University focus expands abroad

By DEBORAH SCHULTZ
New Writer

In an attempt to internationalize the Notre Dame community and assist in the further development of International Studies, a committee on the subject has been organized by Father Timothy Scully, vice president and associate provost of the University.

The proposal on International Studies was approved by the University’s Academic Council last May and will work to advice the University on international matters. It will also aid in the bringing about of improvements in the area, according to Ivan Jaksic, assistant provost.

“We want to improve everything, not just the study abroad courses, because we would like to internationalize the whole university to expand students’ horizons and create wider span of knowledge and experiences,” said Jaksic.

The committee has high goals of what it would like to accomplish, but actually attaining these goals is a slow moving process.

“Something that is very important right now is focus. We are moving with deliberate speed because we are in the process of gathering information and this takes a great amount of time. We are going through a consultation process on how to provide a truly international campus,” said Jaksic.

Currently the committee is examining student wants and demands, evaluating both domestic and international programs, and speaking with faculty members who have an international background. For the 1994-95 school year, only 478 students, 6.3 percent of the student body, studied abroad. To estimate these numbers significantly, but the more important goal is improving the overall structure of the International Studies program.

“What is important is that students have the appropriate background here so that they can handle a strong, academically challenging program abroad. The question is how to improve the overall strength of International Studies, a committee on the development of International Studies,” said Jaksic.

Another aspect of the abroad programs the committee would like to examine is facilitating student needs in the study abroad programs, because we would like to examine student needs in the study abroad programs.

“There are so many other dimensions of the Notre Dame and Boston College’s shared trophy serves as a symbol of unity

By MARY KATE MORTON
Associate News Editor

Boston College. Screaming Eagles. These four words have the ability to rile up the Fighting Irish more than most others, and that includes Florida State. They invoke images of a lost national championship and a year of redemption spoiled.

When the Irish student body thinks about this BC game on Saturday, there is only one acceptable outcome, a Notre Dame win.

In just six short years, the Notre Dame-Boston College series has gained the characteristics of a classic American College Football rivalry—a blow-out and a heart-breaker and two student bodies that look forward to the match-up long before the leaves change color.

But lately, the young rivalry has taken a turn for the ugly and the Notre Dame student body made the decision to rectify this over the summer.

Mark Mitchell, the Student Government chief of staff, developed the idea to create a traveling trophy between the two schools that would belong solely to their student bodies. In an effort to unite the students of two schools with similar traditions and histories, Mitchell and Boston College junior John Kiderer embarked on a project to bring together the BC and ND communities to celebrate their ties and keep the rivalry “friendly.”

“We all know that the students have tended to regard this competition as a ‘Holy War’ and from what I’ve heard from people who traveled to BC last year for the game, they had a very unpleasant experience. It sounded like it was turning into a Miami versus Notre Dame rivalry which is not what we want.”

And while it’s very easy to discontinue contractual obligations to one another, we really don’t have any connection to them, Boston College is, next to Notre Dame, the only Catholic school with a 1-A football team.

When Kiderer and Mitchell reflected on the link between BC and Notre Dame, the two recognized that the history and heritage
Those of you who have been by the library today probably noticed that the quad looks a little different. A sleepy, hand-sculpted white crosses cover the ground, making the quad look like a cemetery. The crosses are there to remember the 4,842 students who were killed in the last twenty-four hours. Their deaths were not reported in any newspapers. They weren't buried in cemeteries. Their deaths may not seem like an issue of importance on campus. However, not even the most naive of students can believe that there aren't a fair number of unplanned pregnancies on the 433-member House. Some women who were Sports Copy Editor for four hours. Their deaths were not reported in any newspapers. They weren't buried in cemeteries. Their deaths may not seem like an issue of importance on campus. However, not even the most naive of students can believe that there aren't a fair number of unplanned pregnancies on the 433-member House. Internal Voldemort looks a little different from the usual Monday through Friday. "Muppets Live!" a comedy-variety half-hour, will be a mid-season replacement under a five-year production deal announced Thursday. Unlike the original Muppets show, which was set in a music-hall theater, "Muppets Live!" will originate from the historic studios of KMUP-TV, with weekly guest stars and a menagerie of Muppets characters new and old. "Of course, if this doesn't work out, we'll start visiting people," Kermit, flanked by his sidekick Gonzo, told reporters at ABC studios. "Going door to door!" Gonzo amended.

Jaycees scrap O.J.'s haunted house

The Jaycees scraped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scraped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scraped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls. The Jaycees scrapped plans for an "O.J. Simpson crime scene" at their annual haunted house after a flood of angry calls.

Garbage truck driver Craig Randall sometimes brings his work home with him. There was that old-fashioned sewing machine he salvaged. There were some books he lifted from the trash. And then there was that Wendy's soft-drink cup good for a $200,000 grand prize. Neither Randall nor his fiancée believed it until Thursday, when they discovered that the winning soft-drink cup had been trashed to a Wendy’s restaurant and picked up by check. Randall, 23, said he lifted the cup off a pile of trash — he couldn’t remember what day exactly — while on his route in the Boston suburb of Dedham. "I’d won a chicken sandwich the week before, and 1 figured, hey, I’d get some fries to go with it," he said. This time the ticket said: Congratulations. You have won $200,000 toward a new home.

Budget bill on both floors

New York City Mayor David Dinkins said Monday that a 7-year-old suburban boy has begun. Wildlife experts say armadillos are scurrying away on stubby legs from their homes in the Ozarks of Arkansas. Destination: Missouri, where indica- tors show the Find the Show-Me State's future environment is on their liking. A recent drive from Springfield to Branson, a distance of about 40 miles, one motorist counted no fewer than half a dozen armadillos sleeping eternally along the side of the road. The armadillos are proceeding further and farther north each year.
Folk choir to present public benefit concert

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame Folk Choir will present a concert of sacred music on 7:30 p.m. on Saturday, Nov. 4. The concert, which will take place in Washington Hall, will benefit a Holy Cross mission in Jinja, Uganda, West Africa.

There will be no fixed charge for this public concert, but an offering will be taken up for the support of the Jinja mission. The mission's pastor is Father Torn McDermott, a former member of Notre Dame's Campus Ministry staff.

Under the direction of Steven Warner, the 55-member Folk Choir is one of Notre Dame's principal liturgical choirs, especially known for its high-quality singing at the 11:45 a.m. Sunday Mass in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart on campus, the choir has issued five recordings of sacred music and has toured widely in the U.S. and abroad. The concert will offer highlights of the Folk Choir's repertoire, including selections now attracting national attention with their distribution by World Library Publications of Chicago.

Sacred songs from Africa will also be featured. Seating for the performance will be first-come, first-served, and concertgoers are encouraged to arrive early.

Under African Skies

Hey Seniors!

Senior Dog book orders are due THIS FRIDAY, Oct. 27. Bring your photo, poll, and order form to the class office (2nd floor LaFortune) or send it campus mail.

Malloy to bless new Habitat home

Special to The Observer

University of Notre Dame President Father Edward Malloy will preside at the blessing of Sam and Betty Kariuki's new house at 1056 Burns Street on Sunday, Oct. 29 at 3 p.m.

The Northeast Neighborhood house, completed last June, was built by Notre Dame student volunteers with help from the St. Joseph County chapter of Habitat for Humanity.

Habitat's Notre Dame chapter has enlisted more than 100 student volunteers this year, and they hope to begin work on another house in the Northeast Neighborhood sometime during the fall semester.

Habitat for Humanity is an ecumenical, Christian ministry that seeks to eradicate dilapidated housing by using volunteer labor, management expertise and donations of money and materials.

Habitat houses are sold at no profit to "partner families" whose members are issued no-interest mortgages and required to invest "sweat equity" hours in the house's construction.

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Van Dyne: Feminism hurt by media image

By KARA PAVLIK
News Writer

Susan Van Dyne, a professor of women's studies and English at Smith College, urged women to remember their identity and what they represent in our society. She spoke in support of Saint Mary's women's studies program nationwide, according to Van Dyne.

"With all of this women's studies programs nationwide, the feminist community is a real threat to the intellectual activity. No matter how homogeneous the school, there is a more widespread commitment to women of color, gays."

Although the status of women continues to improve, Van Dyne says that the "fear of female power still creates problems." She states that this is shown in political cartoons in which feminism continues to be depicted as a "PC atrocity."

"Women's studies has been attacked for being too academic or too immersed in late 20th century thought. But the reality of women's history cannot be denied. The playing field for women has yet to be leveled." According to Van Dyne, feminism is a movement that is still being defined. When the movement began in the 1970s, popular feminism focused on personal, shared experiences between females. In the 1980s, the movement grew to focus on the role of blacks and lesbians, Van Dyne says that women's studies and lesbianism have a degree of overlap. "Lesbianism is by no means the end of feminism. "Feminism is a place for both heterosexuals and homosexuals," she said.

Congratulations to
Professor James McAdams

The 1995 Sheedy Award Winner

Sheedy Award Presentation
CCE Auditorium
3:30 pm Friday, October 27, 1995
All are invited to attend.
Mitchell commenced his plans shared by Notre Dame and stand for and have in common. something to make this rivalry able to be embodied in a trophy. President Theodore Hesburgh of the two schools is so closely related, that it was something to make this rivalry able to be embodied in a trophy. They should be. There are so many Notre Dame students who have friends who go to BC that we really felt we should do something to make this rivalry friendlier," said Patrick.

After receiving the go-ahead from Student Government, Mitchell commenced his plans to design a trophy that would herald what the two schools stand for and have in common.

The football connection shared by Notre Dame and Boston College even includes one coach. Frank Leahy, who led the Eagles to a 20-2-0 record in 1939 and 1940 and then headed for Notre Dame, where he brought four National Championships. Leahy was credited with upholding this heritage, as well as that of the multiculturally diverse student bodies of both campuses. In that spirit, the trophy should also inspire a spirit of sportsmanship and unity between South Bend and Chestnut Hill.

The trophy itself is made of green granite, to withstand the jostling of the winning team and the template to and from both campuses. 15 inches tall by 12 inches wide, the crystal was cut in the shape of the shield of Notre Dame and engraved with a shamrock with the names Notre Dame and Boston College surrounding it.

The shamrock represents both the Catholic character and unity of BC and Notre Dame. It is the symbol Saint Patrick used to celebrate the trinity in Irish tradition.

The trophy sits in a mahogany base with three plaques. Two are for the recording of the game scores and the last holds an inscription which dedicates the trophy to the standards Mitchell, Kiel- derer and Student Government hope the trophy will embody. “There are few symbols which share as much tradition as Notre Dame and Boston College. Therefore it is only fitting that there be a spirit of respect, sportsmanship, friendship and competition between the students of both schools; it is ex- tended to all the students of Boston College as a token of goodwill, camaraderie and friendly rivalry. May the sham- rock inspire the students of Notre Dame and Boston College to recognize the diversity which makes their university so unique at the same time celebrate all that unifies them.”

Notre Dame and Boston College will enter selective ranks when the trophy is presented to BC Student Body President William Lyons on Saturday, in honor of BC’s 30-11 victory over Notre Dame last year. Few schools have ties that belong exclusively to the student bodies and were initiated by the students themselves. Perhaps the most famous of these symbols is the victory bell that travels between USC and UCLA to commemorate perhaps the greatest crosstown rivalry in the nation. The 295-pound bell is given to the winner of the game, a ceremony begun in 1949 when USC’s Dr. Rufus B. von KleinSmid threatened to cancel the series. The USC students had stolen the bell from its proprietors at UCLA and conflict ensued for 3 years. In an effort to settle the tensions between the two schools, the student body presidents of USC and UCLA signed an accord stating that the bell would be awarded to the winner of the annual classic. The tradition has endured for 53 years and marks the strength of the rivalry between Southern California and UCLA that are still in place today.

Notre Dame itself has several trophies it awards to the winner of classic games, such as ND vs. USC and ND vs. Purdue. Both these games are celebrated with a shillelagh that the winner takes home after the victory.

Boilemaker shillelagh was given to Notre Dame by a merchant seaman who brought the club from Ireland. Notre Dame has held it since 1957. The USC shillelagh boasts emerald shamrocks embossed with the year and scores of ND victories and ruby trojan heads for USC victories.

Notre Dame Athletic Director Michael Wadsworth fully supports the Ireland Trophy and hopes it inspires all the stu- dents involved. "At a time when the NCAA is trying to en- courage a greater spirit of sportsmanship in collegiate athletics, I think the best thing about this trophy and what makes it unique are the high ideals it is for," said Wadsworth. "A goodwill ges- ture of this nature is very time- ly and a very good example to set in collegiate athletics.”

November 17-19
or November 24-26

For more information call Sister Joann Mascari, OP (502) 367 - 6696

November 24-26

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Trophies

continued from page 1

of the two schools is so closely related, that it was something able to be embodied in a trophy for both student governments.

With this in mind, Mitchell proposed the idea of an organiza- tion to Student Government, Presi- dent Jonathan Patrick and Vice President Polit. McCarthy were enthusiastic about it and why it needed to be done.

"We at Student Government thought that relations between the students here and at Boston College were not as good as they should be. There are so many Notre Dame students who have friends who go to BC that we really felt we should do something to make this rivalry friendlier," said Patrick. After receiving the go-ahead from Student Government, Mitchell commenced his plans to design a trophy that would herald what the two schools stand for and have in common.

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Investigation considers role of faulty light

By JAMES WEBB
Associated Press

FOX RIVER GROVE, Ill.

Moments before a commuter train slammed into a school bus, killing seven students, the police chief and an engineer arrived at the crossing to inspect the balky signal, authorities said Thursday.

The light is supposed to automatically turn green and clear the tracks as trains approach, but "the timing doesn't appear to be proper," National Transportation Safety Board member John Goglia said.

Investigators are trying to determine why the bus carrying 35 students remained in the path of the train Wednesday. They began testing the light overnight and were seeking police phone logs to check for complaints about the signal.

Residents said they've been complaining for a long time about poor coordination between the gates and signals at the crossing and the stop light at the intersection just beyond.

"People have been saying something's going to happen because it's just not timed right," said Jim Homola, who was in his car behind the bus when the train hit.

Truck driver Charlie Ward said he was caught in a dangerous squeeze at the same intersection only a half hour earlier.

"You do not get a green light to stop before the railroad signals and gate come down," Ward said. "You got to wait until something big happens to get these ding-dongs out here to get something done."

At least five people were killed when a suburban commuter train crashed into a school bus in Fox River Grove, Ill., about 45 miles northwest of Chicago, authorities said Friday.

In all, 180 students remained hospitalized, 10 were taken off life support. Eight other students remained hospitalized, five students died Wednesday, and two more died Thursday after they were taken off life support. Eight other students remained hospitalized.

The crossing was guarded by a gate, bells, flashing lights and signs.

"No one is doing any learning, they're just sitting and crying," said 16-year-old Melanie Jopek.

Dozens of bouquets and mementos were placed against the crossing's traffic light to keep the gates and signals at the intersection from changing.

The crossing was designed to break apart in a high-speed crash, to put distance between the occupants and the gas tank.

The crossing was guarded by a gate, bells, flashing lights and signs, but space is tight between the stoplight and the tracks, said Chris Knapton, a spokesman for Metra, Chicago's suburban commuter train agency.

Sensors embedded in the tracks are supposed to change the crossing's traffic light to green as a train approaches, allowing vehicles to clear the intersection. But some witnesses reported that the light was red, which could have prevented the bus from moving into the heavy morning traffic.

Goglia said the bus was at least 35 feet long, while the space between the tracks and the stop line for the intersection is 30 feet. 6 inches.

Federal officials said the bus is not designed to break apart in a high-speed crash, to put distance between the occupants and the gas tank.

The crossing was designed to break apart in a high-speed crash, to put distance between the occupants and the gas tank.

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Abroad

continued from page 1

world and we would like to have opportunities available for Notre Dame students everywhere, in places such as Africa or Asia, but it is very time-consuming and expensive for a school to start its own programs in all regions. Therefore, in certain cases, it may make sense to piggy-back off of other already existing programs. We need to see where to collaborate with other programs. We need to see

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dean of the college of Arts and Sciences and Dr. Dieters Murray, associate director of International Studies and he will work together with Jaksic to evaluate the current programs.

We know that this is a big enterprise, but it is one that is exciting. It will require some work, but we are certain that it is a very important project," Jaksic said.

Thomas Rognoschild was also recently appointed Director of International Studies and he will work together with Jaksic to evaluate the current programs.

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Yeltsin suffers second recent heart attack

By JULIA RUBIN

Associated Press

MOSCOW

President Boris Yeltsin was rushed to a hospital by helicopter Thursday with his second recent heart attack in four months, reviving doubts about whether he is healthy enough to govern Russia.

The 64-year-old Yeltsin has dominated post-Soviet Russia, and his health is a matter of constant speculation, particularly with parliamentary elections scheduled for December and presidential elections in June.

The illness came two days after a summit in the United States where Yeltsin succeeded in boosting his and Russia's role in efforts to settle the war in the former Yugoslavia.

Aides said Thursday night that Yeltsin did not appear to require surgery.

"I'd say his state is less serious than in July," spokesman Igor Ignatiev told reporters at the Kremlin. "The president is in charge."

Yeltsin was hospitalized for almost a month, then took a long holiday after an attack in July of acute ischemia, a condition that restricts blood flow to the heart.

Presidential aides initially tried to downplay that attack, claiming it was only a minor ailment. Yeltsin later called it a heart attack.

Top presidential aide Viktor Ilyushin said Thursday that Yeltsin would host a planned meeting in Moscow.

A healthy artery has a smooth layer of epithelial cells

Fatty deposits beneath these cells narrow the artery

Eventually, calcium deposits build up in the artery wall, restricting blood flow. Lack of blood supply to an area of heart muscle causes a heart attack.

Possible causes

• stress
• high cholesterol
• age
• chronic high blood pressure
• obesity
• heredity

Symptoms may include

• difficulty breathing
• chest pains
• dizziness
• nausea

Yeltsin has had periods of poor health and has been dogged by rumors of drinking. He has appeared fitter recently, however, and aides have talked about his making a bid for a second presidential term in June.

Yeltsin has said he is waiting until after parliamentary elections to decide. His popularity has been hurt in recent years by the country's declining economy and other problems.

Before leaving for France and the United States last week, he told reporters he was fit enough to challenge Jacques Chirac of France to a tennis game.

And he tried to demonstrate his improving health in September by playing tennis with President Alexander Lukashenko of Belarus.

Aides said Thursday, however, that the president had shown signs of exhaustion at the end of his U.S. trip. Ilyushin said he was working too hard on the flight home.

"In the future," he said, "Yeltsin's foreign trips should foresee a certain time for his normal adaptation to different time zones, and several days of rehabilitation after the pressure during the flight."

Yeltsin was brought to the Central Clinical Hospital, traditionally used by Kremlin leaders, Thursday afternoon from his country residence.

If Yeltsin were unable to serve, Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin would take over. Elections would have to be held within three months if the president died.

Chernomyrdin's spokesman said Thursday that the prime minister had made no changes in his schedule.

Yeltsin wields so much power in Russia that analysts said it is hard to imagine what would happen if he were totally incapacitated.

"To put it bluntly this is a political crisis because the president in the Russian system means too much," from the legal, moral, military and all other points of view," said Viktor Kenezewsky of the USA-Canada Institute, a think tank.

Yeltsin gained prominence in 1985 when Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev appointed him Communist Party chief in Moscow.

Yeltsin's heart condition

Russian President Boris Yeltsin was struck with the same heart problem that sent him to the hospital in July, acute ischemia. A healthy artery has a smooth layer of epithelial cells.
91-year old receives AIDS from bite to hand

Associated Press

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. Florida health officials say researchers hired by the CDC have confirmed that an old man was infected with the AIDS virus when he was bitten by a prostitute, a newspaper reported.

It's the first case of blood-to-blood HIV transmission through a human bite, confirmed by the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, the Sentinel in Fort Lauderdale reported in its Friday edition.

Investigators working for the CDC determined the strain of the virus infecting prostitute Naomi Morrison matched the strain found in Elmer Hutto, whom she bit while trying to rob last year in West Palm Beach.

Researchers said blood, not merely saliva, was responsible for the transmission, because Morrison had bleeding gums when she bit Hutto violently on the left hand, left arm and right leg.

The CDC has never confirmed a case of HIV infection through saliva alone.

"Many, many, many bites have been investigated, but this is the first time the HIV virus has been transmitted to the victim," Palm Beach County health department director Dr. Joan Malaski told the paper.

State officials alerted to the case by the CDC cautioned against panic, emphasizing the rarity of factors that combined to result in transmission of HIV, and none have resulted in transmission of HIV, said Tom Liberti, an epidemiologist who administers Florida's AIDS-related programs.

Jean Malecki told the paper.

"The good news is that, over the years, we have taken hundreds of calls from police officers and children saying they were bitten" and none have resulted in transmission of HIV, said Tom Liberti, an epidemiologist who administers Florida's office of disease intervention.

Nevertheless, Palm Beach County health officials issued an alert to employees at county health officials offices saying they were bite to bite with person-to-person transmission, Morrison and her daughter.

Morrison is serving a 10-year sentence for aggravated battery, robbery and burglary of a vehicle. Hutto has moved in with his daughter near West Palm Beach and has not developed AIDS-related symptoms.

By PAUL QUERRY

OKLAHOMA CITY

A grand juror who violated secrecy rules because he was angry that prosecutors presented no evidence of a larger conspiracy in the federal building bombing was thrown off the panel Thursday and threatened with imprisonment if he won't back out again.

"I just want the truth out. I don't care if I have to go to jail," said Hoppy Heidelberg.

Heidelberg, a horse breeder from Blanchard, told Chief U.S. District Judge David Russell dismissed him in a letter that threatened to hold him in contempt if he violates secrecy rules further. He could face up to six months if held in contempt.

The grand jury indicted Timothy McVeigh and Terry Nichols in August on murder and conspiracy charges in the April 19 bombing that killed 169 people. The panel has since heard other cases, but it is expected to be disbanded soon.

The indictment accuses McVeigh and Nichols of acting with "others unknown" to plot the bombing.

"There's considerable evidence that there were more than two people involved, and that should have been presented," Heidelberg said. "The families of the victims need to know. America needs to know.

Heidelberg especially objected to prosecutors refusal to present evidence about John Doe No. 2, the man in FBI sketches released soon after the bombing. Authorities later admitted that the sketches resembled an innocent Army private, but the drawings were never withdrawn.

Though grand juries can vote to hear whatever evidence they deem necessary, in practice the panels are effectively controlled by prosecutors.

Assistant U.S. Attorney Steve Mullins, a spokesman for the prosecution, would not comment specifically on Heidelberg's comments.

An anonymous interview with Heidelberg appeared in Media Bypass, a magazine with ties to anti-government militia groups, although Heidelberg said he thought the reporter would not print the material until the panel disbanded.

A phone call to the Evansville, Ind., office of Media Bypass was not answered.

Defense lawyers cited the article in their motion for dismissal of the indictment. However, Attorney General Janet Reno said Thursday that authorities have "no reason to have concern about the integrity of the indictments."

McVeigh and Nichols both could face the death penalty if convicted.

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The Observer • NEWS
Friday, October 27, 1995

Judge dismisses bombing juror

By PAUL QUERRY

Associated Press

Wichita Eagle

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Have something to say? Use Observer classifieds.
By DAVID CRARY
Associated Press

MONTREAL

The battle over whether Quebec leaves Canada is a battle for the soul of the province’s French-speaking majority. But in a race too close to call, voters from places like China and Greece will play a pivotal role.

Immigrants account for 10 percent of Quebec’s 7.3 million people. A large majority of them favor staying in Canada, and many worry that a separatist victory in Monday’s referendum would transform them into outsiders in their own home.

However, even slight immigrant support could swing the vote in favor of secession.

The largest immigrant groups are Italians and Greeks, but there are nearly 300,000 blacks and Asians. There was dismay in their communities when separatist leader Lucien Bouchard recently referred to Quebeckers as “one of the white races.”

“To us, we are all Quebeckers, and it’s disappointing when someone makes a distinction,” said Cynthia Lam, a Chinese-Canadian woman who directs a community organization in Chinatown helping recent immigrants get settled.

“We’re in a democratic country, but we can’t even say what we think,” he said.

Polls indicate that separatists could at most expect to get 10 percent of the immigrant vote, but even that margin would markedly improve separatists’ chances of victory.

Canadian confederation in 1867. Incorporated into Canadian confederation in 1867. Quebec is 594,860 square miles (1.54 million square kilometers) and would be the world’s 10th largest country.

By DAVID CRARY
Associated Press

The observer • International News page 11

coming apart at the seams?

On October 30, the people of Quebec go to the polls to determine whether they will separate from the rest of Canada. This is the second such vote. In 1980, the separatists lost by a 60-40 margin.

The referendum

If Quebeckers vote to separate, the province will negotiate its way to a year on the details. They reserve the right to unilaterally declare independence at any point during that time.

The issues

• Quebec’s language and cultural autonomy. Whether a sovereign Quebec will have the right to use Canadian currency and passports. What the new economic relationship will look like.

• What Quebec’s share of the national debt will be.

• Native territories. Quebeckers tend to be in favor of remaining in Canada or being independent of both Canada and Quebec if the split occurs.

Possible effects

• Canadian dollar falls.

• Stocks, bonds, currency lose value.

• Interest rates rise.

• Treaties and agreements with the U.S. subject to review.

Friday, October 27, 1995

The Observer

French tourism suffers after wave of bombings

By MARILYN AUGUST
Associated Press

PARIS

Nuclear testing, a wave of terrorist bombings and stiff competition from friendlier European destinations are driving tourists away from France, the world’s No. 1 vacation spot.

But the French government, aghast at the specter of shrinking lines outside the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre, is fighting back with an aggressive plan to woo back many francophiles — and seduce new ones.

President Jacques Chirac’s resumption of nuclear testing in the South Pacific has prompted Japanese, Scandinavian, Australian and other environmentally aware travelers to cancel or postpone visits to France, Tourism Minister Francoise de Panafieu said.

A wave of terrorist bombings that has left seven dead and more than 160 wounded since July also has scared off many francophiles.

The Louvre museum said the number of visitors was down 14 percent in September compared to a year earlier. France’s national railway company likewise reports that rail traffic declined “considerably” in August and September, after bombings in the subway and near the Champs-Elysees.

AMMAN, Jordan

The Middle East is one of its largest ever economic conferences Sunday as business and government leaders seek to spur growth in a region where political turmoil has stunted development.

Some 2,000 participants from 60 nations are expected to attend the Oct. 29-31 gathering in Amman, hosted by them looking to finance projects or line up deals as the region moves tentatively toward greater cooperation.

Middle Eastern economies still lag behind those in other emerging regions such as Southeast Asia and Latin America. Regional trade is limited and many governments continue to play a dominant role in the national economy, reluctant to relinquish control to the private sector.

A similar conference last year in Casablanca, Morocco, marked the first large-scale gathering devoted to regional economic development, but it produced more promises than results.

This time, organizers plan to announce formation of a $6 billion Middle East Development Bank, though support is still somewhat shaky and a number of countries are unlikely to provide the funds.

The United States, which will be represented by Secretary of State Warren Christopher, strongly supports the bank as a way to bolster Middle East peace. However, some European governments feel there are already enough lenders in the region, and some Middle East countries want a comprehen­

sive Israeli-Arab peace settlement before they commit any funds to the proposed bank, which would be based in Cairo. Jordan, which signed a peace treaty with Israel one year ago, hopes the conference will convince foreign investors to come to the kingdom in larger numbers.

The government has drawn up a list of 27 projects that would cost an estimated at $3.5 billion. Among them is an ambitious plan to link the electric power grids of Egypt, Jordan, Israel and the Palestinians.

“We lived through many years of wars, conflicts and troubles. But with peace at hand, prospects should prevail through development and rewarding investments,” said Trade Minister Ali Abu Ragheb.

In the latest sign of increased cooperation, Israel and Jordan signed a trade agreement Wednesday that reduces tariffs.

Earlier this year Jordan’s Parliament lifted a 47-year-old boycott on dealings with Israel. Lawyers also approved an investment law last month removed a 49 percent ceiling on foreign ownership in firms.

“We believe doing business with the Arab countries will be to their benefit as well as ours,” said Mendy Barak of the Federation of the Israeli Chambers of Commerce.

“Israel imports $27 billion worth of goods per year from countries all over the world. We also want to buy from our Arab neighbors.”

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Saturday, October 26, 1995

The observer • International News page 11

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The referendum

If Quebeckers vote to separate, the province will negotiate its way to a year on the details. They reserve the right to unilaterally declare independence at any point during that time.

The issues

• Quebec’s language and cultural autonomy. Whether a sovereign Quebec will have the right to use Canadian currency and passports. What the new economic relationship will look like.

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Possible effects

• Canadian dollar falls.

• Stocks, bonds, currency lose value.

• Interest rates rise.

• Treaties and agreements with the U.S. subject to review.
Students arriving at the "ivies" this fall are encountering a surprising phenomenon. Women's studies courses compared with something to do with the fact that over 50 percent of those who graduated from college in May still cannot find jobs appropriate for their degrees.

But that's only a part of the picture. The following anecdote completes it. New Republic editor and outspoken liberal Michael Kinsley wrote this of his attempt to hire a recent college graduate as his research assistant:

"[T]he education (degree) line. 
"As a result of new and existing regulations, the jobs students have counted on for employment are increasing (57 percent of employers say skill requirements have increased), the quality and substance of our educational institutions are eroding. Except at a few select schools which have maintained their commitment to quality academic instruction, multicultural and politically correct courses supplant classes that have practical value for future employment.

What are our colleges and universities doing wrong? While skill requirements for employment are increasing (57 percent of employers say skill requirements have increased), the quality and substance of our educational institutions are eroding. Except at a few select schools which have maintained their commitment to quality academic instruction, multicultural and politically correct courses supplant classes that have practical value for future employment.


According to a recent survey in The Nation on the Higher Education, finding a good job is the number one reason students attend college. Yet schools are so caught up in hot political issues that they have lost sight of a critical aspect of their mission: training students for the workforce. As Wendy Brown of the Wall Street Journal said, "After an outlay of thousands of dollars, college graduates discover that a bachelor's degree doesn't buy what it did 10 years ago."

Hand in hand with higher education's own responsibility for the attrition of opportunities for college graduates is another culprit: government regulation. While Clinton panders to the twenty-something crowd with his expensive AmeriCorps and student loan programs, his administration's regulatory policies are having a baleful effect. Businesses are forced to spend vast resources on compliance with regulations rather than on expansion and hiring. Take the paper industry for example. Over the past four years, one of the largest book paper suppliers in North America, P.H. Glatfelter, spent $180 million to satisfy regulatory requirements. That is $180 million that will not be spent developing the business or hiring new workers.

The numbers are staggering. There are four times more federal regulations today than in 1965 and 14 times more than in 1950, totaling over 200 volumes and 132,000 pages. Estimates show regulations costing the U.S. economy over $500 billion annually. Employment quotas, for instance, set businesses back $5 and $8 billion annually on direct compliance (government paper work, mandated advertising in minority newspapers, etc.). Many billions more, however, are lost in indirect costs due to the diversion of management time, resources, and energy. And according to author Thomas Sowell, minorities have not benefited from this loss. He says the relative economic position of minorities has actually fallen since the United States implemented employment quotas. As a result of new and existing regulations, the jobs students have counted on are just not there. Rather than pay the price of expansion, businesses are either stagnant or cutting back. During July and August 1995, manufacturing jobs declined by an average of 58,000 per month. Yet in August alone, government increased its payrolls by 73,000 jobs. That is 73,000 new bureaucrats to write, revise and enforce regulations which are largely responsible for factories losing 120,000 jobs overall in 1995.

While universities educate students in The Drama of Homosexuality (Harvard) and Spirit Possession, Shamanism, Caring and Witchcraft (Cornell), the Clinton administration is doing little to plan for the employment needs of future graduates. For instance, there are one million cosmology graduates who cannot find jobs in their field. Yet this year, there will be 200,000 new cosmology students, many of whom will seek and receive assistance from federal loan programs. While the Clinton administration demands increases in student loan program funding, those funds are not granted to students according to any reasonable estimate of what the market can sustain. Rather, this administration is more concerned about building demand for federal student loan programs than in planning for employment needs. Consequently, higher education continues to send graduates into ridiculously glutted markets, or no markets at all.

Is there any wonder that over 50 percent of May's graduates are still looking for the jobs they hoped their degrees would lead them to? If we continue to ignore the obvious impact of an increasingly politically correct curriculum, stagger new and existing regulations, and poor investment planning with taxpayer dollars on the part of the Clinton administration, recent college graduates, once our brightest hope for the future, will be increasingly unwanted in the workforce.
What has happened to Notre Dame spirit?

Dear Editor:

I've recently become absorbed in: Kevin Coyne's "Doomers." This new book reminds us of what Notre Dame is, what it truly represents: solidarity, community, spirituality, family.

I've recently become absorbed in: Kevin Coyne's "Doomers." This new book reminds us of what Notre Dame is, what it truly represents: solidarity, community, spirituality, family.

I'm a bit of an optimist. But I also believe that there are those who do not appreciate fully their precious years under the Dome, and often measure their happiness by what the stadium scoreboard reads. Indeed, that is not spirit, that is fair-weather front-running.

For those who may need a reminder as to the little things we need to appreciate at Notre Dame, may I suggest a fine piece of literature. "A Notre Dame football coach on Mutual Radio, 1992."

Sure the crowd at ND Stadium is getting less and less savvy too many "once a man" are looking to be one and have no idea how to cheer. But who's supposed to be an example and show them how to be a factor? Historically, the competition to make a comeback coach to make our stadium one of the toughest places for a visiting team to play, the students fired up the crowd, with the help of those alumni who came to all the games. Now we have a ticketing policy, the alums, and students who sell their tickets.

Sure today's SAT scores are a lot higher than when we won our last national championship and have some unfinished business. Winning the Southern Cal game was huge. But just like that victory was a triumph for the fighting spirit and courage of a depleted, banged-up, but courageous bunch of student-athletes who simply refused to quit, the Boston College game gives the rest of us a chance to redeem ourselves. Let us forget, the BC Eagle has rubbed doo-doo all over the lowerclassman's face for the last two years. That is our next major milestone, a chance for redemption. In 1993, we the crowd sat tamely and quietly on our back sides as BC ruined what should have been another wonderful national championship season. Let us wait for the team to ignite us. This time, let's ignite them! People talk about '96 and a shot at #1. And the team has a true shot — another freshman class, the injured guys get well, everybody stays eligible, who knows? But they will need a home field advantage in the "shrine," only you can give it back to them. And we need to "start it up" now.

Dear Editor:

Well here I am again, Notre Dame's #1 Fan. After being around Notre Dame for 27 years, getting to know the players as young people and friends, going to football games, and watching the students cheer on their team, this student body is one of the worst. Please don't get me wrong. I'm not being a judge, I am just saying it the way I see it and how it is.

This year's team needs to know you're there not just when they score a touchdown, or take the ball carrier for a loss, or get an interception, but also when the chips are down, they deserve it. It's a shame that these young men have to be like cheerleaders to get the student body to cheer loud. I recall when you couldn't bear each other talk and when the opponent couldn't hear their defense. For in so many ways you become that twelfth man when you cheer with the cheerleaders and make all that noise for that team, your team, down there on the field. So in turn you become even closer to your team and not just because down deep inside to feel you're part of the team but because you are the team. The more you get into the game by yelling, getting enthusiastic, getting excited, the more you are helping your team. Like Nike says, "Let's just do it!"

The fading love affair with ND football

Dear Editor:

I sp1mk only of that which I claim to know and I hope these words speak those for which they are intended. I was an academic, not a football alumnus and as such I did not have a position of privilege. For at Notre Dame we are fortunate enough to exist in an academic community that is not compartmentalized (observe the intimate workings of this esteemed University). I have a brief time, and you will soon arrive at the conclusion that it is a masterful work of art. The Notre Dame experience is a unique, tranquil, stable community amidst the hectic pace of today's world, and you will soon arrive at the conclusion that it is a masterful work of art. The Notre Dame experience is a unique, tranquil, stable community amidst the hectic pace of today's world.
What is your favorite crayola color?

"Silver."  
Megan Monahan  
Sophomore, Fairley

"Thistle."  
Anna Kosse  
Freshman, Lyons

"Burnt Sienna."  
Joe Byrne  
Junior, Dillon

"Copper, red, silver..."  
Rebecca Ovel  
Freshman, Lyons

"Kelly Green."  
Brian Tracy  
Sophomore, Fisher

"Magenta."  
Harry McCusker  
Freshman, Sorn

The Forgotten Art of Coloring

By JOEY CRAWFORD  
Assistant Accent Editor

Red, yellow, black, green, purple, silver, turquoise, sky blue, maroon — enough colors to make even the most prominent psychedelic faces' heads spin. Sun yellow, fuchsia, periwinkle, azure, mauve — these are the colors of youth. Sea green, cayenne, blue-green, green blue, violet. These colors, as well as a plethora of other exotic ones, make their home in the Crayola box of 64, equipped with its own sharpener. Crayons. Burgundy, midnight blue, copper, pimento — they represent the sights, the smells, and, yes, even the tastes of adolescence.

The forgotten art of coloring is a crucial part of every child's life. For some, coloring offers the first chance to explore their imagination in a concrete fashion. Sadly, though, coloring is an art that is left behind when a child journeys into adulthood. But the memories instilled by this favorite pastime will endure for eternity.

Who can forget the first time their parents brought them home that big box of 64 Crayola crayons? Children distinctively remember the first time they opened that yellow and blue box of Crayolas. It is a memorable experience in any child's life. It almost becomes an archetype. The smell of wax sears through their tiny nostrils as what seems to be a thousand different colors dance in their head. It is a beautiful sight: 64 neatly stacked crayons standing in line like tiny soldiers waiting to explode with a child's creative energy. Children throw themselves onto the living room floor and become completely entranced by the flurry of colors. Sesame Street or some other popular show might be on the television, but nothing can tear them away from their Crayolas and their coloring books.

It takes a great deal of time to master the skill of coloring. Color schemes and staying within the lines are foreign concepts at first, but eventually children learn proper coloring etiquette. Children color with raw and primitive fury. Their tiny tongues twist and turn with concentration. Coloring becomes a pseudo-birth ritual: the formerly plain black and white cartoons of the coloring books come to life and seem to almost leap off the page with the addition of color. The hobby becomes like a drug; they just can not color enough.

There comes a time when coloring books no longer seem to quench their childish desires. They need more. They can not take everyone yelling at them to stay within the lines. Eventually, children journey beyond the lines. They begin to draw pictures on blank sheets of paper with their Crayolas. Plain paper gives children the freedom to create any image they desire. They create magnificent scenes of fantasy worlds. They see their hopes and dreams come alive on the paper.

The only thing that limits their imagination is the space provided by the small sheets of paper. The children's parents may keep buying bigger and bigger sheets of paper to satisfy the children's hunger, but nothing seems to suffice.

Eventually, some children may journey way beyond the lines of normal coloring. They want something bigger and better. The want to escape from the confines of mere paper. Armed with their 64 Crayolas and adolescent dreams, no blank space is safe from their wrath. Nothing can contain their creative inspirations. They seek out the walls of their homes and schools to become their next great master piece.

Unfortunately, often times this is where young children's creative journeys end. They are reprimanded by adult figures for coloring outside of normal lines. This abruptly ends their journey, although they will be haunted by their dreams of coloring throughout their entire life. When they become older, they will catch themselves writing their 64 Crayolas at home that big box of 64, equipped with its own sharpener. Crayons. Burgundy, midnight blue, copper, pimento — they represent the sights, the smells, and, yes, even the tastes of adolescence.

Coloring is a beautiful thing. The hobby is a tremendous source of happiness and relaxation. The novelty of seeing an ordinary black and white drawing become animated with color rarely wears thin. This novelty allows a person to feel like a kid again. It allows a person to become in tune with their creative side that may have been lost during the transformation to adulthood. On a more serious note, while coloring it is easy to become oblivious to the horrors of the adult world and return to innocence. The adventures of coloring also offers a fine road map to the journey of life: sometimes it is all right to cross the line. Strawberry, silver, gold, orange, prussian blue, gray...
The Archers of Loaf vs. The University of Notre Dame

By SCOTT BAER
Assistant Writer

Are you up to the challenge, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's? The Archers of Loaf are coming to top this Friday, Oct. 27, to rock the Dome. Brought to you by co-sponsors WVFI and IUSB, they'll be playing at the Left Foot (LaFortune) with opening bands Capsize 7 and emily. It could be the best entertainment bargain this side of the Mississippi, especially when you consider that you'll be seeing the world's greatest rock 'n' roll band tour this fall! Jesus Luzard, Pugal, and Percussionists — these guys play the best live set on the planet. The Archers are the heirs to the vacated throne of the indie-rock throne and they reign with all the majesty of Henry VIII. If you're not a subject to the realm of indie-rock and college music, fear not. The Archers are as accessible as one could style of moving back and forth), he

By KRISTIN DOYLE
Assistant Writer

The rivalry between Notre Dame and Boston College is an annual event that has been increasingly heated in the wake of B.C.'s athletic dominance as a college football team in the last twenty years. It has a creamy, harmonious quality that complements their sound perfectly. Most of the Archers' music is a picturesque rendition of their own.

By ERIC BACHMANN
Lead Singer and Guitarist for the band, The Archers of Loaf

By KRISTIN DOYLE
Assistant Writer

The popularity of this band grows constantly. They are the heirs to the vacated throne of the indie-rock throne and they reign with all the majesty of Henry VIII. If you're not a subject to the realm of indie-rock and college music, fear not. The Archers are as accessible as one could imagine. This quartet from North Carolina has grown according to the Princeton Review's overall quality of life rating for Notre Dame was 83 while B.C.'s trailed with a 75 which is partly due to the safety that Notre Dame offers. B.C. is more quiet, with all of this in mind, do you actually think that you stand a chance, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's? Why don't you come to the game and find out.

The Archers of Loaf.

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Southern Comfort
Annual Press

Mario Lemieux’s hat trick gave him 500 career NHL goals as the Pittsburgh Penguins rallied in the last minute of the game to beat the New York Islanders, 7-5, Thursday night.

Lemieux became the 29th player to reach the 500 plateau at 17:12 of the third period on a low right circle wrist shot that beat a screened Tommy Soderstrom. It was also the 32nd three-goal game for Lemieux, who became the second fastest player behind Wayne Gretzky in league history to reach the 500-goal mark.

Lemieux, in his 11th season in the league, reached the milestone in 605 games. His 500 goals tied him for 19th place on the all-time list with Sammy McDonald.

Tomas Sandstrom added two goals and Ron Francis and Jaromir Jagr also scored for Pittsburgh.

Capitals, 4; Bruins, 2

Jim Carey made 31 saves, while Alexander Semak, Travis Green and Wendel Clark had one goal apiece.

With the score tied at 4-4, Sandstrom gave Pittsburgh the lead for good at 10:36. Lemieux won a draw in the circle, pulling the puck to Sandstrom in the slot. Sandstrom’s centerman, Steve Konowalchuk low to the glove side. The play took two seconds.

Jagr’s goal winner came at 12:01 on a backhander from the low slot with the Penguins on a power play. Clark netted a rebound at 14:47 to make the score close, until Lemieux’s historic goal.

The Penguins gained their first road win of the season in four games, while the Islanders lost for the sixth time in eight games.

Francis put the Penguins ahead 1-0 at 4:57 of the first. Jagr fired a slap shot from the left circle off the left post, and the rebound bounced right to Francis, who put the puck in the wide-open net.

Lemieux, who sat out last Sat­urday’s loss to Los Angeles with back spasms, fired a 50-foot shot from the right point between Soderstrom’s pads at 18:04 on a power play.

New York defender Muth­ieu Schneider, who suffered a bruised rib during Wednesday night’s loss in Philadelphia, aggravated the injury, and sat out the last two periods.

Rangers 4, Lightning 4

Mark Messier scored with 33 seconds remaining in regulation to give the New York Rangers a 4-4 tie with the Tampa Bay Lightning Thursday night.

Messier, who sat out Tuesday’s game with a back injury, tied the game at 19:57 of the third period on a wrist shot. 39 seconds after Donato put it past Carey. Donato has a point in five con­secutive games.

Forty-three seconds later, Witt fed Messier in front of the net to put the Rangers ahead 5-4. Witt tied it with 5:59 left in the period. With 3:48 left in the second, the Capitals used some confu­sion in front of the net to their advantage and Juneau fed it across the slot to Witt for the game-winner. Konowalchuk slammed home his own rebound to give Washington a 4-2 lead.

Boston’s Kyle McLaren scored his first NHL goal 27 seconds into the game when he jumped it in from the red line. As Carey shifted over to field it on one bounce, the puck took a bad hop and flopped past him.

It was 2-0 three minutes later when Ted Donato and Steve Leach worked a give-and-go before Donato put it past Carey. Donato has a point in five con­secutive games.

Rangers goaltender Glenn Healy, who was 3-0 and had surrounded only four goals on the season, faced 32 shots. Healy was sharp early, stopping John Cullen and Brian Bradley on three chances in the first five minutes.

Lightning goaltender Daren Puppa made 42 saves. Bellows, acquired in an off-season trade with the Montreal Canadiens, scored twice on the power play for the Lightning. Before Friday’s game, the Lightning had scored 12 goals in their last 20 games.

The goal gave the 14-year NHL veteran, who has two goals and an assist in eight games this season, his 900th career point.

Joey Kocur scored the Rangers’ first goal at 13:22 of the second, banking a shot off the goaltender’s pad from a difficult angle. The Rangers pulled within 3-2 on another unlucky goal at 13:45 as a rebound off the third, with Brian Leetch collect­ing his third of the season when his pass through traffic was swatted into the net by Lightning defenceman Eric Charbon.
Thursday's shutout of Western Michigan.

Senior Bill Lanza scored his first goal since returning to the lineup in Thursdays shutout of Western Michigan.

Men

continued from page 28

Following Capasso's goal, the Irish rode the Broncos into the ground, outshooting Western Michigan 15-5 in the half. Notre Dame made it 2-0 when Bill Lanza tallied his sixth goal of the season on a brilliant header off a hard cross from Bill Savarino. Lanza's goal was his first since his return from a groin injury he suffered on September 15, and gives the senior 20 points in just 11 games this year.

The Irish continued their dominating play in the second half, and Konstantin Koloskov pushed the lead to 3-0 when his one-timer off a Ben Bocklage cross beat outmanned Bronco goalie Kevin Kline at the 51:53 mark of the match.

A Bronco own-goal off a fracas in front of the net closed out the scoring at 59:59, and the Irish goalkeeping tandem of Gerick Short and Pat Polking secured the shutout of the Broncos. Freshman Short was very effective in his first collegiate start, making five saves on the night. Polking secured the shutout with two saves in the waning minutes of the second half.

The win may prove crucial for the Irish, who are attempting to salvage what has been in many ways a disappointing season. An away game against Big East rival Connecticut on Sunday will determine the future of this young team, who are struggling to make the Big East tournament.

"This win is important for us," said Capasso. "It gives us some momentum going into the game against Connecticut. The past couple of weeks, we haven't had much to build on, and I think that changed tonight." "We played well tonight, and the goals that we scored showed some intensity and confidence," commented Berticelli. "The game on Sunday against Connecticut is obviously an important game for us. If we're going to get into the conference tournament, we have to win that game."
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Hershiser, Indians, avoid elimination

By BEN WALKER
Associated Press

CLEVELAND

This could be the start to the ultimate comeback.
Orel Hershiser and the Cleveland Indians, just one game away from losing the World Series, beat Greg Maddux and the Atlanta Braves 5-4 Thursday night, cutting their deficit to 3-2.

Albert Belle's two-run homer in the first inning -- plus a brushback to Eddie Murray that led to a rare, bench-clearing incident in the Series -- energized Cleveland early.

The Indians, who made a habit of rising rallies all year, went on to beat the best pitcher in baseball, sending the Series back to Atlanta. Maddux and the Atlanta Braves 5-4 game away from losing the Series, tying the 1950 World Series.

Young winner this time, Hershiser, usually a picture of calm, became a bit ruffled in the eighth.

That brought up Murray and an 0-1 pitch, Maddux, known for having the best control in the majors, knocked him back with a high-and-tight fastball.

Murray took a couple of steps out toward Maddux and pointed at him as plate umpire Frank Pulli got between them. Both benches and bullpens then emptied, though no punches were thrown.

Such incidents hardly ever happen in the Series. There was a much-publicized incident involving Ducky Medwick of the St. Louis Cardinals and Detroit third baseman Marvin Owen in 1934, and Joe DiMaggio of the Yankees nearly got into a fight with Brooklyn pitcher Whit Wyatt in 1941.

Thome and Manny Ramirez, both struggling in the Series, put Cleveland ahead 4-2 with consecutive RBI singles with two outs in the sixth for a 4-2 lead.

Luiz Polonia hit Hershiser's first pitch of the fourth for a rare home run, and the Braves tied it at 2 with a run in the fifth, missing a big chance to score more.

Polonia's homer was his first since the Braves got him on Aug. 11 from the New York Yankees, who needed to make room for Darryl Strawberry. Polonia, playing left field while Klesko was the DH, had hit two home runs this season for New York and 17 in his nine-year career.

Hershiser, usually a picture of calm, became a bit ruffled in the fifth.

Klesko led off with a single and Lemke followed with a slow bouncer to the left of the mound. Hershiser charged in to grab it, but rushed a throw that pulled shortstop Vizquel off second base, leaving both runners safe.

Charlie O'Brien sacrificed and Braves manager Bobby Cox sent the first move from the dugout, pulling No. 9 hitter Rafael Belliard -- 0-for-12 in the Series -- and sending up pinch-hitter Dwight Smith.

Indians manager Mike Hargrove countered with a intentional walk, loading the bases for speedy leadoff man Marquis Grissom. On the first pitch, Grissom hit a two-hopper to the right of the mound that Hershiser tried to field with his bare hand but dropped.

Grissom was credited with a single, his 26th hit in the postseason, tying the single-season record set by Boston's Marty Barrett in 1986. It also gave Grissom a 12-game hitting streak in the postseason; the record is 17 by Hank Bauer of the Yankees in the 1956-58 World Series.

Bases loaded, one out, score tied 2-2 and Polonia up. Big trouble for the Indians. That is, until Hershiser used one of his favorite sinkers to induce the quick Ponce to ground into his first double play since joining the Braves.

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Also, we wish to extend an enthusiastic thank you to

The Observer
The Women's Resource Center
The Faculty Senate
Faculty, Students, and Administrators who are supporting our efforts.
Goaltender Matt Eisler will have to be sharp if the Irish hope to defeat Boston College Friday evening.

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**Hockey**

By Mike Day

Sports Writer

There's a funny thing about rivalries. No matter what the records are and who has the better talent on paper, the game always seems to go down to the wire. That should prove to be the case once again when the 1-3 Notre Dame hockey team takes on rival Boston College tonight at the Joyce Center.

"It will be a hard fought game where we will have to be at our best to win," said senior captain Brett Bruniaks. "We will have to cut down on our mistakes and take advantage of theirs to come away with the victory."

At one time, the Eagle hockey team was a force to be reckoned with in the NCAA. However, in recent years, their play has fallen sharply, and the Boston College program is now just a shadow of its former self.

After finishing a dismal 11-22-2 last season, Boston College enters tonight's contest with an 0-2 mark. Head coach Jerry York returns for his second season at the helm after dominating the CCHA with Boston College for 15 years.

At the offensive end, Boston College is led by senior forwards Mike Ely (40 points last season) and Don Chace (19 goals, 12 assists). Ryan Mittelman and Marty Reasoner also provide punch on the forward for the Eagles.

"We must stress defense to beat them, and as offense we must afford to have any breakdowns in the game," said senior defenseman Garry Gruber. "If we have good team work and get good goaltending, then our offense will take over and we'll win the game."

Gruber, who leads the Irish defense with one goal so far this year, will be joined by the talented core of Ben Nelse, Jeremy Smith, Bryan Welch, David Grande, and goaltender Matt Eisler. The unit was considered the strength of the team last season, so they will be expected to improve after giving up thirteen goals in the final two games against Alaska Fairbanks last weekend.

"To beat them, we will have to do a better job of controlling the puck in crucial situations," said Brian McCarthy. "On the other side, we will have to capitalize on our mistakes to avoid what happened in the last game."

On the other side of the coin, the Irish offense has been a pleasant surprise so far in the early stages of the season. After being held to just one goal in the opener against Georgia, Notre Dame exploded for 15 goals in the three game series against the Nanooks.

"It is important that we play a complete, 60 minute game of hockey against them," said Bruniaks. "After the last weekend, we know that we cannot afford any letdowns on either end of the ice."

Senior center Jamie Ling, one of 30 finalists for the 1996 Hobey Baker Memorial Award, has been stellar so far this season. After leading the Irish in scoring last season, he is back for his senior year with 18 goals and 33 assists.

The Irish squeaked out a win to have any chance of keeping the puck in crucial situations, said Brian McCarthy. "On the other side, we will have to capitalize on our mistakes to avoid what happened in the last game."

"With the players and myself being the way we are, said Poulin. "Winning is a mentality as much as an ability. You must first of all realize that you're going to have to work to win."

After years of futility and wondering if the Notre Dame program would ever be back at it again, leading the team in goals (five) and overall points (seven) in just the second game of the season, senior forward Brian Urick tallied four goals in last Thursday's 7-4 victory over Fairbanks.

Fellow freshmen Benoit Conoir and Aniket Dhopardle have also opened the eyes of Notre Dame fans and coaches, scoring four and three points respectively in last weekend's series.

"My linemates did a great job of setting me up against them," said Urick. "I'm not surprised that I was able to score, but I know it wouldn't have happened without my teammates helping me out."

The Irish squeaked out a tough 3-2 victory over the Nanooks last season, as right wing Tim Harberts found the net with less than a minute left in the game. Irish fans should be treated to another hard fought, low scoring affair against an evenly matched opponent.

"Isn't that how rivalry games always seem to go?"

Poulin points out that the talent level is much better than most fans and critics realize and that in order to be successful, the players must first learn how to win.

"The players and myself are learning as we go," said Poulin. "Winning is a mentality as much as an ability. You must first of all realize that you're going to have to work to win."

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The Saint Mary's swimming and diving team begins their season this afternoon at the Notre Dame Relays meet at Rolfs Aquatic Center. This is a fun meet for all teams participating. The Belles are competing against Notre Dame, Boston College, and Northern Michigan.

"This is going to be a nice start to the season," said junior distance swimmer Shannon Kelleher.

On Saturday they will have their first away meet at DePauw. While sad to miss the Boston College football game, the girls are excited to have their first dual meet.

"We are looking forward to the meet this Friday," said Kelleher. "It should be fun.

Because Saturday will be the Belles' first dual meet, the swimmers are uncertain about how they will do.

"We are looking forward to the meet Saturday," said sophomore Tasha Mitchell. "It should be fun.

The seniors include Jill Cooper, Tasha Mitchell, Allison Smith, and Betsy Wright.

This year there was a big turnaround in新鲜water's team with the addition of Anne Baughman, Alyssa Kenealy, Erin Laurell, diver Sara Levandusky, Cynthia Meyer, diver Katie Ryan, Lisa Schulte, and Tara Thomas.

The Notre Dame Relays begin at 4 o'clock p.m. at Rolfs Aquatic Center.

Saint Mary's Swimming and Diving Schedule

10/27 Notre Dame Relays
10/28 at DePauw University
11/11 at Calvin College
11/18 Wabash College (invitational)
11/20 at Emily's Natatorium
11/30-12/02 Notre Dame Invitational
12/08 at Adrian College
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1/03 at University of Indianapolis
2/22 Liberal Arts Invitational
2/24 at DePauw University

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Big East Championships to provide top-ten competition

By B.J. HOOD
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame cross country teams travel to Manhattan for the Big East Championship on Saturday. The Irish are coming off the competitive Iowa State Classic. Once again, the Irish runners will race against some of the nation's best. The women will face three of the nation's top five teams in top-ranked Villanova, third-ranked Providence, and Georgetown, which is ranked fifth. Villanova has won the conference meet the last three years.

Head coach Joe Piane does not think the men's field will be quite as deep as at Iowa State, but it will still be highly competitive. The Georgetown men are ranked tenth in the nation, while Providence carries a number twenty-one ranking. Georgetown won the meet last year.

The women's squad is led by senior Maureen Kelly. Kelly has been the top Irish finisher in all of meet this season. "Maureen Kelly ran really well—that's the only positive we can draw out of that Iowa State," Piane said. "She can still run better and she'll tell you that."

The men's team continues to have five strong runners. Senior Derek Seling led the Irish at Iowa State. Seniors Derek Marthys and Joe Dunlop, junior Matt Althoff, and sophomore Jason Rexing finished close behind.

"We had a small spread between one and five," Piane said. Dunlop, Althoff, and Seling have finished first for the Irish this season, and Marthys and Rexing have been second at least once each.

Piane commented on how the men can improve. "We need to go out a little more aggressively as a group. Turn it up a notch and we will be a very good team."

Women

continued from page 28

in South Bend, the 10-4-2 Bulldogs will play Michigan State Friday night. A win there or against the Irish could put some distance between Butler and three other teams still in the hunt for a Midwestern bid to the tournament.

Last year Butler graduated eight seniors and brought in twelve freshman this year in order to compensate for the losses. This youth combined with the group here for the rest of the season makes the Bulldogs no pushover.

"We're such a young team that anytime we play a top-five team, our kids won't have any trouble getting up for the game," Blitz added.

In order to negate this factor, the Irish will need to accomplish the two things that have proved vital in their thirteen wins.

"We have to start strong and we have to keep possession of the ball," Petrucelli noted. "Butler's probably a little more technical, while Boston College is probably a little more athletic over all." The Eagles have shaped their game around this athleticism during the year.

"We play a finesse game," Boston College coach Terez Biancardi said. "We try to pass a lot and play the ball on the ground."

Boston College's 8-6 record is a little deceiving considering they lost a majority of their games by one goal.

"We've had some good wins and disappointing losses," Biancardi added. "We have dominated, but couldn't put the ball in the net."

With a 4-3 record in the Big East, they will need to put the ball in the net if they hope to make the conference tournament next weekend. Leading the Eagles in this effort are captains Jessica and Allison David and Kara Nance.

"We have to have a successful game against Notre Dame to make the tournament," Biancardi said. "It's a great opportunity to play a soccer powerhouse."

A house of power is all the Irish have been their past two games, outshooting their opponents 8-3. Maintaining this momentum is crucial heading into tournament play.

"This is the time to start playing well," midfielder Julie Maund said. "We had a big team meeting and wanted to get this moving in the right direction."

"It's important for us to get on a roll," Petrucelli added. "We've started to do that with our last two games. We've got the ball rolling and we just got to keep it rolling."

"No pun intended. Or maybe it was."

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VOLLEYBALL

Conference foes to visit Irish

By BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

The 14th-ranked Notre Dame volleyball team takes to the road again this weekend with hopes of remaining undefeated in the Big East and regaining the confidence and rhythm that was crushed by four exhausting losses over fall break.

The Irish, now 13-5 in the conference, rebounded well after dropping four straight matches to no. 22 Georgia Tech, no. 8 Texas, no. 12 Long Beach State and no. 4 Stanford, with two conference victories last weekend over Syracuse and Rutgers.

However, the Fall break defeats did some damage to the team's morale and the main challenge for the Irish now lies in returning to the level of play that they were at before the break.

"We're still working on getting back into a rhythm," Irish head coach Debbie Brown said. "We played okay against Syracuse and Pittsburgh, but we're looking to play back to the level we are capable of."

"Fall break took a toll on us." The Irish will continue their recovery as they take their 18-5 record to Rutgers on Saturday and end their season successfully and continue into post-season play with an attitude of confidence for achieving the goals set for the team this season.

With the exception of a match against top-ranked Nebraska, the Irish play nothing but conference matches for the rest of the regular season. While the Big East provides competitive matches for the Irish, they are nowhere near what the Irish will see in post-season play. Still, the Irish regard the conference matches as stepping stones to their final goal, which is reaching the Final Four.

"Right now, we are not as good as we want to be at the end of the season," Birkner commented. "The individual teams might not push us as hard as we'd like, but each match is a chance for us to improve."

Brown concurred with that statement. "It's a matter of looking at the big picture and seeing where we want to be at the end of the season. Each match is a step closer to our end goal, to reach the final four."

"If we don't take every opportunity we get, we won't get there."

The conference with kills and service aces, averaging 4.44 kills and 0.60 service aces per game. Harris broke her own Irish record of eight services aces in a game, set last year against Texas, by recording nine in the match against Syracuse last Friday. In just two seasons, Harris's 121 aces moves her up to second place in career aces, behind Alicia Turner's total of 135 set over four seasons from 1989-1992.

Sophomore Jaimie Lee follows closely behind Harris, posting 331 kills, and junior co-captain Jenny Birkner continues to lead the team defensively with 256 digs and 58 blocks.

A major factor in the continued success of the Irish lies in the consistency of the team's play and the avoidance of cutesy errors.

"Most of the pressure of this weekend will come from what we put on ourselves," Brown said.

Now in the home stretch of the season, with the Big East championships just three weeks away, the Irish are looking to end their season successfully and continue into a post-season. What are you wearing to The Game?

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Too much criticism aimed at Notre Dame quarterback? TELL US WHAT YOU THINK AND WHY

What was the seating capacity of Notre Dame Stadium when it opened in 1930? ANSWER AND WIN

Irish looking for big plays and defense on Saturday.

ANCHORING THE LINE!
PHOTO OF THE WEEK

Walk-ons earn respect, reward.

THIS WEEK'S FEATURE ARTICLE

FREE TRIAL ISSUE OFFER

CANDAX McNAIR PROGRAM
Organizational Meeting with DR. MARIO BORELLI DIRECTOR, CANDAX

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1995
7:00 P.M.
ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM (CUSHING)
FOR STUDENTS INTERESTED IN GRADUATE STUDIES
WHO ARE EITHER FIRST GENERATION COLLEGE STUDENTS ON FINANCIAL AID OR FROM UNDERREPRESENTED GROUPS

ALL INTERESTED STUDENTS ARE WELCOME REFRESHMENTS AFTER THE MEETING AT 8:00 P.M.
Dear Alumni & Friends,

The staff of Campus Ministry extends an invitation for you to come together and celebrate the Eucharist while on campus this weekend.

Thirtieth Sunday in Ordinary Time
Boston College Football Weekend
October 28 and 29, 1995

Saturday Vigil Masses

Stepan Center  30 minutes after game

There will be no Saturday Vigil Mass in the Basilica

Sunday Masses

Basilica  8:00, 10:00 & 11:45 am

Sacred Heart
Parish Crypt  6:00, 7:00, 8:00, 9:30 & 11:00 am
SAINT MARY'S SOCCER

Physical play mars victory

By CAROLINE BLUM
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Some push, some shoves, and a lot of profanity. None of it was enough to slow the Saint Mary's soccer team on Wednesday.

Despite the Saint Francis team's domineer behavior, the hooligans fell to the Belles 2-0. "Saint Francis was extremely aggressive toward us on Wednesday," junior forward Lisa Nichols said. "They kept cursing at us and were intentionally violent. We've never played a game like that before."

The violence broke out early. Due to their late arrival, the Belles were left with only five minutes of warm-up time. Preparation was a factor, and the Belles allowed their fiery opponents to dominate the first fifteen minutes of the half.

Once the adrenaline started flowing, however, forwards senior Tiffany Raczynski and sophomore Debbie Diemer marched down the field with the ball. Receiving an assist from Diemer, Raczynski looked towards the goal and fired.

"One minute we will be playing well and the next we will be caught sleeping," Schroeder-Biek also believes the team's loss to be connected to the team's attentiveness. "The play was not crisp," said Schroeder-Biek. "The transition at the net was slow, and so the blocks were late," said Schroeder-Biek.

The seniors were among the key players in the game, along with the help of sophomore setter Kelly Meyer. Meyer is presently nationally ranked 17th in Division III for assists per game.

"Kelly never set the ball before last year, and it is a credit to her work ethic and hustle that she has come this far," said Schroeder-Biek.

To the seniors, Schroeder-Biek expressed that she will miss them badly and have a hard time replacing them. The season is not over yet, however. The Belles go on the road this weekend for a matchup with Lake Forest.

Have something to say?
Use Observer classifieds

SAINT MARY'S VOLLEYBALL

Home careers end on sour note for seniors as Belles fall in three

By KATHLEEN POLICY
Sports Writer

Seniors Sara Stronczek, Ann Lawrence, and Kelley Prosser will be missed not only for their talent, but for their leadership and work ethic.

As they participated in their last home game Wednesday night, the seniors realized it would be last time they would take the floor as Saint Mary's volleyball players. Unfortunately, a victory will not be remembered. The Belles fell in three close games, 15-8, 10-15, and 10-15.

"The game was sad because it was our last, but the loss made it feel worse," senior middle hitter Sara Stronczek said.

Head coach Julie Schroeder-Biek attributed the team's loss to inconsistent play and poor concentration.

"These are the same problems that we have been battling all year," said Schroeder-Biek. "One minute we will be
**Irish back to winning ways with 4-0 victory**

By DYLAN BARMMER

For the first time in what must have felt like a long while, it was fun again. Fun to take the field. Fun to break through the cold fall night with the ball on your foot. Fun to celebrate the goals with your teammates. Fun to win.

The Notre Dame men's soccer team had all kinds of fun in defeating Western Michigan 4-0 last night at Alumni Field, reveling in every moment of their domination over the hapless Broncos.

"I just told the guys to go out and play well and have some fun," commented head coach Mike Berticelli after the win.

Berticelli's team was obviously listening, as the intense Irish controlled every facet of the game, outshooting the Broncos 25-12 en route to a convincing win. The win snapped the Irish's three game losing streak, and brought their record to an even 8-8 on the year.

The Irish opened the scoring on a spectacular strike from team captain Tony Capasso, who buried a blistering shot in the upper right corner of the net from over 30 yards out at the 27:44 mark. The goal was the seventh of the year for the Irish captain, and paved the way for an Irish victory.

Just over a month later, Poulin left the NHL for South Bend, and to say that he has been labeled the "savior" would be an accurate assessment.

"I realize that it will be very difficult to assess him, but I have acquired the ability to keep growing no matter what stands in front of me," Poulin said.

If anyone is up to the challenge, it is Poulin. The thirty-six year old Notre Dame graduate has excelled at every level during the course of his career. While in college, the two time captain received numerous accolades and established several long-standing Irish records.

After signing with Philadelphia in 1983, Poulin spent 14 seasons in the NHL with the Flyers, the Boston Bruins, and the Washington Capitals. During his 14 year career, he amassed 530 points and played in two NHL All-Star games and three Stanley Cup finals.

"We're bringing back, clearly, our most famous, most successful hockey player. Dave's career has been nothing short of phenomenal," said former Notre Dame Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal at the press conference last April.

Poulin brings an aggressive, up tempo style of play to Notre Dame that may have been lacking the past few seasons under the guise of Schafer. With the players responding well to Poulin's new style so far, the coaching change appears to have been just what the doctor ordered.

"He is able to relate to his players, and the players are able to relate to him," said junior left wing Brian McCarthy. "He has stressed communication and the team concept, and that is something we may not have had a lot of last year."

Added captain Brett Bruninski, "Last year, we were a team of individuals with a bunch of cliques. He has made us a team. He has taught us to work hard and to have confidence in our abilities."

It all starts at practice, Poulin has created a game-like atmosphere during daily workouts, and the players truly believe that they will benefit in the long run.

"We have upbeat, high tempo practices where we perform at the game level," said senior defen­ sman Gary Globerman. "There is a lot about work ethic and practicing hard the whole time. The confidence he has in us gives us more confidence every day."

Poulin welcomes challenge of rebuilding Notre Dame men's soccer squad shut out Western Michigan 4-0 Thursday evening.

**Rivalries begin, conclude**

By JOE VILLINISKi

The final two regular season games at Alumni Field this weekend will mark both a beginning and an ending for the No. 5 women's soccer team.

Tonight's contest against Boston College will be the initial match between the two teams while Sunday's game against the University of Tennessee may be the last.

Along with Xavier, Butler was one of the other teams from the Midwestern Collegiate Conference that remained on the schedule this year.

"This will be the last time we play them," coach Chris Petrocelli said.

For the Irish, it might be tough to say goodbye to the Bulldogs based on their record against their former conference rival. Over the past four years, the Irish have a perfect 6-0-0 record, allowing Butler only four goals in those four games.

However, Butler shares similar sentiments regarding Notre Dame's departure from their schedule.

**POULIN**...see page 22

**SPORTS at a GLANCE**

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**Volleyball**

at Lake Forest October 28

**Volleyball**

at Lake Forest October 28