Law professor Kmiec nationally recognized

Special to the Observer

Professor of Law Douglas Kmiec will take a leave from the University during the 1995-96 academic year to accept the Dorothy and Leonard Straus Distinguished Chair in Law at Pepperdine University in Malibu, Calif. The Straus Chair is Pepperdine's highest faculty honor and previously has been occupied by U.S. Supreme Court Justice William Rehnquist, Supreme Court Associate Justice Antonin Scalia and former U.S. Solicitor General Kenneth Starr.

A member of the Notre Dame Law School faculty since 1980, Kmiec is a nationally recognized scholar of constitutional and property law. He is the author of numerous books and scholarly articles and is a frequent contributor to the op-ed pages of leading newspapers.

While on a previous leave from Notre Dame, Kmiec served as an assistant attorney general in the Reagan and Bush administrations, directing the Office of Legal Counsel in the U.S. Department of Justice. His most recent book, "The Attorney General's Lawyer," chronicles his experiences in the Meese Justice Department. He has been honored as a White House Fellow and as the 40th anniversary Distinguished Fulbright Scholar.

A graduate of Northwestern University and the University of Southern California Law Center, Kmiec founded the Journal of Law, Ethics and Public Policy at Notre Dame and was the first director of the University's White Center on Law and Government.

SMC to elect hall councils

By PATTI CARSON
Saint Mary's Editor

With room selections for next officially made at Saint Mary's, it is time to select the hall councils of each dorm. Many tickets are promoting dorm unity, improvements, and service oriented projects. Elections are being held today during all meals at the dining halls.

There are a total of eight ticket runs competing for the hall council position. Each dorm is represented by three tickets, making a total of 24 tickets.

Some minor damage to the outside gusset system of Lyons Hall was also damaged by a fallen tree. Northern Indiana Public Service Company reported power outages across the region, causing trees to fall and be knocked down by a storm.

The statue of The Sacred Heart of Jesus, which was knocked down by a tree, would take two to three days to clean-up around campus.

"Teenage drug use is such a critical issue because it is in this time frame that skills—academic, social, physical—are developed that greatly influence future success," said Joseph Callahan, chairman and president of CASA and former Under Secretary of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

Recent reports indicate a rise in student substance use and abuse and a decrease in decreased use make the commission's work even more critical.

Father Malloy chaired a similar CASA commission that issued a June 1994 report on alcohol and drug abuse at American colleges and universities.

Madison

Gretchen Fink (treasurer) ticket is "Working To Unite LeMans." The ticket's greatest strength is our diversity. We represent a variety of majors and classes and are said to "hope to bring together a lot of students from all classes and to make many seniors not living in Holy Cross have opted to live in LeMans, according to Barber. The platform includes a lecture series, an annual tailgater, and a hall mascot among other things.

"We also hope to make inroads in social improvements, beginning with VendoLand. The ventilation is poor as it continues tomorrow," said Barber.

Another LeMans hall ticket includes Angela Cataldo (president), Megan Borchers (vice president), Valerie Meyer (secretary), and Jennifer Hardan (treasurer). Their ticket is "Establish LeMans Hall as a residence hall with rental banks, test banks for old exams, and a hall mascot among other things. We also hope to make a greater return to LeMans Hall upkeep, as well as a LeMans Hall yearbook, according to Heekin.

This ticket also hopes to promote LeMans Hall upkeep as well as a LeMans Hall yearbook, according to Heekin.

Three tickets are also running for student support in LeMans, according to Barber. The platform includes a lecture series, an annual tailgater, and a hall mascot among other things.

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The evil shuttle bus from Hell

I think that it is time we talk. I want to discuss an unfortunate, but probably familiar, event in my life. It is a matter that affects every aspect of my life: my work, my health, and my social life.

The matter that I would like to discuss is the discomforting, greasy, reeking, railroad-track-jumping, vomit-provoking, time-ruining, inebriated-based shuttle’s shuttle bus.

Okay, so I am one of those unfortunate Saint Mary’s students who does not own a car, but do I deserve this kind of punishment? Sure, as a freshman all of the upperclassmen will tell you about the shuttle. Today I ask, “beneficial for what?”

Let us examine the supposed advantages. First, the bus has a time schedule. A time schedule? What the schedule neglects to inform us is that it is actually a “tentative” schedule rather than an actual schedule. For those who have not, let me give you a little rundown. For waiting anywhere from ten minutes before to ten minutes after 11:02. Last December I was out ten to the shuttle. The shuttle driver doesn’t understand that every minute they spend driving around the streets below the speed limit, we, the passengers, spend solidifying into ice sculptures at the groto.

People also claim that the shuttle supplies an excellent means of transportation for fellow students. Hello! Has anyone out there had the onerous experience of riding the 2:03 shuttle?

For those who have not, let me give you a little rundown. For waiting anywhere from ten minutes before to ten minutes after 11:02, you can stumble up the shuttle stairs, stick your nickel in the quarter-collector, and discover that there is no sitting room on the bus. So you stand, which wouldn’t be so bad if Golgotha wasn’t leaning on you for balance. Your headache worsens as the sound of the Zahm family Singers coming from the back of the bus. Then, your fate is sealed, it has happened... poke. The smell, the chunks—welcome all. You’re not sure whether you should laugh or cry.

The ride from the Grotto to Holy Cross on the 2:03 shuttle takes around twenty-five minutes. Twenty-five minutes to the end of the semester! Individual gave the drivers their licenses. They passed the test on two wheels and cause a four second elbow between the time the bus goes over a bump and the time it lands back on four wheels. If you thought Weekend Wheels was bad, try riding the 2:03 shuttle.

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The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
CLC discusses plans for recreational areas

By AMY SCHMIDT
Assistant News Editor

Plans for the recreational areas which are outlined for the Burke Memorial Golf Course will be made available at the next Campus Life Council (CLC) meeting, according to Student Body President Jonathan Patrick.

In the first CLC meeting of the new presidential term, Patrick and other council members expressed concern about the areas near the golf course that will be available to students after the construction of Keough and O’Neill Halls.

Reverend George Rozum, rector of Alumni Hall, said that South Quad will be in need of recreational areas after the construction, especially for sports such as soccer and football. South Quad Senator Seth Miller also said that many students are already concerned with construction plans for the golf course.

"Many students have been asking, ‘what are all these bulldozers doing here?’," said Miller. "It is the CLC’s job to promote a spirit of openness and cooperation."

Assistant Vice President for Residence Life and Student Affairs said the council that plans are already available, and a subsequent meeting will be planned with Mike Smith, director of facilities, to address any further concerns.

Patrick also updated the council on the progress of the GLNDSMC Ad Hoc Committee.

"This group (CLC) has been instrumental in the creation of this body," Patrick said. He said that an interim report will be presented on May 1, although it is not clear at this time whether the report will be available campus-wide or just to faculty members.

Patrick went on to address the issue of football ticket exchange. In the last CLC meeting, council members discussed the possibility of expanding a ticket exchange program which was used for last season’s Navy game. The exchange allowed students to trade in a student ticket for a G.A. ticket.

Patrick said that the CLC will talk with William Scholl, director of ticketing and marketing, to reach a decision about the exchange.

"Hopefully, we can finalize something for the fall next year,"Patrick said.

CLC also opened the floor to any suggestions for next year’s agenda. Among the suggestions are increased permanent study space and availability of less expensive, on-campus sites for dances. Patrick also suggested adding service modules/experiential learning modules to the freshman year of Studies Program.

Patrick said he is optimistic about the future, and hopes that the new CLC will build on the working relationship of last year’s council.

"CLC is a place where great things can happen," said Patrick.

Bryk: School reform needed

Localism urged as vitalization for schools

By MARK HUFFMAN
News Writer

Democratic localism needs to be used as a tool for the vitalization of the public school system, said Dr. Anthony Bryk, a sociology professor from the University of Chicago, who spoke yesterday at the Center for Social Concerns on Equity and Excellence in America’s Urban Schools in the final lecture of the 1995 Visiting Scholars Series.

Bryk, acting as co-director of the Consortium on Chicago School research, played a key role in the reform of the Chicago Public School system. Starting in 1989, he led the charge against stagnating public schools in Chicago, the third-largest public school system in the country.

Bryk began his lecture by addressing the idea that over the last fifteen years, all aspects of American schools have been fundamentally challenged, ranging from the new course requirements to increased teacher preparation.

This reflection on, what Bryk said is a presently poor situation, has forced the public to wonder if this widespread failure can be attributed to factors outside the schools.

Bryk, the Director of the Center for School Improvement at the University of Chicago, defined it as an open system, and be offered possible solutions to improve the schools’ interaction with their environments.

Among the multiple other theories that have been supported by the federal government and other nationwide school officials, Bryk has developed his own reform for Chicago - "one that embraces the principles of democratic localism as a lever for institutional renewal."

Bryk currently acts as the consultant to the General Superintendent for revising research and evaluation functions of the Chicago Public Schools.

Intrinsically, his theory focuses on numerous goals, all of which, if adopted, should culminate into a healthier learning environment, according to Bryk.

Bryk's reforms called for the establishment of local school councils (LSCs) that have actual power within the infrastructure, which aim to expand local participation.

Bryk, also, called for a "reshaping of the principalship wherein performance contracts are subject to local School Council review" rather than the more traditional tenure. The principals' authority over their building and staff also needs to be increased so as to add flexibility to their decisions.

This reasserting of the principalship must alter the position of the teacher's role in the reform of the school's performance levels, stressing commitment and flexibility as keys to the school's future.

Eventually, Bryk said he hopes to receive "social support for fundamental changes," through the increased interaction with the community in order to challenge the status quo and move forward.

Bryk sees colleges and universities as key to extending toward these improved, decentralized schools, since interaction with students would be easier.

The key consequence to Bryk's reforms - increased success in secondary education - is his ultimate goal.

Bryk is a noted scholar on Catholic education, publishing "Catholic Schools and the Common Good," which won the Willard Waller Award for the finest sociological research in book form. He is also working on a forthcoming book on the Chicago School Reform Act.

CAMPUS EASTER EGG HUNT

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 12, 1995

Find an egg and return it to the STUDENT GOVERNMENT Office in Lafortune. You may have won "eggs"cellent prizes!! (Diskman, Cordless Phone, Gift Certificates and more!)

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The Observer • CAMPUS NEWS

Tuesday, April 11, 1995

Elections

continued from page 1

ning in Holy Cross Hall. One Holy Cross ticket is that of Patricia Olan (president). Julia Kalgren (vice-president), Betsy LaMora (secretary), and Marlin Shaughnessy (treasurer). This group's platform includes a video library, regular trips to nursing homes, a possible Mardi Grass trip to New Or­leans, and more. If this group is elected, it would "get a sur­vey out immediately so that the officers of the dorm know exactly what Holy Cross resi­dents want," Olan said.

The Emily Broussard (presi­dent), Anne Gelisler (vice presi­dent), Jessica Reimers (sec­re­tary), and Eileen Newell (treas­urer) ticket is also running in Holy Cross. One of the high­lights of this ticket includes Notre Dame sister dorms to improve relations between the cam­pus. This ticket also strives for a xerox machine in the lobby, an all hall welcoming brunch to introduce freshmen, and cable for the lobby tele­vision.

The Alaina Higinbotham (presi­dent), Caroline Blum (vice presi­dent), Megan Driscoll (sec­re­tary), and Amy Laws (treas­urer) ticket stresses resident unity, hall improvements (i.e. exercise room in the parlor), social activities, and com­munity service. Higinbotham's ticket hopes to unite the main floors with the "T's." Holy Cross has a lot of potential to become a unified dorm and while we hope to continue what previous tickets have done, we hope to expand on the efforts of those tickets," Higinbotham said.

The Regina Hall competition is between two tickets. The Amy Capretta (presi­dent), Cathy Eisenhauer (vice presi­dent), Julie Patton (secretary), and Maryann Schwoyer (treas­urer) ticket strives for a xerox machine in the lobby, an all hall welcoming brunch to introduce freshmen, and service projects in their dorm. "We hope to get more people involved in Regina func­tions and to boost dorm unity," Capretta said.

The Lara Becker (president), Delilah Welch (vice president), Jennifer Silcott (secretary), and Meghan Theard (treasurer) ticket is also running in hopes to capture a Regina victory. "One of our goals is to offer our own orientation for the fresh­man and transfer students of Regina Hall at the beginning of next year," Becker said. The McCandless Hall ticket consists of Kimberly Fleming (president), Courtney O'Toole (vice president), Erin Johnson (secretary), and Cindy Kleckucki (treasurer). One of the ideas of the Fleming plat­form is a First Aid/CIPR class. "This is something everyone should know about and since students aren't often given the opportunity to learn about it, we thought it could be an edu­ca­tional experience. It would also serve to bring McCandless residents together," Fleming said.

A new addition to the resi­dence hall elections this year is the ticket of senior students that will represent the fourth floor of Holy Cross Hall. This ticket includes Betsy Killian (president), Heather Darie (vice presi­dent), and Amy Laws (sec­re­tary), and Paulette Raczkowski (treasurer). "Our goal is to make a suc­cess of this first year of the senior floor in Holy Cross," Killian said.

Malloy

continued from page 1

commission by 10 other distin­guished leaders in education, law, politics, business, athletics and medicine, including Thomas Labrecque, chairman and chief executive officer of the Chase Manhattan Bank and a member of Notre Dame's Board of Trustees.

Father Malloy has been actively involved nationally and locally in the fight against sub­stance abuse. Formerly a member of President Bush's Drug Advisory Committee, he also has served with the Com­munity Anti-Drug Coalitions of America, the National Citizens Commission on Alcoholism, and Governor Evan Bayh's Commission for a Drug-Free Indiana. He is the founder of the St. Joseph County (Ind.) Coalition Against Drugs.

Father Malloy was elected Notre Dame's 16th president in 1987 and now is in his second five-year term.

What up?

A Notre Dame student takes advantage of the miss­ing Sacred Heart of Jesus statue to pose in his own unique style on its base.

DART COURSES ADDED

CHEM 555 01 84435 • Medical Chemistry: 3 cr. hrs.; M 12:15-1:30; and T 9:00-9:09

CHANGES

FIN 476 01 90600 • Change prerequisite to "FIN 231" only

MATH 261 01 1485 • Change time to: MWT1 01:05-02:05

CLOSED SECTIONS AS OF 7:00 P.M. 4/10/95

AFAM 494 01 3466 HIST 459A 01 3490
ARCH 330 01 3499 HIST 474A 01 2497
ARCH 443 05 0228 IPS 410 01 4008
ARCH 543 04 2705 LAW 699 01 4106
ARCH 565 01 2706 LAW 699 02 1420
CWRH 280 01 3333 ARTS 450 01 1423
ENGS 401 02 3938 ME 486 01 3776
ENGS 501 02 3945 MUS 262 01 2458
ENGS 416 01 4080 MUS 226 01 1574
ENGR 419 04 4061 PHYS 243 01 3941
ENGR 419A 01 4061 PHYS 243 01 3941
ENGR 401 01 4571 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401A 01 4571 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401B 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401A 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 419 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401B 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401A 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401B 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
ENGR 401B 01 4873 PHYS 247 01 3528
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Representation outlined for 'new democracies'  

Lijphant makes government comparisons  
By MORRIS KARAM  
News Writer  

When governments are created, governing power should not be sacrificed for proportional representation, according to Professor Arend Lijphant of the University of California at San Diego.  

In his speech entitled "Constitutional Choices for New Democracies," Lijphant compared the parliamentary and presidential democratic systems of government.  

"New democracies have to make a number of choices as they move towards democracy and must not forget that the government they create should be governed effectively first and foremost," Lijphant said.  

When governments are created, the first decisions are the most crucial, according to Lijphant.  

"Once governments are set up, countries tend not to make any big decisions, so their initial ones are very important," Lijphant said.  

In comparing the electoral systems of parliamentary and presidential systems, Lijphant concluded that parliamentary systems seem more representative due to their greater number of parties.  

"The voter turnout indicates that people in nations with parliamentary systems of government feel stronger about being fairly represented," Lijphant said.  

Conversely, Lijphant said that the presidential system is less representative because it puts a great deal of power in the hands of one party.  

"When choices are made, they may not be made for what is best for the constituents but for what is best for that party in power," Lijphant said.  

Nevertheless, Lijphant believes that there is a tradeoff between good representation and good government.  

"A presidential, or plural system, of government produces a single party majority able to make quick decisions," Lijphant said.  

On the other hand, Lijphant sees slower decisions to possibly prove better in the long run.  

"Maybe it is more important for the policies that government makes to be steady and thought out instead of quick so that they will have greater public support and last longer," Lijphant said.

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**Security Beat**  
FRIDAY, APRIL 7  
7:15 p.m. A Fairley Hall resident reported vandalism to her vehicle while parked in the O-D2 parking lot.  

SATURDAY, APRIL 8  
8:14 a.m. A Brian-Philips resident was transported by BPD to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of an injury sustained during a fall.  

11:57 a.m. A visitor was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of an injury sustained during a fall.  

7:30 p.m. A Broken Hall resident reported receiving harassing telephone calls.  

8:42 p.m. A Montgomery Hall resident was transported by Security to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.  

SUNDAY, APRIL 9  
5:07 a.m. An Alumni Hall resident was transported by Security to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.  

4:08 p.m. An off-campus student was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.  

5:55 p.m. A visitor reported the theft of a cellular phone from her vehicle while parked in the C-Q1 parking lot.  

6:40 p.m. A visitor reported the theft of her purse from her vehicle while parked in the Red East parking lot.  

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**SEE YOUR FRIENDS EMBARRASS THEMSELVES FOR THE LAST TIME**  
SENIOR ONE-ACT PLAYS  
TUESDAY, APRIL 11  
WASHINGTON HALL  
7:30 p.m.  
Admission Price: $2.00  
Benefiting the Beeler-Hipp Memorial Scholarship  
Purchase at the door or at the LaFortune Information Desk  
All are welcome

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**Screen Gems O'Laughlin Auditorium**  
The movies as they were meant to be:  

Tuesday, April 11, 1:30 and 7:30 p.m.  
James Stewart Kim Novak in Alfred Hitchcock's VERTIGO  

To say that Vertigo finds Hitchcock at his most obsessive, his most perverse and his sexual best doesn't begin to come close to justice to the film. Police detective Stewart must overcome both a nasty fear of heights and an obsession with Novak in a truly eerie tale of passion. One of Hitchcock's best.  

$2 adults, $1 students
The gypsies are not operating the way they used to. They are no longer immune to the modern world. It's not for lack of romantic dreams. Gypsies, vehicles otherwise known as RVs, depended on one item—recreational simplicity. Ironically many of the same generation who want to share camping experiences with their children, are in search of freedom, wanderers searching for freedom, that's when I questioned Betty, a grandmother speeding around in a $90,000 college. Betty, with a standard license is legal to drive an RV. What's frightening fact is that anyone with a standard license needed to operate the standard RV. Betty pointed to the hand painted tire cover on the RV. This is a woman who can hardly drive a Toyota in reverse. Thinking about granny, this is a rather frightening fact. Yet, when I checked out the interior of Holiday World's RVs, I was left wondering why would there be a doorbell. Today's RVs enjoy features such as a ceiling fan, refrigerators with ice makers, combination washers and dryers, and color T.V. in both the living and bedroom areas. The spectacle of a RV boasts that 90-year-olds, Buddy and Florence Schultz in matching powder blue jumpsuits, have enjoyed the RV lifestyle for over 26 years. Thinking about the Schultz's, I can't help but imagine the way RVs are quickly gaining recognition as full time dwellings. Thus, the experts at Holiday World wisely ruminate as full time dwellers on wheels. Today's RVs contain all the comforts of modern living on wheels. For the price of one of these RVs, $90,000, RVer's are wanders searching for freedom, seeking to fulfill adolescent yearnings— for this they can't be blamed. It was Betty who stressed that serious RV owners require "Gypsy blood" and "the RV doesn't have to be for those who can't stand having roots." I agree that it takes a free spirit to invest in an RV. However, Betty painted a rather frightening fact. During a recent visit to Holiday World, Betty pointed out a model that was more in my price range. It was a pre-owned 1973 Pace priced at $3,522 with the sticker reading "unit as is." The high­light of this RV (which actually looked more like a giant ice machine on wheels, gravely different than the sophisticated models that I had previewed earlier) was a hand painted tire cover on the vehicles' back side which read "Where the Eagles Sear." Suddenly I envisioned myself, on the open road living the Gypsy life, behind the wheel of my own RV— with a painting of the Schultz's above my mobile mantle. Kara Pavlik is a junior at Saint Mary's majoring in Humanistic Studies and Communications. She can be reached via e-mail at: pavl7087@jude.saint­marys.edu
**Seniors choose a life of service**

**Graduate school? Corporate America? Every year, more Notre Dame seniors are shunning traditional routes for programs such as Holy Cross Associates, the Peace Corps, and Alliance for Catholic Education. This is the first of two articles highlighting those "helping hands" who will take part in the Senior Volunteer Send-off on May 20, 1995.**

By CAROLYN WILKENS

**SERVICE**

Service work is not simply a yearly, seasonal volunteer commitment for senior Katie Glynn; it's an integral part of her being. Katie insists that the way to true service goes beyond the programs themselves. She speaks with clarity about her commitment as "a life commitment" and looks positively to the future volunteer commitment for the Arizona dedicated to helping those in need.

As a resident at Notre Dame, Katie has volunteered in a variety of programs, including an internship at the Center for the Homeless and the service which has worked at the Center for Social Concerns for the past four years.

Katie already had the chance to become acquainted with Andre House when she first spent time at the site for her summer service project. The experience had enough an impact on her to consider entering a post-graduation, Andre House became a natural choice.

"When I was introduced to Andre House I was excited that I saw people working with people who were the same. Living in the community with the homeless, we share responsibilities, we share struggles, joys, mass together, we eat together," she says.

"I would definitely focus on the relationships as the most important part of it, and also the biggest challenge. It's not a year off for me. It's the way I choose to live. And whether it's a year or for living in the community with the family I'll have, it's going to be a lifelong commitment."

**Hands**

"I'm really excited to have the opportunity to go to Notre Dame through the help of others; otherwise I wouldn't be here," Estela says.

She continues, "I think when we stop giving, we stop living. It's important that we give something. Whether it be money or donations or time. If you think about it, a year is not a long time if you consider the rest of your life. You have many years ahead of you, and you're only young once."

A deeply religious person, Brad believes that understanding "God's will" was what led him to consider service after graduation. He says that the book that influenced him the most is the Bible. According to Brad, service work goes hand in hand with religion.

"There's no doubt in my mind that Notre Dame has been part of my journey and says that the book that influences me the most is the Bible. According to Brad, service work goes hand in hand with religion."

"I'll always make the mistake of saying 'Yeah, I'm taking a year off after graduation to do a year of service,'" explains Curtis, "But no, it's a job. It's not just for a year. It's designed really to be a vacation. It's very much continued learning. It's work. Most of these places are at least 9 to 5 jobs, and it's difficult work: working with the poor, and possibly in situations that might be frustrating."

Yet, this is a challenge which he is excited to take on. Curtis gained some experience in the medical field by working as a medical aide on the football field. Towards the end of his junior year, he began to consider law school as a possible career, and the different options it could represent to him. He had a little research and the help of the Center for Social Concerns, Curtis came up with three service programs which he felt would best suit him the chance to help people, and also offer him some experience and insight into the legal field.

"As an entire life, every-thing is kind of peachy keen, but at the real level where the poor are concerned, they've been stepped on by a lot of different people and organizations, and the government."

"My motivations are two-fold. I would like to serve underprivileged people and realize how I can best serve them, especially in a career."

HORIZON

F or his post-graduation plans, Brad Hunter will be crossing the Atlantic to Europe where he plans on becoming fluent in the language skills to work as a missionary and administrator among the ethnic minorities.

For the first learned about International Teams, his chosen service program, after doing some research on his own time and writing to about thirty Christian organizations based in the United States. From the information he received, he was able to make his decision about which service program to pursue. International Teams is a 2 year or longer program made up of about 350 missioners in 24 countries. As a volunteer next year in either Austria or Germany, Brad will be working with the displaced people, "tending to their physical and spiritual needs of ethnic minorities."

As a German and German major, the major concentration in European Studies, Brad feels that he is well equipped with the training to be prepared for study in Germany, which would allow him to face overseas. His involvement as a co-president of Notre Dame's German Club also keeps him internationally aware.

"I did explore domestic service programs, he admits, 'but I just felt called in this area. I have a love for the culture, a love for the language, a love for the people there.'"

"I obviously have Hispanic heritage, as well as the language. I've been exposed to the migrant workers," she says. "They have a lot of things I share, but I've been fortunate. They have a lot of things I do, and they're afraid to ask for help."

Estela, whose grandparent were born in Spain and parents grew up in Mexico, credits her family for encouraging her to help others through service work.

"I've always made the mistake of saying 'Yeah, I'm taking a year off after graduation to do a year of service,'" explains Curtis, "But no, it's a job. It's not just for a year. It's designed really to be a vacation. It's very much continued learning. It's work. Most of these places are at least 9 to 5 jobs, and it's difficult work: working with the poor, and possibly in situations that might be frustrating."

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**Katie Glynn**

**Brad Hunter**

**Estela Apolin**

**Curtis Plaza**

"What is most important part of it, service programs," he says. "As a German and German major, the major concentration in European Studies, Brad feels that he is well equipped with the training to be prepared for study in Germany, which would allow him to face overseas. His involvement as a co-president of Notre Dame's German Club also keeps him internationally aware.

"I did explore domestic service programs, he admits, 'but I just felt called in this area. I have a love for the culture, a love for the language, a love for the people there.'"

"I obviously have Hispanic heritage, as well as the language. I've been exposed to the migrant workers," she says. "They have a lot of things I share, but I've been fortunate. They have a lot of things I do, and they're afraid to ask for help."

Estela, whose grandparent were born in Spain and parents grew up in Mexico, credits her family for encouraging her to help others through service work.

"I've always made the mistake of saying 'Yeah, I'm taking a year off after graduation to do a year of service,'" explains Curtis, "But no, it's a job. It's not just for a year. It's designed really to be a vacation. It's very much continued learning. It's work. Most of these places are at least 9 to 5 jobs, and it's difficult work: working with the poor, and possibly in situations that might be frustrating."

Yet, this is a challenge which he is excited to take on. Curtis gained some experience in the medical field by working as a medical aide on the football field. Towards the end of his junior year, he began to consider law school as a possible career, and the different options it could represent to him. He had a little research and the help of the Center for Social Concerns, Curtis came up with three service programs which he felt would best suit him the chance to help people, and also offer him some experience and insight into the legal field.

"As an entire life, everything is kind of peachy keen, but at the real level where the poor are concerned, they've been stepped on by a lot of different people and organizations, and the government."

"My motivations are two-fold. I would like to serve underprivileged people and realize how I can best serve them, especially in a career."

**Dippers and chewers beware**

When comparing these habits to smoking, many like to claim they are "safe" because they don't contain the same tar and carbon monoxide, the most harmful substances in tobacco use. However, when you consider the danger of tobacco use, these substances can still represent to him. With these in mind, it's easy to see that chewing and dipping are definitely NOT a safe alternative to smoking!

**What Danger Signs Should I Look For?**

One of the most serious problems associated with tobacco use is gum disease. These leafy white patches develop wherever the tobacco comes in contact with the gum and cheek, and are caused by the cancer-causing chemicals in the tobacco. Over time these white patches can develop into mouth cancer, so one must view them as a warning sign of a potentially fatal condition. In a recent study of over 450 major and minor league players, white patches were found in 69% of those who used two or three cans of dip per week. If you chew or dip you should inspect your teeth and gums regularly for any of these conditions.

Chewing and dipping are definitely tough habits to quit, but the necessity of quitting should be quite apparent - mouth and throat cancer can be fatal! If you catch it in time, you may get lucky and never be touched by this potentially fatal cancer. To truly comprehend the dangers you face consider the American Cancer Society's "Dip & Drug Awareness in LaFortune and ask for the "Dip & Drug Awareness" pamphlet today. The pictures inside will help you see just what you're up against! Good Luck and Stay Healthy!
Inglewood, Calif.

Seven games into the season, the Los Angeles Lakers have already clinched a playoff berth. They had won seven straight at the Forum and 15 of their last 19 overall until losing 101-104 to the Western Conference-leading San Antonio Spurs on Saturday night. They are on pace to win 62 games this season, which would top the 61.3 they averaged last season under three different coaches.

The Magic Johnson led 16 games long enough to discover he didn't want to do that. The Lakers are 47-28 and already have clinched a playoff berth. They had won seven straight at the Forum and 15 of their last 19 overall until losing 101-104 to the Western Conference-leading San Antonio Spurs on Saturday night. They are on pace to win 62 games this season, which would top the 61.3 they averaged last season under three different coaches.

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**Hillsdale next in line for Belles**

By TARA KRULL

Although they had a shaky beginning to their season this Spring, the Saint Mary's tennis team has hopes for a brighter future, beginning with today's home match against Hillsdale College at 3:00 p.m.

The Belles defeated Division 1 Valparaiso University last Tuesday, but suffered their biggest loss this season to Hope College on Thursday. According to coach Katie Cromer, the team will be ready for anything today when they face Hillsdale.

"We defeated Hillsdale two years ago and didn't play them at all last year, so we have no idea of what to expect of them," Cromer said. "We're just going to use this to our advantage and go out after them with everything we've got."

Senior Nancy Waibel commented that things have been rough for the Belles this Spring because "they've lost so many players. This resulted in a mid-season line-up shift, which moved the players into positions they weren't used to playing at.

"Because we've lost some key players, we really have had to do everything we can to assimilate to the changes and make the best of what we have," Waibel added.

Though now a team of only eight players, the Belles have a fighting chance. Their efforts thus far have earned them an invitation to the prestigious Midwest Invitational Tournament which will take place this weekend in Madison, Wisconsin. This is an honor for Saint Mary's as only the top 16 teams from the midwest region are invited to the invitational.

If things were to go extremely well for the Belles at the invitational, they could receive a team invite to the NCAA national tournament held in May. The invitational in Madison this weekend is also an opportunity for singles and doubles players to gain the recognition needed for individual bids to nationals.

The Belles will keep these hopes in mind as they prepare themselves for action this weekend. A win against Hillsdale today would definitely set the ball rolling in the right direction for the Belles.

"We need to focus on playing Hillsdale today," Waibel said, "and then we can really start fine-tuning things for this weekend. For now, we're very happy just having received our invitation."

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**SMC looks to pick up the pieces after a tough loss to Hype College.**

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Narrow margins plague squad

By B. J. HOOD
Spons Writer

Coach Bob Bayliss and his players on the Notre Dame men’s tennis team know they took their hits early.

Playing against top competition, 4-3 losses occurred more than the team would have liked. Last weekend, the Irish once again tangled with a highly ranked opponent, but this time came out on top of Boise State by the familiar 4-3 score.

The Irish have been playing much better as of late, but they have been doing it against Big Ten teams they felt they should defeat. On Saturday, the Irish got a chance to show their improvement against tough competition.

“It was a total team effort,” said Mike Sprouse. “Everyone who competed won at least once, so everyone made a contribution.”

Ryan Simms was defeated at number one singles, Sprouse won at number two singles, Jason Pun was victorious at number three, John Jay O’Brien and Jakub Pietrowski fell at number four and five, respectively, and Steve Flanigan was defeated, the combinations of Flanigan and Pietrowski along with O’Brien and Simms secured the doubles point with victories.

O’Brien and Simms are 8-0 at number three doubles.

Sprouse feels the team has played well the last three weeks after being strengthened by the tough early season schedule.

Is the team playing at the level they need to be at this point in the season? “Yeah, I definitely think we’re getting to that level.” It certainly looks like the winners of four straight and nine of their last eleven are playing very well. Now, instead of taking of the hits, they are delivering them, too.

Celebrate a friend’s birthday
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SPORTS

Tuesday, April 11, 1995

BASEBALL

Irish face slumping Illini

By MEGAN McGRATH
Sports Writer

Last week, the Notre Dame baseball team checked the weather report with almost as much urgency as they surveyed scouting reports.

Of their seven scheduled games last week, two were postponed due to foul weather, including Sunday’s MCG match-up with Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

Today, trend continues as the Irish hope the rains stay away and allow them to take on Illinois at 5:00 p.m. at Frank Eck Stadium.

Although low reports are wrong, the Irish will face an Illini team that has struggled of late. In a week-end series with Minnesota, Illinois lost three of four games, all of them shutouts.

Overall, the Illini have posted a 13-20 record. They have just one batter above .300, and as a team sport a .260 average. The Illini pitching staff has a 5.08 cumulative earned-run average.

Illinois will have to contend with a Notre Dame line-up that is hitting .311 and coming off a string of double-digit run outputs.

In their past nine games, the Irish have topped ten runs five times.

The keys to the offensive production have been the top of the line-up.

First baseman Craig DeSensi moved to the lead-off spot four games ago, and since the move the senior captain has been one of the Irish’s most consistent performers. DeSensi is currently batting .354, fourth in the team. Last week he hit at a .400 clip with two home runs, five RBI and ten runs scored.

One of the hottest hitters last week was sophomore Scott Sollmann. Sollmann went 12-20 in the five games to up his average to a team-leading .393. The leftfielder scored nine runs and drove in four.

In the third spot, sophomore Mike Amrhein owns a 13-game hitting streak to go along with a .365 average and 31 RBI. Amrhein has hit .351 in his 16 games since moving into the three hole. He has hit safely in 15 of those games.

But the most powerful offense has come from the clean-up position, in the form of junior Ryan Topham. Topham leads the team with 12 home runs and 49 RBI, and his .372 average is second among the Irish.

Last week, Topham hit four home runs and posted a 1.050 slugging percentage. Seven of his last 16 hits have been for extra bases.

“I was just in a groove,” Topham said of his recent hitting.

Angela ‘works out’ for SMC

The Angela Athletic facility offers aerobics classes all year for students. There are starmasters, too.

By CAROLINE BLUM
Saint Mary’s Sports Editor

You may know JACC but you may not know Angela. Angela Athletic Facility, Saint Mary’s renown sports complex, takes a back seat to none.

Angela Athletic Facility (AAF), which cost Saint Mary’s a mere $8.5 million, was built in 1977. The building was designed by C.F. Murphy Associates of Chicago, who received several awards for their design of the building, including the 1978 Architectural Award of Excellence given by the American Institute of Steel.

Although Saint Mary’s budget did not allow for a high price environmental system, Saint Mary’s officials were insistent upon achieving energy savings. The roof contains high-quality insulation which provides less heat gain and loss, and the walls are translucent in order to ensure low fuel consumption throughout the year.

The main floor of the facility is equipped with a set of movable bleachers at each end of the floor, which allows the facility to seat over 18,000 people. Therefore, Saint Mary’s uses the complex for several of their major events. It was used frequently throughout the Saint Mary’s sesquicentennial for all-school masses and conferences. The facility also hosts the Barcaluatre Swarm each year, activities during Senior Dad’s Weekend, an inside commencement ceremony, and several summer events.

If Maya Angelou was to speak at Saint Mary’s someday, she would speak in Angela.

This year alone, the facility has hosted the NCAA Fencing Championships and an Invitational hosted by the Notre Dame/Saint Mary’s Gymnastics Team.

The two-tiered, multipurpose center includes areas for a half-dozen sports. Three multi-use courts occupy the main floor accom-

Women’s Tennis

Siegfried comes up big against Drake

Lord’s absence creates chance for backup

By TIM SHERMAN
Associate Sports Editor

The situation was remarkably similar. The outcome was significantly different.

Last Thursday, the 22nd ranked Notre Dame women’s tennis team was knotted at 4-4 with one match still to be completed. The doubles match of the team of Laura Schwab and Kelly Olson would be the deciding point in the match. The Irish came up short in that match, losing 5-4.

Sunday, the circumstance was much the same. With Notre Dame tied with Drake at 4-4, the only match still being contested was that of Schwab and Olson. This time, the senior/freshman combination came through, winning 6-3, 3-6, 6-2, raising the Irish record to 12-9.

“It was good to see Laura and Kelley win it for us.” Notre Dame coach Jay Louderback said. “They were the last ones out there against Northwestern and that is always tough when you lose. But they played well and batted right back.”

Siegfried also provided the Irish with one of their three singles points, as she cruised 6-1, 6-2 at number two.

“Laura has been playing really good tennis for us, both at singles and at doubles,” Louderback noted. “Her experience is a real asset.”

Another key asset for NCAA tournament-hopeful Irish was the play of junior Meredith Siegfried, who, entering the Drake contest, had seen very little action this season. Serving no signs of rust, Siegfried stepped right into the first doubles slot to join Wendy Grabier in a crucial 6-1, 7-5 victory.

“Meredith Siegfried was a big boost to the team,” Louderback praised. “Drake’s number one doubles team is good, but she played very well. It was good to see.”

Siegfried’s opportunity came as a result of Holyn Lord not being able to play due to a rule concerning the number of matches a player can compete in. Along with Grabier, Lord has participated in additional tournament matches, hence needed to sit out.

“It was a little bit of a shock playing without Holyn because we hadn’t played without either Wendy, Holyn, or Laura all year. Hopefully, we can do it again, because Crabtree will sit out against Miami of Ohio (on Saturday).”

That means Siegfried will probably be granted another chance to impress.