Anger, power top list of motivations for rapists

**SEXUAL ASSAULT ON CAMPUS**

**PART 3 OF 4**

The last in a series of sexual assault awareness week articles, this is the final part in our four-part series addressing the problems and issues of rape and sexual assault on campus.

**Editor's Note:**

**By BRAD PRENDERGAST**

The scenario is all too familiar.

Every year, about 130,000 women are victims of rape or attempted rape. That comes to a rape every four minutes, which raises the question: Why do men rape?

Answers are mixed, but the consensus among experts who help both victims of sexual assault and sex offenders is that the drive to rape is motivated by a number of social factors.

According to Dr. Mick Franko, a sports psychologist for the Notre Dame Athletic Department, rapists commit assault out of anger, the desire for power, or sadism. The anger factor usually stems from a cause completely unrelated to the victim.

The rapist expresses anger through sexual acts," Franko said, "which is caused by something frustrating him.

The frustration can arise from either of two sources. Because a person's caregiver is traditionally the mother, a rapist who is upset with his primary caregiver may take his anger out on another woman, Franko said.

Public humiliation is a second source of frustration. Whether embarrassed by a woman or by another man, rapists tend to think that by assaulting a woman, they will be able to re-establish their manhood.

"Women are fundamentally insecure," said Dr. Craig Norberg-Bohm, a member of the Ending Men's Violence Network in Boston. "For many men, they constantly have to reassert control, and that sometimes means rape.

"Rapists see rape as a mental chess game," Franko said. "Their sole purpose is to humiliate a woman into having sex.

The third motivation for rape — sadism — is often the first two motivations in that the mindset of the sadist is not grounded in reality.

Sadists enjoy inflicting pain," Franko said. "They use sex as a method by which to torture victims.

Because rape is generally considered to be derived from social factors, many doctors believe that the problem of rape can be eventually curtailed.

"Rape is fundamentally environmental," Norberg-Bohm said. "We were born wanting to love and share. We weren't born with the tendency to rape.

The solution is to change the attitudes that some men have toward asserting their manhood, said Franko and Norberg-Bohm.

"We need to relate to men that power doesn't come from the penis," Franko said. "We need to make it less than merely to rape," Norberg-Bohm said, "and the way to do that is by social change through advertisements. Presently, advertising in the United States glorifies the idea of owning another person. If we could separate sexuality from dominance, then I think you would see a decrease in the number of rapes.

But the problem remains that — in television, movies, and other media — violence toward men and women is tolerated.

"Violence has been glorified so that men have seen taking control of women as part of their ascent to manhood," Crowley said. "Rape is one of those ways of taking control." Norberg-Bohm suggested that increased legal reform be continued, but he also noted that the law can only change attitudes so far.

"Making rape more of a felony won't make much difference," he said.
### INSIDE COLUMN

**Land of the free and home of the brave**

We live in the most powerful nation in the world. Most of the believing in this country is powerful, filled with people from many countries and many cultures, but it was strong and, more importantly, free.

Every morning when I lived in Germany, I rose to the sound of the national anthem, the music that reminded me of what it means to be an American and free. However, it seems to me that too many people have forgotten.

In the country I remembered, no one fired flags because our people believed that the symbol of our nation, a flag that fought and won the battle for their freedom, was just another piece of cloth. It was an emblem, a reminder of the pride which every citizen of this nation should inherit when they inherit the legacy of freedom.

In the country I remembered, we didn't have to worry about having to protect the rights of women and of other races because our constitution ensured their rights, because our people believed in the power of freedom.

In the country I remembered, we were responsible. The freedom to choose was theirs, because their parents believed in the power of freedom. In the country I remembered, no one burned flags because our people believed that the symbol of our nation, a flag that fought and won the battle for their freedom, was just another piece of cloth. It was an emblem, a reminder of the pride which every citizen of this nation should inherit when they inherit the legacy of freedom.

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Tehranian: World order bleak

By WENDY GRZYWACZ
News Writer

"The discourse of the new world order has gone from euphoric optimism to now a kind of dark pessimism," said Majid Tehranian in his lecture entitled "Globalism and its Discontents: Modernity in a Fragmented World."

Offering his own thoughts on the current post-Cold War orders, Tehranian, currently a professor at the University of Hawaii, responded to the progression from Francis Fukuyama's "end of history" to Samuel P. Huntington's "clash of civilizations."

"Both Fukuyama and Huntington have a great deal of truth in what they argue," said Tehranian. He then presented an alternate view, illustrated through the example of the Islamic world.

"The Islamic world provides a classic example of a series of responses to tradition, modernity, and postmodernity," according to Tehranian.

The Islamic return to tradition of the Prophet, rise of Islamic modernism, rise of neo-traditionalism, and post-modern Islam characterize this response from the mid 19th century to the future.

"It is more meaningful to talk about the new world order in terms of the old world order; by tracing the process of modernization through four global evolutions, namely development, democratic, communications, and central revolutions," said Tehranian.

"Global communication, from print to Internet, has played a dual role in the process of modernization by presenting a paradoxical situation that "empowers local cultures and resistances against global homogenization," said Tehranian.

Two unintended consequences have resulted from the increase in communication, according to Tehranian.

Both "the rise of cultural and political resistance against global hegemony by the rise of ethnicentric, neotraditionalist and neoconservative movements" and "the rise of a post-modern skeptical and relativist culture," have surfaced as these consequences, according to Tehranian.

Tehranian, a native of Iran, is a highly esteemed figure in international affairs and political thought. He is a senior fellow at the Center for Studies of World Religions at Harvard and holds numerous other prestigious positions.

Patrick, McCarthy unveil plans for ND

By KRISTI KOLSKI
News Writer

Jonathan Patrick and Dennis McCarthy formally started their administration as president and vice-president of the student body on April 6. They intend to involve student input and voice in their projects at an unprecedented level.

In an attempt to create an administration more oriented towards student concerns, they have reorganized the traditional structure of student government to include two new departments, Campus Communications and the Campus Social Commission.

Campus Communication will work to establish an easily accessible means for students to voice their comments, concerns, questions, and complaints. Patrick and McCarthy have established a phone line and e-mail address for students to voice their opinions. The Campus Communications commission, according to Tehranian.

The whole university is going to be networked by next year, and we see this as the right time to make student government accessible through computers," Warner said.

The commissioners hope that this process will assure that every comment is received and assigned a forum to be discussed. For example, the legal department will help students access their rights in disciplinary proceedings.

The new legal department will focus on coordinating the efforts of all the dorm judicial boards under one judicial council.

By providing trained student advocates to individuals who are called to student affairs hearings, the legal department will protect the individual student's rights in disciplinary proceedings.

The special projects department, as billed, will center its efforts on bringing WVFI to FM status. Warner has organized the entire student body of Notre Dame who are called to student affairs hearings, the legal department will protect the individual student's rights in disciplinary proceedings.

In the spirit of streamlining, Patrick and McCarthy have organized the entire government under the leadership of five executive coordinators: Todd Leiby will head student life; Andy Elbert will head intellectual life; Tom Matzie will head the student body's efforts on bringing WVFI to FM status. Warner has organized the entire student body of Notre Dame who are called to student affairs hearings, the legal department will protect the individual student's rights in disciplinary proceedings.

The Campus Social Commission, under the leadership of Katie Beirne, has organized in order to promote social events which bring together the entire campus, not just individual dorms. Its purpose is to enhance student unity by providing activities for all dorms to plan and participate in large-scale social events year-round.

In addition to these two departments, Patrick and McCarthy have continued the traditional departments including campus improvements, minority concerns, women's concerns, the academic commission, and the Board of Trustees reports commission, as well as continuing the tradition projects of the Guide and the Bookfair. However, under new commissioners these departments are looking forward to a revitalization of their programs.

"Women in the Church"

Thursday, April 6
7:00 p.m.
Badin 24-hr Lounge

Discussion led by Father McBrien

"Women in the Church"

Sponsored by Badin Hall
September 1994 speech at the Christian Coalition Annual Convention in Washington D.C. "How can we justify writing off the unborn child in a country which prides itself on leaving no one out and no one behind?"

However, abortion would not be the only key point on his proposed presidential agenda. "If and when (Casey) makes a decision to run, he would lay out a comprehensive plan for running the country," Karen Walsh, spokeswoman for Casey's exploratory committee, told Penn State's student newspaper, The Daily Collegian. "It is too early to say what the plan would include, Walsh added.

Born in Jackson Heights, N.Y., in 1932 and raised in Scranton, Pa., Casey graduated from the College of the Holy Cross in 1953. He attended the George Washington University Law School, where he earned his Juris Doctor in 1956. After a 25-year career in state politics and in a private law practice, Cash was elected to the first of two terms as governor in 1957. Six years later, he underwent a heart-liver transplant operation.

Casey spoke once before at Notre Dame, visiting the Law School in 1992 to lecture on the morality and politics of abortion. He received an honorary doctor of law degree from the University in 1993, the same year his son Matthew graduated from Notre Dame.

Tonight's lecture is also a continuation from page 1 of Casey's exploratory committee, told Penn State's student newspaper, The Daily Collegian. "It is too early to say what the plan would include, Walsh added.

Born in Jackson Heights, N.Y., in 1932 and raised in Scranton, Pa., Casey graduated from the College of the Holy Cross in 1953. He attended the George Washington University Law School, where he earned his Juris Doctor in 1956. After a 25-year career in state politics and in a private law practice, Cash was elected to the first of two terms as governor in 1957. Six years later, he underwent a heart-liver transplant operation.

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Casey has in the past taken his pro-life message outside the boundaries of the Pennsylvania state lines.

"Since when does America abandon the non-adult class of people, the most defenseless, innocent and vulnerable members of the human family?" Casey asked in a speech at the Republican National Convention in 1988. "We must be extraordinary courageous to stand up to the bullying of the racists and quite obvious government... helping) many to hold on to the hope that one day this tyranny would pass."

Young's address will begin tonight at 8 p.m. in Stepan Center. Free tickets are available at the Laudsome Student Center box office.

Dear Students and Friends, On behalf of everyone who works in Campus Ministry, we welcome you to come together in the Basilica to celebrate the life, death, and resurrection of Jesus!

Fr. Daniel Jenky, CSC
Rector, Basilica of the Sacred Heart

Fr. Bob Dowd, CSC
Associate Rector, Basilica of the Sacred Heart

Thursday, April 6, 1995

Easter Sunday Mass
Staten Island Parish
8:00am
Easter Sunday Mass
Staten Island Parish
10:00am
Easter Sunday Mass
Staten Island Parish
12:00noon
Easter Sunday Mass
Staten Island Parish
7:15pm

Morning Prayer
Cathedral of St. John the Divine
8:00am
Morning Prayer
Cathedral of St. John the Divine
10:00am
Morning Prayer
Cathedral of St. John the Divine
12:00noon
Morning Prayer
Cathedral of St. John the Divine
7:15pm

The Observer • NEWS
The Women’s Resource Center has been servicing the Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s communities since it opened in the fall of 1993. The Center has been using office space donated to it by Student Government, an agreement that will continue under the new student body administration.

ND secret looks to highlight gender questions

By AMY SCHMIDT
Manhattan News Editor

Tucked away on the second floor of LaFortune is one of Notre Dame’s best-kept secrets.

But volunteers of the Women’s Resource Center hope that through increased campus support, the center will be a secret no longer.

The Women’s Resource Center is thought by many of the volunteers to be an “untapped resource” on campus. Located next to the Student Government, on the second floor of LaFortune, the center is open to all from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m. and 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. Sunday through Thursday.

“The center is for anyone who is in need of resources involving anything from eating disorders to rape,” said Emily Anderson, treasurer of the center. “We’re a place where people find out where to get a question answered.”

Anderson said that the center does not function as a counseling center, but instead refers students to the appropriate support groups. Some of these groups include C.A.R.E. (Campus Alliance for Rape Prevention), S.O.S. (Sex Offense Services), and the Women’s Care Center.

The Women’s Resource Center also refers students to various financial, medical, and community support groups. Anderson said that the center is an important service because of the lack of attention women have been given at campus-wide events.

“I think it’s because women have been in a subordinate position for a long time and have been overlooked at a male-dominated university for so long,” she said.

In addition to providing referrals to students, the center has also sponsored campus-wide events. Two of the more recent events were the Gender Relations Retreat and a Speak-Out.

This year, the center received a grant that will enable them to visit high schools to talk about the problem of eating disorders.

“The group (S.O.S.) is one of the issues that concerns most people at Notre Dame,” said Merrie Dwyer, co-founder and counselor for the center. “It has been a main concern to us.”

Both the center and Dwyer encourage people to come in during office hours if they have any questions or concerns.

“We have a lot of people who are interested in talking to us,” Dwyer said. “You can voice concerns and let us know your experiences and problems.”

Center plans for expansion, involvement

By LIZ FORAN
Assistant News Editor

After working hard to obtain office space, resources, literature, and volunteers, the Women’s Resource Center has one broad goal left: expansion. Above all, the center wants to expand campus awareness of the resources made available through the center, according to Megan McGrath, vice president of the center.

“A lot of people don’t even know where we are,” she said.

According to McGrath, many people don’t know what the functions of the center are or even its general purpose.

“We’re here for women and men who are interested in gender-based issues,” she said.

“We want people to know we aren’t just here for women who are troubled, although that is important, too.”

A major goal for the future is for the Women’s Resource Center to have its own office space some time in the future, McGrath said, and not have to rely on other organizations to donate space.

“We won’t have to beg office space from Student Government,” she said.

Included within this goal to obtain their own space is the desire to become more available. “We would like to get more people involved,” McGrath said. “We would like to increase office hours, but we can only be open when we have a volunteer to open the center.”

“We would eventually like to get to the point where we are always open,” she added. “But that’s a point way in the future.

Right now, we are just getting started.”

McGrath, also the women’s resource commissioner for Student Government, also hopes to use this position to help let people know about the center. “As an student government officer, I hope to increase Student Government involvement in the center,” she said.

That’s not the entire focus of the position, of course, but I would like to see the center get more attention on campus through Student Government.”

Sponsoring more gender-related activities and events, especially in coordination with other campus organizations is a final goal of the center, McGrath said.

“We want people to know we are an integral part of campus,” she said.

The Observer/Mike Ruma

The Women’s Resource Center maintains a library of information on gender-related issues. Junior Amanda Collins helps to keep the collection orderly.
Ivan Jaksic, associate professor of history and faculty fellow in the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies at the University of Notre Dame, has been appointed to the newly-created post of assistant provost for international studies. He also earned a master's degree in American studies at SUNY-Buffalo, and did his undergraduate work in the department of philosophy at the Universidad de Chile.

Jaksic's research interests are modern Latin American intellectual and political history. Jaksic in 1991 was chosen as the personal representative of the secretary general of the Organization of American States to assist in the selection of the recipient of the Gabriela Mistral Prize, an award honoring contributions to Latin American education. He was later named as one of a small group of civilians to address Central American military leaders on the necessity of making respect for human rights an essential component of military training.

The Faculty Senate is not in the dark. Despite the fact that there were no lights in the Center for Continuing Education last night, the Senate re-adjudged DeBartolo Hall to pass a resolution and to discuss two proposals in an effort to more clearly define the role of the Senate at Notre Dame.

The resolution, which passed by a 20 to 2 vote, reads that "it is the sense of the Senate that it take as one of its regular responsibilities the conducting of surveys of the Colleges and the Law School when the respective dean is up for review."

It was, also, resolved that this matter be referred to the Committee on Administration for "precise formulation of documents and procedures."

The first reading of a proposal, which was presented by Senator David Ruckchio, associate professor of economics, was "A Proposal Concerning Appeals." It included a discussion of the initiation and development of appeals of tenure or promotion.

Though it was discussed by the Senate and is still open to modification, the proposal contains the Senate's intention to call upon the Provost "to direct each department or other relevant unit to develop and submit written statement of the procedure to be followed in renewal, tenure and promotion cases."

The second presentation, which was delivered by Professor of Finance Richard Sheehan, was the first reading of a proposal labeled "Faculty Senate Self-Study." It examined "the continuing discussion of the "appropriate role" of the Faculty Senate at Notre Dame."

Six main topics covered in the proposal included Faculty Senate as another institutional structure at Notre Dame, attitudes concerning the Senate, problems and weaknesses with the current Senate, strengths of the current structure, and alternatives for the Senate.

The proposal "attempts to assess what can and should be done to make the Faculty Senate a more efficient body representing the faculty," according to the document. It was also open to discussion and modification.

The Senate also voted on members to be elected to campus organizations such as the Faculty and Academic Affairs Committee's Board of Trustees, Campus Life Council, and the Board of Traffic and Parking Appeals.

Father Richard McBrien, chair of the Faculty Senate, explained to the Senate that "these are basically nominations" because the Senate, as a nominating body, decides names to be placed on the ballot.

DOMINIC VACHON, PH.D.

DISCUSSING

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- Maintaining motivation when you're burnt out

DATE: SUNDAY, APRIL 9TH
TIME: 4:00 P.M. - 5:15 P.M.
AT: FISCHER O'HARA/GRACE COMMUNITY CENTER

Sponsored by:
The University Counseling Center
Fisher - O'Hara/Grace
Graduate Student Union
The Observer • INTERNATIONAL NEWS

More slaughters reported in Burundi

By TERRY LEONARD
Associated Press

BUJUMBURA, Burundi—The government said Wednesday it would investigate reports of ethnic massacres in northeastern Burundi, where the U.S. ambassador said up to 450 people have been slaugh­
tered in the past two weeks. The U.N. special representa­
tive to Burundi said the death toll still needed to be verified and warned that unsubstanti­
atized reports could aggravate ethnic hatred and push the country into genocide.

U.S. Ambassador Robert Krueger said Monday that more than 150 people were massa­
cred in the northeast village of Gasorwe in three days of attacks that began March 29. He said up to 450 people have been killed the past two weeks in the region.

"I know the figures to be ac­
curate," Krueger said Wednes­
day. "Indeed, today some of the figures were confirmed by a high-level church official."

Krueger gave The Associated Press photographs of about 10 people killed near Gasorwe. They showed grotesquely gashed corpses, including two children reportedly killed with bayonets. One victim's face was partially shot away.

U.N. special representative Ahmadou Gold Abdallah said he believed reports of violence in the Gasorwe area to be genu­ine, but he cautioned that death tolls there and elsewhere in the northeast hadn't been confirmed.

"We are pushing this country towards genocide. By we, I mean the international com­munity, including the U.N. ... Abdallah said. "In this fragile country, we are traumatizing public opinion by giving them figures that aren't even checked. We are telling them that genocide has started."

Meanwhile, Radio Burundi said at least 72 people were killed in three separate ethnic clashes this week.

Burundi's defense minis­ter, Lt. Col. Firmin Smorehoro, reported heavy fighting in northwest Cibitoke province between the army and extremist Hutu milliamen.

Foreign Minister Jean­Marie Ngendahayo told a news conference Wednesday the government was forming a Justice Ministry commission to investigate reports of mas­scraces in northeastern Muyinga province.

He could not say how soon the commission would report, or what steps were being taken to ensure it was impartial. Krueger said late Monday and early Tuesday.

Survivors of the attacks in Gasorwe said they were carried out by men in army uniforms. For its part, the army said 20 people were killed in the vil­lage after militiamen attacked soldiers.

Radio Burundi said Hutu gun­men killed a family of six Tutsis in the north­ern village of Muhanga. Tutsis living in a dis­placed camp retaliated and killed 29 people, it said.

Another 37 people were killed in the northeast village of Nyakire, where the army was trying to disarm Hutu militias, the radio said. It said two gun­men were also killed in an at­tack on a military post in north­ern Burundi.

The radio did not say when the attacks took place. How­
er, a diplomat, speaking on condition of anonymity, said they apparently occurred late Monday and early Tuesday.

Smorehoro, the defense minis­ter, did not release any caus­ally figures, but said an army position in Cibitoke province had come under repeated attack during the last 24 hours.

A Western source, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the report could not be verified because the army had sealed off the area. However, he noted there have been similar attacks in the past.

Besides Cibitoke there were other reports of ethnic fighting in the northeast, the northwest and the south, Krueger said.

More than 100,000 people have been killed in ethnic vio­lenee in Burundi since October 1993, when elements of the Tutsi-dominated military assas­sinated the country's first elect­ed Hutu president during an aborted coup attempt.

Iraq denies making of bioweapons

By DILIP GANGULY
Associated Press

BAGHDAD, Iraq

Iraq today denied U.S. allegations that it is still trying to manufacture biological weaponry.

Information Minister Hamid Yousef Humadi called the charges "political fabrications" that represent "voices of frustr­ation and failure" in Washington that Saddam Hussein is still in power.

In Washington, President Clinton said Tuesday that Iraq "could be regaining" a capaci­ty to produce biological weapons while Secretary of State Warren Christopher confirmed that Iraq had "strong evidence" it had such intentions.

Much of Iraq's formidable ar­senal of weapons of mass de­struction was wiped out in the 1991 Gulf War or destroyed by U.N. weapons experts after the war.

The U.S. allegations were based on a report by U.N. weapons experts that said Baghdad has not accounted for 17 separate bioweapons facilities. WikiLeaks believes it was im­ ported to grow antibiotics and the deadly toxin that caus­es botulism.

Iraq has said it imported the chemicals for medical work, but a country Iraq's size would only need several pounds for that purpose, the United Nations has said.

Iraq denies it is making any biological weapons and claims it can't account for the chemi­cals because of bad record­keeping. It insists it is comply­ing with U.N. requirements for lifting the international trade sanctions imposed after Saddam's 1990 invasion of Kuwait.

The American accusations were seen as a setback in Baghdad, where the regime was hoping the sanctions would be eased at the next review, scheduled for May.

Get Online...

With Gender Issues at Notre Dame. This is an electronic discussion group open to students, faculty, and staff at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, to talk about anything that has to do with gender on the two campuses.

You can subscribe for free and it's EASY! Just send the following e-mail message to:

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Brought to you by the Women's Resource Committee of the Graduate Student Union.

See you on the Net!
Campus gender myths debated

By LESLIE FIELD

The Observer • NEWS

The object of last night's panel discussion "He Said She Said" was to discuss the stereotypes and misunderstandings existing between the men and women of Saint Mary's and Notre Dame as well as to focus on the myths and misconceptions of rape as it exists on both campuses.

The discussion was the third of a four part series taking place during Sexual Assault Awareness Week at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. The panel had six members consisting of two Saint Mary's women, two Notre Dame women and two Notre Dame men. All six members are involved with the Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (C.A.R.E.).

Mediating the discussion in Saint Mary's Haggar Parlor were Annie Korte, a Saint Mary's sophomore who is C.A.R.E. co-chair and Fr. Jim Gunshinan, CSC, who has been assisting sexual assault victims for the past three years at Saint Mary's.

One of Korte's main goals was to make sure that people realize that there are a lot of misunderstandings and a lot of questions that need to be answered about issues like gender relations and rape.

The first question posed to the panel asked if they believed that sexual assault did occur here. The resounding answer was "yes."

Adrian Duran, a Notre Dame freshman, responded by saying, "Rape is one of those things that gets swept under the rug here. We have to remember that 90 percent of rapes go unreported."

The theme of the ultimate conservative campus was prevalent throughout the entire discussion. Although Notre Dame and Saint Mary's both have centers for students who have been victims of violent crimes, such as Notre Dame's Sex Offense Services (S.O.S.), students feel that there needs to be more done to improve gender relations which would hopefully lead to a decrease in rape on both campuses.

Duran later said, "I think there is a real mystique surrounding the men and women on the campuses. If we had co­dorms, we would get to know each other for real."

This sparked debate between the panel and the audience. One audience member rebutted by saying that there are many ways to meet people at Notre Dame without having to live next door to them.

Kathy Rutkowski, a Notre Dame C.A.R.E. member, heh­lied, "We see one another as unapproachable. We see our differences and not our similarities. We need to look at each other as people."

One discussion participant, who has been the victim of rape on campus, feels the same way. If there were more understanding between men and women, she believed perhaps her rape would not have occurred.

The panel agreed that relations between Saint Mary's and Notre Dame also need to improve.

Members agreed that during Freshman Orientation many rumors start regarding stereotypes given to men and women at both schools.

All the members hope that through improved gender relations, resulting from programs such as the ones presented this week, many of the stereotypes will be broken and horrible crimes like rape will be decreased.

Campus MINISTRY...

...CONSIDERATIONS

No Limits

A few nights ago I was with a group of friends, taking the Myers­Briggs Type Indicator Test.

The Myers­Briggs Type Indicator Test is an instrument which is meant to reveal whether a person is predominately an extrovert or an introvert, intuitive or sensate, a feeler or thinker, judgmental or perceptive. It is supposed to provide a way of understanding ourselves and others better.

However, the temptation is to use it to define ourselves and others completely and forever. The temptation is to explain everything about a person's past and present based on this multiple question test.

The temptation is to excuse the attitudes and behavior of ourselves and others because, according to the test, that's just the way we are ("I'm sorry I never listen to you, but I'm an extrovert. I can't help it.").

Perhaps the most dangerous temptation, based on the results of the test, is to think that we know exactly how a person will act in the future.

The danger is that we label ourselves and others. The danger is that we leave no room for change in ourselves and in others.

If you're like me, there are people whom you have labeled a certain way because of something they have done or something they have said. Maybe you have written them off. Maybe you feel like you have been written off by another person because of something you have done or said.

Lent is a time to take a hard new look at ourselves and at other people. Lent is a time to go beyond what we think are our limits. Lent is a time to recognize possibilities.

By the way he lived, died, and was raised from the dead, Jesus went beyond what we thought he limits and revealed a new possibility for human beings.

It is the Spirit of Jesus who allows us to go beyond what we think are our limits. It is his Spirit who allows us to love in spite of being hurt by others. It is his Spirit who allows us to be loved in spite of the way we have hurt others.

May this Holy Week be an opportunity for us to take a new and hard look at ourselves and each other. May the power of love free us from the confinement of categories and raise us beyond what we think are our limits.

May we grow in honesty so as to forgive, be forgiven, and move on with our lives so as to join together in the mission that the Spirit of Christ calls us to.

-Bob Dowd, C.S.C.

PALM SUNDAY

Weekend Presiders at Sacred Heart Basilica

Sat. Mar. 25 5:00 p.m. Rev. Robert Moss, C.S.C.

Sun. Mar. 26 10:00 a.m. Rev. Edward Malloy, C.S.C.

11:45 a.m. Rev. John Pearson, C.S.C.

Scripture Readings for This Coming Sunday

Procession Reading


Psalm 50:4-7

2nd Reading

Isaiah 26:6-11

Gospel

Philippians 2:6-11


AnTostal funds donated to dorms

By PEGGY LENCEWSKI

Saint Mary's News Editor

Saint Mary's RHA decided last night to donate a flat gift of $150-$200 to each residence hall for AnTostal activities and followed by a donation to each dorm of fifty cents per resident for "hall improve­ments." The motion, proposed by Regina Hall Council president, Leigh­Ann Batchels, ended two weeks' inci­dence of fundraising for AnTostal.

Each dorm will plan activi­ties for the April 5 celebr­ation with the $150-$200 donation. RHA also discussed the possibility of bringing in a band, co-sponsored by the Student Activities Board.

Holy Cross Hall is already sched­uled to have a band play the night of the 27, thus limit­ ing the number of open days. RHA President Jen Cherubini stated that if a sec­ond band would be brought

in, a final proposal would have to be presented next Tuesday.

RHA came to the conclusion that there was not enough time left in the year to pull an event of that magnitude together.

RHA had originally hoped that they would be able to host a band to increase cam­pus awareness and support of the organization.

In other RHA news:

• Regina Hall will hold a Regina Rummage Sale April 19.

• Holy Cross Hall is plan­ning to hold a block party April 27. Anyone interested should contact Holy Cross Hall Repre­sentatives.

• Next week's meeting will begin precisely at 6:20 p.m., due to the Ben and Jerry's presentation at Notre Dame. The RHA Constitution will be voted upon at that meeting.

The meeting scheduled for April 17 will be at 9 p.m., the new RHA board will be in­stalled.
**THE OBSERVER**

**FOUNDERING FATHERS**


You can take it from me: I'm a Ph.D. student in American history, and even I laugh when I think of them. When you read about them, they become real. "Honest" John Adams, drinking two pints of hard cider every morning before breakfast, and his uncompromising vision against the partisans. Or tiny James Madison, with his short arms, framing away at the constitutional convention. Of that matter Jefferson himself, laying in bed at mid-night on July 3, 1826, and trying not to die. "Is it the Fourth?" were his last words. Adams died the same day; they both wanted to see the republic to its golden anniversary. I have a lot of respect for those men. But boy, do they look stupid. I can't help but laugh and laugh when I see them in movies like 1776 and Jefferson in Paris with their wigs and buckled shoes. Hoo Hoo Hoo! I don't understand it, myself. They wear the same preposterous clothes in Amadeus, and no one laughs. Maybe it's because they are so used to the fathers' solemn faces on dollar bills, or on used car commercials where those faces have mouths that open and close, saying things like "Life, liberty, and NO MONEY DOWN!" or "I cannot tell a lie! Midas is cheaper."

"Perhaps it is the fathers themselves. I don't know. Washington is the worst. Even in his own time he was considered a pill. Someone once painted a picture of him as a child, holding his little axe, and they put his dollar head on the tiny body. I guess there is something about the stuffed shirt that just invites ridicule. I think of Mr. Weatherbee, with his single hair. Or the various professors and financiers who the Three Stooges are always knocking out or setting fire to. (One politician, Thomas Dewey, was a dead ringer for the man who hires the Stooges to paint his house.) That's why they can't make a good movie about the founding fathers. It's possible to take them seriously. There's Nick Nolte, in his wig, talking about the rights of man. and I just can't keep from giggling. When's he going to write a feather? There he goes, there he goes! Hoo hoo hoo.

Meanwhile, there is some kind of plot going on, with Jefferson giving Sally Hemings the grand tour around a bathtub, and so on. I keep wanting to yell: "Where's your kickers?" at the screen, like some lout at the Rocky Horror Picture Show. In any case, there is no getting around it. It's impossible to think of the founding fathers and keep a straight face. You keep waiting for something to happen, like a beer commercial where a bunch of librarians tell two rockers in sunglasses that they should keep quiet. You're just waiting for the inevitable payoff. God, isn't that shallow of me? Can you imagine having such an impov­

**Working for the People**

"Minds are like parac­

utchutes. They only function when they are open."

—Sir James Dewar
Freedom and Ecstasy

By KEVIN DOLAN
Music Critic

Sarah McLachlan
The Freedom Sessions
Arista
★★★★ out of five

Sarah McLachlan's new album, The Freedom Sessions, is an interesting mix of bare-bones acoustic music and high-tech commercialism. The album contains eight musical tracks, seven of which are early versions of songs found on Fumbling Towards Ecstasy, McLachlan's critically acclaimed third album. These tracks shed some light on the creative process behind Ecstasy, while a cover of Tom Waits' "01' 55" shows how spontaneously cohesive McLachlan's backup band can be (this version is a first take, and by McLachlan's own admission, they were all drunk at the time).

The album also features as its first track thirty-plus minutes of a CD-ROM Multimedia presentation. One of those media, unfortunately, is not a CD player. The computer equipment required to make it work is more than what most people have, so for the average listener, this wonder of modern technology amounts to thirty-plus minutes of silence. Its presence on the album is reminiscent of early 70's progressive rock bands who used full orchestras on their albums. That trend mercifully passed; hopefully, this one will too, because such commercialism on a McLachlan album goes down like a steak on Good Friday.

That notwithstanding, the rest of the album is solid. "Plenty," consisting of multiple vocal tracks and sparse keyboards, achieves a fearful, confused air reminiscent of early 70's progressive rock bands who used full orchestras on their albums. That trend mercifully passed; hopefully, this one will too, because such commercialism on a McLachlan album goes down like a steak on Good Friday.

That notwithstanding, the rest of the album is solid. "Plenty," consisting of multiple vocal tracks and sparse keyboards, achieves a fearful, confused air that carries the lyric well; "I looked into your eyes/ They told me plenty I already knew." "Mary," a pop-flavored, energetic song on Ecstasy, becomes an intimate emotional experience behind McLachlan's piano and acoustic guitar, and is the The Freedom Sessions' most triumphant moment. "Ice Cream," a brooding, hesitant track on Ecstasy, swings through two and a half minutes, and is the The Freedom Sessions' most triumphant moment. "Ice Cream," a brooding, hesitant track on Ecstasy, swings through two and a half minutes, and is the The Freedom Sessions' most triumphant moment.

Unfortunately, the comparisons to Ecstasy are inevitable, and it is unlikely that this album would float if it had come first. "Ice" features a malicious, thundering bassline, which is intriguing enough, but McLachlan makes some horrible noises with an electric guitar, and the song never really gets going. "Good Enough," one of Ecstasy's highlights, is pure schmaltz, suffocated under synthetic orchestration. Despite McLachlan's beautiful vocals, it sounds like the composite love theme from all of the sappiest movies you've ever seen. On the liner notes, McLachlan admits that "mistakes are the best way to learn not to do it." Quite.

McLachlan's fans will enjoy The Freedom Sessions despite its shortcomings. Recreational listeners, however, would do well to check out Fumbling Towards Ecstasy instead. McLachlan's voice and writing ability are enough to make any album solid, but there are times when that is all that keeps this one above water.
Fun-da-mental falls flat

By ROB ADAMS
Music Critic

Fun-da-mental is a band with promise. Their heart is in the right place, and not every song is a waste of time. Unfortunately, the rest of the live show is six years behind the times. Their songs are cluttered and the rappers sound clumsy, finding it hard to keep pace with the flawlessly rhymed verses. Dramatic bits and pieces of speeches are often placed at the beginning of songs, but the energy of the speech often does not translate into the song that follows.

Fun-da-mentals’ heart is in the right place, however, and not every song is a waste of time. A fast-paced bassline swirling like a mountain torrent can be overpowering, but the lyrics are more interesting. The result is a flawed, yet promising, band. The rest of the show is filled with socio-politico-angry rhymes. Half the audience finds it funny, but the rest is left wondering what they are supposed to be laughing at.

Fun-da-mental's debut, Seize the Day, is surprisingly awful, because they have been darlings of the British press since their first single appeared in 1992. Unfortunately, the rest of the British hip-hop scene is stuck in similar intellectual waters. Their summer tour has been a flop, and the band's future looks uncertain.

Imagine the music of Pop Will Eat Itself, only less varied and exciting, the lyrical poise of British hip-hop. Do you remember the British hip-hop outfit Maravan? Probably not. Their summer 1994 release filled with socio-politico-angry rap was as ignored as it was intellectual. Fun-da-mental, a new British hip-hop outfit, has fallen prey to the same problem. Bush groups, which stylistically worship Public Enemy, fail to live up to Chuck D's creed of 'making beats for the minds and for the feet.'

Fun-da-mental's debut, Seize the Day, is so surprisingly awful, because they have been darlings of the British press since their first single appeared in 1992. Unfortunately, the rest of the British hip-hop scene is stuck in similar doldrums. British rap is not even the best scene in Europe anymore as French rappers such as MC Solaar and Soon-E MC have taken the title for France.

The anger is palpable in such lyrics as, "Burning down villages just for fun/So much money people got hung/I'm telling you that's how they stay/Since way back then." An uptempo funky beat is carefully surrounded by a Middle-Eastern string-section on "Dollars or Sense." Fun-da-mental is a band with promise. Their themes are sharp and their ideas are intelligent and worthwhile. However, until their beats are more modern and less cluttered and their rhymes achieve more flow, they will remain just another boring part of Brit-hop.

Rob Adam's music reviews appear every Thursday in Accent.

Tracks Top 20

1. Encomium - Tribute to Led Zeppelin
2. Dave Matthews Band - Under the Table and Dreaming
3. Skid Row - Subhuman Race
4. Van Halen - Balance
5. Freddy Jones Band - Freddy Jones Band
6. Hootie and the Blowfish - Cracked Rear View
7. Faith No More - King for a Day
8. Collective Soul - Collective Soul
9. Live - Thrashing Copper
10. Pulp Fiction Soundtrack
11. Sarah McLachlan - The Freedom Sessions
12. New Order - Best of New Order
13. Bush - Sixteen Stone
14. Bruce Springsteen - Greatest Hits
15. Mad Season - Above
16. Stone Temple Pilots - Purple
17. Julianna Hatfield - Only Everything
18. Blues Traveler - Four
19. Wilco - Am
20. Elton John - Made in England

The Top 20 is compiled from Tracks sales records, week ending April 2nd. Tracks is a local record store.

Cybersurf

The other 24-hom sports network

You have three pages to go on your doorstep, but if you run back to the dorm to check on the score, you'll lose all train of thought. The internet now resolves even this problem. Thanks to the brand new ESPN (formerly Satchel Sports) by Starwave, and other more theme specific sports pages.

ESPN's home page is located at http://espnzone.com, and has a wide variety of information on many of your favorite sports. Currently, it covers the Major League Baseball, the National Basketball Association, the National Football League, the National Soccer League, college football, men's and women's college basketball, the American and International Hockey Leagues and has expanded coverage of the NCAA men's basketball tournament. It has also added many new features to the net since April 1, including: Inside Info, personality profiles, stats and graphics, and an expanded future, site. ESPN is partnering with firms like AP, Knight-Ridder News Services, Pro Football Weekly, STATS Inc. and AllSportPhotograph, and will benefit from the services of fifteen national level columnists to augment information and provide varying opinions on the big issues of the day. According to Tony Conelli, Vice President of Satchel Sports, "With ESPN, audio and video can't be far behind."

Every page and link of the new page follows a similar format. The big news events of the day line the top of the page and serve as links to the corresponding Associated Press articles. In the near future, the NCAA basketball and basketball tournament headlines will lead the page. Below the headline events are links to the sports listed above (called Selected Sport), to the Satchel Onset (page really cool), and to the Sports Talk page. The Sports Talk page shows ESPN's appreciation of it's users' suggestions and responses promptly to any electronic mail you send them. At the time this article was written, they were running a poll for an All-Time Final Four Team. When I cast my vote, it was updated. In the independent sports' submenus, the top-sports-specific stories of the day again line the top of the page, followed by various interesting information.

ESPN focused on simplicity, depth and timeliness of information. The site creators were trying hard to make sure that they created a great page. The wealth of information present in the basketball tournament section alone is enough to make the most diehard fanatic salivate. They have complete logs on every professional team, inside information, tracks, upcoming schedules, standings, statistics, player cards, and much more. Scores of games are usually updated within five to ten minutes of the end of a quarter or period; these scores can include detailed period scoring, quarter or half scoring leaders, or any updates as the games are in progress.

Other sports pages are also available, if your paper is due for a few days. The site http://net.pulpsports.com/stats is the Recreation, Sports and Hobbies home page, and has many links to various specialty sports pages.

There is a page devoted solely to women's sports at the http://ter­rapin.umd.edu/nhl.html address. This page has links to all the individual sites' WWW pages, and is filled with information and transactions. What distinguishes this page from other NHL sites, however, are the links to other hockey pages, FTP and Gopher sites, as well as NHL history information and a great sec­tion on the explanation of all 18 major hockey awards including past winners. A monthly schedule concludes the comprehensive page.

For soccer fans, Pure Web is a collection of links to the Football (aka Soccer) resources of the Internet. Visitors will find links to over fifty international resources, including Web pages maintained for club teams, national teams, leagues and competitions. Pure Web was created by John Stringer and is now maintained by Owen Garrett, a Computer Associate working in the Centre for Atmospheric Science at Cambridge University. It's address is http://www.atm.cam.ac.uk/sports/webz.html.

Another page fills ESPN's auto racing site. http://www.eng­hawaii.edu/Contribs/carina/ra/home.page.html is the spot for Formula 1, Indy and NASCAR auto racing enthusiasts. This site contains extensive lists of statistical information for each form of racing, links to auto racing news groups and miscellaneous infor­mation (like track addresses), and a gallery of photos.

Are you a women's sports enthusiast? If so, the http://flat.gils.ustexas.edu/~lewisn/wompsport.html page is for you. The female population is only about 11% female (up from five percent!), this page is hoping to spark more female interest. The Women's Sports Page, put together by a grad student at the University of Texas, is a collection of women's sports resources on the Net that range from rugby to handball to many various basket­ball pages. Some of the sites are contributors, other links take you to the commercial online sports services that are starting to crop up on the Net. There are plenty of gaps at this site, especially in the softball area, but this is a good start.

For a quick link to all of the above pages, the http://www.net­gen.com/bka/sports.html address should do the job.

These pages have already impressed me. Especially, it seems, when I have papers to write.

Cybersurf appears every Thursday in Accent. Brian Zelizo and Aaron Villaruz will be alternating.
Friday, April 6, 1995

The Observer | SPORTS

Magic triumph despite injury to Anderson

Shaquille O'Neal scored 40 points and Dennis Scott had 30 Wednesday night, but the Orlando Magic overcome poor foul shooting and the loss of Nick Anderson to rally for a 128-125 victory over the Detroit Pistons.

The Atlantic Division leaders trailed by 18 when Anderson, who suffered a concussion when he was bumped heads with Detroit's Rafael Addison, was removed from the court with 2:43 left in the second quarter.

But O'Neal, who also had 19 rebounds, refused to let his team lose. Although the Magic was only 32-for-69 from the foul line, Orlando made six of seven free throws in the last 1:01 with O'Neal making one for a 126-125 lead with 32 seconds left.

Anthony Bowie added a pair of free throws with 8.5 seconds to go to锁定 Lindsey Hunter's 3-point attempt to spool a 41-point performance by Detroit, which missed nine of 26 free shots from beyond the arc to keep the Pistons in the game.

Dumas made seven of Detroit's 14 3-pointers. Allan Houston hit six in his way to 28 points, while Grant Hill scored 17 and 11 rebounds for Detroit.

Anderson dropped to the floor with 9:20 to play in the second quarter after colliding with Addison, who appeared to back into him. Although the Orlando player tried to get around him to establish rebound position.

The injury, diagnosed as a left concussion, left the Magic without its top three guards. Darius Miles had missed the last two games with an ankle sprain and Brian Shaw sat out because of a strained groin.

With O'Neal lying face down under Orlando basket, Houston hit a 3-pointer in transition to close a 12-0 run that gave the Piston a 51-33 lead.

The rest of the half belonged to the Magic, though.

The Pistons fell behind briefly, 74-73, early in the third period but weathered every Orlando challenge, including a nine-point run that gave the Magic a 113-109 lead.

Dumas made five 3-pointers in the third period, the last putting Detroit ahead 125-120.

Scott, fouling a third time, took three free throws to tie the game with the last 1:01 left.

Hornets 54, 76ers 66

Anderson Mourning had 16 points at the Charlotte Coliseum for the lowest scoring total in 76ers history in 24 years, Wednesday night.

The 76ers shot only 32 percent and scored only eight points in the second quarter. It was the fewest points they have scored in game since scoring 67 at Cleveland on Jan. 15, 1994.

The teams combined for only 19 points in the second quarter, the second lowest-scoring quarter in NBA history.

Fort Wayne and Syracuse combined for 18 points in a quarter on Nov. 29, 1956.

Charlotte took control in the game with an 11-4 run to end the third quarter. Ahead 53-44, the Hornets scored a spurt to put Charlotte up 64-48 entering the fourth quarter. The Los Angeles Lakers on Wednesday.

Jamal Mashburn led the Hornets with 32 points, and Larry Johnson had 14 points, 13 rebounds and 10 assists.

Mike McInally came off the bench to contribute 18 points and historic Hornets for Easter Break.

The Observer accepts classifieds between the 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the North Home office, 314 Lafayette and from 12 p.m. to 5 p.m. at 309 Heritage College. Classifieds for next-day-for-sale items must be prepaid. The charge is $2 per character per day, including all spaces.

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Graduate Student Union  Campus Ministry  Student Government  Hall Presidents' Council
Tiger Woods to play despite back injury

By PAUL NEWBERRY
Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga.-For a few minutes Wednesday, it looked like Tiger Woods' debut at the Masters was going to end before it ever began.

But it turned out the 19-year-old Stanford phenom was only suffering back spasms when he cut short a practice round.

"I'm OK," Woods said after being treated for the injury, which didn't stop him from taking part in a par-3 tournament later in the day. "I've done it before. It's no big deal."

Woods, who qualified for his first Masters by winning the 1994 U.S. Amateur, wonced after hitting his tee shot on No. 5 during a practice round, then grabbed his back in pain after hitting the second shot.

He walked to the green, picked up his ball and, after talking with tournament officials and one of his playing partners, Nick Price, hopped in a van to be taken for treatment on the eve of the biggest tournament of his young life.

Tiger Woods became the youngest U.S. Amateur champion last August at age 18. Paired with defending champion Jose Maria Olazabal in Thursday's opening round of the Masters, he left little doubt that he'll be ready.

---

Short game key to victory

By RON SIRAK
Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga. — It's impossible to turn around at the Masters without tripping over tradition. The Augusta National Golf Club is simply hip-deep in history, wading in milestones and the 59th Masters.

The key, as always at Augusta, is as intimidating as the slippery greens.

"I remember when I first saw the place," Lee Janzen, winner of The Players Championship two weeks ago, said of Augusta. "It was even more awesome than I ever thought it would be."

The key, as always at Augusta National, is approach shots and putting.

"These greens are every bit as fast as I've ever seen them," Janzen said. "If you are tense and are putting pressure on yourself, these greens will eat you up."

Janzan thinks several Americans can handle the Augusta greens well enough to end the run of six Masters titles in seven years for foreign-born players.

"Corey Pavin, Freddy Couples if he is healthy and Davis Love are all playing well enough to win," Janzen said. He sees the main foreign threat as coming from two-time Masters winner Nick Faldo.

"He has probably bad nothing but the Masters on his mind since winning Doral," Janzen said of Faldo's victory in Florida a month ago.

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**HNL**

**Red-hot Blues cruise, unbeaten in last seven**

Associated Press

Brett Hull scored his 22nd and 23rd goals as the St. Louis Blues defeated the Toronto Maple Leafs 6-4 Wednesday night to extend their NHL undefeated streak to seven games.

Patrice Tardif, Adam Creighton, Denis Chasse and Greg Gilbert also scored for Creighton, and 23rd goals as the St. Louis Maple Leafs 6-4 Wednesday night to extend their NHL undefeated streak to seven games.

Greg Gilbert had the puck to the right of Putvin and the Maple Leafs’ goalie moved out to cut an angle. Gilbert saw Hull in the clear in the slot and, instead of shooting, passed the puck. Hull couldn’t miss the six-foot-wide target.

Andreychuk got his 17th, on a power play, at 14:11 when he beat kneeling Blues goalie Curtis Joseph from close range with a wrist shot under the cross bar. Chasse made it 3-1 from the right-wing circle at 18:11. He was ejected for checking Marc Potvin into the boards from behind with three seconds left in the second period.

Any chance of a late Toronto rally was snuffed out when the Maple Leafs’ Warren Rychel attacked Murray Baron with about five minutes left. Baron got a cross-checking penalty and Rychel a fighting major and game misconduct.

**ND WOMEN’S TENNIS**

**Irish triumph over Badgers**

By TIM SHERMAN

Nine matches in two months can have an effect on you, especially when all but a few have been against nationally ranked teams. The enthusiasm with which you started the season with has dissipated, the legs feel a bit heavy, the servers may not be as crisp. The solution for the 25th-ranked Notre Dame women’s tennis team: make it short and sweet and move on to the next match.

In yesterday’s match against Wisconsin in Madison, the 10-8 Irish cruised to a five singles wins, thus making the three doubles matches meaningless. With two more matches this week, including another road contest today at Northwestern, the cancellation of the doubles matches couldn’t have come at a better time for coach Jay Louderback’s squad. In order to avoid the doubles play, the Irish needed to win the last four singles matches. Dropping the first set in three of the four, this looked like a substantial task. That didn’t bother Holyn Lord, Laura Schwab, and Molly Gavin. All three came back from the first-set deficit to earn victories. Schwab’s was most notable, as the senior captain needed a third set tie-breaker to earn the point. Gavin, likewise, needed a tie-breaker, hers in the second set, to emerge victorious.

The sole disappointment for the Irish was Wendy Crabtree’s second straight loss to Badger Lauren Gavart. Crabtree will look to bounce back today at 3:00, as the Irish challenge the Wildcats of NU in Evanston.

**FLIP SIDE PRESENTS:**

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Chicago wins fifth straight

Associated Press

Michael Jordan, shaking off a 2-of-13 first half, scored 30 of his 37 points after halftime. The Hawks dominated New Jersey throughout, leading 47-39 at halftime. Despite being without injured Wednesday starters Derrick Coleman and Chris Morris, New Jersey actually had several chances to tie the game in the final five minutes, but it couldn't make the big shots to stop Jordan.

Derrick Coleman scored 30 of the Bulls' 54 second-half points, 15 of their 23 points in the final quarter and seven of their final 11 rebounds. The 37 points were his second highest total since coming out of retirement eight years ago. Jordan scored 108 points, 30 in the fourth quarter and seven of their final 11 points, but his 37 points after halftime were his second highest total since coming out of retirement eight years ago.

The key for Chicago might have been staying close in the opening half when New Jersey shot 60 percent from the field and Jordan struggled. Still, the Hawks only led 56-54.

Chicago took the lead for good with an 8-0 spurt that Toni Kukoc capped with a floater in the lane for a 73-67 lead.

Nets, who played New Jersey Nets.

Armon Gilliam led New Jersey with 27 points and 16 rebounds, while Kenny Anderson had 21 points and 15 assists.

B.J. Armstrong added 16 points for Chicago, and Scottie Pippen had 15 before fouling out late in the fourth quarter.

The key for Chicago might have been staying close in the opening half when New Jersey shot 60 percent from the field and Jordan struggled. Still, the Hawks only led 56-54.

Chicago took the lead for good with an 8-0 spurt that Toni Kukoc capped with a floater in the lane for a 73-67 lead.

Hawks 96, Cavaliers 87

Andrew Lang, Steve Smith and Grant Long each scored 18 points to lead the Atlanta Hawks to a 96-87 victory over the Cleveland Cavaliers on Wednesday night.

The Hawks ended a two-game losing streak and moved within three games of the three-place Cavaliers, who dropped one game behind Chicago in the Central Division into sixth place in the Eastern Conference.

Cleveland also lost its fifth straight on the road and fell to the Hawks for the first time in three meetings this season.

Three other Hawks also scored double figures, with Augmon adding 14, Eholi scoring 12 and Blaylock with 11.

John Williams led the Cavaliers with 14 points, Ruby Phillips 12, Chris Mills 11 and Mark Price added 11 points and eight assists.

Stacey Augmon scored five points during the run, and Mookie Blaylock and Craig Ehlo each had four.

Baseball

continued from page 20

Mainieri. "He was throwing strikes, changing speeds and keeping the opposing batters off-balance. He was just outstanding."

Another highlight for Notre Dame was the return of centerfielder Rowan Richards to the starting lineup. Richards suffered a separated shoulder March 15 while playing against Texas-Pan American. The junior was leading the team in batting average when he went on the shelf, and had been limited to pinch-running and late-inning defensive replacement duties ever since.

"I'm feeling really good, I think my shoulder is perfectly healed," Richards said. "It feels so good to be back and I've healed so well that the cold weather wasn't even a factor for me today."

Today Notre Dame travels to Bowling Green for a return date with the squad that spoiled the Irish home opener with a 5-4 win.

"It will definitely be a tough game," Mainieri says of the match up. "They swept their series with Miami of Ohio this weekend, so we know they're playing well. We are going to have to play as well as we can." Sophomore Darin Schmalz will get the start for Notre Dame. Schmalz got the loss in the last meeting with Bowling Green, bringing his record to 3-3.
Bookstore

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three months in preparation for the upcoming games.

"It'll probably be fun, and at least an interesting experience, as long as they're nice about it," said senior Sean McGough, whose Tucan & the Fatman squad faces the unenviable task of derailing No. 1 seed Models squad in the first round.

"We just don't want to be embarrassed in front of a large crowd," McGough continued.

Most teams that drew seeded squads in the first round will consider scoring a couple of baskets a success. Some might even consider themselves fortunate if they are not dunked on more than twelve times.

In fact, against a competitive seeded squad, even blood relations offer little hope of receiving mercy. Sophomore Maggie Long, continuing a family tradition with All the Presidents Women, knows this best. She drew Monk Malloy's All the Presidents Men in the first round.

"We asked the commissioners if we could play his team," explained Long. "I told him that we need him to pass the ball to us, but he told us he was out for blood."

Some people remain undaunted at the prospect of playing a seed. Paramount among them is sophomore Mike Rieder, who playing alone as, yes, The Lone Ranger, has no fear of reigning champ NBT2, first round opponent.

"I'm guaranteeing victory, because I won't miss a shot," stated a confident Rieder, who explained Long. "I won't play unless all five of them show up, because I want to give them a fair chance."

While such bravado is admirable for its naiveté, most teams up against seeds realize that they face a quick exit.

Names

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Reggie's Crappipe and 5 Guys Who Will Make You Sweat More Than Michael Jackson In Toyz R' Us.

Some names keep popping up in conversations, but the "let me look again, I missed it the first time" awards: Don't Wave Your Dick Addis, Dicken's Rider Again, The Richard Craniums, We'll Work You Down Low Bang Ya' Inside Shoot on You From Anywhere and Make You Wish We Never Came, Morning Wood & The Lumberjacks, 5 Basketball Virgins Who Would Rather Be... and No Balls but We Could Handle Them.

There is Super Bowl XXIX, Bookstore XXIV and Bad Bowl V. This tournament needs "all-Roman Numeral" awards: Helmet Nightmares II, Flah Five II, Development Dawgs VII, Team X, We're Not Getting Balder We're Just Getting More Than Michael Jackson In Toyz R' Us.

I took 3 semesters of Spanish, but I still have the "check your Spanish dictionary" awards: Quienes Tu Papa?, Los Cinco Amigos Fariousos, and Las Vegas En Fuego.

Notre Dame students enjoy certain beverages, so there are "beer money" awards: Make A Shot Do A Shot, Quetilla White Lightening, 131, Moe's Tavern, We Should Have Spent This $13 On Beer, Goin To Mo's and Comin Home Loaded, Orangeboom, and 5-Pack.

All the recent letters in this paper has prompted the "yes, we read the Observer" awards: Glamdackless, Keep Your Pink Triangles Out Of Our House, Five Guys 2 Straight for Glamdack and We May Be Happy but Sure Ain't Gay.

Sports are an integral part of the Notre Dame experience and most students participate, but the "oops, wrong sport" awards: Hockey Players on Asphalt, NFC II, Air McNair and Co., America's Cup, Replacement Players and The Thirty-Niners.

Competition brings out the best in people, so the "anything you can do, I can do better" awards: All The President's Men and All The President's Women, Team 69 and Six-D.

Norkie Boys and Bye, and B'Bye. The "don't worry, we are here for you" awards: The Bus Drivers: We Take Everyone To School, Vito's Barber Shop, The Bus Drivers III, The Official Carrol Hall Female Sensitivity Team, Four Altar Boys & One Virgin, The Four Miracles and A Set, and Mike Miller's Bouncers.

The "hope I don't play you in the first round" awards: 5'7" and I Really Like Lay Me Down Low, And 5 Guys That Lick Chicken Gravy out of Sidewalk Crevices.

Finally, it is time for me to announce my top names, so the "second-best name" award goes to The Team Formerly Known As Prince.

Now, for the climax, the "first place" award: DuLac: Honor, Get Honor, Stay Honor. The Climax.
Irish seeing double again

BY NEIL ZENDER
Sports Writer

In a commercial for Canon, Andre Agassi says that "Image is everything." If Notre Dame coach Liz Miller were pitching cameras and flashbulbs, she'd probably say, "Attitude is everything," when it comes to today's 2 p.m. doubleheader against Michigan State.

"We've just been really working on our mental preparation to go into a game loose and aggressive," Miller said. "We're working to acquire more tenacity. If we approached every team with that determination, no one would beat us."

Miller is looking for some of the Irish's defensive improvement, hoping that Elizabeth Perkins, Jenna Knudson and Jennifer Giampaolo can step it up a notch.

The Irish hitting attack is already doing quite well. Sophomore Katie Marten is an offensive spark plug batting .344. On the mound, the Irish have been brilliant, with a team ERA of 1.44. Terri Kobata (10-1, 0.56 ERA) and Joy Battersby (8-4, 2.05) form a potent one-two punch. Kelly Nichols (5 saves, 1.67) is ready in the bullpen.

No one did this weekend, as the Irish won four straight in doubleheaders against Wright State and Butler, improving their overall record to 20-8, and opening 4-0 in the MCC.

The 15-13 Spartans, however, will give No. 21 Notre Dame a run for their money. They have a knack for giving the Irish tough games. The Spartans are led by Patti Hadunez's .420 batting average and 16 RBIs.

Notre Dame will probably have a tougher time with Michigan State's two ace hurlers, Erin Zimmerman (5-2, 2.20 ERA) and Stefanie Noffsinger (6-8, 2.87 ERA).

Meghan Murray has a .296 average and 12 RBIs. She also has a knack for scoring the winning run. In Notre Dame's four victories last weekend, Murray scored three of the winning runs. But she humbly credits her run-scoring prowess to her teammates.

"My bat was pretty good to me, but I have to give a lot of the credit to my teammates. They hit me in. We got a lot of clutch hits this weekend. I just happened to be the runner that was on base."

On the mound, the Irish have been brilliant, with a team ERA of 1.44. Terri Kobata (10-1, 0.56 ERA) and Joy Battersby (8-4, 2.05) form a potent one-two punch. Kelly Nichols (5 saves, 1.67) is ready in the bullpen.

"It makes the defense feel great," Murray said of the pitching staff. "You know they're doing great and that puts pressure on the defense to step up to that level. It gives you a real mental edge."

"The mental edge. Attitude is everything."
**ROAD TO STEPAN** to begin on Sunday

**Opponents of top seeds face daunting task**

By TIM SEYMOUR
Associate Sports Editor

Junior Chris Lee’s Dr. Sugardaddy bookstore team had high aspirations this year. With a good draw, they figured they could win three or four games, maybe play competitive with a top seed.

In anticipation for the tournament, they made the trek all the way from Carroll Hall to Stepan to get in some practice. They even had Dr. Sugardaddy uniforms printed up. This was a serious squad.

Then came Black Monday, the day when the schedules announced their first round matchup with perennial law school powerhouse Malicious Prosecution, the No. 10 seed. In all probability, tournament over.

“We had high hopes for Dr. Sugardaddy this year,” pronounced a despondent Lee. “We wanted to play a team named 5 guys under 5’5” or something like that.”

“But we’re trying to overcome the obstacle of getting psyched out before even playing, but our past is pretty overwhelming,” he concludes.

For 32 teams up against the seeded teams in the first round, the experience of Bookstore Basketball XXIV is likely to be short and relatively painless.

Certainly there might be upsets, as in last year’s event when two seeds fell before the first week’s action came to a close. However, the majority of these teams will serve as the proverbial cannon fodder for those super-charged squads who have been honing their games at the Rock for the past months.

Brad Fish (with ball) of NB’T2, and Kenny Middleton of Models Inc. will lead top seeds into action as Bookstore Basketball XXIV kicks off this weekend. Most top seeds look to cruise through the first round short and relatively painless.

**SPOTLIGHT**

What’s in a name: the best and the worst of this year’s crop

Bookstore Basketball provides an opportunity for Notre Dame students and staff to strut their stuff on the basketball courts around campus. Many players participate to have fun with friends, while others scout their opponents on the way to the Final Four.

No matter what their motives for playing, each team needs to submit a name to the Bookstore Committee. Now that the schedules have been distributed and the censors have completed their jobs, it is time to critique this year’s edition of the Bookstore team names.

The most talked about story in the news for the past ten months has filled Bookstore with twelve teams. O.J. Simpson’s legacy lives on in South Bend. The “O.J.” awards: Michael Jordan, O.J. Simpson and 3 Other Guys With Great Slashing Moves. O.J. You’re Free to Go Really? Nu, Not Really, and Judge Io and His Stiff Wood Gavel.

If I were hungry, I have the “food and drink” awards: Team Burger King, Team Red Dog, Team Snapple... Filled With The Best Stuff On Earth, Licorice Sticks, Little Apple Snacks II, Fig Newtons, Green Eggs And Ham, Alberts-World’s Best Hungarian Goulash, and Cherry Filled Pez. Some students take games a little too seriously, and for them there are the “we’re not bitter” awards: There Was Absolutely Nothing Wrong With Our First Name, We May Not Be Good But It Doesn’t Take A Big Man to Pull The Trigger, We Hate Movement, A McDonald’s All-American a Gentle Giant and 3 Bitter Bitter Men and Naugh Guys in Exile.

Not everyone plays Bookstore to make the final four, the “we don’t want to win” awards: The 11th Commandment: Thou Shalt Not Win, Play: We Can’t Do It But We Get It, Easy First Round Opponent. Not In It To Win It, A Sorry Sight, and All We Want Is One Basket.

Notre Dame people talk a lot trash, but the “we’re tasteless” awards go to those who won to far with it. 5 Guys Who Couldn’t Even Beat Nicole Brown Simpson, Reggie Lewis Hank Gatherers & 3 Other Guys Who Will Play Their Hearts Out, We’ll Smoke You Like.

**BASEBALL**

Lights out again for Irish at Eck Stadium

By MEGAN McGRATH
Sports Writer

Maybe some unknown force at the power plant decided it was just too darn cold to continue playing baseball yesterday afternoon.

Maybe the powers-that-be in the Notre Dame Athletic Department forgot to pay the electric bill for Frank Eck Stadium.

Whatever the reason, for the second consecutive Wednesday the power went out at the Eck. Unfortunately, due to the 5 p.m. start, not enough daylight remained to continue when the yard went dark in the top the seventh inning.

Play was suspended with the Notre Dame leading Chicago State 4-1 with one out in the Cougars’ half of the inning. If the schools can find an agreeable date by Friday, the remaining two and two-thirds innings will be completed.

If not, the game will stand as an Irish win.

Of the game that was played, the highlights all belonged to Notre Dame.

Freshman designated hitter Gus Orntstein got the Irish started in the second. After a single by J. J. Brock, Orntstein delivered a blast to left for his first collegiate home run.

“It was a really great feeling,” Orntstein said of the shot. “I wasn’t sure it was out so I kept running fast to first base. Now I kind of wish I had watched it more and enjoyed the moment.”

Scott Sollmann led off the next inning with his second bunt single of the day and hot-hitting junior Mike Amrhein delivered an RBI double to put Notre Dame up 3-0.

In the fifth, Craig DeSensi reached on a single and advanced to third on Sollmann’s double. Amrhein followed with a sacrifice fly to score DeSensi.

“It was great to see Gus with the big spark and get his first homer,” Mainieri said. “But I think some guys really hit the ball a ton. We could have had three or four more runs but Chicago State made some nice catches to keep them close.”

Starter Gregg Henneby went the distance, so to speak, surrendering six hits and one run on a wild pitch.

“Gregg was masterful again,” said Brad Fish (with ball) of NB’T2, and Kenny Middleton of Models Inc. will lead top seeds into action as Bookstore Basketball XXIV kicks off this weekend. Most top seeds look to cruise through the first round short and relatively painless.

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