Asia crisis may effect job market

By ERICA THESING

Students may have a more difficult time finding jobs after graduation because of the Asian financial crisis, according to Jeffrey Bergstrand, associate professor of finance and business economics.

Bergstrand explained that the financial problems in the Pacific Rim have resulted in a decrease of American exports to that region, which shows the growth rate for the American economy. Over the past three years, the U.S. economy’s growth rate has been three percent, but Bergstrand predicts that it will be lower this year.

“That then means less job growth,” he said. “That means for students nine months from now at graduation, a weaker job market.”

As Bergstrand explained, the Asian financial problems began with a rapidly growing Japanese stock market that saw a two-thirds loss in value over the last eight years.

“In 1990, the bubble burst in the Japanese stock market,” he said. “After running up high and fast in the late eighties and peaking at 43,000 yen, it has plummeted over the last eight years to 13,000 yen.”

A tightening of fiscal policy in Japan, which is the second-largest economy in the Pacific Rim next to the United States, contributed to the weakening of their economy, said Bergstrand. A tightening of fiscal policy means that a government decreases its spending while increasing taxes.

“The Japanese economy slowed dramatically in about 1990 and continuing to this date,” Bergstrand said. “The Japanese economy is closely tied to that of other Pacific Rim nations, which contributed to the spread of the financial crisis. As the Japanese economy weakened, so did those of its neighbors.”

Bergstrand explained that in the spring of 1996, the Japanese economy started growing again due to some fiscal stimulus in 1995. In the spring of 1997, however, Japan tightened its fiscal policy by raising taxes and slowing government spending. This occurred just prior to the financial crisis in East Asia during the summer of 1997.

“As the financial crisis hit, it just became really clear that there would be no growth going on in all those countries,” Bergstrand said. “Their stock markets started coming down and their currencies started depreciating. You had a series of banking and financial crises.”

Clark: Irish need to provide more income equality

By BRIDGET O’CONNOR

Creating a program to guarantee a minimum amount of income to all people in Ireland “on an equal basis” is the goal of a system proposed by Charles Clark, professor of economics at St. John’s University.

“A basic income is a change in how society distributes income,” said Clark. “This altered distribution would result in a “greater equality” while still allowing the “materialistic in society to conspicuously consume.”

The objectives of a basic income system are to end poverty, reduce income inequality and increase social participation.

“The goal is to get everyone above the minimum income,” he said.

Clark became interested in Irish economic issues while working at University College, Cork. Eventually Clark was asked by the Council of Religion of Ireland (CRIH) to develop a basic income plan. A green paper, or introductory document presenting a concept to the government for discussion, on the topic is planned to be issued next fall.

“There is a conspicuous lack of ideological commitment among five of the six political parties on economic issues in Ireland,” said Clark. He noted that the only exception was the Progressive Democratic Party, but indicated that he did not identify with that party’s position.

While the lack of political initiative on these issues created the need for his efforts, the “genuine empathy for the poor in Ireland” and recent attempts to raise social welfare levels in contrast to trends in the rest of the world created the receptive atmosphere.

“The welfare state model is becoming increasingly
A very interesting time ...

"You may live in interesting times ..." This Chinese curse carries a very sad meaning in its words, but it is still clearly understood by those who are familiar with it. This past weekend was indeed one of these "interesting times." I, for one, was looking forward to the weekend. As the last day of the week dragged on, I felt worn out and needed a break. However, the weekend held no surprises for me as it was a typical weekend for me. I spent most of the weekend on the couch, reading and watching TV. The only things that made the weekend interesting were the weather and the fact that I was feeling better after a cold that I had been fighting for a few days. Overall, it was a relaxing weekend, and I was ready to start the week fresh.

The Observer • INSIDE

University of Nebraska senior, others face murder charges

LINCOLN, Neb.
One UNL senior and his twin brother, along with two of their companions, are facing first-degree murder charges in Denver.

The four were being held without bond after being charged Thursday. David and Kevin Bills, both 21, of Omaha, and Kevin Scott, 21, of Omaha are also charged in connection with the Oct. 4 stabbing death of 34-year-old Patrick Perry.

Defense attorneys for the brothers, Phil Curner and Jim Castle, said the four suspects saw Perry attacking a woman on the street in the early morning hours of Oct. 4 and stopped the attack.

University of Montana
Low budget worries administrators

MISSOULA, Mont.
UM officials are projecting a $2.2 million shortfall in this year's budget, following a lower-than-expected fall enrollment that has Scott Cole, UM's vice president of administration and finance, looking for wiggle room in the budget.

The proposal set for study at the retreat included a number of cuts, including $500,000 reduction in the academic equipment and computing budget and a $450,000 reduction in the enrollment reserve fund that acts as a backup when enrollment falls below the projected figures. In addition to specific areas and amounts identified in the proposal, Cole is asking UM executive officers, who are responsible for areas such as academic affairs, research and student affairs, to come up with ways to carve another $315,000 from the budget.

Dartmouth
Endowment decline due to stock market

HANOVER, N.H.
Dartmouth College's endowment has dropped nearly $1.5 billion in the last three months, mainly due to bearish and volatile stock market. The drop of approximately 6.5 percent from its last publicly released size of $1.52 billion on June 30 would have been enough to fund the Berry Library and the Moore Science Library projects combined. The endowment is money that the College invests for the purpose of earning interest, and these generated revenues finance expenditures without cutting into the endowment. According to the Stony Brook Jones Institutional Average, Wall Street's best known indicator, has performed even worse than the College's endowment, however, declining by approximately 12.4 percent since the end of June. Despite the large decrease in funds, Director of Investments Jonathan King said the College has little to be concerned about.

University of Maryland
Anti-gay campus causes upset

COLLEGE PARK, Md.
What began as a rally in opposition to hate speech Monday quickly turned into an open forum of students, faculty and staff denouncing The Diamondback for its low budget worries administrators

COLLEGE PARK, Md.
What began as a rally in opposition to hate speech Monday quickly turned into an open forum of students, faculty and staff denouncing The Diamondback for its low budget worries administrators.

A gay guest column. Demonstrators at the rally said last Friday's column by Carter Clark went beyond the boundaries of the newspaper standards and qualified as hate speech.

"I'm not advocating condemnation or suppression of opinion, but there is a difference between opinion and hate mongering," said Marka's lawyer, an associate professor of English and co-chair of the Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual Faculty and Staff Association. "No newspaper has an obligation to provide a forum for the incoherent rantings and raves of anyone - that is not suppression of speech" said Michelle Tebbe, president of the Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgendered Alliance, who had concerns with treatment of the guest column that she said gave the columnist legitimacy.

University of Delaware
Delaware drinking policy to set a trend

WASHINGTON, D.C.
As one of the top-10 binge drinking schools in the nation, the University of Delaware and the kind of reputation administrators did not like to talk about — it was a party school. Boosted by a $750,000 grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to combat binge drinking, the university's administrators went on the offensive against alcohol abuse last year. They cracked down on parties, extended hours and, reformulated the school's alcohol code. Delaware became one of the few schools in the country to institute a policy of contacting the parents of every student who violated the school's alcohol code. Under legislation signed into law by President Clinton this week, states that could not use parental notification policy could become the model for colleges across the country. Federal law prohibits colleges from disclosing private information about students above age 18.

South Bend Weather

South Bend Weather Forecast 11/14/98

H: 59, L: 49

3 Day South Bend Forecast

Temperatures expected to improve with northern winds.

Friday: 51, Saturday: 49, Sunday: 50

South Bend 11/14/98

National Weather

The AccuWeather® forecast for today, Wednesday, Oct. 14

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers during the day. Winds could be gusty with a high of 53, a low of 39.

2 Day outlook: Chance of showers with a high of 56, a low of 42.

3 Day outlook: Chance of showers with a high of 58, a low of 44.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Thursday, Oct. 15

1 Day outlook: 30% chance of showers with a high of 53, a low of 41.

2 Day outlook: 30% chance of showers with a high of 55, a low of 43.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 57, a low of 45.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Friday, Oct. 16

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 55, a low of 42.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 57, a low of 44.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Saturday, Oct. 17

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 57, a low of 44.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 46.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Sunday, Oct. 18

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Monday, Oct. 19

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Tuesday, Oct. 20

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Wednesday, Oct. 21

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Thursday, Oct. 22

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Friday, Oct. 23

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Saturday, Oct. 24

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Sunday, Oct. 25

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.

The AccuWeather® forecast for Monday, Oct. 26

1 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 59, a low of 45.

2 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 61, a low of 47.

3 Day outlook: 40% chance of showers with a high of 63, a low of 48.
Women's News

REDDUCING THE GENDER GAP IN EDUCATION & THE MILITARY

Females in the armed forces

Military, ROTC allows women to be all they can be

By JESSICA DELGADO

Located in front of Arlington Cemetery is the Women's National Service Monument, which honors all the women who have contributed a piece of themselves to the military. It holds a strong sentimental value for Notre Dame senior and Navy ROTC Marine Options midshipman, Sharon Houlahan.

"My father was in the Air Force in Vietnam, but that had nothing to do with my decision. I just needed money for nursing," said Synder. "At first, I was excited to join because I thought I only have to give four years after college and I get paid while I am in college."

It has not been always this easy and to the point. Before the women's movement in the 1960s, men were the dominate sex in the military.

Women were only welcomed for administrative jobs, nursing, and learning how to become a pilot. Now the doors have swung wide open in all branches of the military.

Today 97 percent of the specialty jobs are open to women.

"Women that come into the army have more of an interest in aviation," said Lieutenant Colonel M.T. Edwards.

From a ruling by Congress women in the Army are not allowed to be trained as a rifleman, and because of the likelihood of actual combat women are not be placed in infantry. Since 1994, the army has had integrated barracks in boot camp that forces men and women to work together through their problems and on their own.

"In the army it is very important to learn the essence of teamwork," said Edwards. "In the Army, men and women are scored differently on the physical fitness test. Women are higher with sit-ups, while men display their strength in push ups and pull ups."

During the women's junior and senior years, the intensity begins to rise. The summer after their junior year they take a test that reviews all of the strategists, leadership skills and survival tips that they've learned the past three years.

"Everything that you've learned throughout your whole life on top of the military stuff," said Synder.

The test-takers include other students involved in other ROTC programs from different places.

"The test makes you ask yourself, 'How good am I? Am I strong enough to make it? How much can I take?' It's a big mental and physical test," said Snyder. The Navy consists of about 172 midshipmen, 20 percent of whom are women. They are involved in combat support and flying F-1800s. Women are not allowed to travel on a submarine for a long duration of time, and they are not allowed to train to become a Navy SEAL.

Executive Officer and assistant professor of Naval Science of OHR John Ross, Jr. refers to the biological differences of the two sexes.

"The Navy SEALs have intense combat that women can't deal with because of the lack of profound upper body strength," said Ross.

The decision to be in the military is not an easy one and it is not a place for everyone. Those people that do get through it set a great example of strength, honor and confidence, according to Houlahan. "The Marines have taught me to lead by example and have helped me gain the confidence to demonstrate by leadership qualities," Houlahan said.

Gender gap lessens in areas of math and science

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Girls are closing the gap with boys in math and science achievement lag in computer skills, the American Association of University Women said Tuesday.

The women's advocacy group also says girls are gaining interest in nontraditional fields.

Guidance counselors are overworked to the point that they cannot serve all students, the group said.

The conclusions were among many in a 106-page synthesis of data, research reports and journal and newspaper articles. The book, prepared by a private research organization, covers six years after the group released its influential report on gender equity in public schools, "How Schools Shortchange Girls.

The new publication, "Gender Gaps: Where Schools Still Fail Our Children," found that girls today are enrolling in more math and science courses while also taking more Advanced Placement courses in English, biology and foreign languages. In fact, a higher percentage of girls than boys studied geometry, biology and chemistry, according to the study.

"Girls have narrowed some significant gender gaps, but technology is now the new 'boys' club' in our nation's public schools," said Janice Weinman, executive director of the group.

"While boys' program and problem-solving with computers, girls use computers for word processing, the 1990s version of typing.

The problem has caught the attention of companies like Xerox, which is supporting a newly founded independent institute for Women and Technology in Palo Alto, Calif.

"I think that the stereotypes of the talented have so pervaded the culture that girls don't feel that they belong," said Anika Borg, the institute's founder and president. "I also feel that games and software have been targeted at boys. That's a fact that you can validate by walking into any store that sells software." The games and software encourage boys to interact with technology more, so boys seem more confident and girls feel they're on less than even ground when it comes to choosing coursework and a major, she said.

Norma Cantu, assistant secretary for civil rights at the Education Department, said this programs, which rely on federal, state and local partnerships, are monitored by the federal government for gender bias.

"There's a good amount of attention that has been placed on avoiding stereotypes," she said, but she agreed with recommendations that more research should be done on what motivates career choices.

The report said boys as well as girls need to consider nontraditional career paths. And it noted that girls might be gaining an educational advantage over boys.

"Course-taking patterns, when viewed as a whole, suggest that girls may be getting a broader education than boys by deepening their exposure to math and science and by enrolling in more courses in other subject areas," it said.

Kate Neal (left) and Emily Rosenbach are students in Notre Dame's Navy ROTC program. Attending class in uniform is only the beginning of their commitment.
Group adopts WRC probation matter, looks at honor code

By DEREK BETCHER
Assistant News Editor

The student affairs committee began deliberation on improving the University’s honor code while also agreeing to adopt the Women’s Resource Center (WRC) probationary status as its primary issue for this term.

I am asking that the student affairs committee make the WRC issue their first priority and that they have a motion to present to the senate by the December, January or February Senate meeting,” Senate chairman Michael Detlefsen said.

Detlefsen said his decision to make that request came after roughly 20 faculty members contacted him and argued that the senate address this summer’s decision by the Office of Student Activities to place the WRC on two-year probation for having pro-choice abortion literature available.

When the senate separated into committees during last night’s meeting, members of the student affairs committee began to plan their response. Central to their discussion was uncertainty over precisely how the University monitors and disciplines its student groups and organizations.

“These are the questions: How do you get disciplined and what are the rules? And, how does it get applied?” asked committee chairwoman Ava Preacher, assistant dean of the College of Arts and Letters.

To answer these questions and begin its work, the committee hopes in coming weeks to speak with Joe Cassidy, director of Student Activities, officers of the WRC, and WRC advisor Eileen Kolman. To elicit response from Cassidy—a key figure in the matter because he administers the WRC’s probationary status—the committee considered offering to meet in smaller groups with him or to accept a written reply to their list of questions.

Having charted its early course on the WRC issue, the student affairs committee decided to wait for its WRC information gathering to yield results, and moved on to discussion of the University’s honor code. The honor code serves to guard against academic cheating and plagiarism, but some student affairs committee members wondered whether the honor code and its disciplinary system contains philosophical weaknesses.

“It’s not enough to just say don’t plagiarize. We need to show students how to interweave others’ ideas properly,” said Stuart Green, associate professor of first year composition and literature. “My sense is that some students are simply unsure where their ideas start and where others ideas begin.”

Several other committee members noted procedural weaknesses in the current system. Michael Chetcuti, associate professor of chemistry, was among the critics.

“The disciplinary process is fairly unwieldy and fairly lengthy,” he said, adding that it is sometimes in a student’s and professor’s best interests to avoid a tenuous situation and handle violations on a limited, informal basis.

“We don’t want to overturn the honor code. We simply want to rewrite it to reflect the actual processes those people use,” Preacher said.

In his chair’s report at the start of the full senate meeting, Detlefsen, a professor of philosophy, updated the Faculty Senate on six items, most of which were referred to committees during last night’s meeting.

Among the items, he reported on the points of the non-discrimination clause. Preacher said.

“It was agreed that there was a need for more research to be done before we proceed on the issue,” said Detlefsen, a member of the Academic Council.

To aid that investigation, he asked the senate to appoint representatives from three of its committees—administration, academic affairs and student affairs—to brief and advise him on the points of the non-discrimination clause issue.

Detlefsen also reported that the Academic Council is also considering the senate’s resolution regarding improving Notre Dame’s academic standing in the U.S. News & World Report rankings. Senators Sterling and Costanzo are working with the Provost’s Office to refine their recommendations, which should be finalized by December or January Detlefsen said.

The plan they have prepared calls for the addition of 150 faculty to the University during the next 10 years.

Detlefsen also discussed his report to the Board of Trustees; in which he identified for the leaders areas of interest that will appear in this year’s senate agenda. The tenure system at Notre Dame, proposed entry into the Big Ten conference and this summer’s legal activities in the Athletic Department were three issues distinguished.

Why Consulting?

Come see why consulting can be an exciting and rewarding career for any engineering major.

Thursday, October 15, 1998

6:00 - 8:00 p.m.

Montgomery Theater

Pizza, Veggies, Cookies will be served!
S. African church may change

JOHANNESBURG

South Africa was poised to take another step toward reconciliation Tuesday when the white Dutch Reformed Church, the last major Protestant denomination to form a national organization, took a key step toward formal legislation. The proposal reportedly has angered provincial branches, who are threatening to secede from its main religious body in South Africa.

Former Pentagon analyst arrested, charged with spying

WASHINGTON

The FBI charged a former analyst with the Pentagon's supervisory National Security Agency with selling top defense secrets, including targets for U.S. nuclear weapons, to the Soviet Union during 1988-1991 for $60,000. The former employee of the government's top code-breaking and counterintelligence agency, David Sheldon Buxton, 46, who has been living in Germany, was arrested after being tipped off by an FBI sting in which agents posed as spies for Russia trying to get him to talk about the university

WASHINGTON

McKimwy, a Wyoming student inspired by conditions in Russia, took the lead in working for the inner structure of matter. Their research has far-reaching implications, from a new generation of microelectronics to understanding the destruction of Earth's ozone layer.

The beat death of a gay University of Wyoming student inspired condolences from across the country, as President Clinton and activists asked lawmakers to give homosexuals the protection of human rights.

Associated Press

Tempo

Hi, Wyo.

The beat death of a gay University of Wyoming student inspired condolences from across the country, as President Clinton and activists asked lawmakers to give homosexuals the protection of human rights.

Grid

Tempo

Hi, Wyo.

The beat death of a gay University of Wyoming student inspired condolences from across the country, as President Clinton and activists asked lawmakers to give homosexuals the protection of human rights.
SMC

continued from page 1

served as a way to acquaint the College community with the history of the school.

"That house is the best kept secret on campus," Kelley said. Built in 1939 as a base for home economics majors, four seniors rotated every two weeks in and out of the cottage under the supervision of Sister Laurita.

"Many people don't know that we even had a home economics program at Saint Mary's," said sophomore Beth Castricone. "I think it's wonderful to see how far we've come."

The house is named in honor of Adalise Crowley Riedinger, class of 1864. She was the first alumna to send her daughter, Mary Adalise Riedinger, to Saint Mary's College. Her daughter graduated from the College in 1889.

"This house is full of life. Even when no one is here," said Michelle Egan, assistant director of alumnae relations and 1995 Saint Mary's graduate.

Tours of the house also included a display of yearbooks dating back to 1949 and a brief history of the College. "I thought it was interesting to hear about Father Sorin's contributions to the college," said Castricone. "Our connection with Notre Dame is important, but it's good to remember we're just as important."

Addie Cashore, assistant director of alumnae relations felt the history that was included as part of the tour was an integral part of the tour. "A look into the past makes us look to the future," Cashore said. The Observer • CAMPUS NEWS

Asia

continued from page 1

and massive currency depreciations among the East Asian currencies.

He explained that at the yen's peak in 1995, it cost 80 yen to purchase one American dollar. From 1995 to the last few weeks, that exchange rate increased to as much as 140 yen to one American dollar.

Earlier this week, however, the yen began to bounce back. On Tuesday, the exchange rate was 130 yen to one American dollar.

"In the last week, the yen's suffered tremendous losses," Bergstrand said. "That erosion of stock returns is also hitting our book value. It is very possible that the (American) stock market will have zero returns this year."

Bergstrand also addressed the relationship between the banking systems and governments of the Asian nations, especially in Indonesia. Bergstrand commented that this interaction is too close in many nations.

The financial systems in countries such as Indonesia are not as transparent as the American system and, unlike the U.S. financial market, can hide certain problems, he said.

Charles Clark spoke yesterday regarding the need to change the income structure in Ireland in order to make it more equitable.
McGarry appointed rector in Jerusalem

Special to The Observer

Rev. Michael McGarry, Paulist priest, ecumenical scholar and past president of Newman Hall/Holy Spirit Parish in Berkeley, Calif., has been appointed rector of the Ecumenical Institute for Theological Studies at Tantur, Jerusalem, by the Institute’s administrative board.

McGarry’s appointment becomes effective Sept. 1, 1999, upon the retirement of fellow Paulist Rev. Thomas Stransky, who has served as Tantur’s rector since 1987.

Father McGarry will bring a unique combination of pastoral, academic and administrative talents to a complex and demanding position said University president Father Edward Malloy, who chairs the Tantur board.

McGarry graduated from St. Paul’s College in Washington, D.C. in 1971 and holds advanced theological degrees from the University of St. Michael’s College in Toronto. He taught theology there and at the University of Texas in Austin before joining the staff of the Paulist Center in Boston, which he directed from 1979-1986.

While serving as rector of the

IN DEMAND

The world is turning to information. That’s why employers turn to the University of Michigan School of Information to find top talent.

From archives to the World Wide Web, from next-genera
tion librarianship to information economics, SI puts you in touch with the training, tools, and technology you’ll need to excel.

Students from diverse academic backgrounds — computer scientists, humanities, math, and social sciences — gain direct access to our world-class faculty. The dynamic two-year master’s program develops your intuition about how things will work in the future, then helps you deploy your new insights in some of the most progressive organizations in the corporate and nonprofit sectors. Our innovative Ph.D. program prepares you for a research career in this growing field.

The information revolution is upon us. Prepare yourself to take a leading role.

Graduate Studies in Information www.si.umich.edu
Suspect to be charged in Olympic bombing

WASHINGTON

The Justice Department is preparing to charge Eric Robert Rudolph, already a fugitive in an Alabama abortion clinic bombing, with the 1996 bombing at the Olympics and other attacks in Atlanta, officials said Tuesday.

Two federal law enforcement officials said a complaint charging Rudolph with the Olympic blast and the 1997 bombings of a gay bar and an abortion clinic, also in Atlanta, was ready to be filed. The complaint was to be filed as soon as Justice Department officials were able to schedule a news conference to announce it, perhaps as early as today, according to these officials who requested anonymity.

Rudolph was placed on the FBI's 10 most wanted list last May with a $1 million reward after he was charged with the Jan. 29 bombing of a Birmingham, Ala., abortion clinic. He disappeared shortly after that bombing.

For months, the FBI has concentrated a futile search by hundreds of agents in rugged, mountainous wilderness of western North Carolina, where the 31-year-old carpenter and experienced woodsman grew up and is at home. Buried garbage from canned food he may have consumed has been found and he is thought to have taken food from one elderly resident this summer, but he has eluded capture.

In May, the FBI said he was wanted for questioning in the three Atlanta bombings. "Some similarities in the bombings... indicate the possibility that the crimes are related," FBI Director Louis Freeh said then.

Since then, investigators have assembled "all kinds of pieces" linking Rudolph to the Atlanta blasts, one investigator said Tuesday. But the bare-boned complaint being readied will not disclose the new evidence, this official said.

The decision to bring charges came now because "we have the evidence to support it, and it might be helpful for the public to understand the full spectrum of what he sought for - so people watch out for him and do not help him," a senior federal law enforcement official said Tuesday.

The most recent public link between Rudolph and the Atlanta attacks came last month, when a police gun dealer identified Rudolph as the man who bought a "special order" of about 30 pounds of smokeless powder four years ago. The senior law enforcement official said that powder has been connected to the July 27, 1996, bombing at Centennial Olympic Park in Atlanta, but added that this was only a small part of the case that has been developed.

The Olympic bombing killed one person and wounded more than 100 others. An off-duty policeman working as a guard was killed and a nurse was injured in the Birmingham bombing Jan. 29.

Rudolph was last seen Jan. 30 near his home in North Carolina, where his truck was abandoned.

In May, Freeh outlined "a significant linkage" between the Birmingham and Atlanta cases. He cited the fact that letters claiming responsibility and signed "Army of God" were sent after the Birmingham incident and after a Feb. 9, 1997 bombing at a gay bar in Atlanta.

The block-lettered Army of God letters protest abortion and homosexuals.

"SOME SIMILARITIES IN THE BOMBINGS . . . INDICATE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CRIMES ARE RELATED."

LOUIS FREEH
Director of the FBI

Freeh also noted that abortion clinics were targeted in Atlanta in January 1997 and in Birmingham this year. Freeh added that all the bombs "were powerful, unipersonal devices - containing nails - that were designed to kill and maim."

Secondary bombs planted at the Atlanta bar and clinic may have been designed to harm law enforcement and rescue workers, as might a last-minute telephone warning before the Olympic blast, some investigators have said.

Investigators earlier had said they believe all three Atlanta attacks were the work of the same person or people. And on March 17, the task force investigating the Birmingham bombing was merged with an older task force assigned to solve the Atlanta bombings.

The Southeast Bombing Task Force is working in Alabama, Georgia and North Carolina on all four attacks. The Olympic and Atlanta abortion clinic bombs had one-eighth-inch-thick steel plates designed to direct the blasts.

These plates were found to have the same general formulation of steel, one agent said. Some of the manufacturers who make that type of steel said it is the Southeast, including to a metalworking plant in Franklin, N.C., where an associate of Rudolph worked, the agent added.

Grady did not immediately return a telephone call Tuesday seeking comment. The women all died by asphyxiation, according to Poughkeepsie police. Grady, 27, has been indicted on 17 counts in all by the Dutchess County grand jury, including eight counts of second-degree murder and one count of second-degree attempted assault.

Until Tuesday, he had been charged with only one count of second-degree murder in the death of Caition Newmaster, 25. A first-degree murder charge was added in her death in the indictment.

The indictment claims Francois killed Newmaster, Gina Barone, Kathleen Hurley, Mary Giaccone, Sandra French, Catherine Marsh, Wendy Meyers, and Audrey Puglise.
you are Invited

To the "Holy Cross Mission Seminar in Phoenix: Andre House Immersion January 2-9, 1999" Info Night
Wednesday, October 14th and Thursday, October 15th
6-7 p.m. at the C.S.C. Coffee House

Looking for a Part-Time Job?
We are hiring for the following positions:
- Assistant Retail Manager, Bosc of the NI Sky Store (12.53 hrs.)
- Retail Customer Service, Bosc of the NI Sky Store (10-20 hrs.)
- Soccer Instructors, SoccerZone
- Maintenance, SoccerZone
- Office Referees, SoccerZone
- Concession Workers, SoccerZone
- Soccer Referees, SoccerZone
Send your resume or stop by to fill out an application at:

1435 University Drive • Granger (East of University Park Mall)
219-243-5777 • Fax 219-243-5778

considering the
London Program?
Remember you can apply via the WWW.
See our Web application at:
http://www.nd.edu:80/~londonpr/
Don, or on the Love of Life

"Excuse me, may I share the bench with you? I'm all out of gas." The day before the Michigan game an old Domer sat next to me. He told me about how campus had changed since he had left in 1952 for Syracuse. He was amazed at how buildings appear to grow like corn in Hoosierland. "The library wasn't here then," and he told me rumors about stories about the 13th Floor. On his ND he had on his shirt he had a button of a smiling girl. "A grand-daughter, yes, my Laura. It's been a year since she died, passed away. She was five then. They tell me I should get over it. But she was special. I have 'em all, my eight grandchildren, but her was special." Laura had a weak heart, and they operated on her over and over during her few years. "Her heart was all messed up. I held her the day she was born, and she was not big like my forebear. They operated on her three or four days later for the first time." The physicians kept operating in Buffalo, doing their best to sustain the little girl's life, until they gave up and told her parents she should be taken to Pittsburgh. There she waited for a heart transplant. The physicians said that her three-year old body would not survive, that a transplant would be useless. But then a heart came up, and it gave Laura a new hope. She lived.

"Then, with the guidance of ultrasound, the physician inserts forceps into the uterus, grasps a lower extremity of the fetus, and pulls the extremity into the vagina. The physician then uses his fingers to deliver the other lower extremity, followed by the torso, the shoulders, and the upper extremities. The head, which is too big to pass through the dilated cervix, remains in the internal vaginal opening. At this point, while lifting the cervix and applying traction to the shoulders with his other fingers, the physician takes a pair of blunt curved Metzenbaum scissors and forces the scissors into the base of the skull. Once the scissors have entered the skull, the physician spreads them to enlarge the opening. Finally, the physician removes the scissors, inserts a suction catheter into the hole, and removes the skull contents. The head will then compress, enabling the physician to remove the fetus completely from the woman." — Voinovich v. Women's Medical Professional Corp., United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit, in striking down Ohio's House Bill 135 (which prohibited Dilation and Extraction procedures, also known as partial-birth abortion).

Laura's parents adopted two children from Russia, precious children who will learn English as fast as kids do, but nobody will take Laura's place. The sleepless nights, the prayers, the effort, and the time at the hospital that, and more, was the price they paid for her priceless life. She will never fade from your memory no longer. 

May God bless you, Dom. May God will that your Laura, like Laura, watch over you.

Gabriel Martinez is a graduate student in the Economics Department. This column appears every other Wednesday. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.


**Mary Beth Ellis**

The Boyfriend's dorm hosted a theme dance this weekend. Theme was the seventies, hideous theme. Hideous decade. Hideous clothes, hideous music, hideous hair, hideous dancing, hideous politics—very last straw of it, hideous hideous hideous. You wonder why God simply didn't throw up his hands, smile the entire human race, and just start over. I consider myself extra-ordinarily fortunate that I have no recreational attachment to the brief span of the seventies for which I was in existence. As a nurse I otherwise occupied with receiving ovaitions from my patients in figuring out how to wear correctly in the big girl petty. Although how my classmates and I came up in time to be hip is no idea. I have pictures of the way every voluntarily looked in the seventies and I honestly don't understand how those people could bring themselves to actually touch one another.

Now, generally I'm not a University conservative—indeed, one of those people who believe that, for instance, fire drills are timed specifically for the exact moment when everyone is in the shower—but you can't tell me that there wasn't some sort of Office of Nonsterile Affairs band in ensuring that at an event known to often result in inter-gender contact at the end of the evening, that the overall point of the entire event be to be as unattractive as humanly possible.

For the sheer dance of ugly, ugly people. There was such a large concentration of people setting off waves of revulsiveness that the FAA had to reroute traffic in order to avoid Stanford Hall airspace. Guys in avocados polymer were wandering around the hallways inquir­ing of one another, "Do I look ugly enough to pick up my date yet?" I know I was ready to go when I regarded my heavily blue cloudshadow self in the mirror and was promptly assured that no male, at any time, in any place, with any amount of previous feminine deprivation, would find me even remotely appealing. And once I got to the dance I made my date, a person wearing head green eardrop pants, a red plaid jacket, and a lamed and endlessly grotesque color keep a minimal distance of at least twenty pears at all times, and then I did a great deal of hook-up potential? No, my friends: You may rest assured that no one got anything at the Stanford Hall Seventies Dance.

In the case of procreation in the actual seventies, however, I highly suspect that narcotics were involved at some point in all contraception processes. Sometimes I worry that I wasn't born closely enough to the end of the seventies to escape its influence of general tastelessness. I mean, look at how we Nixon through Carter babies turned out: even our brief expo­sure to the seventies resulted later in life in neon shorts, Ralph Machin and deliberate artistic support of New Kids on the Block. Admit it, ladies, ADMIT IT. Who was your favorite? Donny? Mine too. And, please, was Danny just a genetic mutation, or what? I mean, ew. Discuss.

Wiry in God's name do people insist upon reliving the crappiest decade, stylistically, since the colonial era, when everyone just kind of covered up with squirrel pelts? Is it the Watergate-Monica Lewinsky corollary? Because if it is, I feel it is my duty to inform you that Monica Lewinsky is a WASP and is therefore Waterford. We have Linda Tripp, for example, while the Nixon era only got its most humorous, Archibald Cox. You just can't keep that kind of mocketing potential.

Mary Beth Ellis is a senior at Saint Mary's College majoring in English writing and political science. In general, you have her. If you want to be the key, her column usually appears every other Tuesday. The statistics in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

**Letter to the Editor**

Right to Life Club's Interests Ignored

In writing this letter, I am joining my voice to what has seemed to be the student body's unwavering commit­ment as we have debated and considered the anti-discrimination clause, the activities of the Progressive Student Alliance and the Student Senate's treatment of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life Club. "It's all just listen to each other!" Unfortunately, the inability to listen and the inability to consider and respect each other's opinions still prevails.

I am mainly referring to Ryan Costantini's attempt to clarify what occurred at the Student Senate meeting when the Right to Life Club was not invited to share its views on the content of the let­ter welcoming Bill Bradley to Notre Dame. Costantini admits that "ignoring a group that represents the view of the majority of Notre Dame stu­dents was never intended." The rest of his letter, however, describes exactly how and why the opinions of this large percentage of Notre Dame students were in fact ignored. Whether the senate's refusal to listen was intended or not, it hap­pened.

Costantini admitted that the Bradley letter was written to respond to the actions of a Notre Dame alumn­us group who was responsible for Spons­ering ban­ners over the stadium denouncing Bradley. The Right to Life Club, which has already disclaimed any of the activities of Notre Dame Alumni and why they are focusing their efforts on student pro-life organization on campus.

Costantini mentioned that he had recommended that one of the Right to Life Club's members speak during "pud­ium." That student was me, and so I feel that I should clarify that Costantini also mentioned that the "question" period of the meeting would be open to our com­ments. This recommendation about speech during the "question" period was echoed to us by the Student Body Vice-President.

In response to Costantini's claim that the Academic Council was afraid that allowing the Right to Life Club to speak would have degenerated into debate about abortion that distracted from the "merits" of the Bradley letter is not only ridiculous, the only comment we wanted to make about abortion was that our opposition to it and our recognition of Bradley's role in putting an end to the refusal to listen to us. Does that mean that the council was unwilling to listen to any opinion that did not rec­ognize "merits" in the letter? If the principles of debate are based upon confining debate to a dis­cussion of "merits," then debate would never accomplish anything, would it?

That's exactly what happened at the Student Senate meeting on Sept. 30. Nothing was accomplished except the eliding of a large percentage of the student body. Costantini's letter stated that no suf­ficient or logical explanation was offered for what occurred. Acknowledging the fact that I take you seriously enough to be concerned by your response to the comments of the club to which I belong, I believe the fact that there are students on campus who believe so strongly in the beauty and the value of all human life that we take the time to attend our Senate meeting to defend that belief. Next time, let us defend it.

Samantha Snyder
Co-president, Notre Dame Saint Mary's Right to Life Club

**Letter to the Editor**

Vinck's Comments on Homosexuals off the Mark

I applaud Sean Vinck for his desire to engage in a discourse grounded in the notion that the truth shall set one free, yet I am dismayed that he could not ade­quately transfer his life into his own column. "(Be not afraid, The Truth Will Set You Free," Oct. 13.

A frank discussion about the position of gay and lesbian individuals on this campus is not furthered by Vinck's use of red herrings such as pedophils and bestiality. The mention of such topics is designed to refute, and by glorifying those who seek homosexuality with them, Vinck reveals his true attitudes about the "diviant" behavior of "puffy" homosexuals. Gay and Lesbians are merely asking for what the rest of us take for granted: the ability to be hired and promoted on one's merits, to be graded on their capabilities, to walk on campus without being taunted and to be treated as individuals instead of a faceless monolithic other. The di La passage Vinck cites only prohibits the harassment of, not the discrimination against, gay students. Vinck's desire to see the request that the mundane rights that heterosexuals take for granted should be extended to homosexu­als, it is important to objectively examine the issues in a manner that Vinck's rhetoric does not.

Suanna Gallagher
Graduate Student

The Observer

December 14, 1998
I
novation in the world of music is not an easy process. You risk the possibility of losing the very essence of what made you popular. Even your most loyal fans may dismiss your new sound. Fortunately, it is when Cypress Hill directs their musical talent in a new direction that they are at their best. IV, the Los Angeles rap group's fourth LP, truly is their best effort to date at simultaneously maintaining their street credibility while continuing to diversify their music.

IV is a dynamic effort by Cypress Hill, a welcome relief from the '95 release Temple of Boom, a dark attempt to return to the underground after their mainstream success. It is in fact their failure to provide any allegiance to a particular musical genre that allows them to forever be changing their sound. Subsequently, alternative and hip-hop lovers alike, on both the east coast and west, adore Cypress Hill members Muggs, B-Real and Sen Dog.

Despite its diverse fans, Cypress Hill does not attempt to conform to any group in particular. Rather, they stay true to their own background. Muggs is of several different descents, including Hispanic and his Latino heritage on IV is stronger than on Cypress Hill's previous albums. Incorporating his Hispanic background proves to be very successful. "Tequila Sunrise" is the album's standout hit, masterfully blending Mexican rhythms with hard rap, similar to the identity of Muggs himself, both Mexican and American.

As is no surprise to Cypress fans, the album remains true to the rappers' roots on Los Angeles' streets, containing the usual references to violence and guns, as in the angst filled song "Dead Men Tell No Tales." They refrain, however, from the typical gangster rap glorification of violence, choosing a more objective stance. "Looking Through The Eye Of A Pig," the album's first track, marks the genuine progression of Cypress Hill, depicting the world from the perspective of a police officer. While falling well short of praising the police, it does convey a sense of understanding of the frustrations and hardships of the profession. Instead of falling in the trap of angrily cursing the cops for their actions, it takes steps towards explaining why they tend to have certain prejudices.

Muggs states through the eyes of a police officer that, "these days you can't tell who's who." When dealing with the most deplorable people of the city, everyone could be a criminal based solely on how they look. This generally gives IV a little more maturity than Cypress' previous albums. This is not to say that the entire mood of the album is completely serious. Of course, Cypress's favorite habit, smoking marijuana, is still displayed throughout the album, and as usual, there are entire songs devoted to pot smoking ("Dr. Greenlung, " "High Timer"). Unfortunately, while occasionally humorous, too much time is spent by Cypress on the weed slang during these songs and as a result, the beats sound a little weak.

But these few weak songs are drowned out by Muggs' dominating ability to provide his characteristic squawks and sirens, making each song unique. The guitar squawks and the repetition of keyboard rhythms creates an eerie atmosphere that is uniquely Cypress Hill. Muggs and company are in a realm of creativity all their own, utilizing a continually developing array of original sounds that challenge all rappers to match Cypress Hill's own ingenuity. Thus, IV is a must for any Cypress fan or any other brave soul who wants to experience the beats of a true innovator in psychedelic rap.

Mike Healy

-----

UPCOMING SHOWS

CHICAGO

Janet Jackson Oct. 16 Rosemont Horizon
Alainis Morissette Oct. 18 Metro
Rob Zombie Oct. 24 Aragon Ballroom
Less Than Jake Oct. 31 Metro
Phish Nov. 7-9 UIC Pavilion
Afghan Whigs Nov. 12 Metro
Motley Crue (ah yeah!) Nov. 14 Aragon Ballroom
Billy Joel Nov. 22 Rosemont Horizon
Depeche Mode Nov. 24-25 Rosemont Horizon
Garbage Nov. 25 Riviera Theatre
Widespread Panic Nov. 27-28 Aragon Ballroom
Dave Matthews Band Dec. 19 United Center
Blues Traveler Dec. 30-31 Aragon Ballroom

NOTRE DAME

Third Eye Blind Nov. 11 Stopan Center
Aerosmith Nov. 29 Joyce Center

INDIANAPOLIS

Bob Dylan Oct. 26 Market Sq. Arena
Cherry Poppin' Daddies Oct. 26 Murat Theatre
Lyle Lovett Oct. 31 Clowes Hall
Grant Lee Buffalo Nov. 3 Vogue Theatre
Brian Seltzer Orch. Nov. 5 World Mardi Gras
Garbage Nov. 17 Murat Theatre
Barenaked Ladies Nov. 19 Murat Theatre
Days of the New Nov. 25 Murat Theatre
Tori Amos Nov. 30 Murat Theatre

OHIO-MICHIGAN

Rancid Oct. 25 Agora Theatre (Cleveland)
Cake Nov. 8 Clutch Cargos (Pontiac)
Billy Joel Nov. 12 Gund Arena (Cleveland)
Fastball Nov. 13 St. Andrews Hall (Detroit)
Phish Nov. 14 Crown Theatre (Cincinnati)
Dave Matthews Band Nov. 21 Crown Theatre (Cincinnati)
Cheap Trick Nov. 27-29 St. Andrews Hall (Detroit)
You might not expect much as far as musical talent is concerned from a band who named themselves after a poem about Neil Young throwing up (written by lead singer, M. Doughty). Obviously, this is not the case with Soul Coughing. Their third album El Oso is, as always, different from anything else the band has released.

Soul Coughing began in 1994. It was called Ruby Vroom, which produced much hit-collage radio songs as “Is Chicago, Is Not Chicago” and “Down To This.” Though this first album wasn’t widely played, a few songs made it to MTV’s 120 minutes. In 1996 came Irresistible Bliss, which threw them into mainstream with “Soundtrack to Mary” and “Super Bon Bon.” Now, continuing their one release every two years policy, El Oso’s here.

As usual, the quartet of M. Doughty (vocals, guitar), Mark De Gi (keyboard), Yuri Steinberg (upright bass), and Yuval Gabay (drums and percussion), have kept their zany attitude in El Oso (“The bear” in Spanish), according to Doughty, came from an old Soul Coughing tradition to draw bears on the set list in order to calm Sebastian, who would pout until a bear was added.

This album, though still zany, has a much darker aspect than Soul Coughing’s first two. The song “Unrested” is about a friend of Doughty who fell prey to heroin. In “The Incumbent,” Doughty expresses a sincere dislike for New York City, in an eerie, mysterious, tune. Then there’s “Pensacola” which begins soft, with whisper-like lyrics, and ends with Doughty angrily screaming “Like waves in which you drown me, shouting,” this along with “I Miss The Girl” and “Circles,” are perfect Doughty-style lost-love ballads.

“Circles,” the first single, was inspired by a recent breakup of which Doughty says, “The girl was confusing. So I said, ‘bleep’ you girl, you are so confusing to me.”

But, don’t get me wrong Soul Coughing hasn’t left their silly, upbeat roots. “Rolling” is a perfect example. With lyrics like “I’m gonna slip into the field like Han Solo” and “I’m gonna get into the hater so the mix might glow,” you can’t help but get up and dance. And then there’s “So Far I Have Not Found The Science,” which is really all that needs be said.

The only near disappointment in this album is “Blame,” whose lyrics get a little too repetitive it’s only 3 lines long for a five minute song. The music, however, has an amazing jungle-like dance quality, and stands as a perfect example of the long musical interludes, which makes Soul Coughing a sight to see live. All I’ve got to say is if you’ve ever liked or thought about liking Soul Coughing, you have to see this album. El Oso is a perfect mixture. It’s “what you call tripping on the boom bap-eytymology.”

When they first started in 1992, Less Than Jake was a simple three piece pop-punk band out of Gainesville, Fla. Little could they have imagined that in less than six years they would become one of the most popular ska bands around. Many non­ ska fans have never heard of Less Than Jake; unlike Goldfinger, Reel Big Fish, or the Mighty Mighty Bosstones, Less Than Jake has yet to appear on MTV or have a major radio hit.

Instead the band has earned its frenzied following through intense touring and an incredible live act. A LJT live show is literally a frenzy with free things such as spirit guns, Frisbees, Pit dispensers and even records and CDs being thrown into the crowd. A foil lightning gun and crowd­surfing in a real raft are among other spectacles.

One of the most unique aspects of Less Than Jake is their DIY ethics when it comes to both making music and treating their fans well. When Less Than Jake first signed with Capitol Records, many of their fans feared they would enter the “sell out” ranks of other popular punk bands. However, the band proved otherwise.

Under their current contract, Less Than Jake is able to set up their own tours and control the prices for both their CDs and live shows (Capitol releases are $10.99 and concerts are under $10). But most importantly, Less Than Jake has stayed true to the style of music that got them popular.

Hello Rockview marks the bands 4th major release following Losing Kings and Things We Don’t Understand, Pezcore, Losing Kings and Things We Don’t Understand, Pezcore, Losing Kings and Things We Don’t Understand, Pezcore, Losing Kings and Things We Don’t Understand, Pezcore, Losing Kings and Things We Don’t Understand. Hello Rockview is their second with Capitol Records. On the album, LJT returns to their older sound by separating the punk and ska aspects of their songs, but the album is great nonetheless.

The album opens up with the fast-paced, upbeat “Last One Out Of Liberty City,” and continues strong for the next 14 songs. “All my best Friends are Metalheads,” “Danny Says” and “History of a Boring Town” are just a few of the brighter spots on the album.

Also found on the album is a favorite of many Less Than Jake fans, “Scott Farars Takes It On the Chin.” Besides that, the album contains a hilarious 30-second skit recorded at last years Ska Against Racism tour in St. Louis. The skit is Less Than Jake singing a song about Circo de Moustache, a holiday invented by the bands on the tour.

One of the most unique and best things about Less Than Jake is their ability to write meaningful lyrics into upbeat ska songs, The song “All my best Friends are Metalheads” praises individual­ ity, and “History of a Boring Town” is about the troubles of growing up. The album mixes these meaningful songs with some good old fashioned ska music such as, “Richard Allen George...” and “Just Check” and “Help Save the Youth of America From Exploiting.”

On the whole, both Losing Streets and Pezcore are better albums then Hello Rockview, but we would definitely recommend the album to any Less Than Jake or punk ska fan.

You can hear Scene Reviewer Brian Kornmann on Thursday nights from midnight until 2 on WSND 88.9 FM.
The Penguins simply cannot survive the current choke hold lease.

J. GAVIN WARREN
INTERIM CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

The Penguins, who have played to more than 90 percent sellouts during the 1990s, have more than 2,000 unsold seats for Saturday's home opener against the New York Rangers.

Sports agent Tom Reich, who represents Lemieux, said, "I'm sure Mariano and his people will look into that and cash into the franchise without it going immediately to creditors."

"Some may see this as a gloom-and-doom event, but it's not," Reich said. "The quality of the dialogue with the league is the most important thing, not just with us but with everybody, in as considerable higher level than at any time since this started."

On Friday, Lemieux settled the Marino-Lemieux dispute over playing schedule. Marino, who has criticized Baldwin for limiting him to the Penguins in the plan to build new stadiums for the Pirates and Steelers was aware of the Penguins' financial plight when he bought into the team in early 1997, Murphy said.

"My opinion about Mr. Marino and his management of the franchise is that he's done the due diligence. If he didn't, shouldn't he have sold the team?" Murphy said. "We've known for years it would come to a situation like this. It's not that we're not thinking. This is about severe problems, I don't think for the short term rather than the long term."

Baldwin, a movie producer who lacks Marino's deep pockets, and Marathon, which funded more than a dozen months, for months, but issued a statement Tuesday pledging to keep the Penguins financially viable. The Penguins' first bankruptcy filing 23 years ago led the team into the hands of N.H.L. executive officer J. Garvin Gilly, who is still president of the team in business.

"We've been through '91 to '92 with the Baldwins. I'd like to go into this season, including $500,000 owed in federal taxes. The I.R.S. imposed a lien and seized its assets, prompting the Chapter 11 filing, and the team was later sold."

"When you need copies, make sure to have them before you need them."

"The Penguins can't survive with this choke hold lease," said interim chief executive officer J. Gavin

Warden, a bankruptcy specialist hired in August.

Marino, who met Friday with Marino and Baldwin in Newport Beach, Calif., that Marino already had received the go-ahead from Pittsburgh to begin looking for a buyer.

Those prompted the city and Allegheny County to seek a court order barring reorganizations of the team before its lease expires in 2007. That lease was extended only last year, after the Penguins moved to Civic Arena improvements instead of lobbying for a new arena.

Marino, who has criticized Baldwin for limiting him to the Penguins in the plan to build new stadiums for the Pirates and Steelers, was aware of the Penguins' financial plight when he bought into the team in early 1997, Murphy said.

"My opinion about Mr. Marino and his management of the franchise is that he's done the due diligence. If he didn't, shouldn't he have sold the team?" Murphy said. "We've known for years it would come to a situation like this. It's not that we're not thinking. This is about severe problems, I don't think for the short term rather than the long term."

Baldwin, a movie producer who lacks Marino's deep pockets, and Marathon, which funded more than a dozen months, for months, but issued a statement Tuesday pledging to keep the Penguins financially viable. The Penguins' first bankruptcy filing 23 years ago led the team into the hands of N.H.L. executive officer J. Garvin Gilly, who is still president of the team in business.

"We've been through '91 to '92 with the Baldwins. I'd like to go into this season, to avoid financial problems accelerated after Baldwin, strapped for cash after the Penguins lost $25 million during the lucrative 1994-95 season, signed a controversial contract with Fox Sports and Spectator Network that forced the franchise for up front money that kept the team in business.

Now, a Penguins' executive officer J. Garvin Gilly, who is still president of the team in business.

"We've been through '91 to '92 with the Baldwins. I'd like to go into this season, including $500,000 owed in federal taxes. The I.R.S. imposed a lien and seized its assets, prompting the Chapter 11 filing, and the team was later sold."

"When you need copies, make sure to have them before you need them."
Medical panel: Tyson suffers from low self-esteem

The report, by a team of doctors who examined the former heavyweight champion last month, portrays him as lacking in self-esteem and depressed to the point that he took antidepressant drugs in the months following the Holyfield fight.

The report was ordered by the Nevada Athletic Commission as a requirement for Tyson in his attempt to regain his license, which he lost for biting Holyfield. The commission meets Monday to consider the request.

The report says Tyson has a "constellation of neurobehavioral deficits" that include problems with attention span, memory, reading, spelling and impulse control.

One doctor speculated that Tyson, who said he never lost consciousness in the ring, did several times after bouts as a child, may have residual attention-deficit disorder.

Tyson told the doctors he was not suicidal but has had feelings of sadness, hopelessness and helplessness "all my life."

He was alternately engaging and hostile during the five days of exams. Two of the doctors treating him said he snapped in anger at them in separate instances, expressing a "wish" to harm one of them at one point.

"It was the evaluator's clinical impression that this incident did not reflect Mr. Tyson's intent to intimidate but rather that it was an expression of a fantasy in reaction to the frustration of this evaluation," Dr. Jeremy Schmahmann wrote.

The report did not say whom Tyson was angry at before the Holyfield fight, but his lawyer had a letter signed by his past and current managers, John Hersey and Rory Holloway, claiming they stole millions of dollars from him.

The team of six doctors, which examined Tyson at Massachusetts General Hospital in Boston, found that he was fit to fight again and not likely to bite another opponent.

The report says Tyson felt embarrassed and humiliated by having to undergo five days of testing and was concerned that people would think he was "psycho."

"I have no self-esteem, but the biggest ego in the world," Tyson said.

The report recommends that Tyson undergo psychotherapy and that his problems with depression and self-esteem can be treated without any further medication. The report said he had been taking the antidepressants after the Holyfield fight and for the last month, but stopped because it made him lose his urge to fight.

It concludes by saying there is no way to predict future behavior, but the doctors believe Tyson is fit to box again.

"It is the opinion of the evaluation team that Mr. Tyson is mentally fit to return to boxing, to comply with the rules and regulations, and to do so without repetition of June 28, 1997," the report states.

"While we take note of the impulsivity, emotional problems and cognitive problems outlined above, it is our opinion that none of these, alone or in combination, render Mr. Tyson mentally unfit in this regard."

The doctors included a neuropsychologist, psychiatrist, clinical psychologist, two neuropsychologists and a doctor of psychiatry.

The commission will meet Monday to determine whether to release Tyson. If Tyson is denied a license, he will have to wait another year to be able to return to the ring.

Tyson and his wife, Monica, had fought to keep the report private, arguing that only members of the commission needed to know the state of the inner workings of the former champion's mind.

But after a state Supreme Court ruling Monday about Tyson, who was one of the few fighters who favored the release of the report, he said he would agree to make the document public.

The report offers some detail about Tyson's life, including the fact that he told doctors he drank four days before the fight. Tyson had problems with drinking in his younger days, but converted to Islam in prison and said he has not drank for longer.

Tyson issued a statement saying he didn't want to release the reports but that his main goal is getting back into the ring.

"On numerous occasions I have apologized for my actions in the ring vs. Evander Holyfield," Tyson said. "I am willing to do whatever the Nevada Athletic Commission wants me to do in order to regain my license to fight."

The commissioners asked for the psychiatric report after a six-hour licensing hearing decided nothing last month.

At issue at Monday's hearing will not only be Tyson's psychological records, but questions about a fight after a fender-bender he was involved in on Aug. 31.

"It will be a very interesting hearing," predicted Marc Rainer, the commission's executive director.

---

2nd Annual Halloween Bonfire

DJ Walkmama & Ghetto Richie D

Thursday, October 29, 1998
Holy Cross Field

Brought to you by the Junior Class Council

---

United Limo

Your Airport Connection, O'Hare & Midway, All Day... Every Day

Current Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leave Notre Dame Main Gate</th>
<th>Arrive O'Hare Domestic Terminals 1,2 &amp; 3</th>
<th>Arrive Midway Airport Via Tri State Coach Transfer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3:05 AM</td>
<td>6:05 AM</td>
<td>6:30 AM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:05 AM</td>
<td>7:20 AM</td>
<td>7:30 AM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:05 AM</td>
<td>8:20 AM</td>
<td>8:30 AM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:05 AM</td>
<td>10:05 AM</td>
<td>10:30 AM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:05 AM</td>
<td>12:05 PM</td>
<td>12:30 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:05 AM</td>
<td>1:05 PM</td>
<td>1:30 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:05 AM</td>
<td>2:05 PM</td>
<td>2:30 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1:05 PM</td>
<td>4:05 PM</td>
<td>4:30 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3:05 PM</td>
<td>6:05 PM</td>
<td>6:30 PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:05 PM</td>
<td>8:05 PM</td>
<td>8:30 PM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Watch for a schedule change October 25th

Happy 21st Birthday,
Sarah and Eileen!

Love, Lindsay, Lindsay, Caroline, Natalie, and Dave
Hitchcock called to take turn on mound in Game 6

Associated Press

ATLANTA

Now it's Sterling Hitchcock's turn to pitch on three days rest.

With San Diego ace Kevin Brown throwing 41 pitches in a surprise — and losing — relief appearance as a callup Atlanta in the NL championship series Monday night, the Padres will move up the left-handed Hitchcock to start against the San Francisco Giants in Game 6 on Wednesday.

The Padres, who will have slugger Greg Vaughn back on Wednesday, didn't get any argument from Brown.

"He's fine with this," manager Bruce Bochy said Tuesday evening after the Padres' voluntary workout at Turner Field. "He was ready to go either way."

With San Diego leading 4-2 and wanting to close out the Braves at home, Bochy brought in Brown with a man on and none out in the seventh inning Monday night.

Brown retired the side, but wasn't nearly as sharp in the eighth. With the Padres just five outs away from the World Series, he allowed Michael Tucker's go-ahead, three-run homer as the Braves staged an incredible rally to win 7-6.

San Diego leads the series 3-2. No club in that situation has lost their way back from a 3-0 postseason deficit; the Braves are the first team in that situation to force a sixth game.

Brown retired the Braves 3-0 with a three-hitter in Game 2, and would start Game 7 Thursday night if the Padres lose to the Braves and Tom Glavine Wednesday.

The Braves' Game 7 starter would be Greg Maddux, who also made a surprise relief appearance Monday and ended up with his first career save.

Hitchcock beat Maddux and the Braves on Saturday at San Diego, allowing one run on three hits in five innings.

He also started the go-ahead fifth-inning rally with a single off Maddux.

"To me, probably on the outside things are a little bit more crucial than they are in our clubhouse," pitching coach Dave Stewart said.

"And in our clubhouse, one, we feel we have a good shot tomorrow with Sterling, as we did starting Game 1 with Ash," Manager Bruce Bochy said.

"It's the time of year when sometimes you have to move up a day," Bochy said.

Including Saturday's game and a start here in May, Hitchcock has allowed the Braves only seven hits and one earned run in 6 2-3 innings and the Padres got a strong effort from relievers Dan Miceli and Trevor Hoffman to win.

Hitchcock, who was 9-7 with a 3.93 ERA in the regular season, hasn't pitched on three days' rest this year.

He's done it four times in his career, going 0-2 with an 8.43 ERA.

He threw 93 pitches Saturday.

"It's the time of year when sometimes you have to get back out there," said Vaughn, who hit 50 home runs this year.

Are you looking for a job that gives you valuable design experience while offering great pay?

Apply for Assistant Ad Design Manager for The Observer Ad Design Office

Required experience: Extensive knowledge of Quark Express, Photoshop, and Illustrator applications.

Extensive application is not necessary. Just call Brett Huelat at 1-800 and leave your name and number or drop off a description of your design experience at the Observer office in the basement of South Dining Hall. Sophomore or Junior preferred.
NEW YORK

Revenge complete. The American League pennant is back in the Bronx.

Yankee Stadium rocked long and hard Tuesday night, as New York reached the World Series for a record 35th time by beating the Cleveland Indians 9-3 to win the AL championship series in six games.

And when it was over, the first thing on the Yankees' minds was Barry Strawberry, their teammate who underwent cancer surgery Oct. 3. Seconds after the final out, his picture went up on the scoreboard behind the right-field bleachers.

"Barry, this is yours. You pushed us," manager Joe Torre said. "I know you're going to be all right."

Santus Brosius seemed to finish Cleveland off with a three-run homer for a 6-0 lead in the third inning. But David Cone nearly gave it all back, allowing a grand slam to Jim Thome that pulled the Indians within a run.

Buck later then restored the safety margin with a two-run triple in the sixth, a drive to right that Manny Ramirez tried to snag with a leap at the top of the wall — only the ball landed on a hop at his feet.

New York, which opens the World Series at home Saturday at 8:07 p.m. EDT, has another trilogy in mind.

"I was something we fought hard all year for — these guys are wonderful," said David Wells, who went 2-0 and was voted ALCS MVP. "This is for you, Barry!"

Cleveland, which beat the Yankees in the first round last year and came within two outs of winning its first World Series since 1948, failed to force a seventh game because it allowed five unearned runs.

"Absolutely disappointed that we didn't go on," Indians manager Mike Hargrove said, "but we have to recognize the Yankees have a very good ballclub and they played better than we did."

Some are satisfied to follow in the footsteps of others. Others want something more. They want to create. They want to make an impact.

And make it today. As Winston Churchill declared, "History will be kind to me. For I intend to write it."

To those of similar persuasion we say, "Let's get to work."

Care to join us?

Opportunities abound at Salomon Smith Barney.

Please join us to learn more about career opportunities in Investment Banking, Sales and Trading and Research.

Thursday, October 15
6:30 p.m.
Notre Dame Room
La Fortune Student Center

SALOMON SMITH BARNEY
success is earned“

©1998 Salomon Smith Barney Inc. Members SIPC. Salomon Smith Barney is a service mark of Salomon Smith Barney Inc. An equal opportunity employer.
The Observer • SPORTS

Wednesday, October 14, 1998

Chicago Bulls head coach Phil Jackson is looking for a way into next month's NBA lockout negotiations. "It's only two sides, so we're going to have to talk," Jackson said. "I think the sides meeting only twice when the union made its proposal later this week. ""The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides," said Jerry Colangelo (Phoenix). "We have a somewhat more constructive dialogue, but it's hard to say if we got closer to an agreement," Grank said. "We promised to come back with our own set of proposals." The owners imposed the lockout July 1, and the summer and early fall passed with meetings only twice for formal bargaining sessions. The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides. Patrick Ewing, Dikembe Mutombo, Ray Allen, Antonio Davis and John Starks were among the players who attended the meeting. The owners were represented by Gordon Beckman, Les Alexander (Houston), Abe Pollin (Washington) David Checketta (New York) and Jerry Colangelo (Phoenix).

The owners are still awaiting a decision from arbitrator John Feerick, dean of Fordham Law School, who will rule by Sunday whether more than 200 players with guaranteed contracts must be paid during the lockout.

**NBA cancels 99 season games**

Associated Press

NEW YORK

The NBA's perfect record is dead. The league canceled regular-season games because of a work stoppage for the first time in its history Tuesday when collective bargaining talks between the owners and players broke off after about 3 1/2 hours.

"Laney, disappointed," commissioner David Stern said when asked how he felt.

"My job is to put on games for the fans, not to cancel them. It's terribly disappointing."

A total of 99 games from Nov. 3 through Nov. 16 will not be played or made up, and the November schedule - or the rest of the season - is in jeopardy.

The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides. The sides made two offers: one in the morning when the union made its proposal and one in the afternoon after the owners discussed it.

The union's last tax proposal would require owners to pay a tax on certain exorbitant contracts such as the $126 million, six-year extension signed by Kevin Garnett of the Minnesota Timberwolves last year when he was just 20.

The exact threshold numbers and percentages were not disclosed, but union lawyers said the Garnett contract would have triggered the tax.

Money collected from the luxury tax would be redistribut ed to low-revenue teams, much like the system baseball owners have adopted.

"I think we definitely surprised them," union director Billy Hunter said. "Our intention was to put something bold on the table."

"The message here is that we're trying. What kind of response they make will determine what kind of progress we can make and whether we can salvage the rest of the season - or the rest of this year," Hunter said.

Stern said the idea of a tax was something the owners would look at, but by itself it was not enough to stop the league from canceling games.

"We had a somewhat more constructive dialogue, but it's hard to say if we got closer to an agreement," Grank said. "We promised to come back with our own set of proposals." The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides. Patrick Ewing, Dikembe Mutombo, Ray Allen, Antonio Davis and John Starks were among the players who attended the meeting.

The owners were represented by Gordon Beckman, Les Alexander (Houston), Abe Pollin (Washington) David Checketta (New York) and Jerry Colangelo (Phoenix). The owners are still awaiting a decision from arbitrator John Feerick, dean of Fordham Law School, who will rule by Sunday whether more than 200 players with guaranteed contracts must be paid during the lockout.

"It's evident we're not going to reach an agreement any time soon," said Larry Bird exception commissioner Russ Granik.

"It's only two sides, so we're going to have to talk," Jackson said. "I think the sides meeting only twice when the union made its proposal later this week. ""The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides," said Jerry Colangelo (Phoenix). "We have a somewhat more constructive dialogue, but it's hard to say if we got closer to an agreement," Grank said. "We promised to come back with our own set of proposals." The owners imposed the lockout July 1, and the summer and early fall passed with meetings only twice for formal bargaining sessions. The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides. Patrick Ewing, Dikembe Mutombo, Ray Allen, Antonio Davis and John Starks were among the players who attended the meeting. The owners were represented by Gordon Beckman, Les Alexander (Houston), Abe Pollin (Washington) David Checketta (New York) and Jerry Colangelo (Phoenix).

The owners are still awaiting a decision from arbitrator John Feerick, dean of Fordham Law School, who will rule by Sunday whether more than 200 players with guaranteed contracts must be paid during the lockout.

The NBA's perfect record is dead. The league canceled regular-season games because of a work stoppage for the first time in its history Tuesday when collective bargaining talks between the owners and players broke off after about 3 1/2 hours.

"Laney, disappointed," commissioner David Stern said when asked how he felt.

"My job is to put on games for the fans, not to cancel them. It's terribly disappointing."

A total of 99 games from Nov. 3 through Nov. 16 will not be played or made up, and the November schedule - or the rest of the season - is in jeopardy.

The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides. The sides made two offers: one in the morning when the union made its proposal and one in the afternoon after the owners discussed it.

The union's last tax proposal would require owners to pay a tax on certain exorbitant contracts such as the $126 million, six-year extension signed by Kevin Garnett of the Minnesota Timberwolves last year when he was just 20.

The exact threshold numbers and percentages were not disclosed, but union lawyers said the Garnett contract would have triggered the tax.

Money collected from the luxury tax would be redistributed to low-revenue teams, much like the system baseball owners have adopted.

"I think we definitely surprised them," union director Billy Hunter said. "Our intention was to put something bold on the table."

"The message here is that we're trying. What kind of response they make will determine what kind of progress we can make and whether we can salvage the rest of the season - or the rest of this year," Hunter said.

Stern said the idea of a tax was something the owners would look at, but by itself it was not enough to stop the league from canceling games.

"We had a somewhat more constructive dialogue, but it's hard to say if we got closer to an agreement," Grank said. "We promised to come back with our own set of proposals." The talks Tuesday were the third between the sides. Patrick Ewing, Dikembe Mutombo, Ray Allen, Antonio Davis and John Starks were among the players who attended the meeting. The owners were represented by Gordon Beckman, Les Alexander (Houston), Abe Pollin (Washington) David Checketta (New York) and Jerry Colangelo (Phoenix). The owners are still awaiting a decision from arbitrator John Feerick, dean of Fordham Law School, who will rule by Sunday whether more than 200 players with guaranteed contracts must be paid during the lockout.

With the Great Taste and Winning Varieties of the HOT POCKETS®, LEAN POCKETS®, CROSSANT POCKETS® brand Stuffed Sandwiches, HOT POCKETS®, brand PIZZA MINIS®, and TOASTER BREAKS®, brand Sandwiches

Available at Martin's, Kroger

and other fine stores in your area

(© 1998 Allied Baking Company, Inc.)

With the Great Taste and Winning Varieties of the HOT POCKETS®, LEAN POCKETS®, CROSSANT POCKETS® brand Stuffed Sandwiches, HOT POCKETS®, brand PIZZA MINIS®, and TOASTER BREAKS®, brand Sandwiches

Available at Martin's, Kroger

and other fine stores in your area

(© 1998 Allied Baking Company, Inc.)

Have a Concession Stand? YOUR LAST CHANCE for food Service certification training IS TODAY! at 4:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune. Please arrive promptly.

With the Great Taste and Winning Varieties of the HOT POCKETS®, LEAN POCKETS®, CROSSANT POCKETS® brand Stuffed Sandwiches, HOT POCKETS®, brand PIZZA MINIS®, and TOASTER BREAKS®, brand Sandwiches

Available at Martin's, Kroger

and other fine stores in your area

(© 1998 Allied Baking Company, Inc.)

With the Great Taste and Winning Varieties of the HOT POCKETS®, LEAN POCKETS®, CROSSANT POCKETS® brand Stuffed Sandwiches, HOT POCKETS®, brand PIZZA MINIS®, and TOASTER BREAKS®, brand Sandwiches

Available at Martin's, Kroger

and other fine stores in your area

(© 1998 Allied Baking Company, Inc.)

Have a Concession Stand? YOUR LAST CHANCE for food Service certification training IS TODAY! at 4:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune. Please arrive promptly.

Any Questions, call Ryan at 1-7309

With the Great Taste and Winning Varieties of the HOT POCKETS®, LEAN POCKETS®, CROSSANT POCKETS® brand Stuffed Sandwiches, HOT POCKETS®, brand PIZZA MINIS®, and TOASTER BREAKS®, brand Sandwiches

Available at Martin's, Kroger

and other fine stores in your area

(© 1998 Allied Baking Company, Inc.)

Have a Concession Stand? YOUR LAST CHANCE for food Service certification training IS TODAY! at 4:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune. Please arrive promptly.

Any Questions, call Ryan at 1-7309

With the Great Taste and Winning Varieties of the HOT POCKETS®, LEAN POCKETS®, CROSSANT POCKETS® brand Stuffed Sandwiches, HOT POCKETS®, brand PIZZA MINIS®, and TOASTER BREAKS®, brand Sandwiches

Available at Martin's, Kroger

and other fine stores in your area

(© 1998 Allied Baking Company, Inc.)

Have a Concession Stand? YOUR LAST CHANCE for food Service certification training IS TODAY! at 4:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune. Please arrive promptly.

Any Questions, call Ryan at 1-7309
"Bird rule" called into question

By JOHN COPPOLELLA
SportsWired

As a lifelong Los Angeles Lakers fan, I hated Bird because his talents, desire to win and success on the court cost the Lakers a few championships in the 1980s. As a basketball fan, I hated Bird because he infuriated the NBA lockout.

Yesterday the NBA canceled the first two weeks of its season as talks between players and owners broke off in less than four hours. Both sides have made inadequate offers throughout the labor impasse, but there remains one issue that neither side is willing to budge on: the so-called Larry Bird rule.

The Larry Bird rule basically states that a team can owned the salary-cap and spend as much money as they want to resign their own free agents. Last year, the Chicago Bulls said Michael Jordan was a one-year $33 million salary — his salary alone exceeded the league’s salary cap — and were operating within the framework of the NBA’s rules.

In the mid-1980s, when Bird’s contract ended, he wanted to return to the Boston Celtics, but said according to his level of play. He was already underpaid compared to the other superstars in the league and even compared to his talented teammates.

This was the catch-22. Boston had talented players like Kevin McHale, Robert Parish and Dennis Johnson, but they still paid fairly, but in order to sign Bird would have to increase the cap or convince him to sign for less money. Bird is a competitive off the court as on the court, would never settle for the latter option. The former option became a realistic possibility when Bird and the Celtics petitioned the league and received permission to exceed the cap so long as it is to a resign a player from their own team.

Ironically, this new rule never really caused problems until about 15 years later, when teams began issuing $20 million salaries like they were going out of business.

Perhaps the best example of this rule and the single event that scared the owners into initiating this lockout was Kevin Garnett’s six-year $126 million contract.

Garnett, a talented forward who may yet lead his Minnesota Timberwolves farther than the second round of the playoffs, was in the right place at the right time.

If Garnett left Minnesota, the two other stars — Stephon Marbury and Tom Gugliotta — would have followed him. His deal is indicative of what owners have become: a power struggle over money.

Yet this power struggle has always seemed to avoid running them off. The way the man can run has ruined so many sports, most recently and most noticeably baseball.

The NBA, complete with Jordan, Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, Magic’s no-look passes, had always seeming worries of theparable. Their first labor impasse could not have come at a worse time.

All that had happened was the most magical season it has ever been through long years of memories of their 1994 strike.

Basketball is coming for a financial armageddon, and the Garnett contract was the culmination of all the financial nightmares.

The NBA had long been heading for a financial armageddon, and the Garnett contract was the culmination of all the financial nightmares.

The so-called Larry Bird rule prompted the Garnett contract and therein led to the calling of this lockout.

Basketball players and players try to find a way to overcome this disaster, this rule again stands between them and the NBA season.

As much as I hated Bird, I still respected him. He played the game the right way for the fans and for his teams.

The players today, for the most part, are still resolute. This is still a strike, though they reap the benefits of his business. If the players are the owners, so are the owners, more filled with greed and bottom lines. The Lakers-Celtics days are long gone, and it seems I can no longer hate Bird for what he did for the Lakers.

Collins cut calling it quits as Carolina QB

CHARLOTTE, N.C. — Kerry Collins, drafted to be the cornerstone of the Carolina Panthers, is retiring Tuesday, two days after he said his heart was no longer into being the club’s quarterback.

The team announced its move less than an hour after the NFL’s trading deadline passed.

Coach Jerry Rice said Panthers spoke with at least 10 teams over several days to gauge interest but the rest of the league might have in Collins, finding nothing close to what Carolina elected to waive him. "I certainly don’t take any joy in making this decision," Collins said. "But from day one, I’ve understood every decision, and I’ll make will be in the best interests of the Carolina Panthers. And with all the circumstances involved here, this was a decision we felt that we had to make."
Project Warmth and the University of Notre Dame want to help you, once again, share the Notre Dame warmth and spirit.

When you turn in your coat or jacket October 26, 1998 through December 4, 1998 at the Center for Social Concerns, the Hammes Bookstore or other prominently displayed locations around campus, PROJECT WARMTH® and The University of Notre Dame will donate it to someone who can really use it this winter. In return, you will receive a certificate good for 25% off a new GEAR For Sports® jacket at the Hammes Bookstore.

SHARE THE WARMTH AND THE SPIRIT OF NOTRE DAME!
Gerardo

continued from page 24

"It is fitting Monita broke the record in a game where she scored three goals because over her career, she has tended to score goals in bunches," said Petrucci. "Our teams have always scored a lot of goals evenly by a lot of players, so Monita had a lot of competition to reach the record."

In the teams' 8-0 win over the visitors, Gerardo also chipped in two first-half assists, setting another school record for most points (8) in a 45-minute half.

In addition, Gerardo earned Big East offensive player of the week honors for her play against Boston College and Providence.

"My confidence has started to rise within the last few weeks and I've enjoyed playing a lot more than I had in the past." Gerardo said.

The senior forward, however, will not be truly content until the Irish recapture the National Championship that she enjoyed as a player during her freshman season.

"It is the primary goal for this team," Gerardo said. "It's what we practice for and what we play for — to better ourselves and to put ourselves in a position to win the National Championship. The seniors that are left on this team know what it takes to win a National Championship and hopefully we will be able to help guide this team to another one this year."

As a freshman on that championship team, she led them with 20 goals and was a first-team all-Big East selection and rookie of the year.

She followed that up with a sensational sophomore season in which she scored 23 goals and finished with 59 points, leading the conference in both categories.

Gerardo also knows how to step up her play in the big game.

"It is not that Monita just scores goals, she scores big goals," Petrucci said.

As a sophomore, she scored the game-winning goal in the NCAA semifinals against Portland. Last season, she scored the Irish's only goal in their 1-0 win over No. 2 Portland and had a hat trick against Cincinnati in the NCAAs.

This season, Gerardo had the team's lone goal in the loss at North Carolina.

The Irish, however, are not the only team up 2-0 with Gerardo's outstanding play.

Gerardo also flashes her skills on the Mexican National team. She will try to help them qualify for the World Cup where they play a home-away series against Argentina in December.

As for now, Gerardo's name is entered into the Irish record book.

"With all of the great players to have starred at Notre Dame, it is pretty humbling to score more goals than any of them," Gerardo said.

"It probably won't sit in until my playing days are over."

Hall of Fame set to honor former Irish football stars

By KATHLEEN LOPEZ
Sports Editor

The College Football Hall of Fame plans to honor one of the greatest traditions in college football history, the Notre Dame-Army rivalry.

The weekend of the Notre Dame-Army game, the Hall of Fame will pay tribute to the legends of the rivalry with a banquet. The evening will honor two specific games in the storied history, the 1946 scoreless tie at Yankee Stadium and the 1958 win by Army, the last time the Cadets have won against the Irish.

Heisman Trophy winners Gene Davis 1946, Johnny Lujack 1947, Leon Hart 1949 and Pete Dawkins 1958 will be on hand for the dinner.

Lujack who began quarterbacking in his sophomore year led the team to three national titles. He earned all-American honors his junior and senior years after returning from the war. Besides quarterbacking, he also punned and played a bit of defense.

He preserved the scoreless tie in 1946 against Army with a touchdown saving tackle. In his senior season, he finished third in Heisman voting behind Army's Hart. His senior year, he not only won the Heisman but was named the Associated Press male athlete of the year.

Hart, another Heisman winner for Notre Dame, earned his excellence as a lineman. In his four years at the University, the team never registered a loss.

Like Lujack, his senior year proved very rewarding, earning the Associated Press male athlete of the year award and the Maxwell Award as top collegiate player.

Joining them at the tribute will be Hall of Famers George Connor, Bill Fischer, Jim Martin, Barney Poole and Joe Stydahar. October 23, the night of the banquet, will be the first time these legends have been together since they went head-to-head on the field.

The 1946 game at Yankee Stadium was a sellout with tickets being gone since June but not going on sale publicly until July 21. The Irish entered the contest 5-0, having humiliated all five of their opponents.

The 1958 game was a sellout with tickets being gone since June but not going on sale publicly until July 21. The Irish entered the contest 5-0, having humiliated all five of their opponents.

"It was a very important game," Davis said. "It was a very defensive game, I think if someone scored in the first quarter it would have opened the game up."

Army came into the game confident of a 25-point blowout. They appeared well on its way to a third-straight national title.

Neither team appeared domi­nant on the fall day in November. Notre Dame racked up 219 yards and 10 first downs to Army's 224 yards and nine first downs.

"There were many outstanding players on the field that day," Lujack said. "I'm just happy that I was able to be one of them."

Charlie Jones of NBC sports will host the banquet. The reception will not only include the legends but entertainment provided by the United States Military Glee Club as well as footage from the two games.

"I'm thrilled to be invited to participate in this," Jones, Master of Ceremonies, said. "I vividly remember listening to Notre Dame-Army games on the radio when I was young. I know I'm not 16 years old, but I feel that same type of excitement when I think about meeting, visiting and talking with the players involved in this evening."

This evening is open to the public. It includes a reception, dinner and a silent auction of memorabilia. Tickets are $35 per person. For more information regarding the evening call 1-800-440-FANF or (219)923-5707.

Two delicious breakfast sandwiches for just two dollars.

(Just a little something to tide you over until lunch.)

These two breakfast sandwiches are more than just a little something. Right now, they're also a great deal. Just come into Burger King and get the delicious CROSSBAN'wich and the tasty Biscuit sandwich for just $2. That's two great-tasting breakfast sandwiches with sausage, egg, and melted cheese for $2. For go-lean, have both in the morning. After all, you haven't eaten all day. (Price and participation may vary. During break­fast hours only.)

The Observer • SPORTS

The Irish are looking forward to the rivalry with a tough defensive game. This season, Gerardo had the team's lone goal in the loss at North Carolina.

By SARA ELBERTS
Sports Writer

In the final game of their regular season, Purdue beat Welsh decisively 26-6.

Pyros quarterback Elizabeth Plummer connected on these touchdown passes. Abby Hons then released her and connected for the final Pyros points.

Mellisa Gorman and Molly Add both scored for PE while Kerry Hanley caught two touchdown passes and made an extra point.

"It was a good start to the end of the season, and now we're looking forward to the playoffs," said PE captain Alison Kirby.

Farley 6, McGlinn 0

Farley ended their season by defeating McGlinn 6-0 in a tough defensive game.

Farley quarterback Jenny Goraci connected with Beth McKay, who ran the ball in for the lone touchdown. Defender Caroline Schmidt contributed to Farley's win with a key interception that pushed the momentum their way.

"We've improved since the beginning of the season and are looking to continue our winning streak next season," said Farley captain Elizabeth Brown.
**Hockey**

continued from page 24

The weekend. He also led the way for an Irish penalty-killer unit that stopped nine of 11 opponent power-play chances during the two games.

Notre Dame, which opened with a 2-1 win at Wisconsin on October 3 despite an opposing crowd of 13,000-plus has posted wins in its first three games versus Western Collegiate Hockey Association or CCHA teams for the first time in the program's history.

Inman continued his impressive debut as the second-line center, providing the primary assist on Matt Van Arkel's rebound goal that provided the winning margin versus Lake Superior. The 6-1, 190-pound left-hander flirted with a hat trick the next night versus WMU, forcing his own breakaway goal to open the scoring early in the first period before converting a tap-in power-play goal for a 3-1 Irish lead midway through the second period.

Inman was "1 for the weekend" while committing no penalties in the two games.

Urick is tied for the team lead in plus-minus while totaling no penalties through the first three games.

His five-point weekend gives Urick 45 goals and 45 assists, inching him closer to the 100-point plateau and in distinctation as the 27th Notre Dame player to total 50 career goals and 50 assists.

Over the past two seasons, Urick has 39 points (20G-19A) in 44 games while owning a goals-to-20-plus minutes ratio and only 40 penalty minutes.

The 6-1, 195-pound right-hander has scored six of the team's 21 game-winning goals during the past two seasons.

Karr's impressive debut as the Irish starter includes posting a 1.34 season goals-against average and .948 save percentage, while playing a leading role in the .867 Irish penalty-killing unit. His career record now stands even at 11-11-1, including 9-3-1 over the past two seasons, while Karr owns a solid 2.52 GPA during the past two seasons.

**Soccer**

continued from page 24

defense can get it to the middle, but we have a problem working it through to the offense."

Midfielder Mary Hoffman agreed with her teammate.

"We definitely didn't create enough offense from the midfield," she said.

The Belles did come out strong in the first half and held Calvin to only one point. Calvin, however, became yet another team that gave the Belles a headache in the second half. They adjusted well at half time and threw everything they had at Saint Mary's in the second half.

They used multiple substitutions and varied their offense frequently. Saint Mary's has been out-scored 8-0 in the second half in their last two games.

"They were very quick. They were switching players all over the field," said forward Katie Barger. "We really had a difficult time defending defense in the second half."

Mary's plays Alma and Saint Mary's defense a headache in the second half. They adjusted well at half time and threw everything they had at Saint Mary's in the second half.

Saint Mary's played Alma College on Saturday at home and hopes to turn things around. This will be another important conference game for the Belles.

---

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**• October 17**

**ALMA COLLEGE**

at Rockford College

**October 19**

**at Defiance College**

**October 21**

**HOPE COLLEGE**

**October 24**

**League Play**

**October 27-30**

**at Goshen College**

---

**INVESTMENT BANKING ANALYST WITH MERRILL LYNCH**

**INFORMATION MEETING**

Wednesday, October 14, 7:00 p.m., Hesburgh Auditorium, Notre Dame

**Saint Mary's**

**SEMESTER AROUND THE WORLD PROGRAM**

Open to all ND/SMC students

**EVERYONE WELCOME!**

Challenging academic program at Sacred Heart College in Cork, Ireland focusing on the Asian world. 15 semester credits applicable towards core or major requirements.

Opportunity for travel and study to many countries of the Far East, Southeast Asia, South Asia, Eastern Europe and Western Europe.

**INFORMATION AND APPLICATIONS AVAILABLE SHORT VIDEO ON SCHEDULE ALONG WITH ANSWERED QUESTIONS.**

Any questions, call Dr. C. Pollock, 284-4665.
LOOKING THROUGH THE WIZARD OF ND 

DAN SULLIVAN

CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DATE: Harry Andrews, Ralph Lauren, Roger Moore, Lilian Gish.

Happy Birthday! You have some wonderful ideas this year, but if you are too quick to put your plans into motion you will fall short of your goals. This is not the year to take chances and certainly not a time to pursue your goals if you haven't pre- pared well for the task. You must slow down and plan your actions carefully. Be sure to check the number 10, 19, 26, 37, 46.

ARYS (March 21-April 19): To give others the benefit of the doubt today. It will be important that you keep your cool. Don't start arguments in your domestic scene. You will be erratic and unpredictable.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Be careful not to get involved too soon. You can get overwhelming from employers. You can help a friend find a job by offering advice based on your own experience.

GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Financial changes can be expected. Hidden assets or money that you didn't work for may be coming your way. Insurance premiums, tax refunds or an inheritance may be forthcoming.

CANCER (June 21-July 22): Don't connect to personal situations that you cannot control. Use your abilities to help clear up your emotional confusion. Be careful not to bug about household chores.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Your work should be your primary concern. You will be able to achieve the most important projects if you are perceptive in your personal life.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Your high energy and competitive nature will put you in the driver's seat. Go after your goals and don't let others hold you back. Don't get involved in past financial matters.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): It is best to cut back and do your own thing. When family members need help, you will have trouble with your work. You will need to put yourself into your personal goals.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): You should be looking into new avenues. Sign up for courses if you are having a problem keeping a job. Financial problems are causing friction at home.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Experience will be rewarding. If you plan, you will get more interesting from employers. You can help a friend find a job by offering advice based on your own experience.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Get involved in worldwide groups. Your mate will be demanding. Be more understanding about his or her concerns, but don't give in to unreasonable requests.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): In the world of the stars. You should look into night skies that will reveal your true character. Your friends will help you to achieve your personal goals.

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): This is a great day to do the things that you have been wanting to do. You will find success if you get out with friends or get into a new avenue. Go ahead and create your own opportunities.

YOUR HOROSCOPE FOR THE WEEK

ARIES (March 21-April 19): To give others the benefit of the doubt today. It will be important that you keep your cool. Don't start arguments in your domestic scene. You will be erratic and unpredictable.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Be careful not to get involved too soon. You can get overwhelming from employers. You can help a friend find a job by offering advice based on your own experience.

GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Financial changes can be expected. Hidden assets or money that you didn't work for may be coming your way. Insurance premiums, tax refunds or an inheritance may be forthcoming.

CANCER (June 21-July 22): Don't connect to personal situations that you cannot control. Use your abilities to help clear up your emotional confusion. Be careful not to bug about household chores.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): Your work should be your primary concern. You will be able to achieve the most important projects if you are perceptive in your personal life.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Your high energy and competitive nature will put you in the driver's seat. Go after your goals and don't let others hold you back. Don't get involved in past financial matters.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): It is best to cut back and do your own thing. When family members need help, you will have trouble with your work. You will need to put yourself into your personal goals.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): You should be looking into new avenues. Sign up for courses if you are having a problem keeping a job. Financial problems are causing friction at home.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): Experience will be rewarding. If you plan, you will get more interesting from employers. You can help a friend find a job by offering advice based on your own experience.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Get involved in worldwide groups. Your mate will be demanding. Be more understanding about his or her concerns, but don't give in to unreasonable requests.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): In the world of the stars. You should look into night skies that will reveal your true character. Your friends will help you to achieve your personal goals.

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): This is a great day to do the things that you have been wanting to do. You will find success if you get out with friends or get into a new avenue. Go ahead and create your own opportunities.

WANTED: Reporters and photographers.

Join The Observer staff. Call 1-5323 or stop by 024 South Dining Hall.

The Observer
Published Monday through Friday, The Observer is a vital source of information on people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Community.

Join the more than 13,000 readers who have found The Observer an indispensable link to the two campuses. Please complete the accompanying form and mail it today to receive The Observer in your home.

Make checks payable to: The Observer
The Observer
P.O. Box 9
Notre Dame, IN 46556

□ Enclosed is $85 for one academic year
□ Enclosed is $45 for one semester

Name __________________________________________
Address _______________________________________
City ______________________ State ______ Zip ______

**Copyright 1998, Lima H. Press.**
Irish goaltender Forrest Karr (above) was named CCHA defensive player of the week, with senior goaltender Josh Blackburn, who began his career on October 5, 1997, named the conference's rookie of the week. Gerardo now holds sole possession of the record with 64 career goals. Among others, Monica Gerardo recently surpassed Cindy Daws' 61 career-goal record for the Irish. She has the rest of the season to add to her 64.

**SAINT MARY'S SOCCER**

**Belles slump continues, outscored 6-0 by Calvin**

Freshman Jessica Klink (No. 18) attempted to jump-start the Belles' weak offense Tuesday against Calvin College.

**SPORTS AT A GLANCE**

**SPORTS**

**HOCKEY**

Karr, Urick receive CCHA honors of week

By BRIAN KESSLER

Just like Sammy Sosa and Mark McGwire, Notre Dame's Monica Gerardo was in pursuit of magical number 61.

Gerardo, however, wasn't chasing Roger Maris' record, but rather that of all-American and national soccer player of the year Cindy Daws, who had held the scoring record at Notre Dame until last weekend.

"It was something I knew that was out there and was possible for me to accomplish, but it wasn't one of my main focuses," Gerardo said. "I wanted to play well for the team rather than try to better my individual statistics. I was fortunate enough that things worked out in my favor and I was able to break this record."

Gerardo entered last weekend's play with six goals on the season and 59 on her career, placing her just two back of Daws. The senior, however, scored twice on Friday against Boston College to tie the record and followed it up with three first-half goals in a four-minute span against Providence to break the mark.

"It feels great" to break the record, Gerardo said. "Obviously Cindy Daws is an excellent player and just to be mentioned in the same sentence with her and to break her record is hard to believe."

Gerardo's coach, however, knew great things were to come from her.

"The record is something Monica really deserves," Irish head coach Chris Petrucci said. "She has been a player that scored goals for us as soon as she came to our campus four years ago."

With her fourth hit trick, Gerardo now holds sole possession of the record with 64 career goals.

**WOMEN'S SOCCER**

Gerardo kicks out another record

The University of Notre Dame soccer team swept the first weekly Central Collegiate Hockey Association player of the week awards, with senior right wing Brian Urick earning CCHA offensive honors of the week honors while senior goaltender Forrest Karr was named the conference's defensive player of the week.

Irish freshman center David Inman was edged out for CCHA rookie of the week honors by Michigan rookie goaltender Josh Blackburn, who began his career on Sunday with a 2-0 shutout win over Lake Superior.

Urick totaled four goals and one assist over the weekend and in home victories over Lake Superior and Western Michigan while finishing each game +2. His first-period goal tied the Lake Superior State game, 1-1, while his empty-netter sealed the win over the Lakers. His power-play goal late in the first period of the Western Michigan game proved to be the game-winner, with Urick adding a goal early in the third period and assisting on Dan Carlson's power-play goal with 4:53 left to play.

Karr registered 23 saves in the Lake Superior game and 20 versus Western Michigan while allowing just one even-strength goal during the games, with 2-0 shutout win over Lake Superior.

**HOCKEY**

The Observer/Liz Lang