10 years after the fall

“**I noticed immediately that East Berlin just wasn’t caught up to the times.**”

*Kellie Hazell*

**Prison: A rehabilitation center or a warehouse?**

*By MICHELLE KRUPA*

**New Writer**

**MICHPAN CITY, Ind.**

Main Street was almost empty in a small Northern Indiana town Monday afternoon.

Only one of 1,835 residents enjoyed the crystal-clear autumn day. In khakis and a white T-shirt, he leaned against a concrete post outside a two-story, red brick building and stared across the street toward the community’s church, complete with ornate stained-glass windows.

But the sun’s rays didn’t create colorful patches on the ground as it passed through tinted glass. Iron bars forbade the light’s penetration, and the only glow was reflection from the barbed-wire hoops strung atop every building and fence in sight.

Main Street isn’t quite the same at the Indiana State Prison, in Michigan City as it is in most American towns.

Fourteen Notre Dame students visited the facility Monday to study crime and punishment, a lesson required by sociology professor Paul Magro in his course, Criminal Justice. The real-life classroom showed that despite efforts by corrections officers to rehabilitate inmates, prison is a monotonous, depressing and often dangerous place to live.

From behind a giant, wooden table in a room normally reserved for parole hearings, Ron Sanford, dressed in prison-issue khakis and a gray sweat-shirt and without shackles, explained what prison life is like, from the inside. At 25, Sanford has spent almost half his life behind the 40-foot concrete walls that separate the maximum security facility from the rest of the world.

At 13, he and a “friend” were involved in a double homicide in Indianapolis. While Sanford’s co-conspirator turned state’s evidence and won a lenient eight-year sentence for his part in the murders, Ron was charged as an adult and sentenced to 170 years in prison.

At 15, he arrived at Michigan City, the youngest person ever to be held at the institution.

“I was a baby in this setting,” Sanford said. “There was nobody for me to hang out with. I was terrified. There are killers,rapers, child molesters, robbers, whores, all in this place. I was terrified.”

Learning the ropes

With a seventh-grade education and often one around younger than nine years his senior, Ron attempted to take the GED, but because of age regulations, the state would not grant him the certificate, equiv-

**see PRISON/page 4**
Seventh grade reflections

I was talking to my little brother on Instant Messenger the other day. He was proudly telling me about his football game last Saturday and how he had made his first touchdown. As I asked him about the details of his game-winning play, I too started to beam with pride. He has played for several years now, and after every game he always was "so close" to making a touchdown. This was an athletic feat he had been working towards meeting his first touchdown to a Notre Dame football game. Despite his young age, for the first time I heard the excitement of switching campuses for a football game. Maybe the touch-down he had been working so hard on. He is the lucky one.

"I believe that the director or they're findings are correct, and that the officers involved in the shootings were justified in their actions."

David Bejarano
San Diego police chief
on Demetrias Dobson's death

"I am sounding an alarm to America to restore training and jobs and assistance ... or there will be a troubled land."

Leon Sullivan
on receiving the Nobel Award

"I would love to see a time come in the future where effects where women who are in for an abortion be required to hear their baby's heartbeat."

Dawn Kober
"abortion survivor"

"Animals have no choice. They don't speak for themselves. It is up to the people who care about them."

Phyllis Shetton-Ball
Notre Dame prof on animals in Pet Refuge

OUTSIDE THE DOME

Family of dead MSU student raises awareness

EAST LANSING, Mich. One year after Bradley McCue's death, his friends and family are encouraging students to drink responsibly.

The Michigan State University junior died in the early hours of his 21st birthday, Nov. 5, 1998, after consuming 24 shots in two hours while celebrating with friends at Bick's American Cafe in East Lansing, Mich. His blood-alcohol level was reported at .44, four times the amount considered legally drunk.

Since McCue's death, university health officials and McCue's parents have worked to raise awareness about alcohol poisoning and how to reduce it. McCue's death drew national attention as it came a year after the alcohol-related deaths of students at MIT and Louisiana State University.

In January, a Ferris State University student died of alcohol poisoning.

"We don't want to see what happened to Bradley happen to anybody else," his mother, Cindy McCue, said. "We don't want anyone else to have to experience this."

Although it has been a year, the pain has not gone away, she said. "Things will never be like they were before, no matter how much time passes," she said.

Sending 21st birthday cards to students is one of BRR's several awareness projects. The cards go out to students at MSU and 10 other colleges and universities across the country. About 150 cards are sent out to MSU students each year. The cards are signed by Cindy and John McCue.

"We've gotten quite a few notes from students, e-mails from students, saying thank you," she said. "It makes me think it is working!"

But Cindy McCue said she realizes they will not reach everyone.

"I think there are probably some people who still think 'it can't happen to me,'" she said. She estimated they have signed about 5,000 cards since April.

UC group unveil hate crime Web site

BERKELEY, Calif. The University of California-Berkeley ASUC is planning to unveil a Web site Monday to monitor hate crimes and provide information about their impact on the campus community. The Web site, sponsored by the Student Advocate Office, provides reporting forms for victims and copies of legislation and statistics about hate crimes. Student Advocate Jen Shen, who is organizing a week-long series of hate crime awareness events on campus, said the reporting forms on the Web site serve a dual purpose: because they will allow her to compile statistics of hate crimes on campus and to take action against reported perpetrators. "It is a good way to figure out what types of hate crimes are happening," Shen said. "And when they submit the form, we can follow up if they want us to." Shen said with the victim's consent, appropriate authorities will be notified of the reported information. "We'll send it to a certain authority," she said. "For example, if it's graffiti we'll tell the city and if it's violent crime then we can tell the police."

IU officials respond to protests

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. Previously, according to the administrative policy statement, the primary aimway of the Indiana University licensing program was to protect the integrity of the university's name from unauthorized uses of registered trademarks by counterfeit products. If a Nov. 4 press release is any indication of things to come, that protection might expand beyond trademark infringement, according to the IU's Advanced Research & Technology Institute, which filed a suit Thursday in response to a company accused of using trademarked IU products. The coalition of anti-sweatshop groups and kindred organizations includid No Sweat, Indiana Jobs with Justice, the IU College Democrats; Amnesty International and Anti Racist Action. Bennett Baumer, a member of No Sweat who was in attendance at the meeting, said this would be an important step and that he and his organization are cautiously optimistic. "I think the suitor is in the right place, but they have yet to do anything substantial," he said.

LOCAL WEATHER

5 Day South Bend Forecast

The AccuWeather® forecast for South Bend, Ind.

Tuesday 7 / 52
Wednesday 68 / 52
Thursday 58 / 45
Friday 62 / 44

National Weather Map for South Bend, Ind.

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ND announces award for public service in Latin America

By MARIBEL MOREY
News Writer

For the first time, Notre Dame will recognize Latin American leadership with the presentation of the Notre Dame Award for Distinguished Public Service in Latin America. The award, which will be presented on May 9, honors a Latin American who has made extraordinary contributions to the progress of the Latin American region. "As a Catholic university, Notre Dame wants to underscore people who've made singular contributions towards the implementation of social teachings of the Church," said Father Timothy Scully, vice president and senior associate provost.

"These are our neighbors who share a common history and Church. We are all American," Latin American leaders should be recognized because of their efforts "to lead a country that is underdeveloped and to sustain a democracy," such challenges which the United States does not face, Scully said.

Notre Dame Kellogg Institute director Scott Mainwaring emphasized Notre Dame's links to the Latin American community. "Latin America is a huge region of the world, one being very important to us," Mainwaring added. "Chile was chosen because of its pioneering policy of liberalization."

The winner will receive $10,000 from The Coca-Cola Company.

SUB's Sophomore Literary Festival presents-

Coffeehouse

Sign ups @ NDH - dinner Wednesday 10th
lunch Thursday 11th
SDH - lunch Wednesday 10th
dinner Thursday 11th

"INDIVIDUALS SHOULD FREE THEMSELVES FROM EVERY FORM OF SLAVERY - SLAVERY TO PEOPLE, SLAVERY TO OPINION, SLAVERY TO THE ADMIRATION OF OTHERS. BUT AFTER HAVING FREED THEMSELVES, THEY SHOULD BE CAREFUL NOT TO BECOME SLAVES TO FREEDOM."

Who said this?

No, not Aristotle, Plato, or Cicero.

It was the Arab philosopher, Ibn Khaldun
(14th century)
Read him in the original!

BEGINNING ARABIC
Mear 101 - Spring 2000
For more information call or stop by the Classics Department
3041 Sharmonssey, phone 1-7195
Prison

continued from page 1

wires. Hundred of East Germans died over the next few decades trying to escape. In the late 1960s, West German Chancellor Willy Brandt introduced the "Change Through Drawing Out" program which encouraged the division between the two Germans, according to J. Robert Wegs, a Notre Dame history profes-

sor. West Germany then made deals with both the Soviet Union and East Germany to allow West Germans to travel to East Germany, especially in order to visit family members who had been separated decades. In addition, East Germans began to see the better living conditions of West Germany through the tourists, Wegs said.

"I changed the mentality of East Germans," Wegs said. In addition to economic factors within the two Germans, vari-

ous international factors also led up to the collapse of the Berlin Wall, including the Soviet Union's move towards democra-
tization prior to 1989.

In addition, the opening of its border with Austria in the summer of 1989 added fuel to the fire. East Germans were then able to travel through Hungary and Austria into West Germany.

East German citizens began to destroy sections of the Wall on November 9, 1989. Their govern-

ment also ordered the Berlin Wall down in 1990, the two parts of Germany reunified.

The process of reunification since the fall has been not easy. "Demobilization" forces from different German populations to face their fundamentally differ-

ten histories," said Ronald McAdams, chair of the Notre Dame government department.

"The German economy is not nearly as strong as Germans would hope," he said.

In addition, high unemployment is a major area of concern in Germany, although Wegs said that most European countries have high unemployment rates.

Reunification has also cost more money than originally expected, according to McAdams. "Germany has spent a tremendous amount of money to build up its economy."

"Germany's Chancellor, Gerhard Schroeder, wants to strengthen Germany's economic position and streamline its tax system," said Notre Dame government professor Andrew Gould.

East Germans, on the other hand, are upset that some of their socialist programs, such as government-run churches, were abandoned during reunification. West Germany cut such programs when it imposed its governmental system on the East. Wegs said.

"The problem of reunification was how to make a single econom-

ey from two countries at such different levels of economic development," Gould said.

Of course, East Germans now have a higher per capita income, new cars, restored buildings and increased opportunities than the more experienced during separation from the West. Manufacturing is also growing at a faster rate than it is in the West. In addition, East Germans now have the right to travel and make choices, and most would not want to return to the Communist system, added McAdams.

"The Communist system clearly didn't work," he said. "Many East Germans had realized that (by the 1980s)."

Overall, the German economy appears to be improving. "Unemployment has stabilized in West Germany," said Wegs. He said the belief that the upturn in the Western economy will spread to the East.

The telecommunications indus-

try, for example, has experi-

ced growth in Germany in recent years.

The effects of the collapse of the Wall were felt far beyond Germany.

"It's taken the Europeans out of the protective shell that was provided by the Cold War," McAdams said.

"The main effect of German reunification on Europe has been to open up central European countries as legitimate can-
didates for entry into the European Union," said Gould. "Germany and other European countries now have to work with the question of how to organize European society without the militarily imposed division into capitalism and communism."

Various Central European countries—among them Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic—plan to join the European Union by 2003, according to Business Week. These countries have been able to privatize large portions of their economies and the standard of living has risen. Even what was the Communist Party in Germany has reinvented itself since 1989, but the party continues to repres-

ent the views of many East Germans.

There was an increase in the amount of votes for former Communists in Berlin municipal voting last month, according to Berliner Zeitung. The largest percentage of the votes for Communists came from east Ber-

lin in the mayoral election.

The major world leaders of the late 1980s—the Soviet Union's Mikhail Gorbachev, West Germany's Helmut Kohl, and West U.S. President George Bush—will be in Berlin to celebrate the anniversary of the Wall's col-

The Big Papa is back... Delivering The Perfect Pizza!

Beat the clock Tuesday!!

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ND store 311-117

Lunch Special

2 Cans of Coca-Cola product

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271-PAPA

Saint Mary's/ North Village Mall

10:30-12:59 the price of your 2 large 1 topping pizzas is the time you call. * Plus tax

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Pizza Express

Mary's/ North Village Mall

271-PAPA

The Observer • CAMPUS NEWS

Thursday, November 9, 1999

Wall

continued from page 1

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"The main effect of German
BILL MAY BROADEN SATELLITE TELEVISION

WASHINGTON

House and Senate negotiators reached agreement Monday on a measure that would enable millions of satellite television viewers to watch local TV news, weather and sports broadcasts, just as cable owners do. The legislation, which is subject to approval by both chambers, would allow DirecTV, DishNetwork and other companies to beam local broadcast signals to customers who use either pizza-sliced satellite dishes or big "backyard" dishes. Under existing law, companies are barred from doing this. The bill is an effort to make satellite companies stronger competitors to cable operators. Satellite companies will be able to start providing local stations as soon as the bill becomes law.

Schools close for Rev. Jackson's Visit

The Rev. Jesse Jackson flew Monday to 100 protesters to the steps of a high school board meeting in Decatur, Ill, to demand the reinstatement of seven black students who were expelled for two years for fighting at a football game.

Eisenhower High and Decatur's two other public high schools were closed Monday to avoid a confrontation.

Jackson said the issue is not a question of racism but whether the state's rules were treated fairly. He accused the school board of overstepping its authority by expelling students without a hearing or an appeal.

Jackson spent the day meeting with school officials but emerged shortly after 5 p.m. and said the talks had ended for the day with no progress. Gov. George Ryan, who was acting as a mediator, offered several suggestions for alternative education for the students but Jackson didn't say what they were.

The district scheduled an emergency school board meeting for 7 p.m. to discuss "student discipline, threatened litigation and student safety," according to an agenda for the meeting.

Jackson said if no resolution came from the meeting, he would return to school with the students on Tuesday.

The teens were expelled after fighting at a Sept. 17 game between MacArthur and Eisenhower high schools. Jackson said it was a simple fistfight and the school board president contends it was a "mob action" that endangered hundreds, if not thousands.

"A fist fight is different from a knife fight," Jackson said. "It is different from a rape in different from a drug bust." Jackson said following the Monday meeting, "We urge the school district to put aside the punishment that leads to remedy and not retribution." The only black school board member who voted against the move was black. The district is 60 percent white and 39 percent black.

Jackson has demanded the students be reinstated, leading thousands of residents on a march through Decatur's streets Sunday and threatening to sue the school system.

Bill may broaden satellite television

WASHINGTON

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Come to Me all you who labor and are heavily burdened, 
And I will give you rest...

I make a holy hour each day in the presence of Jesus in the Blessed Sacrament. All my sisters of the Missionaries of Charity make a daily holy hour as well, because we find that through our daily holy hour our love for Jesus becomes more intimate, our love for each other more understanding, and our love for the poor more compassionate...

- Mother Teresa

Jesus is here with us in the Eucharist to give us answers- answers that will lead us to truth, happiness and peace. In this culture of death, it is easy for people to become weary and indifferent to God and His gift of life. People often fall short of their obligation to care for and nurture the spiritual and physical lives of themselves and others. Eucharistic Adoration gives a person the opportunity to nurture his own spiritual life, as well as the spiritual lives of others (through prayer for them.) Prayer also protects the physical lives of those endangered by abortion, euthanasia and other forms of violence. This is because, it is only through the grace which comes from prayer that other’s hearts can be changed from seeking death to loving life. Christ gives us the strength to press on in our battle for life. In order to be Christ-like in our service to preserve life, we must be filled with His life through prayer. To be Christian, we must follow Christ. If He is not the source of all we do, it is worth nothing. We ask you to join us in prayer for life...

What is Eucharistic Adoration?
God is present to us in many ways in our world, but He is especially present to us in the Eucharist. As Roman Catholics, we believe that Jesus Christ, who lived 2000 years ago, is truly present in the Eucharist. In Eucharistic Adoration, the Host is placed in a monstrance, in order for us to be able to come and pray. Jesus is always hidden in the tabernacle, but in adoration he is exposed so that we can come and kneel before Him, face to face, and speak with our God. When Jesus is exposed like this, He can never be left alone. Thus, people sign up to be responsible to some and pray with Him for a certain amount of time (usually 1 hour) every week.

Why should I go?
If Jesus were to come to the JACC, would you come and stand in line for ours just to talk to Him for a minute? Even if you weren’t Christian, wouldn’t you be at least interested in this God so many people talk about? Well, Jesus is truly, physically present here on campus- in the Eucharist. IN ADORATION YOU HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO GO AND SPEAK WITH YOUR GOD FACE TO FACE. You confide in Him, plead with Him, question Him. And if you sit quietly enough, he will inspire you with answers.

What do I do when I am there?
When you enter the chapel, you should genuflect as a sign of reverence to Jesus. It is common practice during Adoration to genuflect on two knees, instead of just one (like you do whenever you enter a chapel.) You can stand, sit, or kneel- whatever position you pray best in. And then you pray. There are many ways to pray: you can do spiritual reading; you can pray a rosary; you can sit in silence; you can even just talk to Jesus- like you would to a friend. The most important thing is that you love Him and allow Him to love and strengthen you.

What does the Church think?
"Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament, whether in a pyx or a monstrance, is a recognition of the wondrous Presence of Christ in the sacrament and stimulates us to unite ourselves to Him in a spiritual communion. It is, accordingly, eminently in harmony with the worship which we owe Him in spirit and truth..." -Post-Conciliar (Vatican II) Document, S.C.D.W.

- AMDG JMJ

**Eucharistic Adoration On Campus:**

Friday: Lady Chapel in the Basilica: 12:00pm (following 11:30 Mass) -5:00pm with a Rosary beginning at 4:15. (Ends with Benediction at 4:45)

Monday beginning at 11:30pm (following 11:00pm Mass) through Tuesday at 10:00pm (Ending with Benediction at 9:45-10:00) In Fisher Hall Chapel.

Sponsored by Notre Dame Right to Life
Meet the Sociology Major
Wednesday, November 11, 1999
7th floor Flanner Hall 4:00 - 5:30 PM

Every few years, professional academics evaluate university programs. Recently, representatives of Harvard, Michigan, and Boston University rated Notre Dame's Undergraduate Sociology Program as "truly outstanding." We invite students aiming to be "outstanding" to join us as first or second majors.

Some of our most prestigious faculty are offering a variety of interesting and substantive courses at the undergraduate level. Check our web site or come into the office. Peruse our courses on Gender, Crime, Family, Schools, Organizations, Ethnicity, Race, Public Policy, Religion, Migration, Culture, International Affairs, Medicine, Latin America, and Technology.

Several courses are cross-listed with Anthropology, The Hesburgh Program, Gender Studies, Computer Applications, American Studies, African-American Studies, Economics, Government, The Peace Institute, Romance Languages and Literature.

Please visit our website: http://www.nd.edu/~soc/

Sociology Department: 810 Flanner Hall 631-0803 or 631-6463

CAMPUS LIFE COUNCIL

Members discuss academics in dorms

By FINN PRESSLY
Assistant News Editor

Responding to a question posed by the ad hoc subcommittee on student life, the Campus Life Council debated the role of academics in the residence halls.

"I don't think academics often get the attention it deserves in the dorms," said off-campus senator Pat Foy. "I would like to see more intellectual atmosphere in the residence halls." Kegon Hall senator Brian O'Donoghue referred to the Hall Fellows program, which once brought faculty members to the residence halls as residents. Other members disagreed, expressing a reluctance to mix the classroom and the dormitory.

"I think a lot of students would want to separate residence and academic life," said Brian Rigney. He suggested instead that professors try holding office hours in LaFortune or best class dinners, both of which have been successfully implemented at Notre Dame.

President Mark O'Sheeller, wrote a letter to the Student's guide, addressing the issue of the organization. However, as Drechsel points out, neither the Abood nor Keller cases deal with higher education.

In other CLLC news
- Faculty representative Edward Manier declined the manner in which the office of student affairs addressed the ban on the Women's Resource Center.

"They handled that issue as if it were an issue before a parish priest in a parish school - not a university," he said. "The Office of Student Affairs in matters having to do with student organizations assumes itself the power of determining what does and does not contravene the teachings of the Catholic Church." That sort of presumption has to be challenged," he added.

Dean Ava Preacher sec­onded Manier's concerns.

"I think reserving the right to student affairs to determine what contravenes the moral teaching of the Catholic Church is an awfully large topic," she said.

Bill Kirk, assistant vice-pres­ident for residence life, stressed that while student organizations are not permitted to fundraise or participate in any activity that contravenes the moral teachings of the Catholic Church, that does not affect individual liberties.

"This no way impinges upon the student's ability to speak as an individual," he said.

- The council prepared questions for vice president of student affairs Fr. Mac Pomegran who will visit the November 15 meeting to deliver a "state of student affairs" address.

Student body president Micah Murphy explained the reasons for the upcoming meeting.

"It's to see what in fact they're doing land to see if there's something they want us to explore," he said.

"It's a Wonderful Life"
Stage adaptation of a classic holiday favorite.

Sunday, November 21 at 7:30 p.m.
O'Laughlin Auditorium

284-4626

For ticket information contact the Saint Mary's College Box Office

Visit The Observer online: http://observer.nd.edu

The University of Wisconsin
Sides prepare for High Court

WASHINGTON

the half hour.

That's how much time Scott Southworth will have to ref­

once at least five of the nine U.S. Supreme Court justices that segregated fees violate his First Amendment rights by compelling him to fund student groups he ideologically opposes.

And that's the same amount of time Susan Ehrman, Wisconsin assistant attorney general, has to persuade a majority of justices that segregated fees are a constitutional, necessary and integral part of the University of Wisconsin System.

After two lower court rul­
ing and almost four years of litigation, the Southworth case will come down to one hour of arguments this Tuesday. The merits of the arguments before the Supreme Court will determine the fate of se­gregated fees, not only at UW-Madison, but at public universities across the nation.

History and Analysis

Southworth, along with the original plaintiffs, former UW law students Amy Schoepke, Krist Renann, Rebecca Brezul and Marcia Vander Werf, sued the Board of Regents in April 1996.

They claimed that by requir­ing mandatory student fees to fund private organizations that engage in political and ideological activities by language and speech, the Regents vio­lated the First Amendment. The case, which was assessed at $165.75 per student in the academic year the case was filed, was mandatory in the sense that students cannot graduate or receive their grades if they do not pay.

The plaintiffs argued that mandatory funding violates the rights of freedom of speech and association, the free exercise clause of the Constitu­tion and the Religious Freedom Restoration Act.

District Judge John Shabaz, the judge for the U.S. District Court for the Western District of Wisconsin, ruled in favor of Southworth on free speech and association, but not on the free exercise clause and Religious Freedom Restoration Act.

The Regents appealed the case to the 7th Circuit Court of Appeals. The three-judge panel upheld the lower court's decision on Aug. 10, 1998. The ruling stated the constitu­tionality of the mandatory funding is in question.

The Supreme Court has yet to determine whether these First Amendment corollaries of objection to students being forced by state universities to subsidize private political and ideological organizations." the decision stated.

The Regents then appealed the full circuit court, which also ruled in favor of Southworth on Oct. 27, 1998.

Finally, the Regents took the case to the Supreme Court. The Supreme Court's deci­sion to hear the case was con­nected to several related court rulings - including a case at the University of Virginia and two other First Amendment rulings: Keller v. State Bar of California and a case at the University of Chicago.

"What the Supreme Court is weighing is whether the mandatory funding is an unconstitutional burden on the freedom of speech and association," said Robert Drechsel, a professor of law at the University of Iowa.

"The Supreme Court is weighing whether the mandatory funding is an unconstitutional burden on the freedom of speech and association," said Robert Drechsel, a professor of law at the University of Iowa.

The ruling said the constitu­tionality of the mandatory funding is in question.

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Germany

continued from page 1

existed since before the fall of the Berlin wall still exist today — and threaten the formation of a national identity.

Before the Fall

Kellie Hazell remembers col­
er

Driving to East Berlin from her homeland in Rheinland-Pfalz near the French Border, Hazell, a Notre Dame senior and nine­year resident of Germany, remembers rolling greenland near the French Border, Hazell, believed in Rheinland-Pfalz.

`It was the only view of Germany she had ever known."

Was green even a half an hour from reaching the East Berlin border," Hazell said. "Germany is beautiful. I wasn’t expecting East Berlin to be that different."

But waiting in line to cross the concrete border, the green began to fade and the impres­

sions of a Germany much differ­

ent than the one she called home began to emerge.

"I remember yellows and browns — everything was dead," Hazell said. "The green was gone, and even the build­

ings were this faded yellow. It was like nothing was alive."

But even the journey to East Germany marked a transition to a culture very different from the freedom that she enjoyed as a West German resident.

But the trip, as her father, a military officer, had to sit through a seminar detailing reg­

ulations about traveling to East Germany including specific directions and an initiation pro­

gram.

"We only had a certain amount of time to travel [from the West to the East]," Hazell said. "We couldn’t stop for gas, and they timed us. We couldn’t get lost, because we would get in trouble. Being in that car was incredibly tense."

Upon her arrival in the East, Hazell immediately saw the infrastructures that divided the nation just as the wall did.

"I noticed immediately that East Berlin just wasn’t caught up to the times," she said.

Tumbling Down

It was the impressions of East Germany that stayed with Hazell as the events leading up to the destruction of the Berlin Wall unfolded in November of 1989.

"The week leading up to the fall, we had heard on the mili­

tary base that travel was going to be highly unrestricted to East Germany," she said. "The bor­

ders had begun to fall, and we knew that the East German bor­

der may have been one of the next ones to fall."

On Nov. 9, 1989, she awoke to a newscast proclaiming that very event occurred.

"There was so much excite­

ment," she said. "The summer before, there was an air of excitement on the base that we had won the Cold War... that families would be reunited. This just seemed like a dream."

It was a conclusion that many German citizens saw as a device that likened them to America, Hazell and Matos would observe. Matos, one of the only American students in an all-German classroom, realized his value immedi­

ately following his relocation.

"I remember that the class was so excited to have Americans in their class," Matos said. "Even among the sixth graders, there was a general sense that they felt [the destruc­tion of the wall] would make them more like America," he said. "The East-West Division made them unlike America. The destruction made them closer to being completely free."

Hazell remembered the impor­tance placed on America even in play groups she participated in as a younger child.

"The German children were so excited about showing off their English," she said. "All I knew how to say was ‘My name is Kellie.’ But they could explain the German version of hide and seek to us in perfect English. They were so excited to have us there," she said.

But meanwhile, the most immediate euphoria of the reunion was fading, and the eco­

nomic implications of the union began to take hold.

Buildings were darker, covered with soot... the area was poor," she said. "You knew it was a significant difference."

Returning to Berlin in 1996, Hazell did not have the sense of death and depression that had plagued the city before the fall.

She had the sense of a new beginning.

The newly constructed railroad from West to East Berlin, the first thing she noticed were building cranes — 20 or 30 cranes that stretched further than the eye could see.

"You didn’t feel that it was backwards, old, or dirty," she said. "I went there looking for difference. It’s still a whole different culture, you can still feel East Berlin. But it’s progres­

sive."

But while East Germany chaos­

es to catch up with the living standards of the West, unem­

ployment and crime continue to rise; starting both the East and the West that tensions still exist. Recent polls conducted by German media have even said that there are some that feel the Wall should be reconstructed.

"There is a great feeling of nationalization... not stereotypes, but feelings both sides need to let go to be one unified country," Hazell said. "There is a feeling of resentment because East Germany — wanting the tech­

ology, groceries, and clothes that the West had — had to sub­

mit to the role of inferior. And they didn’t like that."

Furthermore, a lack of accep­tance of Eastern culture by the West aggravates that tension, she said.

"The East wants to hold onto what they felt they had from the West wants to stay the way they were," she said. "They’re bunting heads."

"Economically, Germany is wunderung if they are one peo­ple," said Saint Mary’s political science professor, Mark Belanger. "That created fissures in peoples’ sense of identity."

And it is the identity that may be the root of the tension, Hazell said.

"How can you relate to a coun­

try that is not sure where it wants to go?" she asked.

CORRECTION

* In Monday’s issue of The Observer, Rita Donley was misquot­

ed saying, “We’ve confronted campus ministry about gay and les­

bian issues.” It should have read, “We’ve consulted with Campus Ministry about gay and lesbian issues.”

*(continued on page 10)*

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Clinton urges active foreign policy

Associated Press

WASHINGTON
President Clinton, celebrating the 20th anniversary of the Berlin Wall a decade ago, said Monday that Republicans are out of step with most Americans who want the United States to keep a major role in world affairs rather than take a "go it alone" approach.

"Most of all," the president said, "we need to maintain the will to lead, to provide the kind of American leadership that for 50 years has brought friends and allies to our sides while moving mountains around the world.

Clinton's remarks, in a speech at Georgetown University, sharpened a foreign policy debate roiled by the Senate's rejection of a landmark nuclear test-ban treaty. The Republican-engineered defeat was a major embarrassment for Clinton and highlighted policy disputes about African debt relief, payment of $1.8 billion in late dues to the United Nations and money to dismantle Russia's nuclear arsenal.

The president's speech coincided with Tuesday's anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, the East-West barrier of barbed wire and barbed roosters guarded by machine guns, a Cold War field and German shepherd guard dogs. Clinton appeared on stage with Czech Prime Minister Milos Zeman and Slovak Republic Prime Minister Mikulas Dzurinda, who expressed appreciation for the United States' role in freeing Eastern Europe from the grip of communism.

"Thank you, America," Zeman said in heavily accented English.

Clinton credited his predecessors — Republicans and Democrats alike — for meeting the challenge and embraced the controversial veritcal assault of Ronald Reagan against the Kremlin.

"It took conviction — the conviction of President Reagan, that the Soviet empire was evil and the wall should be torn down; the conviction of President Carter, who put us on the disastro­ous path of detente and kept them alive to fight another day.

"Clinton said most Americans share his belief that the United States should continue to use its influence in problems ranging from China to Czechoslovakia, promoting peace and prosper­ity throughout the world.

"But some disagree and it appears they are dispropor­tionately represented in the deciding body," the president said in an obvious reference to Republicans in Congress.

"Some believe that America has enough and should go it alone, either withdrawing from the world and relying primarily on our military strength, or by seeking to impose our will on the world the way it is happening that don't suit us."

Looking ahead, Clinton said the United States and its allies face three principal challenges abroad and one at home.

The first, he said, is "the challenge of building the right kind of partnership with Russia.

Russia is that stable, demo­cratic and cooperative partner with the West. Russia's transfor­mation has just begun. It is incomplete, it is awk­ward. Sometimes it is in pretty. But we have a pro­ven and stable way to do business in its suc­cess," Clinton said.

Next, he said, is the challenge of bringing stabili­ty to the Balkans so that "bitter ethnic problems can no longer be exploited by dictators and Americans do not have to cross the Atlantic again to fight in another war."

In particular, Clinton called for a democratic transition in Serbia from the rule of Slobodan Milosevic, whom the president called "the last living relic of the age of European dictators of the communis­m era." Clinton said the third challenge is "perhaps the oldest of all and in some ways per­haps the hardest — to build a lasting peace in the Aegean Sea region, to achieve a peace reconcili­ation between Greece and Turkey, and bridge the gulf between Europe and the Islamic world."

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The Nanovic Institute for European Studies

Presents the Film:

Wednesday, November 15
7pm

The Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art

Ms. Hacker's documentary is about the Jewish children who were saved by emigrating to Britain (from Germany, Austria, Poland and Czechoslovakia) 60 years ago. Most of these children never saw their parents again. Those brave courageous parents who had the strength to send their children off to an unknown fate soon boarded transports taking them to concentration camps. The filmmaker has lifelong intimate knowledge of this story, as her mother was one of the children rescued from Vienna by the Kindertransport movement in January 1939. Ms. Hacker has worked as an editor for National Geographic Television and the PBS/BBC American Cinema series. She is a graduate of New York University Film School and teaches there.

U.S. negotiates eye Chinese trade deal

Associated Press

WASHINGTON
President Clinton dispatched a high-level negotiating team to Beijing on Monday for one more attempt to strike a market-opening trade agreement that would clear the way for China to become a member of the World Trade Organization.

Gene Sperling, the president's chief economic advisor, and U.S. Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky were heading the U.S. delegation, presidential press secretary Joe Lockhart announced at the White House.

The team — which will include officials from the Treasury, Commerce and State departments — is to arrive on Tuesday for two days of discussions with Chinese officials.

Clinton said he was hopeful but cannot predict the out­come of the talks. "Ambassador Barshefsky and Sperling have gone there to work on it and we are doing our best," the president told reporters at the White House.

The standing of the officials involving both expectations in Congress that the adminis­tration thought a deal was still achievable in time for China to join the WTO and participate in the launching of a newer round of global trade liberalization talks in Seattle on Nov. 30.

Rep. David Dreier and chair­man of the House Rules Committee, called the hastily scheduled trip to Beijing "spectacular news" that raised hopes of a breakthrough in the talks.

Sen. Max Baucus of Montana, the ranking Democrat on the Senate Finance trade subcommittee, was also encouraged, predict­ing supporters of greater trade with China would be able to gain congressional approval of a trade deal next year.

Greg Mastel, director of the global economic project at the New America Foundation, a Washington think tank, said a trade deal was "the adminis­tration's most important prior­ity with China right now, given that there are few other signs that the administration's engagement policy is work­ing.

Clinton was heavily criti­cized for failing to get an agreement last April when Clinton's Asia trip to Beijing visited Washington. Zhu had made a market-opening offer that many U.S. corporations and farm groups viewed as a sizable dismantling of Chinese trade barriers they have long complained about. However, steel and textile industries said the pact did not go far enough.

The Clinton administration made Zhu's April package public in hopes of building support for a deal in this country, but the move backfired when it triggered heavy criticism in China from forces opposing Zhu's economic reform efforts.

Clinton and Chinese President Jang Zemin agreed in April to WTO talks, but the two sides so far have been sparring about whether all of China's April offers remained on the table.

Chinese negotiators have been seeking to scale some of them back, which the administration considers unacceptable.

Last week, Clinton refused to specu­late on the chances of success for the new round of talks, saying only that Clinton sent the team because "he thought it was worthwhile to get Charlie travel to China to see if we can make progress.

last week, Clinton told reporters he believed the eco­nomic benefits to American exporters were so important that Congress would pass the legislation needed to end the annual review of China's tariff rates.

China enjoys the same rates as other trading partners, but must have the approval annually by Congress in a process that sometimes takes one to attack China for its record on such issues as human rights, Taiwan and allegations of nuclear espionage.
I hate airplanes. It’s nothing personal. I just have no confidence in the flight capabilities of a 40-ton piece of metal because most 40-ton pieces of metal do not have such capabilities. Airplanes also have the disadvantage of being run by airlines and of flying from airports, neither of which detracts from the overall stress of flying. I boarded the first airplane at Chicago O’Hare International Airport, named for a man who gained fame by shooting airplanes violently out of the sky and sending them crashing to the ground in a fury heap. Shortly after taking off, the captain came on and said, “We’re flying straight into a hurricane. Hopefully we’ll land far enough inland so that we don’t teach this in flight school. Don’t worry, though; we’re pretty sure we can handle it. Keep your seat belts fastened just in case.”

We wound up landing in “crash position” which apparently means “without bothering to put down the landing gear despite torrential rains and 40 mph winds.” Despite flying into a hurricane and watching lightning strike the runway as we were descending and having to slide down a rain-drenched yellow evacuation slide, I enjoyed my stay in North Carolina. I especially enjoyed my trip to Raleigh, the only state capital whose capital building sports a statue of George Washington carved by a man who had not only never seen George Washington, but who also never laid eyes on an actual drawing, picture or sketch of him. This fine artist undertook the work on commission, costing North Carolina something like four times the gross yearly income of the entire state government. I believe, after 200 years, that they are still paying for it. The best part of this whole story is the product of all this money. If you go to Raleigh, you too can see George sitting on his throne, redoubled, in the middle of the rotunda, clad as a Roman soldier. He’s writing the words of his Farewell Address on a clay tablet with a stylus. In Italian.

In the words of my North Carolina host, “My tax dollars at work.”

Said as I was to leave North Carolina and its tobacco museums (there are at least four in the Metro Durham area), I had to go to Bethesda, Md., for a medical school interview. So I booked a flight to Baltimore-Washington International Airport. I got on a tiny little airplane with five other passengers and a surly flight attendant. For reasons that remain unknown, I stopped at Dulles, the main D.C. airport, on our way to BWI. These airports are ridiculously close — it’s like flying from South Bend to Elkhart. Then United put us on an airplane so tiny that when seated in the last row, I asked my neighbor for a six-letter word for “gives help.”

The captain heard me and bellowed “Assist!” from the cockpit. When we descended to land at BWI, I could still see Dulles on the horizon. The whole ordeal took an hour and 15 minutes. It takes an hour to make the same trip by taxi, as I found out on the way back. From Bethesda, I took the Metro to Union Station, a train to the BWI area, then a shuttle bus to the airport and finally tried to check in. The United man informed me that my flight was going to be delayed. He offered to put me on a cab to Dulles to catch a flight from there that would get me back to O’Hare before the delayed one would. I accepted his voucher and, along with six other passengers, was put in a taxi driven by a driver that flinched and hooked his horn every time someone’s cell phone rang. The woman next to me started triggering her phone just to watch him yelp and dance.

United also gave us vouchers for a drink at the Dulles bar when we finally got there, since we had three hours to kill. The other taxi passengers and I went together. When I asked for a club soda, the bartender looked at me and said, “I need to see your ID.”

I replied, “But I only want a club soda.”

He said, “You need to be 21 to be in the bar area of the airport.”

So I got out my driver’s license and showed it to him. He said, “This says you’re under 21.”

“I’m over 21,” I said, because it did. It said it in a dozen places in big red letters. “But look here, where my birthday is printed. I’ve been 21 for awhile. I just haven’t gotten a new driver’s license.”

He glanced at it and said, “I’m sorry, you can’t be in the bar if you are under 21.”

I whipped out my passport, which I’d brought with me for other reasons, and said, “Look, I’m 21.”

He took my passport, looked at my birthday, did some elaborate mental subtraction, and gave me my club soda.

In what I considered my small victory over the flight establishment, I told him to bill United full price for it plus a nice tip for him.

Kate Rowland is a senior. Her column usually appears every other Monday. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Tuesday, November 9, 1999

THE OBSERVER
The Observer is the daily newspaper published in prim and online by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary’s College. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the Observer. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer. The Observer Online, Van web site at http://observer.nd.edu, is for daily updates of campus news, features, opinions and columns, as well as cartoons, reviews and breaking news from the Associated Press. Scott Adams

FOR THE DAY

"The more I traveled, the more I realized that fear makes strangers of people who should be friends." —Shirley MacLaine, American actress.
This isn’t going to be your typical Viewpoint piece. Welcome to the wonderful world of radical feminism. I’ll play the role of a student in your class, and every other class, and you’ll see thatViewpoint is just like the other classes. Let’s start with my first class of the day. I am an innocent and trusting student with no knowledge of what I will be expected to learn. I come into the class and take a seat at the back of the room, hoping to avoid any trouble. The professor begins by introducing the day’s topic: reproductive rights. I am already feeling anxious about the class, and I know that I will be expected to participate. I try to stay focused, but my mind wanders as the professor lectures on the history of reproductive rights and the struggles that women have faced in their fight for equality.

Lunch time arrives, and I head to the student lounge to meet my friends. They are all excited to discuss the day’s class and share their opinions. I quickly notice that the conversation is dominated by discussions of reproductive rights. I feel excluded and left out, wondering if I am doing this right. I start to question my own beliefs and wonder if I am really a part of this group.

After lunch, I head back to class, feeling even more uncertain. The professor asks the class to write a short article about their own experiences with reproductive rights. I sit at my desk, feeling overwhelmed. I don’t even know where to begin.

But then, an idea comes to me. I start to write, and before I know it, I have written a page. I feel proud of myself, and I am determined to finish the assignment. I hand it in to the professor, and she reads it with interest. She asks me to read it out loud to the class, and I do. The class is impressed, and I feel validated.

As the class ends, I am left with a sense of empowerment. I am a woman, and I am a part of this movement. I am proud of my beliefs and I am determined to fight for reproductive rights. I know that I can make a difference, and I am ready to do so. This is my life, and I am proud to be a part of it.
The Fall of the Berlin Wall and the Surprises of History

I find it hard to believe that 10 years have gone by since the events now known as “the fall of the Wall.”

Of course the Wall didn’t really fall in November 1989, nor, for that matter, did it completely disappear. It simply and suddenly stopped being a Wall, in the sense of a border and a barrier, and became something quite different: a place to party, the sort of “tew-it-yourself” souvenirs; a giant international photo-opportunity— even a dance floor.

I remember it all very well, because in the fall of 1989, I was living in Berlin (West), finishing up the research for my Ph.D. dissertation. I had spent much of September and October completing every day from my cheap but trendy neighborhood to an archive in Potsdam, across the border in East Germany. The trip took three hours and four forms of public transportation each way. It included a stop at the border that could take anywhere from 10 minutes to two hours and involve anything from an order to reveal my right ear and remove my glasses to a full body search. Later I would discover that the archive in Potsdam was only 20 minutes by car from my flat in Klein-Schoenenberg. But in September and October 1989, it felt worlds away. So I didn’t expect to emerge from a long day’s research on Nov. 9, 1989, to see the security guards at the archive gathered around a television and involvement in a radio, waving the Wall.”

“What’s going on?” I asked.

“They’re dancing on the Wall!” one of them told me.

History, I discovered in the fall of 1989, is not predictable. Nor is it inevitable, simple or unsurprising. I was surprised by the events of Nov. 9, 1989, but I was not unimpressed. Like everyone in Berlin, I had become used to news some time that spring and summer. So much had happened all around us—in Poland, Hungary, the Soviet Union, next door in the German Democratic Republic and across the new China. My housemate and I bought every newspaper we could find—and took our opportunity to get out on a train or plane—to see for ourselves.

During 1989, I visited Yugoslavia and Poland, the Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia, each twice and East Germany more times than I could count. I knew that those countries were being transformed—anyone could see that—but I had no idea that within a few years, all of them, except for Poland, would have ceased to exist. As late as October 1989, it seemed likely that East Germany would be the site of another crackdown in the style of Tienamen Square than the Wall would open peacefully and the two Germanies unify within a year. There was a kind of confusion and wonderment to the events of November 1989, as developments somehow took everyone by surprise. For me, that air of bemused joy will be our part, if a total liquidation, is not for us, all but forgotten, buried beneath a few CNN clips of euphoric champagne-swilling citizens and a tuneful “Down the Wall.”

But is there another lesson to be drawn from history here, a lesson about how quickly and effortlessly we rewrite the past to suit our needs in the present. I’m not sure. On the one hand, there is the easy claim that tissue of the fall of the Wall. It was a paradigm regime too, with its watchtowers, dogs and armaments. It was a regime based on a network of informants so dense that they outnumbered the objects of surveillance in the country. It was a regime that disintegrated in any dissident organizations. It was a regime that couldn’t stand the truth. And even the food was terrible, at least what you could get easily as a visitor in shops and restaurants. Nor do I mourn the collapse of communism, a system that took an enormous toll on my own family in Ukraine in the 1920s and 1930s, and later in Siberia. My only plea is for some humility in the face of history and its complexity. I’d like to celebrate the tenth anniversary of the fall of the Wall. I intend to raise a glass myself. But keep that in mind: the generation of communists, their lives and struggles, past and present, can be shadowed by the easy claim that “we won the Cold War.”

Doris L. Bergen is an associate professor of history. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Remembering Armenia

It’s hard to imagine the complete destruction of a homeland and the creation of a “new” one in its place in a matter of just a few years.

Anyone who visits today’s eastern Turkey, known as Armenia before 1915, will notice something very mysterious about the land. While those regions are empty of Armenians and retain only a handful of Armenian historical landmarks, a land of western Armenia. Topics covered include ancient, medieval and modern history here, a lesson about how quickly and effortlessly we rewrite the past to suit our needs in the present. I’m not sure. On the one hand, there is the easy claim that tissue of the fall of the Wall. It was a paradigm regime too, with its watchtowers, dogs and armaments. It was a regime based on a network of informants so dense that they outnumbered the objects of surveillance in the country. It was a regime that disintegrated in any dissident organizations. It was a regime that couldn’t stand the truth. And even the food was terrible, at least what you could get easily as a visitor in shops and restaurants. Nor do I mourn the collapse of communism, a system that took an enormous toll on my own family in Ukraine in the 1920s and 1930s, and later in Siberia. My only plea is for some humility in the face of history and its complexity. I’d like to celebrate the tenth anniversary of the fall of the Wall. I intend to raise a glass myself. But keep that in mind: the generation of communists, their lives and struggles, past and present, can be shadowed by the easy claim that “we won the Cold War.”

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Anyone who visits today’s eastern Turkey, known as Armenia before 1915, will notice something very mysterious about the land they see. The tragedy that befell the native Armenians 85 years ago, which the Turkish government hoped would remain unknown to the world, still haunts the region. This vast territory is dotted by virtually hundreds of landmarks that still remain as an ancient, medieval and modern history here, a lesson about how quickly and effortlessly we rewrite the past to suit our needs in the present. I’m not sure. On the one hand, there is the easy claim that tissue of the fall of the Wall. It was a paradigm regime too, with its watchtowers, dogs and armaments. It was a regime based on a network of informants so dense that they outnumbered the objects of surveillance in the country. It was a regime that disintegrated in any dissident organizations. It was a regime that couldn’t stand the truth. And even the food was terrible, at least what you could get easily as a visitor in shops and restaurants. Nor do I mourn the collapse of communism, a system that took an enormous toll on my own family in Ukraine in the 1920s and 1930s, and later in Siberia. My only plea is for some humility in the face of history and its complexity. I’d like to celebrate the tenth anniversary of the fall of the Wall. I intend to raise a glass myself. But keep that in mind: the generation of communists, their lives and struggles, past and present, can be shadowed by the easy claim that “we won the Cold War.”

Doris L. Bergen is an associate professor of history. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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Ten Years Later: Remembering November 9, 1989

It was a surprise, and a relief, because it opened up opportunities for people who had been oppressed. Our hope was that it would bring together a country that had been divided.

Marilou Eldred
president, Saint Mary's College

"I was 16 when the Wall came down. I remember it was a very emotional moment to see how happy all the people from the east were and also to see the warm reception by the West Germans. I was especially happy for my dad, who used to live in Berlin as a teenager when the Wall was built. The unification meant a lot of sacrifices for West Germany, but I would always prefer the Wall coming down because I think freedom is one of the most important things in the world."

Karsten Becker
senior, Pasquerilla East

"I have images of the Berlin Wall falling, but I couldn’t tell you where I was when I heard that it fell. It wasn’t like when John F. Kennedy or Martin Luther King, Jr. were killed. What I do remember is visiting East Berlin after the Wall fell. It’s like New York City now... there’s a lot of mixture. And graffiti. There’s graffiti everywhere. You didn’t see that before."

Christine Arzt
senior, La Mans, from Ramstand, Germany

"Think of it as Germany’s Woodstock if you will, except with deep significance."

Burkhard Prause
Ph.D. candidate in physics
Techno Music: An American Tradition

By TODD CALLAIS

Some Music Critic

There is perhaps no genre of music more misunderstood or stereotyped than techno. It is not uncommon to hear a self-proclaimed music fan say, “Oh, I could do that stuff, just give me a computer,” or “Whatever, I don’t like that Euro stuff.” Others will assume that techno music is a genre limited only to groups like Chemical Brothers and Fatboy Slim. The truth is that techno is one of the most complicated and intricate styles of music with a deep American history that ranges over hundreds of talented and respect-worthy artists.

The story begins in Germany, 1974, with the release of the song “Autobahn” by the two-man keyboard group Kraftwerk. This historic event introduced the concept of electronic instrumentation from the minds of inventors, scientists and factory workers to radio waves and record shelves. The story then moves to Detroit, where a group of young artists were combining forms of disco, rock and hip-hop into something that would forever change America’s music. With the formation of an extreme rhythm that invades the mind and can be felt in every part of the body.

“Techno is not just a repetition of sound but the formation of an extreme rhythm that invades the mind and can be felt in every part of the body.”

The biggest misconception about techno music is it is easy to create, but this notion could not be further from the truth. Techno music goes through a rigorous process of careful editing, laying over samples, guitar and drum instrumentation, keyboard programming and general musical knowledge. Most of the big-name techno artists now, like Ed Simons and Tom Bowhans from the Chemical Brothers, come from a background of classical training in piano, rock guitar and drums with wide-ranging musical influences that are more eclectic than those found in most other genres of music.

“This history stuff is great and all, but what about the actual sound?” It is impossible to argue that all techno is good; there are always black sheep in any genre of music. Techno is not just a repetition of sound but the formation of an extreme rhythm that invades the mind and can be felt in every part of the body. When listening to techno one can hear and sense heat changes that can be used to dance to, study with, drive to, anything. It is true that there is often no lyrical aspect to electronic music, but this is because the artists are appealing to a higher sense of music appreciation such as instrumentation and sound appeal. The artist crafts each song from his or her personal experiences.

For those who want to learn more about techno music, there are a couple of different ways. A number of books are available that can provide information. The best of these is probably Dan Sico’s “Techno Rebels,” which spans techno’s roots from Detroit to its international recognition today. It also has a recommended discography section to help everyone from the biggest techno fan to a novice.

There are a number of great magazines too, like Urb, Raygun and Wired magazine, which can provide up-to-date information on the electronic world.

The best way to learn is first-hand experience at a concert. There is no richer experience than a Chemical Brothers or Fatboy Slim concert.

Some techno albums that are good starting points to the genre are Chemical Brother’s Exit Planet Dust, Prodigy’s Music for the Jilted Generation, the compilation “Amp,” DJ Scott Henry’s Smiles and Jono, which was aptly named. The best way to learn is to try something different and see what you like. The best new album to come out in the realm of techno is called Rhythm and Stealth by Leftfield.

Techno is an experience that anyone dedicated to music should give themselves a chance. Moreover, it is an American tradition.
LEAD TUTOR PROGRAM

The lead tutor program was established in an attempt to enhance the infrastructure of Notre Dame students’ tutoring efforts in the South Bend community. The lead tutors oversee tutors at select area schools and communities, working directly with the site contacts to improve the quality of tutoring offered and to improve the experience for all involved. If you are interested in tutoring in the South Bend area, please contact one of the following lead tutors. Transportation is provided for the times listed.

1999-2000 LEAD TUTORS

CHARLES MARTIN YOUTH CENTER (T/TH 4-5pm)
Mike Hutchinson
424 N. Frances Apts. #12
234-9912

CLAY HIGH SCHOOL
(W 2:45-4:45pm)
Kristin Jakubek
245 Cavanaugh Hall
634-0834

EGGLESTON (M/W 2:30-3:30pm)
Laura Colangelo
103 Walsh Hall
634-2695

HARRISON (M,W 3-5pm, TH 2:30-3:45pm)
Sam Marullo
211 & 213 St. Edward Hall
634-1935

JEFFERSON (M-TH 5:30-7:30pm)
Erika Loye
1627 South Turtle Creek Drive
South Bend IN 46637
243-1041

LASALLE HIGH (T/TH 10:50am-12:30pm)
Nicole Burkette
132 Howard Hall
634-2585

LASALLE YOUTH CENTER (M/W 4:30-5:30pm)
Ron Sutsko
1011 E. Madison St.
281-5744

LINCOLN (T/TH 3-5pm)
Nikki DePereis
342 Farley Hall
634-4232

NORTHEAST NEIGHBORHOOD CENTER (M 2:45-4:45pm)
Kristin Jakubek
245 Cavanaugh Hall
634-0834

RILEY HIGH SCHOOL (M/W 2:45-4:45pm)
Charlie Miles
1704 Turtle Creek Dr. Apt 4
273-9411

SLICE OF LIFE (M 3:30-5:30)
Brian Wolford
441 Knott Hall
634-4763

Community-Based Learning Coordinators

The Center for Social Concerns has eight formalized partnerships in the South Bend Community. The following people work closely with Notre Dame students, linking them to the educational mission of the particular agency and providing many opportunities to learn. Please contact them if you would like to volunteer at their agency or just learn more about what they do.

1999-2000 Community-Based Learning Coordinators

AIDS Ministry/AIDS Assist
P.O. Box 11582
South Bend, IN 46634
234-2870

Boys and Girls Club of St. Joseph
Kreg Van Meter
5020 E. Sample Street
South Bend, IN 46601
232-2048 x371

Center for the Homeless
Kate Gunn
813 S. Michigan
South Bend, IN 46601
282-8700

Chapin Street Clinic
Michelle Peters
328 S. Chapin Street
South Bend, IN 46601
239-5233

La Casa de Amistad
Angel Chacon
746 South Meade
South Bend, IN 46619
233-2120

Logan Center
Martha Bartle
1255 N. Eddy
P.O. Box 1049
South Bend, IN 46624
289-4831

South Bend Community Schools
Tonya Sexton
Center for Social Concerns
631-9405

Charles Martin Youth Center/South Bend Heritage Foundation
Jessie Whitaker
802 Lincoln Way West
South Bend, IN 46616
280-7092 — CMYC
631-3211 — direct line

Student Government Service Commissioners

Student Government Service Commissioners provide leadership in organizing campus-wide service and social action projects.

SUB
Kathryn Gallagher
4-1266

Student Government
Kathleen McCann
246-1263

Class of 2003
Pam Ronson
4-2948

Class of 2002
Anthony Pagliarini
4-4512

Michael Crowley
4-3254

Class of 2001
Thomas Repetto
4-1569

Class of 2000
Lauren Herring
246-1303

The Center for Social Concerns provides educational experiences in social concerns inspired by Gospel values and Catholic social teachings. Central to this process is enhancing the spiritual and intellectual awareness of students, faculty, staff and alumnae about today’s complex social realities, calling us all to service and action for a more just and humane world.
Student Groups

AIDS AWARENESS / STUDENTS WITH AIDS
Training (SWAT)
Volunteers give social support to individuals who are HIV+ by providing support and assistance with office tasks. Student Contact: Rachel Tahanguru @ 246-1072

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY
Volunteers organize on-campus awareness raising and fund-raising events. Student Contact: Matthew Monberg @ 643-0969

ANXIETY INTERNATIONAL
Volunteers are needed for letter writing, petition signing, special campaign work, and informal discussions about human rights issues worldwide. Student Contact: Elizabeth Marino @ 634-2555

BEST BUDIES
Volunteers develop their relationships with persons with mild to moderate mental retardation by going to movies, sporting events, concerts, and participating together in recreational activities. Student Contact: Elizabeth Whelte @ 634-4072

BROTHERS & SISTERS
Volunteers provide shared time and friendship between a student and a child. Student Contact: Robert Cooper @ 634-2739

CAMPUS ALLIANCE FOR RAPE ELIMINATION
Volunteers are students and faculty/administrators from both ND and SMC. C.A.R.E. members make donations presentations about rape on campus and sponsor rape support groups on campus. Student Contact: James Schulyer @ 634-0674

CAMPUS POLICE
Volunteers work with local Law Enforcement personnel on campus as student volunteers. Student Contact: Amelia Buettner @ 634-1124

CENTER FOR THE HOMELESS CHILDREN’S GROUP
Volunteers spend time once a week with the children who live at the CFH. Volunteers might tutor, organize field trips and plan art and craft activities. Student Contact: Luisa Lewis @ 634-3682

CIRCLE K INTERNATIONAL
Volunteers work on a variety of service activities including working with children and neighborhood clean up. Student Contact: Joseph Doyle @ 634-0811

COMMUNITY ALLIANCE TO SERVE HISPANICS (CASHE)
Volunteers reach out to the Hispanic community of South Bend through service activities, educational programs, and awareness projects. Student Contact: Joanna Garcia @ 634-0759

EDUCATIONAL OUTREACH PROGRAM
Volunteers are involved in creating and presenting demonstrations to junior high/middle school students. By going into classrooms, volunteers hope to promote science and technology careers. Student Contact: Anne Burns @ aburns@nd.edu

FEMINISTS FOR LIFE
Promote through education, outreach and advocacy a pro-life/pro-woman perspective and facilitate practi- cal resources and support for women in need. Student Contact: Maureen Kramlich @ 634-4401

FIRST AID SERVICES TEAM
Volunteers provide coverage for inter-hall sports, concerts, home football games, ArtFest, Keenan Review, campus runs, and any other NDSM/A activity that requests the service. Student Contact: Nicole Johnson @ 634-4312

FOODSHARE
Volunteers deliver, in groups of four or five, the leftover food from the campus dining halls to the Center for the Homeless in Valparaiso Mission in South Bend. Student Contact: Elizabeth Lynch @ 634-2534

GLOBAL HEALTH INITIATIVE
ND Educates and promotes awareness of health-related issues around the world. Student Contact: Liberty Balburt @ 634-2937

HABITAT FOR HUMANITY
Volunteers work on construction crews, donate materials, and provide meals for the work groups. Student Contact: Nicole Benjamin @ 634-3466

HELPFUL UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS (H.U.U.S.)
Volunteers work with and support the Memorial Hospital Pediatric Intensive Care Unit. Student Contact: Amy Anderson @ 247-1689

HOSPICE CHAPTER, ND
Volunteers help terminal Ill patients in their homes. Student Contact: Sara Dooner @ 243-0734

JUNIOR ACHIEVEMENT CLUB OF NOTRE DAME
Volunteers teach three different programs at area schools: Project Business, The Basics of Business, Economics of Staying in School. Student Contact: Kim Smith @ 634-2978

LIFEWATER
Volunteers work to educate the Notre Dame Community of the third world water supply situation as well as research possible solutions to the problem. Student Contact: Kelly Enail @ 247-9848 or kempla@nd.edu

SPECIAL FRIENDS
Volunteers spend about 4 hours a week in the home of an autistic or similar special needs child helping with homework, speech and occupational therapy goals and having a good time. Student Contact: Kristin Augustine @ 251-9096

P L AKC
Students volunteer to help prepare sack lunches. Student Contact: Mini Monepelli @ 634-3934

MANANTIAL
Volunteers are trained as mentors to Hispanic young people ages 8 - 15. Student Contact: Leticia McDonald

MEMORIAL HOSPITAL MEDICAL EXPLORERS
Volunteers work at Memorial Hospital and assist with medical procedures. Student Contact: Brian Seaman @ 634-1576

ADVISORY BOARD
Volunteers organize a one-day science fair in February for young women in middle school. Student Contact: Juliete Redenstorf @ 634-3541

NEIGHBORHOOD STUDY HELP PROGRAM
Volunteers take at a variety of centers twice a week for a one hour period each time. Student Contact: Chris Summar @ 234-1944

NOTRE DAME HUGH O’BRIAN LEADERSHIP ALUMNI ASSOCIATION (ND HOBY)
HOBY Alumni at Notre Dame and others interested in becoming involved in leadership development in their local communities through social and service activities. Student Contact: Kendra Kennedy @ 634-2955

PAX CHRISTI ND
Educates and promotes awareness of issues related to peace and justice around the world. Student Contact: Liz Morley @ 243-6185

RECYCLIN’ IRISH
Volunteers organize throughout the dorms and facilities on campus the various recycling efforts, which include newspaper, glass, aluminum and now paper, plastic, and polyurethane. Student Contact: Madelyn Orr @ 634-3864

RIGHT TO LIFE, ND/SMC
Volunteers focus on the national abortion issue. Activities include picketing at the Women’s Pavilion, dorm forums, trips to Washington, D.C., and a Right-to-Life week during the year. Student Contact: Laura Antkowiak @ 633-4198

SAINT VINCENT DE PAUL ASSOCIATION
Volunteers support and assist the local St. Vincent de Paul Society in its ministry to the poor of South Bend through occasional group activities and fundraisers and individual house visits to those who call for help. Student Contact: Vince Bernadin @ 631-0779

STUDENTS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ACTION (SEA)
Volunteers promote awareness of environmental issues amongst the student body and the South Bend community. Student Contact: Ramon Stitcho @ 234-9922

STUDENTS FOR RESPONSIBLE BUSINESS
Volunteers assist not-for-profit organizations in South Bend using their business expertise. Student Contact: Staci Stites @ 234-9922

STUDENT TUTORIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM
Volunteers visit the South Bend Juvenile Facility one night a week and spend an hour with a resident completing homework or dialoging about constructive topics. Student Contact: Amanda Lee Gentine @ 243-9590

SUPERBIS
Volunteers work with children who have siblings with disabilities. Student Contact: Todd Church @ 243-4715 Community Agency: Logan Center; Contact Jeff Dobbleare @ 288-3435

UNIVERSITY YOUNG LIVES
Volunteers plan events to work with local high school students. Student Contact: Elizabeth Ayotte @ 271-9620

WOMEN’S RESOURCE CENTER
Volunteers provide assistance to the women of Notre Dame with issues and problems that are particularly acute for women, such as rape and sexual assault, eating disorders, etc. Student Contact: Dawn Kennedy @ 634-2523

WORLD HUNGER COALITION
Volunteers raise awareness and support for the poor and hungry in South Bend and around the world. Student Contact: Kelly Binken @ 634-4331

AIDS MINISTRIES / AIDS
Volunteers work with the agency and enhance the lives of those affected by HIV and AIDS. Student Contact: Krista Cooper @ 234-2875

AMERICAN LUNG ASSOCIATION
Supports a variety of service and control of lung disease. Student Contact: Patricia Havens @ 234-0089

AMERICAN RED CROSS
Community volunteer services, grants, meals and phone; most community needs in heat emergency services. Agency Contact: Tony Allen @ 234-0191

BOYS & GIRLS CLUBS OF MICHIGAN
Volunteers assist with fundraising events for the agency. Agency Contact: Krugs Van @ 232-2048

BROADWAY CHRISTIAN CENTER
Volunteers help with the Sunday serving, serving and cleaning up” food groups, and neighborhood. Agency Phone: 289-8333

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT COORDINATING ORGANIZATION (CANCOR)
Volunteers provide emergency services to children aged 6 weeks to 18 that need planned reprieve while parents are counseling. Agency Contact: Becker Center @ 232-2048

CASIE CENTER
Volunteers assist with intakes in training which provides assistance to abused children. Agency Phone: 289-8300

Student Groups

Social Con...
CATHOLIC CHARITIES

Various Catholic Charities agencies provide a variety of services, including services for women, children and refugees. Agency Phone: 234-3111.

CORVILLA, INC.

Volunteers develop one-to-one relationships with Corvilla residents. Corvilla is a home for persons with mental retardation. Agency Phone: 289-9797.

DISMA HOUSE

Volunteers are needed to work for the residents on weeknights. Students are also needed to live at Disma House. Agency Phone: 232-8522.

EL BUEN VCINO

Volunteers tutor people in English and help them for their high school equivalency. They also help with child care and work with mothers to teach money management skills and health and nutrition. Agency Phone: 287-2712.

EL CAMPITO DAY CARE CENTER

Volunteers are role models for young children from single-parent families. Volunteers also assist regular day-care instructors in planning and implementing their organized program. Agency Phone: 232-0220.

FAMILY AND CHILDREN CENTER

Volunteers are needed to provide role models for the children and "teach them how to be norma teenagers." Agency Contact: Carrie Horvats @ 259-5666 ext. 278.

GOODWILL INDUSTRIES OF MICHIGAN

Volunteers help with half-price sales at Goodwill stores. Agency Contact: Der Dyroh @ 214-1611.

HOME MANAGEMENT SERVICES

Volunteers help with individual counseling for women in home management, finances, etc. They are also needed to help with child care. Agency Phone: 233-3486.

HOPE RESCUE MISSION

Volunteers serve meals to persons who are homeless and destitute, assist with the maintenance of the facility and volunteers on a one-to-one basis. Agency Phone: 235-4154.

HOSPICE OF ST. JOSEPH COUNTY, INC.

Volunteers provide services for terminally ill patients and their families. Agency Phone: 243-3127.

LA CASA DE AMISTAD

Volunteers work in a youth and adult center on the west side of South Bend that serves the needs of Hispanics. Contact: Community-Based Learning Coordinator Angela Chacon @ 233-2120.

LEGAL SERVICES

Volunteers serve as intake workers. The program provides free legal representation to low-income persons. Agency Phone: 254-8121.

LITERACY COUNCIL OF ST. JOSEPH COUNTY, INC.

Volunteers tutor adults in both basic reading and English as a Second Language. Agency Phone: 233-6259.

LOGAN CENTER

Volunteers work with disabled adults and children in a variety of capacities. Contact Community-Based Learning Coordinator: Mark Runke @ 289-8311.

MADISON CENTER

Volunteers assist emotionally handicapped adolescents to adapt to a normal school and community life. Agency Phone: 283-3130.

MENTAL HEALTH ASSOCIATION

Volunteers are needed for the "I'm Thumbsy" program, self-esteem program for third-graders. Agency Contact: Nancy Bykowski @ 234-1049.

MERIDIAN-CARDINAL NURSING CENTER

Volunteers are needed to visit clients on a one-to-one basis and organize evening of bingo. Agency Contact: Tonnie Owens @ 287-6501.

MILTON HOME

Volunteers visit elderly persons on a one-to-one basis. Agency Phone: 233-0165.

MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY ASSOCIATION

Volunteers help with Labor Day telephone, general donation seeking, work as summer camp counselors and assist with various events throughout the year. Agency Contact: Stephanie Santos @ 259-9912.

PORTAGE MANOR

Volunteers needed to pay regular visits to adult residents who have no family. Agency Contact: Toni Gisham @ 272-9100.

PROJECT WRATHM

Volunteers help collect, sort and distribute jackets and coats to share with individuals in need. Contact: Tracy Wickham @ 631-5293.

POTOMACIOM ZOO

The zoo in South Bend has many opportunities for students to volunteer, including presentations and fundraisers. Agency Contact: Jim Siders @ 288-4639.

REINS OF LIFE

Volunteers are at horse shows or riding classes. They also help with the needs of persons who are dealing with horseback riding classes. Agency Contact: Shawn Burns @ 291-4540.

ST. MARGARET'S HOUSE

Volunteers help children, answer the phone and serve as hosts for guests. The House is open to adult women and girls and boys under twelve. Agency Contact: Kathy Schneider @ 234-7795.

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL

Volunteers work in the thrift store to prepare used goods for sale. Anyone organizing a food or clothing drive can work through this grassroots organization. Agency Contact: Peggy Giloney @ 251-4096.

SALVATION ARMY

Volunteers provide food for Thanksgiving, Christmas and Easter baskets for families in South Bend. Student volunteers can "adopt" a South Bend family through the Salvation Army. Agency Phone: 233-9471.

SEX OFFENSE SERVICES (SOS)

Volunteers work at Madison Center and assist victims of sexual assault and their families. Agency Contact: Laurel Stigler @ 289-1508.

SLICE OF LIFE

Volunteers needed to lead discussions of groups of 7 to 13 year old boys and girls who meet weekly to talk about what is happening in their lives and the world they face. Agency Contact: Michelle Peters @ 232-5013.

SOUTH BEND COMMUNITY SCHOOLS PARTNERSHIP

Volunteers give classroom presentations and work with grade school children as mentors and tutors. Contact: Community-Based Learning Coordinator Tonya Sexton @ 631-9405.

CHRISTMAS IN APRIL

Volunteers upgrade neighborhood homes and the residents' spirits. Contact: Mary Edgington @ 631-4077.

CHAPIN STREET CLINIC

Volunteers work in a medical clinic that provides services to low-income adults and families. Contact: Community-Based Learning Coordinator Michelle Peters @ 289-7662.

CHARLES MARTIN YOUTH CENTER

Volunteers work with children in after-school tutoring programs. See South Bend Heritage Foundation for other opportunities. Contact: Jessie Whitaker @ 631-3211.

CHRISTIAN INSTITUTE FOR BASIC LEARNING SKILLS

Volunteers help upgrade reading skills. Agency Phone: 819-8405.

CHRISTMAS IN APRIL

Volunteers upgrade neighborhood homes and the residents' spirits. Contact: Mary Edgington @ 631-4077.

CHRISTIAN INSTITUTE FOR BASIC LEARNING SKILLS

Volunteers help upgrade reading skills. Agency Phone: 819-8405.

DANISH HOUSE

Volunteers are needed to work for the residents on weeknights. Students are also needed to live at Disma House. Agency Phone: 232-8522.

DAY OF THE PAPERS

Volunteers help welcome pregnant women and their families to the center. Agency Contact: Toni Gisham @ 272-9100.

DOWNTOWN BASH

Volunteers help with set-up and clean-up duties. They also help with the promotion of the event. Agency Contact: Eliza Laird @ 234-4313.

DREAM TEAM

Volunteers serve at breakfast at the Ronald McDonald House. They also help with the promotion of the event. Agency Contact: Eliza Laird @ 234-4313.

EDUCATION

Volunteers are able to work in all facets of neighborhood revitalization. Also available are internships and course-based work in community development. Contact: David Hay @ 239-1066.

UNITED HEALTH SERVICES

Volunteers are needed to help with special events including a fundraiser in October and other events throughout the year. Agency Contact: Mary Heck @ 234-3136.

UNITED RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY

Volunteers are trained in mediation skills and work on special projects, the Victim Offender Reconciliation Program and the Advocacy Center. Agency Phone: 282-2397.

UNIVETEER BLOOD DONOR PROGRAM

Students are needed to organize blood drives on campus. Agency Contact: Janie Coltor @ 234-4176 ext. 230.

WOMEN'S CARE CENTER

Volunteers help welcome pregnant women and children by helping them gather the resources that they need to complete the pregnancy. Agency Phone: 273-8986.

YWCA WOMEN'S SHELTER

Volunteers listen, provide transportation, tutor, and work with children and perform other important services at the shelter. Agency Phone: 233-9491.
Learning through Service and Social Action

1999-2000 DIRECTORY
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE
SERVICE AND SOCIAL ACTION GROUPS

This directory includes more than 30 Center-related student groups as well as some 200 community agencies seeking volunteers. The agencies in italics have Community-Based Learning Coordinators on site. Bolded type indicates groups that are student run organizations. For more information on any organization, see the description on the following two pages.

ADDITIONS

YWCA Women's Shelter

ADULT LITERACY
Center for the Homeless
Center for Basic Learning Skills
Statesman-City of St. Joseph
South Bend Community School-Aged Education
St. Margaret's House
YWCA Women's Shelter

ADULT-OLDER
Milfoil House
Merrill-Central Nursing Center

CHILDREN & YOUTH
(Also see Tutoring)
Big Brothers & Big Sisters
Boy's and Girls Club
Broodway Christian Faith
Case Center
Center for Social Concerns-South Bend
South Bend Community-School Partnership
Center for the Homeless
Center for the Hispanic Children's Group
Circle K International
Council for Pro-Life
El Buen Vecino
El Camino Day Care Center
Head Start
Helpful Undergraduate Students (H.U.G.S.)
Hogli-O'Brien Youth Foundation Alliance
Linda P.A.C.K.
Madison Center
Masaiilut
Mr. Hayden Day Program Team
MHCSC Campus Girl Scouts
Neighbors' Help Center-South Bend
St. Joseph's Outreach Center
St. Margaret's House
SuperSibs
SuperSibs Community Services
SuperSibs South Bend Heritage Foundation
YWCA Women's Shelter

SPECIAL FRIENDS

Special Friends

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

SMC

CRIMINAL JUSTICE
Anonymity International
Dinner House
Legal Services
Sex Offense Services
Student Legal Education Program
United Religious Community

CULTURAL ISSUES
Community Alliance to Serve Hispanics
La Casa de America
Macedonian
South Bend Heritage Foundation

DISABILITY SERVICES

Best Buddies
Camp Millennium
Cerebral Palsy
Council for Food and Learning
Leige Center (Council for the Deaf)
Madison Center
Ross of Notre Dame
Special Friends
SuperSibs

ENVIRONMENT
Foodshare
Habitat for Humanity
Students for Environmental Action (SEA)

HOUSING AND HOMELESSNESS

Broadway Christian Parish
Center for the Homeless
Center for the Hispanic Children's Group

HUNGER CONCERNS
YWCA Women's Shelter

MEDICAL
AIDS Awareness/Students with AIDS Training
AIDS Ministries-AIDS Assist
American Cancer Society
Center for the Homeless
Catholic Charities-Ch. of Notre Dame
First Aid Team
House Light Ministry
Helpful Undergraduate Students (H.U.G.S.)
Hope Center
Hospice of St. Joseph County
Menomonee Hospital Medical Explorers
Northside Global Health Initiative
St. Joseph's House of Hospitality

MULTI-SERVICE GROUPS

Arnold's Army
Catholic Charities
Circle K International
Community Alliance to Serve Hispanics Goodwill Industries of Indiana, Inc.
El Buen Vecino
L'Esperanza
Northeast Neighborhood Alliance

PEACE AND JUSTICE ISSUES
Anonymity International
Council for Life
World Heritage Coalition

TUTORING

Big Brothers & Big Sisters
Center for the Homeless
Circle K International
Council for Food and Learning
El Buen Vecino
La Casa de America
Leige Center (Council for the Deaf)

WOMEN'S CONCERNS

Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination
Feminists for Life
Home Management Services
Hogli-O'Brien Youth Foundation Alliance
Linda P.A.C.K.

ONE TIME SERVICE OPPORTUNITIES

Christmas in April
Catholic Charities
Diana House
Habitat for Humanity
Men's Workday
Memorial Hospital Medical Explorers
YWCA Women's Shelter

PEACE AND JUSTICE
Progressive Student Alliance
North Notre Dame Chapter of Pax Christi — USA

“Education is not the filling of a pail, but the lighting of a fire.”

- Yeats

Celebrating the Jubilee
A Year of Reconciliation and Renewal

As we approach the year 2000 and what our Catholic Church has deemed the "Jubilee Year," we at the Center for Social Concerns in collaboration with Campus Ministry and others, hope to educate the Notre Dame community on the "Jubilee Year." The "Jubilee," has roots from the Hebrew "tikkun" which means "to mend, to heal, to repair, to make right relationships again."

According to the Jewish law, every fiftieth year was designated as a Jubilee Year, a time when the land was to lie fallow, mortgage debts would be remitted, and slaves would be freed. The theological meaning of the Jubilee was that all life and land belongs to God. The Catholic Church adopted the practice and since 1300 has celebrated Jubilee as times of repentance and renewal, special blessings, prayers and pilgrimages.

The scriptures of Leviticus 25, Isaiah 61, and Luke 4:16-30 provide the core teachings and essential pastoral traditions and practices of the Jubilee. The four themes of the Jubilee are: Let the Land Lie Fallow, Proclaim Liberty and Freedom, Answer the Call to Forgiveness, and Hold a Eucharistic Feast.

The particular form of forgiveness that Jubilee emphasizes is release, remission or dismissal from obligations tied to legal requirements, bonds, and debts (especially financial ones). However, it also refers to forgiveness on both a personal and communal level. This includes all personal relationships where hurt and division need to be healed by the peace of reconciliation, as well as humanity's sins against entire populations both now and throughout history.

This next year is an extraordinary time in the history of our Church and our world. We hope for each member of the Notre Dame community to reflect seriously on our Jubilee tradition and to respond to the Jubilee call.

Beginning with Advent 1999, the CSC, Campus Ministry, and many of our service and social action student groups will be launching an educational and faith-based campaign on the Jubilee with particular emphasis on Jubilee themes and the principles of Catholic Social Teachings. The objective is to provide educational discourse around the Jubilee and to encourage the University community to carry reflection on the Jubilee into appropriate action for justice initiatives, discernment, and prayer.

Look for the Jubilee logo on upcoming events to find out more about how you can answer the Jubilee call: "To bring glad tidings to the poor...to proclaim liberty to captives and recovery of sight to the blind, to let the oppressed go free."

311’s new offering is ‘down’-right horrible

By BRIAN KORNMANN
Sonic Music Critics

Success came fast for 311 four years ago. With the release of its self-titled studio album, 311 quickly went from being a favorite of college-dwelling non-athletes and sold-out amphitheaters and packed rock-fests. The band had a very unique sound, mixing punk, funk, rap and reggae, and was embraced by nearly everyone from major radio to MTV. The future seemed very bright for Omaha band.

Four years later however, 311 has yet to recapture any of the energy and sound that made them so popular. Its fourth album, Transistor, was met with mixed reviews and a mediocre at best, and a live album was quite possibly one of the worst albums ever recorded. It did a terrible job of capturing both the live energy and sound of a band that was once fun to listen to.

After two years of recording and a light tour schedule, 311 is back on the scene with its highly anticipated sixth studio release, Soundsystem. Unfortunately, the album leaves much to be desired. In fact, it probably rates as the worst release from the once-great band.

Once upon a time 311 was able to give us an album with original compositions, bass lines and guitars. The vocal stylings of Nick Hexum and S.A. Martinez fit the music perfectly. Yet the band has degraded into writing songs about buying CDs, using a computer and downloading software for it from the Internet (“E-e-e-e-electronic”). So much for the idea that long term pot use is not bad for you. This album is nothing more than a complete rehash of different parts of old 311 albums, with some beats and lyrics changed to protect the innocent. No songs on the album jump out and grab your attention like “Down,” “The Right,” “Homebrew” or “Freak Out” did on the first three 311 albums.

The hard edge that made 311 unique has instead been replaced with long, slowly developing songs such as “Freeze Time,” “Evolution” and “Leaving Babylon.” Instead of making listeners want to jump around and dance, these songs leave them with the sudden urge to fall asleep.

On an album of 13 songs, there are only two songs that bear resemblance to any of 311’s old music. The songs “Mindspin” and “Living & Rockin’” are decent, but nothing more.

Other than that, the album is miserable at best, and downright horrible at worst. It will appeal to 311 fans who liked Transistor or enjoy the lighter side of 311 found on songs like “Nick Hex” and “All Mixed Up.” However, it is doubtful that people who liked the harder-edged 311 found on Music, Grassroots or 311 would find Sound-system enjoyable at all.

Feedback is welcome
to Kornmann.l@nd.edu

CONCERT PREVIEW

Notre Dame music faculty to perfom at the Snite

Carolyn Plummer held the position of Assistant Concertmaster of the Houston Symphony from 1977 through 1986, after joining the orchestra in 1974. She was a frequent soloist with the Houston Symphony, as well as an active recitalist and member of the Houston chamber ensemble, Cambiata.

From 1986-1989, Plummer was a professor at the University of Florida and violinist of the Florida Arts Trio. During this time, she appeared with the acclaimed ensemble Atlanta Virtuosi, which performed extensively in the U.S., Europe and Mexico. In the course of her career, Plummer performed in several festivals and master classes, both in the U.S. and abroad. Plummer currently serves on the Editorial Committee of the American Music Journal, the official journal of the Music Teachers National Association.

Plummer holds a bachelor of Music degrees from Indiana University and a Master of Music degree with honors in Violin Performance from the New England Conservatory, where she was a student of Joseph Silverstein and Charles Treger. She is an associate professor of music at the University of Notre Dame.

Karen Buranskas is a critically acclaimed cellist who has appeared as a soloist with orchestras in the United States and Brazil. In addition, she has performed recitals in major concert halls in the United States (including Carnegie Hall, Europe, Japan and Taiwan), and has been a featured artist on National Public Radio and CBC broadcasts. During the past few years, she has been a guest artist at the Fontana Chamber Music Festival and was also a featured soloist on the Darm Myra Hess Concert Series in Chicago. In the course of her career, Buranskas has awarded several awards, including first prizes and top honors, and she has been recently awarded a Solo Competition grant by the National Endowment for the Arts in Washington, D.C., to record twenty-century solo works for cello.

Buranskas received a Bachelor of Music degree from Indiana University where she studied under Fritz Magg and Daniel Starker, and a Master of Music degree from Yale University, under the coaching of Aldo Parisot. She is an associate professor of music at the University.

Plummer and Buranskas, as members of Notre Dame String Trio, gave their New York debut performance to critical acclaim at the Weill Recital Hall at Carnegie Hall, playing compositions from the 20th century. They have been performing with Cincinnati Symphony and existing works by Notre Dame faculty members Ethan Altus, as well as the two Hindemith String Trios released in 1997. A later year, the Trio recorded works by David Diamond, which will be released soon.

Maria Ståhlblom studied with Erich Appel at the Meistersinger-Konservatorium Nürnberg and with Bernhard Ebert and Arie Vardi at the Hochschule für Musik and Täniehochschule Hannover, where she graduated with the Konzertexamen in 1996. In addition she attended master classes with Ilona Yeegyrat, Lev Naimow, Leon Fleisher, and Günter Schube. In 1985, she won first prize at the International Competition of the 33rd European Music Festival in Neerpelt, Belgium. She also received prizes and awards at the Weitbewerb der Konservatorien in Osnabrück, Germany; the Hochschule-Hewebwerk Hannover, Germany; and the International Piano Competition Città di Senigallia, Italy. She has played numerous performances in Canada, the U.S., Greece, Italy, Spain, Switzerland, Austria, and Germany, and has appeared at the renowned Schleswig-Holstein Musikfestivals, the Académie Maurice Ravel, and the Tage für Neue Musik Hannover. She has recorded for Radio Bremen, NDH (Nordeutsche Rundfunk), and WLLY. Ståhlblom joins the faculty of the University of Notre Dame this year as a visiting assistant professor.

Forum: 9:00 p.m.
Tickets: $5-10, available at LaFortune Box Office or charge by phone at 631-8128
Purdue's Brees to stay for senior year

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. — Purdue quarterback Drew Brees, insisting he can improve with another year in college, will stay for his senior season.

The decision of Brees, who most producers of the Boilermakers are off this weekend and close their season Nov. 20 at Indiana.

"I think next year we have a chance to do a lot of great things with this football team," he said. "I still feel that there's a lot of things to do here."

Brees said he does not think that winning the Heisman Trophy and the prospect of becoming a favorite in the Boilermakers next season did not factor into his decision.

Tiller called Brees one of the most productive players he's ever coached.

"His return just makes our goals a little more achievable," he said.

Brees, meanwhile, is more at ease.

between two Heisman Trophy Brees rushes the ball in a game against Notre Dame.

NCAA FOOTBALL

Boilermaker quarterback Drew Brees rushes the ball in a game against Notre Dame.

Purdue's Brees to stay for senior year

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. — Purdue quarterback Drew Brees, insisting he can improve with another year in college, will stay for his senior season.

The Heisman Trophy contender announced his decision on campus Monday after a meeting Sunday with his parents and coach Joe Tiller.

"It's better for most people, including myself, to stay another year," Brees said. "An extra year will provide me with a bit more maturity. I know that I can become a better player by staying another year.

Brees said he wanted to make the decision as soon as possible to dispel rumors about his future and end debate about his plans for the NFL draft.

"It really wasn't as hard as I thought it would be," he said. "I'm coming back next year to have fun.

The Boilermakers (6-4) are coming off a loss to Wisconsin, a game billed as a showdown between the most productive players he's ever coached.

"We're glad Michelle has reached the age of the night (finally!)"

Happy Birthday Michelle!

With Love from all of The Observer staff

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Observer office, 304 South Easting Hall. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 3 cents per character per day, including all spaces. The Observer reserves the right to edit all classifieds for content without issuing refunds.
Student Appreciation Day

Tuesday, November 9, 1999
9:00am – 10:00pm

20% Off
All Notre Dame Clothing and Gift Items*

Hammes
Notre Dame Bookstore
In the Eck Center

*Student ID Required.

*Does not include books, CD'S, tapes, school and office supplies, computer supplies, art supplies.
Volleyball

Girton named Big East player of week

Junior Christi Girton has been named Big East Player of the Week for her strong performances in Notre Dame’s two matches last week.

Girton led the Irish in kills and in digs in the team’s wins over Illinois State and Syracuse. Against the Redbirds, Girton had 19 kills to go along with a season-best 14 digs. On Saturday afternoon versus the Orangewomen, the 6-3 outside hitter tallied 19 kills and 13 digs, for her third consecutive double-double. Girton also extended her streak of consecutive matches with at least 10 kills to six.

For the week, Girton averaged 5.43 kills per game on .439 hitting and 3.86 digs per game. She joins three-time winner senior Mary Leffers as the only Irish players so honored this season.

The Irish (16-6 overall, 9-0 in the Big East) finish Big East regular season play this weekend when they travel to Villanova and Georgetown.

Hockey

Zasowski earns CCHA rookie of week honors

The Notre Dame hockey team produced its second CCHA rookie-of-the-week winner in the past three weeks, as freshman goaltender Tony Zasowski was recognized on Nov. 1 for his strong series last week versus Miami University.

Zasowski made 58 saves in the Miami series while allowing just four goals. He helped stop all 14 Miami power plays in the series and turned away the first 19 shots he faced on Thursday (on route to 33 total saves), with 34 shutout minutes.

Zasowski—who this week will return became the first freshman to start in net for the Irish since Matt Eisler made his first career start in the second game of 1994-95. Zasowski faced a steady stream of shots in his first start (12-11-12 by period) while turning away eight power-play shots in that 5-2 win on Oct. 28 (MU was 0-for-8 on the power play in first game).
Imagine looking forward to the week as much as you look forward to the weekend. Imagine spending each minute with unlimited opportunity and continuous options. At Ernst & Young we provide access to the most sophisticated and effective tools in the industry. See you Monday.

www.ey.com
Knott advances to championship with 7-0 overtime win

By JASON KROMPINGER
Sports Writer

It was a fitting end for the scrappy Fisher squad that had in the previous week toppled a No. 1 seed in order to earn the spot on the field against Knott to fight for a spot in the championship game.

A tough defensive display by both squads throughout the entire game forced two overtimes, but in the end Knott pulled out a 7-0 victory by scoring in the second overtime.

"Our team is really up right now," Knott quarterback Mario Suarez said. "We're excited to be playing in the stadium for the championship next weekend."

The stalemate that the game would turn out to be was apparent from the first few possessions of the game by either team. The Green Wave picked up a first down on their first play from scrimmage, but after two drives earned them six yards, they were stuffed on third down.

Knott went three and out on their first possession, as did Fisher on their next attempt at a drive.

Once the Juggernauts had the ball in their hands on their second drive, they could not move it anywhere consistently because of a barrage of penalties against the offense. A draw by Suarez on first down for a good gain was called back due to a clip. That made it first-and-15. A dead ball foul against Knott's O-Line pushed the ball back five more yards, for 1st and 20.

The offense seemed to find a rhythm on the next four plays, but penalties and incomplete passes ended up stalling the drive.

Things began to get sloppy later in the half. After Fisher recovered a Knott fumble, Fisher fumbled themselves on their second play. Fisher got the ball back after they picked off a Knott pass.

"Our corners, especially Terry McKeelroy and Jim Coven, played great," said Suarez.

The half ended with the coaches shaking their heads.

The second half began with the teams trading punts, and in fact no drive throughout the entire second half got either team into the other's red zone. It wasn't until the start of overtime, when the ball was placed at the opponents' 10 and each team gets a chance to score, that either team been that close to the end zone.

Fisher started off with the ball in OT, and after three plays turned up no yards, a field goal attempt was blocked. On Knott's try, a run by Virtue picked up five yards to bring them to the five-yard line, but he was stuffed on the next play and lost the yards he had just gained. Third down went for minimal gain, and the field goal attempt sailed wide left to force a second overtime.

Knott started with the ball and promptly scored on a TD pass from Suarez to Smith in the corner of the end zone. The extra point was good, forcing Fisher to score to force a third overtime.

But a Fisher run was stopped cold on first down, a keeper gave them five, and a broken up option put the Green Wave in a do-or-die situation. Quarterback Zack Allen rolled right and zipped it to his man in the front corner of the end zone. As the ball touched the hands of the receiver, two Knott defenders hampered him, jar­ring the ball loose and to the grass.

The 'Nauts emerged victorious and look forward to a showdown with the Sorin Otters in Notre Dame Stadium next week.
**Campus Ministry**

**This Week in Campus Ministry**

Monday, November 8 through Monday, November 29
103 Hesburgh Library, 112 Badin Hall

Freshman Retreat #26 (Dec. 3-4) Sign-Up
Targeted Dorms: Carroll, Cavanaugh, Farley, Fisher, Knot, Pangborn, Seifried, Stanford, and Welsh Family

Tuesday-Wednesday, November 9-10, 7:00 pm
218 Main Building

Africentric Spirituality
Career Night for Juniors and Seniors
Co-sponsored with OMSA

Tuesday, November 9, 7:00 pm
Badin Hall Chapel
Campus Bible Study

Wednesday, November 10, 8:00 pm
Wilson Commons
Graduate Student Bible Study Group

Wednesday, November 10, 10:00-10:30 pm
Walsh Hall Chapel
Interfaith Christian Night Prayer
A spirited, student-led power hour of prayer and music for students of all Christian faith traditions.

Friday-Sunday, November 12-14
Sunset Lodge in Michigan
El Retiro Retreat

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**Jubilee Theme: Answer the Call to Forgiveness**

**Give yourself a Jubilee gift**

As the Jubilee Year 2000 quickly approaches, let’s pause to think about one of the central themes of the Jubilee: forgiveness. Forgiveness is what sustains and strengthens our relationships in a world often characterized by flawed communication, painful alienation and broken trust. As Christians, we are called to forgive others as God first forgave us. The reality of that call is easier said than done. Forgiveness is not a simple feat. It requires us to commit to a difficult process that takes significant time and effort on our part. Ultimately, though, forgiveness is a gift to ourselves, a gift of personal freedom. Below is a summary of the process of forgiveness. As we prepare to celebrate 2000 years of Jesus, how might we answer the Jubilee call to forgiveness in our own lives?

- **Acknowledge the hurt and the pain.** Admitting the hurt is often difficult but it is a necessary beginning point.
- **Make a decision to forgive.** This is an act of will and may be contrary to the feelings which flow from the hurt. At the beginning you may not know how you will forgive but only that you desire to forgive.
- **Remember that forgiveness is a process.** Hurt, whether physical or psychological, takes time to heal. Be patient with yourself.
  - **Forgiveness involves a “small death” to ourselves.** It is not easy, nor is it pleasant.
  - **Reflect on those who have modeled forgiveness for you.** Can you identify the source of their courage to forgive?
  - **Visualize the positive aspects of the person who has offended you.** Attempt to understand the behavior of the other. Try to experience compassion for them.
  - **Recall a time when you were forgiven and the gratitude you experienced.** Recall how affirming it was to know someone believed in you and cared enough to forgive you.
- **Consider the consequences of not forgiving.** Reflect on the short- and long-term physiological, spiritual and emotional effects this will have on you.
- **Ask God’s help for the courage to forgive.** Do not assume that you will automatically forget but be patient with yourself and await God’s assistance.
- **Celebrate the grace which has empowered you to bring about this Christ-filled moment.** Too often we fail to include celebration in the process.


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**FREE M&Ms! All-U-Can-Eat! All Colors! Limited Time Only!**

M&Ms must be claimed during the hours of 12pm-2pm Central Indiana time in O’Hara Lounge of the LaFortune Student Center located next to info desk in that little room behind the tall glass doors where that guy sells his water color paintings on football weekends.) No purchase necessary. Void where prohibited.

Some friendly conversation with Campus Ministers in lounge may be required prior to claiming of aforementioned M&Ms. For M&Ms by mail, send a SASE to 112 Badin Hall c/o “I want my CM M&Ms”. Be sure to include your name, email address & specify amount and colors desired. Offer good while supplies last.

**Act Now! Bring Friends!**
INTERBALL FOOTBALL

Pyros shutout Chaos in semifinal, 7-0

By STEVE KEPPEL
Sports Writer

When Pyros of Pasquerilla East prepared to take on the Cavanaugh Chaos in the inter-ball playoffs they knew it would be a tough game. The 4-2 Chaos came out fired up and shut down the Pyros for the entire first half. Their hopes for a championship bid were dashed when Pyros scored a touchdown late in the half and won 7-0. This earned PE an unprecedented fifth straight trip to the stadium.

The first half was all defense as both offenses failed to put any points on the board. Cavanaugh’s defense played especially well and confused the Pyros with a mix of coverage packages and a strong rush on the quarterback. "This is what you work for all year," said Elizabeth Plummer, PE quarterback. "I played a man zone and their ends were really coming hard all game," Pasquerilla East quarterback Elizabeth Plummer said. The Pyros defense, often overshadowed by their high scoring offense, was the key to victory on Sunday.

"We really couldn’t get the ball moving. Their secondary played really well," Cavanaugh captain and offensive lineman Melissa Tacey said. Plummer gave the Pyros due credit in their victory. "Our defense was crucial. We depend a lot on them and sometimes the offense gets more credit but we really rely on our defense," she said.

In the second half the tough defensive play continued and the game remained scoreless until there were only 5 minutes left to play. PE got the ball with good field position after a short punt by Cavanaugh. After tough scrambles by Plummer, the Pyros were deep in Chaos territory. A few penalties and dropped passes later, the Pyros faced fourth-and-goal from the 20-yard line. Plummer dropped back, avoided the rush, and lobbed a fade into the corner of the endzone that was caught by receiver Molly Rost in the midst of two Cavanaugh defenders.

"Molly had a little height advantage and I just lobbed it up to give her a chance to go after it," Plummer said. Pasquerilla East quarterback Plummer and their upper-classman, will take its undefeated record and play for a third-straight championship title in the stadium.

"This is what you work for all year and my last time there and hopefully we'll play out on a winning note," Plummer said.

Cavanaugh’s season is over but the Chaos are a very young team and will have a solid squad next year due to the return of their underclassmen.

"We are really excited that the season went as well as it did, in the beginning we struggled but we really came together as a team," Tacey said. "We credit it all to the coaches. They did a great job." The Pyros will take on the Welsh Whirlwinds, who defeated the top-seeded Pangborn Phoenix, in two weeks. The Pyros hope and are convincingly in their first meeting earlier this season.

VOLLEYBALL

Suzanne Martin (6) sets the ball to Jayne Ozbolt (left) in Saint Mary’s 3-1 victory over Kalamazoo in the quarterfinals of the MIAA Tournament.

By KATIE McVOY
Sports Writer

The Belles volleyball team followed the trend of the rest of Saint Mary’s fall sports. They had an exceptional season, played a tough final game in the playoffs, and could not quite get the championship.

Saint Mary’s ended its season with a 3-0 loss to Hope College during the semifinal round of the MIAA Tournament this weekend.

The Flying Dutch were ranked second going into the semifinals and the Belles knew they were in for intense competition.

After defeating Kalamazoo to advance to the semifinals, Saint Mary’s head coach Randa Shields began thinking about Hope.

"Going into Friday against Hope, we have to focus on them being any other team, not Hope," Shields said. "We have to play our game against them."

Despite losing the first game 15-12, the second game 15-10 and the third game 15-7, senior captain and 1998 all-MIAA member Agnes Bill felt the Belles met their goal.

"For being the end of the season, I think we played the best we played all season," Bill said. "Going into it, we knew it was going to be a real competitive match, but we definitely played at their level and I think the scores show that."

Hope is a powerhouse in all aspects of the game, especially in volleyball. The Flying Dutch were the MIAA volleyball champions in 1996, 1997 and last season, 1998.

When asked what makes Hope such a dominating presence on the volleyball court, Bill said she thought it was their offensive play.

"They have a very strong offense," Bill said. "They’re smart and quick, which made our defense have to react faster. It was our defense that kept us in the game, however."

Coach Randa Shields came in to her first year as head coach hoping to make a good showing this year in the MIAA. Saint Mary’s finished the season with a 5-3 record and a third place tie in the MIAA.

Bill thought that a big part of the new energy and excitement that seemed to follow the Belles’ season was due to the new coaching.

"Our successful season was due to a new coaching staff," she said. "Randa and Lorello [Smith, assistant coach] did a great job coaching, and brought a lot of new ideas to the team."

A positive attitude and a desire to win affected the team as well, according to Bill.

"We all wanted to be there," she said. "We all had the desire to play at the same level all season."

The Native American Student Association of Notre Dame, as a part of NATIVE AMERICAN HERITAGE WEEK ’99 presents:

Michael Lacapa
Tuesday, November 9th, 1999
7:30 - 8:30, Lafortune Ballroom

Native American Flute Player:

“Drew” Lacapa
Wednesday, November 10th 1999
7:00 - 8:30, Lafortune Ballroom

Dreamcatcher and Beading Workshops
Thursday, November 11th
7:00 - 8:00 p.m. INTERCULTURAL CENTER

As a part of OMSR’s Lecture/Fine Arts Series “LEADERSHIP IN DIVERSITY: RECOGNIZING OUR ROLE MODELS”
WOMEN'S SOCCER

Notre Dame earns fifth seed in NCAA Tournament

By KEVIN BERCHOU
Sports Writer

The road to the NCAA soccer championships in San Jose, Calif., will be a bit tougher than anticipated for the Notre Dame women.

While the Irish were hoping to be assigned one of the top four seeds, which would have guaranteed home field advantage throughout the tournament, the Irish instead are seeded fifth.

"But you can never know how the selection committee thinks," said Notre Dame head coach Randy Waldrum. "We were a little disappointed in not being seeded among the top four."

"I thought maybe we were a little better than them," said Notre Dame assistant coach Mark Berson.

Waldrum was quick to note that he was not entirely disappointed in not being seeded at the top.

"I have mixed feelings," he added. "We were a little disappointed at not being fourth, because having played both Santa Clara and North Carolina, I thought our schedule may have been tougher than (Nebraska's). On the other hand, I like our draw."

The draw to which Waldrum refers has the Irish, who like the rest of the top 16 seeds have a first-round bye, taking on the winner of the game played between Dayton and Evansville Wednesday night.

The winner will play the Notre Dame at Alumni Field, in a game to be contested this weekend.

"We need to focus on our game this weekend," said Waldrum. "Though the Irish will likely play a quarterfinal game on the road in Nebraska, a Cornhusker second or third round loss would give Notre Dame home-field advantage through the quarterfinal round of play.

"We can't look too far ahead," said Waldrum. "We need to focus on our game this weekend."

The seeding for the tournament is done in an somewhat objective manner. The field consists of 48 teams, 24 of which have received automatic bids, with the remainder being tabbed by the selection committee.

"We're ecstatic," Walsh coach Dave DePoister said.

"We set this as a goal... and our girls played their butts off."

The BPS offense put in a steady offensive attack, led by Chou and receivers Erin West and Kelly Landers, but they simply could not cross the goal line.

Although the season did not end how the BPs wanted it to, the team had a very successful year.

"The general feeling was we were disappointed because everyone played really well," BP captain Katie Leicht said. "On the whole we were pleased with the season."

Walsh ran the clock out at the end of the game to seal a surprising victory and began to celebrate.

In two weeks the Whirlwinds will get the opportunity to earn their team its first championship title ever. But for now, the Whirlwinds are enjoying their semifinal win, and praising the defense for the team's success.

"We are pretty excited," Walsh quarterback and co-captain Katie Rug said. "Our defense definitely won the game for us."

Freshman Ashley Dryer passes the ball to a teammate in Notre Dame's 4-2 win over Connecticut this weekend.
The Observer • SPORTS
Tuesday, November 9, 1999

Sorin returns to title game for third straight time

By KEVIN BERCHOU
Sports Writer

For the Sorin Otters the journey is almost complete. After losing interhall's championship game each of the past two seasons, the Otters ensured themselves a chance at vindication, knocking off the Siegfried Ramblers 12-0, and gaining another chance to play for the crown that has just barely eluded them. The Otters will face the Juggernaut of Tucson this weekend.

The outcome of the game was of margins. The Spiders swept the Juggernaut of Tucson this weekend. Despite the fact that玩er was unable to protect their 2-1 lead, the Otters were able to spread the ball out in a balanced attack. The midfielders Fred Faber said.

The ensuing extra point attempt failed. "He just threw it up there and I caught it," Carney said. "It was a big play." That score proved to be all the Otter defense needed. The Sorin defenders, playing what was easily their best game of the season, shut down the Siegfried's attack all afternoon. Led by defensive ends Trevor Morris and Mike Casternino, the Sorin defense spent the majority of the afternoon in the Siegfried backfield.

Linebackers Doug Lawrence and Dan Schaeffer also made considerable contributions. Schaeffer's two interceptions squelched any momentum the Rams might have had, while Doug Lawrence seemed to be making plays all over the field. Backed by the spectacular play of their defense, the Sorin offense continued its domination. For the first time all year, the Otters were able to move the ball on the ground. They controlled play during much of the third quarter as tailback Larry Burchett made several impressive runs chewing up the clock and whatever remained of the Ramblers' hopes.

"We were able to spread the offense out today," Otter captain Fred Faber said. "We had a bunch of guys catch passes today, and I think once they saw that they had to cover everyone, that freed up Carney for the big play, and gave us more room to run the ball."

TEST YOUR WITS!!! University of Notre Dame's College Bowl

Competition Information
College Bowl is a question and answer game between 2 teams of 4. The questions cover all subjects (similar to Sorin/Interhall).

Monday, November 22 - 7:00pm
Notre Dame Room, 2nd Floor LaFortune

Registration Deadline: Monday, November 15

FREE FREE FREE FREE!

Prizes: Winning Team: All expenses paid trip to Indiana University to compete against the winning teams from other Indiana and Illinois colleges.

Winning Team & Runner Up Team Names placed on a permanent plaque displayed in LaFortune Student Center.

Forms available outside the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune.

for more details, contact Matthew Fisher 631-5028 or Fisher 406f@nd.edu.

Space is limited, so sign up as soon as possible!

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Soccer

continued from page 28

calm and keeps everything in perspective." Milligan started for Bethel College's men's soccer team for three years, including the 1997 team which finished first in MIAA play.

"His laid-back personality is reflected in his coaching style - he tries to make the atmosphere positive and fun," co-captain Katy Barger said. "He is very optimistic and believes in us all the way. It's definitely more fun when he plays with us as opposed to just standing on the sidelines and calling out stuff.

The Belles' new assistant coach was Jared Hochstier. "Jared was the defensive coach," sophomore defender Jessica Klink said. "He has made me a better player. He helped [the defense] calm down and stay more focused. We always worked as a unit and we know what each one of us was going to do. He contributed both as a friend and as a coach."

"Jason and Jared have great insight into the game, and they applied that well during their first season as collegiate coaches," Barger said. "Playing a sport at a small Division III college means something special. It means that we play because we love the game. It means we're willing to make the sacrifices because we're part of a team. It also means 18 instant friends and a season of good times."

At one of the first practices, Barger told the freshmen that they could count on the upperclassmen for help with home-work or any other problems. She emphasized the need for unity in all things.

"I think each person contributed to our team in some way. Everyone plays a unique role - that's what being a team is," Barger said. "Our returning players contributed guidance and experience, while our freshmen elevated our play with their enthusiasm and talent. Our season was successful because we cared about each other and we had a common goal - to improve and to win."

Barger led her team as she has all season with 111 shots, eight goals, and nine assists. Barger is fourth on the team in the final regular-season game against DePauw. Barger was at the top of the League Leaders' List for assists in the MIAA.

"Barger was a solid consistent player both offensively and defensively and she put tremendous effort into anything she did," Klink said. "She led the team as a captain very strongly - verbally and physically."

Mary Campe scored four goals for the Belles and McCabe had five assists. Campe and McCabe both had 45 shots on goal for the season.

"Erin McCabe has outstanding foot skills," Muth said. "She has a knack for fueling her frustration from negative situations into positive outcomes."

As a team, the Belles totaled 400 shots on goal, 31 goals, 26 assists, and eight shutouts, allowing only 26 goals against.

"Katy Barger's strong foot and nose for goals helped out a lot," Taylor said. "The defense stopped 166 of 192 shots against them. Brie Gerhskelk had 93 saves in her first season as the Belles' goalie."

"I think our defensive line is pretty solid, and the midfield did a great job this season," Barger said. "Our forwards need work on finishing (their shots). That was our biggest nemesis this season."

Senior co-captain Rachel Egger led the defense this year and also contributed two goals on offense.

"Rachel Egger inspired and motivated the team with her cheerful comments and funny remarks," Muth said. "She's one of the quickest defenders I have ever seen. She really helped raise the motivation level of our team - she's such a positive person all-around."

The three co-captains, Barger, Egger and McCabe, will be sorely missed by their teammates.

"Our captains led by example," Taylor said. "Every practice they worked hard, pushed everyone to do their best, and supported everyone on and off the field."

This year the Belles had a 2-2-1 record at home, and were 7-4-1 on the road.

Non-conference opponents included Marian College, Illinois Wesleyan, Bethel College, Franklin College, Anderson University, Washington University, Manchester College, and Goshen College. Overall, the team's favorite game was against Kalamazoo early in the season. Although Saint Mary's lost, they held the top MIAA team to two goals, a significant improvement over last year's loss of 10-0.

"It's important to keep in mind that we learn from our experiences and we constantly grow into better people and players," Barger said. "I envision even better things for this team next year. I am incredibly sad that this was my last season playing for the Belles. I am truly grateful that it was such a wonderful experience."

Mambo
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HOCKEY

Nebraska-Omaha earns first-ever CCHA win

Special to The Observer

Nebraska-Omaha used a steady offensive onslaught and an effective penalty kill to defeat visiting Notre Dame, 5-3, in the second and final game of their Central Collegiate Hockey Association series Saturday at the Omaha Civic Auditorium.

Notre Dame received goals from Andy Jurkowski, defenseman Tyson Fraser and David Inman but the Irish failed to catch the Mavericks, which held early leads of 1-0 and 2-1 before stretching to their final cushion.

Irish Tony Zasowski gave up two goals in each of the first two periods while the hosts racked up a commanding 28-11 edge in shots during the first two periods.

UNOs second-period surge included a pair of goals after scrambles in front of the Irish net. Nick Fohr knocked in his first goal of the season from the top of the crease at the 2 minute, 51 second mark while David Brisson netted his second goal of the season five minutes later, after scooping home a loose puck from the left side of the slot.

Inmans shot from the left circle yielded his team-leading sixth goal of the season and cut UNOs lead to 4-3 with 14 minutes left to play but the Mavericks restored their two-goal cushion with seven minutes to play, after Jeff Edwards took a faceoff from center Jason Cupp and drilled a shot from the right circle inside the far left post.

Notre Dame 2, Nebraska-Omaha 2

Notre Dame center Troy Bagne picked up his fourth career goal in timely fashion. Goaltender Kendall Sidorku had plenty of time to see the play developing in front of him but Bagne sent a shot from the edge of the right circle under Sidorkus glove hand.

"Attitude is more important than facts. It is more important than the past, than education, than money, than circumstances, than failures, than successes, than what other people think or say or do. It is more important than appearance, giftedness or skill. It will make or break a company...a church...a home. The remarkable thing is we have a choice every day regarding the attitude we will embrace for the day. We cannot change the inevitable. The only thing we can do is play on the one string we have, and that is our attitude. Life is 10% what happens to you and 90% how you react to it. We are in charge of our attitudes."

- Charles Swindoll

How's your attitude?

Meet DC Systems, November 15th, 7:30-9:30 p.m.
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Interviews November 16th

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**THERE ARE SEVERAL DIFFERENT WAYS TO PROCEED. I’M SORRY, U.C. I’LL NEVER MAKE YOU PLAY THAT BASEBALL GAME AGAIN.**

**TECHNOLOGY IS USUALLY THE KEY TO THE PROBLEM.**

**I’M SORRY, U.C. I’LL NEVER MAKE YOU PLAY THAT BASEBALL GAME AGAIN.**

**YOU SEE, I’VE SEEN SO MUCH COME TO RELY ON THE WEEKEND ENTERTAINMENT.**

**TOM KEELEY**

**BEST UP THERE.**

**IT’S THE THING I DO BEST.**

**THEY’RE GETTING IT.**

**BETTER? WHAT’S SO TROUBLING ABOUT THAT?**

**DO I SOLVE IT AND THAT?**

**BILL AMEND**

**A DEPRIVED NEW WORLD**

**JEFF BEAM**

A new art lover is born on South Quad.

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2 Answers to any three subscriptions are available for the best of Sunday crosswords from the last 50 years: 1-888-7-ACROSS.  
3 Celebrities born on this day: Tom Wopat, Carl Sagan, Lee F Forgery.  
4 Happy Birthday. Arguing, exciting and full of adventure should warm up your year ahead if you take control and follow your heart this year. You have so much going on around you that it would be a crime to miss out on any of the opportunities that are present, take the initiative and meet your goals wholeheartedly.  
5 Libra (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): Your contributions will certainly enhance your reputation. Your intellectual approach will be well-received, but don’t let others talk you into making a financial donation you can’t afford.  
6 Scorpio (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): You will have demands placed on you at work and at home. Try to be patient and do what’s necessary as quickly as possible. There is no point in arguing or trying to get help from others.  
7 Sagittarius (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): You should be on the road. Travel will be in your best interests regardless of whether it is for business or pleasure. Adventure will result in added knowledge.  
8 Capricorn (Dec. 22-Jan. 19): Any spurt in your financial picture will come from your own efforts. You need to clear your thoughts in order to keep your life on course.  
9 AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18): You are ready to move forward.  
10 Your partner will benefit if you have to spend too much time at work. Don’t back down, but don’t feel the fire. Let him or her get the frustration out and then do something nice.  
11 PIECE (Feb. 19-March 20): Underhanded tactics may be present during your first week’s work, but they will be your own for the time being. Keep your thoughts to yourself.  
12 Birthday Baby: You have compassion, empathy and devotion when it comes to dealing with those less fortunate. You will always look out for the ones you love, and you are determined to be a helper throughout your life. Your good actions will be rewarded in many different ways.

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**FORTH AND INCHES**

**Tom Keeley**

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**FOX TROT**

**MISS FOX, I MUST SAY I’M A LITTLE TROUBLED BY WHAT I SEE TO BE A TREND IN YOUR LAB.**

**THEY’RE GETTING IT.**

**BETTER? WHAT’S SO TROUBLING ABOUT THAT?**

**YOU SEE, I’VE SEEN SO MUCH COME TO RELY ON THE WEEKEND ENTERTAINMENT.**

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**INTRAMURAL DEADLINES**

Deadline for ALL: November 11

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Irish finish 9-0 in Big East with win over Orangewomen

By MATT OLIVA
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team defeated Syracuse in three games this weekend to conclude its 1999 home season. With the victory, the Irish remain undefeated in the Big East at 9-0, while their season record improves to 16-6. The Irish have two more matches to play this weekend, after Big East teams this coming weekend.

Saturday afternoon the Irish defeated Syracuse 15-4, 15-13, 15-11. In game one, the Irish were able to easily beat the Orangewomen by outscoring them 31.3 percent to 5.3 percent. In the second game, Syracuse did not go away as easily. Syracuse forced Notre Dame into four game points before the Irish were able to come away with the win.

Game three was just as tight as the two teams were tied four separate times. The Irish were able to take the lead for good at 8-7 on consecutive kills by Marcie Bomhack. Mary Leffers and Jo Jameson contributed kills for the Irish as they defeated Syracuse in the third game 15-11 to win the match.

Christi Girton finished the match with 19 kills and 13 digs, to post her third consecutive double-double match. Bomhack recorded 10 kills and a career-best four aces, while Leffers contributed an all-around performance. She finished with eight kills, nine digs and six blocks. Dana Fiume's 18 kills led Syracuse, while senior Rachel Watson added 11 digs to lead Syracuse defensively.

Girton was also named the Big East player of the Week, after her performance against Illinois State and Syracuse. In both matches the junior turned 19 kills, while adding 14 digs against the Redbirds and 13 digs against the Orangewomen. She also extended her streak of consecutive matches with at least 10 kills to six.

At week's end, Girton had a .439 hitting average, while Bomhack had a .313 average. The Irish have just two conference games remaining before the Big East Tournament.

The Notre Dame middle blocker Malinda Goralski gets set to spike the ball in Notre Dame's win over Syracuse. The Irish have just two conference games remaining before the Big East Tournament.

Belles record best season in history

By SARAH RYKOWSKI
Sports Writer

Teamwork was the word that the Saint Mary's soccer team used to describe the 1999 season, their best season to date. The Belles finished fifth in the MIAA this season, with a record of 3-4-1 in conference play, and 9-6-2 overall.

"Our biggest asset was our teamwork," Lynn Taylor, senior co-captain, said. "The way we worked as a team helped us to outplay our opponents.

In its second year of MIAA play and its first under new head coach Jason Milligan, the Belles improved from their overall 1998 record of 6-10-2. "I think Jason's coaching style helped the girls to grow as a team," senior co-captain Erin Muth said. "This year we had both the excellent individual talent and the synergy, to make this a winning season."

Milligan was the assistant coach during the 1998 season, and with other teams has compiled a coaching record of 63-11-7.

"I can honestly say Jason is the best coach I have ever had," freshman midfielder Heather Math said. "His coaching style is very different from what I am used to — he's very relaxed."

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