Dust to Dust: Remembering Holy Cross Hall

By FINN PRESSLY
Assistant News Editor

A father brought his family to the shore of St. Mary’s Lake one fall morning, intent on showing them the building where he spent his four years at Notre Dame. Thinking he had lost his way, he sheepishly asked a passing student for directions to his former residence hall.

He left that day without pictures of his old dorm, his old room, and his old hangouts, but rather with a picture of a barren field and a marble monument that marked the 1990 demolition of his former home, Holy Cross Hall.

Birth of a hall
In 1855, the Brothers of the Holy Cross constructed the St. Aloysius Scholasticate, a high school seminary, on the raised area between the lakes. Four years later, it was rechristened with name the it would retain for over 100 years: Holy Cross Hall.

Among the residents of the seminary was University president emeritus Father Theodore Hesburgh. In 1967, Notre Dame leased the “building across the lake” from the Brothers of the Holy Cross to serve as a men’s residence hall.

“The new students that moved into Holy Cross in 1967 were very free-thinking. They were into protesting the Vietnam War and into the peace movement, so they liked the setting and the fact that they had their own environment,” said Pete LaFleur, who was the last president of the hall.

Holy Cross developed a reputation for being a close-knit community on the fringes of Notre Dame’s residence life — a reputation enhanced by its secluded location between the lakes.

“When you consider how close the other residence halls are to each other and to the dining halls … we had the sense that we were lost and forgotten in the woods out there,” said Bill Kirk, assistant vice president for Residence Life. Kirk was a former resident of the hall and served as rector of Holy Cross during its last year of operation.

“The dorm was as close to a fraternity that this place has ever had,” said LaFleur.

Long before Bren-Phillips became infamously known as the “Pigs,” Holy Cross proudly bore the name “Hogs.” Though the source of the name isn’t certain, many speculate it derives from the amount of mud that Holy Cross students would track into the dining hall from their walk along the lakes.

The fields that gave Holy Cross its trademark seclusion also provided a venue for many of the dorm’s most popular events.

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Communist China celebrates 50th birthday, looks to future

By ERIN LaUFFA
New Writer

Where China’s Communist government turns 50 today, there will be fireworks reminiscent of annual Fourth of July celebrations in the U.S. But the explosions above Beijing will be more than your average annual ritual, says Notre Dame graduate student Gang Xu, who was born and raised in China. This event will celebrate the system which sets the world’s most populous nation apart from its rival superpower.

“Politically, it is important,” Xu said.

Xu, who received his undergraduate education in Beijing, said that Chinese primary education is similar to the American system. As American students learn about democracy, Chinese students learn about communism in school.

“The introduction of the principles of communism at an early age teaches respect for the governmental practice, said Xu. The Communist Party is powerful and fair reaching, according to Xu, who said that in order to become important in the Chinese government, a person must be a member of the communist party.

“People beyond 18 have the right to vote,” said Xu. “But we don’t like voting.” This dislike stems from the lack of information about candidates in certain elections. In major elections, such as for the Prime Minister, the people generally know more about the candidate.

The communist rule in China has affected many surrounding countries. The year that China became communist, Taiwan separated from China. Tony Luu, a Taiwanese Notre Dame graduate student, fears that China will someday invade his country, as China has threatened to do.

“The situation [between China and Taiwan] is very complicated. China and Taiwan are two different countries,” Gau said.

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Communist China celebrates 50th birthday, looks to future

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji waves to supporters from the balcony of Tiananmen Gate during the National Day parade. President Jiang Zemin stands to Rongji’s left.

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Military parades through capital

Associated Press

BEIJING

With huge lantern balloons swaying overhead, children in red, blue and green jackets turned vast Tiananmen Square into a sea of color Friday as China began celebrations feating 56 years of communist rule.

Imposing columns of tanks, armored personnel carriers and trucks bearing surface-to-air missiles moved through Beijing before dawn, followed in the day’s first light by garish floats for each of China’s provinces — white plastic horses for Inner Mongolia’s pastel colors and a replica of Hong Kong’s skyscraping skyline for China’s newest territory.

Army veterans bedecked with medals from their service in the communist revolution sat in red felt-covered
The Panchen Lama

It was near the end May 1995, and I had just returned from two months in Siberia. Trying to catch up on world events, I set to scanning accumulated copies of The Seattle Times for world-changing events that I may have missed. I nearly passed over a very small article buried deep in the news section that had accompanied a picture of a 5-year-old child.

Having just witnessed the role of the "Communist Threat" in Russia, the story of a family being taken political prisoner by the People's Republic of China (PRC) at first seemed hardly news worthy in so sobering times. Yet, by the time I finished the article, I was irate that it had not been placed on the front page. The boy was Gedhun Choekyi Nyima, better known as the 11th Panchen Lama. He, his family, and four other men who found and identified him were abducted by the PRC just two days after the Dalai Lama recognized him as the legitimate successor of the Panchen Lama, Gyatso. The Panchen Lama is second only to the Dalai Lama both as political leader of Tibet and spiritual leader of Tantric Buddhism. The Panchen Lama, therefore, represents a key element in understanding and enlightening the Tibetan people; one of the primary responsibilities of the Panchen Lama is to identify the reincarnated successor of the Dalai Lama after the current one dies. To put the significance of this kidnapping in terms of American Catholic ideology, imagine if a hostile occupying government kidnapped the vice president, who was attending the Pope's college of Cardinals — and nobody seemed to notice. The Panchen Lama is one of only four religious leaders in the world who bears the title "His Holiness" along with the Pope, the Dalai Lama and the Catholicos of the Armenion Church.

Since his disappearance the PRC has changed its story many times, usually claiming that they had him in protective custody. Since no one outside the government has even had contact with the Panchen Lama, it is unknown if he or his family is still alive.

All attempts by the Dalai Lama and the international community to see the now ten-year-old failed. On a trip to Tibet in September 1998, Mary Robinson, High Commissioner of Human Rights of the United Nations, was denied access to Gedhun Choekyi Nyima.

In December of the same year that the true Lama was abducted, the PRC forced Buddhist authorities in Tibet to choose a false Panchen Lama in order to maintain the facade of a government of mainland China. Tibetans have no right to ever oversee the selection of their spiritual leaders by any other civil authority, and have the right to select the pepe. Centuries of Buddhist tradition reserve this right to the Dalai Lama, which is now represented by the Dalai Lama's chosen successor, Lhaasa, Tibet.

With the Dalai Lama not allowed to speak to his own countrymen, the presence of the Panchen Lama is essential to the survival of Tibet and the faith of its inhabitants. The breaking of legitimate succession could undermine the selection of the next Dalai Lama, which could destroy the leadership of the Buddhist community. The 11th Panchen Lama must have the right to visit Tibetans in exile around the world and particularly his holiness, the Dalai Lama. Such actions will increase the possibility that all Tibetans will have the opportunity to communicate and be blessed by this highly important spiritual leader.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Penn passes parental notification

College students have traditionally gone off to school thinking their days of notes home to parents or calls from the principal's office are over. But the recent law passed by Congress giving universities the ability to make their own policies regarding parental notification for alcohol violations has schools across the country doing just that, and they are deciding to exercise this new power in a variety of ways. Penn's proposed policy of informing parents about alcohol-related incidents is in keeping with the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act in October 1996 clarified an earlier law by stating explicitly that universities may notify parents. Formerly, the law had been interpreted by many schools as prohibiting them from notifying parents about alcohol-related incidents. One of the strictest of all the new notification policies was instituted in 1997 at the University of Delaware.

CHAMPAIGN, Ill.
The generation of Holocaust survivors is slowly dying off, but their stories can live on thanks to the University's Center for Advanced Studies program.

The breaking of this kidnapping in terms of American Catholic ideology, imagine if a hostile occupying government kidnapped the vice president, who was attending the Pope's college of Cardinals — and nobody seemed to notice. The Panchen Lama is one of only four religious leaders in the world who bears the title "His Holiness" along with the Pope, the Dalai Lama and the Catholicos of the Armenion Church.

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Panelists discuss challenges, implications of East Timor

By KATE NAGENAST

Panelists discussing the recent violence in East Timor came to differing conclusions about the cultural and political implications of the conflict and of U.N. intervention at a seminar Thursday.

"It remains to be seen whether the international community is willing to commit the resources and time to implement a new government and restore humanitarian values to East Timor," said Robert Johansen, director of the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies and the moderator of the discussion.

With the disintegration of Portuguese rule over East Timor in the mid-seventies, Indonesia took control of the country without the consent of the population, yet they met very little international opposition. The past generation of East Timorese has been ruled by Indonesian dictators and military forces. Such rule raises issues of humanitarian abuse, refugees and displaced persons. Also brought into question is the instability of Indonesia's government as a result of a lack of separation of military, democratic or civilian power.

"This led to problems, one panelist said.

"The biggest mistake is that the Indonesian government didn't help restore the self-respect of East Timor after annexation -- rather they resort to confrontations of power," said Slamet Pruwadi, an Indonesian who is a peace studies graduate student at Notre Dame.

Pruwadi also recognized the need for action in the form of a call to the Indonesian government to fix the mistakes of the last 25 years by removing military power from their political style and instead to practice "politics of science." Johansen and Peter Moody, acting director of Notre Dame's Center of Asian Studies, discussed the necessity and implications of outside intervention.

"The situation in East Timor is an extremely strong case for international intervention, but... the consequences of [intervention] may also be rather serious," said Peter Moody, acting director, Center for Asian Studies.

Robert Johansen, director of the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, discusses the problems facing conflict resolution in East Timor.

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**Weekend Events**

The following authors will be appearing at The Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore:

On Friday, October 1, Father Malloy will be signing copies of *Monk’s Reflections* from 4:00 pm to 6:00 pm.

Nationally-renowned pianists Tim O’Neill (‘94) & Ryan O’Neill (‘97) will be performing and signing their various CDs on Saturday, October 2 from 9:00 am to 1:00 pm.

On Saturday, October 2, Gerry Faust will be signing copies of *The Golden Dream* from 10:00 am to 12:30 pm.

Ara Parseghian & Tom Pagna will be signing copies of *Petals from a Rose* and *The Era of Ana* on Saturday, October 2 from 10:30 am - 12:15 pm.

Notre Dame acappella group The Undertones, will perform in the bookstore lobby beginning one hour after the game.

**Coming Next Week:**

On Wednesday, October 6, Thomas Keneally will be signing copies of *The Great Shame* from 4:00 pm to 5:00 pm.

Alumnus Ryan VerBerkmoes, writer for Lonely Planet Travel Guides, will discuss the writing process on October 7 at 7:00 pm.

**Hammes NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE IN THE EDC CENTER**

**Football Weekend Hours**

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ACLU against drug testing welfare recipients

DETROIT

The American Civil Liberties Union filed a lawsuit Thursday to stop Michigan from requiring drug tests for welfare recipients. The state's Family Independence Agency said it would begin testing on Friday unless the court ordered it not to. "We call it the Family Independence Agency for a reason," Gov. John Engler's spokesman John Trunzolt said Thursday. "If someone's abusing drugs, the chance of improving their lot in life is really diminished, not to mention the problems it creates for their children." The ACLU argues that across-the-board drug testing of applicants is discrimination and treats the state's poorest families as criminals.

Cuba restricts doctors from leaving country

HAVANA

Restrictions have been placed on doctors wanting to leave Cuba in a move aimed at preventing the loss of skilled physicians, the communist government announced Thursday. "Specialists should not abandon the country," said Foreign Ministry spokesman Alejandro Gonzalez. "And a recent graduate should give his service for a time. This is a very costly and long training period." Doctors here say that beginning around July, all physicians who wish to leave the country were told they must first work at least three years in the countryside. Specialists must put in at least five years.

Vatican restoration relies on corporate sponsors

VATICAN CITY

Architectural restorations are leaving their mark on the Vatican — and so are corporate sponsors seeking the public's support and good publicity. On Thursday, Pope John Paul II, in a floodlit, nationally televised evening ceremony in St. Peter's Square, lavished praise on a $5 million, 2 1/2-year scrubbing of St. Peter's Basilica's facade paid for by Italy's state energy company, ENI. Earlier in the day, ENI's chief executive, Vittorio Missoni, unveiled a plaque, placed on the roof of the basilica behind the clock, to commemorate the sponsorship. Corporate sponsors have been increasingly eager to help clean and restore artwork, church buildings and monuments in Italy blackened over the years by grime and soot. The Vatican has embraced corporate sponsorship in a big way, starting with a Japanese television network's funding of the restoration of Michelangelo's frescoed ceiling in the Sistine Chapel, a project which spanned the entire 1980s.

Residents view Floyd's damage

Associated Press

PRINCETON, N.J.

Residents of this town founded by ex-slaves glumly surveyed their wrecked homes Thursday for the first time in the two weeks since Hurricane Floyd's floodwaters swallowed the town. Some found the damage too great to bear. Robert and Callie Suggs said good-bye to the concrete, green-and-white home they built 28 years ago and where they raised their six children. An inch-wide crack girdled the foundation. "All my life this was a gathering place for the family," Mrs. Suggs said. "I would cook something every Sunday, and we would come here after church and pray together and eat together. I'm really going to miss that. I guess someday I'll be the same, but I don't know where."

After 8 inches of rain this week made the miseries worse in flooded southeastern North Carolina, Thursday was dry and weather forecasters predicted more of the same for several days. "Slowly but surely it's drying out," said National Guard Master Sgt. Larry Jones in Goldsboro, where this week's rain ruptured a dam and flooded the downtown. The Tar and Neuse rivers remained well above flood stage and were due to crest over the next two days. "It's still going to be a dangerous place out there for the next couple of weeks," warned Jonathan Blais, a National Weather Service forecaster in Raleigh.

Floyd, which brought 20 inches of rain to eastern North Carolina, is expected to surpass Hurricane Fran, which did $6 billion in damage in 1996, as the state's costliest natural disaster. Blamed for at least 47 deaths, Floyd's floodwaters destroyed or heavily damaged at least 3,000 homes. About 1,500 people remain in 18 American Red Cross shelters.

Government relief funds began flowing toward North Carolina on Thursday. Vice President Al Gore announced $20.3 million in federal emergency funds would help families in low-income areas rebuild.

James Lee Witt, director of the Federal Emergency Management Agency, and EPA administrator Carol M. Browner toured flood-damaged areas and said unhappiness at environmental damage near the Neuse River community.

Congress leaves work unfinished

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Bogged down by internal disputes and veto threats, Congress left most of its spending work unfinished Thursday as the government closed the books on the 1999 fiscal year. President Clinton denounced a plan to save money by slowing income- support payments to millions of working poor families.

"Let me be clear: I will not sign a bill that turns its back on those hard-working families," Clinton said at the White House. Minutes earlier, he signed legislation keeping agencies open through Oct. 21, giving the two sides more time to battle over issues ranging from schools to foreign aid. Just four of the 13 annual spending bills were signed into law before the fiscal year began Friday. One has been vetoed and five others face veto threats.

One legislative deadlock was broken when House and Senate conferes finally agreed on a $8.7 billion farm relief package after dropping a provision that would have eased the embargo on trade with Cuba. Much of the action in the Capitol centered on legislation financing labor, health and education programs, the biggest spending measure of the year.

The Senate spent a second day debating its $324 billion measure. Though Democrats overwhelmingly won extra spending for social services and child care, the bill still faced a veto threat because of cuts in Clinton's proposals for hiring teachers and other efforts.

The most controversial action was in the House Appropriations Committee, which used a near party-line 33-26 vote to approve its $316 billion version of the bill.

But first, Republicans used a party-line 29-27 tally to approve a plan aimed at letting them redefine their pledge of passing spending bills without dipping into Social Security. The GOP proposal would spread out over 12 months what has historically been a lump sum payment to most low-income working poor under a program known as the earned income tax credit.
AnTostal which was in Third last hw-rah" f(Jr
section football championship said LaFleur.

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Cross to celebrate the last
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an eccentric architecture, as well

campus dorm rooms: the Nine.

to the second floor and then
to the third floors, called Third New and Third Old. To get from Third New to Third Old, one had to descend
any buildings from falling

kirk said. "I remember going over there when it was being demolished. That was pretty emotional. I remember walking among the rubble, standing in spots thinking, 'This is where so-and-so happen­ed' or 'This is where Fred sales was," Kirk said. "It was neat for the transfer

Pulliam Journalism Fellowships
Graduating college seniors are invited to apply for the 27th annual Pulliam Journalism Fellowships. We will grant 10-week summer internships to 20 journalism or liberal arts majors in the August 1999-June 2000 graduating classes.

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Levitsky: Argentinian labor party finds rare success

By TOM ENRIGHT
News Writer

At a time when many labor-based parties declined, the Justicialista Party of Argentina stood out as an example of success during much of the past decade. Steven Levitsky, a visiting fellow in the Kellogg Institute, said Thursday.

Levitsky's lecture focused on how the Justicialista Party, popularly referred to as the PJ, adapted during a time when other labor parties around the world lost their mass-based support.

"The PJ is a classic case of party adaptation," said Levitsky. Founded with deindustrialization and economic crises, the PJ pursued support from Argentina's middle classes through deunionization or distancing itself from working class unions. Such unions traditionally influenced PJ party policy. By the 1990s, this process proceeded faster in Argentina than in other countries.

Levitsky discussed the party's success and influence under current Argentine president Carlos Menem. During his presidency, Menem introduced a number of widely unpopular changes ranging from trade liberalization to the privatization of state enterprises. Despite the unpopularity of many of his changes, he gained reelection in 1995. Levitsky proposed that perhaps this success occurred because many party leaders hoped to draw from his popularity among voters.

Levitsky also discussed the advantages and disadvantages of the PJ's flexible internal structure and the role of routinization within the party.

"By routinization I mean a process by which the rules and procedures within an organization become widely known, accepted and practiced," he said.

The PJ, said Levitsky, has gained a large mass-based support, drawing more than 4 million members. Bedded with the party has seen a rapid turnover in party leaders; those wanting to rise in rank have tended to follow top leaders. Such weak constraint of top officials may have helped President Menem to carry out his economic changes.

During its 54-year history, the party has never held national elections for party officials, said Levitsky, and members have often gained posts from outside the formal bureaucratic structure. Levitsky noted that local party base units, which often provide various forms of material aid, remain distant from the central party. This has allowed some local leaders to abandon higher level party ideas without consulting upper party officials.

Levitsky noted, however, that while the PJ has found its loose-party structure working to its advantage, such a situation can ultimately produce internal conflict and internal chaos.

The lecture, "From Laborism to Liberalism: Institutionalization and Labor-Based Party Adaptation in Argentina (1983-1997)," was sponsored by the Kellogg Institute.

Levitsky is visiting from the Department of Political Science at the University of California, Berkeley.

Student raises money for youth education

By ERICA THESING
Assistant News Editor

In Guarjila, El Salvador, a farming community nestled in a country devastated by a 12-year civil war, a college education is a dream.

The $1,000 bill is too steep for many of the students there. But junior Larry Burchett is hoping to change that. Burchett, who spent the summer in Guarjila through the international service program , worked with the local youth group and met many of the high school students. During a forum, he asked them what they would do with $10,000.

"Every one of them said the first thing they would do is get an education," Burchett said. "These guys want to go to school and they need money ."

Burchett thought about the students when he returned to the United States and decided to ask the Notre Dame community for help. President of Sorin Hall, Burchett brought his request to Hall Presidents Council Tuesday.

He wanted to raise a $1,000 scholarship to send one of the boys to college. He didn't know how the hall presidents would react to his request for help. He asked for a show of hands.

"Slowly, maybe half or a little more than half of the presidents raised their hands. I was shocked. I didn't think but a couple would want to take a collection for us," Burchett said. "That was inspirational."

The presidents agreed to take collections in their residence halls at this weekend's masses. The collection will correspond with that of John Giuliano, an American who has worked in El Salvador for 15 years.

Giuliano leads the youth group that Burchett worked with over the summer. He will be speaking on the effects of U.S. militarism in Latin American Tuesday at 7 p.m. in the Center for Political Conciliation and again at 9:30 p.m. in the Sorin Hall chapel.

Got news? Call 1-5323.
Moody: China thrives due to market reforms

By TIM LOGAN
News Editor

Fifty years after rising to power, the Chinese government is enjoying the support of its populace, largely because of free-market reforms which have led to a prominent place in the global economy, according to Peter Moody, acting director of Notre Dame's Center for Asian Studies.

In the five decades since Mao Tse-Tung took power, China witnessed The Great Leap Forward, the tumultuous end of the Cultural Revolution and the crackdown on student protesters in Tiananmen Square. It has also opened its economy to the free market and emerged from the disastrous years of the Cultural Revolution, a time when the conditions in the wake of the 1989 Tiananmen Massacre were so dire that life was not worth living, according to Moody.

"In the last 10 years there's been an enormous increase in pride in the country," he said, noting that patriotism and nationalism are running high. "People will stand up for the government when it's standing up to other powers."

While China's economy rose during the 1990s along with the rest of Asia, some of the country's success can be traced to free-market reforms of the last 20 years, said Moody.

"Initially what helped most was dismantling the collective agriculture system," he said. "This enabled them to become more market-oriented, allowing the development of private enterprise."

While Russians and Eastern Europeans living under Soviet rule demanded higher quality of life and turned against Communism in the mid-1980s, the Chinese were more willing to stay with their system.

"China had a more vibrant economy to work from," Moody said.

Still, Communist China must solve a number of internal problems if it is to last another 50 years, Moody said.

"Far and away the most pressing is the growing gap between quality of life in urban and rural areas," he said. "They have to worry about social stability, food security, the environment, the future of the Chinese Communist Party, and many other problems.

"I think the least tangible problem facing the Chinese is a certain "spiritual emptiness," which Moody said derives from a "loss of faith in the core values that combined with official state policy against organized religion." As a result of the economic conditions, there doesn't seem to be anything guiding people's lives beyond eating and drinking and hoping the good times will keep going on," Moody said.

Domers continued from page 1

Gau also said that China does try to influence Taiwan's international relations, especially in matters involving the United Nations and World Trade Organization. Overall, though, Taiwan has remained a democracy despite China's efforts.

"Election is very common in Taiwan," Gau said. "We elect our own representatives in Congress. We also elect our president. That's what we are proud of. That means we're truly a democratic country."

One of the irreplaceable problems that Taiwan faces is the close proximity of China and its world power as a communist country, Gau said. "I am not against China. I want to protect Taiwan. Taiwan needs me a lot," said Gau, who plans to return to Taiwan sometime after he finishes his education.

Unlike China, Taiwan has a free market. The Taiwanese government realized in the 1980s that improvement cannot occur until the people are able to participate in a free market. The Chinese government is not as liberal, but Xu said it is getting better.

The control which the Chinese government exercises over people's everyday lives is "very strong but not as strong as in [former Party Chairman] Mao [Tse-Tung's] period," Xu said. For example, it is now possible for Chinese people to speak out against the government. Overall, Xu believes ordinary people in China are less concerned with the government than with their everyday lives.

Other countries have criticized China's human rights policies. Xu said he feels it is "more important to improve the community before talking about human rights."
BIOSPHERE 2: SEMESTER “ABROAD” Fall 2000 & Spring 2001

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SGA to propose more study days

By NICOLE HADDAD
News Writer

Saint Mary’s students may receive study days before weeks of exams if a student government proposal is accepted. Headed by Angie Little, Student Academic Council chairwoman (SAC) and vice president of the Student Government Association, and Nancy Midden, student body president, a research process is well underway.

"SAC and Ristau plan on presenting the research and tentative proposal to the faculty by Thanksgiving of this year," Little said. "Due to the co-exchange program between Notre Dame and St. Mary’s, we must go along with [Notre Dame’s] calendar."

This project is in collaboration with Karen Ristau, vice president and dean of faculty, and will culminate in a proposal of this tentative schedule. Saint Mary’s belongs to an Association for Independent Colleges, Little said. Ristau is contacting other colleges that belong to this association to see how they are instituting their study days.

The College has three extra days in its calendar, allowing these two study days to be added, said registrar Lorraine Kitchner. These study days will not interfere with the student or faculty vacation days.

Although Saint Mary’s is in the same community as Notre Dame, “it is not fair to compare a university to a college,” Little said.

"While there has been a history of tentative proposals, there has never been a comprehensive proposal such as this," Little said. "We are the first to propose one day [per semester], instead of two."

At the end of last semester, 1,100 Saint Mary’s students signed a petition requesting two free study days before the week of finals: one in the fall semester and one in the spring.

Got News? Call 1-5323

Please Recycle!

Be a Star Guest

You are invited to attend the 1999 Notre Dame United Way Kick-Off Wednesday, October 6 Irish Courtyard at the Morris Inn 7:00 a.m. 12:15 p.m. 4:30 p.m.

Parking will be available in either the Bookstore lot or the Visitor’s lot south of the Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

Food, Door Prizes and Fun

Be sure to watch for results on campus-wide participation totals and weekly drawing winners on the official Notre Dame United Way web site at www.nd.edu/-uway.
Anita Dunn said today. Gore raised more money than that in September, spokeswoman for the Gore campaign, raised more money than both candidates in the last quarter of the year. Gore, seeking to rejuvenate his campaign, announced Wednesday that he was moving his headquarters from Tennessee to Maryland, raising more money than he raised during the same period, including direct mail, and has hired dozens of staffers in Iowa, New Hampshire, New York and California. "Looking down the road, unless he makes changes, he could be in the position Dole was in 1996, essentially being unable to spend money with months left before the conventions, facing an opponent with plenty of money left to spend," said Anthony Corrado, a professor of government at Colby College in Waterville, Maine. "They have to spend more to get leaner in their spending." The Gore advisers acknowledged that the campaign was cutting spending and reducing the number of aides and amount of equipment and travel. In addition, as the campaign winds down its fund raising later this year, it will be able to move employees to the Democratic National Committee payroll. The move to Nashville also is expected to result in a trimming of the campaign staff. It also was designed to shake up a campaign that faced the road to the White House not as smooth as it once appeared, especially in the wake of Bradley's strength in Iowa. New Hampshire, New York and California. "You run the risk of looking desperate but these folks are desperate," former Dole campaign chairman Scott Reed said. Clinton said, "He wants to get to the bottom of it. He wants to examine all the available information and evidence." Caldera said a previous review by the Pentagon "found nothing in the official records" but more examination is required. "These reports are, of course, very disturbing," he told a news conference. "We have not been aware of any new information to support the claims by South Koreans of killings in 1950 at a village 100 miles from Seoul. Accounts of South Korean villagers and of a dozen ex-GIs who either witnessed or were involved in the killings were reported by the AP on Wednesday. Sandy Berger, Clinton's national security adviser, called the AP report "obviously false." Clinton said the review would take at least a year and it was too early to speculate on compensation to the Koreans. He said officials would interview the soldiers who were in the units identified by the AP. Clinton said, "He wants to get to the bottom of it. He wants to examine all the available information and evidence." Caldera said a previous review by the Pentagon "found nothing in the official records" but more examination is required. "These reports are, of course, very disturbing," he told a news conference. "We have not been aware of any new information to support the claims by South Koreans of killings in 1950 at a village 100 miles from Seoul. Accounts of South Korean villagers and of a dozen ex-GIs who either witnessed or were involved in the killings were reported by the AP on Wednesday. Sandy Berger, Clinton's national security adviser, called the AP report "obviously false." Clinton said the review would take at least a year and it was too early to speculate on compensation to the Koreans. He said officials would interview the soldiers who were in the units identified by the AP.
Court lets suspended student sue

**Decision could affect discipline nationwide**

Associated Press

BOSTON - In a case that could cut into disciplinary decisions at private colleges nationwide, Massachusetts' appeals court ruled Thursday that a former Brandeis University student accused of rape should be allowed to sue the school for suspending him.

David Arlen Schaer was a 20-year-old junior when a female student accused him of raping her in February 1996 in her dorm room. She complained to school officials about a month later, and Schaer was brought before a disciplinary board of six students and two faculty members.

He claimed they engaged in consensual sex; she claimed she was raped. Schaer was never charged criminally.

The disciplinary panel found he committed the violations the charges and suspended him from campus between May and August of that year. The suspension prohibited him from working on a biomedical research project at a Brandeis lab that summer.

When a campus appeal failed, Schaer sued the school and administrators for compensatory damages. A judge dismissed the case.

The appeal court, however, ruled Thursday that the case should not have been tossed aside.

The court questioned the validity of the campus disciplinary hearing, saying some of the testimony would never have been allowed in a court of law.

As an example, the court cited the testimony of a campus police officer who said when she saw the female student one month after the encounter: "She looked like a rape victim." It's not apparent, "on what possible basis a police officer could know such a thing," the court wrote.

On appeal, Schaer's attorney, said colleges need to take the time to listen to the way they discipline students.

They should understand the gravity of the really serious impact this kind of process has on people, and how it can ruin their lives," he said.

Schaer graduated from Brandeis in 1997 and is now pursuing graduate work in biology.

Brandeis officials declined to comment on the case, but spokesman Dennis Nealon said the university does not take disciplinary cases lightly. Officials here go to great lengths to let students know from the very first day what is and what is not acceptable behavior," he said.

The appeals court found that private colleges everywhere, said Harvey Silverglate, a defense attorney and co-author of "The Shadow University: The Betrayal of Liberty on America's Campuses."

"Private colleges have generally gone on the assumption that they can do whatever they want," he said. "They do what they want, and we tear them down."

According to Baxter, words have the ability to create reality.

"We are called to be a witness, to speak the words of peace. The Jubilee year is a new advent," Baxter said.

Father Michael Baxter

By KATIE MILLER

The year of Jubilee marks a time of spiritual renewal, repentance and forgiveness in the Catholic Church, said Father Michael Baxter in a lecture Thursday.

Baxter emphasized the importance of words as we prepare for the year of Jubilee.

"When you speak certain words, certain things happen," he said. "With our words, we build up, and we tear down."

"We are called to be a witness, to speak the words of peace. The Jubilee year is a new advent," Baxter said.

Father Michael Baxter

**Baxter: Jubilee gives chance for renewal**
PROJECT
WARMTH

Give away your coat...and SHARE THE WARMTH.

Facts and Figures on Poverty and America's Working Poor

In 1997, 13.3% of the U.S. population, or 35.6 million people, lived in poverty.
In 1997, 14.6 million people—41% of all poor persons—had incomes of less than half the poverty level.
40% of persons living in poverty are children—the 1997 poverty rate of 19.9% for children is almost twice as high as the poverty rate for any other age group.
Two trends appear in the rise in homelessness in the past 15-20 years: a growing shortage of affordable rental housing and a simultaneous increase in poverty.
Two prime factors account for the increase in poverty: eroding employment opportunities for large segments of the workforce and declining value and availability of public assistance.

Things are heating up again!
The Center for Social Concerns is gearing up for another successful run of Project Warmth. Last year, approximately 1500 coats were received and distributed to sites all across the country, including the Appalachia region, Indian reservations in the Dakotas, and outreach facilities around the South Bend area.

EVERYONE can participate! Starting October 25, immediately after fall break, collection sites spread all over campus will be eager to accept your coat donations. These sites include:

Center for Social Concerns * Hammes Bookstore * LaFortune Information Desk * RecSports * Alumni Community Service Office * Campus Ministry/Hesburgh Library * All Residence Halls * College of Business Administration * St. Michael’s Laundry Distribution Center

Other sites will soon be announced!

Keep your eye out for more exciting information about Project Warmth. Keep in mind especially National Hunger and Homelessness Awareness Week, November 14-20. Social awareness and education are as integral parts of the project as the willingness to serve. Together, let us make a difference!

Hall Competition
As Project Warmth heats up again, so do the prizes for the two dorms with the highest percentage of participation. The first place dorm will receive $1000 and the second place dorm will win $500. Start energizing hall spirit for this great cause!

Sponsored by:
Hammes Bookstore
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
Alumni Association
Student Activities
St. Michael’s Laundry

GEAR
U.S., Russia send help to Japan

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The United States and Russia are ready to send a joint team of nuclear experts to Japan to deal with a major release of radiation from a uranium processing plant. Energy Secretary Bill Richardson said today.

President Clinton, meanwhile, expressed deep concern about the accident, and scientists at the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory in California were monitoring the radioactive plume as it drifted from the Japanese plant site.

Richardson said in a telephone interview from Russia, where he was visiting nuclear facilities, that a team of U.S. and Russian nuclear experts was ready to go but that the

Japanese government had not yet made a request for such assistance. "This is a serious nuclear accident," said Richardson. "The good news is that it's not a widely contaminated area. It's a limited area."

Richardson said monitors at the Livermore lab were keeping close watch on the movement of the radioactive plume.

Japanese officials confirmed that radioactive material had drifted into the atmosphere as a result of the accident at the uranium fabrication facility. Susan Hoaghton, a spokeswoman at Livermore, said scientists were examining the first atmospheric data from the plume but that she had nothing further to report.

Richardson was at Sarov, one of 10 Russian nuclear cities, where he said a similar accident involving uranium fuel fabrication occurred some years ago.

Nuclear scientists said that it occurred at the Japanese plant there may have been too high a concentration of liquidified uranium used in the processing of reactor fuel, causing "criticality." That could have resulted in the "blue flash" reported by workers, they said.

Richardson said there are five uranium fuel fabrication plants similar to the one in Japan in the United States, all privately owned. He said the Livermore laboratory maintains special emergency response teams in case of a radiation release at any of the facilities.

Responding to the incident, Clinton said the United States "will do whatever we possibly can that will be helpful to them."

Japan

Plant contains nuclear reaction

Associated Press

TOKAIMURA

An uncontrolled nuclear reaction was contained at a uranium processing plant in Japan Friday, authorities said, a day after leaking radioactive gas seriously injured three workers and possibly contaminated 34 others.

Makoto Hashimoto, governor of Ibaraki Prefecture, said he had received confirmation that the reaction had been brought under control at 6:15 a.m.

The company that runs the plant acknowledged fault. The accident was the result of a "clear violation" of house safety rules, Makoto Morita, a spokesman for the company JCO, told The Associated Press Friday.

The radiation levels outside the plant had returned to normal Friday morning and experts said that they did not believe there was a serious threat to local residents.

Still, officials described the accident as the most serious ever at a nuclear facility in Japan.

An order for more than 310,000 residents within a six-mile radius to stay inside remained in effect, closing this normally busy town and the neighboring city of Mito in eerie silence.

The facility, which refines uranium, can be used to make fuel nuclear reactors. It is located in Tokaimura, a town of 33,000 people, 70 miles northeast of Tokyo.

Makoto Morita, the JCO spokesman, said workers had been mixing uranium with nitric acid to make nuclear fuel, but had used too much uranium and set off the accidental uncontrolled reaction.

He said one of the workers is believed to have put 35 pounds of uranium into the tank well over the 4.8-pound limit.

"We have no words to express our apologies," he said. "We cannot escape our responsibility."

Police were investigating whether negligence was involved, according to Japanese news reports.

Government officials said the accident averted a gas containing alpha, beta and gamma radiation into the atmosphere, forcing the evacuation of 150 neighbors of the plant.

The plant was not designed to block the escape of radiation, company officials said.

In Washington, President Clinton expressed deep concern, offered assistance. "This is going to be a very hard day for the people of Japan," he said.

Two of the three injured workers were in critical condition from the radiation, estimated at about 4,000 times the level considered safe for a person to receive in a year, said hospital official Yukio Kamakura.

A team removed water from the cooling equipment around the tank early Friday in hopes that it would suppress further nuclear fission, Science and Technology Agency official Eiichiro Watanabe said.

Nuclear fission happens when neutrons hit uranium,
Get used to lackluster football!

Over the past two weeks, we have seen many complaints in this paper about the lackluster performance of this year’s football team. Get used to it. The administration and athletic department are no longer committed to producing an excellent football team. This can be best understood by examining its commitment to overall athletic excellence. The administration is committed to turning Notre Dame into a top research university. They are also committed to having an athletic and industrious student body who will go on to be athletic and industrious bod­ies in some company, organization or law firm after their glory years at Notre Dame. Having a great football team is not necessarily part of this picture. Having many varsity sports that all do fairly well is.

Some may say that the football pro­gram brings in money. Yes, it brings in some money, but the money does not depend on the success of the team. Look at other great research universi­ties — Stanford, Harvard and Princeton (schools often mentioned in the eyes of the culture at large, as if they represent the American dream). These schools have football programs, and the success of their programs has little effect on the ability of their develop­ment offices to bring in the money. Research, not football, brings in the big money. Furthermore, the success of a foot­ball program does not affect fund-raising like we commonly think. Losing, rather than winning, brings in more money. People who study fund-raising at universities have offered some very compelling examples. Championship seasons do not bring more money from alumni to Notre Dame. This also happens at other schools. For example, in the 1960s and the 1970s, when UCLA was winning basket­ball championship after basketball championship, gifts to the university actually went down. Columbia, known for its losing football program, gets less money from its alumni when the football team has a winning season. TV ratings and merchandise sales also do not go significantly down when Notre Dame has a mediocre season. However, a representative of Frito Lay says that about half as many Frito Lays are eaten in South Bend after a loss than after a victory. Perhaps the bars also feel the pinch.

Thus, some might say that a losing football program has health benefits. The more we lose, the less Frito Lays we eat. We all know that Frito Lays have all those nasty fattening carbs in them. The less fattening carbs we eat, the less fat we get on our bodies. Perhaps the board of trustees, the administration and the athletic depart­ment are really expressing concern for the health of the students up and the money in the development office up. Stanford, how­ever, does not have a great football program. In the end, the debate about the football program versus other sports really misses the point, or it points to a deeper problem. This debate, as in most debates, comes down to money and success. The question is one of money and success — and that is the problem. Most debates in this campus, and in the culture at large, come down to what brings in the most money or what makes you the most successful in the eyes of the culture at large, as if bringing in the most money or having the best sports program are the high­est moral or ethical goods we can achieve. They seem to have become ends in themselves.

Jeff Langan is a graduate student in the department of government. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
A Response to Mr. Keady

Last Monday, James Keady spoke at the symposium on sweatshops. I invited Mr. Keady because I thought that his argument about the alchemy union would be timely and provocative. He did not disappoint. He told of his experience as a graduate student at Notre Dame. At John's University he read the crisis of conscience that led him to resign that position in light of Notre Dame's association with Nike. Last Tuesday's Observer provided excellent coverage of Mr. Keady's talk.

Given that Mr. Keady articulated his argument in terms of Catholic teaching, I would like to point out that such divergence does not make Mr. Keady non-Catholic. He does, I think, show that his indebtedness is greater to other strands of the Catholic tradition.

The first area of divergence is in Mr. Keady's failure to follow John Paul II's discussion in liberation theology and the market economy. John Paul argues that the market economy, which operates without real limits, results in various economic crises. He points out that the Catholic teaching on the market economy, that it operates without real limits, results in various economic crises. He points out that the Catholic teaching on the market economy, that it operates without real limits, results in various economic crises.

This distinct attention Catholic teaching to affirm the entrepreneurial initiative and profit without condoning an unlimited market. In John Paul's words, the "church acknowledges the legitimate role of profit." Mr. Keady did not make this distinction in his talk, and that is why he interpreted my criticism that the market itself is intrinsically evil and that profit by its very nature is wrong. In an earlier conversation, I told Mr. Keady that whether Notre Dame is a theocracy or a university is not the issue here. All or any of these treatments may also be provided to the extent and complexity of the problem. It is important to point out that we are blaming the "victim" for their problem when we do not properly address their needs.

Patrick W. Uni, Ph.D.
Director, University Counseling Center
Concernant Associate Professor of Psychology
September 29, 1999

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

University offers assistance for victims of eating disorders

I am commenting on the Sept. 27 Viewpoint article entitled "ND needs to hear the silent screams of eating disorders." The author presents a perspective on the nature and extent of eating disorders within the college student populace and specifically at Notre Dame. The two major suggestions are: 1) The University must do more, and 21 Students with eating disorders ("victims") must begin to admit they have a problem. I would like to address each of these suggestions.

Currently, the University Counseling Center (UCC) addresses eating disorders both through education and remediation. Through sponsored talks in residence halls and consultations with concerned others about someone they love, the counseling process begins. As the problem becomes more severe, additional treatment is needed. More intensive treatment is needed through specialized individual counseling and/or a structured group. All or any of these treatments may also be provided to the extent and complexity of the problem. It is important to point out that the problem is not univocal. It is important to point out that we are blaming the "victim" for their problem when we do not properly address their needs.

Patrick W. Uni, Ph.D.
Director, University Counseling Center
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September 29, 1999

History of Church book calls banning rips hole in Vinck's argument

Yet again, I have finished another installment of Sean Vinck's column, and yet again, I am left shaking my head in disbelief. As usual, the self-styled Pat Buchanan of Notre Dame has once again reiterated his pro-Church, ultra-conservative position in an article entitled "Limits of the free speech clause" (Sept. 28). And although I don't agree with his conclusions, I can see where Vinck is coming from (David) impression that so-called "liberal" groups are indeed exercising their own form of censorship by demanding means through which to enforce "political correctness." What I cannot understand, however, is how Vinck, a FLS major, can feel justified in making the following statement: "Our moral norms are determined by the teachings of the Church, including the homilies and other pronouncements of the Mother Church. Therefore, those things that constitute a moral danger to individuals in the community or to the community as a whole ought to be prohibited." Not only is Vinck proudly proclaims that he is a FLS major, and to my knowledge, the Program of Liberal Studies is often considered the "Great Books" program of Notre Dame. In my humble, non-FLS opinion, "Great Books" would most likely include such works as Hobbes and Hobbes. It might even involve discussion of thinkers such as Galileo, Luther, Copernicus and Thomas Paine. But here comes the shocker: At one time in history, the Church banned the book most likely include such works as Hobbes and Hobbes. It might even involve discussion of thinkers such as Galileo, Luther, Copernicus and Thomas Paine. But here comes the shocker: At one time in history, the Church banned the book

Todd David Whitmore
The Common Good

Todd David Whitmore is the director of the program in Catholic social tradition. His column runs every other Friday.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Sara Zager
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September 30, 1999

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September 30, 1999
Reflections on China

The impending 50th anniversary of the PRC has brought a wave of China studies, a fact that I represented China. (The same cannot be said about scholars who come from different countries.) Thanks to my disorientation of occurrences in China in 1999. The initial feeling of not belonging to a specific place that China has long been characterized by a cultural and social homogeneity, and this is reflected in the way people think and speak. The feeling is one of seeking a new identity, a sense of belonging to something beyond the local context.

Around the boulevards of Tiananmen Square, when people talk about the future, they usually refer to the events going on in the capital is vibrant, with domestic enterprises restructuring agricultural programs, and the regime can still count on support from a communist party. For good reasons Deng Xiaoping, Deng ordered the army brutally to suppress these protests. But calculating that the troubles of the other communist regime came not from a lack of democracy but from poor economic performance, he continued in the liberal economic reform rhetoric of the 1980s. The regime claims that the Chinese people have lived a decade from nothing to more than 100 million people benefit from the market reforms of the 1980s and 1990s, and that their living standards have improved significantly. The regime also points to the growth of the middle class and the rise of a new consumer culture.

Considering this sudden popularity, it is tempting to speculate for it is really too early to make a definitive claim about the Chinese people's attitudes towards the regime. The regime is not yet ready to accept criticism and the People's Republic of China has certainly adopted the profit motive, but this is not quite the same as saying that the regime is open to criticism. The regime has also been criticized for its human rights record, with reports of abuses of political prisoners and the suppression of freedom of speech.

The result is a chronic problem of legitimization. The regime can still count on support from a communist party. For good reasons Deng Xiaoping, Deng ordered the army brutally to suppress these protests. But calculating that the troubles of the other communist regime came not from a lack of democracy but from poor economic performance, he continued in the liberal economic reform rhetoric of the 1980s. The regime claims that the Chinese people have lived a decade from nothing to more than 100 million people benefit from the market reforms of the 1980s and 1990s, and that their living standards have improved significantly. The regime also points to the growth of the middle class and the rise of a new consumer culture.

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Hopes of peaceful life guide Chinese

A couple of years back, one of the students wrote to The Observer about his study abroad experience. The group of students had the opportunity to take a trip to Beijing, China. He came away with the opinion that they, the student group, were under tight control, presumably by the communist government. One of his points of reference was that the meals had been all arranged for them! If the student had been properly prepared for the visit, he would have known that food is the center of hospitality for most Asian cultures. Travel agencies will have difficulty selling tours if meals are not included in the package! It has nothing to do with the communist party.

Case in point: To understand communism in China requires understanding the cultures and history of the country and the global politics of the past hundred or so years. Most Chinese people from all over the world continue to grapple with the evolving sources in mainland China, and for most Americans, this is a very new frontier of knowledge and experience.

In the 1940s, my father's assignment to work with the U.S. Air Force brought him from Hong Kong to Kunming, Yunnan, a southwestern province. I was born there in 1950 and, like many other kids born around that time, I was considered a "liberation kid," as the newly formed People's Republic of China claimed success in turning upside-down the earlier dysfunctional feudal social system and promising equality and justice. People were hopeful even though provisions were meager.

When my family moved to Hong Kong in 1957, we had to leave behind my oldest brother who had just started his first job. The cultural revolution was already simmering and it boiled over. It was 30 years of great uncertainty. When my brother finally made a trip to Hong Kong and Singapore to visit the family, he was married and a father of four children. For their children, he and his wife kept their focus. They survived and neighbors, in most cases, recognized. Their family kept them afloat. Earlier this year, they celebrated the birth of their first grandchild with hopes for a bright future.

For a little more than 10 years now, the standard of living in China has improved substantially, but much has to be done to ensure continuous growth and stability in the system. If you ask an ordinary person in China what guides their life, I think the answers are the following: The hope of a peaceful family life with good educational opportunities for the kids and better income. If the government is ultimately the reflection of the people and communism in China continues to evolve, communist China will not be shrouded in mystery much longer.

Priscilla Wong is the assistant director of Campus Mining.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

From the Biggest Developing to the Biggest Developed

First let me tell you a joke. When U.S. President George Bush, U.S.S.R. Chairman Mikhail Gorbachev and Communist leader Deng Xiaoping were sitting together on a drive for vacation, a horse kicked his way. The chauffeur got mad because the sirens couldn't throw the bull away. He picked up the phone and wanted to shoot.

"Let's do it," said the chauffeur. "Let's use the magic of words to push the bull away." Two other neighbors agreed. Bush made the first try by smiling at the bull, "You need me, don't you?" Then he offered his hand from the car: "Listen, if you don't get away right away, I'll call the KGB to kill you." The bull still charged them. Then Deng was very embarrassed.

Now it's Deng's turn. He got off the car and waved to the bull for a few seconds. To all surprise, the bull ran away immediately. Bush and Gorbachev laughed and asked Deng what he had said to the bull. Deng answered: "It's pretty simple: I'll try as not act as the president of China if you don't go." Can you understand this political joke? It means that the government of China, the most populous and the biggest developing country in the world, is a very tough job. The bull chickened out.

If you are the head of China, your main task should be to provide food, clothing, and shelter to the 1.2 billion people, which constitutes one fourth of the world. Although my country is the third largest country in the world, the world's fourth of its land is not arable or utilizable.

Here in the United States, the earth and the bearers of life are better to create such a wonderful place to live in. Unsold food in Walmart will be put into the mouths of my countrymen. Already there are soils abroad where they can get their next lunch. It's not a struggle for free association, free speech and a multiparty system on an empty stomach.

It's not groundless that the Chinese government has its own situations, reality and appropriate actions; [the Chinese government] has ceased to call the KGB to kill people. It has ceased to apply force as Americans do. In other words, I could not understand why the U.S. was so powerful. Now I can sense the power of the most powerful country in the world is not America but the Constitution, its specific, its constitution. The U.S. Constitution can hold the presidential powers out of prop competent actions. Congress doesn't always go along with what the president insists; says: any politician can be drawn as cartoon like Donald Duck. Even here at Notre Dame some students are looking for legal action against University president Father Edward Malloy. These things are understandable in China. Who is daring to caricature Jiang Zemin? Which student is daring to sue his schoolmaster? It took a jet plane 12 hours to carry me from the biggest developing country to the biggest already developed. But how long will it take to bring China into an advanced democratic country like the U.S.? Fifty years have elapsed. We need 30 more. Be patient.
By JILLIAN DEPAUL
Some Movie Critic

There is no doubt that at one time or another, all Notre Dame students have stopped to think how a college experience at Notre Dame is unique compared to one at any other school in the nation. Of course, no matter which school anyone chooses to attend, his or her experience will be different. But by choosing to attend Notre Dame, one chooses a path that is different in a very distinct way.

This is not to say that the Notre Dame experience is better than other college experiences by any means; it is merely unique. For example, how many colleges do hundreds of thousands of people descend on campus during six or seven weekends in the fall, making the students feel like the main attraction at a zoo? It may seem ridiculous to some on the outside looking in, but anyone who has spent a Saturday afternoon in autumn on the Notre Dame campus must admit it is not difficult to get caught up in the Notre Dame tradition.

Although the tradition of Notre Dame encompasses all facets of the University, a large part of Notre Dame's storied history is attributed to football, since it is the main reason for the high profile of the school. Notre Dame has been heralded as a place of hard work and an exemplary moral standard, and consequently, as a place where dreams come true.

Out of the abundance of Cinderella-success stories associated with Notre Dame, two were made into popular American films: "Knute Rockne, All American" in 1940 and, more recently, "Rudy" in 1993. These films are glorifications of the tradition and history of Notre Dame and are an indelible part of its culture.

"Knute Rockne, All American," directed by Lloyd Bacon, tells the story of the original Notre Dame legend, Knute Rockne, who emigrated from Sweden with his family when he was a small child, and lived out the American dream in the "land of opportunity." He worked hard for his chance at an education, and finally was able to matriculate at Notre Dame.

Rockne was a talented man, both on the field and off. After he graduated from Notre Dame, he was faced with the difficult choice between pursuing a career as a coach and following his passion for coaching football. If you know anything about Knute Rockne, then it is not hard to guess which one he chose. Rockne was a man whose primary values were heart and spirit, and because of this, he was a great coach and an inspiration to his teams.

Watching this movie is bizarre because, for decades, Notre Dame has been a perennial powerhouse in the game of football; therefore it is hard to see the Notre Dame football team as an underdog. But there actually was a time, before Rockne revolutionized the game of football and established the Irish football team as the dominating force in collegiate athletics, when the Notre Dame football team was a humble bunch of Irish guys with nothing but the will to win.

As outdated as this movie may seem at times, it has its moments of undeniable relevance to the current season and to every season. There is the famous speech delivered by George Gipp (actor: Ronald Reagan in probably his best known role) on his deathbed: "Someday, Rock, when the team is up against it... tell them to win just one for the Gipper."

During this disheartening season of Notre Dame football, the moment in this movie that stands out the most comes after Rockne's team loses to Army, breaking its 16-game winning streak. The student body still meets the team at the train station, with the fight song in the air and pride in the students' eyes. This is a reminder that the Notre Dame spirit is not governed by the win-loss column of the football team, but by the integrity of the student body.

A more updated look at the Notre Dame football culture is "Rudy," the 1993 film directed by David Anspaugh, about Daniel Ruettiger, a.k.a. Rudy, a "five-foot-nothing, a-hundred-and-nothing" scrubs football player with the impossible dream to play for Notre Dame.

Through amazing determination against all odds, Rudy gets in for the final play of the final game of his senior year, sacks the opposing quarterback in an unimportant, last-minute play.

Although the tradition of Notre Dame football is lost this season, it is rare to see a stack of movies in a Notre Dame dorm room that lacks "Rudy." The movie is an alternate version of the typical Cinderella story. Instead of a team being the Cinderella, the player is, and the goal is not winning, but merely being a part of a program with such an illustrious history.

"Rudy" is a modern day fairy tale to which everyone can relate because it is about following dreams through adversity and never giving up. For many people on this campus, coming to school at Notre Dame is a dream come true. Honestly, who hasn't felt a little bit like Rudy when he walks on God Quad, with that scrawny, kid-in-a-candy-store look on his face, and gets his first glimpse of life under the Dome?

There has been some talk as of late about true fans, what they are and whether or not they exist on this campus. After the last game against Michigan State, where there wasn't a tremendous showing of integrity and pride in the student section, some skeptics may argue that the magic of Notre Dame football is lost this season. But the fact that dreams do still come true at Notre Dame, both on and off the field, shows that the magic is still alive and is much more than just a fairy tale.

In the final scene of "Rudy," Rudy (Sean Astin) exhibits the Notre Dame spirit by sacking the opponent's quarterback in an unimportant, last-minute play.
Fighting Irish.

Notre Dame spirit, tradition

With the Dome

Notre Dame fan, complete with football and jacket.

The 1940 film "Knute Rockne, All American" provides a look at the origins of the Notre Dame football spirit.

RESTAURANT REVIEW

The Malabar tastes good

By ANDREW MCDONNELL
Scene Writer

There is always risk involved when one embarks upon a new journey. Always. Whether that journey is to the center of a volcano, to the edge of a slippery moss-covered cliff face, to the throbbing heart of an evil Mummy City on a hot day or to a restaurant one has never eaten in, there is always a sense of danger, of tremendous risk. And for those with enough gusto and spunk to face the daunting fangs of the unknown, The Malabar is not a bad place to begin.

Most people are probably thinking, The Malabar? The southwestern coastal region of India where Ancient Egyptians, Romans and Greeks frequently traveled in search of cloves, cinnamon, cardamom, coriander, turmeric and of course, black pepper? Why that's positively maddening! That's much too far! There is also a delicious variety of desserts, such as Mango Juice, a tremendous risk. And for those with enough gusto and spunk to face the daunting fangs of the unknown, The Malabar is not a bad place to begin.

Most people are probably thinking, The Malabar? The southwestern coastal region of India where Ancient Egyptians, Romans and Greeks frequented in search of cloves, cinnamon, cardamom, coriander, turmeric and of course, black pepper? Why that's positively maddening! That's much too far! There is also a delicious variety of desserts, such as Mango Juice, a

Elizabeth Pullapilly is owner, manager and cook at The Malabar, a local Indian restaurant.

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**NBA**

Utah re-signs two stars

Associated Press

SALT LAKE CITY John Stockton and Jeff Hornacek will return to take another shot at winning an NBA title, eager to give the Utah Jazz as much time as their ages permit.

The Jazz on Thursday announced that Stockton, 37, signed a two-year contract with Utah, who agreed to a one-year deal.

It remains to be seen whether the oldest backcourt in the NBA can lead Utah back to the NBA Finals, in which the Jazz appeared seven times from 1988 to 1998.

Both players made it clear they're committed to helping the Jazz reach the NBA's ultimate prize.

"You go for it. You're always trying to win a championship," Hornacek said when asked if this season marks his last chance.

Terms weren't disclosed for either contract. Published reports say Stockton, the NBA's career leader in assists and steals, has been guaranteed $22 million while Hornacek's deal is worth $5.2 million.

Jazz owner Larry Miller said during a news conference that he negotiated deals with his players, as he has done for years. Stockton said he was convinced he wouldn't get a good deal.

"There was a lot of faith in each other," Stockton said. "I really had a restful summer even though I was unemployed the whole time."

Last month, forward Karl Malone signed a four-year, $65.6 million contract that took the Jazz back. Utah is committed to an $8.6 million roster that took the team to the finals.

Malone turned 36 in July. Although the Jazz have locked in Stockton for Jazz for years, it's clear from the Jazz's contract negotiations that the Super Bowl in the cup is on the line.

"We'll pull it together," Jeff Hornacek, who has been absent during most of the Jazz's pre-season games, said.

The New York Times Special Report

David Stern

"The Jazz are a very special franchise. The Jazz have been very competitive over a lot of years. They have a lot of tradition. They always have a very bright future," Stern said.

The Jazz's future looks very bright.

Steve McNeil

"I think they're going to be very competitive," Stern said.

The New York Times

"There's a lot of work that goes into being a championship team," Stern said.

The New York Times

"There's no question that the Jazz are a championship team," Stern said.

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The New York Times
NCAA BASKETBALL
Towson makes Goodman’s cut

Associated Press

Baltimore
Prep school star Tamir Goodman, who has written down an oral scholarship offer from Maryland, confirmed Thursday that his top choice is Towson, adding that he is also considering Delaware, Bowling Green and Georgia Tech.

"I am not making any agreements. I’m being extremely patient," said Goodman, a 17-year-old Orthodox Jew who refuses to play on Saturday, the Sabbath.

His father, Karl, said Towson won’t decide on a school until after the high school basketball season ends in April.

Goodman cited friction with the Maryland coaching staff over his refusal to play on the Jewish Sabbath as the reason why he turned down the offer from the Terrapins. He adheres to a kosher diet and wears a yarmulke, even on the court.

The Jewish religion deems the Sabbath a day of rest, meaning basketball is strictly forbidden.

The 6-foot-3, 159-pound Goodman averaged 35.4 points a game last year for the Talmudical Academy, a Jewish day school near Baltimore that has an enrollment of only 72 students. Goodman transferred to Tokama Academy, a Seventh-day Adventist school in Takoma Park, for his senior year.

Two of his home runs were among the team’s biggest hits this season — off John Smoltz Sept. 4 at Atlanta — as the Diamondbacks rallied for a 5-4 victory to end a three-game skid that had seen their lead in the NL West dip to five games.

"I guess the best complement you could give him is when you look at him now, you don’t even think this guy came from Double-A ball three months ago," Arizona reliever Dan Plesac said. "He’s played so well and his defense has improved so dramatically that now it seems like he’s a five-year player. He’s got as many big hits for us as anybody else on the team."

This is not Durazo’s first stint in the state of Arizona. He grew up on a ranch near Hermasillo, Mexico, and moved to Tucson for his senior year in high school in hopes that he would have a better shot at being noticed by major league scouts.

He stuck around after graduation and attended Pima Community College. He was a skinny kid then, just 175 pounds, and was mostly a pitcher. The scouts apparently weren’t impressed.

Durazo went back to Mexico, went to work on the ranch and played semipro baseball. Derek Bryant, a well-known manager in Mexico who now manages Arizona’s Class A team at High Desert, Calif., had watched Durazo since the youngster was 15, and he persuaded him to sign with Monterrey.

Durazo worked his way up through the Mexican minor league system and made it to Monterrey as a right fielder in 1997 and was rookie of the year. He worked out constantly to build up to 225 pounds on his 6-foot-3 frame.

"All of a sudden the strength and everything cut up with him," said Arizona manager Buck Showalter, who admits he’s a bit mystified at Durazo’s surge to the big-time. "He’s 25 years old, and I don’t have a whole lot of answers where he’s concerned."

In 1998, he hit .356 with Monterrey and, at Bryant’s urging, the Diamondbacks purchased Durazo’s contract.

Durazo started the season at Double-A El Paso, where he hit .403 with 14 home runs and 35 RBIs in 64 games. On June 19, he was promoted to Triple-A Tucson, and hit .330 in 28 games with 10 homers and 28 RBIs.

"It was like ‘Wow, let’s see if he can do it at the next level,’ ‘Wow, he did it at this level, let’s see if he can do it at the next level,’" Showalter said. "He'd be the first to tell you the jury’s still out, but he’s handled everything thrown at him so far.”

Durazo quietly insists he has not been overwhelmed by his sudden success.

"I don’t read the paper or watch TV. I don’t want to get distracted," he said.

And he is far from satisfied.

"You never know in baseball. It’s a tough career," Durazo said. "Sometimes guys make it two or three months. I’m not happy. I want to stay here a long time."

General manager Joe Garagiola Jr. is confident about Durazo’s future.

"I don’t see anything in his approach that suggests that he’s going to be one of these one-year or half-of-one-year wonders, that he has some real hole in his game that people can exploit. He’s able to figure out and exploit," Garagiola said.

Durazo’s emergence has created speculation about the future of Lee, signed to a then-record $10 million bonus in 1996 as the supposed cornerstone of the new franchise. Lee went out with an ankle injury shortly after his arrival and has played two games in right field since returning.

Lee might be the lucrative trade material in the offseason.

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MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL
Rookie Durazo leads Arizona

Associated Press

PHOENIX

Of all the great baseball stories that have evolved in Arizona this summer, Fratball Durazo’s might be the best.

The 25-year-old first baseman tore through the Diamondbacks’ minor league system in three turrid months before being called up to the big club, where he took over as starter from slumping Travis Lee and never looked back.

"I do my job everywhere I go," said the shy young man with braces who has become an emotional sensation in his native Mexico.

Since coming to the Diamondbacks on July 25, Durazo has hit .327 in 139 at-bats with 11 home runs and 29 RBIs. A left-handed batter, he has homered to all three fields.

Two of his home runs were among the team’s biggest hits this season — off John Smoltz Sept. 4 at Atlanta — as the Diamondbacks rallied for a 5-4 victory to end a three-game skid that had seen their lead in the NL West dip to five games.

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Notre Dame Alum and GE Chief Financial Officer
Keith Sherin
(Class of 1981)

Discuss “GE’s Growth Initiatives for the New Millennium”

October 5th 3:45 - 5:00pm
Jordan Auditorium

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"Need insurance for your wheels!"

Being in good hands is the only place to be!!
McGwire takes homer lead

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS

Just like in the movies, the sequel to the great home run derby will try to top the original. It may not quite surpass it, but it will come close.

McGwire vs. Sosa, man to man, face to face.

The St. Louis Cardinals and Chicago Cubs wind up the season with a three-game series starting Friday night that would be totally meaningless except for the home run title stake.

The Cardinals are 11 games below .500, and the Cubs had only three more victories than Sammy Sosa has homes entering Thursday night's game in Philadelphia, yet there's no denying a certain electricity.

Mark McGwire took the lead for the first time since Aug. 18 when he hit Nos. 62 and 63 in a doubleheader sweep of the San Diego Padres Wednesday night. He has homered in each of the last four games, although he insists his charge has absolutely nothing to do with wanting to top Sosa.

Sosa, who was ahead 55-51 entering September, had a 30-at-bat homer drought this month, heading into Thursday night's game in Philadelphia. He was the first player to hit 60 in consecutive seasons and the first to beat Roger Maris' 1961 record of 61 in consecutive seasons.

Sosa's last home run was one behind last year's trailing down the stretch.

McGwire's record setting for McGwire's 500th career homer last month, however, when he or 60 out-
side media requests were filled, instead of the 700 or so

The scene may more closely resemble the lower-key setting for McGwire's 500th career home run last month, however, when he or 60 outside media requests were filled, instead of the 700 or so

during the Maris chase at the height of McGwire-mania.

That's what you get with a sequel.

McGwire, who had 65 homers with three games to go last year, believes fans are disappointed there won't be another challenge to the record.

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Information Session

Monday, October 4, 1999

Notre Dame Center, Morris Inn 7:00 PM

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Investment Banking Division
Information Session
7:00 P.M.-9:00 P.M.
Center for Continuing Education
Room 100
Casual Attire

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Goldman Sachs, an equal opportunity employer, does not discriminate in employment on any basis that is prohibited by federal, state or local law.
NFL

QB pleads no contest in parking scam

Associated Press

LOS ANGELES

Chicago Bears quarterback Craig Alaska, admitting he made a mistake nearly three years ago, pleaded no contest Thursday to a misdemeanor charge of illegally possessing a handicapped parking placard.

Current UCLA safety Eric Whittfield and former Bruins fullback Craig Waledy entered the same pleas before Municipal Judge Sam Ohta, joining 13 other current and former UCLA football players who previously agreed to a plea agreement.

All 16 have been ordered to pay $1,485 in fines and perform 200 hours of community service. and also must spend a day meeting with the disabled and their advocates.

The final three charged in the matter were scheduled for arraignment Thursday in Los Angeles Municipal Court, but were granted continuances until Oct. 20.

McNown's lawyers, Ronald Safer and Stanley Greenberg, entered the no contest plea. McNown issued a statement nearly three hours later from the Bears' practice site in Lake Forest, Ill.

It read: "During afternoon workouts at UCLA, I applied for a handicapped parking sticker. Although I was injured, the process by which I acquired the permit was wrong. and for that I am sorry. I had trouble getting around, but applying for the sticker minimized the needs of permanently disabled persons. I deeply regret the incident occurred, and hope people don't judge me on this particular mistake.

McNown refused to comment further, citing the advice of his lawyers. He could not be found earlier when the Bears' locker room was open following practice.

Safer emphasized outside court that McNown never used a handicapped parking space, and said the state has no such evidence.

"The crime is obtaining and possessing this handicap sticker," Safer said. "He did not obtain the permit through correct channels, and he acknowledged that. He should have followed procedures and seen a doctor himself instead of somebody else obtaining a doctor's signature."

Safer said the All-American quarterback, who led the Bruins to the Pac-10 championship last season, believed at the time that the doctor's signature was valid. The lawyer wouldn't elaborate further.

McNown was a first-round draft choice of the Bears last April.

Deputy city attorney Brian Williams said he expected the three remaining men charged — Washington Redskins running back Skip Hicks, Kansas City Chiefs safety Larry Atkins, and former UCLA linebacker Brenton Ayabadejo — to enter no-contest pleas Oct. 20.

Marvin Demoff, Atkins' lawyer, said it was "highly likely" his client would do just that.

"It was an unfortunate situation and one that would be best resolved," Demoff said.

Howard Silber, who represents Hicks and Ayabadejo, said his clients "just aren't ready to accept what the other defendants have pleaded to already, although I'm not saying we won't. We'd like to get this thing resolved sooner than later.

The city attorney's office brought charges July 8 against 14 current or former players alleged to be part of the disabled parking scam, and five more on Sept. 13. Nine entered pleas on July 28, four more on Sept. 14.

Ten, including Whitefield, are members of the current team and were suspended for the season's first two games.
Dear Alumni & Friends,

The staff of Campus Ministry extends an invitation to come together and celebrate the Eucharist this weekend.

Oklahoma Football Weekend
October 2-3, 1999

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**Saturday Vigil Masses**

**Basilica** 30 minutes after game

**Stepan Center** 45 minutes after game

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**Sunday Masses**

**Basilica** 8:00, 10:00 am & 11:45 am

**Sacred Heart** 6:00, 7:00, 8:00, 9:30 & 11:00 am
Candlestick's last game sends Giants down in flames

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO - Candlestick Park had the last laugh.

After 40 years of tormenting players and fans with swirling winds, frigid temperatures and blankets of fog, the Stick closed its baseball career Thursday as the Los Angeles Dodgers beat the San Francisco Giants 9-4 on a balmy, sunny day.

"If we had this kind of weather here all the time, a lot more fans would have shown up," Willis Mays said. "It was very cold here, very foggy. There's nothing special about it, but we have some good memories here."

The game was attended by 61,389, the largest regular-season crowd in Candlestick history. It brought the park's total attendance in four decades to 54,031,242. The Giants went 1,775-1,398 at Candlestick.

"I'll leave my heart as Candlestick," one sign in the stands said.

The temperature was 82 degrees and there was a 5 mph breeze when Juan Marichal threw out the ceremonial first pitch before the game. The sky was overcast when Mays walked on a seventh-inning pitch and tossed out the final ball of Candlestick's final game.

"That was unusual to come to Candlestick Park and not see the sun shining in every direction," said Marichal, a native of the Dominican Republic. "It was a warm day. It felt like we were in the Dominican."

The Giants move to $391 million AT&T Park in downtown San Francisco next season, leaving Candlestick - which opened on April 12, 1960, in ceremonies led by Ty Coughlin, then the Giants' sole executive - to the National League in 1993 with Ozzie Guillen of a single in the second inning. Ordenez has delivered 386 hits this season, with 48,364 fans out of their seats with each key at-bat as they hoped the Mets could continue their magic from Wednesday night, when they beat Greg Maddux and the Braves 9-2.

The way the game ended, it might be as close as the play-offs get to Shea Stadium.

Shawn Dunston overran a fly to shallow center and Jordan narrowly beat Darryl Hamilton's throw to break the tie. Terry Mulholland (10-8) got four outs as the Braves won for the ninth time in 10 games and clinched home-field advantage in the NL wild-card race.

With two outs, Robin Ventura hit a game-ending fly to left by Jordan leading off the ninth inning, turning a routine first into a triple. Rookie Octavio Dotel (8-3), making his fifth career relief appearance, then intentionally walked Andrew Jones.

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Baltimore Orioles 12-5 Thursday for a split of their day-night doubleheader.

The victory eliminated the Boston Red Sox, who will enter the playoffs as the wild-card team.

In the first game, Mike Mussina pitched seven innings of five-hit ball to lead the Orioles to a 5-0 victory.

The Yankees have spent much of the year trying to come up with a sufficient encore to their amazing 1998 season, when Mickey Mantle and Joe Adcock did it in 1937.

Sox starter Pedro Martinez (23), whose 18 wins is tied for the AL lead, went 4-3 in the sixth, broke the pregame 5-0 victory.

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**GOLF**

Daly explains life of drinking

Associated Press

**PINE MOUNTAIN, Ga.** The eve of the Buick Challenge was a typical night for John Daly ever since he decided once again that happiness on the golf course depends largely on whether he can get a drink.

"I had four Miller Lites and a big chimichanga," Daly said.

In his lifelong battle against alcoholism, this night was a draw.

"I don't want to quit drinking," he said. "I just don't want to get drunk."

Daly was all smiles Thursday at Callaway Gardens. Grossly overweight in olive-colored pants that bagged around his ankles, he went through at least one cigarette per hole, out through his rounds of even-par 72 and then headed out to the driving range.

He says he is free again, no longer bound by his contract with his main sponsor, Callaway Golf, that required him to stay off the bottle and out of casinos. He says he wants to play like the slugger who won the PGA Championship and British Open.

What Daly cannot say is whether another night awaits like the one in Jacksonville Beach, Fla., two years ago, when he poured down shots and the the drinking ran a drunken rage.

"You never know with me."

---

**BOXING**

Legislators throw blows at boxing

Associated Press

**WASHINGTON** The biggest name in boxing promotion wasn't on Capitol Hill but still was a significant factor Wednesday as a House committee voted to crack down on the fight business.

Rep. Bobby Rush, D-Ill., suggested the legislation was intended to target Don King, a larger-than-life personality who for three decades has promoted fights for everyone from Muhammad Ali to Mike Tyson.

Another congressman said he wanted to toughen the legislation by having it ban felons from involvement in boxing, but opted not to, because of King.

Rep. Ralph Hall, D-Texas, said he tried to move a no-felons amendment to an earlier boxing bill but it became too controversial because people called it in the "King amendment."

Hall said that wasn't the intent, even though "I have mixed feelings about Mr. King."

Still, Rush quickly disagreed. "I think this bill is primarily aimed at one particular promoter," Rush said. "I think we're getting a precedent that we will come back to regret."

A King spokesman did not immediately return a call seeking comment.

Before becoming a major force in boxing, King was involved in two killings.

In 1954, King killed a man who was robbing a numbers house he operated in Cleveland, and it was ruled justifiable homicide.

In 1967, he was convicted of second-degree murder for shooting a dead rival's runners who once worked on the race track. The charge later was reduced to manslaughter. He served nearly four years in prison and was pardoned in 1983 by then-Ohio Gov. James A. Rhodes.

King also has been the target of numerous lawsuits from boxers.

The legislation, which now can be passed for a vote in the full House, is intended to protect young fighters from exploitation by eliminating so-called coercive contracts, in which a boxer is required to sign away rights for more than 12 months or grant rights to another promoter as a condition of getting to fight a particular bout.

It also includes conflict of interest rules and would require promoters, judges, referees and sanctioning bodies to fill out financial disclosure forms.

In response to the outcry over the Evander Holyfield-Lennox Lewis heavyweight title fight March 13, the measure would require all boxing referees and judges to recuse themselves and be replaced by judges approved by state boxing commissions.

King was in New York with both fighters Wednesday to help hype the rematch.
By RACHEL BIBER
Sports Writer

"If it ain’t broke, don’t fix it," is the resounding theme for the Sorin Otters as they head into their matchup this Sunday against the 1-1 Knott Hall Juggernauts.

The Otters will again depend on their solid passing game, led by quarterback Luke Bourdon, to lock up a win against the Juggernauts.

"We’ll stick to what we’ve been doing," Sorin captain Fred Fisher said.

This week’s showing at practice has been improved from the previous week for the Otters, when attendance was poor.

"Practice has been surprisingly good," Fisher said. "We’ve had a good showing."

If the Otters previous win came without a strong week of practice, then the Juggernauts will have many obstacles to overcome this Sunday.

Knott Hall, which captured its first win against Zahm last week, is hoping to put a dent in the Sorin’s perfect record. A win would require Knott Hall to repeat its sound defensive performance from last week when it shut out Zahm. Knott captain Mario Suarez is confident that his team will get the job done.

"We realize we have a lot of potential," Suarez said. "It’s just a matter of following through."

The passing game of Knott Hall has a lot to live up to when it matches up against Sorin this Sunday, but Suarez is intent on keeping the same offensive plan. The focus for the Juggernauts will be "to maintain the passing game," according to Suarez.

Knott Hall watched from the sidelines last week, viewing the strengths of Sorin. The Otters, however, are confident in their game plan.

"It’s time to focus on what we do well," Fisher said. "And just go with it."

St. Ed’s vs. Siegfried

The men of St. Ed’s head into this weekend’s game against the Rambler’s of Siegfried seeking to capture victory for the first time in years.

Winning has eluded St. Ed’s in the past, but after scoring its first touchdown this season in last week’s game it has gained momentum.

"Our focus is winning," St. Ed’s captain Nick Sciol said. "We want to play intense."

The 1-0-1 Rambler’s will try to erase the memory of last week’s penalty-filled game by turning on the offensive side of their game.

"We were disappointed with coming away with a tie last weekend," said Rambler’s coach Jamie Bordas. "Penalties just killed us."

Siegfried has exhibited solid defense in their first two games by posting two shut outs.

"We are happy with our defense," Bordas said. "We’ve had two games and two shut outs."

In order to take control of Sunday’s game, the Rambler’s know they have to contribute on offense.

"Our focus is to get better on offense and eliminate mistakes," Bordas said.

When St. Ed’s and Siegfried face off on Sunday, both are intent on showing off its offensive capabilities, which have been silenced so far this season. If practice makes perfect, however, then it seems as though Siegfried will have the advantage this weekend.

"We haven’t had the greatest attendance at practice," St. Ed’s captain Sciol said.

The attitude of the Rambler’s camp has been more focused.

"This week has been better in practice," Bordas, Siegfried’s coach, said. "We’ve realized we can’t just be physically tough, but we also have to be mentally tough."

Zahm vs. Fisher

The match-up between Zahm and Fisher features two teams who each failed to fill up the offensive board last Sunday, but each hopes to reverse its fortunes at the other’s expense.

The 0-2 Zahmbins look to pick up their first win of the season, while the Green Wave of Fisher is intent on improving their 1-0-1 record.

Zahm captain Mike Garko knows his team his hungry for a win. They have kept their focus on improving their play, not worrying about the threat the Green Wave may pose.

"We haven’t really looked at the Green Wave," Garko said. "We are more concerned about ourselves."

This week’s practice has lightened the mood for the Zahmbin squad, after two disheartening losses.

"Practice has been a lot of fun. It kind of lightened up the mood. Hopefully it will carry over into the game."

Mike Garko
Zahm captain

"We’ve had two games and two shut outs."

"Our passing game has been a lot of fun."

"We’re happy with our defense," Bordas said. "We’ve had two games and two shut outs."

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INTERHALL FOOTBALL

Farley falls to 1-3 after loss to Ducks

By STEVE KEPPEL
Sports Writer

If there is any interhall football team that could be compared to the Fighting Irish it would have to be Farley Hall. After a one-point loss to Howard on Wednesday their record, like the football team's, stands at a 1-3. In the last two games they just by a combined three points.

"It is tough because our offense is playing well and our record does not reflect our team's ability," Farley captain Jenn Ross said.

In the first half against Howard, it was all Farley. Wide receiver Lindsey Kosinski scored the first points of the night on a short pass that was set up by a 25-yard catch and run by center Erica Freburg. The Howard offense was shut down in the first half by a tough Farley defense. The Ducks went into halftime down 6-0.

"We knew it was our game to win," said Howard's Julie Wernick, who was a key player in the second half.

"We knew we were the better team we just had to go out and play our game," coach Nate Medland said.

After the intermission the Duck's defense came out fired up. With only a few minutes gone by, Emily Borg picked off an errant Farley pass and returned it to the 5-yard line. On fourth-and-goal Howard quarterback Jill Veselik scrambled around linemen named Tricia Keppel and found an open Wernick in the back of the endzone. Wernick added the all important extra point giving them the one point lead that turned out to seal the win.

The rest of the game was controlled by Howard's defense lead by Dawn Kennedy who had three second-half sacks.

Coach Medland said, "It is important to get better each week." Howard improved to 3-0 and takes on a winless Badin on Sunday.

BP 13, McGlinn 6

The first match-up of the night featured undefeated McGlinn against a winless and scoreless McGlinn. It looked like McGlinn might change its losing ways as it put up six quick points after a McGlinn interception. McGlinn, however, responded by scoring on its very next possession.

"That touchdown was our key to victory," McGlinn captain Katie Leicht said.

Running back Karen Swanson added another touchdown right before the end of the half, putting McGlinn up 13-6.

The second half was dominated by McGlinn's defense, led by the rushes of lineman Tricia Keppel.

"We struggled on defense in the first half but pulled it together in the second half," Leicht said. McGlinn's offense was plagued by sacks and dropped passes and failed once again to add a victory to their string of losses and ties.

Cavanaugh 20, Badin 0

Cavanaugh proved it is a force to be reckoned with last night as Cavanaugh convincingly defeated a struggling Badin team.

The "chaos defense" made its presence known early by picking of a first quarter pass and returning it for a score.

The offense took its turn and scored on a 30-yard bomb the very next series. To cap it off, Cavanaugh intercepted and returned another pass to score a 20-0 win.

Badin's defense again played tough, but the offense could not seem to muster any points.

Soccer continued from page 36

George town has been a very average team. The Hoyas stand at 6-4 and 0-1 in the Big East after their first 10 games. The Hoyas have been a strong second half team—outscoring opponents 13-3—but have had trouble scoring in the first half.

The Sunday matchup between Notre Dame and Villanova features the top two teams in the Big East Mid-Atlantic division. Both the Wildcats and the Irish are 2-0 in division play.

Villanova is led by sophomore goalkeeper Janel Schilling who has recorded four shut-outs this year and has been named Big East goalkeeper of the week three times in 1999. In last year's meeting with Villanova, Notre Dame won 5-0 but Schilling made 25 saves—more than other keeper in the country.

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Keenan looks to extend streak against O'Neill

By KEVIN BERCHOU
Sports Writer

The Keenan Knights come into this Sunday's game with the O'Neill Angry Mob looking to extend their winning streak, now spanning three seasons, to 17 games.

It appears as though Keenan is again one of the league's strongest teams, as it has knocked off its first two opponents by a combined score of 34-0.

Though the Knights boast a well-rounded squad, their strength clearly lies in their dominant defense. Led by senior defensive lineman Doug Kraft, the Keenan defense has been merciless, wreaking havoc on its first two outings.

Kraft has led the charge, applying consistent pressure on opposing passers. Keenan has been most successful in forcing turnovers, having pressured archival Stanford into coughing up the ball seven times. A secondary led by player/coach Doug Min has come up with a multitude of big plays, backing up the extraordinary efforts of the defensive front. Min returned an interception for a score to emphatically end the Stanford game.

"We'll go with what's been working on defense," captain Jory Giorgio said of his team's preparation for Sunday's game. "Obviously the defense is the strength of our team. They've played very well."

Keenan will look to its improving offense to put more points on the board. Freshman quarterback Billy Ellsworth has been impressive in his first two starts, throwing for a touchdown against both Morissey and Stanford. Tailback Nick Costanzo has fueled the running game, adding an additional touchdown in both of his team's two previous games.

Giorgio has been concerned with his offense's tendency to turn the ball over.

"We need to cut down on the mental errors. Thus far, we have turned the ball over way too many times," the Keenan captain said.

The O'Neill Angry Mob enters the contest still looking for its first win, having fallen to Keough last week.

It's a match-up that on paper appears to favor Keenan heavily, but the Knights know they cannot afford to take the Angry Mob lightly.

"We definitely need to be cautious of a letdown," Giorgio said.

Alumni vs. Morissey

The Alumni Dawgs enter Sunday's action still riding an emotional high after knocking off south-quad neighbor the Dillon Big Red in week one.

Alumni will look to move to 2-0 with a victory over Morissey, while the men of the Manor enter play still looking to get in the win column.

The Dawgs will go with a 4-4 scheme on defense that is anchored by outside linebacker and captain Pat Paquette. Alumni is particularly strong up the middle with senior defensive lineman Ryan Jocham and junior middle linebacker Mitch Karan looking to stuff out the Morissey rushing attack.

On the offensive side of the ball, Alumni will borrow a page from Michigan coach Lloyd Carr's playbook and rotate two quarterbacks.

Sophomore Matt Anton Giovanni and Nick Altos will continue to split time under center.

Morissey, having dropped its first two decisions will look right the ship and score a victory.

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- Monday, Oct 4  7:00 pm  Genii (UK/India)
- Wednesday, Oct 13  8:00 pm  The Gods Must Be Crazy (South Africa)
- Wednesday, Oct 27  8:00 pm  The Gods Must Be Crazy (South Africa)

All movies will be shown in the Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune Student Center.

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Invite
continued from page 36
just keep moving up as the race goes on.”

The Notre Dame men have won 13 team championships in the history of the Notre Dame Invitational. They finished second last season, and have five of their top seven runners back from 1998. The racing crew for the Irish today is experienced — without a freshman among the bunch.

Striowski won the Valparaiso Invitational in the team’s first competition this year. Maxwell and Watson are also top competitors for the Irish.

Head women’s coach Tim Connelly will also be sending out his top seven athletes for the first time this year. The Irish did not lose a single senior to graduation, and are a strong contender to qualify for the National Championships at the end of the year.

Seniors JoAnna Deeter, Alison Klemmer, Erin Luby and Patty Rice will be running today, along with freshman Jennifer Handley and juniors Erin Olson and Bridget O’Brien.

“They’ve got a legitimate shot at winning it,” Piane said.

The main teams standing in the way of a Notre Dame title are Oregon, Missouri and Cornell.

Deeter is an All-American in cross country and track who won an individual title in this meet her freshman and junior years. She has already qualified for the U.S. Olympic Trials in track and field next summer. She also won the National Catholic Invitational two weeks ago.

Klemmer was the runner-up in Notre Dame’s last meet. Rice did not compete in the first two meets of the season because she was recovering from an injury.

There are teams coming in that we’re really competitive with. so it’ll be a good chance to see where we are,” Handley said. “We’re excited because we haven’t really run against much top competition yet.”

Handley finished third both for Notre Dame and overall in the National Catholic Invitational Sept. 17. Notre Dame won that meet on the women’s side and the men’s side, and this is the first time back in action for the team since then.

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- a panel discussion including Drew Buscareno (Center for the Homeless), Ray Williams, Professor Jennifer Warlick (Economics), Professor Benjamin Giamo (American Studies), Eileen Doran (Legal Aid Clinic), Kathleen Maas-Wenger (Center for Social Concerns), Charlotte Sobel (South Bend Heritage Foundation)

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VOLLEYBALL

Mountaineers to visit Joyce Center

By MATT OLIVA

Sports Writer

The 6-3 Notre Dame volleyball team begins its quest for a fifth straight Big East title tonight against West Virginia at 8 p.m. in the Joyce Center. Notre Dame then travels to Pittsburgh on Sunday at 2 p.m.

The Mountaineers, one of two teams in the Big East to defeat the Irish last year, head into the match against the Irish with a 7-9 record. West Virginia is led by senior middle blocker Brooker Hudson and junior Nikki Hardy. Hudson leads the team in kills per game with a 3.22 average, while Hardy is averaging 2.45 kills and 2.98 digs per game.

“We struggled last year against West Virginia,” Irish head coach Mike Brown said. “They beat us with aggressive serving and took us out of our game. This week we have been working on our offense and on blocking. We have also concentrated on our blocking.”

Pittsburgh is off to a good start with a 6-4 overall record and opens up their Big East season against Syracuse on Friday before coming to face the Irish. The two teams faced each other twice last year with the Irish taking both matches, including a four-game victory in the first round of the Big East tournament.

The key members of the Panthers' squad are seniors Jenna Birkel and Melissa Alpers, who both are averaging over three kills a game. The Panthers will need quality performances from both Birkel and Alpers if they are going to end Notre Dame's 11-game winning streak against Pittsburgh. The last Panther win came back in 1990.

“Pittsburgh has a very athletic team and are well-rounded,” Brown said. “They return four starters and have some really tough setters. They played a close match against us last year and we are expecting them to come in hungry.”

The Irish will count on senior middle blocker Mary Leflers, Kristy Kreher and Denise Boylan to continue playing strong. All three are among the leaders in Big East statistics, with Leflers leading the conference in two categories. She has the highest season hitting percentage at .332 and blocks per game average with 1.86.

The Irish are keeping their team philosophy and concentrating on the game at hand. Right now their focus is entirely on Friday's match.

“Conference singles are very important to us, but we are looking at the games one at a time,” Brown said. “We have won the past four years and are looking to continue doing that. We know we have to play well to do that this year, but we feel that we are more capable now.”

FOOTBALL
continued from page 36

that the most famous and most important game of the 1940s was not an Irish victory but instead a 0-0 tie to Army in 1946.

With many of top Irish players serving in the armed services in the 1944 and 1945 season, the Cadets had crushed the Irish — 59-0 in 1944 and 48-0 in 1945. The Cadets went undefeated in both seasons and captured two straight national titles.

These defeats served as a rallying cry for the Irish before the 1946. “Fifty-nine and 48, this is the year we retaliate!” echoed across the campus as the game grew closer.

The student body mailed postcards to Army head coach Earl “Red” Blank and signed them SPATNC — Society for the Prevention of Army's Third National Championship.

The battle for Army's third national championship or Notre Dame's first title since 1943 was waged on Nov. 9, 1946, in Yankee Stadium. Although tickets weren't publicly available until Aug. 1, the game had been sold out since June.

Over 74,000 people packed Yankee Stadium for the game that would feature four Heisman trophy winners — a feat never before or since seen on a college gridiron. "Mr. Inside" Joe Blanchard won the Heisman for Army in 1945 while his teammate "Mr. Outside" Glenn Davis kept the trophy in West Point in 1946. 1947 Heisman-winner John Lujack and 1949-winner Leon Hart led the Irish attack.

Even with the explosive offensive fire power, the game would be dominated by the defenses. The Irish neared the Cadet goal line only once all afternoon. In the second quarter, Notre Dame used sweeps to the right side to move the ball to the 4-yard line. In the shadow of their own goal post, however, the Cadet defense dug in and stopped the Irish advance. When a fourth down run to the left was stuffed, the ball turned over to Army and the game remained scoreless.

The Cadets put together a scoring drive down to the Irish 2-yard line in the second half. Blanchard who earned his nickname of "Mr. Inside," by hanging the ball between the tacklers, broke toward the center of the line before bouncing outside and breaking free of the Irish defense. As Blanchard scammed down the sideline towards what appeared to be a certain touchdown, Lujack sped across the field for Notre Dame. The future Heisman winner dove and tackled the past winner for a game-saving touchdown at the Irish 2-yard line.

While Lujack's tackle saved a sure touchdown, the Cadets were still were in striking distance of the Irish end zone. Army moved the ball down to the Irish 12-yard line and the Army called for a halfback-option pass. Davis got the ball and looked for an open receiver. Future Irish head coach Terry Brennan, however, stepped in from Davis' pass at the 8-yard line and intercepted the ball to preserve the scoreless tie.
Scoring slump ends with 5-2 thrashing of Eagles

By KERRY SMITH
Sports Writer

All season, the Irish have focused relentlessly on sharpening their attack and producing a more potent offense.

That hard work paid off Wednesday night, as the men's soccer team came away with a decisive 5-2 win over the Eagles of Eastern Michigan. Snapping a three-game losing streak, the Irish lit a spark in their offense that hasn't been there all season and, for the first time this year, scored multiple goals in a single game.

"It was beautiful," midfielder Alan Lyskawa said. "We knew it would happen eventually. It's what we've been training for. We've been working all season on putting people forward and trying to get some more goals — it's not something that just happens overnight."

Plagued before by a tough scoring drought, the Irish in one game managed to double their number of goals on the season, moving from five to 10.

"Scoring takes a lot of pressure off the whole team," Lyskawa said. "When you get up on a team by two or three goals and they start to give up you don't have to fight for 90 minutes like we've had to do all season."

The squad, with a 4-4-1 record, plans to carry the momentum created by Wednesday's win into its match-up with Big East foe Syracuse on Saturday.

During the pre-season the Big East poll placed Notre Dame at the sixth spot, just one notch higher than Syracuse at the seventh spot.

The Orangemen, with a 3-5-1 overall record and a 1-2-0 mark in the Big East, travel to Alumni Field looking to continue their winning streak after a rocky beginning to the season. The Orangemen opened up their 1999 campaign with four consecutive losses before capturing their first win against Big East rival Georgetown.

Since then, Syracuse has dropped one game to another Big East team, West Virginia, before picking up two straight wins. Defeating Adelphi and Army earlier this week, the Orangemen plan to continue their streak to make up for a lackluster start.

Leading the Orangemen squad are senior forward Gabriel Gervais and sophomore midfielder Patrice Bernier. The duo combined for 14 goals and five assists last season and have continued to rack up points this year. Gervais leads the squad with four goals, while Bernier follows closely with three.

The Irish, looking at their second of four straight home games, will need to mimic Wednesday's offensive game to stay on top of the Orangemen. The victory over Eastern Michigan showcased what the team has known all along but wasn't able to prove on the field - that they have many scorers in the line-up and have the potential to pose a big threat in front of the net.

Five different players tallied a goal each Wednesday, making for a total of seven scorers on the season. Forward Erin Braun is the only repeat scorer on the squad with three goals.

"Syracuse is a game we're playing with a home advantage and we intend to win," Lyskawa said. "We aren't going into the game hoping for a win or thinking we might be able to win — we know that this is a game we should win."

The Irish hold a slight 3-2-0 advantage in their series with the Orangemen. The Irish squad picked up a win in last year's meeting and look for a repeat performance when they take the field Saturday.

Senior Andrew Aris moves the ball past a Cleveland State defender in a recent game. Aris and the men's soccer team take on Syracuse Saturday.

HOCKEY
Irish to take on Canadian team

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame hockey team will open its 1999-2000 season at the Joyce Center Fieldhouse tonight, with a 7:05 p.m. exhibition game versus Wilfrid Laurier University from Waterloo, Ontario.

The Irish open their season against a Canadian college for the ninth time in the program's modern era and for the sixth time in the last seven seasons. Notre Dame recently opened versus Waterloo in 1993, St.-Francis Xavier in 94, Gauleigh in '95, and Western Ontario in '96 and '97.

Notre Dame returns 18 of 24 letterwinners from a 1998-99 team that spent most of the season in the national top 10 and finished in the rugged Central Collegiate Hockey Association, en route to a 19-15-4 overall record.

The Irish will return to the ice for a two-game series versus growing CCHA rival Michigan on Oct. 7 and 8. Both games will be held at the Joyce Center, with 7:05 p.m. starts.

Exhibition games versus Canadian colleges do not count towards a team's won-loss record or official NCAA statistics.

Notre Dame hockey games will be broadcast during the season by South Bend's WJVA 1580 AM, with live internet broadcasts also available via The Notre Dame Athletic Department's official Web site (www.und.com).
Irish kick off four-game homestand against Hoyas

By MIKE CONNOLLY
Associate Sports Editor

The women’s soccer team returns home with a 6-2 record and a 3-0 record in the Big East to face two conference opponents this weekend on Alumni Field.

On Friday, the Irish take on the Georgetown Hoyas at 7:30 p.m. The Villanova Wildcats travel to South Bend on Sunday for a 1 p.m. showdown with the Irish.

This weekend kicks off a four-game home stand after spending the last four games on the road. The Irish are happy to be back at home, according to head coach Randy Waldrum.

“This past weekend was the best we have played all season,” he said. “So it is nice to be coming home playing as well.”

One of the reasons for the improved play of the Irish is the return of Anne Makinen from her involvement with the Finnish national team and the return to health of junior captain Kelly Lindsey from a knee injury she suffered against North Carolina.

The Irish have had difficulty settling down without Makinen.

“It is nice to get her back in the line up,” he said. “When she is out of the line up, we have had difficulty putting it all together.”

In Makinen and Lindsey’s absence, the Irish never settled on a line-up of defenders and midfielders. Senior captain Jen Grubb and freshman Nancy Mikacenic rotated between the midfield and the back line while Lindsey Jones and Kerri Bakker shuffled in and out of the line up on the back line.

“We’ve spent a lot of time tinkering with the line up,” Waldrum said. “We’ve moved Jen Grubb and Nancy Mikacenic around. Vanessa Pruimsky and Kara Brown have played well along with Kerri Bakker and Lindsey Jones but we haven’t been steady enough. We need to get more consistent in the center of defense.

The defense played its best game of the year against Rutgers last Sunday. The Irish allowed just four shots and none of them were on goal. Irish goalkeeper LaKeysia Beene recorded the 29th shutout of her career without making a save.

The Irish scored eight goals from five different players in last weekend’s two wins. The variety of goal-scorers this season shows that the Irish have a much more balanced attack than last season.

In 1998, the Irish relied on forward Jenny Heft, who scored 28 goals last year, for most of the offense.

“You hope you can be balanced,” Waldrum said. “We have a balanced attack this year rather than relying on one person. It’s not a bad thing to rely on one person but you can only relax a bit. When you rely on one person, the defense can mark her more tightly and slow down your attack.”

The Georgetown offense enters its matchup with Notre Dame flying high. In their last one against the Bison of Howard, the Hoyas scored seven second-half goals to cruise to an 8-0 victory. Besides the victory over Howard, however, see SOCCER/page 30

Irish midfielder Mia Sarkesian advances the ball against North Carolina. The Irish take on Big East rivals Villanova and Georgetown this weekend.

OFFENSIVE ATTACK

After struggling this season to put the ball in the net, the Irish men’s soccer team broke out to defeat Eastern Michigan 5-2 Wednesday.

see FOOTBALL/page 33

CROSS COUNTRY

Runners to host annual Invite

By KATHLEEN O’BRIEN
Assistant Sports Editor

The Irish cross country squads will need all their fire-power today to knock off the top teams in the country.

The Irish host the Notre Dame Invitational at the Notre Dame Golf Course. This will be the 4th running of the meet, which is among the oldest invitational races in the nation.

On the men's side, Georgetown, Michigan and Missouri are all ranked higher than Notre Dame. Ohio State and Clemson have strong teams as well, teams which Notre Dame will need to overcome in order to wind up with a victory.

“The men are going to give it (winning) a try,” men’s head coach Joe Piane said. Georgetown, according to the national polls, is head and shoulders above anybody else in the meet. But we’re not going to roll over and give it to them.

Running varsity for the Irish on the men's side will be seniors John Dudley, Ryan Maxwell and Sean McManus, junior Ryan Shay, and sophomores Marc Striowski, Lukes Watson and Pat Conway. This will be the first meet this season in which all seven of Notre Dame’s top runners have competed.

Shay is shooting for the individual title. He won his third consecutive title at the National Catholic Invitational, but this would be his first win in the Notre Dame Invitational. Although the Irish men won as a team in 1995, they have not had an individual champion in recent years.

“For me, Coach wants me to go out with the lead runners, because no one from Notre Dame has won in a number of years,” Shay said. “But basically, coach Piane would like us to run as a nice pack group and go out a little conservatively. We should stay within striking distance of the lead, though, and immediately brought the Irish back to the place where he'd left them in 1943 — the top of the college football world. From 1946 to 1949 the Irish won 36 games and never lost. Only two ties blemished the Irish record in the post-war 1940s. Notre Dame won three national titles in that span — in 1946, 1947 and 1949. 1948 saw Notre Dame with a record of 9-0-1 Irish second to undefeated Michigan.

With all the winning in the 1940s, it may be surprising to see FOOTBALL/page 33

1946 tie highlights dominating decade

Editor's note: Notre Dame's journey to achieve designation as the 20th century's greatest college football team is marked by 10 milestones, one in each decade. The Observer examines these moments in a 10-part series that appear on Fridays.

By MIKE CONNOLLY
Associate Sports Editor

In 1946, Frank Leahy returned to the Notre Dame sidelines after serving two years in the armed forces and immediately brought the Irish back to the place where he'd left them in 1943 — the top of the college football world. From 1946 to 1949 the Irish won 36 games and never lost. Only two ties blemished the Irish record in the post-war 1940s. Notre Dame won three national titles in that span — in 1946, 1947 and 1949. 1948 saw Notre Dame with a record of 9-0-1 Irish second to undefeated Michigan.

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Football History

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With all the winning in the 1940s, it may be surprising to see FOOTBALL/page 33
Throughout his four-year career at Notre Dame, Raki Nelson has had a knack for the big play. In 1999, however, Nelson has become Notre Dame’s most consistent receiver while still making big plays. For more on this prime-time player, see page 3.
game hype

"I really think we are going to get this thing solved and I think we are going to be a really good football team."

Bob Davie head coach

"I think winning will really put some life into this team."

Jordan Black tackle

"We know we can make plays and get the ball downfield."

Raki Nelson receiver

"I see us getting better by leaps and bounds."

Kevin Rogers offensive coordinator

Angry, healthy Irish ready for Sooners

By MIKE CONNOLLY
Associate Sports Editor

Standing 6-foot-6 and weighing 313 pounds, sophomore tackle Jordan Black is not the kind of person you want to make angry.

Unfortunately for the Oklahoma Sooners, Black and his teammates are a little irritable coming into their Saturday match-up.

"I am a little angry," he said. "I don't like it when Notre Dame loses ... Notre Dame should never be 1-3."

The Irish have had two weeks to ponder their 1-3 start. That poor start — along with some comments from head coach Bob Davie and the media — have fired up the team during its off week.

One comment in particular has served as a rallying cry for the offensive line, according to Black. Two weeks ago after the loss to Michigan State, Davie said that he passed the ball on third-and-1 because he didn't have enough confidence in the running game's ability to get one yard.

"We took that a little bit personally," Black said. "We have really worked hard these past two weeks to get better so that won't happen again. We feel that we should be good enough to get one first down at any time."

Davie was happy to hear that the offensive line had taken his comments to heart. "I am glad they took that personally," he said. "I am glad they have enough pulse to see that. We don't have many secrets. We usually identify what we think are our concerns ... Because I don't want to be nervous on third-and one handing off the football or fourth-and-one punting the football. Last year against Purdue on fourth-and-1, we lost for it from our own 31-yard line in the second quarter — a lot had to do with we felt pretty good we can make it."

Davie also has to feel pretty good about the health of his football team coming off the bye week. Planker Joey Getherall, tight end John Owens and safety Ronnie Nicks all missed the Michigan State game with injuries but all are expected to play against Oklahoma.

The return of Getherall is a surprise for the Irish. When he injured his shoulder against Michigan, he was not expected to return until the USC game on Oct. 1. But he has healed faster than expected and has been cleared by the trainers to suit up against the Sooners.

In Nicks' absence, sophomore Tyrese Harrion stepped up and played extremely well. Although he has started only one game, Harrison is fifth of the team in tackles with 17 and third on the team in tackles-for-loss with three. Harrion has also broken up two passes from his inside linebacker position.

With Nicks healthy and junior inside linebacker Anthony Dennman coming off the best game of his career, the three-man rotation of Nicks, Dennman and Harrison at inside linebacker should keep the Irish fresh all game.

Tony Driver and Jarious Jackson are also healthy after the off week. Jackson has used the downtime to recover from his turf toe while the shoulder injury suffered against Michigan State has also healed.

The Irish appear to be confident and healthy heading into Saturday's game — but appearances can be deceiving and the Irish won't know if they have improved in two weeks until they step onto the field.

"I think we will know more come Saturday because the reality is you have got to go play a game," Davie said.

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More mature Nelson excels in '99

By TIM CASEY
Spence Writer

Following a recent practice at Carter Field, wide receivers coach Urban Meyer emphatically stated the differ-

"This is the first time he's made a complete dedication to preparing himself to play a season," Meyer said. "Unfortunately he didn't do this for four years because he's got some ability. He's invested a lot into it right now and it's paying off."

"His work ethic wasn't where it was supposed to be," Meyer continued. "He thought you just went out and played football on Saturdays and that's not the case. This is big-
time college football. It's a full-
year job.

Due to his off-season com-
mitment to strength training and by staying this summer with his teammates, Nelson has shed his old image. The team leader with 19 catches, Nelson has become more of a consistent threat this season.

He agrees with Meyer's assess-
ment of his increased dedi-
cation.

"I definitely worked harder this summer than in the past," Nelson said. "I stayed here practically the whole sum-
mer dedicating myself to the season. It has helped me."

While Nelson feels he's matured, he also believes another key to his sudden emergence is his that team-
mates and the coaching staff have instilled more confidence in him this season.

"As you go through your career here, the coaches gain more confidence in you," Nelson said. "I'd say that's another part of the maturing process-having the trust of the teammates and the coaching staff when you start thinking that these guys believe in me. I'm going to start believing in myself more."

Nelson never experienced a confidence problem before coming to Notre Dame. The 1995 Pennsylvania player of the year as a senior, Nelson attributed the attention of Florida, North Carolina and Syracuse, among others, before committing to Notre Dame.

Thrilled by Steve Spurrier's "Fun and Gun" offense at Florida, Nelson was ready to go to the Gators. But just prior to signing day, his parents convinced him to come to Notre Dame.

"I wasn't really interested in Notre Dame," Nelson said. "My parents really wanted me to go here because of the educa-
tion."

"I was leaning towards Florida because they threw the ball a lot," Nelson continued. "But I know that I'd get exposure here being on TV every week and I knew my family would be able to see me play."

Coming from a high school team that passed 40 times a game, Nelson knew his role would change in college.

"I had to learn how to block and get down and dirty in the trenches," Meyer said. "I had to under-
stand that I wasn't going to get the ball all the time. Sometimes I had to be a block'er and do what it takes to win the game."

In his first three years, nagging injuries limited Nelson's playing time. An ankle sprain forced him to miss four games last year, while a bruised hip sidelined him in 1997.

In the meantime, he came to be known as a clutch third down receiver. As a sopho-
more, in the midst of a 1-3-7 season, Nelson came off the bench to spark the Irish come-
back victory in the regular season finale against Hawaii.

On third-and-17 with 1:30 left in the game, Nelson caught a 47-yard crossing pattern to the Hawaii 9-yard line. Scott Genga's 20-yard field goal sealed the Irish victory. After being sidelined for the previs-
ous week due to a hip pointer injury, Nelson's heroes lifted the Irish to an Independence Bowl berth against LSU.

A year ago, Nelson again made an impact in the final home game of the season, Nelson caught a 10-yard pass from Jarious Jackson with 1:27 remaining to put the Irish ahead for good against LSU.

That was another situation where I was coming off an injury," Nelson said. "I just wanted to go out there and play again. When I made that catch it was exciting for me but also for the team because we ended up winning the game.

So far this year, Nelson has been the most consistent per-
former on the Irish offense. With the graduation of Malcolm Johnson, Nelson has become Jackson's favorite tar-
get.

Nelson's finest performance of the year came in front of the NCAA record 111,000 fans in Michigan Stadium. The Nelson-Jackson connection hit five times on the day, including three on the final Irish drive for 70 yards. He followed that performance up with 11 total receptions in the next two games against Purdue and Michigan State.

"I've seen him become more consistent and more mature in a bit of areas both on and off the field this year," head coach Bob Davie said. "His attitude has been really positive."

Fellow receiver and good friend Bobby Brown has seen Nelson perform for four years and is not surprised by his suc-
cess.

"He makes big plays," said Brown. "He's done it for four years now. I'm happy to see it. He's been injury free and his attitude has been right. Everyone's getting to see a guy that I've been able to see for four years."

In the midst of a 1-3 start, Nelson feels his team is ready for the rest of the season.

"We had a bye week to think about it," said Nelson, "We know we're a good team but we've just been making mis-
takes. We know we can make plays and get the ball down-
field. We're going to turn it around."
1999 Fighting Irish

Schedule

Aug. 26 KANSAS 49-13
Sept. 4 at Michigan 26-27
Sept. 11 at Purdue 26-23
Sept. 18 MICHIGAN STATE 23-13
Oct. 2 OKLAHOMA
Oct. 9 ARIZONA STATE
Oct. 16 USC
Oct. 20 NAVY
Nov. 6 at Tennessee
Nov. 13 at Pittsburgh
Nov. 20 at BOSTON COLLEGE
Nov. 27 at Stanford

third season at Notre Dame
career record: 17-12
17-12 against Oklahoma: 0-6

Roster

Name Pos. Ht. Wt. Yr.
1 Mike Cooper DL 6-0 260 JR
2 Carlos Pierre-Anne LB 6-3 255 SO
3 Jerry Jackson DT 6-4 325 SR
4 Todd Townsend LT 6-3 6-3 305 FR
5 Arie Sanders TE 5-10 207 FR
6 Ken Smith LB 6-2 240 SR
7 Jerome Jackons QB 6-1 198 SR
8 Tony Penasser FB 6-1 220 FR
9 Bali Nasser PL 5-11 258 FR
10 Chris Leek LB 5-11 210 FR
11 Dennis Blay PE 6-3 275 FR
12 Jeff Jordan DT 6-2 255 JR
13 Nick Stets K 6-1 190 FR
14 Jim Carney C 6-7 290 FR
15 Dirk Novak C 6-5 212 FR
16 Cale Anthony CB 5-10 180 FR
17 Glenn Earl DB 5-1 194 SO
18 John Shingler TE 6-3 200FR
19 Jerry Hildreth FB 5-11 275 FR
20 Tom Azzollini LT 66 210 FR
21 Joe Settles FB 6-1 240 FR
22 Tim Davin PK 5-9 193 SR
23 Chris Hene PE 5-11 280 FR
24 Peter Allen OL 6-6 255 FR
25 Dave Hornsby FB 5-11 195 FR
26 Donald Drane SS 5-11 197 FR
27 Mike Candy FB 6-1 200 FR
28 Lezlo Smith PS 5-11 195 FR
29 Rocky Plummer OL 6-8 280 FR
30 Tennessee Howard TR 6-1 199 SO
31 Crenley Morlien DT 6-5 350 FR
32 Ronald Niles FB 5-11 280 FR
33 Maurice Hines LB 6-2 265 FR
34 David Miller OL 6-3 315 FR
35 Tim Lopinski FB 5-10 210 FR
36 Tim Stedman FB 6-1 230 FR
37 Anthony Cromer LB 6-2 230 FR
38 Chris Edgerton DE 5-8 230 SO
39 Jason Murphey FB 6-1 260 SR
40 Kodiak Daniel LB 6-2 210 FR
41 Joe Ferreti QB 6-2 220 FR
42 Mikey Delosso FB 5-11 240 FR
43 John Goodpasture FB 5-11 240 FR
44 Andrew DeForge DE 6-1 260 FR
45 Mike Schab FB 6-1 240 SO
46 Johnathan Hughey DE 6-1 220 FR
47 Carlos Hidalgo DL 6-3 305 FR
48 Jeff Parks OC 6.5 310 FR
49 Leroy Reardon DE 6-4 250 FR
50 Jon Jones OC 6-3 302 FR
51 Eric Varnes OL 6-3 300 FR
52 For蜉shman OL 6-2 300 FR
53 John Cowles LS 6-2 285 SO
54 John Hurst PL 6-2 300 SR
55 John Huber LB 5-10 208 FR
56 Brandon O'Connor OC 6-1 270 FR
57 David Campbell DL 6-4 290 SO
58 Mike Gorgasgear DL 6-4 290 FR
59 Brian Currie OL 6-6 245 FR
60 Mike Wilkerson FB 5-11 275 FR
61 Mike Tyler LT 6-8 240 FR
62 John Materials C 6-3 320 SR
63 Rich Goldberg LG 6-3 310 FR
64 IF Jordan C 6-1 275 FR
65 Aaron Giltay G 5-11 325 FR
66 Matt Broome CT 6-6 300 SR
67 Mike Harvison OL 6-8 310 FR
68 Matt Mayhew DB 5-11 187 so
69 Tim Leveque OL 6-5 310 FR
70 Bob-Michael OG 6-5 295 FR
71 Karl Will D 6-7 300 FR
72 Joff Toft PED 6-6 306 FR
73 John Gamble DT 6-1 315 FR
74 Rich Willlliams DT 6-1 315 FR
75 Josh Black DT 6-1 315 JR
76 Sadi Mokmin OL 6-8 310 FR
77 Patrick Green C 6-4 275 FR
78 Zach Jenson PL 6-6 275 FR
79 Jim Hammad TE 6-6 275 FR
80 Billy Brown FL 6-2 195 SR
81 Gerald Morgan TE 6-4 250 SO
82 Lance Logan DE 6-1 250 FR
83 Edward Acosta OL 6-4 275 FR
84 Jeffrey Mayhew DL 5-11 300 FR
85 Artiele Jones DT 6-2 280 FR
86 Mark Bux FB 6-1 260 FR
87 Dave O'Leary TE 6-4 240 FR
88 Jerome Patterson DE 6-6 280 FR
89 Bobby Bouche FL 6-2 195 JR
90 Gerald Morgan TE 6-4 250 SO
91 Lance Logan DE 6-1 250 FR
92 Edward A.K. Ol 6-4 275 FR
93 Ron Roberts DE 6-2 260 SO
94 Anthony Weaver DT 6-4 275 FR
95 Eric Glass DT 6-4 252 FR
96 Jason Chang DE 6-3 267 FR

1999 Sooners

Schedule

Sept. 11 INDIANA STATE
Sept. 18 BAYLOR
Sept. 25 at Louisville
Oct. 2 TEXAS
Oct. 9 TEXAS A&M
Oct. 16 at Colorado
Nov. 13 at Iowa State
Nov. 20 at Oklahoma State
Nov. 27 at Kansas State

first season at Oklahoma
career record: 7-0
7-0 against Notre Dame: 0-6

Roster

Name Pos. Ht. Wt. Yr. Yr.
1 Tony Fisher C 6-5 283 FR
2 Daryl Wilson LB 6-3 220 FR
3 Mike Mayhew ET 6-4 275 FR
4 Pete Weekes FB 5-10 187 FR
5 Antwon Jones DT 6-3 305 FR
6 Antonio Sargeant DT 6-2 300 FR
7 Timmy Brown RB 6-3 205 SR
8 Brandon Dotson WR 5-10 260 FR
9 J.R. Jackson LB 5-10 220 FR
10 Jason Brown WR 5-10 220 FR
11 Chase Williams QB 6-2 190 FR
12 Evan James FB 5-11 220 FR
13 Curtis Place WR 5-11 190 FR
14 Chris Mertonity WR 5-10 200 FR
15 Tony Driver 199 FR
16 Johnnie Balous RB 6-1 220 FR
17 Andre Rashad RB 6-1 230 FR
18 David Shoffield WR 6-1 190 FR
19 Jason White QB 6-2 210 FR
20 Tony Everson FB 6-2 210 FR
21 Harry Stewart 199 FR
22 Brian Simon LB 6-2 210 FR
23 Matt Brennan OL 6-2 210 FR
24 Ben Cherry FB 6-1 205 FR
25 Aggie Beckstrom DB 5-11 190 FR
26 Brandon Jones CB 6-1 190 FR
27 Chris Hurn DB 6-1 180 FR
28 Nate Nikich WR 5-11 195 FR
29 Darrell Campbell DL 5-11 215 FR
30 Matt Mayhew C 6-1 200 FR
31 Jim Sanson K 6-0 190 SO
32 Matt Kiser FB 5-11 200 FR
33 Michael Brown RB 5-11 190 FR
34 Matt Kiser FB 5-11 200 FR
35 Mark O'Neill FB 5-9 190 FR
36 Matt Mayhew C 6-1 200 FR
37 Matt Kurkiewicz OL 6-3 230 FR
38 Matt Kiser FB 5-11 200 FR
39 Johnnie Balous RB 6-1 220 FR
40 Mark O'Neill FB 5-9 190 FR
41 Jake Vorse FB 5-9 190 FR
42 Ben Cherry FB 5-11 205 FR
43 Matt Mertonity WR 5-10 200 FR
44 Ben Cherry FB 5-11 205 FR
45 Tony Driver 199 FR
46 Ben Cherry FB 5-11 205 FR
47 Tony Driver 199 FR
48 Ben Cherry FB 5-11 205 FR
49 Johnnie Balous RB 6-1 220 FR
50 Matt Kiser FB 5-11 200 FR

In the midst of a three-game losing streak, the Irish must return to a strong rushing attack if they are to defeat the Sooners. If Notre Dame can successfully run the ball, it can control the game and keep it out of the hands of hands of the high-powered Oklahoma offense.

If the running game continues to struggle, Saturday could be a long day for the Irish defense — and for Irish fans.

Tony Fisher, shown here against the Spartans, and the Irish running game must step up their play if the Irish are to end their losing streak.

The Observer

John Daily/ The Observer

ND must run the ball to win

Observer Staff Report

In the past, Notre Dame has been able to run the ball whenever it wanted. This year, however, the Irish running game has struggled. Unable to generate a consistent attack, head coach Bob Davie has lost confidence in his team's ability to run the ball for the tough yards.

The Irish Observer
OU brings another tough QB to ND Stadium

By BILL HART
Assistant Sports Editor

After facing three of the top quarterbacks in the Big Ten in as many weeks, a change to a Big 12 team should present a different scenario for the Irish.

But the No. 23 Sooners — ranked for the first time since 1995 — have a their own signal caller who has made a name for himself early into the season: junior quarterback Josh Heupel.

"You know, he seems to be a guy that is real accurate, real confident," Irish head coach Bob Davie said about Heupel. "He hits open receivers. They are like Purdue in the fact that they get a lot of yards after the catch.

A first-year junior from Snow Junior College, Heupel has managed to rewrite the Sooner record book in his short time on campus. For the second straight week, he earned Big 12 offensive player of the week honors after a 42-21 romp of Louisville on national television last week.

In that game, Heupel set the school single-game record for passing yards for the third straight game, going 29-of-42 for 429 yards. He also accounted for all six Sooners touchdowns, five by passing and running one in by himself.

Three games into the season, he has a total of 11 touchdowns passes — one shy of the Oklahoma season record.

"The thing I see," Davie said, "is he stepped in there and he looks like he has been in major college football and been in that offense for a long time and he is real confident and he is real steady and he is accurate. So he looks like the right quarterback for that system."

So far this season, Heupel's offensive prowess, combined with the arrival of head coach Bob Stoops, seems to be just the trick to reviving a long dormant Oklahoma offense.

In each of the past three games, the Sooners have topped 500 yards and 49 points of offense — firsts for the team since 1985.

Combined with a defense that has allowed a total of 16 points in the first half, getting an early lead against the Sooners is a difficult goal.

While Heupel's performances have sparked the offense to victory, a deep core of receivers makes his job a little easier. As part of the revamped, aerial offense that Stoops endorses, eight first-year receivers and tight ends have enlisted with the Sooners, providing more than 505 yards of offense.

But Heupel's favorite targets are two veteran receivers — Josh Norman and Jarrail Jackson — who have combined for six touchdowns and 278 receiving yards so far this season.

"I know what kind of players they have," Davie said. "They start seven seniors on offense and they go out and get a junior college quarterback and they have got a great scheme. They are No. 1 in the nation total offense, and they throw it 70 times a game. It's come along way from those wishbone days."

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Quarterback Josh Heupel, shown here against the Baylor Bears, has thrown for 11 touchdowns in his first three games in a Sooners uniform.

fast facts

ABOUT
OKLAHOMA

- Location: Norman, Okla.
- Enrollment: 27,000
- Colors: crimson and cream
- Nickname: Sooners
- Conference: Big 12
- Fight song: "Boomer Sooner"

- Notre Dame and Oklahoma have not played since 1968 Irish win.
- Oklahoma holds the NCAA record for consecutive victories (47) from 1953-57. a streak sandwiched between losses to Notre Dame.
Junior quarterback Drew Brees leads the 10th-ranked Purdue Boilermakers into The Big House to take on the fourth-ranked Michigan Wolverines in a key Big Ten match-up at 11 a.m. this Saturday.

**Brees blows into Ann Arbor to face No. 4 UM**

By BRIAN KESSLER
Sport Editor

Heisman-hopeful quarterback Drew Brees and the high-flying Purdue offense visit The Big House on Saturday looking to extend their winning streak to 11 games.

The Boilermakers, however, will have their hands full playing No. 4 Michigan on the road. Purdue is off to a 4-0 start and hasn’t lost since last October, but they haven’t played Michigan since 1996, because of the Big Ten’s unbalanced schedule.

The No. 10 Boilermakers have been the beneficiary of a weak early-season schedule that has seen three of their victories come against Florida Atlantic, Central Michigan and Northwestern. They also beat a Notre Dame team that is currently 1-3.

“This will show if we’re pretenders or contenders,” Purdue defensive tackle Matt Mitrione said.

Michigan, on the other hand, has proven itself year in and year out. The Wolverines are also off to a 4-0 start and have already beaten Syracuse and Wisconsin on the road. They do, however, have respect for Brees and company.

“It may be the best offensive team in the country,” Michigan head coach Lloyd Carr said. “They score fast and often and from anywhere on the field. We’re going to have to play our best game of the season to win.”

The Michigan running game, currently ranked 10th in the conference for rushing, is going to have to step it up for the Wolverines to win.

Purdue hasn’t won at Michigan since 1966.

No. 13 Kansas State at No. 15 Texas

Kansas State ventures on the road for a second straight Big 12 game after their narrow escape at Iowa State last Saturday. The Wildcats rallied from a 21-point halftime deficit to defeat the Cyclones, 35-28. Kansas State beat its first two opponents — Temple and Texas-EU Paso — by a combined 80-7.

Texas remembers embarrassing defeat last season in Manhattan, Kan., when quarterback Major Applewhite made his first start.

Last year, Kansas State routed Texas 48-7 and held Heisman Trophy winner Ricky Williams to just 43 yards on 25 carries.

The Longhorns’ only victory over a team with a winning record this season was a 69-17 rout of Stanford in the Cardinal’s season opener. Stanford has since won three in a row.

Last week, Texas beat up on Baylor, 62-0. Taillback Hodges Mitchell rushed for 131 yards and scored three touchdowns. Applewhite was 26-for-37 for 276 yards and three touchdowns before leaving late in the third quarter.

No. 8 Virginia Tech at No. 24 Virginia

Virginia and Virginia Tech square off for the Commonwealth Cup in this year’s intra-state rivalry game.

Virginia Tech’s defense held Clemson to 17 yards rushing in a 31-11 rout last week. The Hokies returned an interception and a fumble for scores, recording three sacks and forcing Clemson to punt seven times. For the season, Virginia Tech’s defense is yielding just 165 yards per game — the tops in the nation.

Virginia’s offense looked good in a 24-20 road victory at No. 17 BYU last week. Thomas Jones ran for 210 yards and scored two touchdowns.

“I’ve been telling folks all season that this is a great back,” Virginia coach George Welsh said. “It’s not that the BYU defense is weak, just that he makes people miss. He’s just a great back.”

Virginia has won five of nine meetings with Virginia Tech in the 1990s, including the last two.

**Around The Nation**


Texas remembers embarrassing defeat last season in Manhattan, Kan., when quarterback Major Applewhite made his first start.

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No. 8 Virginia Tech at No. 24 Virginia

Virginia and Virginia Tech square off for the Commonwealth Cup in this year’s intra-state rivalry game.

Virginia Tech’s defense held Clemson to 17 yards rushing in a 31-11 rout last week. The Hokies returned an interception and a fumble for scores, recording three sacks and forcing Clemson to punt seven times. For the season, Virginia Tech’s defense is yielding just 165 yards per game — the tops in the nation.

Virginia’s offense looked good in a 24-20 road victory at No. 17 BYU last week. Thomas Jones ran for 210 yards and scored two touchdowns.

“I’ve been telling folks all season that this is a great back,” Virginia coach George Welsh said. “It’s not that the BYU defense is weak, just that he makes people miss. He’s just a great back.”

Virginia has won five of nine meetings with Virginia Tech in the 1990s, including the last two.
Big Ten might have been better choice

Dear Big Ten,

This letter is in response to our decision last winter not to join your conference. Looking back on the decision, we realize it was a foolish one. We'd like the conference to reconsider in the light of some developments in the past few months.

First, we gave our student body too much credit. Silly us, we figured they'd be able to express their anger more constructively than the sorry display they've given us these past few weeks. If they could just unite and express their feelings with more restraint. For instance, as the Michigan State students did during last year's Final Four, we'd be set. You have to give us credit for trying though; our students have managed to show their hatred for their supposed football rivals and national television.

Second, we have also overestimated our football team. We figured that only an average Irish team needed a conference. But, the Boilermakers, I think we're better suited to the Big Ten than as an independent. I did not know whether to laugh or get angry and yell at the television, so I found myself doing both. Those two morons who are not the only people who have not given OU enough respect this year. Although the Sooners were ranked higher than Louisville, the Cardinals were given more time to adjust. This week is the same. Notre Dame is favored to win by six Saturday, which makes no sense. If you were to have told me three weeks ago that the Sooners should be favored against the Irish in South Bend, I would have laughed at them and told them they were an idiot.

Both teams have been surprising this year because the Sooners are undefeated and ranked 23rd in the nation. They have the No. 1-rated offense in the nation averaging 536 yards and 44 points per game. Notre Dame has lost three games but has slips off of the polls. There is not a doubt in my mind, after watching the Sooners play their first three games and watching a couple of the Irish losses, that OU should be favored Saturday in South Bend.

Joshua Coats

The Oklahoman Daily

Oklahoma looks for respect against Notre Dame

The OU football win Saturday over Louisville was not impressive, but it did not have anything to do with the way the Sooners played. OU played a well-disciplined game and showed they can win on the road. It was the two moron commentators that made the game a joke.

The Sooners deserve more respect than what they received from the two Fox Sports Net columnists during OU's 42-21 spanking of the Louisville Cardinals. The commentators called OU the Oklahoma Sooners the entire game. Every time the Sooners made a good play, they kept saying "Oklahoma is putting the Sooners back in Soon." It was ridiculous.

In addition to those idiotic mistakes, they pointed out a different OU coach every five minutes and said it was running backs coach Cale Gundy. One minute Gundy was sitting in the press box and the next minute he was standing on the sideline. The commentators made more mistakes in one game than the entire OU football team made all of last season. I did not know whether to laugh or get angry and yell at the television, so I found myself doing both. Those two morons who are not the only people who have not given OU enough respect this year. Although the Sooners were ranked higher than Louisville, the Cardinals were given more time to adjust. This week is the same. Notre Dame is favored to win by six Saturday, which makes no sense.

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Inconsistent this week.

For some reason, we returned just five fewer (37), we seem to have a much dif-
Beginning in September, UND.com will offer a subscription service called the Irish Insider.

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