Not Again...

Tuition jumps 5.9 percent

By ETHAN HAYWARD
Assistant News Editor

Notre Dame’s Board of Trustees has approved a 5.9 percent increase in tuition and room and board, raising combined costs for the 1995-96 academic year to $22,340.

The decision was announced in a letter from University President Father Edward Malloy to the parents of undergraduate students.

From 1990 to 1994, the cost of full-time undergraduate tuition increased from $12,390 to $16,840, while room and board cost grew from $3,414 to $4,300.

The letter from Malloy states that the rates were increased in order to help continue the pursuit of a “superior education” at the university. In addition, Malloy cited a need to develop several long-term university plans, including the development of “a learning environment of cutting-edge technology,” and “a constant enhancement of community life.”

Malloy further justified the increase by explaining that as the percentage of tuition increases continues to go down, Notre Dame is offering larger scholarship aid programs. This is the sixth year in a row that the percentage of increase in tuition has decreased, while scholarship aid topped the $11.5 million mark.

The letter also stresses the importance of the satisfaction of University students, citing a poll taken of last year’s graduates, 90 percent of whom answered that they were either “satisfied” or “very satisfied” with their experience at Notre Dame.

Still, many students are not convinced the tuition increase can be justified, particularly in light of recent pledges by Congressional Republicans to cut funding for federal financial aid.

Freshman Andrea Robers says “it feels the hike in tuition does not seem fair for students in need of financial aid.”

Tuition Fees 1991-95

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Richard’s: Women face rough political road

By GWENDOLYN NORGLE
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Safety concerns leave AnTosta ’95 bandless

By DAVE TYLER
News Editor
And LIZ FORAN
Assistant News Editor

For the second time in two years, Notre Dame’s AnTosta celebration will not include a concert.

Student Union Board Music Commissioner Bob Adams told The Observer yesterday that plans to bring the New York City-based rap act Digable Planets to campus were scrapped when Notre Dame Security voiced concerns about safety at the show.

Sub worked frantically to find a replacement, he said.

see CONCERT/ page 8

Bomb rocks Oklahoma City

By JUDY GIBBS
Associated Press

A car bomb ripped deep into America’s heartland Wednesday, killing at least 31 people and leaving 200 missing in a blast that gouged a nine-story hole in a federal office building.

Deborah Tschabot, who was visiting Oklahoma City, said she heard the explosion and felt a shock that knocked her off her feet.

The explosion occurred just before 9 a.m. at the Murrah Federal Building, which houses the Oklahoma City branch of the Environmental Protection Agency and other federal agencies.

There were no immediate reports of injuries, but the building was completely destroyed.

The blast knocked down windows and shattered glass throughout the city, sending debris flying for blocks.

The building is located in the heart of downtown Oklahoma City, near the Oklahoma State Capitol and the Oklahoma City National Memorial, where 168 people died in a terrorist attack in 1995.

The attack was one of the deadliest terrorist attacks in U.S. history.

Security at federal buildings nationwide was heightened in the wake of the Oklahoma City bombing.

The investigation into the Oklahoma City bombing began in 1995, when a car bomb exploded at the Murrah Federal Building, killing 168 people and injuring more than 500.

The bomber, Timothy McVeigh, was convicted of murder and sentenced to death.

McVeigh and his accomplice, Terry Nichols, were convicted of conspiring to commit the bombing.

They were executed in 2001 and 1996, respectively.

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Hoop dreams, stark reality

6.4 seconds on the clock, Gary Payton flies to inbound. Ball in to Arizona's R. J. passe to Jordan near the top of the key. Jordan pump fakes. Ehlo flies by. Jordan goes up and takes a shot. Payton is a perfect-pointer. It's good! Bulls win! Bulls win!

This is the stuff dreams are made of. Hoop dreams, the younger generation has dreamt that scene replacing Mr. Jordan's name with their own. But is this the experience the fame and thrill?

The documentary Hoop Dreams is about those dreams that so many kids to practice every day on the blacktop courts of our cities. But it is also about the dreams that these children have. Hoop Dreams is about the many facets of life in urban America that affect these kids and the dreams.

The movie follows the lives of two African-American kids, Arthur Agee and Will Gates, from eighth grade until they graduate from high school. Many issues arise throughout the movie, including drug abuse (by Arthur's dad), the difficulty of recruiting eighth graders to the projects to play at all-white Catholic high schools in the suburbs, and the shortcomings of the welfare system.

Many people would do well to watch Hoop Dreams, especially our country's politicians, professional basketball players, and those of us privileged enough to have made it into a college or pro league and have any athletic ability. No one could watch this movie about real people with real struggles and then convince me that something in our society is not messed up.

Our country's politicians would cringe at the policy issues addressed in Hoop Dreams, and the same goes for the people involved.

After getting into St. Joseph's High School, a Catholic high school in the affluent western suburbs of Chicago, Arthur Agee's dad leaves the family as he struggles with a drug addiction. Arthur is faced with the tuition, but when Arthur is taken off of welfare for turning 18, he simply can't make the payments. Arthur is forced to leave the school and go to Marshall, the public high school nearby, and where drugs and violence are the norm.

Professional basketball players could learn to be humble and to realize that the white people involved in the movie as well. Imagine playing for the love of the game, the support of your family, the thrill of scoring, and then playing to make $200,000 a year in the NBA. A few basketball players have had this experience. Isiah Thomas also played at St. Joseph's High School and later joined his family in getting out of the inner city. Would Will Gates whine about the life of a 

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

New terrorist train gas attack puts Japan's nerves on edge

At least 297 people were taken to hospitals, complaining of stinging eyes, coughs and dizziness after inhaling a foul chemical odor at the station. One police officer was not reported in serious condition; most victims were treated and released.

Pandemonium erupted as thousands of commuters raced for exit out of the station. Some 50 emergency vehicles clogged the streets, with the red lights flashing and sirens wailing. Nearly a dozen helicopters — half belonging to newspapers and TV stations — buzzed overhead.

The victims came from two different places: an underground passage in Yokohama Station lined with shops, and the train's arrival from a terminal in Tokyo that passed through the station.

Police said the Yokohama case appeared different enough from the Tokyo subway attack that it may have been a copycat crime by another person or group. Sakurawa, the nerve gas used in Tokyo, was not suspected this time because the victims' symptoms were different.

Wednesday night, dozens of police with flashlights crawled on the floors at Yokohama Station, probing cracks for clues.

Students sue to wear rebel flag shirts

COLUMBIA, S.C.

Seven students suspended for wearing Confederate flag shirts have sued their school district, saying they should be allowed to sport the rebel flag if others can wear Malcolm X shirts. At least 15 students have been punished for wearing the shirts at Blackville Middle School, according to the class-action lawsuit filed Monday.

The plaintiffs contend the Barnwell County Board of Education's dress code, which prohibits "distasteful or disruptive" symbols on clothes, has been unfairly applied in prohibiting their free speech rights. The suit claims that students were suspended for wearing shirts with the rebel flag saying "Flying high, ain't coming down," while black students have been permitted to wear symbols of African-American pride, including Malcolm X t-shirts, that "may be offensive to white students.

This suit is not about race. This is about freedom," said the students' lawyer, Laurie A. Salley III. "When the school board censors one group of our students, it is seeking to rescind the dress code, remove the one- and three-day suspensions from the students' records and unspecified damages.

Pilot does not regret dropping bomb

DAYTON, Ohio

The pilot of the plane that dropped the atomic bomb on Nagasaki during World War II nearly 50 years ago said Wednesday he has never given thought to the mission.

Retired Gen. Charles Sweeney recalled being brokenthroated that U.S. soldiers were the first to atomic. Salley Japanese and believed that dropping the bomb was one way to stop it. "I saw these beautiful young men who were slaughtered and killed, and it made me sick," said Sweeney, who flew the plane that carried the "Fat Man" bomb dropping it on Aug. 9, 1945. Some 75,000 people were killed or wounded in the bombing. "There's no question in my mind that President Truman made the right decision," Sweeney said. 

He was scheduled to speak Wednesday night at the museum as the 50th anniversary approaches.

INDIANA WEATHER

The Accu-Weather forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

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Clinton sends relief, personnel to disaster

By TERENCE HUNT
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Clinton administration rushed disaster aid and law enforcement teams to Oklahoma City on Wednesday after a large car bomb killed children and workers at a federal office building.

John Magaw, director of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, said initial investigation indicated the explosion was caused by a large bomb, perhaps 1,000 to 1,200 pounds.

Threats were reported at federal facilities around the country, prompting a tightening of security at all federal offices.

The heightened alert was evident at the White House, where security officers x-rayed everything from lunch bags to cameras.

"We are taking precautions as you would expect us to take following an incident of this nature and following threats that have been going to some isolated federal facilities around the country," White House press secretary Mike McCurry said.

President Clinton was told of the disaster moments before he left for Turkey for meetings with Turkish Prime Minister Tansu Ciller. He ordered White House chief of staff Erich M. Heckert to rush disaster aid and law enforcement teams to federal facilities around the country, "especially to the children," McCurry said.

Clinton's foremost concern was that everything is being done to help the victims, "and he is satisfied that those steps are being taken," McCurry said.

"Secondly, he wants to make sure through proper law enforcement that everything is done as quickly as possible to bring whoever is responsible for this incident quickly to justice," McCurry added.

McCurry said "there has not been anything substantive" to suggest a link between the explosion and the fiery ending of the federal siege of the Branch Davidian compound in Waco, Texas, which occurred exactly two years ago.

"Our government will do everything it can to bring those who perpetrated this crime to justice," Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin said in a statement released during a visit to Idaho.

The FBI also said it has poured its focus to the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, as well as the Secret Service.

The Justice Department took charge of coordinating law enforcement efforts, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation released during a visit to Idaho a statement issued by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation.

The explosive device exploded at the Alfred Murrah Federal Building on Wednesday morning amid a 50-block radius, where windows were blown out in nearly every building.

 thermoagancy group to oversee the federal response.

President Clinton wants to make sure the White House stays right on top of the administration's response," McCurry said.

The White House chief of staff said that everyone is being kept informed of developments.

"We are doing our best to assist the victims, their families, and especially to the children in the federal building as "inconceivable," McCurry said.

"Whoever is responsible for that should die the vicious death that many of those people died in that building," he said. "I just want to go home and hold my kid." McCurry said.

The explosion blew rubble from the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building across a street and a parking lot and into the side of the Journal Record building 50 yards away.

Bomb stops time in OK City

Explosion paints picture of frozen terror, destruction

By ROCHELLE HINES
Associated Press

OKLAHOMA CITY

A worker killed sitting in his office. A woman buried to death getting out of her car. Children's toys blown from a day-care center onto the street below.

Time stopped in downtown Oklahoma City at 9:04 a.m. Wednesday when a bomb went off at the federal building.

Workers in the front offices tumbled out of the nine-story building to the street below. One man fell into the 30-footwide bomb crater.

"I was just sitting at my desk and all of a sudden I just looked up and everything came down," sobbed Delinda Casteel, who was working at a building two blocks from the blast site. "I screamed and ran."

So did thousands of others.

"People were out there in their underwear with glass and plaster over their heads, faces and bodies," said state Rep. Kevin Cox, who was a halfblock away when the blast hit.

The injured left a trail of blood for blocks as they fled. Rescue workers evacuated a five-block radius, where windows were blown out in nearly every building.

Gary Jenkins, an emergency medical technician, cried as he described the carnage inside the federal building as "inconceivable."

"Whoever is responsible for that should die the vicious death that many of those people died in that building," he said. "I just want to go home and hold my kid."

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Richards sends her consolation to victims

Associated Press as "the dead-est U.S. bombing in 75 years."

According to Richards, one horrifying aspect of the bombing is that it occurred "in a big American city."

"It shows us how vulnerable we really are," Richards said, noting that the U.S. has never fought a war against a foreign country "on our own shores."

The only war fought on U.S. grounds was "internal."

Because of this, Richards said, "We are fortunate."

She extended her sympathy to the victims, their families, and especially to the children in the building's day-care center who were killed in the explosion.

"We should all say our prayers," Richards said.

Christmas in April Volunteers!

Christmas is Coming This Saturday, April 22nd.

Please Remember to:

-Report to Stepan Center at 7:30 a.m.
-We Old & Warm Clothing
-Bring your waiver & map

When you are dropped off at the Armed Forces Reserve Center, please report to your "Assigned" House! Many thanks to all of the Notre Dame, St. Mary's College, and Holy Cross College volunteers! Without your help this project would not happen!

SEE YOU SATURDAY!
The death toll was certain to rise. "Our firefighters are having to crawl over corpses in areas to get to people that are still alive," said Hansen, who updated the death toll to 31 late Wednesday.

Attorney General Janet Reno refused to comment on who might have been behind the attack. President Clinton called the bombers "evil cowards," and Reno said the government would seek the death penalty against them.

A police source, who requested anonymity, said FBI agents were trying to piece together a van or a truck that was possibly behind the bombing. An axle of the vehicle was found about two blocks from the scene, the source said.

Their clothes torn off, victims covered in glass and plaster emerged bloody and crying from the building, which looked as if a giant gale had been taken out of it, exposing its floor like a dollhouse. Cables and other debris dangled from windows like tangled streamers in a scene that brought to mind the car bombings at the U.S. Embassy and Marine barracks in Beirut in 1983.

"I don't care about that," said Brian Eme, a state veteri­nary medical officer, who gave the presentation on the fifth floor.

"When I came out, I could see daylight if I looked north and daylight if I looked west," Mayor Ron Noreick said the blast, which left a crater 30 feet long and 8 feet deep, was caused by a car bomb. He said the vehicle had been outside, in front of the building.

"Obviously, no amateur did this," Gov. Frank Keating said. "Whoever did this was an animal."

Police Sgt. Bill Martin said that 12 of those killed were children.

Earlier in the day, paramedic Heather Taylor said 17 children were dead at the scene, a figure later disputed by police. Dr. Carl Spengler, one of the first doctors at the scene, said the children, all at the day-care center, ranged in age from 1 to 7, and some were buried beyond recognition.

About 20 of 40 children in the day-care center were missing late in the day. The search continued after daylight if I looked north and daylight if I looked west. "I don't care about that," said Brian Eme, a state veterinary medical officer, who gave the presentation on the fifth floor.

Black smoke streamed across the skyline, and glass, bricks and other debris were spread over a wide area. The north side of the building was gone.

Christian Wright of the Coast Guard, one of those helping inside the building, said rescuers periodically turned off their chainsaws and prying tools to listen for help. "But we didn't hear anything — just death."

"You're helpless really, when you see people two feet away, you can't do anything. They're just smushed," he said.

Doctors had to amputate one woman's leg to free her. "She was lying underneath a beam. It was obvious that she could not be extracted alive," said Dr. Andy Sullivan. "The attempt to remove the concrete beams would have caused the rest of the building to collapse. So at that point there was no decision made. We had to crawl into the space and form the amputation to get the patient out."

THE OBSERVER • NEWS

At least 17 children killed in bomb blast

By JULIA PRODIX

OKLAHOMA CITY

The blast happened at the start of the work day, as par­ents were dropping off their youngest at the day-care center in the federal building before the smoke had cleared, Heather Taylor, an emergency worker, had tagged the feet of at least a dozen children at the mortgage office.

Two were buried beyond recognition. The bodies of the rest, up to 7 years old, were un­mangled.

Taylor said she tagged 17 children, but Police Sgt. Bill Martin said only 12 of the vic­tims recovered so far were children.

Ten to 20 other children were unaccounted for late Wednesday. Taylor knew of only two who had survived. One in surgery, the other in intensive care. "The day-care center is totally gone," said Dr. Carl Spengler, who helped Taylor with the victims.

It was on the second floor of the nine-story Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building, just above the spot where the car bomb exploded. Toys and games were scattered amid broken glass and other debris on the street.

"It was really terrible with the (YMCA) day-care center," said state Rep. Kevin Cox, who was a half-block away when the 9 a.m. blast occurred. "Babies were crying and screaming, with blood and plaster and insulation on their bodies."

TV stations broadcast a de­scription of an injured red­head toddler, asking for her parents to contact the hospital because she needed surgery. It wasn't clear which day-care center she had been taken from, nor if her parents were among the victims.

"At the time it blew up, the place (in the federal building) should have been full!" with parents dropped off pre­school children, Spengler said.

The doctor said all 17 chil­dren were killed at the day­care center at the federal building.

"Whoever did this was an animal. It was obvious that she could not be extracted alive," said Dr. Andy Sullivan. "The attempt to remove the concrete beams would have caused the rest of the building to collapse. So at that point there was no decision made. We had to crawl into the space and form the amputation to get the patient out."

"Sometimes, I was hoping to find the survivors, but we couldn't," said Carl Spengler, who helped Taylor with the victims.

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By EDWARD IMBUS

Father John Gerber, a Holy Cross priest involved at Notre Dame for twenty years, passed away Easter Sunday in the company of his family and friends. He was 65.

Nearly 1,000 attended his funeral mass on Tuesday at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart. Those who attended the service celebrated Gerber’s active life, which included outreach to graduate students and faculty, serving on the University Board of Trustees and as a high-level religious superior, and teaching at all levels of education.

Friends remembered Gerber for his good humor and holiness.

“He was a mentor to a lot of people,” said Father David Jenke, the rector of the Fischer Graduate Residences. “He was a very prayerful, spiritual man deeply loved by the community and loved Notre Dame just as much.”

Gerber spent the last four years working for Campus Ministry and was responsible for all programs for graduate students and faculty. In the course of his duties, he served as chaplain in Fischer residencies and organized several activities for Fischer residents.

For the faculty, Gerber created and coordinated the “Timely Topics” and “Faith and Professionalism” series.

He also formed a singles group for the faculty, which was well-received.

Gerber began his career at Notre Dame in 1957, teaching in the department of English for many years until 1971, when he left Notre Dame to teach at St. Michael’s grammar school in Arizona to a predominantly Navajo Indian student body.

Upon returning to Notre Dame in 1974, Gerber became religious superior of the Holy Cross priests at the University, as well as liturgical professor.

“He was able to hold the community together in times of rapid change ... showing a mix of reverence for tradition with change,” said Jenke. He left the University in 1979 after being named Assistant Provincial Superior of the Indiana Province of the Congregation of the Holy Cross, which spans well beyond the entire Western United States.

He later returned to Notre Dame in 1984 to be the superior of Moreau Seminary until joining Campus Ministry.

Good friends, however, also talk with delight of Gerber’s hockey prowess, calling him “an absolute terror” in college and congregational matches. He is survived by his brother, three sisters, and his mother.

The eleventh annual Madeleva Lecture featuring Diana Hayes, a professor of theology at Georgetown University, and entitled “Hagar’s Daughters: Womanist Ways of Being in the World” will be held tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Little Theatre of Moreau Hall at Saint Mary’s. Admission to this event is free, and it is sponsored by the Center for Spirituality.

Hayes’ lecture will focus on the history of African-American and Caucasian relations and will examine the establishment of identity in these relationships, looking at the commonalities as well as the differences. She will also discuss how to survive and live in hope in today’s society and also how to maintain human dignity.

“She was as beacon of hope and also as bearers of culture,” says Hayes.

In the Bible, the book of Genesis, Hagar was a Black slave belonging to Sarah, the wife of Abraham. She bore a child by Abraham, and this child was named Ishmael.

Those who attended the services, looking at the commonalities as well as the differences. The speakers who are invited to these lectures are well known women theologians who address issues in society and offer insight and challenges to us to think. Past speakers have included Elizabeth Johnson, Minnika Helwig, and Sandra Schroeder.

According to Sister Roseanne Schultz, C.S.C., of the Center for Spirituality, “The Madeleva Lecture series is designed to provide a public forum for outstanding spokespersons for the Catholic Tradition in the post-Vatican II Era.”

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Lugar throws hat into GOP presidential ring

By JOHN KING
Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS
Ofering himself as the candidate of "straight talk and serious action," Sen. Dick Lugar joined the 1996 presidential race Wednesday pledging to abolish the federal income tax and provide steady leadership in world affairs.

Lugar, a Republican, a onetime lay Methodist minister, announced his intentions to spearhead an "American spiritual renewal." He blamed a decline in community, family and moral values for rising teen pregnancy and troubling rates of school dropouts and violent crime.

But Lugar's announcement speech was sprinkled with suggestions that President Clinton -- a onetime Methodist minister -- is not a leader. The senator vowed to "be a president in every sense of the word," and to promote more lending to minorities and low-income areas and to decrease burdens," President Clinton said in a statement.

New rules promote lending
By JAMES RUBIN
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Federal regulators adopted new rules today they said will promote more lending to minorities and low-income areas. The new rules will not please either banks or community groups completely, but said the code is a reasonable compromise.

"This whole regulatory approach is less about confrontation than about partnership," said Comptroller of the Currency Eugene Ludwig. The Federal Reserve, the Office of Comptroller of the Currency and the Office of Thrift Supervision approved the new rules today. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. is expected to adopt them Monday.

Officials said the regulations will help meet complaints by banks and other lenders that they are swamped with paperwork.

The new rules dropped a proposal that lenders be required to list the rate and gender of all small-business borrowers.

Instead, banks will compile information on loans made to specific areas using census data as a guide to whether low- and moderate-income neighborhoods are getting equal treatment.

Officials said they hope Congress will give the new rules a chance to work and will refrain from passing bills that could gut anti-discrimination laws.

There are numerous proposals by Republicans in Congress to relax the rules well beyond what was adopted today.

The key regulations are part of the Community Reinvestment Act, a 1977 law intended to expand credit availability to minorities and the poor and to counter "redlining" -- a practice of excluding neighborhoods that are regarded as poor credit risks.

To that end, Lugar promoted the radical tax proposal he is counting on to separate him from his rivals.

The plan would eliminate the federal income tax, on both individuals and corporations, as well as taxes on capital gains, estates, gifts and inheritance.

Instead, Americans would pay a national sales tax of roughly 17 percent.

Lugar said the plan would dramatically increase the savings rate, produce thousands of new jobs because of increased investment capital and prove a boon to U.S. companies because their products would be more competitively priced in world markets.

Courses available for general enrollment for the Fall of 1995 that fulfill the Fine Arts Requirements for the College of Art & Letters.

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If students have questions about courses not listed here, they should come to the Office of Undergraduate Studies in 101 O'Shaughnessy.
Kochiyama: Activism essential to college life

Human rights activist questions Hoosier State’s openness to Asian Pacific American movement, social change

By MELANIE LAFLIN The Observer • NEWS

Student activism and popular interest are necessary ingredients for social change, according to Yuri Kochiyama, Japanese-American human rights activist, who lectured last night on "Passion for Life" at DeBartolo Hall.

Kochiyama has worked as a Japanese-American human rights activist for the past forty years and has been involved with several movements including the worldwide nuclear disarmament movement, Malcolm X and the Black Liberation movement, the Japanese-American Redress movement and the International Political Prisoner rights movement.

Kochiyama began her speech by commenting on how she had "never dreamed of coming to this midwestern state."

Her research on the state of Indiana began with examining the state bird, state flower, and the "Hoosier" and ended with a startling figure of 27,617 Asian-Pacific Islanders living in Indiana. This led Kochiyama to question the openness of the Midwest's approach to social activism.

According to Kochiyama, the Asian Pacific American movement began in the late 1960's. "Something phenomenal happened — young students challenged the status quo, charismatic anti-establishment leaders arose, and Asian Pacific Americans finally felt proud, stood tall, and recognized their lack of knowledge of Asian culture and history," said Kochiyama.

This quest for greater knowledge on Asian culture coincides with the goals of some Northwestern students in the audience who revealed they were on the eighth day of their self-imposed hunger strike to get an Asian-American Studies Department at their university.

"Students in all types of universities promoted racial understanding after the L.A. riots. If coalition building is difficult to achieve on this campus, continue to build social awareness and create a sense of mission because you can make a difference," Kochiyama stated firmly.

"We can transform society by ourselves. You'll be planting seeds for tomorrow's students. Your mission is what you think is relevant for your time," she declared.

"This country made color a criteria for acceptance and non-acceptance. Despite the saying that America is proud of our immigrants, we have found immigrant-bashing to be a popular past time. We're here because of their courage and sacrifice."

Kochiyama specifically addressed the Asian-Americans. "Our responsibility is to bring all Asian-Pacific-Americans in our better embrace and all people. Let's represent Asian Pacific Americans and leave a legacy that we can all be proud of," stated Kochiyama.

Kochiyama's speech stirred up many of the frustrations felt by Notre Dame students in the audience. One student commented, "People just don't care and seem completely apathetic to anything outside their own closed surroundings."

"This Catholic Disneyland in which we're living is filled with closed-minded people who should get out and read something besides The Observer," criticized one student.

When asked how after forty years of social activism Kochiyama is still going strong, Kochiyama replied that it is the new generation of fervent students who bring in new ideas and motivate each other that keep her involved.

"There are always injustices, so we have to keep going; there's always so much to get done," said Kochiyama.

ANNA TONIGHT YOU WILL BE CAPTAIN!

HAPPY 21ST!

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In honor of the graduating Seniors

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Pizza Party & LSAT Application Review

Tuesday, April 25
7:00 p.m.

Foster Room of LaFortune

How Much Can You Eat?

RSVP by Monday, April 24 by 5:00 p.m. or call Coleen @ 631-9468

If students have questions about courses not listed here, they should come to the Office of Undergraduate Studies in 101 O'Shaughnessy.

ADDITIONAL COURSES AVAILABLE FOR GENERAL ENROLLMENT FOR FALL 1995 AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

Additional Courses Available for general enrollment for the Fall of 1995 that fulfill the Fine Arts Requirements.

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The Observer  •  NEWS

Tuition

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she says, "There needs to be more aid. Students should be able to go to the school of their choice (regardless of financial obstacles)."

While both Malloy’s letter and the Colleague For the Year 2000, have also listed her concern among their top goals, Roberts said that it was hard to believe that tuition costs are rising at such a high rate.

But Notre Dame may not be the only place costs are rising. Malloy’s letter is careful in pointing out that the “total charges for tuition, room, and board continue to be low when compared to those of 100 other private colleges and universities.”

Despite the Congressional agenda, the administration plans to expand its financial aid program, which at mid-year stood at $57,206,000 in loans, scholarships, and grants given out to 5,300 students. This figure represents 4 percent growth from last year’s total of $53,349,000 given to 5,450 students.

When asked to comment on the possible reductions in federal aid funding, Joseph Russo, Director of Financial Aid, said his office is not incorporating policies based on “something that might happen. But if something happens, we’ll react.”

Russo said Financial Aid is continually prepared to assist students on an annual basis with new costs and new family circumstances taken into consideration. He also stated that the office is working intensely and hopes to finish with applications by mid-June.

“College costs are an important concern for anyone as they choose their university,” said Director of Admissions Kevin Rooney when asked how the tuition increase might affect next year’s admissions. He stated that affordability is a free

ATTENTION SENIORS!

Kick off Senior Month TONIGHT at Senior Bar!

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P.S. Don’t forget to buy your class cruise tickets today!

Thursday, April 20, 1995

COF Notre Dame

STUDENT RATES

WEEKDAY $6

WEEKEND $8

SPRING PASS $30

Pro Shop Hours of Operation

Weekdays 6:30 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Weekends 6:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Tee Times Available

Friday & Weekends

631-6425

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but no suitable hand could be hired on such short notice. Student Activities Program Coordinator Bob Laux explained that plans were changed when previously unknown incidents were brought to light after the investigation by Notre Dame Security.

"Phil Johnson [assistant director of Notre Dame Security] made a suggestion to Student Activities Board, and the office as a whole made the decision not to hold the concert," he added.

He added that other departments, such as the Office of Risk Management, the General Counsel, the Office of Business Affairs and Student Affairs, were also consulted and voiced concerns.

"Johnson asserted that Security neither books nor cancels campus concerts, however, they do investigate and give a recommendation to Student Activities," he said.

"Student Activities books and cancels concerts. In making decisions, they consult with a variety of people in terms of developing a plan in safety and security," he said. "We provide feedback to the Student Activities Board level with the concert"

The concert, which had been scheduled to begin at 9:30 p.m. on the second floor of a residence hall, will be marketed to mostly students, the venue public relations manager said, and the time was officially canceled April 20.

If the Digable Planets show had occurred, it would have marked the first time a rap music act performed on the Notre Dame campus for a student show. "I'm very disappointed," said Adams. "I'm disappointed for all the people who for worked hard on this, and I'm disappointed for the students that there won't be a show."

According to Adams, plans to host Digable Planets began to take shape in January, and SUB sought university approval through normal channels. According to Adams, all departments contacted had given SUB permission to pursue the band initially.

"When we investigate having a concert, Security puts out a posting on the Internet that reaches other college security offices to see if other schools have had a problem with a band in the past," said Adams.

Plans for a concert by the band Pearl Jam were scrapped last year when Security was informed of a disturbance at one of the group's concerts in Columbus, Ohio, Adams said.

After researching Digable Planets in the same manner, Adams said Security found no problems they deemed significant enough to not invite the group.

"It was originally approved," Laux added, but stated that after further investigation, the concert was approved in Buffalo, N.Y. was discovered.

"We said that prompted further investigation into the acts past performances because of the withdrawal of the verbal offer.

According to Adams, an alleged brawl broke out among fans at a concert in Buffalo, N.Y.

"Conflicting press releases regarding the event caused confusion as to what really occurred, leading to further investigation."

"It was not one incident that caused the concert to be canceled," Laux stressed. "When we hear about incidents we look more, and the more we looked the more we found."

The Digable Planets is a rap trio whose latest album, Blowout Comb, was released in 1994. They received a Grammy for Best Rap Performer by a Duo or a Group in 1993.

Richard's continued from page 1

crime, drug abuse, the over­

sight of women and minorities, anti-immigrant sentiment, and ideas I just laid out before you."

"And this is obvious, according to Richards, who mentioned jobs, income, pension, and Social Security as reasons for concern. "And this is obvious, according to Richards, who mentioned jobs, income, pension, and Social Security as reasons for concern."

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Soldiers patrol streets of Bolivia after strike

By PETER McFARREN
Associated Press

LA PAZ, Bolivia

An army-enforced calm returned to the capital and other cities Wednesday after the government declared a state of siege and arrested dozens of labor leaders to end weeks of violent protests by strikers.

Soldiers patrolled the streets of La Paz and other cities, and hundreds more were mobilized in country's coca leaf-producing region.

The government called for the 90-day state of siege Wednesday after talks failed to end a six-week strike by teachers and a month-old strike by other government workers. The strikers had clashed almost daily with police, who used tear gas and rubber bullets.

Despite the protests, the government of President Gonzalo Sanchez de Lozada is not considered in danger: The military firmly supports democracy, the economy is growing at a healthy 4 percent a year, exports are up and the estimated 8 percent inflation rate is one of the lowest in South America.

The Bolivian Workers Confederation, which represents most labor organizations in the country, opposes government efforts to privatize most state companies. The teachers' union also opposes an overhaul of the educational system that would improve schools but eliminate job security.

Elite police units raided the confederation's headquarters and arrested dozens of labor leaders who were meeting to reject an agreement that would have ended their strike.

"The growing social unrest, which was politically motivated, could have had disastrous effects on Bolivia," said Labor Minister Reynaldo Peters.

After rebel loss general expects little resistance

By JULIA RUBIN
Associated Press

SAMASHKY, Russia

Samashky lies in ruins. To the south, clouds of smoke above the rebel strongholds of Bamut and Arshy on Wednesday indicated those towns faced the same fate.

The fall of western Chechnya signals a new and, perhaps, more protracted phase in Russia's four-month war in the breakaway republic.

Driven into the southern mountains or underground, the rebels are now left to wage a partisan war.

The Russian reliance on airstrikes may prove less effective in the narrow valleys and forests of the Caucasian Mountains, where the rebels are regrouping.

Russian planes have been firing nearly every day in the region of Vedeno, the fortress town of the 19th-century Chechen resistance leader, Imam Shamil.

Tamara Kaluyeva, a Vedo resident who came to Ingushetia on Wednesday to help plan a protest march, said both fighters and refugees are hiding in the mountain forests.

"They'll keep hiding wherever they can be free," she said. "This war won't end for many generations, that's for sure."

The storming of Samashky this month caused heavy civilian losses, and the foothill towns of Bamut and Arshy remained under fire Wednesday.

Russia's control of the rest of Chechnya remains porous.

Russia's Federal Security Service said this week that hundreds of rebels "disguised as refugees" were re-entering the Chechen capital to wage guerrilla attacks.
Pilgrims fly Libyan jet, violating UN sanctions

By ANTHONY SHAIDID

TRIPOLI, Libya

Libya flew a plane-load of Muslim pilgrims from Tripoli to Saudi Arabia Wednesday as the country set about violating a U.N. sanctions agreement against international air travel.

Ironically, Libya's act of defiance comes following a reversal of the U.S. position on recognizing Egypt's right to fly passengers to and from the capital, Tripoli, at midday, initially was reported to have landed in the Libyan city of Tobruk at midnight (6 p.m. EDT). It carried 150 pilgrims from Libya and other African nations.

A second Libyan jet, dispatched from the coastal city of Benghazi, was expected to follow the Tripoli flight into Jidah, a city on the Red Sea near Mecca, Libyan sources in Cairo said.

Libyan radio and television carried broadcasts of the arrival in Saudi Arabia and crowed about Libya breaking the three-year U.N. ban on flights into or out of Libya.

A Libyan television correspondent on the flight said the pilgrims chanted: 'God is greatest' and "We are receiving to your call, oh God!" as they disembarked on Saudi soil to make the pilgrimage, or haj, to Mecca, Islam's holiest site.

The broadcasts prompted late-night celebrations on Tripoli's streets.

About 3,000 people in private cars, police vans and a fire truck sped through downtown, honking their horns and flashing their lights. Youths waved flags and portraits of Libyan leader Moammar Gadhafi and shouted: "Intensify the challenge!"

Egyptian air traffic control officials refused to confirm or deny that the Libyan jets had crossed the nation's airspace. The Egyptian government denies it.

A mixed-race Dartmouth College senior was being held for psychiatric evaluation Wednesday after allegedly threatening to lynch a black alumni official and rape his wife.

The FBI said Friday that Lightfoot had been arrested Wednesday in Hanover, home of the Ivy League college, that he had written and mailed a letter to the treasurer of the Black Alumni of Dartmouth Association.

The three-paragraph, hand-printed letter on an FBI letterhead seeks racial and ethnic epithets and sexual vulgarities, complaints of letters received from the association and threatens to lynch Morris Whitaker and rape and kill his wife.

Sources speaking on condition of anonymity told The Associated Press that Lightfoot told officers who took him into custody in Hanover, home of the Ivy League college, that he had written and mailed a letter to the treasurer of the Black Alumni of Dartmouth Association.

The federal court documents accuse Lightfoot of "knowingly depositing in the United States mails a written communication which contained threats to injure two individuals." Whitaker declined to comment on the incident, and calls Wednesday to his Charlotte, N.C., home were not answered.

Calls to the association Wednesday also were not answered.

Court documents show the letter was postmarked Nov. 2 in White River Junction, Vt. It bore a Dartmouth return address, which the FBI said was fictitious.

The FBI documents identified Lightfoot as black, but his mother, Ann Lightfoot of Lynwood, Wash., said in a telephone interview he is "a combination of white, black and Indian."

Courses available for general enrollment for the Fall of 1995 that fulfill the Literature Requirements for the College of Arts & Letters.

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*Literature courses taught in a foreign language will also satisfy the literature requirement.

If students have questions about courses not listed here, they should come to the Office of Undergraduate Studies.
THE OBSERVER

North Dakota ore: P.O. Box 4, Fargo, ND 58107-0041
Superior Ore: P.O. 10, Fargo, ND 58105-2845

1995-96 General Board

GARY TRAUBE

Diane F. Haan

319-961-8342

Dayton, MN

In memoriam: A tribute to Father Gerber

John Gerber, the chaplain of the Fischer graduate residences, died on Easter Sunday. He had been very sick and was able to die out only when. He was buried Tuesday, after an elaborate mass at the Basilica. His relatives paid him some respects.

Burrell gave a nice homily. I felt pretty out of it for most of the mass, to tell you the truth. And I also felt a little guilty.

I knew Father Gerber fairly well. He was a man of medium build with silver hair and glasses and a square jaw, the very picture of Catholic intellectual-strength. He used to shake my hand when he saw me and tell me how the column announced him but how some of the other brothers were not so crazy about it. Most of the graduate students knew him, and most of them had some topic—an older brother, a writer—they could exchange a few words on wish Father Gerber. The main thing was that everyone liked and trusted him; he was not being a big one for funerals, especially public ones. And I also felt a little guilty.

I thanked God it's not me—maybe he'll tell you right now that I didn't live in Fischer. I barely knew the man. But at the periphery of my consciousness, I thought of him sitting out there at the Holy Cross house with his inoperable cancer, the usual Catholic platitudes repeating themselves through my subconscious—"O well, at least you know you're straight to heaven, world without end, etc.—thank God it's not me—really should go exist him or at least write—have I thanked God it's not me—maybe he'll get better, I'll pray for his recovery at mass tonight."
CYBERSURF

Making music on the Internet

Music resources on the Internet contains links to everything from the Pearl Jam Home Page to the Fractal Music Project. Web sites, gopher sites, artist-specific sites, local music sites, record label info and “Links to every band with a WWW page” the Fractal Music surfers alike.

I'd highly recommend the “User maintained info” and “Links to every band with a WWW page” sections. Since the whole catalog is cross-referenced in so many ways, these are the easiest and most direct links for beginner and experienced surfers.

One interesting page under the previously mentioned site reflects the trend toward the “information superhighway” nicely. Cybersurf is the self-proclaimed “World's Largest CD Music stores,” and for good reason. “Cybersurf is the undisputed king of the music cybershops” according to the March 1995 issue of Jet Magazine.

Located under the address http://cdnow.com/, Cdnow has listings for over 140,000 CDs, cassette tapes and T-shirts. They claim “discount prices,” and one may very well find some, but other prices make the Bookstore look competitive.

Nevertheless, their selling point is convenience, and at the top of every subpage is a listing of the items you have purchased, including shipping and handling costs. Everything is spelled out for you, and easy to keep track of. Clicking on the cost of an item will put that item in your “What's the Damage,” and the quantity of the purchase can be adjusted later.

The whole site is very user-friendly and conducive to buying a lot of merchandise if you are not careful. Another page that caught my eye from the initial catalog was Adam Curry's Metaverse page under http://metaverse.com/ When you reach this home page, I recommended going to the “You Will” subdirectory. Using the http://youwill.com/radio.html is a shortcut to get you there.

There you will find sound, text, and video clips of those cool commercials you see on television, plus some other new breakthroughs that have not been mentioned to date. Adam Curry also provides daily dose of CyberSleaze which summarizes all the juicy news events of the music and entertainment industries. A shortcut to that page is http://meta­verse.com/sleaze/index.shtml and each daily entry is timely and enhanced by date.

Lastly, located on the World Wide Web is a cool site best known as home to The Ultimate Band List, containing 3485 links for 1574 bands, including 1046 WWV Pages. You'll also find a trivia quiz and a couple of reader stakes-over areas that make for good browsing.

A set of links to other record companies, a site for “find” your favorite artist, and a site that gives the rundown on all the major music links, radio links, and a hot list are also at your fingertips. This site is located under the http://american.recordings.com/www-ofmusic/index/html address.

Happy surfing!

Cybersurf appears every Thursday in Accent. Brian Zelizo and Aaron Villaruz alternate as columnists.

MUSIC REVIEW

SUPERCHUNK'S SUPER SOUND

By ALEX AGUIRRE

As usual, I walked in late. After a quick trip to the bar I squeezed my way towards the stage. Superchunk had already started. Looking around, I noticed a fair amount of white hats, flannel and a lack of cigarette smoke. Oh that's right, the frat-brats came to see Belly. Slightly angered by the crowd's apathy towards one of the best rock bands around, I made my way towards the center and sipped my drink. Superchunk exploded with a ferocity.

Although the unappreciative crowd watched in ignorance, Superchunk blasted a balance of material, new and old. Only a few heads bobbed up and down and an occasional moshing erupted. The midwestern crowd or mostly college students watched in confusion not knowing if the band was good or not. They just didn't get it. If they had remote controls, they would have changed the channel. I could hear them now in their heads, “Beavis and Butthead imitations.” “This band sucks, huh, why?” Yeah... They continued to gape their heads and anxiously wait the cool band, Belly.

I jumped up and down with excitement as the chords ripped into the sea of stillness. I watched in utter amazement as one of the best independent bands around tore through their set with no concern for the MTV alternative-geeks, young and old.

The lead singer stared at his fingers rippling at the guitar, occasionally looking up to find the microphone, revealing his purple face, excited with strain. Laura jumped up and down in a passionate frenzy creating a pounding but delicate baseline. All backed by the beatiful post rock of the lunatic drummer as he grimaced with every strike, like it was his first time. Absolute passion.

The night reached its climax with Jim's guitar solo “Why do you have to put a name on Everything?” No, not Jim. His first solo. Absolute panic.

A crystal sound.

Corgan chord. No, Jim gently stroked his guitar as the bass and drums ceded. All you could hear in the building were the chord progression of the song. I sipped my beer, lit a cigarette.

For me the set culminated with the quiet hit, “Full Moon, Empty Heart.” I bit my lip and succumbed to the moment. I did however, restore some pride and loyalty. Everything was alright.

As Belly rushed off the stage, I yelled, “Belly sucks, huh, why?” Yeah, I sang along with Donelly for the Geeky Ham Award, dancing to the music. I regained my voice.

The MTV hit “Gepetto” drew a frenzied response from the sea of onlookers, prompting a few crashing waves, of course, crowd surfers.

Donelly, however, stole the show with her sweet, soprano vocals. Her gilky motions grew on you as she sang song after feather song. The popness and melodic sound persisted with a forceful response. You had to like it. Your body wouldn't let you walk away. So I enjoyed myself.

For the me the set culminated with the quiet hit, “Full Moon, Empty Heart.” I bit my lip and succumbed to the snowball popness of the song. I sipped my beer. lit a cigarette and as Donnelly's immaculate voice filled my ears, I thought, “Indeed this was a Good Friday.” Okay, so I enjoyed Belly. I guess I got caught up in the moment. I did however, restore some pride and loyalty.

As Belly rushed off the stage, I yelled, “Belly sucks, huh?” The night was over. With a sense of fresh optimism, I followed the masses into the cold Chicago night. Everything was alright.

Alex Aguirre's music reviews appear every Thursday in Accent.
The Roadapples

One trip through the Roadapples’ album yeah shows a campus band that is good and only getting better. One of ND’s finest bands, they manage to establish a distinctive sound that is still more than accessible.

On yeah, Bob Corley and company run the gamut from solid to brilliant, crafting eight songs that most listeners will be hard pressed not to enjoy. The most evident strength of the band and the album comes from behind the mike.

Corley’s voice is excellent, something like an American version of Morrissey, but without the white noise. The songs on yeah have a strong degree of emotional detachment, and Corley walks the thin line between detachment and distin­

His performance is not without flaws; there are occasional vocal phrasings (there’s a “lifting “on” in there some­­where) that are a bit silly, but they are forgotten as soon as they are done.

The voice, however, floats above the music rather than cutting through it, and it blends quite well. Corley, however, hampered a great deal by the lyrics.

There is no polite way to say this:

Some of the lyrics are just not good. There are those who would argue that the lyrics are good, only one if you are, say, Roland Orzabal of Tears For Fears, whose wordplay is interesting to follow even if they aren’t terribly coherent.

Alas, that is not the case on songs like “Someday.” Everyone says it’s the other fish in the sea; That’s too bad for you, because maybe they like it. It is an excellent case for not holding a对自己 to a rigid rhyme pattern. The frustrating thing is that often the lyrics are very good.

On “Way,” we’re greeted with, of all things, a very obvious without a hitch. “West Virginia Girl,” er country. You know to all of us, you mean half the world.” Where to write that like is so evident, there’s no excuse for stuff like “The pounding in my head is just/Kind of annoying.”

Lyrics are, however, one facet of an album, and in the remaining aspects of this album, the Roadapples shine. Corley and lead guitarist Gene Warzeca form a guitar tandem that works very efficiently. Many of the songs, “Coral” among others, float with fluid solo guitar riffs. It is possible on some songs, where the difference between a fluid picked riff and crumching, distorted guitars become way too evident.

However, there are also songs where that same distorted guitar holds a song together, like the album’s final cut “I’d Rather Do Nothing.”

The rhythm section holds its own as well. Bassist Joe Cruz, when he isn’t laying down a simple bass, shows flashes of excellence on “Onedown” and “I’d Rather Do Nothing.” And drummer Eric Hintz is consistent throughout the album.

Outstanding without being self-indulgent, his is the most consistent individual performance on the album. His presence swings, and while he and Cruz are tight on almost all tracks, the rhythm section should never be considered as if it wasn’t from the guitar work.

Among the great individual work, the roadapples shine on yeah with arguably the best thing is the most consistent vocal performance on the album. His efforts are much more appreciated than Mr. Carroll’s. Carroll’s appearance on the album is Soundgarden. Their song “Blind Dogs” is, thankfully, characteristic of their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable.

Straight ahead, the album featuring songs such as The Posers’ guitar­

There isn’t a bad song on the album. There’s just a long run of good songs, alliteration­ and they pull it off quite well. The energy that runs through every song makes the album a thoroughly enjoyable listening experience.

The Basketball Diaries

Singles was a great soundtrack. Reservoir Dogs was a great soundtrack. The Basketball Diaries is OK. There is certainly no lack of musical talent on this album, but the songs that the artists featured per­form are mediocre at best. There are only a few high­lights in this album, and unfortunately, they are over­ powered by the abundance of disappointments.

Featuring artists such as Pearl Jam, Soundgarden, PJ Harvey and The Cult, The Basketball Diaries Soundtrack does not live up to expectations. It is obvi­

ous that the producers of this album have attempted to collaborate with renowned artists and duplicate the success of Singles. It is also clear that they tried to follow­ up on the success of Reservoir Dogs by including interludes of dialogue from the movie, but in both instances, they fell short of their expectations.

The album opens with a disappointing track featur­ing Pearl Jam minus Vedder who is unfortunately replaced by vocalley challenged Jim Carroll. Carroll makes no appearances throughout the album, and judging by the sixth song, “People Who Died,” performed by the Jim Carroll Band, he should have been around a long time ago.

It makes a solo appearance with a driving guitar and primitive, powerful sound, as if it was recorded on an old, 1980’s Casio keyboard. The energy, however, is not present.

When the ability to write a memorable verse and chorus is obvi­

The album is Soundgarden. Their song “Blind Dogs” is, thankfully, characteristic of their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable. A solemn and dark song that stirs up memories of Superunknown, their music and very acceptable.

Listening to a soundtrack without having seen the movie is always difficult. But, in certain cases, such as Singles, the music is strong enough that it can make its own impression. This is not the case for The Basketball Diaries. One can only hope that the movie will salvage the feeble attempts of many of its musical contributors.

By Kevin Dolan’s music reviews appear every Thursday in Accent.

Dear Music Critic:

I am a frequent visitor of your website (www.wymi.org) and I love reading your reviews. However, I have a question regarding your review of the album "The Roadapples." You mentioned that the lyrics are not the strongest aspect of the album, and I was wondering if you could provide some specific examples of the lyrics you found lacking.

Thank you for your time.

Sincerely,

[Name]

Would you please provide a sample of the lyrics you mentioned in your review?
**Notices**

**Auditions**
For the ND Folk Choir are now being held. Opie Gall and Kris Johanson are coordinating. Men and women. Sign up now call 631-5240.

**Headstonecir**
H Hark: Annen West Art Show March 31. Sat. 4-7 pm. Hwy 188 across from the Allen School. Proceeds benefit Center for the jacket, you can have the rest.

**LEATHER CHANGE**
It's your last chance to get your leather changed! Money available at National Parks, Forests Rent Early Summer. Your one time service. Must have excellent references, love kids and like to have fun. Call 6-9387 or leave me a voice-mail at 4-3953 if you've found it - it means to me.

**Wanted**
**RENT**
For lease, 2 bd., 1 ba. Fully furnished, 87th and Federal. $450.00/BD. 7-796-7837.

**College Park Condo**
For lease, 2 bd., 2 ba. Completely renovated. Sprawling great student neighborhood Available to 2 students, 2 bath tubs, weather, sheriff, large view. 1 1/2 miles to Park. CALL NOW 777-6035.

**Rental**
NEED 4 GRAD TICKETS (help my Annual Mass consolation, why aren't you at your counseling and allowable expenses, College). Call Kim on 4-6200 ASAP.

**WE NEED 4 GRADUATION TICKETS!**
If you can help please call 6-834-6200.

**NEED GRADUATION TICKETS!**
Grandpa and Grandma have been waiting since 1984. Please call 777-6295.

**FOR SALE**
Need for furniture next year? 4 seniors @ U of O Have lots of ACE junkmail. Call Kendal at 277-9737.

**MAC/PC**
Macs perform475/8 months old. MS Office, IBM, Quicken Medium, 500MB 7608bis 277-7611.

**FOR RENT**
**Chicago**
First day of this week, I came on a rebound, as he patiently moved to an open area in the background flicking the puck past goalie Ed Belfour to score 1 early in the second period.

After Suter scored to put Chicago back ahead, Roberts again tied it. At 13:08 of the second and with St. Louis on a two-man power play, Al MacInnis faked a shot on the goalie instead. Roberts fired from the side of the net. Puck control of the puck momentarily before lifting it over Berube's head. After that, St. Louis' Brett Hull had the best scoring opportunity, only to break a wide-angle stick with 8:12 minutes left in regulation.

As for scoring goals tough enough for the Blackhawks, they had a goal nullified 2-10 into the game when referee Bob Miller ruled that Murray Saul had Craven intentionally kicked the puck into the net. Hull got the second goal 1:14 later when Krivokrasov scored on a power play.

Suter scored at the end of a give-and-go with Krivokrasov off a pass in the second period for his 600th career point. Blues goalie Mike Keenan used both Casey and Royce Sarjeant in goal.

The Blues have only 15 goals and Chicago have scored more than two in a Conference's second-best 2-2 tie Wednesday night.

They have won four of their last five games, improving their chances of holding onto their first place in the Western Conference.

Mike Sillinger and Peter Douris scored for Anaheim. St. Louis' goal at 2:26 of the third period put the Blues up 3-1. Gill carried the puck deep into Anaheim's zone on a 3-on-2 rush and spotted Gartner alone in front of goalie Guy Hebert. Gill took the shot and poked a top corner of the crease, with a point shot by Douris made it 3-1 at 5:17 of the third period.

In the second period, the long shot by Oleg Tverdovsky, the puck deflected off the stick of Mike Birchenough and St. Louis. He was the only goal for the Ducks.

The Leaks outshopped the Ducks 15-13 in the first 15 minutes, including 59 seconds when they had a two-man advantage, but neither team could score in the first period.

Toronto scored twice during a 32-second span of the second period. A goal drop a pass from Benoit Nugent in the middle of Anaheim's zone on a 3-on-3 and glitched over the crease that sent Hebert sprawling backwards.

Sundin got his 22nd goal of the season at 5:23, but Billington 

Red Wings, Jets 5-5 tie
Ray Sheppard's job with the Detroit Red Wings is simple. He doesn't have to worry about playing defense, and he doesn't have to be great play-

Mike Gartner, Todd Gill and Mats Sundin each scored a goal as the Toronto Maple Leafs tied the Winnipeg Jets 5-5 in their 2-2 Wednesday night.

The Blues have won four of their last five games, improving their chances of holding onto their first place in the Western Conference.

Chicago have scored more than two in a Conference's second-best 2-2 tie Wednesday night.

They have won four of their last five games, improving their chances of holding onto their first place in the Western Conference.
Student Government

and

The Alumni Association

would like to congratulate the

1994–95 recipient of

The Frank O’Malley

Undergraduate Teaching Award

Dr. Jay Brandenberger

Concurrent Professor in the Psychology
Department and Special Faculty Member to
the Center for Social Concerns
Hill and Phillips lead Cavaliers over Miami

Associated Press

Tyronne Hill had 21 points and 16 rebounds and Bobby Phillips registered his first career double-double Wednesday night, leading the Cleveland Cavaliers to a 94-79 victory over the Miami Heat.

Phillips had 11 points, tied a career-high with 11 rebounds and had a career-high 10 assists. As was the case with his 11th triple-double in the Cavaliers’ 25th win in the NBA, Phillips also had a career-high five steals.

Cleveland had lost three straight games to Miami, including an 85-72 setback in Miami last Thursday.

Glen Rice led Miami with 19 points, and Tim Hardaway added 10 points and 13 rebounds and Kevin Gamble 15 points.

Hill was dominant as the Cavaliers took control in the fourth quarter.

The forward scored twice on putbacks during a 6-0 inbounds pass, took another inbounds pass and converted a 6-foot jumper after being fouled, and then went 2-for-2 from the foul line — all in a 5:14 span as Cleveland extended its lead to 80-63.

The Heat had rallied from a 13-point deficit to take a 46-45 lead in the third quarter. A 20-foot jumper by Phillips put Cleveland ahead to stay at 52-50.

John Battle scored 10 points in the second quarter to help Cleveland to a 41-38 halftime lead. The Cavaliers led 31-18 in the game’s eighth minute, an 18-6 Miami run.

Rivett averaged 15.5 points to pull away as the 76ers won 115-111 on a free throw with 1:39 left in overtime.

Mitchell Butler then buried a 3-pointer from the right corner for a 1-point cushion with 1:11 to go.

Anfernee Hardaway scored 12 of his game-high 27 points in the first half.

Butler knocked down 11 of 17 shots and free throw by the Nets’ Rick Mahorn, added a free throw to make it 109-93.

Miami had 22 points, shot 13-for-28 from the field and 1-for-10 from 3-point range.

The victory also kept alive Cleveland’s bid for the first Western Conference division title.

Included in the big game for the 76ers was a five-point game by the magic.

Larry Johnson scored twice on the game-winning 3-pointer that extended his record streak of consecutive games with a double-double.

The 76ers led 51-47 at halftime despite being outscored 31-18 in the second half.

Ewing and 36 percent of its shots in the first half.

The 76ers missed five straight free-throw attempts, including a 3-pointer, in the first half.

The Pacers scored 11 straight points to pull away as the 76ers went more than four minutes without scoring in the fourth period.

Indiana, which clinched the Central Division title with one win or one more loss by Charlotte, led 83-81 with 8:08 left following a basket by Philadelphia’s Scott Williams.

The victory also kept alive Indiana’s slim hopes of catching the New York Knicks for home court advantage through the second round of the playoffs.

However, Indiana would have to win its remaining two games against the Knicks to lose the remaining three of the Pacers that to happen.

Nets missed five straight free throws from the field and two free throws during Indiana’s spurt and didn’t score until Greg Grant hit two free throws with 3:28 remaining to make the score 94-83.

Dana Barros scored 22 to top a Philadelphia offense that had all five starters finish in double figures with 10 points. Philadelphia had 18 for Philadelphia.

Antonio Davis came off the bench to score 17 for Indiana in 25 minutes, connecting on all seven of his baskets from the field.

Philadelphia led 5-47 at halftime despite being outscored 31-18.

Philadelphia, shooting 47 percent from the field for the season, made 55 percent of its shots in the first two periods.

Barros scored 17 of his points in 9:18.

He hit seven of 10 attempts, including a 3-pointer that extended his record streak of consecutive games with at least one trey to 36.

Student Government wants your opinion! Please give us a hand by telling us how you feel about the following topics:

1. How do you feel about the student section being moved? Do you have any ideas concerning revisions to the student section?

2. Do you have any ideas concerning revisions to DuLaec? If so, tell us about them!

And of course, any other comments or questions about absolutely any topic are always welcome!!!

Please address comments to: studevog.l@nd.edu or 1 x 6283

HAPPY 22ND BIRTHDAY JANET FLYNN (THE GALAXY GIRL)

LOVE XXXX, JACK, DAD & MOM

ATENTION!!!

Student Government wants your opinion! Please give us a hand by telling us how you feel about the following topics:

1. Our football stadium is expanding! How do you feel about the student section being moved?

2. Do you have any ideas concerning revisions to DuLaec? If so, tell us about them!

And of course, any other comments or questions about absolutely any topic are always welcome!!!

Please address comments to: studevog.l@nd.edu or 1 x 6283
Progress continues slowly

By RONALD BLUM

NEW YORK

Baseball umpires and owners exchanged new offers Wednesday, but it wasn't clear if the proposals meant major progress that could lead to a settlement before opening day.

"They made an offer this morning, it was an offer that I'd have to characterize as an offer that was intended to stimulate the negotiations," umpires' union head Richie Phillips said from Philadelphia.

"I made a counterproposition to him this evening which was intended to let him and the leagues know that we're very serious about trying to reach a resolution of this thing before the season starts." The sides agreed not to disclose their offers publicly on Wednesday, but a management source, speaking on the condition he be not identified, said there had been less progress than Phillips indicated.

The umpires' previous proposal was for a 41 percent raise. Owners had been offering a 10 percent increase for the four-year contract.

"At this stage, I'd rather not characterize anything," management negotiator Robert Kheel said.

"Any movement is progress, so I don't want to say it's not progress. But I'd rather let him comment." Under the expired four-year agreement, reached a few hours before opening day in 1991, rookie umpires made $60,000 while 25-year-veterans made $175,000. In addition, most umpires received up to $20,000 each from the post-season bonus pool.

Umpires have been locked out since Jan. 1.

"The next step is that I'll hear from him tomorrow after he hears from the league presidents and costs out our counterproposition." Phillips said of Kheel, the lawyer for the National League.

Earlier in the day, Kheel denied that the sides were discussing a no-strike, no-lockout agreement that would allow the regular umpires to return for opening day next Tuesday.

"If he wants to make an offer to agree to a no-strike clause through 1995, obviously we would consider it, but no offer has been made," Kheel said.

"We made such an offer last December and it was rejected."
Bengals threaten to move

Associated Press

CINCINNATI

Cincinnati Bengals general manager Mike Brown has given the city until the end of the year to guarantee construction of a football stadium, or he said he will move his team.

Meanwhile, a majority of area residents who responded to a poll released Wednesday said the city should build the stadium.

Brown said he met once with Maryland officials about a possible move to Baltimore, and that more meetings are planned.

"It's clear we have to get something resolved this year," Brown said in an interview.

Roxanne Qualls could be reached for comment Wednesday. Both were said to be in meetings.

The Enquirer said John Moag Jr., chairman of the Maryland Stadium Authority, the group charged with finding an NFL team for Baltimore, flew to Cincinnati to meet with Brown within the last two weeks.

Moag would not discuss the talks with Brown.

But he said that any team moving to Baltimore would have to make the commitment by the fall, otherwise money now reserved for a stadium might be channeled toward public education.

"My clock has very little time in it," Moag said.


gonzalez leads houston

Associated Press

Luis Gonzalez leads Houston Astros beat the Los Angeles Dodgers 8-4 despite being outhit 12-4. Dodgers starter Pedro Astacio was stretched his spring bullpen innings string to seven with three perfect innings, but then was batters for five runs in the fourth and took the loss.

Gonzalez is hitting .476 (18-for-21). The Dodgers bullpen took another beating as Murphy, the non-roster player, allowed three runs in six hits, including Billy Ashley's first homer of the spring, and three walks in four innings.

Mike Piazza had three singles for the Dodgers to raise his spring average to .429 (9-for-21). Delino DeShields and Eric Karros each singled and doubled for Los Angeles. DeShields has been files by female athletes at various schools charging the schools fail to meet stipulations in Title IX.

At least 25 lawsuits have been filed by female athletes at various schools charging the schools fail to meet stipulations in Title IX. The Brown case was filed in 1992.

Petite noted that, even though Brown offers 16 sports each for men and women, during the 1993-94 academic year there were 555 male athletes and 342 female athletes.
Everett's two run homer helps Mets win

By RONALD BLUM
Associated Press

The Associated Press

Less than a week before the start of the season, Andy Van Slyke found himself trying to win a job with the Baltimore Orioles.

"It's unchartered water," the outfielder said about going 1-2 for In a 6-3 victory over the Florida Marlins last week.

Another outfielder, Felix Jose, 29, hit .273 in 83 games after breaking in 1990. Jose, among players eligible for arbitration, has a 24-7 record in just under a year.

"I would get a chance to earn another contract if he makes the team," said manager Bruce Bochy.

"It's bothering him a little bit. He would get a one-year contract, a raise of $350,000, a good, intelligent, experienced player," said manager Bruce Bochy.

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Bookstore Basketball Results

- Kerboog def. The Wonder Stuff 21-6
- The Chocolate Thunder def. Inside Penetration 21-16
- Four Irishmen and a Fifth def. Three Dogs... 21-12
- Gallo’s Finest def. Two Guys Who... 21-16
- Team John Black def. Southern Baptist Disaster... 26-24
- Uncommonly Smooth def. II New Directions... 21-4
- A Night’s X-mas def. Agitated Assault 21-12
- Anna Lee Antiquities def. Commander Wedge...21-3
- Azidines def. We’ll Smoke You...21-19
- Herb Downe Fan Club def. We’re so Bad...21-7
- Holy Cross All-Stars def. 5 Flexible...21-8
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- SWOOSH def. We’re Not Getting Balder...21-4
- 4 Guys & the Girl...def. Fast & Easy Spirit...21-11
- Cork def. 52 Ain’t No Love...21-17
- Bump n’ Uglies def. Soup & the Neurotic...21-9
- The Good, the Bad...def. Webbies Women 21-13
- Peg’s Pookies def. Peanuts 21-9
- Dickey Frappe’s Atomic...def. Too Many Staat...21-10
- The Geese def. Five Tools to Beat 21-18
- Nocturnal Rhythm def.Rigid Body Dynamics 21-10
- Tip Top Talkers def. Shotokai 21-12
- Remember 2 Things def. Ughh...& the Stuff 21-8
- Boombeladdy def. We’ll Lose Anyway...21-6
- Big Country & His def. S.P.I.T.C’s Shooters 21-8
- Da Shag Attack def. Squish & Blowin’ Hose 21-8
- Dave’s Boys, We Ride def. Duck Madness 21-3
- 1200 Lbs. of Trash def. ...def. Plaque For The...21-16
- Kudos, Genious def. Clinton & the Inhalers 21-17
- The Official Carroll Hall...def. 3 Fat Boys...21-13
- Pork Chop...2 Leprechauns & 3 Other Green...21-15
- Yoda & the Jedi...def. KY & the $ 150 Shooters 21-17
- Wedge def. Reggie Lewis, Hank Gather...&.21-5

Bookstore continued from page 24

River Bandits squad is one of the few top

ten teams that doesn’t have a varsity ath­
\tele. “We didn’t think it was worth it to go
\tout and get a big gun to help us out, be­
cause we wanted to do it ourselves.”

Some teams don’t consider such scrapped
to the way forming dynasties. The addi­
tion of the size of a lineman or the quick­ness of a Division I point guard could mean
\the difference between a good team and a
\challenger for the title.

“I only know my teammates through Ben

Foss, a fellow football player also on the
\team,” said lineman Mark Zatavatski, who
\will anchor the paint for defending champi­
nom. “I had offers from a couple of oth­
er teams, but I committed to these guys

pretty early.”

“You’ve got to remember, this is a big
deal on campus,” he continued. “A lot of
\of these guys live for Bookstore. If they see a
\guy at the Rock who can play, they’ll try to
pick him up.

There is a consensus among the top play­
ers that most varsity athletes have an un­
questioned advantage.

“The fact of the matter is that these guys

paint your body as a joke, you don’t get
\fired up for a game. Or in the worst case
\scenario, you might even bother to sign up.

Has the tournament become too serious for
\the average Domer?

When players introduce themselves to
each other while warming up for a game, it
gives the appearance of just another pickup
\game at the Rock in mid-February. Some
\players feel that Bookstore doesn’t get seri­
\ous until round of the 32. What message does
that give to the average player who
\just wants to play with some friends?

This is Bookstore Basketball. On a cam­
pus dotted with slogans such as “TRADI­
TION BEATS POLLS,” and “MEMBERSHIP
\HAS ITS PRIVILEGES,” this tournament
\provides the forum for an activity that any­
\one can be a part of no matter what their
\skill level.

Bookstore has been the traditional center­
\piece of the spring in South Bend since 1973.
\Teams are supposed to begin at 4 PM
\each day at Lyons, the Bookstore and

Slopes count. The last game starts at 6:15
\PM and games are played at forty five
\minute intervals.

It doesn’t matter how hard the rain is
\falling or that the temperature hovers around freezing, hoops are never cancelled.

That’s the beauty of the largest five on
\five basketball tournament in the world. Who cares if you have to borrow your neighbor’s long sleeve t-shirt and
\break out your winter hat to play basket­
\ball? So what if there is a puddle in the
\middle of the court and you can’t dribble
\the ball? Outside shots are tough to make
\on a bad rim no matter how hard the wind
\brows.

Participation in an event like Bookstore
\creates memories regardless of the result.

Who cares if your tallest player is 6’0” and
\you’re playing against a team with 6’5
\giants and a 6’3 point guard? So, the other
\team has football players and you have
\not been on a basketball court since the seventh
grade? Since when do Notre Dame people
\back down from a challenge?

Traditions only continue with participa­
\tion, and Bookstore Basketball needs the
\average Domer.

Jock

continued from page 24

consider summer classes at Holy Cross College

Session I - May 18 to June 23
Session II - June 26 to August 3

There are some good reasons to take classes
\at Holy Cross College this summer. Perhaps you could
\benefit from one or both of our summer sessions, each
\offering a wide variety of quality general education courses. Or maybe our affordable summer
tuition rate of $140 per credit hour sounds appealing.

Whatever the reason, Holy Cross College summer
sessions can offer you the opportunity to use your
time more productively during the upcoming summer
break. You can take advantage of our exceptionally
small classes, dedicated and caring faculty and our
convenient location just to the west of the University of
Notre Dame campus. And, of course, credit earned is
transferable.

So why not call or write today for more
\information about Holy Cross College? Applications for
\Summer Sessions I and II, as well as for the
\1995 Fall Semester, are now being accepted.

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It’s not how you rank...21-4
- Uncommonly Smooth def. II New Directions... 21-4
- A Night’s X-mas def. Agitated Assault 21-12
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Palmeiro shines as Orioles beat Twins

Associated Press

Rafael Palmeiro went 3-for-3 and Mike McDonald pitched three shutout innings Wednesday as the Baltimore Orioles beat the Minnesota Twins 6-3.

Palmeiro singled in the first and third innings, then hit a two-out, two-run double that tied the game at 2-2 in the fifth. Leo Gomez's single in the two-out, two-run double that gave up the go-ahead run, and the Orioles added two more in the seventh and one in the ninth.

McDonald, who relieved Sid Fernandez in the fourth, didn't allow a runner past first.

Fernandez allowed two runs in three innings and gave up five doubles had to play with a brand new partner, and I was happy with her ability to adapt," said Cromer.

Cromer expressed her pleasure with the performances of sophomore Kate Kozacik and junior Meghan Magilligan. Kozacik, in her match against St. Olaf, beat the number thirteen-ranked player in a great match of 7-6, 9-7 which was a tiebreaker, and 6-3.

The team's goal for the future is to finish in the top eight of the tournament.

Among the top eight this year were DePauw and Hope Colleges, who both had previously beat the Belles this season.

Today the Belles will play St. Joseph's College at 3:00. St. Joseph's is a Division III team, and therefore is very competitive.

Last year the Belles fell to St. Joseph's 7-2, but two of the matches were three sets.

"Because the team beat us in the fall, I'm not very optimistic about today. Since the fall we lost our number two, three, four, and six players, so today's match will be tough. I do anticipate the match to be good experience for the team, however," said Cromer.

The team's biggest excitement is geared towards their match against Wheaton on Saturday.

Last year the Belles beat Wheaton, and because they are relatively equal to the Belles' ability, the match should be an exciting one.

The match begins Saturday at 12:30 on the tennis courts next to Angela Athletic Facility.
Flames take one from Belles

By LORI GADGIS
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team ended up with a 3-1 record for their game against Chicago. The Belles defeated Goshen College in both games of their double header by scores of 7-0 and 10-5. On Monday, the Belles traveled to the University of Chicago, splitting the games with scores of 3-2, 8-2. In the first game against the University of Chicago, Belles' freshman third baseman Andrea Arena went 3-3 at the plate while junior pitcher Maria Vogel helped her own cause by hitting 2-3, including a single that drove in the winning run in the eighth inning. Vogel had also allowed six strikeouts and walked only one. Chicago had eight hits off of Vogel, an indication that the Belles defense remained tough enough throughout the game to prevent performance in the high jump. Although Kivinen was pleased with her jump, she wants to jump one-inch higher to satisfy her season goal of 5'3" which ties the school record.

"I was excited about the jump. I was in eighth or ninth place when I got to the finish line when I got to the second, which was first," said Kivinen.

Junior Michelle Wenner also joined the personal record club Saturday with her 5.00.1 time in the 1500M. This time secured a fifth place finish.

Sophomore Courtney Powers earned personal records in two of her events. The first in the 200M, and her second along with junior Jill Justick, sophomore Kristin Donohue, and senior JoAnn Weid in the 4x100M relay.

"Our hand-offs were better than normal on Saturday, which is what I attribute our great effort to," said Powers.

The Belles' team occurred in the first inning on junior shortstop Shannon Heins' sacrifice fly to score the first run followed by Richter's double, which drove in one run. After the second game against Chicago, junior center fielder Michelle Limb went 4-4 and junior right fielder Laura Richter went 3-3, including two doubles. The only scoring for the Belles occurred in the first inning on junior shortstop Shannon Heins' sacrifice fly to score the first run followed by Richter's double, which drove in one run. After the second game against Chicago, junior center fielder Michelle Limb went 4-4 and junior right fielder Laura Richter went 3-3, including two doubles.
****  This is a page from a comic strip. The text includes:

- **Calvin and Hobbes:**
  - Calvin: "I got another letter from my past self. What's it say?"
  - Hobbes: "Dear Future Calvin, I wrote this several days before you will receive it. You've done things I haven't done yet, so things I haven't done yet. You've seen things I haven't seen yet. You know things I don't know yet. You luck! Oh, yes, Calvin."
  - Calvin: "Oh, right."
  - Hobbes: "Poor him. He won't get it."

- **Dilbert:**
  - Dilbert: "We're moving to a new office across town. I volunteered to coordinate the move."

- **International Crossword:**

- **Scott Adams:**
  - Arm: "I control your cuticle assessment. Nay, your very existence. From now on you will refer to me as "Lord Wally the Puppet Master."
  - Foreman: "I don't think it's legal to enjoy your work this much."
  - Leukemia: "I banish you to the cuticle closest to your boss!!"

**Notable quotes:**
- "That wisdom tooth on the right side was giving me a tough time. So I had to get at it from a different angle." - Mike Peters
- "Looking for design experience?" - The Observer
- "The Observer is now accepting applications for the position of Design Editor."

**Additional notes:**

- The Observer • TODAY
- Close to Home • John McPherson
- Of Interest
- Menu
- Scott Adams

**Advertisements:**

- Acoustic Cafe: "Last time this semester at 10pm tonight. The Breakfast Club: Montgomery Theatre 8/10/10 pm"
SUPERIOR SKILLS TO 

First round comes to anticlimactic close

By TIM SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

Bookstore Basketball is one of the few campus events that affects a true cross-section of university life, a microcosm of the campus played out under bent rims above an asphalt surface. It is the one event where everyone is an equal. If university president Monk Malloy fouts you, it has to be called. But even more interestingly, it gives the average student the chance to post up against an even more exclusive club, the varsity athletes.

Members of the football and basketball team are some of the most prominent participants in the tradition of Bookstore, and their names dominate the elite seeded teams that will be competing for the title. The inclusion of athletes in the field is at once exciting and controversial.

However, there is a flip side to athlete participation. Football players routinely reschedule games around spring practice, a privilege not extended to normal players. Also, since teams with athletes seem to have better chances of winning, the tournament is sometimes taken away from those non-descript students who eat, sleep, and even bleed Bookstore Basketball.

"We thought it was important for us to stick together, to play with friends," stated senior Travis Smith, whose flood of superstars, or not willing to...