Lecture features art museum accessibility

By LINDSAY FRANK
New West

Art museums are evolving to become more user-friendly, said Allan Wallach, professor of Art History and American Studies at the College of William and Mary, in a lecture Friday.

Wallach and several colleagues discussed artistic censorship and the expansion of art museums at the "Critique of the Museum in Contemporary Art" symposium.

He said that the image of the museum has changed drastically within the past century from an elitist organization to one more open to the middle class and its needs.

Wallach defined museum history in two parts. He called the first stage "robber-baron period" when the museum catered solely to artistically inclined men of the upper class.

"At this time museums were accessible only to those who identified with the upper-class lifestyle whether fiction or not," he said.

The second phase, coined the "blockbuster period," began in the 1960s when corporations began to use them to replace single-family homes as patrons of museums.

"Corporate funding and the emergence of the blockbuster period go hand in hand," he said.

"It is a complicated kind of circle that censorship sets around the objects it's trying to suppress."

Richard Meyer, assistant professor of modern and contemporary art, said museums' audiences began to change as well as corporations.

"Corporate clients and the emergence of the blockbuster period go hand in hand," he said.

Wallach felt that the museum would continue to become more and more user-friendly.

"The American art museum will continue to expand their appeal to the middle class," he said.

Robert Haywood, symposium organizer and assistant professor of art history, gave a critique of art critics Sister Wendy Beckett and her approach toward modern art.

Haywood pointed out that while the "spiritual nourishment" Beckett found in art as that of Marc Rothko was important, her focus on the form of "churches," guided tours and multi-media presentations as a result of corporate influences.

"Visitors are no different than corporate clients in need of specialists," he said.

"Likening the atmosphere of current museums to shopping malls, Disneyland and Colonial Williamsburg, Haywood said that the museum was too much content at the expense of art and art history classes," he said.

Now, Wallach pointed out, anyone can visit a museum without possessing a vast knowledge of the works due to the huge amounts of information available to visitors in the form of pamphlets, guided tours and multi-media presentations.

"This is a blessing and prayer service with Father Mark Pomranz," said Maureen Fitzgibbon, director of International Student Affairs.

Fitzgibbon added that the University is taking us seriously that there is too much content in these works that could motivate the viewer to political action or ecstasy as opposed to spirituality," he said.

Multicultural University dedicates new center

By MAUREEN SMITHE
New West

Friday marked the official opening of the new International Center on the second floor of LaFortune.

"This is a result of corporate support," said Maureen Fitzgibbon, director of International Student Affairs.

"This is a result of corporate support," said Maureen Fitzgibbon, director of International Student Affairs.

"The opening ceremony included a blessing and prayer service with Father Mark Pomranz," said Maureen Fitzgibbon, director of International Student Affairs.

"The student population has changed quite a bit, but it is much more diversified," said Tsuchiyama.

"I am not this International Center wonderful! It has really brought us up to a major university. I wish we had this," said Tsuchiyama.

"The 24-hour space was made possible with funds from Student Affairs, contributions Geiger said "show that the University is taking us seriously," said Tsuchiyama.

"The center will provide a safe environment for all students from the time he or she arrives on campus till the time he or she leaves," said Maureen Fitzgibbon, director of International Student Affairs.

"The opening ceremony included a blessing and prayer service with Father Mark Pomranz," said Maureen Fitzgibbon, director of International Student Affairs.
INSIDE COLUMN

Free People
Read Freely


They are all among the United States' 50 most-often banned books of the 1990s. Welcome to Banned Book Week 1999 — "Free People, Read Freely." Sponsored by a wide variety of groups, including the American Library Association, the American Booksellers Association and the American Society of Journalists and Authors — Banned Book Week runs from Sept. 26-Oct. 2 and celebrates our right as Americans to read without censorship.

It may seem silly in this day and age to fight book burn. After all, nobody's burning books in the streets today. But censorship laws — which prohibit "obscene materials" in the U.S. mail and effectively banned such books as "The Canterbury Tales" and "Boccaccio's Decameron" — are not unfor- gotten, although they remain, for the most part, on the books. Such Internets merchants as amazon.com and bn.com make it possible to acquire almost any book imaginable.

The attempt to ban books usually have the best of intentions — they want to protect others from "inappropriate" information, language or ideas they consider inappropriate. But as John Stuart Mill, a far more eloquent spokesman than I said in "On Liberty," "if all mankind was one, were of one opinion, and only one person were of the contrary opinion, mankind would be no more justified in silencing that one person, than he, who had the power, would be justified in silencing mankind. ... If the opinion (of the one man) is right, they are deprived of the great advantage of the clearer perception and livelier impression of truth, produced by its collision with error."

Censorship is the tool of the weak, the cowardly and the afraid. Those who hold the truth should hold open auditions Wednesday as the Broadway rock musical "Rent" casting directors

er found the body Wednesday while searching an unused kitchen for the source of a strange odor. Some students had complained of the odor for several days.

The kitchen, used as a snack bar about eight years ago, is now used for storage and is adjacent to a 24-hour hour study lounge.

Benson said the storage room is normally kept locked but was not locked at the time the body was found.

EAST LANSING, Mich.

The former Michigan State University student found dead in the basement of South Wonders Hall suffocated after becoming trapped in an unused cooler unit, law enforcement officials said Thursday.

"We're able to state at this time that we have an accidental death," said Kathleen Price, Ingham County chief assistant prosecutor, at a news conference Thursday afternoon.

An autopsy was performed Thursday morning indicating that oxygen deprivation caused the death, said MSU police chief Bruce Benson.

No signs of foul play were found, but officials are still waiting for toxicology reports, which could indicate if any alcohol or drugs were in the man's system.

"There were no obvious signs of assault to the young man's body," he said. "It appears to be an accidental death situation."

Bruce Benson
MSU police chief

assistant to the young man's body," he said. "It appears to be an accidental death situation."

Bruce Benson
MSU police chief

Autopsy shows former MSU student suffocated

Michael Jacobson, associate professor of music at Baylor University, received a Grammy Award nomination for his saxophone rendition of John Harbison's "San Antonio." The nomination is for Best Instrumental Soloist Performance, Without Orchestra. The piece was performed and recorded in the summer of 1998 in Mary Gibbs Jones Concert Hall with accompaniment by Brian Marks on piano. Jacobson said: "I believe the piece was nominated for me, but I could not have done it without Brian." Jacobson explained why the "Caged Bird Sang" because it features descriptions of the "birds singing" that are harder for the sax to play. They do not make sexual abuse go away. It will merely rob our sex education of a major weapon that they could use to face sexual abuse and keep them from entering a mature conversation in the home or school.

"Leaves of Grass" was considered obscene. "Little Red Riding Hood" involves a minor transporting alcohol (this is the true reason it was banned in some California school districts in 1989). "Of Mice and Men" has offensive language. The declaration of independence was treason. Yet we can imagine our cultural landscape without these works. Should they be censored merely because some find them offensive? Banned because some disagree? Kept out of our hospitals because some find them offensive? Free people read freely.

Today's news is real news. The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

News
First Pressy
Maurice
Eric Pickone
Sports
Bob Vavrek
Viewpoint
Calynn Gruenhagen
Lab Tech
John Daly

WACO, Texas

"Rent" opens auditions at Indiana U.

An unprecedented opportunity awaits young performers this week as the Broadway rock musical "Rent" holds open auditions Wednesday at the Indiana University Auditorium. Whereas in most cases, securing an audition with a Broadway casting director would require living in New York, having an agent and hoping for an audition appointment, the "Rent" casting team is touring the United States looking for young, undiscovered amateur talent. "Rent" hopefuls do not need a headshot, an agent or an Actors Equity Union card, they don't even necessarily need experience. "We're mostly looking for a great voice and a distinct personality," said Casting Director Heidi Marshall, who will oversee the IU auditions. Student interest in the auditions has been very impressive, Marshall said. "We want people who have not become polished theatrical performers," she said. IU Audition publicist Kathy Gutenow explained why IU was selected for the auditions. "Bloomington is a strong college town with the twenty-something crowd that the "Rent" casting directors are looking for," she said.

LOCAL WEATHER

5 Day South Bend Forecast
AcuWeather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>High</th>
<th>Low</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Monday, September 27, 1999

NATIONAL WEATHER

The AcuWeather® forecast for noon, Monday, Sept. 27. Lows adjust to an image by time for the day.
Conference studies business ethics

By LIZ ZANONI
News Writer

A two day business conference on ethical conflicts ended Friday, leaving students with an ethically centric view of the business world. Topics at the conference, "Measuring and Managing Ethical Risk: How Investing in Ethics Adds Value" included the detrimental effects of ethical conflicts in terms of a company's morale, productivity and reputation. Participants examined ways to resolve conflicts like conventional codes of conduct as well as everyday relationships of trust and loyalty between company and consumer.

"It doesn't occur to all businesses that paying attention to ethical dilemmas is a significant problem," said Tom Cosimano, a finance professor, who organized the conference.

The conference addressed how ignoring ethical risks can lead to losses and the eventual downfall of a company.

"Good ethics are good business, good ethics is the only business, the rest will take care of itself," said Jerry Langley, former vice president of the McDonald's Corporation.

He spoke of the complex ethical decision McDonald's faced when beef from Great Britain was found to contain mad cow's disease. McDonald's immediately took beef products off their menu knowing that the company might suffer in sales.

Participants at the conference included scholars and professors in economics, finance, philosophy, and law from around the country.

University of Pittsburgh, Boston College, John Hopkins, Yale and New York University were some of the schools represented at the conference. Many of the executives who participated in the conference were Notre Dame alumni, Cosimano said.

The conference was sponsored by Notre Dame's College for Ethical and Religious Values in Business, and the McAndrews Trust.

Lecture: Indian politics adapts to religious war

By KRISTEN FITZPATRICK
News Writer

The Kellogg Institute hosted a conference this weekend covering topics on the political and economic situations in India, including child labor and education, ethnicity and politics, and nationalism.

Pratap Mehta of Harvard University reflected on the effect of diversity among the Indian people and their democracy in a discussion "The Civilizational Framework of Indian Democracy". Mehta commented on the widespread accommodation of the differences in the political system.

"There are conflicts among religious groups, and India tries to accommodate all groups through the sharing of power among political groups in the country," Mehta said.

Mehta also commented on the fact that nationalism is an anomaly in India because of the differences among the country's groups.

"Politics is more about ritual than anything else," he said.

The conference, "India and the Politics of Developing Countries" was held in honor of political scientist Myron Weiner who wrote 13 books and edited countless others on Indian politics. He is credited with opening the understanding of Indian politics in the United States and with being an expert on child labor in developing lands. Participants took ideas from Weiner and expanded and critiqued his ideas.
A Drive Back In Time

Members of the Pioneer Automobile Association held an antique car show Sunday afternoon in the A9 parking lot behind Lewis Hall. The South Bend chapter of the association was founded more than 45 years ago.

Richard Meyer, Assistant Professor of Modern and Contemporary Art at University of Southern California, emphasized the contradictions of censoring art. "It is a complicated kind of circle that censorship sets around the objects it's trying to suppress," he said.

Meyer cited the cancellation of the late Robert Mapplethorpe's show at the Corcoran Gallery in Washington, D.C., in 1989 as an example of how censoring art increases its circulation and public appeal. Meyer discussed how supporters of Mapplethorpe's provocative work showed their disgust for the cancellation by projecting the images on the outside of the gallery the night before the show was supposed to open.

"This was a key episode in the political reclamation of Mapplethorpe's work," he said.

Meyer also said that opponents of Mapplethorpe's work, like Jesse Helms and the Christian Coalition, contributed to its recirculation when they distributed reproductions or detailed descriptions of those images to their followers.

The Observer is currently looking for an assistant Web administrator.
Contact Eric Kush to at 634-4336 for more information.

Alcohol intake may affect sleep patterns

Associated Press

NEW ORLEANS

Too little sleep can slow you down as much as too many drinks.

That's the conclusion of a Stanford University study of people with mild to moderate sleep apnea: people whose breathing stops several or even dozens of times an hour, interrupting their sleep without their knowledge.

About 12 million Americans have the problem but fewer than 2 million of them have been diagnosed, according to the American Sleep Apnea Association's Web site. The undiagnosed figure may be as high as 25 million, according to Stanford's Sleep Disorders Clinic and Research Center.

People known to have apnea did as poorly on a test of reaction time as people who were too drunk to drive in California, said Dr. Nelson Powell of the Stanford center.

On three of seven measurements, they did worse than people too drunk to drive at all in California and other states where the legal test is a blood alcohol content of 0.08 percent.

Powell said he wanted to underscore the dangers of driving while sleepy, whether or not it's because of apnea.

"How many times have you or anybody you've known been nodding off at the wheel, or said, 'Gee, I've got to roll the window down or turn the music louder'?" he said. "I'd bet every driver at one time or another has driven too tired. We know it's wrong but we still do it."

Powell presented his study Sunday at the annual convention American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery Foundation Inc.

"This is a wonderful study," said Dr. Regina Walker, an associate professor of otolaryngology at Loyola University in Chicago. "It's an extremely well-thought-out, well-controlled, prospective study that is looking at something I think is of great significance."

The study looked at 80 volunteers and 113 people with apnea. The volunteers averaged age was 29.56 percent were women. In contrast, 81 percent of the apnea patients were men, and their average age was 47.

However, statistical analysis ruled out age and gender as reasons for the difference, Powell said.

All of the people took a 10-minute test of reaction speed, pushing a button to turn off a randomly set light. After four tests to get their baseline reaction time, the comparison group started drinking 80-proof alcohol.

They were tested three more times as they kept drinking. Their blood alcohol count averaged .05 percent at the first rests, .08 percent at the second and .03 at the third.

It's illegal in California and several other states for anyone with a blood-alcohol content of more than 0.04 percent to drive a bus or truck, and .08 is considered legal proof of driving drunk in 16 states.

In addition to simple reaction times, analysts looked at six mathematical permutations, such as the means of the 10 fastest and of the 10 slowest times.

The apnea patients, whose breath stopped about 29 times an hour while they were asleep, did worse on all seven measurements than the drinkers did on their first rest, and worse on three of them than those who were legally drunk.

1999-2000 Season Notre Dame Film, Television, and Theatre Presents

Hedda Gabler
by Henrik Ibsen

Directed by Siri Scott
Wednesday, October 6 7:30 p.m.
Thursday, October 7 7:30 p.m.
Friday, October 8 7:30 p.m.
Saturday, October 9 7:30 p.m.
Sunday October 10 2:30 p.m.
Playing at Washington Hall Reserved seats $9
Seniors $8
All Students $6

Tickets are available at Lafortune Student Center Ticket Office.
Mastercard and Visa orders (414) 805-6129

Leader/Manager.
Full-time college students or graduates.
$31K starting salary.
Summer interns available.
U.S.A.C. Officer Programs.
Contact Lt. Simek at 765-743-8359.

Alcohol intake may affect sleep patterns

NEW ORLEANS

Too little sleep can slow you down as much as too many drinks.

That's the conclusion of a Stanford University study of people with mild to moderate sleep apnea: people whose breathing stops several or even dozens of times an hour, interrupting their sleep without their knowledge.

About 12 million Americans have the problem but fewer than 2 million of them have been diagnosed, according to the American Sleep Apnea Association's Web site. The undiagnosed figure may be as high as 25 million, according to Stanford's Sleep Disorders Clinic and Research Center.

People known to have apnea did as poorly on a test of reaction time as people who were too drunk to drive in California, said Dr. Nelson Powell of the Stanford center.

On three of seven measurements, they did worse than people too drunk to drive at all in California and other states where the legal test is a blood alcohol content of 0.08 percent.

Powell said he wanted to underscore the dangers of driving while sleepy, whether or not it's because of apnea.

"How many times have you or anybody you've known been nodding off at the wheel, or said, 'Gee, I've got to roll the window down or turn the music louder'?" he said. "I'd bet every driver at one time or another has driven too tired. We know it's wrong but we still do it."

Powell presented his study Sunday at the annual convention American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery Foundation Inc.

"This is a wonderful study," said Dr. Regina Walker, an associate professor of otolaryngology at Loyola University in Chicago. "It's an extremely well-thought-out, well-controlled, prospective study that is looking at something I think is of great significance."

The study looked at 80 volunteers and 113 people with apnea. The volunteers averaged age was 29.56 percent were women. In contrast, 81 percent of the apnea patients were men, and their average age was 47.

However, statistical analysis ruled out age and gender as reasons for the difference, Powell said.

All of the people took a 10-minute test of reaction speed, pushing a button to turn off a randomly set light. After four tests to get their baseline reaction time, the comparison group started drinking 80-proof alcohol.

They were tested three more times as they kept drinking. Their blood alcohol count averaged .05 percent at the first rests, .08 percent at the second and .03 at the third.

It's illegal in California and several other states for anyone with a blood-alcohol content of more than 0.04 percent to drive a bus or truck, and .08 is considered legal proof of driving drunk in 16 states.

In addition to simple reaction times, analysts looked at six mathematical permutations, such as the means of the 10 fastest and of the 10 slowest times.

The apnea patients, whose breath stopped about 29 times an hour while they were asleep, did worse on all seven measurements than the drinkers did on their first rest, and worse on three of them than those who were legally drunk.

Leader/Manager.
Full-time college students or graduates.
$31K starting salary.
Summer interns available.
U.S.A.C. Officer Programs.
Contact Lt. Simek at 765-743-8359.

Alcohol intake may affect sleep patterns

NEW ORLEANS

Too little sleep can slow you down as much as too many drinks.

That's the conclusion of a Stanford University study of people with mild to moderate sleep apnea: people whose breathing stops several or even dozens of times an hour, interrupting their sleep without their knowledge.

About 12 million Americans have the problem but fewer than 2 million of them have been diagnosed, according to the American Sleep Apnea Association's Web site. The undiagnosed figure may be as high as 25 million, according to Stanford's Sleep Disorders Clinic and Research Center.

People known to have apnea did as poorly on a test of reaction time as people who were too drunk to drive in California, said Dr. Nelson Powell of the Stanford center.

On three of seven measurements, they did worse than people too drunk to drive at all in California and other states where the legal test is a blood alcohol content of 0.08 percent.

Powell said he wanted to underscore the dangers of driving while sleepy, whether or not it's because of apnea.

"How many times have you or anybody you've known been nodding off at the wheel, or said, 'Gee, I've got to roll the window down or turn the music louder'?" he said. "I'd bet every driver at one time or another has driven too tired. We know it's wrong but we still do it."

Powell presented his study Sunday at the annual convention American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery Foundation Inc.

"This is a wonderful study," said Dr. Regina Walker, an associate professor of otolaryngology at Loyola University in Chicago. "It's an extremely well-thought-out, well-controlled, prospective study that is looking at something I think is of great significance."

The study looked at 80 volunteers and 113 people with apnea. The volunteers averaged age was 29.56 percent were women. In contrast, 81 percent of the apnea patients were men, and their average age was 47.

However, statistical analysis ruled out age and gender as reasons for the difference, Powell said.

All of the people took a 10-minute test of reaction speed, pushing a button to turn off a randomly set light. After four tests to get their baseline reaction time, the comparison group started drinking 80-proof alcohol.

They were tested three more times as they kept drinking. Their blood alcohol count averaged .05 percent at the first rests, .08 percent at the second and .03 at the third.

It's illegal in California and several other states for anyone with a blood-alcohol content of more than 0.04 percent to drive a bus or truck, and .08 is considered legal proof of driving drunk in 16 states.

In addition to simple reaction times, analysts looked at six mathematical permutations, such as the means of the 10 fastest and of the 10 slowest times.

The apnea patients, whose breath stopped about 29 times an hour while they were asleep, did worse on all seven measurements than the drinkers did on their first rest, and worse on three of them than those who were legally drunk.

Leader/Manager.
Full-time college students or graduates.
$31K starting salary.
Summer interns available.
U.S.A.C. Officer Programs.
Contact Lt. Simek at 765-743-8359.
PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.

PEACEKEEPERS FACE CHALLENGES

Residents of Dili struggle to reach through the gate at the city's port to buy leftover rations from a departing Indonesian soldier Sunday. Since the arrival of an international peacekeeping force Monday, thousands of Indonesian soldiers have left Dili, leaving the city ravaged by fires and lacking basic food or water supplies.
A Forum to Address: Sex, Pregnancy, & duLac

Moderated by Serrin Foster, President, Feminists for Life of America

Tuesday, September 28, 1999
7:30 p.m.
Notre Dame Law School Courtroom

a reception will follow

Sponsored by:
Jus Vitae
Feminists for Life
Notre Dame Right to Life
CHINA

Former dissidents reflect on 50 years of Communism

Associated Press

BEIJING

It's just a YMAK meeting, Feng Lanrui recalls telling her parents when they asked what their 16-year-old daughter was whispering about with friends in her bedroom back in 1937.

The Y meeting was a cover for Feng, daughter of a minor official in China's Nationalist government, and her friends were talking about the urban underground communist movement, two books deep and the walls were decorated with calligraphy and a portrait of the late Premier Zhou Enlai.

Feng's independence offienced strict traditional Chinese teachers and for a while, Protestant missionaries and teachers alike got her expelled from three schools. An official once imprisoned by the Nationalists gave her books from the Soviet Union. At a book group, she read articles about Chinese revolutionary leaders.

"At first we didn't understand it, but we knew it was secret," she said.

"We always believed it would all someday be resolved. If you got angry, you would be angry to death," she added.

Feng Lanrui, Communist official

There's something you should know. In the morning, you are unbelievably grumpy. And that's putting it very nicely. So, because I like you, I may suggest you start the day with a CROSSIAN WICH from BURGER KING: It's filled with mouthwatering sausage, egg and cheese. And that should make anyone less cranky. Even you. If it doesn't, then we're on to Plan B. And you don't want to know Plan B.

Sincerely,

THE DELICIOUS CROSSIAN WICH.*

THE Huddle - 4th Floor Student Center

*It just tastes better.

www.burgerking.com

LIMITED TIME: ONLY FIRST AND LAST NAME COUPON (UP TO 2X) PER ORDER, DURING BREAKFAST HOURS ONLY.

BURGER KING®, BURGER KING with Crossian King®, BURGER KING® with Original Crossian King®, BURGER KING® with Flavor Crossian King®, BURGER KING® with Ketchup Crossian King® and BURGER KING® with Classic Crossian King® are registered trademarks of Smashburger, Inc.

Call 631-5323.

Want to write for The Observer?

Dear — the grouch,

There's something you should know. In the morning, you are unbelievably grumpy. And that's putting it very nicely. So, because I like you, I may suggest you start the day with a CROSSIAN WICH from BURGER KING: It's filled with mouthwatering sausage, egg and cheese. And that should make anyone less cranky. Even you. If it doesn't, then we're on to Plan B. And you don't want to know Plan B.

Sincerely,

THE DELICIOUS CROSSIAN WICH.*

THE Huddle - 4th Floor Student Center

*It just tastes better.

www.burgerking.com

LIMITED TIME: ONLY FIRST AND LAST NAME COUPON (UP TO 2X) PER ORDER, DURING BREAKFAST HOURS ONLY.

BURGER KING®, BURGER KING with Crossian King®, BURGER KING® with Original Crossian King®, BURGER KING® with Flavor Crossian King®, BURGER KING® with Ketchup Crossian King® and BURGER KING® with Classic Crossian King® are registered trademarks of Smashburger, Inc.

Call 631-5323.

Want to write for The Observer?

Dear — the grouch,

There's something you should know. In the morning, you are unbelievably grumpy. And that's putting it very nicely. So, because I like you, I may suggest you start the day with a CROSSIAN WICH from BURGER KING: It's filled with mouthwatering sausage, egg and cheese. And that should make anyone less cranky. Even you. If it doesn't, then we're on to Plan B. And you don't want to know Plan B.

Sincerely,
The Observer Online

Visit our Web site at observer.und.edu for daily updates of campus news, sports, features and opinion columns, as well as cartoons, reviews and breaking news from the Associated Press.

SUBMISSIONS

weather for up-to-the-minute forecasts

adviser for policies and control of print ads

movies/music for weekly movie reviews

online features for special campus coverage

archives to search for articles published after August 1999

THE OBSERVER

The Observer is the independent, daily newspaper published in print and online by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary’s College. Editorial content is not governed by policies of the administration of either institution. Acting as editors in chief, Managing Editors, and opinion columnists, as well as cartoonists, reviews and breaking news from the Associated Press.

FACULTY ADVISERS

Penny Welsh, Ph.D., Speech and Hearing Sciences, and John A. Galvin, Ph.D., Psychology, serve as faculty advisers for the newspaper. The editors have delegated some human rights and animal rights issues to be covered in the newspaper, and the editors will be responsible for determining the style in which these issues are covered.

THE OBSERVER ONLINE

The Observer Online is a weekly, online publication that provides updates on campus news, sports, features and opinion columns, as well as cartoons, reviews and breaking news from the Associated Press.

THE OBSERVER Monday, September 27, 1999

Mike Marchand

Questionable Freedoms

Contrary to the opinions of too many people on this campus, the most important issue at Notre Dame is not the current record of our football team, or the job status of its head coach. I love the football team as much as anyone, but we have to think about the big picture. That would be outside the campus — and I mean further than the Linebacker.

Charles Rice’s column on Friday mentioned something that could affect not just Coach Davie or the football team, but every person involved with this university and, indeed, on the entire planet. Rice criticized the University for what he feels is a 20-year trend of sacrificing animals for research purposes. Now, “animal rights” sounds like a harmless issue. After all, who could possibly be against animals? But the sort of “animal rights” Rice articulates about is pure lunacy. Rice discusses a statement from Ingrid Newkirk of People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals that asserts that Americans eating chicken is somehow a larger atrocity than the wholesale slaughter of the Holocaust: “Six million people died in concentration camps, but six billion chickens will die this year in slaughterhouses.” PETA also claims that McDonald’s “is destroying the planet.” Among their complaints are that chickens raised for food at Mickey D’s should have better transportation because “every year, millions suffer broken bones and millions more die from the heat.” Heaven forbid chickens should suffer or die before they’re killed and become chicken salad.

Now, let me be logical. WE’RE TALKING ABOUT CHICKENS! Even if there are six billion chickens, they’re still chickens! When the chickens complain, I’ll listen. It could be entirely possible that the cure for AIDS or cancer died in a gas chamber at Auschwitz or one of the other holocausts. The best six billion chickens could ever account for is about 60 billion Chickens McNuggets. Anyone who could possibly equate the two acts has a severe case of mixed-up priorities.

Or worse. Rice also details the insane philosophy of Peter Singer, who is now a chair of bioethics at Princeton. In Singer’s twisted world, apes, bears, cats, possibly chickens, chimps, dogs, dolphins, pigs, seals and whales are all on a level with humans because they are rational and sentient beings. Does anyone else see a fundamental dichotomy here? If not, let’s use a simple sample: My dog and myself. In the last two weeks, I have studied the philosophies of Rene Descartes, David Hume and Sir Francis Bacon. Over that same period of time, my dog tried to bite the mailman. Recently, I have tried to control my weight by eating and drinking healthy foods. My dog likes to eat newspapers and drink out of the toilet bowl. I READ and WRITE. My dog poops on the carpet. Animals articulated: me.

Recently, I have tried to control my weight by eating and drinking healthy foods. My dog likes to eat newspapers and drink out of the toilet bowl. I READ and WRITE. My dog poops on the carpet. Animals articulated: me.

THE OBSERVER ONLINE

Visit our Web site at observer.und.edu for daily updates of campus news, sports, features and opinion columns, as well as cartoons, reviews and breaking news from the Associated Press.

SUBMISSIONS

weather for up-to-the-minute forecasts

adviser for policies and control of print ads

movies/music for weekly movie reviews

online features for special campus coverage

archives to search for articles published after August 1999

THE OBSERVER

The Observer is the independent, daily newspaper published in print and online by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary’s College. Editorial content is not governed by policies of the administration of either institution. Acting as editors in chief, Managing Editors, and opinion columnists, as well as cartoonists, reviews and breaking news from the Associated Press.
Administration's logic of ad ban inconsistent

Kate Rowland

Let me see if I have this straight...
The University does not accept ads from Gay and Lesbian Alumni of ND/SMC because GALA is an organization that works against the teachings of the Catholic Church. The administration has also said that it feels that GALA is associated with the University on August 8, 1973, it denied College Democrats a permit to demonstrate on the grounds that it was freezing for GLNDSMC. Now GALA, an entirely separate organization, is being banned from University publications on the grounds that it is a front for GLNDSMC. It is certainly an inconsistent argument to state that they are the same organization because many current and former members of GLNDSMC are also members of GALA. Many members of the Lyons Hall Volleyball Team are also members of the Lyons Hall Football Team, and they are definitely different organizations. It is further inconsistent to state that they are the same because they have the same general goals — to support gay people. The volleyball team and my football team both exist, but I don’t have a chance in run around and play sports as long as this doesn’t make them the same thing. The University is making ridiculous and unsubstantiated assumptions in its advertising ban of GALA.

GALA as a group supports the gay and lesbian students on Notre Dame. I don’t think there are too many Notre Dame graduates who are the same as to the Catholic and University teachings on homosexuality. The Catholics have now for some spirit of inclusion, it doesn’t have any real problem with celibate God-fearing gay people. GALA knows what it’s doing. Work with it and it knows what kinds of ads the University is going to throw at it. GALA members will point out in a heartbeat that any organization has never said anything contrary to the Catholic doctrine.

The advertising ban is illogical. I would make just as much sense to ban a restaurant from campus media because they espouse beliefs contrary to or in conflict with those of the Catholic Church. We’re going to see big changes in the kinds of ads The Observer runs. Take the full-page Elton John ads that have been running recently. Talk about someone preying on the body. They are about guilt, insecurity, fear and becoming reconciled with the past and hopeful about the future. They have the all-terrifying psychological elements of a mental disorder, plus the detrimental physical effects of other illnesses. Curbing these diseases must begin with the victims admitting the problem, and this can only be accomplished when they are familiar with the disorder. Recovery can not happen alone by providing educational information and support, programs, the University can help students to gain back their bodies, minds and lives. But before this can happen, the victims must regain their voices. OutbackND: he has long spoken out against the condemnation and harassment of homosexuals and encourage their acceptance. He is a gay role model tor many homosexual people. His ads are okay.

Ads from the Notre Dame United Muslim Association, a group whose members share a common bond of non-Christian Catholicism, are cheerfully permitted. The administration is claiming to be a powerless, non-autonomous group in the face of the teachings of the Catholic Church. Nonsense!

Monk has publicly and in writing disagreed with the other great teaching of the Catholic Church, Ex Corde Ecclesiae. He complains that the Church is trying to take too much control of the University. In a nutshell, he is not powerfully and brazenly following the Church’s teaching. The Officers of the University must frame the advertising ban as they are being capricious in the degree to which they unreasonably live the letter of the Catholic law. They follow the Church as long as it is convenient but when the Church infringes on their educational freedom they pitch a fit.

Furthermore, the administration is against the Church imposing a broad doctrine from above bent on controlling the University but leaves the spirit of the doctrine on The Observer. So not only are the administration inconsistent in their heeding of Catholic teachings, they are also being entirely hypocritical.

Thus, if the University must condemn GALA’s advertising, it cannot do so without destroying itself literally and putting itself in an extremely precarious position vis-à-vis the Church.

God-fearing people; it does not mean anti-Catholicism. It means a challenge to those with strong faith, a challenge that should be met and not banned. The Spirit of Inclusion, a policy within the University on August 27, 1997, “tells the Administration exactly what Saint [yelow] Christ’s calling to treat others as we desire to be treated.”

Kate Rowland is a senior premed student and has a minor in psychology. She is studying computer science and technology and values. Her column appears every other Monday.

The errors expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
Gender relations make for fruitful discussions at Saint Mary's.

Scene attempts to unearth the mysteries of gender roles.

By ELLEN ANDERSON
Scene Writer

Three wise men once claimed to want girls — yeah, all they really wanted was girls. "Girls: To do the dishes, to clean up my room, to do the laundry and in the bathroom ... Girls." Perhaps these men, collectively known as the Beastie Boys, are not to be considered the tell-all experts on the subject of women, but their spicy 1987 hit "Girls" does leave women wondering about one thing: What is it that guys are all about?

The concept of the gender gap is in no way a recent revelation; the differences between the sexes have existed and always will. There seems to have been a resurgence of hard-core machismo in the past few years, however, and its prevalence in the mainstream is overwhelming. Evidence of an overtly misogynistic mentality surrounds women in all forms, perhaps most blatantly in the current musical industry.

For all it's worth, there is a great deal of talented male artists currently enjoying success in our society. Artists like Korn, Limp Bizkit and Gravity Kills are unquestionably some of the most skilled performers in their trade, yet they endorse a definitively "macho" attitude. In the introduction to "All in the Family," lead Korn singer Jonathan Davis and Fred Durst of Bizkit collectively trade proclamations such as, "My d**s is bigger than yours," and "You look like one of those little dancers in a Hanson video, ***********-."

Bizkit's latest effort, the wildly popular "Significant Other," introduces us to the concept of gratuitously "doing it all for the nookie." While on tour in support of their "Perversions" album, Jeff Scheel of Gravity Kills introduced his song "Guilty" with the riveting declaration, "Welcome to the Gravity Kills Whorehouse. Are you sick of being treated like a girl?" Gone are the days of out-and-out censorship, which previously prevented lyrics such as these from being publicly presented.

Furthermore, the musical scene is in no way the only one being shaken up by the new societal norms. I well remember a time when a kinder, gentler World Wrestling Federation existed; when the focus of the troupe concentrated more on the outrageous antics of the lovable Hulkster and the flamboyant Macho Man, Randy Savage. The First Lady of Wrestling, Miss Elizabeth, dressed modestly, yet elegantly, and was adored by men and admired by women.

Today, however, the WWF and its prime competition, the World Championship Wrestling, push the statutes of good taste. The WWF boasts a scantly-clad heartbreaker known as Sable, as well as her darker counterpart, the overly-muscular Chyna. The crowd is pumped up by their hero, Road Dogg, a particularly unsavory character who invites the predominately-drunk audience to join him in proclaiming his raunchy motto, "Suck it!" The depths to which this industry has sunk are appalling, but they seem to be working. Televised professional wrestling is seeing its highest ratings ever, capitalizing on the exploitation of women and, apparently, giving guys what they want.

Clearly, the only way through which an accurate perspective of males could feasibly be compiled was for a few of my girlfriends and I to "become male" for a while. This task included doing things that boys typically enjoy: scoping out the bar scene, hanging out in the dorms and kicking root on the couch with a little televised entertainment provided by the mogul of all things trashy, the FX station.

After a quick survey of the Thursday-night hot spot, a co-collaborator and I decided that downtown would probably show the most promise for the night and for our mission. Clearly, we made the right choice, as we entered a popular bar to find it swarming with boys of all types, ranging from students to breakers. Placing ourselves squarely in the middle of the dance floor, we surveyed the activity around us and found three distinct prototypes: a) single sex groups dancing amongst themselves; b) couples focused entirely on each other; and c) outsiders trying to infiltrate into larger groups — generally into those in group "a."

"Being in group "a" ourselves, we were curiously the only one being shaken up by the new societal norms. I well remember a time when a kinder, gentler World Wrestling Federation existed; when the focus of the troupe concentrated more on the outrageous antics of the lovable Hulkster and the flamboyant Macho Man, Randy Savage. The First Lady of Wrestling, Miss Elizabeth, dressed modestly, yet elegantly, and was adored by men and admired by women.

Today, however, the WWF and its prime competition, the World Championship Wrestling, push the statutes of good taste. The WWF boasts a scantly-clad heartbreaker known as Sable, as well as her darker counterpart, the overly-muscular Chyna. The crowd is pumped up by their hero, Road Dogg, a particularly unsavory character who invites the predominately-drunk audience to join him in proclaiming his raunchy motto, "Suck it!" The depths to which this industry has sunk are appalling, but they seem to be working. Televised professional wrestling is seeing its highest ratings ever, capitalizing on the exploitation of women and, apparently, giving guys what they want.

Granted, television does not always offer a

Some O'Neill freshmen help Saint Mary's student Stephanie Campbell after a night of fun.
Scene

Monday, September 27, 1999

Among Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students, masculinity from a feminine perspective.

Joe Drown of O’Neill Hall takes a flying leap while wrestling with one of his buddies.

Mary Galash/The Observer

Guys everywhere, including Notre Dame, enjoy proving their masculinity by playing sports outside.

Stone Cold Steve Austin and the WWF, as well as the WCW, have created new arenas for the display of “machismo” in America.
Reds overcome Cardinals en route to NL wild card

Associated Press

CINCINNATI — Pokey Reese hit a three-run homer in the 12th inning as the Cincinnati overcame Mark McGwire's 60th homer and continued their headlong rush toward the playoffs Sunday with a 7-5 victory over the St. Louis Cardinals.

The Reds blew a two-run lead in the ninth — Fernando Tatís hit a two-run homer with the Mets' 3-2 loss in the 12th before reality for their 21st last at-bat victory.

With two aboard and one-out, Reese hit his 10th homer off Rick Bottalico (3-8), prompting the Reds to spilt out of the dugout to form a jubilant cluster around home plate.

The Reds have won five of six games, positioning themselves for their first postseason appearance since 1995. The Reds moved a game ahead in the NL wild-card race.

Braves 10, Expos 9

John Smoltz won for the first time in more than a month and Atlanta clinched its eighth straight division title with a win over the Montreal Expos.

Atlanta's seventh straight win moved the Mets' 3-2 loss in Philadelphia, wrapped up the NL East for the Braves with one week left in the season.

Eddie Perez's three-run double capped a five-run first after Berde, positioning themselves for an NL playoff spot.

Perez added a solo homer in the eighth to make it 9-0. Smoltz allowed six hits in eight innings to win for the first time since Aug. 24 against Cincinnati, who was 1-6 in his previous 15 starts, also went 2-0 with a double and was also hit by a pitch.

Rockies 8, Marlins 6

Todd Helton hit a three-run homer in the sixth inning and singled in the go-ahead run in the seventh as the Colorado Rockies beat the Florida Marlins.

Helton's solo broke a 5-5 tie and scored Kurt Abbott from second. The hit, which drove in Kirt Maniglia (1-1), who also walked two in a one-third of an inning.

Colorado reliever Curtiss Leskanic (3-1) allowed two one-out singles in the ninth and struck out one in an otherwise scoreless inning. Rockies starter Jamey Wright gave up five earned runs on eight hits in 5 2-3 innings for a no-decision.

Dave Veres allowed an RBI single to Cliff Floyd in the ninth, but got the final three outs to pick up his 31st save.

Dodgers 10, Padres 7

Pinch-hitters Trentidin Hubbard and Jose Vizcaino drove in two runs each to pull the Dodgers out of a 5-5 tie in the seventh inning Sunday as the Los Angeles Dodgers beat the San Diego Padres in their final home game of the season.

Tony Gwynn of the Padres hit a three-run double to give San Diego a 7-5 lead in the fourth.

Hubbard and Jose Vizcaino homered in the ninth, with the latter also driving in two more with a double.

Brewers 11, Astros 3

Marcos Grissom's event 4-for-6 with five RBIs, backing Milwaukee pitcher Rick Van Houten as the Brewers beat the Houston Astros.

Houston, which began the day 1 1/2 games ahead of Cincinnati in the NL Central, dropped the final two games of the three-game series at Milwaukee.

Peterson (3-7), who lost to Morris in his first career start on Aug. 16, allowed two runs and seven hits in six innings. He struck out five and walked two.

Scott Flarton (9-5) gave up five runs and seven walks in six in 2 1/3 innings, his shortest outing since becoming a starter July 3. He walked one and struck out three before Chris Holt relieved.
Palmeiro's grand slam clinches Rangers' AL West title

Associated Press

ARLINGTON, Texas (AP) — The Texas Rangers finally won the AL West on their own, and they did it in grand style. Rafael Palmeiro hit Texas' second grand slam in as many games, powering the Rangers to a 10-3 victory over the Oakland Athletics on Monday that clinched their third division title in four years.

This was the first time since 1996 that Texas put itself over the top. In 1996 and '97, they never learned they were chumps during games they eventually lost. 

But Monday's Palmeiro groundout was to end the game, finally clinching the Rangers' second straight division title. A day earlier, Juan Gonzalez, Royce Clayton and Mark McLemore locked arms and jumped around in a circle around second base. A day after that, the Rangers clinched the AL West for the first time since 1986.

An inning later, Palmeiro added to the drama, as he homered against starter Todd Stottlemyre for his 25th home run of the season. Palmeiro's drive passed the right-field foul pole and circled into the stands, with Tom Goodwin, Juan Gonzalez, Royce Clayton and Mark McLemore locking arms and jumping around in a circle around second base. A day earlier, Juan Gonzalez, Royce Clayton and Mark McLemore locked arms and jumped around in a circle around second base. A day after that, the Rangers clinched the AL West for the first time since 1986.

An inning later, Palmeiro added to the drama, as he homered against starter Todd Stottlemyre for his 25th home run of the season. Palmeiro's drive passed the right-field foul pole and circled into the stands, with Tom Goodwin, Juan Gonzalez, Royce Clayton and Mark McLemore locking arms and jumping around in a circle around second base. A day earlier, Juan Gonzalez, Royce Clayton and Mark McLemore locked arms and jumped around in a circle around second base. A day after that, the Rangers clinched the AL West for the first time since 1986.

An inning later, Palmeiro added to the drama, as he homered against starter Todd Stottlemyre for his 25th home run of the season. Palmeiro's drive passed the right-field foul pole and circled into the stands, with Tom Goodwin, Juan Gonzalez, Royce Clayton and Mark McLemore locking arms and jumping around in a circle around second base. A day earlier, Juan Gonzalez, Royce Clayton and Mark McLemore locked arms and jumped around in a circle around second base. A day after that, the Rangers clinched the AL West for the first time since 1986.
Leonard's putt completes incredible comeback

**Associated Press**

BROOKLINE, Mass. - All Ben Crenshaw asked his Ryder Cup team to do was believe, and the Americans responded with a charge that was simply unbelievable.

With a birdie putt that was as long as America's chances, Justin Leonard took dead aim and drained it cold, the greatest comeback in Ryder Cup history, assuring the 17th-century chalice a home on U.S. soil for the first time since 1993.

The 4-foot putt went in from the 17th green, across the street from where Francis Ouimet lived when he won the 1913 U.S. Open and made golf popular in the United States. The triumph ended a 25-year drought.

"I never stopped believing," a choked-up Crenshaw said after a 14 1/2-13 1/2 victory. "I'm stunned. This is indescribable.

Leonard's 45-foot birdie putt unleashed a torrent of emotion that had been building throughout the week at The Country Club, where fans cheered every American victory and every missed putt by Europeans.

Although one match was on the course, the putt, followed by Jose Maria Olazabal's missed birdie on the 18th, was the Americans 14 1/2 points, the announcement that no team match ended in a tie, and an amount few believed they would get.

It was a victory being made today, and we all wanted to be a part of that," said Hal Sutton, the rock-solid star of the U.S. team who contributed 3 1/2 points.

Despite a 10-6 deficit going into the final round, despite the fact no team has ever come back from more than two points on the last day. Crenshaw refused to give in.

"I'm a big believer in fate," he warned Saturday night, wagging his finger with a wink. "Believe it!

The words were written from Crenshaw, who won the 1995 Masters after the death of his longtime teacher Harvey Penick. At the time, he said he felt it was Penick's spirit guiding him along.

In much the same way, Crenshaw willed his team to victory on this course, which has a long history of U.S. victories.

"It's all because of Ben Crenshaw," Davis Love III said. "He fired us up, made us believe."

The Americans overwhelmed Europe in the first six matches, chasing all of them out before the 17th hole. Even David Duval, with 12 birdies in a row, could not save the Ryder Cup as an exhibition, showed how much it meant by repeatedly shaking his fist and cupping his hand to his ear, and every missed putt by the Europeans caused more noise — maybe too much noise.

The Europeans found it excessive, and took exception to Leonard's celebration after Leonard's putt because Olazabal still had a 25-foot birdie putt to make and keep Europe of America's fading hopes.

"It's about the most disgusting thing I've ever seen," said assistant captain Sam Torrance. "This is not sour grapes. The whole American team, and theirs, waters run right across the green over Olly's line. He still has a putt to tie the hole. We could still make the Ryder Cup home. It was disgusting.

No comeback, however, was as symbolic as Leonard's. He had never won a Ryder Cup match, and looked as if he had no chance successively against Olazabal when he trailed by four holes with seven to play.

Leonard birdied the next four holes to square the match, then birdied the 15th that gave the Americans another chance when Mark O'Meara missed.

The cup was clinched on No. 17 when Leonard's 45-foot birdie putt batted into the back of the cup and dropped. Olazabal birdied 18th to halve the match, but by then the American celebration was well under way. Leonard led the U.S. team in spraying champagne around the 18th green where the Stars and Stripes was waving.

The Americans wound up winning 8 1/2 points out of 12 singles matches, its biggest margin since 1979. The first Ryder Cup went to the U.S. that year, but this was different. They needed every point, every stroke.

Europe, which looked so dominant in building what appeared to be an insurmountable lead, ran out of gas. Jesper Parnevik and Sergio Garcia, 3-0-1 while paired the first two days, fell apart backed by David Duval and Jim Furyk.

It was the first time all week Europe had failed to win a match — of three overall holes it won in 4-2 victory.

Leonard won the match after the 19-year-old Spaniard, the youngest player in Ryder Cup history, couldn't muster a smile.

Crenshaw hammered home his belief in fate during an emotional team meeting Saturday night in which every player spoke passionately — even Duval.

"I told them to go out and kill 'em," Duval said. He did his part, winning six of the first eight holes against Parnevik in a 3 and 4 victory.

Sutton, rock-solid all week, was holding back tears after he crushed Darren Clarke.

"My only comments last night were if we do down, let's go down with all our aces in the water," Sutton said.

They pulled with all their might, digging against history in waters thickened by pressure unlike any other in golf, in all sports.

It was the second consecu­

Ryder Cup was that decid­

No worries — Love closed him out on the 18th.

Still, the improbable come­

27th Annual

Puliam Journalism Fellowships

Grading college seniors are invited to apply for the 27th annual Puliam Journalism Fellowships. We will grant 10-week summer internships to 20 journalists or liberal arts majors in the August 1999-June 2000 graduating classes.

Previous internship or part-time experience at a newspaper is desired, or other demonstration of writing and reporting ability. Those who go through the Fellowships often find new professional opportunities opening up at other newspapers during and after the program. Winners will receive a $5,500 stipend and will be asked to respond immediately with a letter of intent, at which time one-third of the cash grant will be mailed to the Fellow.

To request an application packet, visit our Web site, e-mail us or write:

Russell B. Puliam
Puliam Fellowships Director
Indianapolis Newspapers
PO. Box 145
Indianapolis, IN 46206-0145
EXCITEMENT.

CHALLENGE. TEAMWORK.

(AND WE'RE NOT TALKING ABOUT THIS WEEKEND'S GAME.)

We're talking about our Financial Advisory Services practice. Not only is it challenging and emphasizes teamwork; it's as entrepreneurial as it's exciting.

PRESENTATION
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28TH • 7:00PM - 9:00PM
UNIVERSITY CLUB, STADIUM ROOM

This is an opportunity where you can score big.

www.pwcglobal.com/ocp

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS

Join us. Together we can change the world.™

BELLES STAY ON TOP WITH TWO WINS

By KATIE McVOY
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's volleyball team improved its conference record to 3-0, defeating Alma College 3-1 and Adrian College 3-0 during a doubleheader on Saturday. The Belles began the afternoon by facing the Scots. Alma came into the game with a non-conference record of 2-5. Saint Mary's took the first two games. The Belles kept the energy high and the motivation rolling. "We talked well," said senior Agnes Bill. "We picked each other up and were very encouraging and motivational." "I think we played very well," junior Victoria Butcko said. "When we have the serve, we're really strong." The Belles lost strength in the third game, falling to the Scots 15-11. "Everybody played very good. We beat the other team..." coach Theresa Shields said. "This next game is an important one," Shields said. "We'll see if we can keep focus and play consistently even though we're tired." The team lost its first game against Adrian College (8-6) with six unanswered points. They won on to win the first game 15-11, then took the second game 15-7. During the third game, Saint Mary's used its 9-1 advantage to give their starters a rest. The substitutions performed superbly, with the home team eventually winning 15-13. Both teams were evenly matched. They played long volleys and had to work very hard to score points, but it was the Belles' defense that stood out and ultimately led to the victory. "They played very good defense and hit out of the back row very well," Adrian head coach Mike Watkins said. Meyer led the defense with help from Butcko. Meyer had 13 digs for the game. Butcko had eight digs for the game, two of which came at crucial moments. In the second game, Butcko's dig prevented a side out which allows the Belles to win the game on the next serve. "It was really surprising [with my score], because I haven't been playing my best lately. Yesterday it just all came together," Shields said. In the list of league leaders, Natalie Cook leads her team, ranked eighth overall. Hathaway follows in ninth place, Volti is 12th, Podraza is ranked 18th, and Harm is 20th. "This week we have to continue what we have done in the past week; focus on our short game and keep up the intensity," Pekarek said. "We've been getting some good quality practice." The Belles' next tournament is Saturday, Oct. 2, hosted by Olivet College, at Marshall Country Club. Tee-off time is listed at 1 p.m. On Oct. 5, Kalamazoo hosts the fifth tournament of the season, at Prairies Golf Course, beginning at 1 p.m. "Hopefully we'll have some success," Pekarek said.
Falcons’ quarterback Chris Chandler (12) rekindled his right hamstring against the Rams this weekend, adding another woe to the team’s 0-3 start.

Redskins 27, Jets 20
The Skins (2-1) got three short touchdown runs from NFC scoring leader Stephen Davis and three sacks by Kenkar Lang.

Plus all that help from the injury-ravaged Jets, who have gone from AFC title game loser in 1998 to 0-3.

New York took a 17-13 lead on Curtis Martin’s 3-yard run to cap a seven-play, 73-yard drive, and John Hall’s 37-yard field goal with 8:10 to go.

On an 80-yard drive that ended with a 3-yard go-ahead run by Davis, cornerback Ray Mickens was called for two pass interference penalties. The first cost the Jets 35 yards when he bumped Michael Westbrook, the other nullified a stop on third down when he held Albert Connell.

Seahawks 29, Steelers 10
The Seahawks scored the first two times they touched the ball on Merton Hanks’ 23-yard interception return and Charlie Rogers’ team-record 94-yard punt return in romping over the Pittsburgh Steelers.

Rogers (11-2) handed rookie Oakland kicker Mike Horan the blame for a blown 37-yard field goal, overcame three interceptions by Case, who was more of a threat on the ground than through the air — he ran 17 times for 57 yards.

The victory was also particularly enjoyable for Baltimore fans, many of whom were angered because Cleveland got an expansion team three years after losing the Browns.

Chiefs 33, Lions 21
Anyone from the Detroit Lions: huge loss of retirement should hide this game film from him.

Detroit’s patchwork offensive line spent much of the day getting whipped by Kansas City’s defense as the Chiefs selected a 24-7 lead en route to a victory that kept the Lions from their first 3-0 start since 1980.

The Lions (2-1) appeared to miss their superstar running back, who unexpectedly retired at the beginning of training camp, for the first time.

In their first six possessions, the Lions were sacked three times, had a pass batted down, were penalized twice and punted five times.

The Detroit offense only seemed to come to life on a few big plays that led to their three TDs, including one with only 2:11 to play.

Wide receiver Gabe Norwood capped the Chiefs’ 12-play, 80-yard drive with a 12-yard TD catch.

Bucs 13, Broncos 10
Tampa Bay’s defense lived up to its ranking as the stingiest in the NFL, pressuring Brian Griese’s ineffectiveness in the closing minutes to hold off the winless defending Super Bowl champions for a victory over the Denver Broncos.

The Bucs defense once again saved the day for an offense that’s had problems scoring.

Denver became the first defending Super Bowl champi­ on to begin a season with three straight losses in a non-strike year. The New York Giants started 0-5 in 1987 following a Super Bowl championship sea­ son, but three of those losses were with replacement players.

But no reigning champs have ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.

Davis failed to gain yards for the third straight game, picking up 53 in 19 carries, and Griese failed to lead the Broncos to a first down on two possessions in the final 4:08.

The Bucs (2-1) tied ahead Elway’s successor once, setting up win.

But for a record-breaking chance ever dug themselves out of a deeper hole to successfully defend their title.
Belles take eighth in MIAA meet

By MOLLY McVOY
Assistant Sports Editor

The Belles' cross-country team ran to eighth place Saturday in their first all-league meet. Calvin College, last season's national champions, won the MIAA Jamboree, with Hope College and Albion College following in second and third place.

The meet provided "This was our first chance to run against other MIAA teams, so now we know where we stand in the conference," junior Genevieve Yavello said.

Molly Tenney finished 22nd in the meet with a time of 21:03. This was one place behind Melissa Goss and sophomore Bridgette Naght.

Genevieve has been suffering from shin-splints all season and was unable to run. Miller said that although the Belles' final place in the meet was disappointing, their individual times are improving.

"Everybody's personal goals have been met," she said. "It just looked like all the other teams have improved a lot too."

Winning the race was Jenny Ernst from Hope College. She finished with a time of 18:25. Calvin College's runners took second through sixth places to clinch their victory. The last place finisher crossed the finish line within 12 seconds of Erin Boot, their highest finisher.

As has been common this season, Saint Mary's runners finished very close to one another as well. The final three runners scoring for the Belles, Krista Hildebrand, Catherine Ward, and Megan Tenney, finished 54th, 77th and 80th, respectively.

The Belles do not face league competition until the championships at the end of the season. Until then, they hope to improve their times overall and think this will make a big difference.

"Basically, one runner would have made a big difference (Saturday)," Miller said. "We're right there. Basically, we're just going to try to improve our times."

Irish place 12th in Fossum Invite

The Notre Dame women's golf team concluded play Sunday at the annual Michigan State Mary Fossum Invitational, slipping from eighth to a 12th-place finish following final-round action at the par-72, 5,780-yard Forest Akers West Golf Course.

Notre Dame stood in a three-way tie for eighth after Saturday's opening round (321) and completed the suspended second round on Sunday morning with a disappointing total of 333 in the play-six, count-four format. The Irish then closed with a 325 in Sunday's third and final round for a 979 tournament total and a share of 33rd place. Illinois in the 18-team event.

Winning the Irish victory with just three strokes behind Illinois were the teams of Notre Dame (330), Nebraska (330) and Michigan State (330).

The Irish junior Mary Fossum fired a 64 Tuesday for a 12th-place finish in the final round. Illinois' Kristin McMurtrie again earned respect and benefits the Irish victory. The last round 76, finishing with rounds of 84 and 81 for a 241 total and a share of 33rd in the 108-player field.

 Kristin McMurtrie again earned respect and benefits the Irish victory. The last round 76, finishing with rounds of 84 and 81 for a 241 total and a share of 33rd in the 108-player field.

With a talented front line that has delivered plenty of goals this season, the Gaels 13-7, the Irish failed to capitalize on any opportuni­ties. With a talented front line that has delivered plenty of goals this season, the Gaels 13-7, the Irish failed to capitalize on any opportunities. While attempting the goal with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.

Irish forward Andrew Arts led the offense in its scoring attempts with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.

Irish forward Andrew Arts led the offense in its scoring attempts with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.

Irish forward Andrew Arts led the offense in its scoring attempts with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.

Irish forward Andrew Arts led the offense in its scoring attempts with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.

Irish forward Andrew Arts led the offense in its scoring attempts with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.

Irish forward Andrew Arts led the offense in its scoring attempts with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.

Irish forward Andrew Arts led the offense in its scoring attempts with five shots on goal.

Despite allowing two goals, the Irish victory, with just three minutes left in the game, when he delivered a shot from the right corner to give the Gaels a 2-0 edge.
THE OBSERVER

Published Monday through Friday, The Observer is a vital source of information on people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Community.

Join the more than 13,000 readers who have found The Observer an indispensable link to the two campuses. Please complete the accompanying form and mail it today to receive The Observer in your home.

Visit The Observer on the web at http://observer.nd.edu/

Make checks payable to: The Observer
and mail to: The Observer
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

[Options for check payment]

- Enclosed is $85 for one academic year
- Enclosed is $45 for one semester

Name _________________________________________
Address _______________________________________
City __________________ State ______ Zip ________

____ Enclosed is $85 for one academic year
____ Enclosed is $45 for one semester

(Area code) 219-631-2841
Mon-Thurs: 8 a.m. - 9 p.m.
Fri: 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

WEB SITE: http://observer.nd.edu/
SPORTS

WOMEN’S SOCCER

Irish pick up two conference wins over weekend

By MIKE CONNOLLY

The Notre Dame women’s soccer team lost New Jersey on Sunday with a 6-2 record and its third Big East win of the season.

The Irish trip to the Garden State yielded a 4-2 win over Seton Hall on Friday and a 4-0 shut out of Rutgers on Sunday.

The Irish goals against的画面 four different players in the victory over the Pirates. Senior All-American Jen Grubb opened the scoring for Notre Dame in the 14th minute. After junior All-Americans Anne Maksim was fouled by the Pirates just outside the box, Grubb lined up for a free kick.

The captain fired the ball into the net, giving the squad 22 yards out for her second goal of the season. Grubb’s previous goal had also come off a free kick.

The Irish struck again in the 19th minute. Jenny Heft picked up her first point of the weekend when she dribbled through the Pirate midfield and dropped a pass to senior forward Jenny Heft.

Heft collected the pass and fired the ball into the lower right corner of the net for her third goal of the year to give the Irish a 2-0 lead.

Streifler got another assist in the 51st minute. Streifler won the ball along the right sideline and crossed the ball to junior Meotis Erikson. Erikson flipped over backwards and bicycle kicked the ball into the net for her second goal of the season.

Following Erikson’s goal, Seton Hall battled back. In the 54th minute, preseason Big East defensive player of the year Kelly Smith took a Dana Schaffer pass behind the Irish defense and scored from just inside the box.

Senior Jenny Heft shot her third goal of the year this weekend against Seton Hall. Ten minutes later the Pirates scored again to cut the Irish lead to a single goal. Smith hit Frascone Dittel with a pass 18 yards from the goal that Dittel converted into Seton Hall’s second goal of the game.

For the final 27 minutes, the Irish defense shut down the Pirate attack. While allowing just two shots in the remainder of the half, Notre Dame’s defense also set up the final goal of the game.

Freshman defender Vanessa Pruzinsky cleared the ball to fellow freshman Nancy Maksimic in the 74th minute. Maksimic luffed a pass to Anne Maksim who volleyed the ball into the net from 15 yards away. Maksim added her second free kick goal of the weekend in the 34th minute to give the Irish a 2-0 lead. The Irish added another goal four minutes later when Streifler was fouled in the box by Uichenna Bright. Streifler converted the penalty kick on her fifth goal of the year.

In the 53rd minute, Erikson scored her third goal of the year. She took a pass from Streifler and dribbled through the box before shooting from five yards out to close the Irish scoring on the day.

MEN’S SOCCER

Losing skid reaches three games on western roadtrip

By KERRY SMITH

The Notre Dame men’s soccer team entered its three-game away stand the same way it began. Dropping two games this weekend at the Saint Mary’s Tournament in Moraga, Calif., the Irish are riding out a three-game losing streak that has given the team a 3-4-1 overall record.

The Irish took the field against San Diego in an unsuccessful effort Friday and fell to tournament host Saint Mary’s on Sunday.

The Toreros of San Diego entered into Friday’s contest with the confidence of a 6-0 record and didn’t look back as they shut out the Irish 3-0.

Torero forward Ryan Coiner provided the offensive spark for San Diego, tallying all three goals for his first-career hat trick. Coiner’s first goal came at the 10-minute mark when he took advantage of a pass from midfielder Brian O’Connor to put the Toreros on the board.

The game stood at 1-0 until late in the second half, when Coiner exploded offensively, scoring twice within five minutes in the last 10 minutes of play.

Coiner’s second goal came off of an assist from Garrett Turk at the 81.14 minute mark. He recorded the final goal unassisted at the four minute remaining on the clock.

Coiner’s three goals against the Irish marks the first time since the 1995 season that an opponent has scored a hat trick in a game with Notre Dame since Medufia Kologo’s three-goal performance for St. John’s.

Notre Dame had offensive trouble throughout the game, managing to put only six shots on goal compared to San Diego’s 17.

Despite the loss, Irish goalkeeper Gerick Short turned in a personal record-setting performance with a career high nine saves. Six

SPORST AT A GLANCE

- at Bethel College
  - Today, 4 p.m.
- vs. Eastern Michigan
  - Wednesday, 7 p.m.
- vs. Hope College
  - Wednesday, 6:30 p.m.
- Volleyball
  - vs. Western Michigan
  - Friday, 8 p.m.
- Cross Country
  - vs. Oklahoma
  - Saturday, 1:30 p.m.
- vs. Washburn
  - Friday, 7:05 p.m.
- vs. Wofford invitationals
  - Friday, 2:15 p.m.
- vs. Georgia Southern
  - Friday, 7:30 p.m.
- vs. Wofford
  - Friday, 7:30 p.m.
- vs. Washburn
  - Friday, 7:30 p.m.