NCA will consider SMC reaccreditation

Self-study report to be submitted in December '95

By AIMEE HEIMANN
News Writer

North Central Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Institutions of Higher Education will be coming to Saint Mary's in 1996 to consider the college's reaccreditation.

This process requires that the institution undertake an intensive self-study program that must meet five criteria. Reaccreditation means that the institution has been recognized by a panel of peers as fulfilling the criteria and can continue to serve students and the public of the educational community.

This comprehensive self-study report represents all parts of the Saint Mary's community and must be submitted in December of 1995, and thus Saint Mary's began this two year self-study process in the spring of 1993.

Saint Mary's chose to break the criteria down into concentrated areas entitled task groups this year.

These working groups are authorized by the Steering Committee.

According to Don Horning, chair of the committee for the past three visits by the North Central Association, the criteria has been studied and the realization was made that several of the ideas overlapped.

The working groups have clearly stated goals, such as Mission, Integrity, Student Services, Assessment/Self Study, Academic Resources, Governance, Personnel, and Fiscal Resources/Physical Plant.

"Ultimately, we have to come back to the criteria to address them in our report, but this is a more meaningful way for Saint Mary's to focus the report," said Horning.

There are many elements in each criterion, and the committee pulled them apart and re-grouped them into different categories.

Evaluations between the working groups and the Steering Committee are provided by members of the Steering Committee.

Both of these groups are composed of the entire spectrum of people who have relations with the college, from the Dean of Faculty to students to buildings and grounds.

These groups have freedom in how they go about a particular task, but they must adhere to the requirement of the association that the report address the strengths and weaknesses of the institution.

How they choose to go about this is up to the working group, as they write their own report. This spring semester has been designated as the self-study semester, and the draft of the report will be written over the summer.

In March of 1996, a team from North Central will come to Saint Mary's to spend five days on campus evaluating the institution in whatever area they see fit.

These areas will be determined by the team after they read the study. This team makes recommendations to the commission about the accrediability of Saint Mary's.

The approval by this team and the Commission on Higher Education allows Saint Mary's to say that as an educational institution, it meets the criteria of this accrediting association.

North Central evaluations occur every ten years, and this accreditation, the primary accrediting body for Saint Mary's college, will benefit the entire institution.

NCEA awards Koob Merit Award to ACE

By ETHAN HAYWARD
Assistant News Editor

Notre Dame's Alliance for Catholic Education (ACE) has been awarded the L. Albright Koob Merit Award by the National Catholic Education Association. The award is given annually to an individual or organization that has made a significant contribution to Catholic education at all levels and settings.

ACE was established about a year and a half ago, committed Catholic teachers for underserved parochial school and to provide recent college graduates with intensive teacher training. The program was launched with the help of the NTU and the U.S. Catholic Conference's Department of Education.

For the past year, ACE has been training and placing 40 recent Notre Dame and Saint Mary's graduates in 30 different schools of Southern dioceses, including Mobile, Ala.; St. Augustine, Fla.; Alexandria, Baton Rouge, Lake Charles, and Shreveport, La.; and Oklahoma City. In the next year, ACE plans to double the program's participants and to expand to the dioceses of Montgomery, Ala.; Pensacola, Fla.; Savannah, Ga.; Lafayette, La.; Bixi and Jackson, Miss.; Charlotte, N.C.; and Charleston and Columbia, S.C. The expanded teacher corps will include graduates of Georgetown and Duke Universities and the University of Portland.

The acceptors of the Koob Award will be Fr. Timothy Scully, C.S.C., a vice president and associate provost at Notre Dame and ACE's founding director, and Sean McGraw, ACE's associate director. The award was presented during the NCEA's 79th Annual Convention and Exposition, April 16-21, in Indianapolis.

According to Fr. Scully, ACE was influenced by the great work ethic and dedication of the teachers involved in the program. "They've given vitality, faith, and energy to the schools in the South."

Scully stressed the leadership abilities of McGraw as vital to the success of the program. "The Holy Spirit has blessed Sean's leadership of the program."

He described ACE's existence.

Self-study report to be submitted in November '95

By EDWARD IMBUS
Associate News Editor

Notre Dame Security is currently investigating a strong arm robbery that occurred on campus early Sunday morning, according to Phil Johnson, assistant director of Notre Dame Security.

The robbery, which involved two male Notre Dame students, occurred on Courtsey Road in front of the Eck Dining Hall at 12:30 a.m. Sunday morning. Johnson said the students reported they were returning to campus when a car drove up behind them and two individuals jumped out and took money from them.

Both of the suspects were masked with bandannas, according to Johnson.

Take Back the Night

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students kick off Sexual Awareness Week with a "Take Back the Night" march, the first in a series of sexual awareness campus events.

"Spring Cleaning" sweeps up Northeast Neighborhood

By MATTHEW LOUGHRAN
News Writer

Nearly one hundred Notre Dame students and some volunteers from the community took part in four hours on Saturday morning sweeping up trash yards in a project called, "Spring Cleaning," benefiting Seattle's Northeast Neighborhood.

The project was a joint effort of the City of South Bend, Northeast Neighborhood Council, and the University. It is one of a series of clean-ups that was started last year with the cleaning of an area smaller between Georgian and Duvay streets.

"The main purpose of the Northeast Neighborhood clean up was, to beautify the neighborhood. But it also served as an opportunity for the community to come together and work with community leaders," said Phil Boelter, the Community Organizer of the Council.

The project also gave the students a chance to get involved in the community and to interact with its residents.

Students arrived for the cleanup on Saturday morning at Mt. Olive Baptist Church on Miner Street. Three crews were attached to dumpsters that were provided by the city. The trucks were given a four or five block area from which they were to remove large trash items. Other crews were given rakes and leaf blowers and were sent to houses that requested that their lawns be cleaned.

The Northeast Neighborhood Council sent out 300 hundred surveys to residents which determined who needed garbage to be removed and who needed their lawns raked.

With the success of last fall's clean-up, expectations were high. "We expect to make a visible difference in the appearance of our neighborhood," said resident, Janet Davenport.

After the four hours had elapsed, much of the area that the Council set aside was finished. However, they did not complete all that they had set out to do. Many houses were left with large piles of trash in front of their houses.

"We are hoping that the city will just take care of this, because we ran out of time. But we may have to figure out a way to finish it ourselves," Boelter said.

The next step in this series will be a clean-up of the area between Angela and South Bend Ave. This project will be carried out next fall.
Heather Dominique
Jackie Moser
Jen Rezeli
Lab Tech

French boy answers bottled message

«I caught four mice on three traps that day. My hallmates and I convened and discussed how to best deal with our new friends. We started sleeping in our room again, so I opened my eyes when I heard a noise. It was in the hallway. I think I did Fay Raye pink security blanket, calmly looking at me as if nothing was wrong.»

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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CORPUS CHRISTI, Texas
Thousands of grieving fans filed past the closed cof­fin of Tejano music queen Selena on Sunday, two days after she was shot to death. Mourners began lining up be­fore dawn, waiting for the visi­tion to begin at 9 a.m. By the afternoon, well over 10,000 had passed by the coffin, which rested on a stage amid two dozen arrangements of white roses at the city's Bayfront Plaza Convention Center.

Some fans crossed them­selves, others shook their heads. Many wore white or black shirts, and two women sobbed so hysterically they had to be taken out in wheelchairs. "She never turned anyone away. She always had time for every­one," said Sylvia Rodriguez of Selena.

Selena Quintanilla Perez was killed Friday at a motel where she had gone to fire the founder of her fan club, who also ran a San Antonio bou­tique for her, police said. The suspect, Yolanda Saldivar, was being held in lieu of $100,000 bail on a murder charge.

The 23-year-old Grammy­winner was an idol to young Hispanic women, a Mexican­American version of Madonna. But the bereaved passing her cof­fin Sunday ranged from young children to the elderly. "I hope that this generation will follow her steps," said 36­year-old Efrain Guerrero, who lives near the middle-class Molina neighborhood where Selena grew up and went to school.

"She did a lot of work for this community. We're all talking about the necessity of educa­tion. She talked against drugs," he said. "She was a lady all the way."

Fans said they admired Selena because she broke ground in Tejano music: a mix of Mexican ranchera and German polka with pop, coun­try and Caribbean influences.

Hilter's bones Burned
Former Soviet leaders had Adolf Hitler's remains incinerated in 1970 out of fear they would attract neo­Nazis, a magazine reported Sunday. Since the end of World War II, there have been numerous rumors about Hitler's fate. Historians say he shot and killed himself in his Berlin bunker on April 30, 1945. The London-based Der Spiegel said Hitler's remains and those of his wife, Eva Braun, were excavated from graves in northwest France. Marc wrote:

An army bomb squad worked Sunday to defuse a half­German bomb dating to World War II as some of the nearly 4,000 evacuees were treated to music from the war years. British media reports called the operation in Portland, on England's southwest coast, the country's largest planned evacuation since the war. The 1,100 pound bomb, believed to have been dropped by a German bomber during a July 1941 raid, was buried beneath a soccer field. Diggers surveying for mineral deposits found the bomb two weeks ago. Unexploded bombs from the Luftwaffe sit regularly found in England, but they usually are smaller bombs or anti-air­craft shells. Maj. Nick Clark, directing an eight-man bomb squad from the army's Royal Engineers, said Sunday the work was expected to take another day. The team used a remotely controlled robot Saturday to drill into the bomb shell.

INDIANA WEATHER

Monday, April 3
Acme Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Monday, April 3.


NATIONAL WEATHER

The Observer • INSIDE
Monday, April 3, 1995

Thousands of grieving fans pass Selena's coffin

PORLINGTON, England
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NATIONAL WEATHER

The Observer • INSIDE
Monday, April 3, 1995
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He estimated that from 10,000 to 15,000 refugees would be returned on trucks to Sunday and Monday to camps at Ruvumu and Kibesti in northern Burundi. However, Stonestreet said the Burundian military has barred the 41,000 Rwandans who fled the Magara camp from returning to that site.

Those refugees have been moved to a temporary site near Gashoubo. Aid workers will provide water, emergency medical care and basic sanitation, but stopping the bombing and killing the refugees don't stay, he said.

In Bujumbura, Defense Minister Lt. Col. Firmin Sinzeyeheza said Cabinet officials will be crossing the country safely to the capital next week to try to talk with the president.

The prime minister, a Tutsi, went to some rural areas in the west.

The president, a Hutu, told refugees he believed the camp would be successful. "I am aware of the situation and I am very optimistic. We are searching for answers all the time."

At some points, the president moved his bodyguards between him and people who shouted at him. At other places, the president mingled with the crowd and embraced children who wormed their way through security to shake his hand.

When the president's chaotic motorcade left an elementary school that houses Tutsis wormed their way through the crowd to escape. "I am not going to be caught up in this madness," he said.

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Robbery
continued from page 1

cording to reports. After robb-
ing the students, they fled
southbound in their vehicle on
by road.
The students then proceeded
back to their dorm, where
they contacted Security.

Johnson said that no
weapons were displayed, and
that the students were unin-
jured in the incident.

The students described both
suspects as white males, ap-
proximately six feet tall and
200 pounds.

One was wearing a dark
coat, the other a dark jacket.
Their car was described as an
mid-sized, dark color, older
model car.

Johnson requests that any
one with any information re-
garding this incident call Se-
rity at 631-5555.

"We strongly urge students
to use caution around the
perimeter of campus,"

Johnson said.

ACE
continued from page 1

as "a journey of faith. We are
grateful to God... they (the
teachers) have produced
an unbelievable synergy that has
led to a magical adventure."

Sealy says ACE has faced "a
number of challenges" but has
been "scarily free of obsta-
cles."

He says the biggest chal-
lenge is one faced by the
teachers in being first-year
teachers, an experience he
called "the hardest thing in
the world."

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Activities Office. Deadline: April 4th.
Hereditary gene linked with non-inherited tumors

By MALCOLM RITTER

NEW YORK

Scientists have found the first direct evidence that a gene causing hereditary breast and ovarian cancer also plays a role in far more common non-inherited tumors.

The hereditary cases appear in women who inherit a flawed version of the gene, which fails to suppress the development of cancer as the normal gene does. Some 10 percent or less of breast and ovarian tumors are hereditary.

Now, for the first time, scientists have found flawed versions of the gene in non-hereditary ovarian tumors. The genes were normal when inherited but became flawed within the patients' own bodies.

In addition, other scientists have found that the gene is under-active in non-inherited breast cancers, suggesting it may play a role in those tumors even if it is not flawed.

Scientists said the findings offer no immediate payoff for treatment. But by implicating the gene in more than just the hereditary cancers, the work suggests that developing therapies based on the gene could someday help more women.

About 182,000 cases of breast cancer and 26,600 cases of ovarian cancer are expected to be diagnosed in American women this year.

The gene, called BRCA1, causes about half of inherited breast cancers. It made headlines last year when it was finally found after a long search.

The finding of flawed BRCA1 genes in non-inherited ovarian tumors is reported by two groups in the April issue of the journal Nature Genetics.

One group, from the universities of Michigan and Pennsylvania and the National Institutes of Health, reports the finding in four of 47 tumors. A second team, from England and Canada, found a single example.

Results suggest that flaws in the BRCA1 gene may be involved in at least 10 percent of non-inherited ovarian cancers, said Dr. Sofia Merajver of the University of Michigan Medical School, lead author of one report.

Some regions of the gene have not yet been thoroughly examined, and they may produce more examples of flaws in non-inherited cancer, she said.

The gene could be implicated in still more cases if its anti-cancer control is stymied by other means, such as defects in other genes that turn BRCA1 on and off, she said.

That idea is advanced in the breast cancer study, which also appears in Nature Genetics. Researchers from the Vanderbilt University School of Medicine in Nashville, Tenn., report that the BRCA1 gene is much less active in non-inherited breast tumors than in normal breast tissue.

In addition, when the researchers artificially reduced the effect of BRCA1 in normal and cancerous breast cells, it made the cells grow and divide faster. Such fast growth is a hallmark of cancer.

The results support the notion that a decrease in the control BRCA1 exerts over cell growth can help cause non-inherited breast cancer, said Vanderbilt researcher Jeffrey Holt.

That could occur even if the BRCA1 gene is perfectly normal.

The decrease could be caused by defects in genes that control BRCA1's activity levels, Holt said.

Scientists can now try to identify those genes and see if they are flawed in non-inherited breast and ovarian cancer, he said.

Dr. Barbara Weber of the University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine in Philadelphia called Holt's work "an important lead."

Rutskoi nominated as presidential candidate

Alexander Rutskoi, who won Boris Yeltsin's vice presidency when he bolted to join rebellion conservatives, was nominated Sunday as a candidate for president in 1996 elections, Russian news agencies said.

Rutskoi vowed that if elected he would try to reunite the former Soviet republics of Russia, Ukraine and Belarus. He told the Interfax news agency that his nomination was "a natural wish of the people."

Although Rutskoi had previously announced his intention to run, he was formally nominated Sunday by the Derzhava political party, a loose grouping of former Communists and other hardliners. Founded in 1994, it claims about 1 million members.

Rutskoi is a former combat pilot who served in Afghanistan. He was elected Yeltsin's vice president in 1991, but later joined forces with the rebellion parliament dissolved by Yeltsin in October 1993. Rutskoi was jailed after Yeltsin crushed the rebellion. He was released in February 1994 after the new parliament declared an amnesty for the leaders of the October revolt.

Derzhava leaders adopted a resolution saying Russia has been damaged by Yeltsin's presidency and that "he must be removed from his post through free presidential elections in June 1996," the ITAR-Tass news agency said.
Gingrich sees no hope
for GOP compromise

By JIM ABRAMS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

House Republicans, apparently send their tax cut bill to the floor for a vote this week without resolving an intra-party dispute over how much the wealthy should benefit, Speaker Newt Gingrich said Sunday.

"We don't have a compromise yet, we're still arguing and I'm not sure we'll get to a compromise," Gingrich said on ABC's "This Week with David Brinkley." "But we'll see the bill up and see what happens," he added.

Republicans are at odds over provisions of a bill that would cut all families earning $200,000 or less and cut the wealthy $500-per-child tax credit. More than 100 Republicans, smarting from Democratic charges that the bill mainly benefits the rich, have signaled they may try to kill the bill if it is reduced by $95,000.

Gingrich predicted that dissenters within the party would fall in line and support the bill, a key element in the House GOP's "Contract With America." It would reduce taxes by $189 billion over five years and is expected to pass the Senate and be enacted.

A special prosecutor's investigation into what Cisneros told the FBI about money he paid to a jilted lover years ago "has been morbidifying and distracting to many of my friends," he says in an interview during his visit to Detroit.

"I helped her. I believe that was the right thing to do -- some people say it was not," Cisneros adds. "... It's disconcerting that you believe in doing the right things, and even after having made terrible mistakes you try to make things right, but you can't get there."

Aside from his personal problems, Cisneros is facing an increasingly hostile Congress. His plan for overhauling HUD, which includes giving rent money directly to public housing residents in the form of vouchers, has received lukewarm reviews on Capitol Hill and a poor reception among the residents of HUD housing in cities such as Philadelphia and Boston.

There is growing talk in Congress of eliminating his department. He says he's determined to stay and President Clinton has given him his continued support.

"I'm going to fight on until I'm old," Cisneros says. "I think the time has come to do the right thing and that's to serve." He adds, "... I'm going to give a fighting chance to the people of this city."
Palestinian militant killed

By DONNA ABU-NASR  
Associated Press

Gaza City, Gaza Strip

Islamic extremists preparing a bomb set off an accident.

Blowout Sunday that tore through their hideout, killing six people, including a top militant on Israel's most-wanted list.

Angered by the explosion, PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat ordered an arrest sweep against Hamas, the group to which the militants belonged.

"Round them all up!" Arafat shouted at police commanders at his Gaza City headquarters. Hamas blamed Israel and the PLO for the bombing and vowed "swift and painful" retaliation. The group has waged suicide and shooting attacks against Israel to thwart the 1993 peace agreement with the PLO.

The 2:45 p.m. blast blew out the walls and gutted the second-floor apartment in the Shohik Badwan neighborhood, a fundamentalist stronghold. A police bomb expert walked from the apartment clutching a Uzi submachine gun recovered after the blast, Jabali said. He said the weapons came from southern Israel, and that letters were found written to Israelis warning there would be attacks "inside and outside of Gaza."

Also found in the bag with 65 pounds of poisonous powder, mercury oxide, and a hydroxide liquid believed used in making bombs, Jabali said.

He said the group had to dismantle the apartment had a total disregard for the lives of those living around them," Jabali said.

A leaflet circulated by Hamas' military wing, Izzedine el-Qassam, said members were hiding in the building. It denied they were preparing explosives and suggested Israel and the PLO had them planted.

The bombing was a "joint operation of the Palestinian authority and the Zionist enemy," the leaflet said.

Jabali listed six dead. Officials at Gaza's Shifa Hospital said a total of seven people died in the blast.

The wrecked building was described as "an explosives factory and an operations room for Hamas."

Fames from a mysterious white powder, believed used to make bombs, overcame 40 people, including five policemen who fainted when a bag from the wrecked building was opened. "I was having a haircut, and I heard an explosion. It was louder than a Scud missile. I came running, and I found arms, hands and the head of a beaten boy," said Nidal Khadra, 16.

Brig. Gen. Ghaith Jabali, head of PLO police in Gaza City, said the wrecked apartment is known to Saddam's intelligence agents. "They used to manufacture 18-month-old baby, and two others were wounded.

Among the victims was Ka­mal Ismail Hafez Kahlil, 32, a leader of Izzedine al-Qassam. Kahlil was near the top of Israel's most wanted list, blamed for a Dec. 24, 1993, shooting ambush that killed the highest-ranking Israeli to die in Israel's occupation of Gaza.

Kahlil was also linked to the slayings of at least 16 Palestinians accused of collaborating with Israel.

He was known to wear an explosive-laden belt around his waist, which he threatened to set off if capture was imminent. The beefiest fighting reported by U.N. peacekeepers Sunday was in mountains near the besieged city of Tuzla, where Serbs have been trying to stop a broad government advance.

A German military official said the Serb artillery fire hit Bihac on Sunday afternoon, but there was no word of any casualties. In Sarajevo, snipers opened fire Sunday on worshipers entering and leaving a Roman Catholic church where services were reported.

Kaplan said the government's lone supply road into the city came under heavy Serb shelling and gun fire several times Saturday, and one government soldier reportedly was killed.

An American and four French drivers in a convoy for the charity Pharmacists Without Borders were detained in early March after an air strike making a wrong turn. They also are held by the Serbs at Lukavica, accused of supplying goods to the Bosnian government army.

In Croatia, meanwhile, the Orthodox church in the historic port of Dubrovnik was damaged when a hand grenade was thrown at it. The Catholic-based Tanjug news agency said Sunday the incident occurred overnight between Thursday and Friday, Tanjug said.

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KAPLAN
Notre Dame regulates student-run activities

By EDWARD IMBUS
Campus News

Student organizations at Notre Dame, in order to be created and continue, must strictly follow the numerous rules and guidelines in DuLac pertaining to them.

All proposed student clubs must submit a constitution to the director of Student Activities, who determines if the organization's purpose is in accordance with the University's mission to promote academic scholarship and adhere to the moral teachings of the Catholic Church.

If Student Activities approves the club, it is then given charter, which allows the organization to reserve University facilities, sponsor events on campus, attempt fund raising, post approved signs on bulletin boards, and most importantly, receive money from Student Activities fees.

Non-recognized students groups, however, receive none of the above benefits, and members are liable to be disciplined in extreme situations. Fraternities and sororities, for instance, are explicitly prohibited in DuLac.

Campus media are treated slightly differently, with several sections of DuLac pertaining specifically to them.

All student media, for instance, must "carry a prominent statement that the opinions expressed are not necessarily those of the college, University, or student body."

The radio stations have their own host of rules. Both are prohibited from having any alcoholic beverages or events "that have alcohol as their Focus," publication receiving any University funding "or bearing University sponsorship of its name." Advertisements from unrecognized clubs are also not permitted.

Unofficial student publications, however, must be approved for distribution by Student Activities and then allowed by the various senior building administrators. Also, the radio stations, according to Arlein, "must be approved by broadcasting, and received approval from the Student Activities office."

The types of clubs that are restricted from forming "are any club that promotes discrimination or is derogatory to one's ethnicity or culture, any fraternity or sorority organization, any club that promotes violence, and any clubs that do not follow the standards of a Jesuit education," Martin explained.

U of M, UNC let students run campus organizations

By TIM GREEN
News Writer

At public schools such as the University of Michigan and the University of North Carolina, there is very little regulation of student groups and organizations above school's administrations.

At both Michigan and North Carolina, the recognition of any student groups comes from the student governments of the schools.

Michigan's Student Assembly considers any group which comes before it for recognition. There are no restrictions placed on the type of groups that may be formed. The only qualification is that the students must show proof of a certain number of students who will be involved with the group - and a basic statement of the group's purpose.

Once recognized, student groups at Michigan are responsible for acquiring other fundraising activities from the Student Activities Board for their operation. However, the process of obtaining recognition at UNC is very simple and only involves the filling out of certain forms. The groups must then state their mission and have their group name entered into university files. All groups are funded through student fees.

The campus newspaper at Michigan, the Michigan Daily, is funded only through advertisement sales and a yearly endowment, allowing it to operate independently of the University administration.

According to the Daily, there is no direct contact with the administration. The only contact between the students at the paper and the university administration is a legal agreement that prohibits lawsuits from either party against the other. The paper is not under any administrative obligation concerning the material that is not printed.

North Carolina, the Daily Tarheel is completely independent as well as soliciting from advertisement sales and student fees, and due to this, there is no regulation of the paper by the administration.

Student groups follow school rules

By ANGELA PETRUCI
Assistant News Writer

Georgetown and Duke Universities, both private institutions, have distinct differences in each school's regulation of student publications and organizations.

Student Publications

According to Francine Freidman, editor-in-chief of Georgetown's newspaper the Hoy, there are relatively few restrictions placed on what goes into the paper.

Freidman said that there are really no obstructions as to the subject matter of their articles and that with ads, the Hoy follows the ad policy that it established for itself. However, Hoy policy excludes ads that are pornographic or that are for Pro-Choice organizations. Freidman explained funds for the Hoy are made with the publication of ads so that the paper is financially self-sufficient.

However, the Hoy is still a member of the schools Media Board. This board approves a budget every year for the paper.

With the exception of the school's newspaper, twelve publications at Duke University are regulated by the Duke Student Publications Board, made up of the editors of each publication as well as representatives from the student government, the faculty and the administration.

The different publications are funded by the student government; however, the government gives the board a block grant and it is up to the board to allocate the money to each publication.

Chairman of the Publications Board Mike Arlein explained that the boards main concern is for legal matters such as possession of the materials, such as libel or slander. The material that goes into the publications is not read by the board prior to publication. Therefore, according to Arlein, the responsibility of censorship is up to the individual editor who is completely responsible for what gets printed in their publication.

The Chronicle, Duke University's student newspaper, is independently run and uninvolved in advertising sales and student fees, and due to this, it is not controlled by the University's administration. It became independently incorporated about a year ago.

Because of its independence, any censorship that takes place occurs within the organization itself and not from an outside government.

The Chronicle is funded by advertising sales and receives no funding from the University. The paper, by being independent, has total control over what it wishes to publish with the only censorship being self-censorship and censorship by the editors.

Student radio stations

The decisions at WGTB, the radio station at Georgetown is usually left to its general manager, General Manager Shan Vosseller explained that "there is a gray area" as to what their restrictions are. The station must comply to the general guidelines of the University in terms of conduct but in terms of content, it is unrestricted.

The media board also funds the station, but it does not decide what will go on the air. Such decisions are left to the station. The station is only broadcast on the campus, so it does not have to concern itself with FCC regulations and, because of this, they are fairly free to say what they want over the air.

The radio station at Duke, WXDU-Durham, really has no set restrictions. Assistant station manager Krishna Upadyha said, "that the station's mission is "to play music that won't be played anywhere else." Therefore, they have a wide variety of programs from jazz to bluegrass. However, what will be played is up to the individual disc-jockey.

Since the radio station is a FM station, it must comply with FCC regulations and, according to Upadyha, WXDU follows all of the guidelines set by the FCC. The station is funded mostly by the university with an occasional sponsorship from outside groups for certain shows played on the air.

"The station does not play any commercials although it sometimes plays public service announcements. Because of this, they are less susceptible to outside influence and control.

Student organizations

With regard to the formation of student clubs, there is a very involved process that students must go through to form one at Georgetown.

Andrew Martin, the chair of the Student Activities Commission, said that the clubs essentially start from students who find other interested people to form a club. The minimum membership for a group is five people.

Students must meet with the Director of Student Programs, in order to indicate the form of how they get access to policy benefits and helps them establish the organization that underlines all the guidelines for the club.

The club then goes before the Student Activities Commission with its constitution to get approved and to obtain access to policy benefits. Each club must submit a budget every year for receiving funds and, it is responsible for acquiring other partial funding from dues and other fundraising activities.

The administration's involvement in such organizations is carried out through the Office of Student Programs. Each club additionally has a faculty advisor whose extent of involvement varies from club to club.

The types of clubs that are receiving financial support are a club that is derogatory to one's ethnicity or culture, any fraternity or sorority organization, any club that promotes violence, and any clubs that do not follow the standards of a Jesuit education," Martin explained.

Although there are relatively few restrictions placed on the formation of clubs, the university's Jesuit education philosophy does limit some club from establishing.

Duke presently has about 165 different clubs and organizations on its campus.

According to John Toloma, president of Duke Student Government, in order for a group to form it must first come before the student government and receive approval. From there, they must write a constitution under the supervision of faculty member and then before the student legislature.

The clubs receive their funding through student government and they have to submit a budget which must go through the legislature first. If approved, the club receives Duke's names and privileges so that it can receive funding. The extent of the administration's involvemnet includes the requirement of each club to have a faculty advisor. Each club must also comply with all the rules of the university.
University could use a little Courage in its policy

Charles Rice

They must be accepted with respect, compassion and sensitivity. Every sign of unjust discrimination in their regard should be avoided. These persons are capable of consecrating themselves as husbands and wives, as children within the sanctity of the Christian family, and, if they are Christians, to unite to the service of God and to the sanctification of their neighbors. They may encounter the difficulties which every member of our Church community is faced with. (No. 284)

The Observer has appointed a committee to advise them on how they can do a better job of creating the needs of our gay and lesbian students. But that committee is a non-starter because the University has already capitulated on the decisive issue of whether the homosexual orientation is a disorder.

Notre Dame denounces recognition to GLNDSMC because that group espoused, in O’Hara’s words, “a value-neutral approach toward a variety of ways in which gays and lesbians may live out their orientation and (stated) its belief that Notre Dame has a unique opportunity to help those young gays and lesbians by steering them in the direction of stable, monogamous relationships.

Neither of these approaches is consistent with official Church teachings.

This position echoes the mandate of the 198 Letter on the Pastoral Care of Homosexual Persons, issued with the approval of John Paul II, that “No authentic pastoral program will include organizations in which persons associated with such a life, even without clearly stating that homosexual activity is immoral. A truly pastoral approach will appreciate the need for homosexual persons to avoid the near occasions of sin.” No. 15

Notre Dame, as the most visible Catholic Church, has a special duty to present to its students the full teaching of the Church.

In the context of this cultural war, Notre Dame, as the most visible Catholic University, has a special duty to present to its students the full teaching of the Church.

Let me offer a suggestion. In 1980, Father John F. Harvey, OFSFS, founded Courage, a nationwide support group for homosexuals, sponsored by the Archdiocese of New York and endorsed by the Pontifical Council on the Family. Courage helps homosexual men and women to live in accord with the teaching of the Church. "The psychology is that some people can change, and if they can, they can still lead a church life," Father Harvey says. "The theology is that you’ve got to avoid this kind of activity."

Father Harvey spoke at Notre Dame in 1991 and said that any "organization whose explicit purpose is to foster chaste friendships among homosexuals should be encouraged and recognized." He said he would like to start a Courage Chapter at Notre Dame. Observer, Nov. 6, 1991, p.1

The Notre Dame position on GLNDSMC is fatally flawed. But we don’t need another committee to assemble another unreadable report. We just need Father Harvey and Courage (in lower as well as upper cases).

Professor Rice is on the Law School faculty. His column appears every other Monday.
Fatman and Daddy explore the latest edition to the cultural mecca of South Bend, Cinemark Theaters.

On a blustery Friday evening, two well-built gentlemen strolled towards a large building with a sense of purpose and direction. Two men shouldered a large responsibility: they had been entrusted to give thousands the lowdown on the latest kid in town, Cinemark Theaters. This was a task that many would refuse in a heartbeat and it was a job that promised to be both physically taxing and incredibly dangerous. However, our heroes were undaunted by this tremendous truth. Why? Their answer is simple. The Fatman and Daddy live for a challenge.

Daddy: The building that houses the Cinemark Theaters is a visual spectacle guaranteed to delight the eyes. Flashing lights and large marquees combine in a form to attract attention to what is undoubtedly a cinema on the South Bend desert of dank and smelly theaters. Entranced by its sheer majesty, a sense of euphoria consumes my otherwise ennui deamn and I found myself grabbing the Fatman's hand andaddy skipping towards the movie house as we enter.

Exotica: The only reason my enthusiasm was not diminished; Cinemark Theaters is as aesthetically goopy on the inside as it is on the outside. Hues of purple, green and orange tickled my optical senses and I found myself wondering if one day dreams of living in a pink stucco abode. Inside, the ticket vendors were as pleasant as quaint plebeians can be; thus, the purchase of your pass sets a general tone of happiness that would last throughout the entire experience.

On a concluding note, Daddy would like to compliment the culinary geniuses who created the eclectic menu at the theater's snack bar. Believe it or not, hungry customers can purchase the time honored movie treat of pickles at the Cinemark! Knowing full well that pickles remain on the palate is exactly why I was able to do. Normally, the Fatman lounges towards the concession stand when he enters a local theater. But when you enter the Cinemark, a strange set of cacophonous sounds and queer lights draws your attention towards the money draining video game center. Packed with pick-up machines, video games, and tickets for claiming neat toy animals, the room immediately forces you to relinquish a couple of bucks to its coffers. Here, Daddy and I partook of a wrestling match which I unlady-like lost. Because, flashing lights shining from the ceiling distracted my concentration and Daddy took the opportunity to make his move. Kyle the Irrational, smother my master wrestler, Julius the Rodent.

The actual theater allowed for good viewing of the film. The mostly chairs supported my substantial girth and a sally drink holder cradled my beverage. Life was good in the theater. The atmosphere echoed the overall nostalgic feel of the place and there was none of that sticky, "I hope Paul Rubens wasn't here," stuff on the floor. The sound system worked well enough, though on this particular screen it was not.

The erotic dance club, Exotica, serves its clientele with class and style. But the D.J. is a jealousy of his ex-girlfriend's nightly table performances for a middle-aged man named Paul. As the past, involving murder, sibling betrayal, and a search for a dead body haunt Daddy and numerous other characters possess odd but human dysfunctions and the manner in which they deal with their lives is through the language of the mouth. His relationship to the childlike dancer, Paul, has been able to do.

"Exotica"? It is the first film Daddy has had to see in a long time that delivers an intriguing story with the accoutrements of a saucy title. Thus, the purchase of your pass-...
The smoke machine was working overtime, the crowd was roaring, and the judges were fresh and ready to watch as fifteen bands battled it out in the architectural masterpiece of the Stephenson Center. It was 1995. It was NAZZ. And it was going to be a long night.

The 1995 edition proved to be full of talent and loaded with a broad scope of music. The first two bands suffered due to problems with monitors and the PA system but still managed to open this year's edition of NAZZ with a bang. Throughout the evening, the crowd rollercoasted and the vibe, with large groups entering and exiting with each change of performers. All told, the ballots were tallied and the winner was announced after five and a half hours of music.

**NAZZ '95**

The Battle Continues

By CHRISTIAN STEIN

Music Critic

Vic Kevlar

Being the first band was a difficult task well handled by a band who kicked off NAZZ with a solid mix of songs. Their unique brand of music was well received by the crowd, who at this point numbered in the forties. Vic Kevlar exhibited a tight sound filled with a great deal of energy, variation and bits of feedback complementing their heavy tone.

**QED**

Musically, QED was the most talented. However, their brand of 80's Van Halen/Bush arena rock hindered them in the final tabulation of votes due to its lack of popularity today. Opening with a great rendition of Emerson, Lake and Palmer’s “Karn Evil 9” and moving into two originals of sonic boom proportions demonstrated this band’s talent. It was disappointing, though, to see a band who, good, who has a CD coming out, have to play a cover song, even though their lyrics were appropriate.

The Lennard Jones Potential

Ay Carumba! Who would have ever thought that a band would play Nena's “99 Luftballons” (let alone in Deutsch)? Enter The Lennard Jones Potential. With their simple sound and female singer they had a large appeal to the still sparse crowd with Nena definitely the highlight of their set. After being blown away by QED, the quieter sound of The Lennard Jones Potential was much appreciated. This group was both talented and, as their name entails, full of potential.

**Tweak**

“I've been tweaked!” This trio was my “second place” finisher. Their twangy music complimented the rockin' funk blasted by their drummer made a huge impact by steering away from “just keeping the heat.” Playing all originals, involving the funky “Gray Man” and the sinister “Red,” helped make a major impact on the crowd. By this time the sound technicians corrected the previous PA problems and Tweak took advantage of this by closing their set with a bang.

True North

The evening’s second place finisher. True North was the early crowd favorite. With the encouragement of the band, the growing crowd began to dance and groove. Playing one half of a rendition of Jimi Hendrix’s “Crosstown Traffic” helped to turn NAZZ up a notch. True North came with their game faces on and were by far the most into their music up to this point, especially their lead singer who had an incredible stage presence and also a great pelvic thrust complementing the rockin’ funk blasted out by his band mates.

**Spooned**

Self-proclaimed apocalyptic band, Spooned urged the crowd to come up on stage in hopes of turning Stepan into a basement atmosphere. Even if only two people took them up on this offer; they still produced this personal ambiance by generating tons of energy through their music. It was clear that they would trash their instruments after their first song, with harsh choirs and a throttling sound. A quick glance to the front of Stepan saw people standing in awe of this great band whose music made its presence felt.

**Krautmiser**

“Image is everything” was the key in describing this band. Their fabulous stage presence added to the super funk which got the crowd moving again. Like True North, these guys really seemed to be having a great time, especially singer Dave McMahon whose dancing around made the experience all the more memorable. Playing all originals, including my personal favorite “Black Bombay” and filling the gaps between songs with witty remarks, this band made it into my top three.

**The Roadapples**

Last year’s champs and the most anticipated, they certainly didn’t disappoint with their great brand of rock which had the largest group of people dancing and screaming all night. Like a finely tuned machine, this band drove the energy level up a notch with their greatest hits. When their time limit was rapidly approaching, they kicked into an amazing version of Suzanne Vega’s “Luka” receiving a great response from the crowd. They definitely lived up to my expectations as defending champs even though the judges didn’t agree.

**Decaf**

The Roadapples were a tough act to follow, especially after the mass exodus of fans following their performance, but decaf took it all in stride and provided an incredible set of alternative and hot jazz. With tons of distortion and loud drums, their music was powerful. However, because of the volume overkill, the lyrics were incoherent. Otherwise, though, decaf was a great set of solid, competent music.

**Sabor Latino**

It’s about time that this campus took notice of this incredible band. I’m in awe whenever I see them because I can’t believe that 12 people can collaborate to play music so effortlessly and mistake-free. After decaf, Sabor Latino was a welcome change of pace, giving everyone’s ears a rest. Truly a crowd favorite and a class act, they marinated, sala-ed and Cha Cha-ed throughout their set. I didn’t understand a single lyric, but who cares? They were awesome, as was evident in the judges first place decision.

**Sweep the Leg Johnny**

This highly anticipated performance by STLJ was not a disappointment. They really, REALLY got into their music, driving home a powerful, awesome, unforgettable set. It’s no wonder that they were out of tune by the end of their second song with guitarist Christopher Daly flailing around on stage and hammering out chords. STLJ was my personal favorite out of all the bands, keeping the energy level at its peak and drawing a great response from the crowd.

George and the Freiks

Another crowd favorite, GATF, didn’t disappoint. They are a band that likes to jam and they proved it on Friday night. Playing three songs that seemed to go on for an eternity was beneficial to them because they gave the crowd lots of time to dance and have a great time. Winning the hearts of the judges and taking third place, the well reputed GATF lived up to the expectations of all.

**Big Earl**

Big Earl received a huge response when they stepped on stage in the dwindling hours of the night; a time when two judges had already gone MIA and others were getting anxious for NAZZ to come to a close. They wailed out their heavy blues rock and jampacked, much to the pleasure of their huge following. With great guitar solos and awesome harmonica, Big Earl captured third place in my mind, but, once again the judges didn’t agree.

**Sunshine Wine**

“Two more to go!” After five hours of ear blistering music and a handful of cold chicken wings stolen from the judges table, I was getting restless. Sunshine Wine took the stage and really surprised me. Formerly a Dead sound-alike, they have made a drastic change in switching to a funkadelic sound which was very well received. Like Decaf, Sunshine Wine was my personal favorite out of all the bands, keeping the energy level at its peak and drawing a great response from the crowd. They definitely lived up to my expectations as defending champs even though the judges didn’t agree.

**Glamoras Glues**

Wow, these guys, with their brand new album, are one of the most talked about band on this campus. With a handful of easily forgettable ones, but overall, it was a great time. Arriving on stage with tinfoil wrapped sags over their heads and going off on a huge monologue to introduce the band and their origins (Venus or something), the Glamoras Glues could only make you laugh. But, once they got through the theatrics (not impressing two judges who got up and left halfway through), they played decent music with a really loud touch to it. One thing is for certain, they fit into the spacey atmosphere provided by the architectural nightmare known as Stepan Center and, in the same way Vic Kevlar opened the show, closed with a bang.

Approaching the five and a half hour mark, the judges votes were quickly tabulated by the SUB representatives and the winners were announced. The operative statement here is that “bigger is better” with all the top three bands consisting of at least six people. Taking third place in the Freiks and the Freiks, Second place went to the funk based True North and the Grand Prize went, surprisingly but not unwarranted, to Sabor Latino. All in all, it was an enjoyable evening of diverse music that exposed some great bands. There were many memorable moments and also some easily forgettable ones, but overall, it was a great time.
Barkeley tallies 45, but Suns fall to Spurs

By WENDY L. LANE
Associated Press

SAN ANTONIO

David Robinson hit two free throws with 20.7 seconds remaining and the San Antonio Spurs overcame Charles Barkley’s season-high 45 points to win their 11th straight Sunday, beating the Phoenix Suns 105-103.

The Spurs improved to 52-18, the best record in the Western Conference, and extended their lead over Utah in the Midwest to 1 1/2 games.

San Antonio won on a 103-94 lead on Chuck Person’s 3-pointer with 2:54 remaining, but the Suns answered with a 10-0 run on a 3-pointer by Danny Ainge — Phoenix’s 10th of the game — to trim their deficit to four with 2:40 left.

After Sean Elliott, who finished with 30 points, hit a 19-footer, Kevin Johnson scored two baskets for Phoenix to cut it to 105-103.

After Robinson’s free throws, Barkley missed an end-of-game shot and Wesley Person sent Elliott to the line with 13.7 seconds left, where he sank both foul shots. Ainge hit another 3-pointer with 2.2 seconds left, but the Suns’ final three shots in the final minutes three to cut San Antonio’s lead to 55-51 at halftime.

Richard Dumas missed the game for the Suns due to a urinary tract infection.

Pistons 110, Bullets 105

AUBURN HILLS, Mich. — Joe Dumars scored 22 of his 33 points in the second half, helping the Detroit Pistons beat Washington 110-105 Sunday, the Bullets’ seventh straight loss.

Detroit also got 33 points from rookie Grant Hill, equalizing his career high, and 30 from Allan Houston. Chris Webber had 20 for Washington.

The Pistons stretched the lead to 79-72 at halftime, and although Detroit fought back to trail 37-57 in the second half, the Bullets surged ahead 79-68 late in the period.

But Detroit scored the final seven points, including a Dumas 3-pointer at the buzzer, and trailed by only four after three periods.

Detroit kept coming, and a Terry Mills jumper gave the Pistons an 87-86 lead with 7:11 left.

The Pistons started to pull away, and a Houston Gameshield made it 2:12 left. But Webber and Rex Chapman hit consecutive 3-pointers to pull Washington within three at 99-102 with 1:05 left.

Then, Dumas hit a baseline jumper with 21 seconds to go, and hit four free throws in the final seven seconds to partly erase that damage by the third in 12 games for Detroit.

Neither team led by more than four points in the first quarter, which ended 28-28. Hill had 12 points in the quarter and Houston 9, while George Muresan had six points and six rebounds for Washington.

Detroit took a 37-23 lead early in the second, but Washington answered with one 11-1 run to go ahead by six, a margin it held at halftime.

Hill had 20 points at the half and Houston 14.

Knicks 94, Nets 85

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. — Despite the first-half ejection of Patrick Ewing, the New York Knicks outscored the New Jersey Nets 33-11 in the final 15 minutes Sunday to post a 94-85 victory.

Ewing and New Jersey’s Rick Mahorn were ejected after shoving each other just before halftime. New York’s Derek Harper and the Nets’ Benoit Benjamin were thrown out late in the game in separate incidents.

Ewing got 26 points from John Stars, including seven of the team’s 13 3-pointers. Hubert Davis added 17, including eight of two in the fourth, to help New York the lead for good.

Kenney Anderson finished with 31 for New Jersey, but only two in the final quarter when the Nets made only three baskets. Armon Gilliam added 22 and 16 rebounds.

It was the third straight win for the Knicks and the fourth consecutive loss for the Nets, who played without injured center Derek Harper.

New Jersey, which blew a 15-point second-half lead in a loss to Portland last Thursday, saw the Nets lead follow a tip-in by Gilliam with 4:49 left in the third quarter.

The margin was still 13 when Chris Childs of New Jersey missed two free throws with 3:01 left, but the Knicks scored the final eight points with Starks and Davis each hitting a 3-pointer.

The Nets stretched the lead to 79-72 on a basket by Jayson Williams with 2:28 to go, and added the final nine points with four seconds left.

The Nets were the closest point in the series, including a 3-pointer by Charles Oakley stretched the lead to 86-79 with 3:13 left. A 3-pointer by Harper and a jumper by Oakley ended the fifth game in a 91-87 victory.

Ewing was angry at Mahorn after being knocked to the floor by an elbow below the waist in the first quarter. The two came together shortly after a basket by Anderson.

SuperSonics 105, Hawks 83

TACOMA, Wash. — Gary Payton scored nine of his 21 points in the fourth quarter and Shawn Kemp finished with 21 points and 18 rebounds Sunday, powering the Seattle SuperSonics to a 105-83 victory over the Atlanta Hawks.

The Sonics won their seventh straight, and their 11th in 12 games, with San Antonio’s 109-106 decision over Phoenix on Friday sealing the West’s first-place in the Pacific Division. The Spurs swept the Hawks for the first time since the 1987-88 season.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classified every business day from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the Observer office, 314 Lawrence and and 319 East 16th Street. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 5 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character, including spaces.
THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
WELCOMES TO CAMPUS

HELEN SUZMAN
Member of Parliament
Strong Opponent of Apartheid System for 40 Years

THE 1994 RECIPIENT
OF THE NOTRE DAME AWARD

Wednesday, April 5, Stepan Center, 7:30 p.m.

• Prayer Service
  Notre Dame Folk Choir
  Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble
• Presentation of the Award
  by Father Edward Malloy
• Acceptance of the Award
  by Mrs. Helen Suzman
• Reception

All members of the Notre Dame Community are welcome to attend.
The expectations have surrounded UCLA for the past 20 years. They have surrounded Arkansas for the last 12 months.

On Monday night, UCLA, with a record 16 titles but none since 1975, meets Arkansas, which is trying to become the eighth school to repeat as champion. That alone just happens to be the hottest teams in the country makes the 57th national title game even more compelling.

Add in the announced appearance of John Wooden, who coached all those titles in 12 years, and the Kingdome becomes the site of history meeting tradition.

"The tradition is so great at UCLA and now we have a chance to add to that tradition." UCLA All-America forward Ed O'Bannon said Sunday. "Everyone talks about the teams from the past and now we have a chance to add to those teams from the past.

"I'm excited about having a chance to play against these two champions. I didn't realize that I really wanted to play them until after they had won their games.

Arkansas (32-6) won its 11 straight NCAA tournament game with a 73-68 victory over North Carolina, a game in which the Razorbacks rallied against Connecticut and applied a wearing defense for their 15th win their last 16 games.

Top-ranked UCLA (30-2) reached the championship game with a 72-61 over Oklahoma State, its 18th straight, with point guard Tyus Edney driving, dishing and leading the way.

Edney sprained his right wrist in the first half when he fell hard. He still scored 21 points and had five assists, but missed Sunday's interviews to receive treatment at the University of Washington. X-rays were negative.

"It's negative but it hurts," UCLA coach Jim Harrick said. "He couldn't shoot his outside jump shot very well in the second half but it certainly didn't bother his penetration. It might limit what he can do well. He's played with injuries before. If they open the floor he says that you really need in that situation. I'm very, very concerned.

Edney's ballhandling will be critical against the Arkansas backcourt of Corey Beck and Clint McDaniel, the keys to the pressure defense that held North Carolina to one field goal over the final 15 minutes.

"I think we have the two most underrated guards in college basketball," Richardson said. "Those two kids are the reason we are speaking to you today. Because of the style and the way we play, you have to control the guards and I don't know of any two guards in the country that can control a game the way those two young men can.

The starters all returned from last year's championship team, the one cheered in person by President Clinton, who will watch the title game on television this year.

"I think our experience gives us the advantage because of what we have been through and throughout the whole year," McDaniel said of a title that led to a season filled with unrealistic expectations.

"Every game seemed like a national championship game, so I think our experience is the biggest key at this point."

Associated Press

SEATTLE

Arkansas and UCLA were missing their point guards during Sunday's news conferences and announced they would start the championship game.

Tyus Edney of UCLA was taken to the University of Washington training facility to have X-rays on his right wrist. He injured the wrist during Saturday's semifinal victory over Oklahoma State.

School officials said X-rays were negative and that he had sprained the wrist.

Arkansas' Corey Beck, who suffers from asthma, was bothered by a bad cold and stayed at the hotel.

Both will start in Monday night's title game.

ALL FOR ONE ... UCLA is ranked No. 1, has lost only two games all season and hasn't been beaten since the end of January.

Even so, forward Charles O'Bannon Jr. believes the Bruins haven't gotten the respect they deserve and won't unless they can beat Arkansas in the national championship game Monday night.

"We've taken it upon ourselves, that you know, we are a close-knit family and it's very unique in the world," O'Bannon said. "No one thinks we can achieve what we believe we can achieve, and we just use that as a small motivation in helping us achieve our goals.

HANDLE WITH CARE: Someone asked UCLA coach Jim Harrick how he intended to block Arkansas' forward Corliss Williamson, who at 6-foot-6, 245 pounds is a bulk inside.

"We don't handle players, we work against them," Harrick said. So how will they work with Williamson? Harrick said the Bruins will likely use several people on Williamson, including 7-foot George Zidek, Ed O'Bannon and J.R. Henderson.

"I have watched him as a high school player destroy high school players and come to college and do the same thing, and not a lot of guys can do that," Harrick said.

"You just hope you can do a job and keep him a little bit away from the basket.

TOUGHEN THE SECOND TIME AROUND: The Arkansas Razorbacks made it look easy when they won the national championship a year ago. This year has been difficult.

The Razorbacks lost their season opener, losing the No. 1 ranking for good, and each of their five NCAA tournament victories has been a tight fit.

"We really enjoyed our win last year and this year it was a struggle because everyone figured we should have won a good team and we became a good team," Elmer Martin said.

Scotty Thurman said that for those reasons, a victory over UCLA on Monday night would be especially sweet.

"Everyone wanted us out. We overcame a lot of criticism," he said. "Here we are in the championship game and tomorrow, when we win it, we can do all the criticizing."

The UCLA players certainly don't have championship experience. The Bruins' last appearance in a title game was in 1980, their only loss in 11 such games.

Harrick said Wooden might talk to the team, something the legendary coach often does as a visitor to UCLA games and practices. The players think it's a great idea.

"For me myself I have a lot of respect for Coach Wooden and I think he is the greatest coach of all time," forward Charles O'Bannon said. "I will be honored to hear whatever he would have to say to us. I mean he has won 10 national titles. I think he knows a little bit about what to say before a game and I will be definitely honored to hear what he has to say.

Richardson, who has taken the Razorbacks to half the Final Fours in the 1990s, is looking for his second national title. The run to join Duke in 1992 and 1993 as the only repeaters since UCLA's seven-year run ended in 1973 has been marked by close — many say lucky — tournament runs.

"Last year things seemed to come a lot easier. It was fun," said Williamson, the MVP of the 1994 Final Four and the hero for the Razorbacks so far in this season with a 19-point second half against North Carolina. "It's something we won for the state, for the fans. This year we have been doing it as a team. This year it really has been a struggle together and we are closer as a team than we were last year."

Without you Campus Ministry doesn't have a prayer.

Students, Faculty and Staff are invited and encouraged to compose a personal prayer for a new student. Please submit your prayer with a title and your name and address and send in by May 5, 1995 to the Office of Campus Ministry, CVI Prayer Book or E-Mail Address: CM_campmin1@nd.edu

The Observer • SPORTS Monday April 3, 1995
UConn finishes perfect, defeats Tennessee

By CHUCK SCHOFFNER
Associated Press

MINNEAPOLIS

With its final victory in a magical season, Connecticut achieved something rare in NCAA women's basketball — perfection.

Top-ranked Connecticut capped an unbeaten season by defeating No. 3 Tennessee 70-64 Sunday to win the national championship. The Huskies (35-0) pulled it off despite the foul problems of their top three players and despite trailing by nine points early in the second half.

Only one other team has gotten through a season without losing in the 14 years of NCAA women's basketball. Texas won the 1986 title with a 33-0 mark.

Defense also was critical to the Huskies, who held Tennessee (34-3) without a field goal after Tiffany Johnson's three-point play put the Lady Vols ahead 61-59 with 4:09 left. Janelle Euliott had a hit and a pump layup to tie the score at 61 with 2:20 to play and Jennifer Rizzotti's layup with 1:53 to play put Connecticut ahead 63-61. The Huskies then wrapped up their first national title.

Pat Summit slammed her hand down on the scorer's table and groaned, "I really hate this." Moments later, the Connecticut players were hugging each other and crying at midcourt and Tennessee was walking dejectedly to its dressing room.

Lobo, who went 24:30 during the middle part of the game without scoring, got four baskets during a four-minute stretch to help Connecticut pull ahead.

Rizzotti's layup after she stole the ball from McCray cut the lead to 58-57 and Elliott's two free throws put Connecticut up 59-58 with 5:44 left — the Huskies' first lead since midway through the first half.

Johnson then converted her three-point play to give Tennessee its last lead.

Tennessee was unable to take control in the first half when Connecticut got into foul problems.

Lobo sat out the final 11:58 of the half after getting her third foul, Wolters spent 3:50 on the bench after getting her second and Rizzotti spent the final 4:51 on the sidelines with three fouls. But the Lady Vols never capitalized.

Down by seven points early, Tennessee got its first lead of the game after Lobo left, going up 21-20 on Marciniak's backdoor layup with 9:51 left. Davis hit a three-pointer from the right corner to put the Lady Vols up 26-23 and they led 36-30 after Abby Conklin's 3-pointer with a minute to play.

Wolters, who scored on an offensive rebound, reserve Laurie Mulligan answered for Connecticut with a jumper, and Lobo missed a three-pointer just before the buzzer to reverse Tennessee's momentum.

Connecticut was called for 11 fouls in the first half. The Huskies had been called for only 13 in the entire game in their 87-60 semifinal victory over Stanford on Saturday.

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"I'm just glad to see working ahead of the batters and she had command of all her pitches," coach Liz Miller said.

"I was pleased to see Joy bounce back after a rough outing yesterday. Joy did a great job of working ahead of the batters," Johnson said.

In the eighth inning, a pair of runs in the fourth, fifth and seventh innings to send the game into extra frames.

The Irish comeback featured two home runs by catcher Sara Haynes.

The first was a solo shot, and in the second was a two-run shot. First baseman Andy Keys accounted for the win. Notre Dame fought their way back into the ballgame with a pair of runs in the fourth, fifth, and seventh innings to send the game into extra frames.

In the ninth, junior right fielder Jenna Knudson reached first on an error, and advanced to third on a sacrifice and a passed ball.

Katie Martin's one-out single drove her home with the winning run.

The Irish comeback featured two home runs by catcher Sara Haynes.

The first was a solo shot, and the second was a two-run shot. First baseman Andy Keys added a pair of RBI singles.

The Irish were able to get back in the game thanks to Kelly Nichols' seven scoreless innings of relief. Nichols has already tied Staci Alford's single-season save record of five set in 1993. Setting the record is not a question of if, but when.

"There was really a game where every player on the team contributed to the win," Miller said.

"It was difficult to see us hit the way we are capable of hitting. Once we began to focus on base hits instead of power, our offense really exploded. The pair of sweeps in both doubleheaders was important for the Irish, who had problems getting the same performance in both games of doubleheaders.
America's game returns

By RONALD BLUM
Associated Press

CHICAGO

After 234 days, more than 5,200 major league baseball games, the Series and not even a settle­
ment, America has its baseball season.

The longest and costliest work stoppage in the history of professional sports will come back to life Sunday night when owners accepted the union's offer to play.

The season, which had been scheduled to start Sunday night, will begin April 26 and
each team will play 144 games, 18 fewer than the usual.

"I don't regard it as a surren­
der," acting commissioner Bud
Selig said following a 4 1/2­
hour meeting Monday. "The players were on strike, they made an unconditional offer to come back, and we accepted that offer.

How the owners did not obtain a no-strike promise from the union, leaving open the pos­
sibility that players could walk out again late this season if the collective bargaining
agreement was not renewed.

"Anyone who has gone through this eight-month expe­
rience will let it serve as a
poignant reminder that we
have a responsibility to make sure it will never happen again, certainly in our lifetime," Selig said.

Far more difficult than get­
ing players back on the field
may be the job baseball faces in
restoring the country's faith in the game.

Although it has faced work
stoppages before, this time baseball returns battered and berated by fans who grew weary of what President Clinton described as "just a few hun­
dred folks trying to figure out how to divide nearly $2 bil­lion.

Players may report voluntar­
ily starting Wednesday to train­
ing camps in Florida and Ari­
 zona, although some were ex­
pected to start trickling in
Monday. The mandatory re­
porting date is Friday.

Until a week ago, there had been speculation owners might lock out players if the union did not agree to a deal. But the pro-lockout faction, af­
er deeper, the two sides needed to obtain the necessary votes from among the 28 teams, did not even agree for a verdict.

"When the clubs heard all the
evidence today on what to do
and not to do, the three­quarters became academic," Selig said.

The strike was voted out the final 52 days and 669 games of the 1994 season and forced the cancellation of the World Series for the first time since 1904. It also wiped out the first 252 games of his season, raising the total of games lost to 921.

"I think it's clearly a step in
the right direction," union head
Donald Fehr said. "If they had not agreed for a lockout, it would have been a clear indication they didn't want peace — at all.

The sides still must work to­
ward a deal that would replace the collective bargain­ing agreement that expired on Dec. 31, 1993. Players, who walked out Aug. 12, ended the strike Friday — the 232nd day — after U.S. District Judge Sonia Sotomayor issued an injunction forcing owners to continue the work rules of the expired agreement.

"The clubs hope that the 1995 season — including the postseason — will be played without interruption," Selig said. "We hope our fans never again have to go through the heartache we've endured the last eight months.

Clinton, who failed two
months ago in a personal effort to end the strike, said: "Today's decision is good news for the game of baseball, its fans and the local economies of the cities where baseball is played.

"While I am heartened to know this season will start with major league players, there is a number of underlying issues which still need to get re­solved."

Baseball's eighth work stop­
page since 1972 was caused by the owners' demand for a
salary cap. They tried to impose it last Dec. 22, but withdrew it on Feb. 6 after the National Labor Relations Board threat­
ed legal action. When teams refused to restore the old rules, the NLRA filed a complaint on March 15 and then obtained the injunction.

Both sides expected to final­
ize the back-to-work agreement on Monday. Exhibition games will begin on April 13, and teams may carry expanded roster­s of 28 players — three more than the usual limit — through May 15.

The sides also have to work out the dates for salary arbitra­tion filing and hearings, which probably will run into the first few weeks of the season.

Players and owners have been fighting since Dec. 7, 1992, when teams voted 15-13 to reopen the four-year deal they agreed to on March 17, 1993. Players, who walked out Aug. 12, ended the strike Friday — the 232nd day — after U.S. District Judge Sonia Sotomayor issued an injunction forcing owners to continue the work rules of the expired agreement.

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Belles surpass goal at Manchester

By KEARY SULLIVAN and KELLY MEDLIN
Sports Writers

Chilling temperatures and intense competition did not hinder the efforts of the Saint Mary's track team Saturday in the Manchester Invitational. After performing successfully in their indoor meets as well as their meet last Saturday, the Belles were excited to encounter their toughest competition yet at the invitational. After scoring only 10 points at the invitational last year, head coach Larry Szchzechowski set the team scoring goal at 30 points. To Szchzechowski's pleasure, the Belles surpassed this goal with a score of 36 points.

"I was very happy with the way we performed," said Szchzechowski. "The team came together well and we did better than we have ever done at this invitational.

The superiority of the individual competitors greatly contributed to the team's overall success. Sophomore shot putter Kelly Medlin placed sixth in her event, while sophomore high jumper Paula Kivinen placed fourth. Julie Govorko, Szchzechowski's pleasure, the Belles were excited to celebrate a friend's birthday with a special Observer ad.
Bats come to life in weekend sweep of Butler

By MEGAN MCGRAH
Sports Writer

According to the Notre Dame baseball coaching staff, the best part about playing 26 of their 28 games at home is the chance to get in to a daily routine revolving around classes and baseball.

If this weekend’s series with Butler is any indication, that routine will involve winning lots of games at Frank Eck Stadium, as the Irish swept the Bulldogs in consecutive doubleheaders this weekend, 11-5 and 15-5 on Sunday.

"I was impressed with the way we executed this weekend," head coach Paul Mainieri said. "We were successful on our hit and run plays, and were able to put a lot of runs on the board."

The weekend started out a little on the shaky side. Notre Dame starting pitcher Christian Parker gave up four runs in the first inning, including a two-run homer by Bulldog designated hitter Andrew Cornell.

The freshman then settled down, lasting seven and a third innings and surrendering just one more run.

But while Parker was cooling Butler bats, the Notre Dame line-up was getting warmed up. Craig DeSensi and Mike Amrhein laced RBI singles, and Butler bats, the Notre Dame track and field team's 111-92 loss to Western Michigan in an outdoor dual meet on Saturday.

The focus is more on preparing for tougher meets ahead and the early stages of the outdoor season.

"It's important to just get your times as low as possible and work from there," said freshman Danny Ludden, who competed in the Indiana Intercollegiates at Ball State University on Saturday. Senior sprinter Monica Cox helped maintain their 100 meter hurdles with a time of 14.42.5. Senior Kristi Kramer and sophomore Lindsay Dutton also placed second in the hammer.

Sophomore Mike Fleischman took first place in the high jump.

"They are well ahead of where they were last year at this time."

The Irish weren't quite so successful in the field events, and that would cost them. Of the seven field events on the day, only senior Dan Grouse was able to take first in the 110 meter hurdles with a time of 14.60.

"This point in the season, I'm pretty pleased with the progress they've made," said assistant coach John Miller. "They are well ahead of where they were last year at this time."

The Irish weren't quite so successful in the field events, and that would cost them. Of the seven field events on the day, only senior Dan Grouse was able to take first in the 110 meter hurdles with a time of 14.60.

"Sophomore Mike Fleischman placed second in the shot put with a throw of 48' 8.75". Teammate Greg Moretti finished second in the hammer with a distance of 161' 8", while senior Brian Heidrick led to a height of 6' 9.5", good enough for second place in the high jump.

"Although the majority of the top women had the weekend off, the balance of the squad competed in the Indiana Intercollegiates at Ball State University on Saturday. Senior sprinter Monica Cox helped lead the Irish to a fifth place result by placing second in the 100 meter hurdles with a time of 14.25. Senior Jeff Mackey, one of four men sent to compete in the meet, won the 10,000 meter distance race in a time of 31:06.21.

Despite loss, meet helps to prepare for future

By MICHAEL DAY
Sports Writer

The eternal optimist lives by the phrase, "It's not whether you win or lose, it's how you play the game."

Although he's never encouraging to lose, the same could be said of the Notre Dame track and field team's 111-92 loss to Western Michigan in an outdoor dual meet on Saturday.

In an early season dual meet, not much stock is put into the outcome. The focus is more on preparing for tougher meets ahead.
SOFTBALL
Irish follow Kobata's example
Junior helps ensure perfect weekend
By NEIL ZENDER
Sports Writer
The Notre Dame softball team had a perfect weekend, going 4-0 in doubleheaders against Midwestern Conference opponents Wright State and Butler. Unfortunately, junior Terri Koba wasn't quite as perfect. The righthander from Villa Park, California only threw one perfect game, and had the audacity to allow one hit in a complete game Saturday shutout. For Kobata (10-1), a mediocre outing is actually allowing a hit. Sunday's 8-0 win over Butler in the first game was the eighth perfect game of her career, and her 14th no-bitter. Kobata didn't allow a hit out of the outfield, and struck out 17 of 21 batters she faced. That was only good enough to tie the Notre Dame team record. But Kobata isn't fretting. She set it against Indiana State last year. It would be a disastrous understatement to say that Kobata is in a zone right now. She's so hot, the Irish ground crew will probably be forced to turn on the sprinklers at Ivy Field. Kobata has allowed a paltry two hits in her last three starts, and has whiffed 39 batters.

Senior Terri Kobata pitched both a perfect game and a one-hitter over the weekend against Wright State and Butler. Bulldogs. The first was on a one-out, second-inning single by senior second baseman Michele Oline. The second was on a passed ball in the second inning of game two, a 13-0 Irish win that was stopped after five innings on the "Mercy Rule". Joy Battersby didn't throw a perfect game. But she certainly fired a gem, pitching all five innings and allowing a scant two hits, while improving her record to 8-4. Our pitchers were outstanding.

SPRING FOOTBALL
Edison returns, now battles for safety spot
By THOMAS SCHLIDT
National Sports Editor
In a recruiting class that wasn't up to Notre Dame standards, he was the gem. As Parade All-American and a second team selection by USA Today, he was the future of the Irish defensive backfield. His 6-5, 210 pound frame and potential reminded the scouts of Irish star defensive back Bobby Taylor. He had worked his way into the number one role with a solid junior campaign, and that freshman Jarvis Edison decided to transfer.

"I was feeling unhappy," he describes. "I didn't play a whole lot. I had a long talk with my mom and she told me that she understood." With Taylor and Edison leaving, the defense was in trouble. That is, until Edison decided to return in January.

"My mother told me that the first semester is always bleak," he continued. "When I talked to the coaches they told me the same thing. I decided that it was just four years, and not forever." At 6-5, he is easy to pick out as he towers over the rest of the Irish defensive backs and most of the receivers. He's learning Davie's defensive scheme, getting in shape and familiarizing himself with new defensive back coach Tom McMahon. But, there is something else on Edison's mind. "My focus is getting in the starting rotation," he says with a smile. Many could dismiss this statement as just being talk, but with Edison, it is different. It is the truth. With his ability and the lack of depth in the defensive backfield, the door is wide open. And, ironically, it may be his almost transfer that works to his largest advantage.

"(Irish head coach) Lou Holtz doesn't take everyone back," Davie said. "Jarvis had to prove to Holtz that he deserved to return, and he proved it to all of us. In some ways he is more mature now than some of our other players." Though Davie admits that Edison has room to improve, "As a person he fits in, but as a football player he needs to be more comfortable with his reads," he comments. That comfortable feeling will come with time and experience. Yet, Edison agrees that he still has work to do.

"I need to work on my foot quickness," he explained. "Last year I had problems with my knee and I needed a year for it to fully heal. This winter I was working on regaining my leg strength." During his senior year of high school Edison injured his knee and needed reconstructive surgery. "I've got to complement that with my speed," he explains. That limited their opportunities. Our defense is too good for them to expect to have success playing that way."

Once again, the Irish defense was the basis for their team's success. Captain Mike Lorio