Bradley ends lecture term with tax policy talk

By DEREK BETCHER
Assistant News Editor

A worldwide consensus favoring American-style macroeconomic and tax policies should not dull our nation's commitment to a stable, equitable economy buoyed by a dedication to education, according to former U.S. Senator Bill Bradley.

Bradley concluded his semester-long visiting professorship at Notre Dame with a lecture on economic and tax policy last night in the College of Business Administration's Jordan Auditorium. Following the lecture, Bradley conducted the last session of his class "Public Policy and Leadership," concluding his tenure as visiting professor of public affairs.

"I want to express my appreciation to Notre Dame for allowing me to be here. This is an extraordinary institution," said B. I. Bradley before his lecture Monday night. The talk closed his semester-long lecture series and class, "Public Policy and Leadership," and he focused on American economic styles and tax policies.

SAB showcases world traditions of Christmas

By RUTH SNEILL
News Writer

Christmas traditions from Africa to Mexico were brought together at Saint Mary's celebration of Christmas Around the World on Monday.

"I want to do something to make different cultures come together and interact," said Tyus Jackson, the Student Activities Board cultural chairwoman.

Christmas seemed a logical choice because of its prevalence in American culture, according to Tyus. Differentiating between American and traditional cultures proved challenging for many since for many Americans, however, family traditions are a conglomeration of different cultures.

Students stationed at booths helped explain Russian, Polish, Irish, Italian, Mexican and African-American traditions.

In Southern Italy, for instance, people make elaborate Nativity scenes.

"It's more like a whole city," professor Nancy D'Antonio of the Italian Club said.

The Polish primarily celebrate Christmas with a "wigilia," or vigil. According to Carolyn Sarnecki at the Polish booth, the wigilia is a 12-course meatless meal, with each dish served separately and eaten slowly. The 12 dishes represented the 12 disciplines, and family members fast 24 hours before eating the wigilia. An extra place is also set at the table in case any extra visitors appear.

Simplicity characterizes the Russian celebration of Christmas, Claire Burke explained. Gifts are often homemade and among the most common gifts are traditional nesting dolls.

The gifts are then delivered by the "babushka," or grandmother, the Russian equivalent of Santa Claus.

Unusually warm climate adds to classes' stress levels

Students returned from Thanksgiving break to a balmy, rainy Monday.

Temperatures reached the low 60s, providing an unusually warm climate as undergrads began the annual countdown to final exams. After a dip into the 50s today, temperatures are expected to return to the 60s for the remainder of the week. An appearance by the sun is also expected.

Computer users fight viruses

By CHRISTINE KRALY
News Writer

Reports of the Chi and Laroux computer viruses are dying down, according to Denise Moser, manager of Technical Support—User Services at the Office of Information Technologies (OIT).

The two viruses are still wreaking havoc, said Moser, but their incidences are dying down. The Chi virus, said Moser, is a "particularly nasty" virus because it overrides the computer's hard drive, causing everything on the computer — saved — to be lost.

The Chi also has a pale load date on the 26th of any month, which means that if a computer has the virus, and is operated on the 26th, the virus "will be there.

The Laroux virus has been exceptionally hazardous for business majors because it damages computer users that use the Excel program for Windows. The virus destroys hard data loss or damage, said Moser, but rather will prevent anyone from opening spreadsheets while using the Excel program.

The OIT has received nearly 170 virus-related phone calls in the past week, according to Robin MeGinn.

'The viruses are nothing to get panicked over,' said Katie Christian, a Resident Assistant Computer Consultant (RACC) in McGlinn Hall.

According to Christian, half RACCs
Pilgrims vs. Pay-Per-View

Thanksgiving — a time for giving thanks for all the blessings which we have received during the year by sharing a large meal with our family and spending time with those that we love, right? Not in my house.

Mike Connolly
Sports Writer

Thanksgiving is a non-stop festival that has grown into a place of spiritual Thanksgiving symbolized by the Pilgrims at this time, not just the festivities of an NFL game to scarf down turkey and dressing before returning to the couch for more football.

Some may consider this a sacrilege and scoff at us for missing the spirit of Thanksgiving. But why do we honor the Pilgrims? These were people that spent their entire lives trying to stop an entire nation from having fun. They advanced a political agenda of banning dancing and other local activities, and then wondered why nobody liked them.

They may say that they were the victims of religious intolerance by the people of England and were forced to flee their homeland to a promised land across the ocean.

Upon reaching this land and surviving the winter, they finally created a settlement with the help of the Native Americans. Following their first harvest, they gave thanks to God and the Native Americans by holding a feast of thanks giving. From this feast, our tradition of Thanksgiving developed.

But then, how did the Pilgrims repay the kindness of the Native Americans? By burning their lands and burning their villages. Aren’t these the same poor Pilgrims that suffered from religious oppression in England and found a haven of the same religious intolerance once they reached America?

So go ahead, honor the witch-burning, Native American killing, intolerant Pilgrims. I’ll be holding a parade and pandering Miss Moss.

True, Barry Sanders has forgotten illegitimacy; the Pilgrims did it. But, at least no one pretends that they are angels.

Jackson’s horrendous Satanic Besiege and Keith Fadley, a physicist in LBNL’s Materials Sciences Division who led the research.

Student organizations are being held more accountable by the university administration in their actions this semester due to a new point system similar to the method used with driver’s licenses. Groups can receive points for infractions such as the unauthorized use of rooms or equipment, the use of allocated funds in ways not intended and failure to attend mandatory officer training sessions. If the organization accrues a certain amount of points, the consequence could be restrictions or a mandated inac­ tive period of either 15 weeks or a year. The point sys­ tem policy was set down and is being enforced by the Initiative to Network committee, a collabo­ rative effort of the Undergraduate Student Government, Senate, and the Office of Student Unions and Services.

I’ll honor Barry Sanders and Randy Moss. But then, how did the Pilgrims repay the kindness of the Native Americans? By burning their lands and burning their villages.

I will eat my turkey with my family and spend the afternoon talking about the history of the Thanksgiving holiday.

No, just like the TV shows on Thanksgiving night, the TV shows are going to be about all the things that you don’t want to think about.

**Outside the Dome**

Graduate employee union plans to begin strike today

Conferring weeks of rumors and speculations, the graduate student union at UCLA announced Tuesday that a strike would indeed begin on Tuesday of this week.

The Student Association of Graduate Employees (SAGE), in conjunction with similar unions at seven other UC campuses, is hoping that this year’s strike, the first since 1996, will be more disruptive than past strikes.

And it just may be. Through their affiliation with the United Auto Workers (UAW), SAGE has secured strike benefits — payments to striking workers to help them financially during the strike. It is believed that this strike could last a very long time.

“The duration of the strike will cer­ tainly be longer than the strikes that we’ve tried before,” said Connie Rizza, an organizer for SAGE. Meanwhile, UC administrators have continued to reiterate their position that teaching assistants (TAs) should not be considered employees, thus serving as a teaching assistant is integral to their educational experi­ ence.

“We believe that TAs are principal­ly students rather than employees, and thus are not eligible for collective bargaining,” said UC president Richard Atkinson in a letter circulat­ ed last Monday.

**University of California - Berkeley**

Atom identified with giant light bulb

BECKLEY, Calif. — Thanks to a giant light bulb with a $1.2 million annual electric bill sitting in UC Berkeley’s backyard, researchers have successfully tested a promising development in solid materials that, among its other attributes, may allow scientists and engineers to build faster, more powerful computer technologies.

Researchers at the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory have developed a method to directly detect not only a specific atom in a solid, but also the atoms around it. The tech­ nique, called MAPLE — Multi-Atom Resonant Photo­ emission — is the first to be developed by researchers.

The technique was developed using LBNL’s Advanced Light Source, the giant light bulb that is housed in the domed structure visible from UC Berkeley’s campus. “This is one of those rare occurrences where you go after something and it turns out to be more disruptive than past attempts, and thus is a little more convenient and certainly a lot cheaper to view them online,” said Ijikke, who co-founded Genesis Technologies, the company developing the Web site. For a one-time account setup fee of $10 — in addition to the subscription price of $20 per month — students would be able to view course packets online by logging on to http://www.coursepackets.com instead of having to pur­ chase them.

**University of Texas**

Course packets to be published online

AUSTIN, Texas — Each semester students dish out hundreds of dollars for books, and more on top of that for required course packets. But Alan Blake, a UT finance senior, is collaborating with three other students from his political science class at the University of Maryland to put course packets required by instructors on the Web. Intended to give students an option to save money, students using the site won’t have to pay for course packets required in many classes.

“Many times course packets are very large, expensive, and it’s just a little more convenient and certainly a lot cheaper to view them online,” said Ijikke, who co-founded Genesis Technologies, the company developing the Web site. For a one-time account setup fee of $10 — in addition to the subscription price of $20 per month — students would be able to view course packets online by logging on to http://www.coursepackets.com instead of having to pur­ chase them.

**Penn State University**

Point system holds clubs accountable

STATE COLLEGE, Penn. — Student organizations are being held more accountable for their actions this semester due to a new point system similar to the method used with driver’s licenses. Groups can receive points for infractions such as the unauthorized use of rooms or equipment, the use of allocated funds in ways not intended and failure to attend mandatory officer training sessions. If the organization accrues a certain amount of points, the con­ sequence could be restrictions or a mandated inac­ tive period of either 15 weeks or a year. The point sys­ tem policy was set down and is being enforced by the Student Senate.

Administrators would not say whether replacement workers were an option being considered.

“I would prefer not to start listing the names of people who we will not do,” said Chancellor Albert Carnesale.

University officials have said that switching to multiple-choice final exams is being considered as an option to alleviate extra work on pro­ fessors as a result of the strike.

**National Weather**

The AccuWeather forecast for noon, Tuesday, Dec. 1.

**South Bend Weather**

5 Day South Bend Forecast

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**Raleigh, N.C.**

A proposal is currently moving through student govern­ ment that would allow the University’s current non-dis­ crimination policy and possibly affect campus attitudes towards sexual orientation. The current wording of the University’s non-discrimination policy, which is printed in various University materials such as the Application for Admission and the College Handbook, does not allow for discrimination based on disability, gender, race, religion, age, creed or national origin. A draft of Resolution 8, authored by Scott Stariñ, a former Student Senate member, and Student Senate President Alexis Mei, received new language that would allow for discrimination based on sexual orientation. According to Mei, this issue has been in discussion for several years. “I co-wrote this with Scott Stariñ last year. There had been one or two other resolutions proposed even before that,” Mei said.

**Student Senate**

Propose clause alteration

Students propose clause alteration

**Student Senate**

Propose clause alteration

*AccuWeather® Forecast* for climate conditions and high temperatures

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Moriarty portrays human rights plight in exhibit

By RUTH SNELL
New Writer

A new campus photo exhibit captures the magnitude of human rights violations in El Salvador both during and since its civil war.

Steve Moriarty, curator of photography at the Snite Museum, spoke last Monday at the opening reception for his black and white photography exhibit "Women in El Salvador: Landscape of Power, Landscape of War.” Moriarty first traveled to El Salvador in 1985. Alone in a foreign country at Christmas, he went to the local Catholic diocese where two nuns in a jeep took him from a wealthy neighborhood near the American School to a refugee camp to celebrate the holiday. "It was a good way to spend Christmas, seeing the two ends of the spectrum," Moriarty said.

Those refugees were families of guerrillas fleeing from the government that worked under U.S. advisement that they "get rid of the civilian population and then the guerrillas won't have any supporters," according to Moriarty.

While visiting the refugee camp, Moriarty received an education in foreign policy. During the war, he had a press credential and enjoyed the freedom to travel and photograph events such as public demonstrations. He could also received photographs of Salvadorans in their homes.

“One of the reasons I kept going back was I found that I had a lot to learn," he said.

Aiding Moriarty’s learning experience was a degree of immunity from the region’s rampant violence.

"[The] right-wing military wasn’t interested in killing Americans because that’s where their money came from," Moriarty explained.

Respect for the subjects he photographed also aided his work, Moriarty told the audience. Salvadoran subjects were particularly responsive. "Some people asked me why I was taking pictures, and I told them I was telling a story." Moriarty said. "If they’d tell me their story I promised to tell it to others. And I don’t think I was ever once refused.”

In exhibiting his work from El Salvador, Moriarty did his best to keep that promise.

Some of the Salvadoran stories are gruesome. Tita, one of Moriarty’s subjects, worked against the government’s violence, and is one of the many who disappeared. She, like countless others, was arrested, interrogated under torture, probably raped, murdered and her body disposed of so that it will never be found, according to Moriarty.

The exhibition includes a picture of Tita leaving work, and Moriarty also has a photo of Tita at a march being watched by a policeman hiding behind a telephone pole.

The situation in El Salvador since the end of the civil war has changed, but not improved, according to Moriarty.

“The rate of violent death in El Salvador is higher than it was at the worst point of the civil war," he said. "[But], the violence is all crime-related, not political.”

Gangs, many with members deported back to El Salvador from California, have taken over the country, and existing authorities cannot cope with the situation. Pooled by readily available weapons — many that the U.S. paid for during the war — the gangs now run rampant, stealing paychecks on payday and committing highway robbery.

"It’s a messy situation, but feeding it all at the bottom is poverty, and there’s not a lot of easy solutions for this," Moriarty said.

Feeling guilty about being white and American, Moriarty once asked an old Salvadoran if he should have stayed home and sent money instead. "Sometimes worse than poverty is thinking that nobody cares. The fact that you come all the way down here tells us that someone thinks about us," the Salvadoran responded, he said.

The exhibit will be in LeMars Hall at Saint Mary’s until Dec. 11. and is sponsored by the Justice Education Program, the Moreau Galleries, Campus Ministry, the Human Rights Col., Multicultural Affairs Office, Religious Studies Department and SURV.

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The Keough Institute for Irish Studies

Is delighted to announce its courses for Spring 1999

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For information about the Irish Area Studies Program please contact
The Keough Institute for Irish Studies
1146 Planker Hall

or visit the
Undergraduate Studies Office
101 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Bradley

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sus on the general policies to take for prosperity," the 18-year Senate veteran said.

"The economy 

Bradley explained. The president of the University's security programs. The system was installed to prevent unauthorized access to the campus network. The system consists of 100 access points distributed throughout the campus. The system is monitored 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, by certified security personnel.

The system allows for the control of access to specific areas of the campus. Access is granted based on the individual's role and responsibilities. The system also provides for the tracking of access and usage of the network.

The system is designed to be flexible and adaptable to changing needs. It can be easily modified to accommodate new users or changes in access requirements. The system also provides for the detection and reporting of any unauthorized access attempts.

The system is an important component of the University's overall security strategy. It helps to ensure the security of the campus network and the information it contains.

The system is maintained by the University's Information Technology department. The department is responsible for the installation, maintenance, and operation of the system.

The system is an important tool for the University's security efforts. It helps to ensure the security of the campus network and the information it contains. The system is an important component of the University's overall security strategy.

The system is currently being expanded to include additional access points. The expansion will further enhance the security of the campus network.

The system is being used to improve the University's overall security. It helps to ensure the security of the campus network and the information it contains. The system is an important component of the University's overall security strategy.

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NEW YORK

Chief U.N. weapons inspector Richard Butler noted with satisfaction in a letter released Monday that Iraq was ready to cooperate in resolving several outstanding issues. He said the U.N. Special Commission, or UNSCOM, will deploy teams to help clear up questions about Iraq’s chemical weapons and missile programs. Butler must inform the Security Council whether Iraq has resumed full cooperation with UNSCOM before the council can launch a comprehensive review of Baghdad’s compliance with council resolutions. The Iraqi government is hoping the review will lead to a quick lifting of sanctions, but the United States insists there is no link. “I expect to be in a position to formulate a report in two or three weeks time on whether or not Iraq has returned to full cooperation,” Butler said in the letter.

India’s BJP gains support

NEW DELHI

Despite a rebuke at polling booths, India’s governing party won a vote of renewed support from coalition allies Monday. Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee won the boost he sought at a meeting of the 19 parties in his coalition, which affirmed their “unequivocal commitment” to his government. In the voting, the ruling Bharatiya Janata Party, or BJP, lost power to the main opposition Congress party in a couple of key states. The results, announced over the weekend, do not directly affect Vajpayee’s coalition. But the voting was seen as a rebuff for the Hindu nationalist party that came to power eight years ago.

Vandy receives $340M gift

NAISHVILLE

Vanderbilt University was promised at least $340 million of Ingram Micro Inc. stock on Monday — one of the largest gifts ever given to a college. Ingram, a distributor of computer equipment based in Nashville, donated 8 million shares — nearly 6 percent of the computer distributor’s — to be used for a wide range of university programs. “This gift is of incalculable importance to Vanderbilt,” Chancellor Joe B. Wyatt said. “It is unprecedented in size and stands alongside Cornelius Vanderbilt’s founding gift 125 years ago as a singular landmark in the history of this university.”

U.S., others pledge aid to Palestine

WASHINGTON D.C.

Yasser Arafat and President Clinton seal an agreement for Palestinian aid at a State Department conference. The U.S. and 42 other countries promise financial aid to combat Palestinian poverty.

U.S. Congressmen and Clinton officials haggle over Clinton’s impeachment

WASHINGTON

The chief Republican vote counter in the House accused President Clinton on Sunday of trying to evade perjury charges “on a technicality,” and became the first member of the Republican leadership to predict that the House would impeach the president.

The Republican whip, criticized Clinton’s formal responses on Friday to 81 questions submitted by the House Judiciary Committee. “Once again, the president is trying to redefine what sexual relations are, he’s trying to use legalese and lawyerese to do two-steps around the questions and try to get off on a technicality,” DeLay said on the CNN program “Late Edition.”

DeLay, whose ability to keep tabs on Republican votes in the House is widely respected by both parties, cautioned that he had not taken a formal head count on impeachment. But he indicated that his experience told him that the House would follow the recommendations of the Judiciary Committee, which is expected to approve, along party lines, at least one charge of perjury. “The majority of the House will uphold the rule of law and impeach the president and send the case to the Senate,” said DeLay, who is the third-ranking Republican in the House.

DeLay’s unusual forecast came as an outspoken Republican on the Judiciary Committee, one who has implored the White House for a way to avoid impeachment, also voiced anger over Clinton’s answers. “He’s still dancing on the head of a pin,” Rep. Lindsey Graham of South Carolina said. “Right now, to me, he is an unrepentant perjurer who should lose his job unless he changes his tone with the American people and reconciles himself with the law.”

Clinton’s tersely worded replies, repeating earlier denials that he had lied under oath or had urged others to do so, seem to have hardened the partisan views of Republican and Democratic committee members, and given new information to other lawmakers who are anxious to hear the president’s side of the story before making up their minds on how to vote on impeachment.
Background check irritates prospective gun buyers

Associated Press

WAUSAU, Wis. — Told he would have to wait at least a half-hour to buy a 12-gauge shotgun for grouse hunting, Eric Thompson rolled his eyes Monday and leaned on the store counter.

The hot line to the federal computer system was busy, he was informed by a salesman at Gander Mountain, a sporting goods store in Wausau, Wis. "I'm cutting into my daylight driving time," grumbled Thompson, 34, who was on his way back home to Illinois after spending the weekend in Wisconsin. He said if he hits a deer while driving home, the government is going to hear about it.

Federal law prohibits the purchase of guns by felons, the mentally ill and people convicted of domestic violence.

The Justice Department has given $200 million to states in the past few years to help them computerize their records. The FBI says that once the system is working smoothly, approvals should take just three minutes.

Activists on both sides of the gun control debate have serious problems with the new background checks.

The National Rifle Association said it will sue over the system, which it calls "an illegal national registration of gun owners."

And groups like Handgun Control say the new law is too lax because it decreases the time officials have to research a potential buyer. Under the old law, they had five days if they needed it. Under the new law, they have three.

Gun control activists also don't like it that 24 states are having the FBI do the background checks for them.

Federal officials don't have access to such background information as restraining orders and involuntary commitments to mental hospitals.

James Brady, the former White House spokesman for whom the Brady Law is named, said Monday the lack of access to such background information as restraining orders and involuntary commitments to mental hospitals, said Monday the lack of access to such background information as restraining orders and involuntary commitments to mental hospitals, said Monday the lack of access to such background information as restraining orders and involuntary commitments to mental hospitals is a "flaw in the law. He and his wife, Sarah, became gun control activists after he was wounded in the attempt on President Reagan's life in 1981.

States had the option of running the system themselves, or having the FBI do the background checks and let the FBI handle the long gun purchases.

Many gun dealers said Monday they and their customers were confused by the new system, and many were having trouble getting through to the FBI's approval hot line.

Others were annoyed that their employees had to sit on hold or install new phone lines.

"Somewhere late morning or early afternoon, the complete system went down. The phones literally wouldn't answer," said Barry Perry of Perry's Gun Shop in Wendell, N.C. "I don't know if it was a computer overload or too many incoming calls."

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The FBI did not respond to requests for an interview.

At Gary's Gun Shop in Sioux Falls, S.D., one buyer had gone through the check by midmorning. It took a half-dozen times to get through to the hot line, then about 10 minutes to wait for approval, said owner Gary Salone.

"From our standpoint, it's going to add a fair amount of expense for us. We're going to end up with one person at least part time spending all their time on the phone. We're putting in a third phone line," he said.

Other places said even if the system eventually works smoothly, they find it oppressive.

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Abortion, euthanasia and capital punishment demean the lives of countless individuals in our society.

Gather with us in Eucharistic Adoration to pray for an end to the culture of death.

Jesus is here with us in the Eucharist to give us answers—answers that will lead us to truth, happiness and peace. In this culture of death, it is easy for people to become weary and indifferent to God and His gift of life. People often fall short of their obligation to care for and nurture the spiritual and physical lives of themselves and others. Eucharistic Adoration gives a person the opportunity to nurture his own spiritual life, as well as the spiritual lives of others (through prayer for them.) Prayer also protects the physical lives of those endangered by abortion, euthanasia and other forms of violence. It is only through the grace which comes from prayer that others’ hearts can be changed from seeking death to loving life. Christ gives us the strength to press on in our battle for life. In order to be Christ-like in our service to preserve life, we must be filled with His life through prayer.

We ask you to join us in prayer for life at Eucharistic Adoration.

What is Eucharistic Adoration?

God is present to us in many ways in our world, but He is especially present to us in the Eucharist. As Roman Catholics, we believe that Jesus Christ, who lived 2000 years ago, is truly present in the Eucharist. In Eucharistic Adoration, the Host is placed in a monstrance, in order for us to be able to come and pray. Jesus is always hidden in the tabernacle, but in adoration He is exposed so that we can come and kneel before Him; face to face, and speak with God. When Jesus is exposed like this, He can never be left alone. Thus, people sign up to be responsible to come and pray with Him for a certain amount of time (usually 1-1 hour) every week.

Why should I go?

If Jesus were to come to the ICC, wouldn’t you come and stand in line for hours just to talk to Him for a minute? Even if you weren’t Christian, wouldn’t you be at least interested in this God so many people talk about? Well, Jesus is truly present here on campus—in the Eucharist. IN ADORATION YOU HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO GO AND SPEAK WITH GOD FACE TO FACE. You can confide in Him, plead with Him, question Him. And if you sit quietly enough, He will inspire you with answers.

What do I do when I am there?

When you enter the chapel, you should genuflect as a sign of reverence to Jesus. It is common practice during Adoration to genuflect on two knees, instead of just one (like you do whenever you enter a chapel.) You can stand, sit, or kneel—whatever helps you pray. And then you pray. There are many ways to pray: you can do spiritual reading; you can pray a rosary; you can sit in silence; you can even just talk to Jesus—like you would to a friend. The most important thing is that you love Him and allow Him to love and strengthen you.

What does the Church think?

"Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament, whether in a pyx or a monstrance, is a recognition of the wondrous Presence of Christ in the sacrament and stimulates us to unite ourselves to Him in a spiritual communion. It is, accordingly, eminently in harmony with the worship which we owe Him in spirit and truth..."

—Post Conciliar (Vatican II) Document, S.G.D.G.

**Eucharistic Adoration on Campus:**

**FRIDAY:** Blessed Mother Chapel in the Basilica: 12:00pm (following 11:30am Mass) - 5:00pm with a Rosary beginning at 4:15pm. (Ends with Benediction at 4:45pm)

**MONDAY** beginning at 11:30pm (following 11:00pm Mass) through **TUESDAY** at 10:00pm *(Ending with Benediction at 9:45-10:00pm)* In Fisher Hall Chapel.
Demand for a Sweatshop-Free Campus: Is ND’s Bottom Line the Dollar or Justice

Although we should be proud that Notre Dame was the first university to adopt a Code of Conduct of Work, we must recognize the need for improvement. The sad truth is that all of these standards and principles asserted in the current Code of Conduct, just and moral in intention, are not enforced, implemented or known to be in practice. And perhaps we ought to examine some of the basic human rights which the Code originally failed to ensure.

ND’s “exemptatory” Code of Conduct failed to recognize and respect the rights of employees to freedom of association and collective bargaining. A fundamental right listed in Article 23 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and in the National Council of Catholic Bishops’ Economic Justice For All.

If we wish to assume a leadership role among colleges and universities, it is imperative that we step up our policies to call for the right to organize. If we are, in an institution so determinedly concerned with preserving our Catholicism and promoting Catholic social teaching, then why have we failed to protect the right of workers to organize? Even Duke University and Brown University, who owe no obligation to Catholic teaching, call for the right to organize.

Brown’s code explicitly states, “Licenses shall recognize and respect the right of employees to freedom of association and collective bargaining and shall not interfere with the organizing process of workers who exercise their right to organize.”

Again, ND failed to insure workers who manufacture clothing with the ND logo the right to a living wage. In many developing countries where sweatshirts are manufactured, the legal minimum wage is not at a level that guarantees the workers enough money to sustain themselves, let alone their children and families. Legal minimum wages in many countries are often intentionally set below the standard of survival. Workers are not even paid what they would earn in the United States and receive no workers rights that are protected in the United States and around the world.

Certainly, the standards set forth in the current Code of Conduct are commendable—prohibition of forced labor, excessive overtime and harassment. But what do these standards mean if we do not even know where the ND logo is being manufactured and under what conditions? SWEATSHOES THRIVE IN SECRECY. As the findings of UNITE reveal to us, a report which alleged the manufacturing of ND hats in a sweatshop where working conditions violated numerous standards of the Code, adherence to this code means very little unless we have the Right-to-

Know. Haven’t we learned the lesson that this terrible incident taught us? We cannot merely talk about sweatshops without the Right-to-know exactly where items bearing the ND logo are made. So long as the locations of these manufacturers remain secret, sweatshops will proliferate. If information became open to the public, corporations might feel pressured to start paying a little more to insure that their products are manufactured under decent conditions.

As students we must be allowed to take part in improving this Code of Conduct. We can play an important role in ensuring justice in our Code of Conduct. If Notre Dame’s primary interests are not financial, then why wasn’t student input invited when the Code was first adopted?

We demand that the ND logo stand as a symbol of the academic, athletic, religious tradition we believe this University to embody, not a symbol of greed, poverty and human exploitation. As Catholics, we are called to work for economic justice in the face of persistent poverty, growing income gaps and increasing discussion of economic issues in the United States and around the World.”U.S. Catholic Bishops, Economic Justice For All.

As a University, we must prove to ourselves and the rest of the academic world, that the bottom line at Notre Dame is not the dollar, but is justice.

Julie Hodel is a sophomore, government and international studies major living inFealy Hall. The Progressive Student Alliance runs a column every Tuesday. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not neces-

DOONESBURY

GABBY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

’S on, when you participate in sporting events, it’s not whether you win or lose; it’s how drunk you get.” — Homer Simpson
Contraceptives and Abortion
Not Necessary Information or Viable Options

I would like to respond to Rhonda Moore's letter in your newspaper of Monday, Nov. 16, not so much to defend Sean Vinick (who seems capable of doing that himself) as to make some points which might be of value to campus discussion. I am writing the Women's Resource Center (WRC), which discussion has continued in your newspaper from time to time. In her letter, Ms. Moore asserts that there is a need for information about abortions and contracep­tion on this campus and that the WRC is providing much needed information so students can make decisions aware of all the facts and options available to them. Ms. Moore echoes the statements of others who criticize the administration for instructing the WRC to comply with Catholic moral teaching.

In the view of these critics, the WRC is simply "pro­viding information" about "options." They see a dis­tinction between "providing information" about the "options" of abortion and contracep­tion on the one hand, and actually advocating these practices on the other. Hence, Notre Dame, even though it officially opposes abortion and contracep­tion unconditionally, may be providing "options" instead of instructing the WRC to provide information about the "available options." I think this distinction is fatally flawed.

First, there is no need for the WRC to distribute information about abortion and contracep­tion. To understand why this is so, one must understand the Catholic view of the nature of the person and the nature of sin. A person is created by God to enjoy eternal life with God. A mortal sin is an act by which a person turns away from God and subjects his or her eternal life. Since eternal life with God is the greatest good that one can achieve, it does not make sense to commit mortal sins and risk losing it.

Procuring abortions and using contraceptives are mortal sins. Since mortal sins deprive one of com­munion with God, it is not possible for a person to "need" to commit a mortal sin. One can never "need" some­thing that destroys her soul. So there is no "need" for information about contraceptives and abortion on this or any other university campus.

Second, the idea that abortion and contracep­tion are "options" and that it is okay to "provide information" about them presupposes that they are in fact legiti­mate, and good, or at least not evil. For an organiz­ation to present its view as an "option" and to "provide information" that facilitates the act is implicitly to state that it falls within the range of permissible acts. But procuring abortions and using contraceptives are immoral acts, so they cannot be considered as legiti­mate "options.

Third, the only people who are trying to impose their views on others are the critics of the University. They are, in effect, insisting that Notre Dame sponsor and support activities which are un­licitate, and are against its own beliefs. That would be like insisting that a largely African-American university allow a student chapter of the Aryan Nations to form on its cam­pus.

Ms. Moore might respond by saying that "God has not made Notre Dame the keeper of my soul." This may be true, but certainly Notre Dame has no obliga­tion to help Ms. Moore destroy it.

Emil J. Kichne
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November 22, 1998

Shot at Comic Takes
Unfortunate Shot at
"Low-Income Persons"

Thanks to Mary Beth Ellis for her funny satire of the Jerry Springer Show (The Observer, Nov. 24). However, I am concerned about her inclusion of the question, "In what type of trailer home do you live?" on the survey of those accepting an invitation to appear on the show. I write as someone who, as a legal aid attorney in rural Pennsylvania, represented many poor people who lived in trailer parks, and, as a graduate student at Notre Dame, who can (by choice) detain at least some mea­sures, be counted among those "low-income persons" in our country. Most people know that in common usage, "living in a trailer park" or in a "mobile home" has become the latest slur in a long line of expressions, such as "while trash," "to connect poor people to moral depravity. Most people of faith, including, for instance, those of us in the Roman Catholic community, have rejected that linkage entirely. By placing her trailer home question along side questions concerning "illegiti­macy," infidelity, exhibitionism, crack dealers, pimp, prostitution and plain stupidity, Ms. Ellis does nothing to break that link in the public consciousness, and in fact strengthens it a bit. Furthermore, Ms. Ellis' occupational category of "Professional welfare accumulator" might imply that in real life a significant percentage of people are just dying to live off that pittance cash-assistance grant the government gives to some people without a job. It is precisely because the connection Ms. Ellis makes is so insidious, and in all likelihood unintentional on her part, that this is worth talking about. Prejudice and stereotyping are destructive, and here for each of us to catch. So let's keep up the comedy but make a distinc­tion between "Jerry Springer values" and people who happen to have less than we do.

James Ball
Graduate Student
Department of Theology
November 25, 1998

Viewpoint
The Observer Reports
the News, not Leftist Beliefs

There have been many instances in my two and a half years at Notre Dame when I have felt compelled to write letters to The Observer. Whenever my long of debate was ended by an Inside Column, letter to the editor or an entire issue of Flight hydrogen, now I have resisted the impulse of voice my opinion in written fashion. Usually, I just return from class or the dining hall and rust to my roommates and friends about the idiocy that sometimes runs rampant on this campus and the fact that there are increasing numbers out than support it. I don't know what it was about Kristopher Ian Tefft's Nov. 19 letter which has compelled me to actually write. Perhaps it's that it is Friday afternoon and I'm finished with all my classes. More likely, it is my great love of irony. Let me be one of the first to point out to you, Mr. Tefft, the extreme irony of your letter. You write complaining about the amount of space the Observer allocates to the viewpoint arena. Your pub­lished letter is only perpetuating the so-called problem.

You very well, Mr. Tefft, is the observer, a newspaper. Its job is to report the news. Phil Donahue, a respected talk show host, might I suggest, Notre Dame alumnus comes to speak on campus. That is news, regardless of the topic of the speech. The non-discrimination clause in the battle over the name is a non-issue. The Observer is not covering. The philosophy grad student's editorial? That student has every right to write on whatever topic he chooses. The letter from the Carnegie Mellon professor? I believe The Observer made a good choice in publishing it, for the student body should be interested to know its contents. In short, I hope you're not basing your judgement on The Observer as a whole on the edition of one day and its statistics.

As a student about to finish law school, I'm sure you realize such generalizations are hardly valid. As an explanation for this "disproportion­ately" coverge of one of my days, you've stumbled coinciding and looked for a deeper, hidden meaning. One use of the word " concealous" tends to imply that you believe there is some sort of leftist conspiracy group within The Observer solely to change this newspaper's purpose from reporting the news to churning out one right answer. Or perhaps, everyone who runs The Observer is, in fact, a homosexu­al. Reporters, editors, illustrators — each and every one — shares Mr. Tefft's opinion. The Observer staff merely to "cheerlead" for their own cause. Yes, I do believe we've found the real explanation.

On a somewhat divergent, but related note, I must admit that you were right about one thing, Mr. Tefft. That is, the "Issues of Catholic moral theology and educational philosophy" concern­ing the recent debate over the non-discrimina­tion clause are straightforward. Discrimination is wrong in the eyes of the Catholic Church and Christianity as a whole. The Bible teaches us to love our neighbor and judge not lest ye be judged. So what if homosexual acts are deemed a sin by the Church! I am merely referring for the sake of argument that same belief be be settled so? What does this mean we are to carry out the command here on earth? Find me the passage of the Bible where it instructs us to do that. It is simple and straightforward. Do we treat every human being with respect and let God do the judging. I do not believe allowing dis­crimination on this campus treat anyone with respect. I doubt this is how you mean your your comment about the issues being "straight-for­ward" to be interpreted, Mr. Tefft, but I believe that the hypocrisy of the University on this issue is how is so clearly illustrated. As The Observer has every right to report the news concern­ing these "pay issues" to the best of its abili­ty.
Have you ever saved the world from an alien invasion? Been chased down your street by a band of cowboys? Or maybe you’ve gained the ability to fly? What’s that? Only in your dreams? Good enough.

Although some have trouble remembering their dreams, research shows that everyone dreams. The most vivid of our dreams occur while in Rapid Eye Movement (REM) sleep. This type of sleep occurs about every 90-100 minutes, three to four times a night. Each segment of REM sleep may last up to 45 minutes. Although many aren’t aware of it because color is such a normal part of our visual experience, research suggests that most dreams are in color.

What is this altered world in which we spend so much of our lives? While we analyze, plan and strategize our waking hours, once we drift off to sleep we have lost the tight reign of control we are used to. There are, however, factors from our waking lives which are thought to shape and alter our dreaming hours.

Nightmares, which are common among children and adults, are thought to be caused by stress, traumatic experiences, emotional problems, drugs or illness. If you are more sensitive, trusting, or emotional than most, you may be especially prone to nightmares.

Do you ever remember a dream and realize that its subject is something you were thinking about right before you fell asleep? This happens because giving yourself pre-sleep suggestions can cause you to dream about those suggestions. So as you lay in bed at night, it might be worthwhile to take a moment and think of a pleasant thought which might be nice to dream about. Would you like to do well on your finals? Although reality may not be as forgiving, some pre-sleep suggestions and a bit of dreaming may give you momentary, maybe false, satisfaction.

People often comment that they can guide their dreams and cause things to happen in them, somewhat like in a video game. This might actually be true. A type of dreaming called “facultive dreaming” consists of the sleeper being aware that he is dreaming. Many people experience this and realize that they can control the course of events in their dream.

Sensual “input,” often things you hear around you as you sleep, are incorporated into your dream. You may dream that you are doing karaoke with friends and awake to realize you were singing along with your alarm clock radio.

While one cannot assume that dreams are a result of unconscious wishes, or that they have any special meaning, there are many suggested symbolic meanings for images that occur in dreams. For those who are wondering what the fact that you are flying like a bird or falling through the air might mean, here are some suggested interpretations from Russell Grant’s "The Illustrated Dream Dictionary."

**Alien:**
Meeting aliens in your dreams predicts important changes. If you see yourself as an alien, valuable new friends are about to enter your life.

**Babies:**
Often symbolize success. If you are a single girl, it could mean someone is trying to seduce you. A newborn baby implies you have a child-like dependence on someone you are close to. A crying baby could be a sign to take heart. If a baby in your dream starts to walk, independence will be yours.

**Blindfold:**
If you see a blindfold, there is something bothering your conscience. When you are wearing it, you should review your plans for suspicious motives.

**Cage:**
Bird cages symbolize happy marriage. If the cage is empty with the door open, look for betrayal.

**Cell:**
If you dream you are in a cell or in prison, be careful not to be careless. Keep promises or you could lose a friend.

**Dagger:**
Be ready for a surprise. Be more tactful to avoid a difficult situation. If others in your dream have daggers, it could mean you will win against tough opposition.

**Divorce:**
If you are married, this dream is contrary and means you can rely on your mate. If you are single, it is a warning that you are misplacing your affections.

**Escalator:**
Going up an escalator signifies success. Going down signifies that you can succeed in the end if you are extremely determined.

**Falling:**
These common dreams can be a symbol of fear in real life, often of failure in work or love. A dream that you are falling suggests a need to allow yourself to release and enjoy more. These dreams can stem from feelings of isolation or a need for support or acceptance.

**Flowers:**
Fresh, bright flowers suggest you will soon be the happiest ever. Dead, wilted flowers are a warning that you are being overconcerned. Wild flowers imply there is adventure ahead.

**Roses:**
If you give roses to someone it is a sign that someone loves you. If you receive them you will be a social success.

**Flying:**
If you fly successfully, you might achieve your ambitions without trouble. If you have trouble flying, you may be attempting to fly without a goal.
Trojans fight Battle, win war

By ANTHONY BIANCO
Assistant Sports Editor

LOS ANGELES

For an Irish team that has relied on different players to spark the victories on its 9-1 season, no one stepped up when Notre Dame needed it most.

Losing starting quarterback Jarious Jackson with sprained knee ligaments in last week’s win over Louisiana State, the offense spent the whole day looking for someone to put the pressure on Southern California. But the “team of destiny” which had pulled out five come-from-behind wins in compiling its 9-1 record, was never able to get on the board as the Trojans held on to win with 10 total points.

First-year USC head coach Paul Hackett’s defense broke a 36-year streak as they held the Irish scoreless in the game.

The unranked Trojans wrapped up an 8-4 season with the upset of No. 9 Notre Dame in front of a Los Angeles Coliseum crowd of 90,069. Needing a win to ensure a Bowl Championship Series invitation, Notre Dame will now accept an invitation to the Gator Bowl.

Backup quarterbacks Eric Chappell and Arizaz Battle were both thrown into the role of offensive leaders after Jackson’s injury and under pressure to lead the Irish to victory. Hackett responded by adding to the pressure with a veteran defense that had 20 interceptions under its belt, good for second best in the nation.

“Its just because of a lack of experience,” said the freshman Battle. “Coming out here against a great team like USC, and they have a lot of great players like (Chris) Claiborne and (Daylon) McCutcheon. They just put on a lot of pressure.”

Chappell fed a similar defense as the junior played his first minutes at quarterback to start the game. After unsuccessfully rushing the ball in the first two drives, Chappell threw his first collegiate pass on third down and 14 yards on the second drive. But USC’s Mark Cusano picked off the pass intended for Malcolm Johnson.

Southern California failed to score on Cusano’s 19-yard interception return, his second interception in as many years against the Irish. Despite starting the Trojans off at Notre Dame’s 24-yard line, a sack on Carson Palmer by Lamont Bryant and Brad Williams forced the Trojans to attempt a 47-yard field goal that fell short.

Chappell added just two more passing attempts after the interception. The first was thrown low to Johnson at the end of the first quarter and his next - and last - was taken for his second interception. This time, the pass landed to Claiborne on the opening drive of the second quarter. Despite being the leading rusher in the game at that point - with seven carries for 33 yards - Bob Davie pulled Chappell in favor of the freshman Battle.

With a line that held Autry Deenon to just 21 yards on 10 attempts in the half, the Irish were unable to move the ball in the air, not having completed a pass in the first half.

“One thing we had to do when they have nine guys up front was we had to execute and go out to our receivers,” said Chappell.

Desson financed with his lowest rush yardage (46 yards) since he gained an equal total on the ground in 1996 against Air Force. With USC stacking the line, the Irish had no where to go on the rush. “Defensively, they had their safeties up tight which we expected,” said Davie. “It took us out of our T formation running game. We got to the point where we were pretty much exclusively option football.”

Battle started the Trojans off at the 14, Davie played his second option on the field. Battle carried the ball on third down to the two-yard line when a controversial call ruled that he was not down before fumbling the ball. Ken Haslip got the turnover and returned it for 27 yards to keep Battle from his first scoring play.

With both teams being &Fried by their defenses in the first half, it proved only a matter of time before one of the teams scored. USC did just that in the third quarter, scoring their 10 points on back-to-back possessions.

After gaining just 28 yards in the first half, Chad Morton rushed for 100 in the second as the Trojans expanded their attack behind their unproven offensive line.

“We have a lot of heart on this team,” said Morton, who finished the season with 967 yards even after sitting out two games with injury. “Despite what everyone’s said about us, about our offensive line not being

QUOTE OF THE GAME
“I think the offense was limited from the standpoint of the passing game. They put those corners out there man to man and brought those safeties up in there and to run against nine guys is extremely tough.”

Irish head coach Bob Davie

STAT OF THE GAME
The two Irish quarterbacks finished the game a combined 7 of 22 passing with 94 yards and four interceptions. Notre Dame didn’t complete a pass until 4:47 left in the third quarter.

PLAYER OF THE GAME
Carson Palmer, the other freshman quarterback, recorded his first career rushing touchdown, and that was the only cushion the USC defense needed.
**Game continued from page 1**

experienced and being too cautious was all that the USC defense needed to do to win the game.

Chappell's next pass was intercepted by David Baskin, and Battle led Notre Dame on a drive that ended with a field goal by Rice. Battle finished the game 8 of 17 for 81 yards.

Notre Dame's next drive ended with R. Jay Soward kicking a 23-yard field goal to make the score 19-13 with 2:10 remaining in the first half. USC could not answer.

Battle was not as successful in the second half, but his performance was still impressive. The Irish offense was held to just 149 yards in the second half, but Battle still completed 10 of 19 passes for 99 yards.

Notre Dame's defense was dominant in the second half, holding USC to just 99 yards in the half, and the Irish improved to 6-3 for the season.

**Freshman QBs brighten dull offensive day**

By ANTHONY BIANCO
American Sport Editor

LOS ANGELES
Playing in the Notre Dame-Southern California game usually turns out not to be a major moment for players on both teams. The game was one of the best intersectional rivalry game turns out to be the last regular-season game for graduating seniors.

But the 70th installment of the rivalry was a much bigger game for two particular seniors who were a long way off from playing in their last collegiate contest. Two freshmen led the game to the Irish offense. They weren't the only ones who were impressively playing in what were moments of their short careers.

One was a perfect match at quarterback to the Irish option offense. The other was a drop-back passer who was supposed to be the Southern California replacement for Ron Powlus, but wound up in Southern California.

The Irish began like many of their previous games in what would turn out to be a 31-24 victory over Southern California on Saturday's game with just six minutes of experience each in their careers. The other key played roles in both teams' starting lineups on the field for the first time. For the first time, it was the Irish who were off from playing in their last games against the Trojans.

Ultimately, the season and Southern California's quarterback situation had many different ways for the highest-scoring, highest-rated passer in a single game. The Irish appeared that his dream would come true after he attended Notre Dame's summer camp in his junior year. But the University athletic department was only too happy to have him back on the field.

Notre Dame's Arnaz Battle and USC's Carson Palmer. For the two freshmen, it was a dream come true. But the two quarterbacks were a drop-back passer who was supposed to be the Southern California replacement for Ron Powlus, but wound up in Southern California.

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Irish unable to replace Jackson's heart

By Allison Krill
Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

Often times you don’t realize how important someone is to a team until you have to play without them.

The Irish found out the hard way just how valuable a component Jarious Jackson is to the Blue-and-Gold machine.

Aronn Battle and junior Chappell began Saturday’s contest with good intentions, but the USC defense virtually ate them alive. Bob Davie tried to convince his team that one player can not completely change the outcome of a game, but in this case, I think he was sadly mistaken.

The ever-present threat of a run or a pass kept opposing defenses on their toes for nine games this season. While Jackson was not always a team captain this year, he skipped his offense effortlessly. Jackson was not always perfect, but he was perfectly suited for a team of blue-collar workers without a true star.

Even Davie couldn’t predict who would play the hero - Jim Sansom’s last-second field goal, Arizona’s career-high, goal-line defense against BC, Tony Driver’s interceptions of two Brian Bosworth offerings, the list goes on. Fifteen passes separated the Irish from mediocrity. And behind all nine Irish wins was “Archie” Jackson, always making each performance better than the last.

But this run of destiny didn’t always seem that way.

Last season was another year modified in the drop-back passing scheme baffling him.

Jackson, who logged just 82 minutes in two seasons, completed eight passes in 1997, and was surrounded by mounds of question marks.

Would he hold under the pressure of the should-have-beens left by Powlus? Would the option attack more suited to Jackson’s style be effective for the Irish? Would Jackson’s arm prove strong enough?

At first glance, the quarterback in the mold of Tony Rice didn’t warrant comparisons to the former Notre Dame star. The 22-point Michigan State disaster raised even more doubts about Jackson’s ability.

Battle’s touchdown drive highlighted Jackson’s inability to make the big plays when the team was down. Jackson’s two interceptions made the quarterback look vulnerable.

But the lack of execution that dominated the MSU contest gave way to confidence, calm and strength.

Jackson became the go-to guy, the one who didn’t buckle under pressure, the one who stepped up to make the big, third-down conversion happen. That was until 10 days ago, when Jackson stepped back into the end zone with the LSU defense bearing down, and seconds left on the game clock. The nightmare began. A missed block left the signal caller within easy reach of the hungry Tigers.

It wasn’t a cheap shot that knocked the Irish hero to the ground, but a last ditch effort by the Tigers to redeem themselves and their losing record. But as Jackson went down, the luck that had carried the Irish to an improbable 9-1 mark ran out.

The pain in Jackson’s knee was virtually a shot to the heart of the entire team.

They tried to make themselves believe that, like a machine, the parts of this team are interchangeable. If one part of the machine fails, it can be fixed without affecting the output.

But that reasoning was faulty this time. A machine doesn’t have a heart, but this Notre Dame team does.

And on Saturday night, he was standing on the sidelines at Memorial Coliseum wearing a heavy brace on his right knee.

The Observer/John Daily after leading the Irish to a 9-1 start, Jarious Jackson (left) spent the season finale on the sidelines, watching freshman Arnaz Battle through his first major college appearance as the Notre Dame quarterback.

STATISTICALLY SPEAKING

Scoring

<table>
<thead>
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<th>1st</th>
<th>2nd</th>
<th>3rd</th>
<th>4th</th>
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Team Statistics

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Individual Statistics

Rushing

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Passing

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<td>22-32-6</td>
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<td>7-8-9-3</td>
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<td>1-11</td>
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<td>Powell</td>
<td>1-50, Hayes 1-11</td>
<td>1-11</td>
</tr>
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<td>Time of Possession</td>
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<td>31-11</td>
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S C O R I N G S U M M A R Y

1st Quarter: NONE

2nd Quarter: NONE

3rd Quarter: 8-22 Carson Palmer two-yard touchdown run (Adam Abrams PAT)

USC 7, ND 0

4th Quarter: 5-04 Adam Abrams 23-yard FG

USC 10, ND 0
NO. 9 NOTRE DAME 0
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA 10
MEMORIAL COLISEUM
NOV. 28, 1998
Football:
Dream of playing football and it is time to take a bet or a chance with money. You might get rich. If you are watching football in your dreams, you should choose your friends with more care.

Kissing:
This is a sign of a new love affair. Try to avoid getting kissed and a minor sickness is in the future.

Lock:
A padlock means you need some legal advice. If you can’t unlock something, there may be trouble. If you can, expect happiness.

Pregnancy:
If you are a girl, a dream about pregnancy may be an omen that others will help you solve problems. If a man dreams of pregnancy, he will have to fight to achieve the success in life he hopes for.

Running:
If you are running, you may be trying to escape from a difficult situation. Running to catch something is a good sign.

School:
If you fail a test at school, your ambitions might be too high.

Witch:
Your social life might be in store for some fun, but your love life probably won’t pick up any time soon. A dream about a witch suggests you have become disenchanted.

Colors
When you see colors in a prominent role in your dreams, they are thought to have symbolic meanings.

White: sign of success
Black: bad times are coming
Red: warning to curb your temper
Yellow: warns of set-backs but an eventual turn for the best
Blue: outside help will be useful in solving your problem
Brown: luck with money
Green: nature, travel or news from a far away place
Orange: signals unusually great success
Purple: suggests good social life

The Not-So-Royal-Shakespeare Company
Presents:
‘Much Ado About Nothing’
Dec. 3, 4 & 5 at 7:30 p.m.
in the Hesburgh Center
Auditorium for International Studies
Tickets at the door
students: $3
Midnight is it the other way around? the big bro could be a

Teams played an even game which was eventually decided along with Michigan. Ferris Bulldogs avenged their earlier Arena. with 17 points.

The Irish had outshot the Bulldogs because those guys are going, outshooting Ferris with three minutes to play. the team will need to

In the second period, the Irish on the power play with eleven penalties, the game didn't have that trend would continue as

The Huskies, however, responded to build a 59-24 lead at the end of Dec. 

The Huskies hit 8 of 13-pointers

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designated Stanford

Steve Turner

Meg - I hope you dream of accomplish... the entire population of the Mississippi river. But... you get me wet - you're in big trou...

We're clean - I am smart, I am smart, I am smart. I mean smart. I mean smart.

Wichita State - I think we have learned from other's mistakes and don't do either of them. Turners' error or Pena's? Which one? Do you learn from other's mistakes and don't do either of them.

Adam, stop playing Zelda

CJ isn't stuck in a white - a long white

Got 3A? best section of

The EVERY!

Cams - The big bro could be a pretty cool dad - I don't mean one - I mean the one that you designated Stanford Bledsoe we stood at the end last night.

It's hotter than fell down here!

Ronald McDonald's illegitimate
child is going to get tanl...

The bags were good but where the flipping pozzie

you're the adjective

website is the noun

or - it's the other way around?
Friday-Sunday, December 4-6
NDE #53 Retreat

Sunday, December 6, 11:45 a.m.
Basilica of the Sacred Heart
RCIA-Rite of Welcome

This Sunday we will recognize those members of the Notre Dame community who are seeking to become fully initiated into the Catholic faith community in the Rite of Welcome. These men and women have been gathering together the past several months to explore their faith and the Catholic Church more deeply through the RCIA process. Those who are catechumens are seeking full initiation through the sacraments of baptism, communion and confirmation. Those who are candidates have already been baptized and will be received into full communion through the sacraments of communion and confirmation.

We welcome the following as catechumens:

Keith Anderson
Nicholeen DePersis
Dustin Ferrell
John Holmes
Matt Klein
Amanda Leech
Mark Overdevest
Yumiko Yao

We welcome the following as candidates:

Ryan Blackstone-Gardner
Matt Bradley
Derek Chalfant
Christopher Emmert
Stacy King
Julia Maura
Patrick Murphy
Terri O'Reilly
Brett Perkins
Brian Robinette
Ruth Toner
Gordon Walker
Elizabeth Wilschke
Benjamin Zoladz

Letitia Bowen
Clifford Camamile
Ann David
Ian Gould
Shane Luzadder
Matt Mischke
Shazzie Naseem
Lisa Pellegrino
Josh Pini
Sunny Sirrianna
Adam Turner
Scott Warnock
Lusiena Wong

Sunday, December 6, 4:00 p.m.
Sorin Hall Chapel
Rejoice! Black Catholic Mass

"Upon This Rock" Retreat to be rescheduled.
The Notre Dame Men's Basketball team had a forgettable weekend at the Great Alaskan Shoot-out.

No. 1-ranked Duke. The Blue Devils were using the Shoot-out as a homecoming trip for player-of-the-year candidate Trajan Langdon who hails from Alaska. Notre Dame was hoping that a tradition of knocking off number one teams could propel their freshman-laden squad to a stirring performance. In the end, Duke would point out just how far off the college basketball map the Irish program has fallen.

Freshman Troy Murphy, who is only 20 years old, had 22 points, most of that total coming in the first half. Murphy would finish the half 12 of 13 from the three-point arc. The Irish never recovered. Duke pushed the lead to as many as 38 points in the game and led most of the way. Jim Faulkner had 23 points and Kenyatta CLyde scored 18 for Southern Utah.

As the outcome of the Great Alaskan Shoot-out looms over the basketball program, it becomes readily apparent that success this season depends on the rapid development of the freshman players. Murphy, Graves and Swanagan will need to play beyond their years in this contest, putting up a game-high 29 points - 22 of which came in the second half. Notre Dame showed needed improvement on the free throw line converting 22 of 30 charity shots.

The Southern Utah Thunderbirds gave the Irish fits throughout the game and led into a highly experienced, over-matched squad to a 22-10 run in the first half with 14 points in four minutes. Chris Givens led the Seawolves with 22 points.

Notre Dame had trouble with Alaska-Anchorage's Jim Hjeljukovic, who keyed a 23-9 run in the first half with 14 points in four minutes. Chris Givens led the Seawolves with 22 points.

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Netters defeat GT, earn tourney bid

By KATHLEEN O’BRIEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women’s volleyball team will face Eastern Washington in the first round of the NCAA tournament Friday at 5:30 p.m. PST in Stanford, Calif., in an attempt to extend its season.

The Irish earned their seventh-straight trip to the NCAA tournament under head coach Debbie Brown by winning the Big East tournament, which secured them an automatic tourney bid. The Irish took first place with a 3-0 defeat of No. 1-seeded Georgetown Nov. 22.

“We just have to take one match at a time, and that’s all we can do,” said Brown. “As soon as you start looking ahead to what comes next, you stumble and end up on the wrong end.”

Notre Dame (17-12) learned its opponent Sunday in the NCAA Mountain Sub-Regional when the brackets for the expanded 64-team NCAA tournament were announced.

This will be the first-ever meeting between the Irish and the Eastern Washington Eagles.

The Eagles, coached by Pamela Parks in her 17th season, used a 24-5 overall record to claim an at-large bid in the tournament. Senior and conference MVP Kim Exner leads the Big Sky Conference team with 5.35 kills per game and a .385 hitting percentage.

The winner of the match between the Irish and the Eagles will take on the winner of the Stanford-Southeast Missouri State match on Saturday at 7 p.m. The Stanford Cardinal is seeded second in the mountain region, and is the defending NCAA champion.

“We know that wherever we were going to go,” said senior captain Lindsay Treadwell, “we were going to have a tough draw.”

Notre Dame has played the Cardinal four times, losing all four, with the most recent match a 0-3 loss in 1996 to the No. 2 Cardinal. The Irish have never faced Southeast Missouri State.

“I really don’t know a lot about their individual players. I do know that they have a very strong program and a good record,” said Brown. “Hopefully we can neutralize their hitting a little bit with our blocking.”

The Irish are hoping for Irish in the return to action of sophomore setter Denise Bejan who has been out with torn ligaments in her right elbow for over one month. She has been practicing some, and may be able to play in the back row this weekend, but will likely be unable to block.

The Irish won a tough match against St. Mary’s Saturday, learning its opponent Sunday in the NCAA Mountain Sub-Regional when the brackets for the expanded 64-team NCAA tournament were announced.

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Remember Red Ribbon Week

DEATH OF AN INNOCENT

I went to a party, Mom, I remembered what you said.
You told me not to drink, Mom, so I drank soda instead.
I really felt proud inside, Mom, the way you said I would.
I didn’t drink and drive, Mom, even though the others said I should.

I know I did the right thing, Mom, I know you are always right.
Now the party is finally ending, Mom, as everyone is driving out of sight.
As I got into my car, Mom, I knew I’d get home in one piece.
Because of the way you raised me, so responsible and sweet.

I started to drive away, Mom, but as I pulled out into the road,
the other car didn’t see me, Mom, and hit me like a load.
As I lay there on the pavement, Mom, I heard the policeman say,
the other guy is drunk, Mom, and now I’m the one to pay.

I’m lying here dying, Mom. I wish you’d get here soon.
How could this happen to me, Mom? My life just burst like a balloon.
There is all this blood around me, Mom, and most of it is mine.
I hear the medic say, Mom, I’ll die in a short time.

I just wanted to tell you, Mom, I swear I didn’t drink.
It was the others, Mom. The others didn’t think.

He was probably at the same party as I.
The only difference is, he drank and I will die.

Why do people drink, Mom? It can ruin your whole life.
I’m feeling sharp pains now. Pains just like a knife.
The guy who hit me is walking, Mom, and I don’t think it’s fair.
I’m lying here dying and all he can do is stare.

Tell my brother not to cry, Mom. Tell Daddy to be brave.
And when I go to heaven, Mom, put “Daddy’s Girl” on my grave.
Someone should have told him, Mom, not to drink and drive.
If only they had told him, Mom, I would still be alive.

My breath is getting shorter, Mom. I’m becoming very scared.
Please don’t cry for me, Mom. When I needed you, you were always there.
I have one last question, Mom, before I say good bye.
I didn’t drink and drive, so why am I the one to die?

Sponsored by Students Against Drunk Driving.
Friends Don’t Let Friends Drink & Drive.
The Observer • SPORTS

Tuesday, December 1, 1998

Soccer
continued from page 20

"This was a very evenly
played match," Irish head
coach Chris Petrucci said.
"The Portland defense did a
good job of squeezing us out
of any real good scoring
opportunities. We really strug-
gled trying to break the
defense down, but there was
very little space to do any-
thing. I feel badly, especially
for the seniors but at least
they have one championship
ring. It was just real hard to
look them in the eye after the
game." As usual, Notre Dame domi-
nated every statistical catego-
ry, despite being on the short
end. The Irish outshot the
Pilots 18-12 and held a 9-1
advantage on corner kicks. Portland also had twice as
many fouls (34). Portland moves on to face
top-seeded North Carolina in Friday's NCAA semifinal
game, while the Big East
Champions' season comes to an
abrupt end.

---

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For further information, contact:
Professor Michael Francis. 1-5203 (Hurlay 110)

---

| NCAA Basketball |

Tigers post strong
win over Highlanders

No. 25 Clemson scored the
first 17 points and held
Radford to 12 percent shooting
from the field to rout the
Highlanders 70-37 Monday
night.

All 12 players on the
Clemson roster scored, led by
Harold Jamison with 15.

The Tigers, who finished
fifth in last week's Maul
Classic in Hawaii, built a 36-13
lead in the first half, 34-13,
with 3:05 left.

Minlend hit a pair of
jumpers as St. Francis opened
the second half with eight straight
points to make it 39-31.

Barkley 14.

As1~~~~

No. 25 St. John's 97.
St. Francis 63

Lavor Postell scored 20
points as No. 25 St. John's,
coming off a pair of close losses
in the Preseason NIT, rout-
ed St. Francis of New York
97-63 Monday night.

Ron Artest added 17 points
for the Red Storm (4-2), while
Boggess Josie had 16 and Erick
Barkley 14.

St. Francis (1-2) was led by
Ray Minlend's 16 points
Herbett Reyes added 13 and

Greg Nunz 12.

St. John's, behind Tyrone
Grants' 11 rebounds, dominat-
ed the boards 48-27.

The Red Storm have defeat-
ed St. Francis 22 times and hold a 55-11 advan-
tage in the series.

Artest made four straight
dunk factor and Josie hit a
pair of baskets during a 15-0
run that gave St. John's a 26-9
lead in the first half. Grant's
jumper gave St. John's its
biggest lead of the half, 34-13,
with 2:05 left.

Minlend hit a pair of
jumpers as St. Francis opened
the second half with eight straight
points to make it 39-31. But
Postell had three baskets as St.
John's responded with a
21-7 run to regain control.

---

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Professor Michael Francis. 1-5203 (Hurlay 110)
Owens leads 49ers to win

Associated Press

San Francisco

Jerry Rice complained about the San Francisco 49ers' erratic play, and offered to jump start the offense. Instead, it was Terrell Owens who provided the spark.

Owens caught a 79-yard touchdown pass from Steve Young and Garrison Hearst ran for 166 yards in 20 carries to go over 1,000 yards rushing for the second straight season as San Francisco beat the New York Giants 31-7 Monday night for their 15th straight regular-season home win.

But the win was costly. The 49ers lost star defensive tackle Bryant Young midway through the fourth quarter to a right leg injury. Replays showed the leg bent backwards as he collided with linebacker Ken Norton Jr. as they closed in for a tackle.

The Giants (4-8) started fast but then faded, much like they have this season after winning the NFC East last year. Kent Graham had a 48-yard completion to Ike Hilliard on their first play and three plays later, Gary Brown bolted 11 yards up the middle for a touchdown.

New York, with the second-worst offensive ranking in the league, couldn't sustain its advantage against a 49ers team that fell behind for the seventh time in nine games.

Owens, who finished with five catches for 140 yards, turned a short flat pass from Young into a score to pull into a 7-all tie with 2:39 left in the first period. The fleet Owens, now perhaps the 49ers' most dangerous receiver, blew past Conrad Hamilton near the line of scrimmage and pulled free of Sam Garnes' grasp at the 30. Suddenly, he was running free down the left sideline and into the end zone.

After being held to three catches for 27 yards in last week's 31-20 win against New Orleans, an exasperated Rice said he felt left out of the offense and implied San Francisco could reverse its sluggish starts by throwing more passes his way. He finished Monday night's game with three catches for 25 yards.

The 49ers opened the game with a no-huddle for the first time this season and Young went to Rice several times early. Near the end of San Francisco's third series, Young tried to force the pass over two Giants defenders but was intercepted by Andre Waters.

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WANTED: Reporters and photographers. Join The Observer staff.
SPORTS
Tuesday, December 1, 1998

WOMEN'S SOCCER

Portland spoils Irish bid for championship title

By BRIAN KESSLER
Assistant Sports Editor

"There was a lot going on there," Talbot said. "TK (Tara Koleski) slipped the ball to me and I was open in front of the goal." Beene stopped five shots on the afternoon, but couldn't turn away Talbot, who scored her 12th goal of the season. "This time it was our turn," Portland head coach Clive Charles said. "In the past few years, Notre Dame got the breaks. We have lost in nearly every conceivable way to them. Today, we got our foot on the ball at the right time and they didn't." Portland got on the board first when freshman Brooke O'Hanley won a ball and scored from 18 yards out into the right corner of the net at 27:44. "I know LaKeysia is stronger on high balls than she is on low balls," O'Hanley said. "I just put it on the ground near the post and it went in." Jenny Heft had the lone goal for the Irish. Sophomore Anne Makinen beaded Jen Grubb's free kick to Heft who volleyed it in for her school-record 28th goal of the season at 72:21. Angela Harrison had four saves.

WOMEN'S BASKETBALL

Irish climb to seventh in AP poll

By BRIAN KESSLER
Assistant Sports Editor

The seventh-ranked Notre Dame women's basketball team (5-0) has matched its best start in school history, with recent wins over Illinois and San Francisco. Senior captain Sheila McMillen turned in a 20-point performance at the Joyce Center in last Tuesday's game against Illinois to become the 14th Irish player to reach the 1,000-point plateau. The Irish went on to defeat No. 24 Illinois 101-92, thanks to the clutch free throw shooting of McMillen, who went 4-for-4 from the charity stripe, with less than a minute to play. Guard Niele Ivey led the Irish with 22 points on 8-of-16 shooting and Ruth Riley had yet another double-double with 21 points and 12 rebounds. The sophomore center was limited to just 23 minutes of play due to foul trouble.

FOOTBALL

Notre Dame accepts Gator Bowl invitation

By ALLISON KRILLA
Assistant Sports Editor

"I'm very proud to accept the invitation," joked Wadsworth, "so I don't know where, on a more serious note."

The seeds for the invitation were actually sown months ago, as the Irish on Tuesday night. "I'm very proud to accept the invitation, especially to play against a fine opponent like Georgia Tech," Michael Wadsworth, Athletic Director. Mike Tranghese and Wadsworth agreed to give Notre Dame access to the Gator or Insight.com Bowls over the Big East's No. 2 team. In a four-year period, the Irish, if selected, can attend the Gator Bowl twice and Insight.com Bowl once. Without such an agreement where would the No. 2 Irish have wound up this year? "At the bus stop," joked Wadsworth, before adding, "I don't know where," on a more serious note.

On the heels of Saturday's 10-point loss to USC, the Gator Bowl invite may have seemed like a formality, while a more serious question lingered: will Jarious Jackson be healthy by New Year's Day? "Everyone responds differently to rehab," said Davie. "But Benny Gulibeaux had the same injury versus Michigan State, and he bounced back. We're expecting Jarious to play. He suffered the same type of injury to the other knee in high school. So we're hoping to have Jarious Jackson Vs Indiana University
Today, 8 p.m.

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