Profs disagree on effectiveness of clause

By TIM LOGAN
Assistant News Editor

Thursday, the University's Academic Council will wrestle with issues of law and education when it debates the addition of sexual orientation to Notre Dame's legal non-discrimination clause. This addition would grant sexual orientation the same legal protections currently offered in race, gender and several other classifications.

The issue is a complex one that sparks heated debate at Notre Dame. "Sexual minorities of the law," one faculty member said revising the non-discrimination clause could be a mistake. "It's invading litigation to no fruitful or useful purpose," said one line, professor of law, "It's a ran of worms." University administrators have decided against the amendment in 1997, instead adopting the including "Spirit of Inclusion" statement calling on members of the Notre Dame community to welcome all people, regardless of color, gender, sexual orientation or preference because of the ethical demands we as a community desire to be treated. Since last August, certain groups have requested that the University back up the Spirit of Inclusion statement with something legally binding — namely, the non-discrimination clause. Under current state and federal laws, Notre Dame is allowed to discriminate in admissions and hiring based on sexual orientation. Unlike race, gender, age and disability, sexual orientation is not required in the non-discrimination clauses of institutions which receive federal government funds. However, that sexual orientation can be difficult to determine, unlike more apparent qualities such as race or age — and that could make Notre Dame susceptible to lawsuits. The amendment could also bring lawsuits from people hoping to test the University on this issue, according to Robert Blakely, professor of law. Even if the University doesn't win up to its end. Some professors noted that if Notre Dame chose to amend the clause, the University would be especially vulnerable to litigation if it does indeed discriminate on sexual orientation. "If we hold on this promise and don't live up to it, then it's a breach of contract," said Barbara Fick, associate professor. see CLAUSE / page 6

A day of celebration at SMC

By ELLEN ANDERSON
Newswriter

Even a downpour could not cast a shadow on Saint Mary's Pride Day. In a culmination of the events of the day, students, faculty and administrators stood on the front lawn of LaMans Hall for over a half-hour in the rain as photographers assembled them into the French cross, the symbol of Saint Mary's College, for an aerial photo to commemorate the day.

Before the rain began, Marilou Eldred on the one-year anniversary of her inauguration as the president of the College, addressed a spirited student body: "I'm sure you all remember every word of the inauguration speech a year ago today that talked about three priorities for the college during the coming years: enhancing curriculum, strengthening Saint Mary's ties to the larger world, and strengthening our internal campus community," she said. "I would like to take just a minute to reflect on what has happened with each of those during the past year.

Eldred cited the newly created landscape project as part of the effort in the past year to enhance curriculum. The project includes exhibits in several South Bend galleries. She then spoke of the College's strong sense of community, which included a recognition of the various service learning and volunteer programs attended by the women of Saint Mary's.

Eldred also took time to recognize the founders of the College. "From the founding days of the college by the Sisters of the see SMC. page 6

ND aims to increase diversity without affirmative action

By MAGGY TENNucci
News Writer

African-American students admitted to the nation's most presti­gious universities under affirmative action policies are showing graduation rates appraising those of their white peers, according to a study released in "The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education.

Although the University of Notre Dame was not involved in the study because it does not practice an official affirmative action policy, increasing diversity at the University is a concern.

"While we have no particu­lar quotas, we certainly look to enhance the diversity of each class," said Christie Flemming of the Office of Admissions. "Students of different racial back­grounds add to the University not only ethni­cally, but add different perspectives as well."

But Iris Outlaw, director of the Office of Multicultural Students Affairs, said that affirmative action should not be required with quotas directly, but more with giving students an equal chance.

"Some institutions present students with a door and tell them to go through the best way they know how," Outlaw said. "Affirmative action pre­sents these students with the same door but gives them the key to open it. They are giving minority students the opportu­nity to walk through the door."

The fourth-year graduation rate for an American student was 60.3 percent while that of white students was 91.4 percent, according to Institutional Research at the University of Notre Dame and the 1998 Fact Book. This data, from the fall of 1992, is the most current that is avail­able. Both Flemming and Outlaw pointed to two main factors leading to this large disparity in graduation rates. Primarily, Notre Dame offers a different environment for many African American students. "We sometimes do not offer the most welcoming environment for students who are not Catholic," said Flemming. She pointed out how this differs from the Hispanic community at the University.

"Many are Catholic, and reli­gion is a large part of who our Latino students are," said see ACTION / page 4
Outside the Dome

University of Pittsburgh bans alcohol in selected dorms

Freshman Alex Gill, who lives in Tower 3, supports the alcohol-free designation. "There are mostly freshmen and sophomores living in the towers, and none of us are of drinking age," Gill said. "So I enjoy my quiet time. If they want to go on, (other students) can go off campus to drink." Freshman Michael Hoffan agreed. "Designating the towers as alcohol-free is fine with me," said Jay Reichenbach.

"Having restrictions placed on you plus... having no choice in the matter is not what I call home. People cause problems regardless of whether they are drunk or not," he said. "Besides, people come into these towers with concealed beer cans."
**Women's News**

**SEXUAL ASSAULT AND SAFETY ON CAMPUS**

**Campus club hosts sexual assault demonstration**

By LISA MAXBAUER
Mercury News Editor

The statistics are daunting. One out of six women are raped in college.

It is statistics like these that compel students to march through Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses this weekend in the interest of communal concern.

The joint-campus organization, Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination, or CARE, is holding its annual "Take Back the Night" walk this Sunday. Lori Gundler, CARE's Saint Mary's president, describes the event as "a demonstration in promote awareness of sexual assault and to prevent rape.

Although conflicts of sexual assault on campuses are rare, Gundler believes it is "a big enough problem that we need to take notice.

James Schuyler, president of CARE at Notre Dame, also agrees that the issue of rape needs to be brought to attention on campus. "There are definite safety concerns," said Schuyler; "especially in the areas down by the lakes because they are closer to the highway.

"This group does not want students to possess a false sense of security on campus."

"We are not cut off here," said Schuyler, "we like to think we are in our own community, but there are all these elements to be concerned with."

Many people are unaware of the possible dangers of rape because it is a crime that often goes unreported. Gundler explained that people are afraid to report rape for various reasons.

"They don't want to go through the process," she said, "they might blame themselves for what happened, or they think they are going to get in trouble."

Rape, when reported, soon becomes a difficult issue to deal with in the legal system.

"Sexual assault is one of the only crimes today where the victim is often made to feel responsible," said Gundler.

CARE's mission on campus is to educate students on how to prevent sexual assault. Gundler defines the boundaries of sexual assault as "any unwanted sexual contact from harassment to rape.

CARE currently consists of ten active members, three of whom are male. They are most visible on campus through their repeated performances, "A Kiss is Not Just a Kiss." This skit about date rape is an important front of the freshman orientation schedule at Saint Mary's. It is also performed in various dorms on Notre Dame campus throughout the school year.

"It's not smart to think Hakow. It's wise to have the shuttle," she said, "and don't think they need to take advantage of the services that we offer."

Gundler encourages students to make men aware of their own behavior because they are the ones who can stop rape," said Gundler.

CARE also communicates messages of safety and prevention to their students. "People don't think it will happen here," said Gundler. "We encourage people to be careful and to watch out for their friends."

Some people think it is a shame that students have to be scared and particularly cautious, but that it is important for their own safety.

CARE also address the effects of alcohol on sexual assault. As part of the college social scene, alcohol greatly increases the incidence of date rape.

Personal safety precautions taken on campuses

By NORREEN GILLESPIE
News Writer

Having heard the infamous stories, Callie Kuhen has made a decision.

"I never walk alone," said Kuhen, speaking of the notorious Rape Road, the dimly lit path on Saint Mary's and Saint Mary's campuses.

"The first weekend I was here, that was all I heard about," said Kuhen. "It's a scary road in the dark and with the cemetery, it's not smart to walk there alone," Kuhen said.

"I always take the shuttle or have the guy that I'm dating walk me back."

While Kuhen's decision may be safety-conscious, the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame Security Departments disagree, sharing that students do not do all that they can to ensure safety while on campus.

"It's very difficult to get a young person to take safety seriously," said Ilke Chlebek, director of Security at Saint Mary's. "Students have the attitude, 'It can't happen to me,' and don't think they need to take advantage of the services that we offer."

Ilke Rakow, director of Security and Police at Notre Dame, also held the same opinion.

"We feel that there is a generally safe environment," he said. "Students have the idea that they are safe under the shadow of the golden dome and 'nothing can happen to me.' People are a little bit guard down," said Ilke.

Both security departments emphasize the importance of using the escort service offered on both campuses, however, and share a concern of how students use it.

"When we have a rare occasion when an unfortunate incident happens, we'll see escort requests skyrocket," said Rakow. "When the concern dies down, the requests will go back down as well."

While Saint Mary's reported an increase of 1,470 in escort requests in 1997, Chlebek did note that not all requests were safety-conscious. "If we monitor the weather, we'll notice a significant influx in requests when it starts to get bad," he said.

While both departments share a desire for more student awareness on safety issues, crime does remain low on both campuses, with minor crimes such as burglary being the most worrisome problems.

Notre Dame received two rape reports in 1996, and no rape reports in 1997. Saint Mary's had one rape report in 1996, and no rape reports in 1997.

"That still doesn't mean that these things don't happen," said Chlebek. "They may happen off-campus or be reported to local and state police.

"Unreporting is always a problem," said Rakow. "We never question a report, but there is a chance that a victim doesn't want to make a report. It's victim-driven here, whatever the victim wants to do is proceed in their decision."

"Confidentiality is also maintained in any crime report," said Chlebek.

Low crime rates on the campuses are due mainly in fact to security features off campus, running on both campuses, 23 emergency lights on Notre Dame and Saint Mary's in dimly lit areas, 11 emergency phones on Saint Mary's campus, and crime prevention programs.

"We realize that students are busy, but we would love to see students take advantage of these programs," said Rakow.

"One such program, run through the Notre Dame security department, teaches women to recognize and cope with self-defense tactics, in situations that may be dangerous."

The Rape Aggression Defense Program (R.A.D) is run periodically throughout the year by the defense team, according to Rakow, registration has been struggling.

"It's a twelve-hour course, and if we can get even six students, we can break up that twelve hours however we want them," said Rakow. "It's only open to women. We want women to be able to practice the skills and ask the questions without being intimidated."

Interested women may call Detective Tullius in the security department for registration information. Rakow also stresses that safety practices do extend beyond the college campuses.

"We are a part of the educational process here," he said. "There is life beyond Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Students need to be more aware, and we want them to think about what they are going to face when they leave here."
Action continued from page 1

Fleming

Outlaw also addressed the overall environment on campus by saying that students of African American descent often do not feel welcome in their classes and residence halls. Financial aid also becomes a factor in African American students' ability to remain at the University.

"It is hard for families to make the parental contribution, which often necessitates the student to get a part time job off-campus in addition to the work-study provided by the University," said Outlaw. "This makes it hard for any student to do well academically."

Outlaw believes the rate of retention of African American students speaks more to the institution than the practice of affirmative action itself.

"When a student's experience is finished here, he or she should have more positive things than negative things to say about it."

For 1996, the continuation rate into the second year of studies for African Americans was only four points behind that of the white student, with the numbers being 93.8 percent and 97.8 percent respectively, according to the 1998 Fact Book.

While this is improving, it needs to be continued on various levels, one of which Outlaw believes to be mandating diversity training through the Freshman Year of Studies Program. "If we don't teach students to interact with each other, we are doing them a great disservice. When they get out into the workplace, this will impede them from moving up the ladder," said Outlaw.

Program. "We must make the students move outside their comfort zones to impact lives." Outlaw said. Outlaw believes the quality of students at Notre Dame is exceptional, demonstrated through the high rate of volunteerism evident in the community.

Yet she challenges them to recognize that there are students in the Notre Dame community who are once in the same position of those who the average student devotes time to helping.

Rape continued from page 3

"Alcohol makes rape an even more heinous crime," said Gundler. "But alcohol doesn't make the rapist less responsible, or the victim more responsible for her actions."

Gundler became involved in rape prevention during activities night freshman year.

"It was always something I felt strongly about," she said. "Rape is one of the worst things that can happen to a woman. It doesn't leave you, and you have to live with it the rest of your life.

Students participating in the "Take Back the Night" demonstration will gather at the Field House Mall at Notre Dame this Friday and proceed walking through both campuses. The march ends at Dallaway's Coffee House on Saint Mary's campus where two campus bands, Yo Daddy and Who's Yo Daddy, will perform.

A three dollar donation will be required of students who do not participate in the walk, but who would like to attend the Dallaway's event. The money raised Sunday will allow CARE to bring sexual assault speakers to campus.

CARE is also planning a Sexual Assault Awareness Week for the Spring semester.

Clinton will propose plan to help Everglades

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Clinton administration will propose an $8 billion rescue plan for the Florida Everglades next week aimed at restoring the fragile ecosystem over the next two decades.

Florida would pay half the cost.

The plan, crafted by the Army Corps of Engineers, will be reviewed in a series of public hearings, with the administration expected to present it to Congress next summer, officials said Tuesday.

While piecemeal efforts to revitalize the Everglades have been underway for years, the long-range recovery plan represents the most ambitious attempt yet to rescue one of America's ecological wonders.

"Nothing on this scale has ever been attempted," said Ron Tipton, the World Wildlife Fund's senior program manager for Everglades recovery.

Ironically, the long-term recovery plan is being proposed at a time when Congress has slashed administration requests for the Corps' Everglades restoration program. House and Senate negotiators last week agreed to provide only $36 million of the $81 million for Everglades restoration-related construction programs for the 1999 fiscal year.

Congress also rejected $58 million the Interior Department wanted in new Everglades-related land purchases.

Under the 20-year plan, say government officials and environmentalists who have seen the outline, engineers would restore the natural flow of water across tens of thousands of square miles of South Florida. It calls for tearing down levees, filling in canals, developing ways to store water both in a system of reservoirs and by pumping it deep beneath the earth into natural aquifers, and expanding pollution control efforts.

More than a half century of building levees and canals and other barriers to water flow have severely damaged the Everglades ecosystem. About half of South Florida's wetlands have been drained for agricultural and urban use.

The area covers more than 10,000 square miles from the northern edge of the Kissimmee River drainage near Orlando to Florida Bay along the Keys.

"We must force our students to move outside the boxes," said Outlaw. "Other students are not asked to do this and neither should African American ones," said Outlaw. Outlaw believes this becomes an issue of being aware of those different selves.

See news happening? Call The Observer at 631-5323.

BIOSPHERE 2: SEMESTER "ABROAD" Spring 1999, Fall 1999 & Spring 2000

INFORMATIONAL MEETING: Wednesday, October 7, 5:00 pm, 138 DeBartolo

Learn about the newest ND semester "abroad" program: Earth Studies semester at Biosphere 2 in Oracle, Arizona (offered in partnership with Columbia University).

Unlike any other program offered to ND students!!
**Democrats defend Clinton, counter impeachment plans**

**WASHINGTON**

With a House vote set for Thursday on launching an open-ended impeachment investigation, Democrats rushed to counter Republican plans while still underscoring their disapproval of President Clinton's affair with Monika Lewinsky.

At the White House, spokesman Joe Lockhart acknowledged the GOP leadership's use of the impeachment issue "to embarrass the president, to produce political gain for Republicans at the polls this fall."

Majority Leader Dick Armey, (R-Texas), said the issue would come to a floor on Thursday. Republican officials expressed resilience they would prevail, thus making Clinton the third president in history to face possible impeachment proceedings.

**Investigation into downed Israeli cargo jet continues**

**AMSTERDAM, Netherlands**

In the shadow of lowering apartment buildings, a living monument to victims of the worst Dutch air disaster bears this inscription: "Here Lies That New Everything."

Six years later, investigators are struggling to uncover what no one can see — the cause of chronic illnesses that have plagued the neighborhood and its rescuers since the crash of a hijacked jet.

Now discloses the plane was carrying a chemical that can be used to produce the deadly nerve gas sarin, have generated demands for the truth — and renewed speculation over what the Israelis intended to do with the material.

And for all, we must put an end to the terrorism that the suffering has lasted too long," Hanah Bellot, who heads the neighbor- hood council, said during a memorial service near trees that survived the inferno.

Archdiocese of Cincinnati ministers to parents of gays

**CINCINNATI**

The Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Cincinnati is meeting the parents of gay chil- dren to attend meetings on the church's evolving stand on homosexuality, which holds that gays deserve acceptance even though gay sex is considered immoral.

Archbishop Bernard E. Cardinal Mundelein planned meetings in three cities beginning Tuesday to discuss "Ailses Our Children," a pastoral let- ter he helped issue last fall as a member of the National Conference of Catholic Bishops commission on marriage and family.

The letter, directed at pastoral ministers and parents, says gays are still children of God, deserve acceptance within the church and should be encouraged to live chaste lives.

**Market Watch: 10/6**

**DOW**

- AMEX: 3,919.60
  - Dow: 258.50
  -纳斯达克: 1,698.13

**JONES**

- 16.74
- 69.00
- 25.40
- 49.31

**NYSE**

- 397.31
- 3.95

S&P 500 Index: 7,742.98

**VOLUME LEADERS**

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**Peace talks begin today in Jericho**

**West Bank**

Palestinian Authority Leader Yasser Arafat listens to a translation of U.S. Secretary of State Madeleine Albright’s comments yesterday in Jericho. Arafat, Albright and Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu will meet today for further peace talks.

**Associated Press**

A trilateral meeting between Benjamin Netanyahu, Yasser Arafat and Madeleine Albright aimed at gauging the recently revived Mideast peace talks forward will take place Wednesday.

Arafat met with Palestinian leader Arafat in the Palestinian-run city of Jericho in the West Bank and held two meetings with Israeli Prime Minister Netanyahu in Jerusalem.

Netanyahu’s office said that a three-way meeting would take place Wednesday morning at the Uzi border crossing between Israel and the Gaza Strip.

"We are standing at the possibility of completing a political process with agreements that were difficult from our point of view, we know that," Netanyahu later told members of his Likud party.

"But along with that, we said that we will respect them on the basis of two principles: one is guaranteeing security and the second is achieving rec- procity."

The trilateral talks were to be aimed at overcoming deadlocks on lower-level bureaucratic levels, but also were to address more substantive issues: The Palestinians complain that they have yet to see the Israeli maps detailing a further Israeli troop withdrawal from the West Bank, the Israelis want to know details of Palestinian pledges to contain Islamic militant groups.

Wednesday’s meeting would take place early enough for Arafat to be able to make a planned trip to Moscow.

Arafat met with both leaders as part of his efforts to bring the sides closer to completing a deal for a long overdue Israeli troop withdrawal. If Albright succeeds in bridging remain- ing gaps between the Palestinians and the Israelis, Albright will likely sign a deal in Washington later this fall.

A Palestinian official, speaking anonymously, said Albright and Arafat discussed "generalities." Speaking after the Jericho meeting, Albright told reporters that there were "tough choices that both sides have to make," before the Washington summit scheduled for October 16-18.

"We reviewed in a comprehensive way all the issues of the American ini- tiative which Albright has accepted in principle. Our challenge now is to move forward and to try to reach an agreement," she said.

Arafat said he hoped the secretary’s visit would be one more step toward the settling of all remaining issues between Israel and the Palestinians.

Time is running out between the sides to resolve a host of disputes such as the status of Jerusalem, which both peoples claim as their capital, Jewish settlements and permanent borders.

The current peace talks expire in May 1999, when the Palestinians had hoped to declare independence. Netanyahu opposes Palestinian statehood, but has been hag­ gling for 18 months over a further Israeli troop redeployment from West Bank areas, outlined in a previous accord.

**NATO prepared to strike in Kosovo**

**Belgrade, Yugoslavia**

Moving closer to NATO airstrikes, the United States told Yugoslav President Slobodan Milosevic on Tuesday that he has failed to show the West he really means to end his harsh crackdown in Kosovo province.

U.S. envoy Richard Holbrooke met Milosevic for the second day Tuesday after visiting the southern Serbian province that Milosevic has failed to show the West he really means to end his harsh crackdown in Kosovo province.

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U.S. diplomatic observers are doing a ter­ rific job bringing us infor­ mation, and the informa­ tion they’re bringing is not good," Holbrooke said.

Milosevic’s seven-month crackdown against the guerrillas has killed thousands, and thousands have fled the region.

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U.S. diplomatic observers are doing a ter­ rific job bringing us infor­ mation, and the informa­ tion they’re bringing is not good," Holbrooke said.
The fifth edition reflects our philosophy that OM texts should address both the strategic importance and the analytic tools of operations management,” Krajewski said. “Strategic and managerial issues have been woven into the fabric of each chapter to emphasize the decisions made by operations managers in each aspect should be consistent with a corporate strategy shared by managers in all functional areas.”

Appointed to the Daley chair at Notre Dame in 1995, Krajewski teaches and conducts research in manufacturing strategy; the design of multistage manufacturing systems; the effects of environmental factors on inventory, production and scheduling interfaces and aggregate planning and master production scheduling interfaces.
Prof bring play to classroom

By EMILY MCCORMICK
News Writer

Thomas Bonnell and Katherine Sullivan are not content to have the play they’ve worked on together confined to the stage of O’Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary’s College.

Bonnell, an associate professor of English, and Sullivan, an assistant professor of communication, dance, and theater, have brought the play “A Secret Love” by John Dryden into the classroom where Saint Mary’s students have been studying it this semester.

Because the play is a love story, many students are able to relate to its universal theme.

“A Secret Love” is studied in literature classes at Saint Mary’s in order to help students become more aware of how better understand the play.

The play combines a dramatic and comedic love story, revolves around Cledon, a hopeless womanizer, and Hortemill, a flirt who desires to capture Cledon’s heart.

“The comedy is funny, saucy and wild,” Sullivan said.

Bonnell stressed that plays are not meant to be read as poetry and short stories, but as works that present themes and dramatic action.

The students not only read and discuss the play in class, but will have the opportunity to experience the drama firsthand and find out if their personal expectations are fulfilled.

Breegan Creevy, a Saint Mary’s freshman she has been discussing the play in her

THE COMEDY ["A SECRET LOVE"] IS FUNNY, SAUCY AND WILD.

KATHERINE SULLIVAN
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF COMMUNICATION, DANCE AND THEATER

literature class.

“I’m looking forward to seeing if the two characters get together,” Creevy said.

Having a better understanding of the material once they see the play is also a reason behind participating in the study of “A Secret Love” in the classroom at Saint Mary’s, said freshman Jenny Kurth who’s class is studying the play.

“The play, ‘A Secret Love’ is an adult play that leaves the audience with things to think about,” Bonnell said.

By reading the play, the students are learning about a different time period and culture.

Sullivan said she is excited to bring this distinctive period in drama to the Saint Mary’s. Her goal is to recreate the world of the Restoration and its joy in the theater.

The idea of bringing “A Secret Love” to Saint Mary’s began last spring, when Bonnell adapted “A Secret Love” for the Saint Mary’s stage. The adaptation has helped to make the play, which was written more than 300 years ago, clearer to the audience.

He removed many of the words and phrases that are no longer used in the 20th century English language and replaced them with words that the audience could better understand.

Bonnell said. The adaptation contains none of the modern slang used today.

The play is still 85 percent pure Dryden, so it retains its original poetry composition, Bonnell said.

Sullivan and Bonnell have made a joint effort to recreate the time and feeling of the English Restoration.

To prepare for this difficult undertaking, Sullivan attended a lecture series on Restoration and 18th century literature. Bonnell worked with the Saint Mary’s drama and dance director and is learning how to create successful productions.

The play is composed of twenty-five performers who are actors or musicians and 45 students backstage.

The play will be performed October 8, 9 and 10 at 8 p.m. and October 11th at 2:30 pm at Little Theater in Monroe Center. Tickets can be purchased by calling 284-4626.

Arnold: scandal effects far reaching

By BRIDGET O’CONNOR
Assistant News Editor

Although he admitted it was hard to know where to begin, Perry Arnold, professor of government and director of the Program in Public Service, embarked on a discussion of the Clinton scandal last night.

“There is much about this that ought to be deeply troubling to think about,” said Arnold.

He said the topic was difficult to tackle both because of the uniquely nature of the details and because it is endangering the presidency.

“The president was caught with his pants down, so to speak,” he said. “We all know about it.”

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Thank You For Your Generosity

Thanks to the support of the Notre Dame Community, Campus Ministry forwarded more than $8,500 to Holy Cross priests and brothers at Notre Dame College, Dhaka, Bangladesh, to assist the impoverished victims of the recent severe floods. For over 90 days, flood waters have covered more than 60% of that country.

Below are some pictures which Holy Cross religious in Bangladesh have sent, along with words of gratitude.

Your generous response was most impressive. The refugees were living in abominable conditions here, and had to flee five times from their shelters (on campus) to the main college building. Toilets were inadequate; water was in short supply. Yet they are grateful. Surveys must now be made to see what places are not getting any help, and exactly what is needed to help the people once again to stand on their own feet.

Campus Ministry will continue to accept donations which will be sent immediately to the flood victims in Bangladesh.

Thanks, Notre Dame, for your solidarity with people who have always had a special claim on us, from annual Mission Sunday collections to the more than 60 years of Bengal Bouts.
Wall Street Forum

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College of Business Administration
Jordan Auditorium
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African-American women continue to face challenges at Notre Dame and beyond that no one else is exposed to, according to Iris Outlaw, director of Multicultural Student Affairs.

The first African-American women to attend the University faced a harsh adjustment. Not only were they the first women to attend Notre Dame, but they were the first women of color also. African-American men have been allowed to attend Notre Dame since 1943. Only 30 African-Americans were present on campus at the time that women joined the campus, so a close-knit community developed from the beginning.

The University tried to make adjustments to the women's needs, but they were not adequate. They had to lay out for the administration what they needed.

"People assume what women need. Women have to tell them whether or not this is adequate," Outlaw said.

Women are still hired and are sometimes seen to fill a certain "yes" position, according to Outlaw. This means they are expected not to stand up for what they believe in, but to give into the patriarchal society system.

"It was the same as the Civil Rights movement," Outlaw said. "Who would take the women's voices seriously?"

Outlaw said she still recognizes the difficulties and obstacles African-American women face.

"The challenges placed before us will not be as easily taken care of as those placed before women of other races," Outlaw said.

By remaining committed to their issues and beliefs they will gain the respect they deserve, she said.

"Women can carry as much clout as any man, or even more," she said.

Outlaw also addressed the double standards that women have received in comparison to men.

"Why is it that when women are in positions of power they are being assertive and aggressive, while men in the same positions are seen as being ambitious?" said Outlaw.

She called for a change in mindsets and a willingness to take a risk to bring about change.

Since Outlaw arrived at the University in 1991, she has focused on creating programs and generating ideas to help African-American women with challenges they face.

"But there is still a long way to go, and a need to "redefine the rules," she said.

**Have something to say?**

*Use The Observer classifieds.*

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### INFORMATION NIGHT

**BS/MS/Ph.D GRADUATES**

**Bring copies of your resume.**

**DATE:** Monday, October 12, 1998

**TIME:** 7pm-9pm

**LOCATION:** Morrison Room

**DRESS:** Casual

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- Computer Engineer
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Colleges making SAT, ACT scores optional

Associated Press

BOSTON

More and more colleges are making SAT and ACT scores optional for admission, according to a report to be released Wednesday.

More than 2800 campuses now admit some or all of their applicants without regard to the tests. And many of them say the system has improved the academic quality — and the diversity — of their students, said the Cambridge-based National Center for Fair & Open Testing.

TUESDAY
OCTOBER 13, 1998
7:30 P.M.
MOREALI CENTER
LITTLE THEATRE

IRISH FOLK SINGER

MOSKOW

Overdue wages, soaring inflation, lost jobs: Russians have endured a bitter economic crisis with few public outbursts, but hundreds of thousands, if not millions, are expected to march in nationwide demonstrations Wednesday in what's forecast to be one of the largest protests during President Boris Yeltsin's tenure.

A broad band of government critics, led by trade unions and the Communist Party, have spent months organizing hundreds of protests in cities, towns and factories across the country.

One of the most striking aspects of the Russian crisis, which hit in mid-August, has been the muted public response. Many Russians are deeply disillusioned with the government's inability to halt the country's economic slide, but they have concentrated on personal survival.

Protest organizers have sought to turn the private frustrations into public rallies that could draw as many as 40 million people around the country, according to Communist Party leader Gennady Zyuganov.

Russian labor unions say up to 28 million people will take part in the strikes and rallies.

However, many observers predict the one-day demonstration will more likely resemble a similar protest on March 27, 1997, when police said more than 1.8 million people rallied nationwide.

The Communists and the trade unions have had some difficulty coordinating their aims, and this has partially muddled their message.

The unions want to focus on basic economic issues in a country where the economy has been contracting for a decade and is expected to shrink more than 5 percent this year. Millions of workers have received unpaid wages and jobs have been cut.

"The problems of debt, inflation, wages and jobs appeared not today and not on Aug. 17," said Mikhail Shmakov, leader of the Federation of Independent Trade Unions. "It has been gradually developing in the country during the past few years."

The Communists, meanwhile, have been calling for Yeltsin's resignation and see the protests as a way to further weaken the president, who still has two years left in his term. But the Communists find themselves in a bit of an awkward position because several of their members are playing key roles in the new government of Prime Minister Yevgeny Primakov.

To further complicate the matter, the union leaders have said they not only want Yeltsin to step down, but they also want to see the dissolution of parliament, where Communists make up the largest faction.

Other Yeltsin opponents are also signing the opportunities to advance their own goals. Alexander Lebed, governor of the vast Krasnoyarsk province in Central Siberia and a likely presidential contender, said Tuesday that Yeltsin's resignation is "inevitable," the Interfax news agency reported.

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The discussion and pursuit of rights in America seems to be flying out of control. Everybody is screaming for their rights, and after a while, no one seems to care about anything else.

The PSA, Student Senate and the Blind Pursuit of Rights

When this nation was founded, a newly structured society began to form. In the aftermath of the Revolution, a new nation was driven by a pioneering spirit and a belief in American know-how. The old society, based on duty and responsibility, was replaced by one based on rights but it is still necessary to have a sense of duty and responsibility whenever possible.

The Student Senate and the Blind Pursuit of Rights

The new-found society based on rights seems to blindly fight for anyone and everyone who screams loud enough about their rights to be heard. They also seem to blind fight for anyone who is screaming for their rights. They are those who scream for their rights and they are their rights. They are not ours and not even ours. They are not ours and not even ours. They are not ours and not even ours.

For example, the club about them possibly having a non-discrimination clause. As the Editor of these Viewpoint pages was approached by the club about them possibly having a column in The Observer where people screamed for their rights to be heard, the club about them possibly having a non-discrimination clause.

The Student Senate and the Blind Pursuit of Rights

The Student Senate has followed the PSA's lead this year in exploring the inclusion of sexuality into the non-discrimination clause. The PSA member and Student Senate Sophie Fortin co-wrote the resolution and presented it to the Senate. Her quote was, "It seems like common sense." What it seems like is that people screamed for their rights and it was common sense to the majority of the Student Senate, therefore, to receive and then to support the proposed amendment to this amendment in the long run. The Student Senator from Zahn Hall, Spencer Sarka, best captured what I felt was the actual mindset of the Student Senate at this meeting when he said, "None of us really know what we're talking about...we honestly have no clue."

The Student Senate also decided to take up the cause of welcoming Ben Bradley. Many senators apparently felt that if we didn't we would make us look bad to the world. But this does not justify their treatment of the largest student organization on campus — Notre Dame/Saint Mary's right to life when they tried to present their objections at the meeting. The club was barely allowed to speak. Club co-president Catrina Wilkie was able to explain their stance in The Observer, however, she stated, "We do not oppose Bradley's being here, but we would like to see some opposition to his voting record on abortion." Sorry Catrina, that could be construed as an infringement on the Student's rights.

I completely support the efforts made to further justify our campus, in our nation and in the world. Nothing could be more noble pursuit. However, when people's rights are pursued blindly without regard for truth or dogma, when our sense of duty dies out in this pursuit, then we endanger the very rights we are fighting for. Professor John Finnis, of the University of Oxford and Notre Dame Law School, expresses this connection between rights and duties in his book, Natural Law and Natural Rights when he writes, "The common good is precisely the good of the individuals whose benefit, from the fulfillment of duty by others, is their right because required of others in its sense (emphasize him)."

Therefore, in their defense of rights, the PSA, Student Senate and whoever else for that matter need to be more intelligent or they may hurt their own cause.

Eduardo Lull is a senior history and philosophy major who, due to his major, will probably spend next year hanging out with his good friend Jim instead of working.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
Expertise
Belongs Solely to God

Julie A. Ferraro

"expert," there is usually an attempt to discredit the testifier by showing that he or she is not, in fact, an expert in his or her field at all. Being labeled an "expert" is a dangerous thing. Labeling a human being with that designation means people see this individual as "in charge" of that particular area of skill or knowledge. As we all know, no one is infallible. The pressure of being an expert is enormous. The person who has to watch every action, every word spoken or written on the topic of expertise. An expert plaintiff has to deal with the stress of striking the wrong key during a solid-out concert. A dancer or an ice-skater cannot fall or fall during a performance. An expert defense lawyer cannot lose a case. A chef cannot sell too much of a particular spice to a favorite dish.

On a plane comparable to the lives of full-leaguer-class ordinary lives, I have found myself labeled as an expert with certain computer programs by my employer and co-workers. I'll be the first to admit I have a long way to go, especially with the repeatedly upgrading of both software and hardware. Research papers published with my byline have caused a wave of requests to use my "expert" knowledge to assess the writings of others on the subject. Being a high school graduate, wife, mother and secretary, at such times I feel very honored and very scared. This is because I know my talent as a writer—and a habit of 25 years—remains a gift from God. Somehow, in His mysterious workings, our loving Lord always manages to point me in the right direction when I'm interviewing someone, or doing research. He guides my pen when I face a blank sheet of paper or when I have provided me with the kind of creativity and intellect that acts like a dictionary or thesaurus, putting the words together to make an interesting story. I suppose, if most people think about it, they might ask: What is the real value of the "expert" name? And even in the eyes of others. Though they may not listen and the outcome prove disappointing, humility will allow us to bear our ingratitude or insults with a prayer and a simple apology. All things considered, I sometimes want to quit writing altogether. I have heard about individuals leaving medical practices, retiring their dancing shoes and so forth, just to escape the label of "expert." Yet, the fact remains that the gifts God has given us should be the epitome of glory. This is the only opinion we need worry about. Doing our best for God is all that really matters. So I'll keep at it, pen in hand, fully aware I'll never be an expert. What a comforting thought!

Julie A. Ferraro is the local sales representa­­tor for The Publican, and is executive director of the local business association. Her column runs every other Wednesday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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Ford's Resolution
Distorts Framers' Intentions

J.P. Cooney

On Sunday, former President of the United States Gerald Ford recommended that President Clinton be publicly rebuked by Congress in the well of the House. I respect this elder statesman for his pragmatism and applauded his bi-partisan approach to this episode of political intrigue.

Though J.P. Cooney is a senior government official, his column appears every other Wednesday. In the face of his own government career, he will not write editorials, but he has written this column to express his views and public policy.
Eddie who?

Bailed as the next Pearl Jam, Creed shows South Bend that it can hold its own.

On September 16, fans of all ages packed Coveleski Stadium in downtown South Bend to see the intense band Creed. The band, originally from Tallahassee, Fla., has a current double-platinum album "My Own Prison" that has three number-one singles on the rock charts. Creed's music has been compared by many to Pearl Jam. This largely has to do with the voice of their lead singer Scott Stapp.

Stapp's sound has a striking similarity to Eddie Vedder's, but the two bands are different in many ways. Creed has been heavily influenced by the Doors and Led Zeppelin. After purchasing Creed's album this summer and being very pleased with what I heard, I was very anxious to see the band perform live.

A local band named Get Spin first took the stage at approximately 7:30 p.m. After playing a couple tunes that started to get everyone moving, they knew it was time for their departure when everyone started chanting "We Want Creed!" The band, consisting of Scott Stapp on vocals, Mark Tremonti playing guitar, Brian Marshall on bass and Scott Phillips playing the drums took the stage at 8:30 p.m. The lights at Coveleski went out, the spotlights came on and a large group of people, including myself, rushed as fast as they could to get close to the stage. Many people remained in the seating section and chose to enjoy the show sitting down. The stage was placed on second base and the majority of the people were standing on the in-field.

Creed opened with one of their more popular songs, "Torn." Within a blink of the eye, the mosh pits opened up, beverages were spilling all over and brave fans took to the hands of the crowd to "crowd surf" their way to the stage.

The next six songs were very fast and kept the crowd's adrenaline pumping. This list included "Ode," "In America" and "Sister." At times, I felt like I was at a Stage Against the Machine concert while I participated in the slam pits. After an hour of good music and pure fun, Creed slowed things down for a little hit. Lead vocalist Scott Stapp talked to the crowd about how they wrote the next song while on tour in the last couple months, and how he wrote it for his unborn son. "With My Arms Wide Open," was the name of the song, and it has potential to be their fourth huge hit. Next was the popular "My Own Prison," which had many fans singing as loud as they could. Creed left the stage at this point only to have the hundreds of crazy fans raise their lighters to the sky in request for more. Band members made their way back on stage to perform their final two big hit singles "One" and "What's This Life For?"

The show was a large success and I don't think many fans left unhappy. At many times throughout the concert, Scott Stapp would talk for a few minutes to the crowd about the song they were about to play. After reading an article about the band, I recently learned that the song "What's This Life For?" was written about the suicide of a former classmate of Stapp and Tremonti. This band is well on their way to reaching more fame and being known for their intense concerts.

Corey Hartman

The Dynamic Duo

They Might Be Giants "worm" their way into Chicago's Metro

In 1965, Bob Dylan, responding to a press question regarding the genre of music he played, said that he preferred to think of himself as a song and dance man. Following in his grand tradition are They Might Be Giants. Hailing from Brooklyn, NY, the duo have released six studio albums, a collection of B-sides and their most recent, a collection of live recordings called Severe Tire Damage. It might seem odd to promote a live album with a tour, but any excuse for a tour is good enough for them. This is the band famous for playing (they still do) every Thursday at a particular bar in Brooklyn since they began. It might seem that TMBG are more of a studio group than a performance group, but in fact their live sets outshine even the best of their studio recordings.

The first song performed at the October 2 concert in Chicago was "Mr. Worm," one of three studio recordings on Severe Tire Damage. "Mr. Worm" is also the album's first single, so it was fitting that they should be celebrating it. The song is about a worm who says "I'm not a real doctor, but I am a real worm" a lot. Before they began, John Linnell introduced himself and the their backup band until he was interrupted by John Flansberg's waiter impression: "Good evening, my name is John. And I will be your waiter tonight. The special is..." Following his words the crowd exploded with hoots and hollers.

They followed with a brand new, unreleased track called "He's a Secret Agent Working for the Man." As Linnell explained, this song is about their drummer Dan. The song is about a secret agent who disguises himself as a drummer in a rock 'n' roll band. Both Linnell and Flansberg hit the stage on fire with their kinetic performance style.

Supporting the Johns were three Dan's, playing rhythm guitar, electric bass and drums. The two-piece horn section was filled by Jim and Tim on trombone and trumpet. All five of the backup performers were introduced at least four or five times and lauded in the show. Flansberg paid homage to the people working lights and the rest of the technical crew working behind the scenes. They Might Be Giants is a group that works hard and shines their brightest at live performances. One feels that it is very important to the band that everyone present has a good time. Almost everyone did, saving the mother of a teen, who seemed a bit out of place.

They performed a good variety of music spanning the entirety of their career. The first self titled album received the least representation, but provided one of the evenings best performances. "She's an Angel," a popular song, was brought to a new level by the addition of the live musicians, especially the horns. On the original release it is just the two John's playing two or three instruments. John Linnell promised the crowd "thousands of surprises" and we were not disappointed. We received an explosion of confetti, the use of dummy head on long poles matching the worlds of songs and a performance of "Battle for the Planet of the Apes." An old ritual, in this song the two John's fought musically against the three Dan's. The audience was instructed to scream and applaud for the Johns by yelling "Apes" and the Dan's who were rallied behind, "Humans!"

On Friday the Humans won, but Linnell promised that the Saturday show would result in the Apes' victory. The show's best performance flat out was their new standard cover of "New York City," by Cob. After a little over two hours, the band retired, but came back for two encore renditions as they began with an even more ambitious (a.k.a loud) rendition of "Dr. Worm." With another studio album in the works and the back-up of their constant Brooklyn performances, fans have few excuses to miss these songs and dance even. Even people who might not enjoy the groups studio work might find the vitality and pure joy of their live work enjoyable.

Stuart Smith
For the second of their two hometown shows, Depeche Mode played a strong, but not consistently overwhelming set. There were highlights to be sure, but the band has not been able to fully shake off the residue of their Songs of Faith & Devotion (1993) low period. In fact, this tour, supporting the newly released Depeche Mode: The Singles 86-98, is meant to be a repentance of sorts—attempting to reinvigorate the fans alienated by their recently pathetic attempts to play real rock 'n' roll.

All started well. The haircuts were short and the instrumental introduction was decidedly techno and danceable. Nobody takes a stage better than Depeche Mode, and the faithful were rewarded early. The band made no bones about its roots and thumped through "Question of Time" (1986).

Keyboardist/cofounder Martin Gore seemed to think he was in a heavy metal band, as he could be seen almost headbanging to this purely electronic track. Considering all the musical trends that so easily come and go in Britain, his actions are as if to say, "This song rocks and I'm proud to have written it." Things only get better with "World In My Eyes" and "Policy of Truth." Both from the 1990 hit album Violator. The 1987 sophomore "Never Let Me Down Again" had everyone in the crowd wave their arms in near-perfect unison, a tradition immortalized in the 1988 18M documentary concert film "111." As a visual backdrop to last year's surprisingly pleasant single "It's No Good" fans were treated to a screened history of all Depeche Mode videos since 1986. Considering how the band had seemed to lose its way in recent years and has now realized the error of its ways, this video compilation was both effective and appropriately sentimental.

The problem, however, the Mode got muddled in six or seven post-Violator tracks that nobody came to hear. Do we really have to relive this horror to such an extent? 1993's "Walking in My Shoes" and "Condemnation" droned on. The new single "Only When I Lose Myself." is harsh enough on your stereo, but unimpressive and belabored on stage. Even the cherished "Question of Last" (1986), sandblasted in the middle of this mess, was itself tarnished by the presence of two soulful female back-up singers. No offense to these obviously talented women, but this is sacred ground!

At this point, lend singer Dave Gahan told the crowd, "Let's pick things up a bit." Depeche Mode hails from Third Wish sound. Their music is an eclectic mix of blues, reggae and good old Deadhead rock.

Saturday night things only got better with "Wish." The band returned to the stage for the timeless "Stripped" (1986) and warmly closed the evening with a song they vowed only eight years ago to never play again. "Just Can't Get Enough." Dave Gahan no longer pleases the crowd by roaming the stage homebound road trip, and the stage set itself does not have the awe-inspiring look of a NASA launch pad as it once did, but hey, "What are you going to do?" How many more chances will we have to see this truly innovative band? They helped change the traditional way many people see popular music. These are the guys who once had the nerve to sell out the Pasadena Rose Bowl with no drummer. When they want to, Depeche Mode still rocks.

Think Dave Matthews meets Blues Traveler meets 10,000 Maniacs. Then add it in about every other musical genre that exists, and you might be able to imagine the Third Wish sound. Their music is an eclectic mix of blues, reggae and good old Deadhead rock 'n' roll. Third Wish hails from Cleveland and is becoming increasingly prominent on the college music scene. They were named Scene Magazine's "Regional Rock Band of the Year," as well as the "Best Unsigned Artist" at this year's APCA conference. They have also performed on the H.O.R.D.E. tour, alongside acts such as Bare Naked Ladies and Smashing Pumpkins.

Their latest CD, the self-titled Third Wish, is a collection of live recordings mixed with studio tracks. Much more instrumentally powerful than the acoustic Strings of Culture (1994), and more evolved than Miles From Somewhere. (1996) this album demonstrates a song workmanship unknown in most modern music. Their musical talent is formidable and they've come far from their beginnings as an acoustic quartet.

Today, the band is electrified (literally) and boasts a variety of instruments. Mango drums, keyboard, acoustic guitar and harmonica, together with the usual core of bass and drums guitars and drums, create fullness and power. Also, Third Wish is distinct from other bands by employing two singers, Dan Heberlein and Tara Marie O'Malley. This balance allows a harmony richness found in few bands. Honesty is Third Wish's lyrical hallmark. They speak of life and love with no pretenses. Emotions are laid on the table — good and bad are explored without apology. They craft words into beautiful forms that seems to be born of the melody.

Like all truly great bands, the Third Wish sound cannot be duplicated in a studio. Audience energy allows the band to explore themselves and their music, creating new masterpieces at every show. That is what distinguishes this album from TW's previous recordings; it allows strangers the opportunity to experience its glory.

Interpersed throughout the concert recordings are studio tracks that demonstrate the growth Third Wish has experienced over the years. Especially powerful are "Back Home Again," a tribute to the beloved hometown road trip, and "Four Walls," a song praising the simpler pleasures. "We'll sit upon the evening porch and raise our glasses, toasting to our recklessness with hope it never passes."

This album packs a happy punch. Dancing is not a result of listening to Third Wish; it is a prerequisite. The energy of this music invades your soul and leaves you changed. More peaceful. Even happy. You'll have the opportunity to experience TW's live show this Thursday, October 8th at St. Mary's Clubhouse. Show time is 8:00 and admission is free. Don't miss your chance to experience one of the country's foremost college bands!

Shannon Grady
Aikman still out for count

Associated Press
IRVING, Texas

Troy Aikman will miss the Dallas Cowboys' game Sunday.

Aikman, the Dallas quarterback, said he's not fully recovered from a broken collarbone suffered in the second week of the season, had aimed for the return game on Oct. 11 against Carolina.

"I'm not ready," Aikman said Monday. "It would take a major miracle for him to return, not a minor one.

The coach said he isn't about to gamble with Aikman's injury.

"The preference is to play a healthy Troy Aikman when that happens," Gailey said. "We're not going to jeopardize Troy or this team any sooner than we have to. That's too big a risk.

Aikman was a starter since Aikman was injured including a 31-10 victory over the Redskins in which he hit 14-of-17 passes for 169 yards including a 42-yard scoring pass to Ernie Mills.

"Jason played a very smart game," Gailey said. "The team has done a great job while I've been gone.

Aikman throw some passes last week and it hurt to do so.

"I just don't want to be carefree," Aikman said. "Gally said the Cowboys suffered a loss in its offensive line. Right guard Everett Mcclanor was involved in the "Scissors Gate" incident in training camp in which receiver Michael Irvin cut him with a pair of scissors.

Flozell Adams, a second-round pick from Ohio State, will replace Mcclanor.

Dallas is 3-2, with all the vic­

tories coming against East­

The Cowboys host winless Carolina on Sunday at Texas Stadium.

**MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL**

Leyland joins Rockies

Associated Press

DENVER

Despite Coors Field's reputa­

tion as a manager's nightmare, the Colorado Rockies' new man­ager is still going to take risks.

"It's a great job, but the confidence I've been given," Leyland said Monday. "I'm not going to jeopardize Troy or this team any sooner than we have to. That's too big a risk.

"I just don't want to be carefree," Aikman said. "I'm not ready."

Gally said the Cowboys suffered a loss in its offensive line.

Right guard Everett Melvin, a free agent signed in the off­
nseason, will miss six to eight weeks because a sprained ligament in his right knee.

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Streak in jeopardy as NBA cancels preseason

Associated Press

NEW YORK

The NBA preaseason has been canceled. Regular season games are likely to go next.

The NBA’s perfect record of never missing a regular season game because of a labor dispute is in serious jeopardy after the league canceled the entire pre-season Monday.

After previously calling off the first 24 exhibition games, the NBA canceled the Final 90 because of stalled labor negotiations with the players.

"At this point, our teams cannot possibly be ready to play any games before November," deputy commissioner Russ Granik said. "It’s sad that we must have been unable to have any meaningful negotiations."

Wiping out the exhibition games will cost between $35 million and $40 million in ticket sales alone, Granik told The New York Times.

Union leader Billy Hunter said he was not surprised at the owners’ action.

"I think they intended it all along," Hunter said. "I gave the league, the owners, and the commissioner decided they were going to play hardball."

They’ve locked us out, they’ve refused to negotiate, and they’ve given us a proposal that’s ludicrous," he added.

Hunter said the owners had submitted a proposal with mechanics they knew would not be acceptable to the union.

"We are not going to accept a bad deal, and we are not going to be intimidated into accepting a bad deal."

The next collective bargaining session is set for Thursday. The league said decisions concerning possible cancellation of regular season games would be made next week. The season is scheduled to begin Nov. 2.

When the two sides finally meet again, they will have only a few days to strike a deal that would preserve an 82-game schedule.

Once a new agreement is reached, it will take at least three weeks to sign players, make trades and hold abbreviated training camps. So unless a deal can be completed a few days after the sides reconvene, there appears to be no way the season can start on its scheduled date.

The owners made their latest proposal 10 days ago, still calling for a system with an absolute ceiling on salaries — or a "hard" salary cap. The union said the owners included 16 pages of new demands that weren’t discussed in any previous meetings.

"Our proposals would result in an average player salary of more than $3.1 million and a minimum salary for 10-year veterans of $750,000," Granik said Monday. "Unfortunately, the union leadership has been unwilling to give any serious consideration to what we have offered.

Both sides await a ruling from John Feerick on the union’s grievance over whether players with guaranteed contracts and whose seasons were lost in the lockout. Feerick’s decision could come at any time before the 1998-99 season.

The union planned to have players at about a dozen camps today to try to gain public support for its position.

Hunter said the idea came from the union’s negotiating committee in a suggestion from Washington Wizards forward Jawan Howard, a member of the executive board.

"We’ve been trying to work a deal that’s fair to both sides," Hunter told USA Today.

"We’ll try to demonstrate to our fans that’s what we’re trying to do. Players will be around to enlighten fans as to what’s transpiring."

Johnson looks to race thoroughbred

Associated Press

TORONTO

Ben Johnson, thwarted repeatedly in his attempt to be reinstated into track and field, is going to racing against horses and cars.

Morris Chrobosek, Johnson’s agent, confirmed Tuesday that the 36-year-old sprinter will participate in a bizarre exhibition race Oct. 15 in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.约翰逊，他的世界纪录保持者，将参加一场在奥克兰举行的慈善赛，由年由劳斯莱斯公司资助的慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿大多伦多慈善赛，由他经营的加拿多

The race is organized by the Atlantic Lottery Corporation.

Forced from the race will go to the St. John’s chapter of the Children’s Wish Foundation, which organizes trips and celebrity visits for terminally ill children.

Johnson wasn’t available for comment. But the Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport to test the horses, "he told Tuesday. "We’re going to be able to raise some money for what’s very worthwhile cause."

Johnson hasn’t competed since receiving a lifetime suspension from the International Amateur Athletic Federation in 1993 after a second positive drug test. His most recent appeal of the ban was denied last month in an Ontario court.

Johnson has accepted invitations to train and Chrobosek contends his client can still compete with the world’s best sprinters. But the charity race promises to be a strange event, one that even Chrobosek can’t resist joking about.

"I was going to train and Chrobosek contends his client can still compete with the world’s best sprinters. But the charity race promises to be a strange event, one that even Chrobosek can’t resist joking about."
Yankees shock Indians with explosive pitching, batting

Associated Press

David Wells and the Yankees made sure payback was swift and brutal.

A five-run first inning blew Jaret Wright right out of the game, leaving the Indians with shocked, blank expressions.

Wells then shut out Cleveland until the ninth, and New York began its revenge for last year's playoff loss with a 7-2 victory Tuesday night in the opener of the American League championship series. "I was geared tonight, I really wanted this," Wells said. "You win the first game, it can set a tone."

Paul O'Neill, Bernie Williams, Jorge Posada and Scott Brosius all hit run-scoring singles in the first off Wright, who beat the Yankees twice in Cleveland's five-game victory last fall.

Posada added a sixth-inning homer off Chad Ogea, and Williams hit a run-scoring double in the seventh as the Yankees, who beat the Indians in Game 1 before Andy Alonzo's tying eighth-inning homer off Mariano Rivera, Cleveland went on win the series and came within two outs of beating Florida in the World Series.

"To see Jaret go out in the first inning was gratifying," Wells said. "When you win the first game, it can set a tone."

Wells, who had made sure right away ECRUITMENT

OFFICE CANDIDATES, the mainstay Wednesday in Game 2, pitching against Charles Nagy in Yankee Stadium's famous October twilights shadows.

A year ago, the Yankees also won the first game against Cleveland. But it was hardly dominating, with New York overcoming a 5-0 deficit to win 8-6. This time, the cheers started when Charisse Strawberry, the wife of stick-em outfilder Barry Strawberry, threw out the ceremonial first pitch and they didn't stop.

The Yankees, still angered that Wright hit Luis Sojo with a pitch during spring training, stretching a bone in the infielder's left hand, made sure right away ECRUITMENT

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The University of Notre Dame welcomes

Vinko Cardinal Puljic
Archbishop of Sarajevo

Recipient of the
1998 Notre Dame Award

Members of the University community and the general public are invited to the ceremonies marking the conferral of the award, Wednesday, October 7, 1998

7:30 p.m. Presentation of the Notre Dame Award Auditorium, The Hesburgh Center for International Studies

8:15 p.m. Public Reception for Cardinal Puljic The Great Hall, The Hesburgh Center for International Studies

Music by the Notre Dame Liturgical Choir

'Please join us in honoring a man of peace
DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGY
PROVOST'S DISTINGUISHED LECTURE SERIES

BARBARA NEWMAN
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

TWO LECTURES
"SHE WHO IS: FEMALE GOD-TALK AND CHRISTIAN MONOTHEISM"
7:30 P.M.
TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6

"INTIMATE PIETIES: HOLY TRINITY AND HOLY FAMILY IN THE LATE MIDDLE AGES"
4:00 P.M.
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 7
AUDITORIUM
THE HESBURGH CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

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BROWN BAG LUNCH
"HILDEGARD OF BINGEN ON THE PROLOGUE TO THE GOSPEL OF JOHN"
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 7
12 NOON
READING ROOM, MEDIEVAL INSTITUTE

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GENDER STUDIES FORUM
"WOMANSPirit, WOMan POPE: AN ITALIAN HERESY OF THE THIRTEENTH CENTURY"
THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8
12:30 P.M.
LIBRARY LOUNGE

TEXT (LIBER DIVINORUM OPERUM 1.4.105, TRANSLATED) FOR BROWN BAG LUNCH AVAILABLE IN THEOLOGY DEPARTMENT AND MEDIEVAL INSTITUTE. TEXT FOR GENDER STUDIES FORUM AVAILABLE IN GENDER STUDIES OFFICE
You
Make it Happen
Global Graduate
Career Opportunities

You've seen the headlines...now read the small print.

"Without question...an investment banking powerhouse" - Wall Street Journal

"...a worthy contender to rival the American groups that style themselves as 'global' players" - The Times

In June 1998, Union Bank of Switzerland merged with Swiss Bank Corporation to create the new UBS AG.

The investment banking businesses of both banks came together to form Warburg Dillon Read* - one of the world's most significant investment banks.

As a world leader among financial institutions, Warburg Dillon Read has opportunities for students interested in joining an organization that has built its franchise as the investment bank of choice, meeting the global banking needs of our clients.

We cordially invite the students of University of Notre Dame to learn more about graduate opportunities on:

Wednesday, October 7, 1998
6:30 PM - 8:30 PM
La Fortune Center
Foster Room

All applications for graduate and internship positions can be made via our website. www.wdr.com

We are an equal opportunity employer.

Warburg Dillon Read

*References to Warburg Dillon Read in the United States refer to Warburg Dillon Read LLC, a registered broker dealer.
Experience Diversity at Notre Dame

Multicultural Fall Festival
October 5 - October 9
“Movements That Made History/Herstory”

Fireside Chats (Free Lunch)
October 5-9
12:00pm - 1:00pm
Reckers
South Dining Hall

Monday: Dr. Kathleen Weigert, “Is Peace Possible?”
Tuesday: Iris Outlaw, “African-American Women on ND’s Campus”
Wednesday: Fr. Hesburgh, “The Civil Rights Movement: From the Beginning”
Thursday: Alan Bigger, “The Greening of Notre Dame”
Friday: Fr. Ken Maley, “Quantum Spirituality”

Culture on the Quad
October 5-9
4:30pm -5:30pm
Reckers
South Dining Hall

Entertainment on the Quad
October 5-9
4:30pm-5:30pm
Reckers
South Dining Hall

Free Refreshments

Sponsored by the Multicultural Executive Council
The Observer • SPORTS

Wednesday, October 7, 1998

SPORTS BRIEFS

Dominator Run - The annual Dominator Run is scheduled for Saturday at 11 a.m. near the Rec Center. It is a 3 mile, 6 mile run and 2 mile walk. Pancake breakfast after the race. Register in advance at RecSports.

It costs $6. Proceeds benefit the Catherine Peachey Foundation, Inc. for Breast Cancer Research. For more information, please contact RecSports at 631-6100.

Stepan Court Scheduling - Meeting for the 1998-99 academic year will be held at 4:30 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre in LaFortune.

Any organization wishing to reserve time must attend. For more information contact Student Activities at 631-6912.

TRACK AND FIELD

NBA preseason canceled

NEW YORK - The NBA's perfect record of never missing a regular season game because of a labor dispute is in serious jeopardy after the league canceled the entire preseason Monday.

After previously calling off the first 24 months at 6:30 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre in LaFortune. Any organization wishing to reserve time must attend. For more information contact Student Activities at 631-6912.

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Art & Letters Career Day

WORKSHOP SCHEDULE

Thursday, October 8, 1998

ROOMS & TIMES WORKSHOP TITLE PRESENTER

Room 210
11:00 a.m. & 2:00 p.m. "Computer Adaptive Testing for OMAT, GRE, Paper-pencil Testing for LSAT, MCAT, etc." Chad Schoedel
1:00 p.m. & 3:00 p.m. "Careers in Advertising for the Arts and Letters Student" Terri Burke

Room 212
11:00 a.m. & 2:00 p.m. "Marketing Your Liberal Arts Skills" Kris Hall
1:00 p.m. & 3:00 p.m. "Non-Technical Career Opportunities in the Information Technology Industry" Anne Letzrech

Room 214
11:00 a.m. & 2:00 p.m. "Career Development Through Internships For Students of Color" Felix J. Martinez
10:00 a.m. & 1:00 p.m. "Job Explosion in the 90's: DATABASE Marketing" Sasa Tuler

Where: The Center For Continuing Education

Please plan to attend!
RecSports "Champion Student Award" recipients are selected by the Office of Recreational Sports. Honorees are chosen for their involvement in RecSports, including excellence in sportsmanship, leadership and participation.

As a member of the Notre Dame Boxing Club, senior Emily Schmidt is not a champion of any particular weight class; rather she is a Champion of the entire program. In her third year overseeing the Boxing Club, the Brockport, NY native’s responsibilities include coordinating all facets of Bengal Bouts, including promotions and media coverage, publications and posters, equipment and apparel and medical coverage. Active in many campus activities, Emily has served as secretary for Howard Hall Council, and is presently an assistant coordinator for retreat teams through Campus Ministry. Upon graduating in May, the Beta Alpha Psi Accounting Honors Society member will join PricewaterhouseCoopers this August in Chicago.

Recipients receive Champion merchandise from the

![VARSITY SHOP](Joyce Center)

“Specializing in Authentic Notre Dame Sportswear”

www.nd.edu/~recspot

Upcoming Events & Deadlines

**Domer Run**
3 & 6 Mile Runs or 2 Mile Walk
Pancake Breakfast to Follow Saturday, October 10
11:00am Stepan Center $6 in advance at RecSports
(Deadline for Advance registrations is 5:00 Friday)
$7 Day of race
All proceeds to benefit the Catherine Peachey Foundation Inc., for Breast Cancer Research

**Intramural Deadlines - 10/8/98**
IH Volleyball (M & W)
Co-Rec Basketball
Campus Badminton

20% off of Champion Sweatshirts at the

![VARSITY SHOP](Joyce Center)

“Specializing in Authentic Notre Dame Sportswear”

Valid 10/7/98 - 10/14/98.
Student ID required.

Look for this award to appear in the Observer every other Wednesday. Students selected receive Champion merchandise courtesy of Champion and the VARSITY SHOP with two locations in the Joyce Center. The VARSITY SHOP is open Monday-Saturday 9:00am to 5:00pm and Sunday 12:00pm to 4:00pm. (Phone: 631-8560).
Soccer
continued from page 28

After that near miss, the Irish controlled the rest of the game. Notre Dame out shot IUPUI 18-6 overall and 10-1 in the second half. "I thought we went out and played hard tonight," assistant coach Mark De Feyter said. "We were fired up since they had three starters from the South Bend area but we handled them well and got an important victory. A win is a win, the final score doesn't matter." Next up for the 22nd ranked Irish are the 20th-ranked Broncos of Santa Clara. They will then play a match-up with St. Mary's College of California before returning to Big East play.

"The Christian's Relationship with Creation - At Home in the Web of Life"
Wednesday, October 7
6:30 PM
102 DeBartolo

Presentation by Todd Garland & Carol Warren of the Catholic Committee of Appalachia

Todd Garland is the director of the Catholic Committee of Appalachia and his wife Carol Warren is on the CCA Board. Both live and have committed their lives in struggle for justice in the Appalachia region. Todd and Carol played roles in the process and drafting of At Home in the Web of Life, a pastoral message on sustainable communities in Appalachia from the Catholic Bishops of Appalachia. Lecture is sponsored by the Appalachia Program and the Center for Social Concerns.

The William and Katharine Devers Program in Dante Studies and African and African-American Studies present:

DIVERSELY DANTE (~) 2

"Dante in Black and White: Moments in the African-American Reception of the Divine Comedy"
Dennis Looney
University of Pittsburgh
Thursday, October 8 (~) 4:45pm

Department of Special Collections, 102 Hesburgh Library
A reception will follow the lecture. All are welcome.

For further information call (219) 631-3610 or visit the Devers Web site at http://www.nd.edu/~devers

Notre Dame Film, Television, and Theatre presents

Cat on a Hot Tin Roof
by Tennessee Williams
Directed by R蟑木al Blain

Wednesday, October 7, 1998

IUPUI campus
Theater Arts Building
Tickets are available at the Student Center Ticket Office. MasterCard and Visa orders call 631-8128

102 DeBartolo
The William and Katharine Devers Program in Dante Studies
and African and African-American Studies present:

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Irish freshman Shane Walton scored the only goal yesterday in Notre Dame's victory against the Jaguars on the muddy Alumni Field.

V-ball
continued from page 28

player for the Irish to hit above .300 was freshman Malinda Goralski at .333. Illinois State had more kills than the Irish by a margin of 74-57, a key factor in securing the Redbirds the victory. Four players for Illinois State were in double digits for the number of kills — Julie Cress, Kendra Haselhorst, Michelle Butcher and Jen Olson. The Redbirds also led the match in aces 10 to three. Julie Morgan, the coach for the Redbirds, was impressed by Olson's efforts from off the bench. "We needed to get our middles up early against their block," said Morgan. "Jen's faster at getting up in the air to beat the block. "Tonight we had to play quicker and the luxury of our team is having somebody like Jen who works hard and stays ready to play. Marisa had the confidence to give her the ball and Jen saw the holes in the defense and hit them. Notre Dame relied on its superior size to outblock the opponent 16-8. However, that was not enough to get the Irish the W."

Senior captain Lindsay Treadwell did her best to lead the Irish. Treadwell, a middle blocker, and sophomore Christi Gorton, each had 13 kills. Treadwell also added 11 digs and seven blocks, none of which were enough to put the Irish on top. Illinois State senior Marisa Brickley set a record for career set assists in the Missouri Valley Conference. She surpassed former Drake star Kelly Hanson with her 59 assists last night. Brickley's total in her career now stands at 4,964. "I won't know the impact until down the road, but I think when I look back a few years from now, I'll appreciate it," said Brickley. Brickley's total in her career now stands at 4,964.

"I won't know the impact until down the road, but I think when I look back a few years from now, I'll appreciate it," said Brickley.

The next match on the Irish schedule will be at Big East foe Connecticut Friday evening.
Monfort claims best round for Irish in 20 years

Associated Press

Notre Dame freshman Kyle Monfort-three-putted for a bogey on his first hole Tuesday but added five birdies and 12 pars the rest of the way to post the best round by a Notre Dame golfer in 20 years-under 68-in Friday's final-round action of the annual Legends of Indiana Intercollegiate, held at the par-72, 7,024-yard Legends of Indiana Golf Course.

"I putted a lot better today," Monfort said. "I needed 24 and 36 puts on Monday but only 27 today. I was placing the ball closer to the hole and made some adjustment in my putting stance. Going into the final three holes, I felt like I could make three more birdies. It's nice to have done well but we are struggling a little as a team."

Monfort's strong round-which equals the second-best in recorded Notre Dame history, behind that of Frank Donegan's first round for best in the tournament and vaulted him from 36th to a share of 10th in the 90-golfer field, with the 217 total equaling the fourth-best 54-hole score in recorded Notre Dame history. Junior Jeff Connell tied for 22nd with 222 while senior Willie Kent-coming off a medalist finish at the Iowa Intercollegiate-logged an 848 at 229 (75-77-77). Irish senior co-captain Brad Hardin bounced back from a second-round 88 Monday afternoon to post a final-round 76 and 230 total. Junior co-captain Todd Vernon continues to struggle, firing a 79 on Tuesday after opening with a 78 and 74 on Monday.

The last known Notre Dame golfer to record a round of 68 or better in an intercollegiate tournament were teammates Dave Kane and Tim Stany, who did so during the 1977-78 season. Mike O'Connell, Sr. also carded a 68 in 1964-65 and owns the best round in recorded team history, a 64 in 1962-63. Prior to Monfort's 68, the best round by an Irish golfer during the last 20 years was 68-62 in nine times by eight different golfers, including Kane and Tim Stany, who did so during the 1977-78 season. Mike O'Connell, Sr. also carded a 68 in 1964-65 and owns the best round in recorded team history, a 64 in 1962-63. Prior to Monfort's 68, the best round by an Irish golfer during the last 20 years was 68-62 in nine times by eight different golfers, including Kane and Tim Stany, who did so during the 1977-78 season.

"We have five really good players who can put up low scores," Monfort said. "It just hasn't clicked yet. We could play next week at Louisville and everyone could shoot under par. We're a really good team but just haven't been able to show it."

Monfort's A Benefit for the Catharine Peachey Fund, Inc. Round-Up 1998 summer highlights included shooting a nine-birdie, course-record round of 63 at his home course Murfield Country Club-needed just 27 puts Tuesday while hitting 18 fairways and eight of nine greens over the final nine holes, which were played on the "Middle Nine" of the 27-hole course. He opened the day by three-putting the 1st hole on the Creek Nine but broke back even with a put-in-birdie on the par-5, 562-yard 3rd hole. While facing three-club with during the 5th and 8th holes, Monfort dropped a two-iron tee shot to within 12 feet of the 192-yard 6th hole but sunk the putt to go one-under.

Monfort's final nine holes included three birdies and three near-misses. He hit driver and two-iron on the 418-yard 1st hole of the Middle Nine before draining a 20-footer. After missing a short putt on the 2nd hole and lipping out on birdie putts at 3 and 4, he sank birdie putts from 10 and eight feet on the next two holes to move to four-under.

His only missed green of the Middle Nine came on the 8th hole, when the wind carried his second shot over the small green. But Monfort chipped in to within six feet short of the hole, made his par and then two-putted from 20 feet on the final hole to complete the memorable round.

An impressive rookie season for Monfort has included rounds of 73-84-78-72-225 at the Air Force Invitational and 76-75-74 at the Iowa Intercollegiate. Monfort's team-leading performance extends what has been a balanced effort by the Irish this season.

Hardin and Connell shared for medalist honors at the Campus Championships but before Connell paced the Irish at the Air Force Invitational and Kent shot his team-best 216 at the Iowa State Invitational (236) before leading the Irish with a 27th place showing at the 85-player Lady Northern Intercollegiate, held at Purdue (240). Klein has finished with the team's second-best score or tied for the second-best score in all three fall tournaments, with a 240 at Michigan State and a 251 at the Lady Northern.

Kee leads Irish for third consecutive match

Wednesday, October 7, 1998

The Observer - SPORTS

Special to The Observer

ANN ARBOR, Mich.

Junior captain Andrea Monfort posted her third straight team-best finish for the Irish when she tied for 48th at 83 but added five birdies as her score included a share of 12th place among 99 golfers at the Wolverines Invitational. Simultaneously, a final-round action Sunday at the par-72 course.

Kee carded a final-round 80 to go along with an 83 in Saturday's round. Sophomore Mary Klein (89-83) and Shane Smith (88-86) tied for 39th with under.

The Irish failed to improve on their 16th place standing in the 13-team field. Notre Dame placed 33rd round on Sunday. Following Michigan State 893, won the team title, outdistancing Purdue by 26 strokes, while Kent (67-97).

Toledo (681) and Ohio (682) edged the Irish by eight, six and five strokes, respectively. Junior Beth Cooper totaled matching rounds of 88 to finish in a tie for 110th.

Klein finished with the team's second-best score or tied for the second-best score in all three fall tournaments, with a 240 at Michigan State and a 251 at the Lady Northern. Kee leads the Irish with an 80.63 stroke average.
CELEBRITY BORN ON THIS DAY:

Richard Nixon (3/9/1913) The 37th president of the United States, Nixon served two terms in office, from 1969 to 1974, and was the first U.S. president to resign from office after being impeached by the House of Representatives.

YOUR HOROSCOPE

EUGENIA LAST

WANTED:

MEC Festival will be held today at Bickler. From 11:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. it will be on the main campus and the Student Union will be open.

Holy Cross Associates is holding its 50th anniversary celebration at the Center for Social Concerns today at 3 p.m. and 4 p.m. stop by to ask questions, pick up an application or share more about your postgraduate service with Holy Cross Associates.

WANTED: Reporters and photographers.

Join The Observer staff.
**Men's Soccer**

Irish soak Jaguars in slippery overtime victory

By MIKE CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

The Irish headed into yet another overtime game Tuesday, but this time the team overcame a fired-up IUPUI defense to defeat the Jaguars 1-0.

Freshman forward Shane Walton fired the rebound from a Scott Wells shot past Jaguar goalkeeper Armando Fenia in overtime to give the Irish their fifth victory of the year.

The goal was Walton's eighth of the season and his third game winner.

"That goal was all Wells," Walton said. "I just framed the goal and scored on the rebound."

The sloppy field combined with superb Jaguar goalkeeper and South Bend native Armando Fenia kept the Irish offense from finding the back of the net in regulation.

"Armando is a great goal tender," coach Mike Berticelli said. "If it weren't for him I think we might have had three goals in the first half."

The sloppy field conditions greatly affected the play throughout the game. Numerous Notre Dame scoring opportunities were thwarted by a slipping Irish player or a pass that died in a puddle.

"Conditions were bad for both teams," Berticelli said.

"But our game play suffered the most. When the ball skips a lot, it takes away some of our quickness on attack."

The Irish best scoring chance in regulation came when Velho slipped as he moved to block a shot and the ball ricocheted past him. Senior defender and co-captain Phil Murphy, grew stronger as the game wore on.

After allowing five shots in the first half, the defense allowed only one shot in the second half and overtime combined.

"Conditioning played a big factor in tonight's game," Murphy said. "We have put a lot of emphasis on fitness this year. I believe that we have been better conditioned than every team we faced this year."

The Jaguars best chance for a goal occurred early in the first half. Irish keeper Greg Velho slipped as he moved to block a shot and the ball ricocheted past him. Senior defenseman David Culter made an excellent athletic play to clear the ball from the empty net just inches from the end line.

**Volleyball**

Notre Dame falls in four to Red Birds

By KATHLEEN O'BRIEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team's series with Illinois State followed a familiar trend last night, with the home team coming out on top for the fifth straight year. Unfortunately for the Irish, the match was played at Redbird Arena.

The Irish lost to Illinois State in four games (15-9, 16-15, 15-10, 15-9). The homecourt advantage was key, with Illinois State attracting a crowd of 2,471 to the match.

"It's great to play in front of so many fans at Illinois State," said Notre Dame head coach Debbie Brown. "But, because of the youth of our team, we sometimes aren't consistent. We like to play Illinois State because they will always challenge us and the games are always close."

It was the first match between the two teams in the past seven contests not to go the full five games. With the victory, the Redbirds are now 11-3 on the season and Notre Dame dropped to 5-6.

Both teams' play was marked by abysmal hitting percentages, due to the high number of errors. The only

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**Interhall Football**

Phoxes down undefeated Ducks

By NOAH AMSTADTER
Sports Writer

It was a battle of David vs. Goliath Monday night as the undefeated Phoxes of Pangborn took on the previously winless Ducks of Howard.

The Phoxes came into the game with a defense that had yet to be scored upon all season, while Howard had yet to truly come together as a team. All that changed as Howard came up with the biggest upset of the season, winning 6-0.

Howard came out hard from the beginning of the game. In the first half it was able to get up the field each drive; the Phoxen offense, however, was able to keep the Ducks from penetrating the endzone.

Pangborn also threatened offensively. Quarterback Jill DePaul connected with receivers Julie Carlile and Ann Jurski, but the Phoxes were also trapped...