Panel weighs academic freedom issues

By COURTNEY BOYLE
News Writer

Academic freedom is a necessary part of a college environment, according to several panelists at a Saint Mary's symposium Wednesday night. Students and faculty must be able to pursue many different ideas without persecution from the College. At the same time, however, the College must be able to distance itself from some of the ideas under investigation.

"To be a higher education it has to foster, ferment and promote discussion, character must be made evident to make the case for [academic freedom]," chemistry professor Dorothy Feigl said. "Administration must make clear the ideas we explore and ideas presented on this campus are not necessarily those of the College."

A T-shirt printed by the class of 2002 and the performance of the "Vagina Monologues" on campus last year brought the issue of academic freedom at Saint Mary's to the forefront. The College did not want to appear to endorse ideas deemed offensive while students who were not part of the performance but wanted the right to express them themselves freely.

As a private college, Saint Mary's is not bound by the First Amendment, but Barbara O'Toole, an alumna and lawyer with the American Civil Liberties Union said private universities should still hold fast to the ideas of the First Amendment.

"The First Amendment protects citizens from the government but not from private institutions," O'Toole said. "Saint Mary's College and the First Amendment are two of my favorite institutions and I would like them to get them to know each other better."

O'Toole also pointed out that while an idea to one member of the community may not be offensive it may offend someone else.

According to English professor Tom Bonnell, "We must force ourselves to pay attention to those ideas that may be offensive."

The standard by which to judge what is and is not offensive has changed through the years, according to humanistic studies professor Jill Mundell.

"Ideas change us from within, and we're not used to sit in the back of the classroom knitting to make sure nothing toward was said," Mundell concluded.

Officials begin ND library renovations

By SCOTT BRODFUEHRER
Assistant News Editor

To prepare for a two-year, $8-million renovation of the basement of Hesburgh Library, vending machines were moved this week from the basement's "pit" into a lounge on the first floor, the card catalog was put into storage and staff from 253 basement rooms were moved into temporary office space, many on the second floor.

According to library renovation coordinator Martha Stevenson, the renovation is tentatively scheduled to be completed in the summer of 2003. The new basement will contain study space for students, a service desk staffed the same hours as the reference desk, the special collections department and additional undefined library materials.

The basement atmosphere will also be improved. Light wells are being installed to allow outside light into the basement. To optimize the amount of space available, the library will use movable shelving, a new system that eliminates the need for an aisle between each shelf.

"The rows of shelves are on rails, and you can move them back and forth, so you can get rid of most of the aisles, space that no one is using. It's real easy to move the shelves — it takes no muscle," said Stevenson.

When planning for the renovations beginning today, the library assumed that additional space would be provided to temporarily house workers, but this turned out not to be the case.

"The University didn't have anywhere for them to go, so we had to deal with it in our own walls and we had to take some student reader space itself I could have done anything but take reader space, I would have [but that wasn't a possibility]," said Stevenson.

Over the summer, tables and cubicles were removed from the second floor and temporary office space was constructed to house displaced staff members, mostly from the systems department. To minimize the amount of study space available, the library will use movable shelving, a new system that eliminates the need for an aisle between each shelf.

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INSIDE COLUMN

To be or not to be

"To be or not to be: that is the question." It's one of the most well-known and well-used lines in all the theater, taken from Shakespeare's "Hamlet." But there's the subsequent question, one that linger's when theatre becomes the topic: To be or not to be an actor.

For those of you that are unaware, Notre Dame has a very active theatre department. From watching The Actors from the London Stage perform Shakespeare's "A Midsummer Night's Dream" this fall to Bertold Brecht's "The Life of Galileo" in the spring, we'll have a very theatre-filled experience. That is, if we choose to make it so.

All students received the theatre ticket application allowing them to order discounted theatre tickets to all mainstage performances. In addition to "A Midsummer Night's Dream" and "The Life of Galileo" other mainstage plays to grace Washington Hall's stage will include How The Other Half Lives by Alan Ayckbourn, Antigone by Sophocles, and Mischief by Kenneth Lonergan and the Scottish Play by Shakespeare. But that's not all.

"What a thrill Broadway! I'll be an auditor; an actor too, perhaps, if I see cause," says Puck from "A Midsummer Night's Dream." No truer words could be spoken. There is a great opportunity to be theatre into your life here at Notre Dame.

For starters, we have five student theatre groups on campus. Already having held auditions for the fall was The Actors from the London Stage. Shakespeare Company will perform a rendition of Shakespeare's "The Taming of the Shrew" this semester. Paquinella East Musical Company will perform Damn Yankees in February. Last year, Farley Hall Players performed "Chance at Love," written and directed by seniors Tommy Curtin and Ryan Cumming. "Chance at Love" went on tour through the States. The St. Edward's Hall Players and Notre Dame Student Players also put on plays during the school year. And there's more.

You have the theatre classes which put on performances throughout the year on the third floor of Washington Hall. They range from one-person shows to directing final essays. You find flippers for them posted in LaFortune and O'Shaughnessy Hall.

So audition for a play, help build the set, as well as stage crew or simply go and watch. Okay, so you're probably thinking "Why the pitch for theatre?"

My Freshman year, I took a class the Theatre department, PTT005 Introduction to Theatre. In that class, I learned that the theatre is a way to do just about everything. I ushered at plays, worked in the costume and scene shops, worked as stage crew, and read a book almost every week. We read "The Tempest," "Angels in America," "School for Scandal" and more. We watched a professional performance of "The Angels in Crabbe." This was before we had Actors from the Stage last semester and the Summer Shakespeare Program, which started in the summer of 2000.

So, if you could say you tried it and got hooked. I have a lot of friends in theatre, both in the Theatre department and participating in the student clubs. I've seen a lot of plays—which I love what I've seen. I love the theatre.

"My fate cries out... Go on; I'll follow thee." (Hamlet to Ghost, "Hamlet")

Contact Angela Campos at campas.20@nd.edu

This is not the author's original work. The text seems to reflect a mix of quotes from Shakespeare's works, general observations about theatre at Notre Dame, and some personal reflections.

CORRECTIONS/CLARIFICATIONS

The Observer regards itself as a professional publication and strives for the highest standards of journalism at all times. We do, however, recognize that we will make mistakes. If we have made a mistake, please call us at 631-6345 so we can correct our error.

INSIDE COLUMN

This Week At Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Thursday
- Reclitcal: Modern dance performance, 7:30 p.m., O'Laughlin Auditorium
- Lecture: "Christianity and Politics," 4 p.m., Hesburgh Center for International Studies

Friday
- Pop Rally: Students enter gate 9, 6:30 p.m., Joyce Center Arena
- Concert: "Telemann," 7:30 p.m., Welsh Parlor, Haggard College Center

Saturday
- Booksigning: Tom Coyne, 11 a.m., Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore.
- Concert: Marching band, Noon, steps of Bend Hall

Beyond Campus

University of Utah begins planning for Olympics

San Diego State University

Grad lived in complex with terrorist

San Diego's connection to last week's terrorists have hit home for a lot of people in the city, but for recent San Diego State University graduate John Goodman it hits even closer. Goodman lives in the Parkwood Apartments in Clairemont — the same complex that suspected terrorists Nawaf Alhamzi, Khald Al-Midhar and Hani Hanjour were believed to have lived in a few months before the attack. All three men were identified by the FBI last week as being the suspected hijackers who crashed an American Airlines plane into the Pentagon last Tuesday. Two other planes crashed into and leveled the World Trade Center in New York and another crashed in Pennsylvania. "I could hardly believe it when I found out," Goodman said. "My neighbor told me and I thought people were pulling my leg." But, when Goodman looked outside last Thursday, he believed "There were police and FBI and news crews everywhere," he said. Goodman has lived in the complex since March. He graduated from San Diego State last May with a degree in television, film and new media.

University of Oklahoma

Pakistani student attacked

A University of Oklahoma student was suspended Monday after he was involved in an attack on an interna­
tional student from Pakistan on Sunday morning. Muhammad Yaseen Haider, president of the Pakistani Student Association, said he was attacked by three men around 2 a.m. Sunday in a convenience store parking lot outside his workplace on 12th Avenue. The men kicked, punched and verbally abused Haider, Sunday. "The men said, 'Get out of our country,'" Haider said. When Haider tried to defend himself and reached for his attackers they told him "Don't touch Americans again," Haider said. His attackers kept calling Haider "foreign­
er," he said. He said the driver of the car tried to run him over after the attack. Haider suspects that the assault is related to hatred against people of Middle Eastern descent following Tuesday's terrorist attacks. Haider's attackers bef the scene but a witness called the police and reported the suspect's license tag number. Haider suffered from bruises, partial loss of hearing and back pain as a result of the attack, he said.

LOCAL WEATHER

5 Day South Bend Forecast

Weathercast* for the next five days and conditions and high temperatures

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<td>Tuesday</td>
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NATIONAL WEATHER


- Highs: Chicago 80, San Francisco 80, Minneapolis 70, Cleveland 66, Houston 80
- Lows: Boston 78, Milwaukee 67, St. Louis 74, New York 70

* The name of the service that provides the weather forecast.

The Observer — INSIDE

Thursday, September 20, 2001
Panelists to discuss terrorism

Special to The Observer

"After September 11: Christian and Muslim Holy Wars," the second in a series of panels examining last week's terrorist attacks, has been rescheduled for tonight at 7:30 p.m. in 101 DeBartolo Hall at Notre Dame. The discussion, which originally was scheduled for Tuesday, is sponsored by Notre Dame's Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies and Kellogg Institute for International Studies and is free and open to all faculty, staff and students.

The event will feature brief presentations by six panelists representing various fields: Scott Appleby, director of the Kroc Institute; Michael Baxter, assistant professor of theology; William Cavanaugh, visiting fellow of the Kellogg Institute; Patrick Gaffney, associate professor of anthropology; Cynthia Mahmood, associate professor of anthropology; and Rashied Omar, assistant professional specialist for the Kroc Institute.

Topics addressed will include the dynamics of religious extremism, cultural and religious stereotyping, and the view of the current crisis from the perspective of an Islamic religious scholar who helped lead the resistance to apartheid in South Africa.

An audience discussion session will follow the presentations.

Weekend plays canceled

Special to The Observer

Performances of "A Midsummer Night's Dream" by Actors from the University of Notre Dame this weekend, has been rescheduled for Nov. 8-10 (Thursday-Saturday) at South Bend's Riley High School.

The Department of Film, Television, and Theatre was to have presented performances of the show this Thursday, Friday and Saturday in Washington Hall. Travel disruption in the wake of last Tuesday's terrorist attacks in the United States delayed the arrival of the traveling Shakespeare troupe, according to Richard Donnelly, director of theatre. Information will be forthcoming about purchasing tickets for the performances and for redeeming and exchanging tickets that were to have been used at this weekends performances. Further information is available by contacting Tom Barkes, Washington Hall manager, at (219) 631-9566 or by e-mail at barkes.1@nd.edu.

Please reserve the observer.

Thursday, Sept. 20
7:00 p.m. - ND Cinema, The Dish
Hesburgh Library Auditorium
7:00 p.m. - Dillon Football Pep Rally, North Quad
7:30 p.m. - Lumpia/Karaoke Night, Lewis Hall Basement
7:30 p.m. - Lecture: "After September 11: Christian and Muslim Holy Wars," DeBartolo 101
8:00 p.m. - 10:30 p.m. - Drop in LaForte, Rolfs
8:30 p.m. - Midnight - ND Express Pool open, free billiards, LaFortune Student Center
9:00 p.m. - Acoustic Cafe, LaFortune Student Center Huddle
9:00 p.m. - Class of 2004 Bonfire, Holy Cross Hill
10:00 p.m. - Movies: Bridget Jones's Diary and Save the Last Dance, DeBartolo 101 and 155
Friday, September 21
6:30 p.m. - Football Pep Rally, Joyce Center.
Doors open at 5:30 p.m.
7:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m. - Drop in Badminton, Rolfs

Jefferson, attorney file affirmative defense

By MYRA McGriff
Saint Mary's Editor

An Irish defensive back and his attorney filed answer and affirmative defenses last Friday in response to a civil suit filed against him April 3 by an unnamed plaintiff.

A complaint for damages filed by Jane Doe's attorney alleges that Clifford Jefferson sexually assaulted her in late March and seeks damages stemming from the assault.

"The actions of Clifford E. Jefferson, Jr. constitute battery in that he intentionally touched Jane Doe in a rude, insolent and/or angry manner. The actions of the Clifford Jefferson, Jr. constitute assault in that he intentionally committed an act which placed Jane Doe in fear. As a result of the action of Clifford Jefferson, Jr., Jane Doe experienced physical pain, suffers post traumatic stress, incurred medical bills and other harm," the complaint stated.

Until last Friday, Jefferson had not responded to the charges.

Court documents show Jefferson was served a court summons on April 5. On April 22, Jefferson's attorney William Stanley filed a motion for "enlargement of time within which to file responsive pleading."

Although the motion was granted on April 29, no other entries are made in the court information until July 16.

Not all details transpiring during April 29 and July 16 are clear, but according to the court data, Stanley filed a motion to "withdraw as counsel.

Stanley told The Observer that he was retained for a criminal case, not a civil case. Since the complaint for damages was a civil matter, he withdrew from the case, "in order to protect client's interest until he obtained an attorney who deals with civil cases."

On July 31 that motion was granted. However, between July 31 and the plaintiff's attorney filed a motion for default judgment. For an attorney to take such action, the party in question has to be non-responsive to court dates and or deadlines, according to Dinah Shelton, a Notre Dame law professor.

"Who ever is on the other side has not met the appropriate deadlines and hasn't shown up," Shelton said.

The hearing to consider the motion of default judgment was set for Sept. 6.

On Sept. 6, Jefferson retained new counsel, attorney George Herendeen. Jefferson and his attorney filed for an extension to file a response to the original complaint. Judge Jeffery Manier ordered Jefferson to file a response within 10 days of Sept. 6.

On Sept. 14, Jefferson and his attorney submitted his response in the answer and affirmative defenses.

Herendeen refused comment on the case when contacted Sept. 6.

Contact Myra McGriff at mcgr9101@stmarys.edu

ND AFTER FIVE

Saturday, Sept. 22
6:00 p.m. - Women's Volleyball vs. Syracuse, Joyce Arena
7:30 p.m. - Men's Soccer vs. Rutgers, Alumni Field
7:30 p.m. - Movies: Bridget Jones's Diary and Save the Last Dance, DeBartolo 101 and 155
9:22 p.m. - Top Gun on the big screen, North Quad, rain location Stepan
10:00 p.m. - 1:00 a.m. Open Karaoke in the Huddle, LaFortune Student Center
10:00 p.m. - Movies: Bridget Jones's Diary and Save the Last Dance, DeBartolo 101 and 155
This ad is published by the Student Activities Office. Programs subject to change without notice.
All programs are free to ND students unless marked by an *.

FOR MORE INFORMATION, VISIT: www.nd.edu/~sao/
Abroad programs on alert

By MEGHANNE DOWNES

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's abroad programs will continue as planned this fall despite the heightened sense of danger after the New York and Washington, D.C., attacks.

Directors will reassess their decision to continue the programs if further attacks occur, however.

"If there were further attacks or war was declared, we would carefully assess what would be the best steps to take to secure our students' safety," said Anastasia Gutting, director of the London Program at Notre Dame. "This could include bringing them back to the U.S."

Directors of these programs have been handling safety and security matters for students who are thousands of miles away from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

On Thursday, the Office of Residential Life and Housing is conducting a meeting with the directors of the abroad programs to discuss future actions.

Classes resume as usual as the programs are monitoring the events as they unfold and any information that is provided by the U.S. State Department and the embassies. Site directors have brought abroad students together for meetings, advisement, and prayer services. Directors have been taking every step possible to assure the students and parents to bridge the distance between the students and the U.S. Staff members have been in contact with parents directly, by fielding their questions and concerns.

While most abroad programs have not heard additional threats against Americans, some students studying in London were mocked by some Arabs.

"It is especially strange because our flat building is in the Arab part of London," said Molly McShane, Notre Dame junior. "I heard that some students were mocked by local Arabs, who held up pictures of the attacks and laughed at them. Because of that and other random incidents, we are having meetings with local police in the building today."

Students have been advised to avoid characterizing the stereotypical American image. In countries where English is not the native language, authorities cautioned them not to speak the language in public. Other precautionary advice included avoiding U.S. governmental buildings, U.S. corporate offices, and U.S. chain stores and restaurants.

Officials in London have increased police security throughout the city since Tuesday's terrorist attacks.

Gutting pointed out a recent U.S. embassy study noting that London is safer now than it was before the attacks for American citizens. The London Program implemented its standard security procedures for possible terrorist attacks.

"I have noticed the increased police presence throughout the city so it makes the threat that something might happen more real to me," said Melinda Redding, a student in the London Program.

While Notre Dame did not report any students returning to the U.S. following the attack, several Saint Mary's students have dropped out of Saint Mary's abroad program since Tuesday. Six students in Rome have withdrawn from the program, according to Peter Checca, counselor for the Rome program at Saint Mary's. Two students in the Semester Around the World program considered leaving but decided to remain in the program.

The students who still plan to study in Rome will leave as scheduled on Tuesday, according to Checca.

Closer to the terrorist attacks in Washington, John Eriksen, director of the Notre Dame Washington Program, and his staff contacted students as quickly as possible after the Pentagon attack to determine their safety. All the students were fine and returned to internships and classes Monday.

"Most importantly, we are constantly evaluating the situation and our foremost concern is the students' safety," said Eriksen.

Currently, all of the abroad programs have decided to finish this semester, and have not made plans to cancel the program for next semester.

Contact Meghanne Downes at downes.4@nd.edu

Vacation

SUB wants you!

Recruitment night – Thursday Sept. 20

8:00 – 9:30 pm Lafortune Ballroom

Wanna be a part of the group that brought you Jimmy Fallon, Guster and Bobby Knight?

Did you have fun at Second City and Tom DeLuca??

Stop by SUB recruitment night to learn more about the best organization on campus!

Tickets

continued from page 1

tickets at 10 a.m. today.

The pre-sale is a small allocation compared to tickets distributed in general public sales, according to a Wednesday e-mail from site organizers.

The e-mail offers a chance for each member household to buy two pre-sale tickets and provides a password for doing so.

U2's appearance in the Joyce Center Oct. 10 at 7:30 p.m. kicks off a North American 13-date third leg of the group's Elevation Tour.

Students should direct any questions to the Joyce Center Ticket Information Office at 631-7356 or to the student government office at 631-7668.

Freedom

continued from page 1

said or done," Mandell said. "I still remember vividly the nude pictures and drawings in art books were carefully cut out... should there be a line?"

While Saint Mary's is not the only higher education institution striving to define what academic freedom means to its specific campus, O'Toole points out problems arise when people misattribute a speaker and assume the institution has endorsed what is being said. While institutions can disclaim speakers the speakers can also disclaim the institution.

"The state cannot rule over private institutions. The state cannot tell Saint Mary's what to do — Saint Mary's has to set its own limits and tolerance in the handbook.

To recognize academic freedom is not a law of nature or a law of God, it is a mutually agreed upon good," Feigi said. The purpose of the 'Academic Freedom: Is there a line?' Symposium was to form questions and to create an atmosphere where open and respectful dialogue could occur. College President Marilou Eldred hoped the Academic Freedom Symposium would provide a "stimulating and provocative discussion," she also hoped it would be an opportunity to discuss what the campus has had questions concerning in the past.

Student body president Michelle Nagle, who sat on the panel, said she didn't know how to define academic freedom.

"I don't know what academic freedom means, I searched for meaning and not one student could answer what academic freedom meant to them," Nagle said.

Contact Courtney Boyle at boyl5460@saintmarys.edu

The Observer • CAMPUS NEWS

Thursday, September 20, 2001
Protestors charged in N. Ireland: The Irish Republican Army offered Wednesday to renew its negotiations with international disarmament officials, saying it wants to accelerate the process. It was unclear whether the statement would influence Britain's intention to strip power this weekend from Northern Ireland's joint Catholic-Protestant government, the cornerstone of a 1998 peace accord that faces imminent collapse because of the IRA's long-standing refusal to disarm.

Japan considers self-defense law: Offering his support to Washington's campaign against terrorism, Japan's prime minister said Wednesday that Tokyo may consider enacting a new law that would broaden the self-defense force's responsibilities in overseas conflicts.

Greenspan supports economy: Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan urged congressional leaders Wednesday to focus on restoring American economic confidence but not to rush a stimulus plan that could have uncertain effects. President Bush, meanwhile, sought from the White House to assure Americans that the government would pay full attention to the shaky economy after last week's terrorist attacks.

SEC probes market manipulation: The enforcement chief of the Securities and Exchange Commission said the agency was pursuing all credible leads in trying to determine whether terrorists tried to profit from stock and options trading ahead of last week's attacks. On Tuesday, the world's largest options market, the Chicago Board Options Exchange, said it was investigating reports of unusual trading activity before the devastating attacks in New York and Washington.

More charges on tainted brownies: A woman accused of sending marijuana-laced brownies to Elkhart firefighters who ate them and became ill could face up to seven years in prison if she's convicted. Her trial starts Monday. Two Elkhart firefighters were hospitalized after eating tainted brownies on Dec. 23, 2000.

Pentagon orders military to Gulf

Chirac says U.N. should lead fight
IT'S ONE THING TO BE DRIVEN.
QUITE ANOTHER TO DRIVE.

www.csfb.com

CSFB INVITES ALL JUNIORS AND SENIORS TO OUR FIRM-WIDE PRESENTATION
MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 24TH, 7:00 PM - CENTER FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION, LOWER LEVEL

At the Credit Suisse First Boston Firm-Wide Presentation, we'll show Juniors and Seniors how you can make an immediate impact at one of the world's leading investment banks. After all, we've found that the best way to empower our clients and help them succeed is to do the same for you.

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STUDENT SENATE

Committee drops 12:30 a.m. parietals issue

By ERIN LARUFFA
Associate News Editor

The Student Senate’s Committee on Residence Life will no longer have 12:30 a.m. parietals on Sundays, as one of its main issues, Alumni Hall senator Matt LaFratta announced at Wednesday’s Senate meeting.

LaFratta, who is co-chair of the committee, said that he and other committee members recently met with Bill Kirk, assistant vice president of Student Affairs.

“Our biggest issue is that we want consistency in all the dorms,” said LaFratta. Currently, some dorms extend parietals by half an hour on Sunday nights, an extension the Residence Life committee would like for all dorms.

However, Kirk said that the University could simply start enforcing its official rule of midnight parietals for all dorms on Sunday night, according to LaFratta.

“Right now, the administration just looks the other way on dorms that have 12:30 a.m. parietals,” LAFRATTA added.

In addition, senators discussed fundraising efforts for families of rescue workers who died in the World Trade Center collapse last week. Stadium ushers and student volunteers will be collecting money from fans during Saturday’s football game against Michigan State.

“What club is this? Who is going to take responsibility?” said Peoria senator Jesse Flores.

“It’s going to be even bigger this weekend,” said Keough senator John Cannon. “Hopefully, it’s going to be a really big thing and the University as a whole will be able to give a really big donation.”

In other Senate news:

• Student body president Brooke Norton announced that a group of students will be distributing red, white and blue ribbons around campus. Norton added that anyone willing to help cut and tie the ribbons can volunteer today from noon to 5 p.m. in Lafortune Ballroom and from 5 to 10 p.m. in the basement of Walsh Hall.

• Moscon introduced two new senators. Senior Matthew Smith will represent off campus students, while sophomore Maggie Morrissey will represent McGinn Hall.

Contact Erin LaRuffa at elaruffa@nd.edu

Vero Italiano
Genoa’s Tradition Downtown South Bend

NEW SOCCER

FRI. SEPT.21 7:00 PM
Women’s Soccer vs. Villanova
“College Night” with prizes and gift certificates from: Spa Colfax

chance to win a DVD-Player!

Dorm Competition:
Dorm with the highest percentage in attendance receives 200 Wolfe’s subs!

Men’s Soccer vs. Rutgers
SAT. SEPT.22 7:30 PM
and:
Women’s Soccer vs. Georgetown
SUN. SEPT.23 1:00 PM
First 500 fans receive a free frosty from Wendy’s
Library

Continued from page 1

space lost, current furniture
was moved closer together, but
there was still a net loss of 35
reader seats.

"We erred on the side of sav­
ing seats, but if it is too tight,
students should tell us," said
Stevenson.

To replace the basement's pit
and staff lounge, the registrar
allowed the
faculty lounge
next to the
auditorium to
be converted
into an area
that now holds
11 vending
machines and
seats for staff
and students
to eat at.

Stud en ts
responded well
to the change
in the location of the vending
machines.

Junior Ramon Villalpando
usually uses the vending
machines to get something to
drink each time he visits the
library, and had no problem
finding the new location of the
machines.

"I went down to the base­
ment to make a phone call and
saw that the vending machines
weren't there. I knew they
were up here because I saw the
machines being moved earlier
this week," said Villalpando.

To accommodate more study
space on the first floor for stu­
dents, the card catalog was
placed into storage and may
never return to the library.

"It will come back only
if people beg for it; we
haven't put things in the
catalog for 15 years
and it was taking up
prime real estate."

Marsha Stevenson
library renovation coordinator

During the summer, other
changes were made to prepare
for the renovation. The special
collections department was
moved to the old reserve book
room space on the second floor
and the reserve book room was
moved to the first floor.

When work begins next
month, workers will seal off the
basement and remove asbestos.
When asbestos abatement is
completed, the current office
walls will be demolished so that
work on the new layout can
begin.

Contact Scott Brodfuehrer at
brodfuehrer.l@nd.edu

In the location of the vending
machines.

"Members of the community
would go to the
catalog and not
be aware that
we had the
online catalog
... I like the
openness of this
room now, it's
much roomier,"
Doversberger

said.

... is what you'll be if you keep
waiting to make your football
weekend dinner plans.

Call to reserve your table today!

Open for late night dining
Friday & Saturday, too.

Prime banquet space for your
private party. 10-100 guests.

222 S. Michigan
South Bend
219.234.5200
SMC forum targets sexuality

By JILL MAXBAUER
News Writer

In a forum discussion Wednesday night at Saint Mary's, students and administratores lounged on the floors and talked about something that usually gets little mention between the two groups: sexuality.

Representatives from Residence Life, Board of Governance and Campus Ministry engaged in a discussion with students on forms of human relationships, the media's portrayal of sexuality, "right" relationships in the eyes of the Catholic Church and sexual assault. The forum, the first in a year-long series on sexuality, kicked off "Understanding and Embracing Our Sexuality," a new approach to programming on sexuality.

The series comes on the heels of last year's controversy over the "Vagina Monologues," a script by Eve Ensler dealing with sexuality. The forum is meant to be a response to a campus demand for a different approach to sexuality programming.

While there was a lack of questions from the group of students in attendance, administrators were pleased with the evening's results. "I think it went well. Even if people didn't ask questions, they will leave thinking about things, and that is our goal," said Dana North, director of residence life, one of the administrators in attendance.

"I feel really positive," said Judy Finn, director of Campus Ministry. "There was an opening up of different forms of sexuality ... The series is to open the whole aspect of sexuality and that was displayed with what was talked about tonight," Finn said.

Senior Angela Fox said Saint Mary's single-sex environment creates a unique opportunity to discuss sexuality issues.

"Women's sexuality is defined by the presence of a male or lack thereof. A woman's sexuality only comes into play with a man involved ... on campus, we can experience our sexuality in a mature female way," she said.

At the end of the discussion, folders containing handouts on sexuality and a resource packet with contact numbers were passed out to the crowd. Also, a evaluation slips were filled out by those in attendance so the planning groups could receive as much feedback as possible after the sessions.

The administration stressed that each talk will have different administrators/students leading discussions and students should pick and choose to attend sessions that spark their interests.

The next meeting is on Oct. 10, at 7 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge of LeMans Hall. The topic to be discussed is moral choices and decision-making in the context of sexual choices, freedoms and consequences.

Contact Jill Maxbauer at maxh31.26@saintmarys.edu

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Off-campus students face security concerns

By V. VAN BUREN GILES
News Writer

It is a right of passage to move off campus senior year. With extra freedom, however, comes extra danger.

"It is safer on campus. There is no doubt about that," said Chuck Hurley, assistant director of operations for Notre Dame Security and a retired South Bend police officer.

He reported that the most common types of off-campus crimes include break-ins to both cars and homes.

"Rarely people are assaulted or accosted with weapons, but there have been instances in the past," said Hurley.

Assaults are rare but not unheard of, according to Hurley. In his 13 years at Notre Dame, the most shocking crime he can remember was a shooting outside of the former tavern Bridget McGuire's Filling Station.

"Some students were in an argument with another group of men when a gun was brandished a Notre Dame student wound up getting shot multiple times. The student lived, but the incident served as a lesson for others to be weary of their surroundings when outside school walls," said Hurley.

Hurley recommended that students never forget to lock doors and windows. Even with locked doors, students can still be victims because they are creatures of habit.

"It is easy for outsiders to learn a students schedule by watching their daily activities. Glass hinders some students as do October, Christmas and Spring Break," Hurley said. "It is common knowledge when schools are on vacation and when homes are open to attack."

Students, however, are not helpless.

"There are many courses of action to prevent becoming a statistic. Investing in a home security system is a valuable step along with alerting the South Bend Police Department of when residents are away for extended periods of time. 'Home Watch' is a service provided in which police officers can come by your home and inspect for irregularities over break," said Hurley.

Notre Dame students are not automatically targeted for being students, but exercising a keen sense of street savvy is the best way to avoid conflict, according to Hurley. If you live off campus, Hurley recommends making friends with your neighbors to ensure a sense of added security when away from home.

Contact V. Van Buren Giles at giles.6@nd.edu

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**NEWS BRIEFS**

**ND authors to present workshop Friday:** Tom Coyne and James Ellis Thomas, authors and Notre Dame graduates, will join top literary agent Dan Mandel to present a reading and publishing workshop Friday at 3 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of the LaFortune Student Center. Sponsored by the Notre Dame Creative Writing Program, the workshop is part of the Paul M. and Barbara Honkels Visiting Scholar Series and is free and open to the public. Coyne is the author of “A Gentleman’s Game,” a novel that is the basis for an upcoming feature film starring Gary Sinise. Scenes for the movie, which is set for release next year, were shot at Coyne’s golf club and in his home. The author of the short story “The Saturday Morning Car Ash Club,” Thomas also has a novel forthcoming from Simon and Schuster. Mandel is a literary agent for Sanford Greenburger Associates in New York and represents Notre Dame graduate and best-selling author Nicholas Sparks.

**McKenna named anthropology chair:** James McKenna, a nationally recognized authority on sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) and the value of co-sleeping arrangements for parents and small children, has been appointed the University Rev. Edmund P. Joyce, C.S.C., Chair in Anthropology. McKenna, chair of the Department of Anthropology and director of the Mother-And-Baby Behavioral Sleep Laboratory, joined the Notre Dame faculty in 1998. His research has continued to build evidence in favor of the notion that infants thrive and are safer when they sleep with their mothers. McKenna suggests that these physiological and psychological benefits are a buffet against SIDS. McKenna received his doctorate from the University of Oregon and taught at Pomona College in California and the University of California at Berkeley before coming to Notre Dame. He has written three books on SIDS and co-edited an influential work titled "Evolutionary Medicine." McKenna is equally accomplished in the classroom, having won numerous teaching excellence awards at Pomona. In 2000, he received the University’s Thomas Madden Teaching Award for outstanding instruction of first-year students and a Kaneh Teaching Award for exceptional teaching of undergraduates. The Rev. Edmund P. Joyce, C.S.C., Chair in Anthropology honors Notre Dame’s executive vice president emeritus and was made possible by an anonymous benefactor.

**Group addresses eating disorders**

By ALLISON ROCHE
News Writer

It is uncommon for a woman to go through life without feeling social pressure to be skinny and reflect a magazine cover’s ideal body image. A group of students at Notre Dame, though, is trying to help women overcome their issues with food, exercise and body image — or to find, as the group is called, A Life Uncommon.

A Life Uncommon is an eating disorder support group open to “any girl who has had times when she was thinking too obsessively about exercise or counting calories,” according to Amy Wodoslawsky, one of the founders of the group. Wodoslawsky said the group started to break students free from the common feeling of isolation in their struggles with nutrition and self-image.

“We don’t want girls to feel alone. At least 20 percent of women on college campuses have eating disorders,” she said.

Approximately 100 women attended this year’s first meeting last Wednesday. Each meeting begins with a prayer led by Chandra Johnson, who advises the group, and one woman’s personal testimony. After the testimony, the group breaks into smaller discussion groups to optionally talk about personal struggles with eating disorders. Each meeting ends with a song and an affirmation.

Wodoslawsky feels that support from a large group is important because anorexia, bulimia, and over-eating are problems that extend beyond their physical manifestations.

“A eating disorder is an illness of the heart and the soul and it needs to be treated as such,” Wodoslawsky said.

“When women can come together and share stories, particularly about their physical and mental health, then they don’t feel all alone,” Johnson said. “It prompts a process of introspection.”

Although the group’s focus is on support, they are making future plans which include speaking at all Notre Dame women’s dorms before October break and then hopefully at Saint Mary’s dorms after the break. A day retreat is also being planned possibly for November.

The group also encourages members to seek professional help for their eating disorders through University and College counseling services. Valerie Staples is the eating disorders specialist at Notre Dame.

While A Life Uncommon is restricted to women out of respect for privacy and to ensure the highest level of comfort for participants, leaders still recognize the prevalence of eating disorders among men.

“I feel so bad for guys because (an eating disorder) has such a stigma attached to it for them,” Wodoslawsky said. “People don’t really realize...”

To address eating disorders in men, A Life Uncommon will host an all-men meeting in November. A Life Uncommon meets every Wednesday night at 10 p.m. in Paschall Hall. The group is led by Wodoslawsky, Allie Swiack, Sarah Shanklett and Darcy McLaughlin.

Contact Allison Roche at roch0584@saintmarys.edu
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**Attacks will alter NY mayor's race**

Associated Press

NEW YORK

The attack on the World Trade Center has changed the tone of the New York City mayor's race from an election about preserving prosperity and a low crime rate to a contest focused on which man can best shepherd the city through the crisis.

In fact, some New Yorkers have been so impressed by Republican Mayor Rudolph Giuliani’s resolve leadership since the attack that they don’t want to pick a new mayor at all. They have suggested delaying the election to keep the outgoing mayor in City Hall for the recovery effort.

And Giuliani, whose last day in office is Dec. 31, has not ruled out the possibility.

The GOP and Democratic primaries had been scheduled for Sept. 11, but less than three hours after the polls opened, two hijacked airliners topped the Trade Center towers, profoundly changing the issues and the tenor of the campaign.

"The most important issue now is building the city’s psyche, its morale and its infrastructure," said Steven Cohen, director of the graduate program in public policy at Columbia University. "So people are going to step back and take a second look at the candidates."

The primaries have been rescheduled for Tuesday. But since the attack, no one has openly campaigned.

The candidates face a dilemma: If they make campaign appearances, they are likely to be accused of insensitivity.

Publicly, the candidates say they have lost some of their appetite to campaign in the time of widespread grief. Since the attack, they have given blood, visited hospitals and talked with firefighters, but said little about the election.

The exception is Democrat Peter Vallone, who before the attack was running near the bottom in the polls. But by virtue of his position as City Council speaker, he has been elevated to a relatively prominent role.

During the crisis, Vallone has sought to present himself as a steady figure who transcends politics, in much the way Giuliani has. Indeed, Vallone has attached himself to Giuliani’s side at the mayor’s daily news briefings, though Vallone usually has little to add to the grim updates on the dead and missing.

Republican political consultant Jay Severin raised the possibility that Vallone’s proximity to Giuliani, who suddenly has become extremely popular, could be enough to put the candidate back in contention.

Severin said that in addition to rebuilding the city, the election’s major issue could be crime and crime-fighting voters are likely to link to their sense of security.

If so, Giuliani — who made crime-fighting a priority, and presided over a record drop in crime — could be even more influential in the race.

"I think this could mean that the candidates will try to become more Rudy-like, or at least try not to be too unlike Rudy," Severin said.

Giuliani has dismissed suggestions that he try to stay on past the end of his term. "I need to think about that," he told WINS-AM on Wednesday.

"For him," said Steven Fish, who works for the Legislature and Republican Gov. George Pataki would have to erase the anti-Giuliani sentiment — anti-Giuliani legislation to extend his term, or the City Council and city voters would have to amend the City Charter.

Neither scenario is likely because Vallone and top legislative leaders have all said they do not want to override city voters, who enacted the term limits law in 1993, just before Giuliani took office.

The mayoral election is Nov. 6.

Polls before the Sept. 11 attack showed that Bronx Borough President Fernando Ferrer and Public Advocate Mark Green tied among the Democratic candidates, with Vallone and Comptroller Alan Hevesi trailing by as much as 15 percentage points. On the GOP side, polls showed billionaire media mogul Michael Bloomberg with a commanding lead over Herman Badillo, a former congressman.

Before the attack, reform of the city’s struggling 1.1-mil­lion-student school system had been the primary focus of the campaign. Police abuses against minorities were also frequent targets of candidate criticism.

Giuliani himself had also been an issue, particularly his often combative personality.

"As much as people are promised to behave in a more civil manner, and to reach out to all of the city’s neighbor­hoods, which Giuliani was accused of failing to do.

Since the terrorist attacks, though, there has been no­thing but praise for the mayor and the police department from Vallone, while the other­ers have silenced their criti­cisms.

Earlier this week, Bloomberg, who has spent more than $20 million and blanketed the airwaves with ads in the weeks before the primary, made a rare public appearance at a business conference to discuss the recovery effort. His company, Bloomberg L.P., has three people missing.

"The normal campaign hoopla is out the window," Bloomberg adviser William Cunningham said. "We would certainly urge people to vote to show people that New York is not defeated, but don’t expect the balloons and the bumper stickers."
Fathers play important role in shaping development

One of the noticeable trends of the past decade or so is the normalization of the idea of the single-working mom. Where once the traditional family — father, mother, children — was the rule, these days one is considered narrow-minded if one believes the nuclear family the ideal place to raise a child.

A bill recently debated in the Illinois Senate proposed that the state, when placing adopted children, should prefer, all things being equal, a two-parent home over a single-parent family. One would think the bill proposed the overthrow of the government, with all the attacks that ensued. What an interesting age we live in, when what was once common sense is questioned and even derided. How did the exception come to prove the rule?

A number of factors come to mind, but most prominently, radical feminist notions from the '60s. Back then, Gloria Steinem was busy working undercover as a Playboy Bunny, and when not, cavorting in miniskirts and declaring the idea of marriage "stupid." Simone de Beauvoir eschewed the stifling institution to experiment in her role as the grandmother, mother and herself had all been raised in the majorirty of the Editor in Chief, Managing Editor, of the authors and not necessarily those of The Observer. Editorial content, including advertisements, is not governed by policies based on content.

The Observer is the independent, daily newspaper published in print and online by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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ROLL QUESTION
Should the United States use military action to respond to the terrorist attacks? Please e-mail viewpoint.1@nd.edu by Friday to report your answer.

QUOTE OF THE DAY
"In spite of everything I still believe that people are really good at heart."  
Anne Frank
writer

Fathers play important role in shaping development:

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The Men of Morrissey are growing mullets. At least that was the original plan. A group from the back of the Air Force might be going to grow the dreaded haircut (business up top, party in the back) until their goal was met. A variety of T-shirts would have preempted the need to explain to everyone exactly what the Air Force is the family business, I had always heard "What are those soldiers doing...?" the T-shirt would read on the front, finishing on the back, "They’re wearing mullets... When will this ‘sea of black’ ever end?"

The future of this ambitious plan is now in doubt, however because the friends realized what Americans are starting to realize: bringing terrorism on our soil to the heart of the nation and by our own aircraft. The entire world has changed with the destruction of the World Trade Center, and the Pentagon. It is an attack on the essence and make-up of American freedom and the symbols of America, it was an attack on the innocent and by her own aircraft. The entire world has changed with the destruction of the World Trade Center, and the Pentagon. It is an attack on the American attitude toward this terrorist ringleader.

"I*** bin Laden!" they chant like they were being led by the Leprechaun at a football game. The American public knows little more about bin Laden aside from the fact that he’s joining Hitler, Stalin, Castro and Saddam Hussein in the exclusive "American Enemies with Facial Hair" club. All we can see is a Muslim who has it coming. I’ll admit. I want revenge myself. Nothing would be sweeter to me than finding who’s responsible for this, making him grab his ankles and firing a Patriot missile where even the most experienced proctologist would have trouble extracting it. At the same time I don’t think we can carpet bomb the entire Middle East, as satisfying as it may seem. We have to find a happy medium.

In this case, there may be no happy medium. Osama in a hole in the sand wilderness and it will take a major troop deployment to ferret him out. This is nothing like the Gulf War where the Iraqi military lined up like a pack of rampaging rhesus macaque for our fighters and bombers. And this time America is fighting for a lot more than lower prices at the gas pump.

This time we’re fighting for our very security and our sense of well being. It’s hard to stop someone who doesn’t care if he lives or dies, almost as hard as it is to comprehend. We’re coming to grips with it.

President Roosevelt declared Dec. 7, 1941 a day that will live in infamy forever. On Sept. 11, 2001, Pearl Harbor was forgotten. The unthinkable happened — America was attacked on her own soil at the heart of the nation and by her own aircraft. The entire world has changed with the destruction of the World Trade Center and the Pentagon. They are comparing this attack to the attack on Pearl Harbor, but it’s not the same. Pearl Harbor was an attack on a military base by a country, an attack seeking a strategic advantage over the United States, it was an attack to draw isolated America into a war that was already raging in Europe.

This disaster was different. This was an attack by an unknown group of terrorists, it was an attack on the students of the world, the cadets of the world, and the innocent citizens of this country. It was an attack on the very essence and make-up of American freedom and the freedom of the world.

Innocent people died when we bombed Japan, but they were innocent people in a country that we declared war. In the same fashion this terrorist organization declared war on us. We face the issue in responding that once again may lead to innocent people being attacked. Innocent people may or may not be a member of the terrorist organization that has cruelly and cowardly crossed the line and invaded American soil.

Tonight we don’t know whom we’re fighting, we don’t know where the enemy is, we don’t know how to demand retribution for the thousands of lives lost Sept. 11. Our President however, has decided that this is what we are going to war. I have no doubt that America’s military will be able to completely, expeditiously and accurately of O’Neill Hall for lunch a week and a half ago, fresh from watching the devastation on live television, the first thing I noticed was a flag hanging from a second story window, and a sign that said simply “We will not forget.” Instant Messenger buddy icons read “New York lives,” “God bless America,” and oddly enough, “Nuke Saddam!” At a house party on Marion Street, a group of men raised their cups high as they sang all the patriotic songs they knew. When they got through with those three, they recited the Pledge of Allegiance.

This patriotism would not be possible, were it not directed against someone. And that someone is Osama bin Laden. The denonvels revelers piling into a cab after a night at a bar summed up the popular American attitude toward this terrorist ringleader.

"I*** bin Laden!" they chanted like they were being led by the Leprechaun at a football game. The American public knows little more about bin Laden aside from the fact that he’s joining Hitler, Stalin, Castro and Saddam Hussein in the exclusive "American Enemies with Facial Hair" club. All we can see is a Muslim who has it coming. I’ll admit. I want revenge myself. Nothing would be sweeter to me than finding who’s responsible for this, making him grab his ankles and firing a Patriot missile where even the most experienced proctologist would have trouble extracting it. At the same time I don’t think we can carpet bomb the entire Middle East, as satisfying as it may seem. We have to find a happy medium.

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This time we’re fighting for our very security and our sense of well being. It’s hard to stop someone who doesn’t care if he lives or dies, almost as hard as it is to comprehend. We’re coming to grips with it.

We take heart in the many actions by groups on campus this week. We must turn our faces from the violent voices of our nation towards the message of Pax Christi. We must turn our faces from the violent voices of our nation towards the message of Pax Christi. We must turn our faces from the violent voices of our nation towards the message of Pax Christi. We must turn our faces from the violent voices of our nation towards the message of Pax Christi. We must turn our faces from the violent voices of our nation towards the message of Pax Christi. We must turn our faces from the violent voices of our nation towards the message of Pax Christi.
MOVIE COLUMN

Real fear, real life

I have never been scared after watching a movie. In fact, I have always been awed by the abnormalities of “horror” films while others turn in disgust. Sure, I may get startled when I see Michael Myers kill another innocent victim, but when leaving the theater I am usually just as happy as when I entered. Perhaps movies are usually so far fetched and removed from what society deems the “real” world. I have heard enough about a brief thrill is possible (such as in “What, Is the number 17”), lasting fear is not. What is really scary is what cannot be explained or escaped.

As proclaimed in “The Usual Suspects,” the greatest trick the devil ever pulled was making the world he didn’t exist. Genuine fear results from the unimaginable; it is something that leaves us with no explanations or relief.

In movies, this fear can be captured at times, but there is always a moral or resolution at the end—a silver lining.

After all, if this was not the case, viewers would be left unfulfilled and looking for answers.

But in life there isn’t always an answer or resolution. In the novel “The Things They Carried,” author Tim O’Brien explores this concept, relating it to his stories in the Vietnam War. The real war stories, he argues, are the ones that do not have a clear moral or answer. They are far more complex. They are beautiful, mysterious, horrific, triumphant, brutal, and exhilarating. In the end, the only thing left to say about a true war story is: “Oh.”

It can be said that one particular movie portraying this characteristic is “Apocalypse Now.” Its story does not have a silver lining nor does it allow an apparent meaning to the story. As creatures the emotion of the Vietnam War and examining the varying degrees of evil amongst us all.

Lots of people said that last week’s tragic events “felt like a movie.” Perhaps in our search for answers and meaning we tried to relate what happened to some sort of plot with a resolution.

We asked my friends how they were doing, many could not put it into words. We felt pain, anguish and shock. We felt lost. We felt fear. There was not much to say at the time—a simple explanation or finger pointing would suffice. We came together in faith and just being with one another provided a sense of comfort.

There still aren’t any answers. As we seek to punish the enemy, more questions arise. And more fear. I cannot imagine how someone could do this. Perhaps the lack of long term answers is the scariest thing of all.

Terrorism, as the name suggests, is based on terror. No logical step is taken, and going to war could quite possibly make it worse.

In the past, developments lead to a climax, then to a resolution. Resolutions can present truths in life, but they ultimately fail to capture what actually happens in the real world.

In today’s society there is more than simple good versus evil, or right and wrong. The political landscape is far too complex to comprehend. There is nothing right about destroying innocent lives, but equally nothing right about bunting down the guilty parties.

Perhaps the reason I like movies so much is because I can escape from the problem of everyday life, even if just for a couple hours. At the moment I’m still sifting through my own fears and worries, ultimately trying to search for the deeper meaning behind it all.

I guess I am looking for the story, perhaps a story that simply doesn’t exist. Genuine fear results from the unimaginable. It is something that leaves us with no explanation or relief. My ideal world would have no acts of violence, prejudice, or oppressive regimes of any shape. And there would always be a silver lining.

Contact Liam Dacey at udaceymf@nd.edu.

Liam Dacey
Scene Movie Critic

Excerpted in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

MOVIE PICK OF THE WEEK

‘Nuremburg’ is morally relevant even today

By MARIO BIRD
Scene Movie Critic

In the wake of last week’s terrorist attacks, many people in America have been talking about the position of the cinema in national culture. Multiple sources in the media have commented that movies are unimportant during such times, and the desire for entertainment and the urge for movies release dates brings the underlying question of an ever-emerging disconnect in the film industry. Even Hollywood itself has finally awakened. It’s time for producers, directors, writers, and cinematographers to talk about the bigger picture, to forget last week’s tragic events and focus on the deeper meaning behind it all.

But of course, the film community is not only dealing with the aftermath of a terrorist attack. “Nuremberg,” directed by Stanley Kramer and starring Spencer Tracy, Richard Widmark and Montgomery Clift, is a film that was made more than 50 years ago that brings up the same issues that we are still facing today.

The film is based on the actual trial of four German judges who were charged with multiple crimes against humanity, resulting in the Nuremberg trials. The film is a portrayal of the court and defense, as well as the prosecution and their legal arguments.

The film is a powerful exploration of the concept of justice and the struggle to find an answer to the question of morality in the face of evil. It is a film that forces us to confront the uncomfortable reality of our own humanity, and to consider the role of the individual in the larger context of the world.

The film’s message is still relevant today, as we continue to grapple with the question of how to respond to terrorism and other forms of evil. It is a film that invites us to reflect on our own values, and to consider the role that we can play in creating a more just and peaceful world.

Contact Mario Bird at mbird@nd.edu.

‘Nuremberg’ is morally relevant even today—available to rent on video.

"Judgment at Nuremberg" is available to rent on video.
Robert DeNiro gives his greatest performances as boxer Jake LaMotta, the subject of Martin Scorsese's 1980 film "Raging Bull." Based on LaMotta's autobiography, "Bull," this feature details the rise and fall of a talented fighter who can't overcome his personal troubles outside the ring. The film is available to rent on video and DVD.

DeNiro’s ‘Bull’ only fights himself

By JOHN DONNELLY
Scene Movie Critic

"Raging Bull" is the story of more than 20 years of the life of Jake LaMotta, perhaps the most frustrated character in movie history. LaMotta does not box to defeat his opponent; he fights to vent desires he cannot articulate. He seeks pain, mostly of his own.

Based on LaMotta's autobiography, director Martin Scorsese winds many themes throughout the film, some of which he first explored in "Mean Streets" and "Tax Driver," and would later develop in "Goodfellas." LaMotta, played by Robert DeNiro in one of cinema's greatest performances, does not understand women and is racked with guilt over his relationship with them.

Scorsese, a Catholic raised during a pre-Vatican II Church, seriously considered joining the priesthood at one time, and the viewer knows at that beginning what secrets are waiting for the possible damage that could even speak. Jake never has a manner, sizes him up before he chance. As his relationship develops, Jake becomes increasingly jealous and obsessive. He constantly fears that he is with other men behind his back, which would be a difficult feat since he almost always has his eye on her. At one point, Vickie mentions that she thinks Jake's upcoming opponent is "good lookin'". Jake becomes furious. He wants to know what she means. Since he is unsatisfied with her answer, he beats the pretty boy savagely in the gym-circle match. Jake glares after the fight, not at his vanquished foe, but at Vickie.

Though LaMotta is obsessed with Vickie, he also forms physical contact with her. One of his restraint is due to the old boxing aphorism that women make the legs weak. Jake displays restraint when, in a moment of passion with Vickie, he stops, goes to the bathroom, and pours a large pitcher of ice-cold water down his drawers. As much as Jake may fear Vickie for the possible damage that could be done to his career, a more convincing argument for his steadfastness is the large cross hanging over his bed, which is prominently displayed in almost every scene in the bedroom.

"Raging Bull" marks Joe Pesci's film debut. Subsequent Pesci-Scorsese-DeNiro collaborations include "Goodfellas" and "Casino."
IRVING, Texas With Quincy Carter unable to properly grip a toothbrush, much less a football, Antonio Wright was able to step closer Wednesday to becoming the Dallas Cowboys' starting quarterback this weekend.

The thumb on Carter's throwing hand is so stiff that he wasn't able to participate in any team drills. Wright took all the snaps with the first team, as he's done since Carter was injured a week ago.

Coach Dave Campo indicated there's still time for Carter to be the starter Sunday against San Diego.

"We do enough on Friday that he should be ready if he's been paying attention and can get some snaps on Thursday. I can't tell you how many, but he needs to get some," Campo said.

Carter started to warm up, but he didn't continue with treatments of heat and cold being used to reduce the swelling on the outside of the thumb still haven't gotten it back to normal.

"The main thing is getting the inflammation out," said Carter, who said that his team's quarterback of the future will be drafted in the second round. "Once that happens, I'll get some better movement in it as long as it's still like that without any movement, it'd be hard to grip a football."

"Wright is ready for his chance, far more than last season when injuries forced him to go from practice squad to starter."

When he replaced Troy Aikman in consecutive games in December and then started the final two of last season, Wright was viewed as a more polished prospect with potential.

Aikman left both Carter and Tony Banks aside, forcing Wright back to the string.

He became the No. 2 quarterback when Banks cut, but the Cowboys didn't give Carter a five-year, $4 million contract so he could fight to be the starter.

Campo made it clear Wednesday that when Carter is healthy, the job will again be his - even though he was cut after the 9-11 series until the opener, a 1-6 loss to Tampa Bay.

While Wright might not like it, he understands his role. He also realizes that starting Sunday could be the beginning of an opportunity he needs to convince the Cowboys, or other teams, that he deserves to be playing every Sunday.

"I just want to give him a chance," said Wright, who likely wouldn't start this past Sunday, when Dallas was supposed to play Detroit before the NFL's entire schedule in response to the terrorist attacks on New York and Washington. "If I go out and blow it, then I blow it. If I make the best of it, so be it. I definitely have the belief in my skills and the things I can do."

In four games last year, Wright went 22-for-53 for 327 yards with no touchdowns and three interceptions.

He didn't get much of a chance, though. Two of Wright's receiving receivers were hurt and Dallas closed the season in a 1-54 talkback. He also had the dubious task of facing New York's defense, two of the NFL's best defenses last season.

"You can't judge me off that game when I never really had a chance to show what I can do," he said.

Wright and Carter are both mobile quarterbacks with good arms, so the game plan won't change much. Offensive coordinator Jack Beilley was criticized for being too conservative in the opener and expected to loosen the reins this week. He might feel more able to push forward and more freeing to the more-experienced Wright.

Wright said he's farther along than Carter because he's been with the team longer. He declined to discuss other areas where he might be better.

"I don't want to elaborate on that right now because Quincy still has a lot to learn," said Wright, who is in his third year with the team. "I just want to give him a chance first on Pittsburgh's practice squad. "He's still young. He's still learning. I can say we do have some of the same skills. Once through development, you'll be able to tell a lot better."

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Associated Press

NASHVILLE, Tenn. - Steve McNair crossed his arms. He stuck his hands in his pockets and even propped a foot on a cooler. The Tennessee Titans quarterback did almost everything to pass the time during Wednesday's practice except pick up a football.

McNair has not thrown a pass since the season opener when he bruised his passing shoulder, and his status for Sunday's game with the Jacksonville Jaguars looks doubtful even though the Titans listed him as questionable.

Coach Jeff Fisher said McNair would have to throw Friday to have a chance to play Sunday. But McNair said he's not sure two or three days will make much difference in easing the swelling in his shoulder.

"Hopefully, I can wake up any day and be 100 percent. It's going to be a process, a waiting game. The swelling's still there. I'm trying to wait until the swelling goes down, so I can at least throw a little bit," McNair said.

"Words can't explain how I feel right now." McNair has been especially frustrated by his latest injury because this one involves the shoulder that doctors had to operate on last February, trying to cure a mysterious infection. He wants to play but doesn't want to risk further injury to the shoulder.

If the Titans decide caution is best, McNair would have plenty of time to heal because they have a bye week on Sept. 24, and won't play again until visiting the Baltimore Ravens on Oct. 7.

McNair has had some of his best games against the Jaguars, an AFC Central Division opponent, and he doesn't like the thought of not playing.

"It's a difficult week especially for me. Standing on the sideline watching the other guys play, it's something if I've got to do it, I've got to do it," McNair said.

Unless McNair feels much better very quickly, backup Neil O'Donnell will be starting his first game in a year and his seventh for the Titans. Tennessee is 5-1 in those games, including a 20-19 victory at Jacksonville in 1999.

"If Steve can't go, Neil goes and we expect him to make the same kind of plays that he does," Fisher said. "When all is said and done, we hope the yards are going to be about the same. That which Steve is going to make to with his legs, Neil will make with his arm."

O'Donnell came off the bench in the opener when McNair was knocked out of the Titans' 31-23 loss to Miami, and was intercepted twice while trying to rally Tennessee in the fourth quarter. He hasn't started since Sept. 24, 2000, at Pittsburgh, but worked with the starting offense this week.

"I'm ready if my number's called. I'll prepare the same, and if they want me to play, I'll play," said O'Donnell, who normally runs the scout offense during practice.

The Jaguars will take no chances and are preparing to defend against both quarterbacks.

"We understand fully the containment principles and what has to be done in order to keep Steve McNair from coming out of the pocket," Jaguars coach Tom Coughlin said in a teleconference. "We're also mindful that Neil will move in the pocket as well and look to throw the ball down the field, which can be just as big of a problem for you."

Steve McNair crossed his arms. He stuck his hands in his pockets and even propped a foot on a cooler. The Tennessee Titans quarterback did almost everything to pass the time during Wednesday's practice except pick up a football.

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Players associations offer relief to victims

Associated Press

Major league baseball and its players association contributed $5 million each on Wednesday to establish a relief fund to aid victims of last week’s terrorism.

The MLB-MLBPA Disaster Relief Fund will distribute money after consulting with governmental and charitable relief organizations.

Many baseball teams and players are making separate contributions, along with the NFL, NBA and NHL.

“All of major league baseball is deeply saddened by the loss of life and the terrible damage wrought by the terrorist attacks that struck our nation,” commissioner Bud Selig said.

Don Fehr, executive director of the union, said: “The events of Sept. 11 left all of us horrified, and none of us untouched. Baseball and America have always gone together, and now, as the country moves forward to relieve the suffering and heal the wounds, everyone in the baseball community wants to go along.”

The New York Mets said manager Bobby Valentine, his coaching staff and the 34 players on the team’s active roster would contribute their salaries from Friday’s game against the Atlanta Braves to the NFL Police & Fire Widows’ and Children’s Benefit Fund. The donation will be about $450,000. The NBA is contributing more than $5 million, along with supplies and office space.

“The events of Sept. 11 left us all horrified, and none of us untouched.”

Don Fehr executive director MLBPA

The NFL is about to make a “major financial contribution,” league spokesman Greg Aiello said.

NHL teams have raised a total of more than $1.3 million for disaster relief funds and the NHL Players Association donated $500,000 to help families of New York City firefighters and police officers.

Many teams of the NHLPA wanted to make a donation to support the families of the victims of last week’s terrorist attacks in New York City.”

NHLPA president Trevor Linden said. “This donation is in addition to the various contributions we are making with our teammates and our teams.”

The U.S. Tennis Association announced a $1 million donation to the World Trade Center relief effort.

“New York City is home to the U.S. Open,” said Merv Heller, president of the USTA. “We have worked very closely with New York Police, Fire, EMS and other city agencies and over the years have seen their tireless efforts and dedication firsthand.”
Tour tees off near Penn. plane crash sight

Associated Press

LIGONIER, Pa.- Arnold Palmer longed for the day when the PGA Tour would come to his backyard. He only wished the circumstances were different.

American flags hung from every pin at Laurel Valley Golf Club, located about 15 miles from where one of the hijacked airliners plowed into a field. Some players canceled their flights and drove to western Pennsylvania, still uneasy about flying.

The chatter on the practice range was muted. Stewart Cink carefully removed the fairway metals from his bag because Fred Funk's wife was painting it, making 20 white dots as the final touch on the American flag.

"It's good to be playing again," Cink said.

Still, he couldn't get his mind off the United Airlines flight that passengers apparently took back from hijackers and perhaps averted another strike at a landmark, possibly the White House or even Camp David. Palmer has friends at Laurel Valley who saw the plane pass by.

"We need to get on with our activities," he said. "The only concern I might have is that we don't forget what has happened."

That will be hard to do this week. The tour decided to place American flags on every green instead of the flags with the tournament logo. The tournament will be halted Thursday at noon—just as it will at every PGA Tour sanctioned event—for five minutes of reflection. A siren will sound to stop play, and a brief ceremony will take place on the 18th green, with audio equipment set up so that players can listen wherever they are on the course.

"We want to get moving again, but it's not all business as usual," PGA Tour commissioner Tim Finchem said. "It's different, and what's happened to our country is different than anything that's ever happened. We want to focus on any little way that our sport can pay its respects and show support."

The tour allowed for two extra spots in what is now a 158-man field. The additions are Palmer, the man responsible for bringing the PGA Tour to the Pittsburgh area, and U.S. Ryder Cup captain Curtis Strange.

Five Ryder Cup players were late entries. They weren't planning to play until next week's matches in England were postponed for one year because of the terrorist attacks.

"Guys are professionals. They'll get back to work and they'll play," Strange said. "That's what the president has told all of America, is that we should carry on. I just thought by coming up here, and by a couple of other Ryder Cup players playing, it shows that we are moving on."

Finchem said security on the PGA Tour, one of the few sports where the gallery has easy access to the athletes, has been increasing over the past five years. New measures in light of the attacks will include more security staff, a ban on backpacks and a search of all smaller bags, such as purses.

The defending champion is Chris DiMarco, only he won the Pennsylvania Classic last year across the state at Waynesboro Country Club near Philadelphia. This is the only regular PGA Tour event that alternates cities. Laurel Valley has held two big tournaments, the 1965 PGA Championship and the 1975 Ryder Cup.

"This club wanted an event," Palmer said. "I'm pretty close to the commissioner, and I'm also pretty close to the governor, and through various conversations we've worked up to where we are today."

No one will care what he shoots this week. Palmer is responsible for bringing golf to the masses some 40 years ago, and he remains one of the most endearing figures in sports.

And while a winner will be determined Sunday, the goal for the week seems to be getting back to the business of golf—without forgetting the tragedy.

"I don't think anyone can dis­miss thoughts of last week," DiMarco said. "I can forget about it is for five hours while I play golf, and then it's still right there when I'm done. So, I'm just going to go out and try to focus and play golf."
Crafting a New Kind of Love

by Chandra J. Johnson, Assistant to the President & Assistant Director of Cross-Cultural Ministry

The gospel reading on September 11th was the story of Jesus choosing his apostles. Looking to God for direction and insight, he prayed all night. When the day came, he called his disciples to him and from them, he chose the Twelve (Luke 6:12-19). As men with a dozen agendas would make up the small circle of friends who would leave their families and become itinerant companions to the slightly eccentric, curiously mysterious Jesus of Nazareth. Little did they know when they awoke that morning that their encounter with Christ would teach them a new way to love. Their worlds would be turned upside down.

I was in Chicago with my daughter, Kenya, when the twin towers of the World Trade Center and the Pentagon were attacked. We were standing in the holding area in Harpo Studios waiting to be seated on the set of the Oprah Show. We had planned this trip for weeks, and I had been anxiously anticipating the second visit in nine years of my first born child. It was a special moment for us.

We left South Bend at 5:30 a.m. Tuesday morning. At 7:30, we filed into Harpo Studios with other Oprah devotees. The atmosphere was a buzz as we wondered what the topic of the show would be. Without notice, the chatter was silenced by a picture of a burning skyscraper which appeared suddenly on the remote televisions positioned overhead. Huddled in groups at each corner of the room, we depended on the silence to explain what was going on. Within minutes, we were escorted into the studio. The executive producer walked calmly on the stage and informed us that the Pentagon had just been attacked. She said solemnly that Oprah would be our short time to talk to us.

Obviously in the middle of dressing for the show, Oprah Winfrey appeared on stage in her robe, slippers, little makeup, and half-curled hair. I knew then that the day would be different. Schedules, routines and things like makeup, fashion-statements and manicured hair were no longer important. She informed the audience of the unfolding events and graciously greeted and thanked those who had come to the show. She later encouraged us to return to our homes if at all possible. We left the studio in silence.

Kenya and I returned to the toll road listening to the radio. By the time we reached South Bend, it became clear that life in America would never be as we once knew it. When I got home, I was compelled to read the gospel for the day. I read the passage over and over. Apostles. Chosen. Called. Cured. Its message of transformation and good was as clear to me as the images of evil and horror shown on the television. Luke 6:12-19 became the undoing of the carnage, destruction and loss of life which will forever permeate our memory.

As a University community, we search for ways to help our country and ourselves. How blessed we are to have the answer! As Catholics, as Christians, we must stand together and clinch tightly the cross of Christ to fight evil with love, respect and caring. As a community of believers, we must open our hearts and reconstruct our notions of national identity and tolerance. To transcend the painful effects of sin and unbridled malice, we must love differently. We must live differently.

Let us begin this transformation by acknowledging the person we pass on the quad or in the dorm who we've never noticed before. Take a moment to say good morning, afternoon, or evening to a roommate, professor or hall monitor. Clean the sink, buy the snacks, or turn off the alarm when it first rings as a symbol of consideration to your roommate(s). Phone parents, relatives and friends and let them know how much you love them. This weekend, enjoy the game and engage in conversations from the heart, dry and genuine without alcohol or other stimulants. Spend an hour or two helping a peer understand a subject that comes easy to you. Say something good about something or someone before the end of the day. Be present and attentive to the simplicity and beauty of humanity like never before.

As for me, I spent the last night of my daughter's visit teaching her everything I know about Christ and his impact on the human race. Although she was raised in the Catholic Church, Christianity takes on a whole new meaning when one reaches adulthood. I talked to her about Jesus' mother, his cousin John, and close friends. I imparted as much wisdom as I could about Catholicism, Christianity, integrity, womanhood, Africentricity and honor. The events of September 11th prompted this spontaneous catechetical moment...a moment she thanked me for as she boarded the train to return home to Oregon. Grateful for her companionship during such a horrific time, my minor contribution to change and transformation was to send her back home with a renewed image of Christ.

Back on campus, my colleague, Priscilla Wong, and I witnessed the coming together of students of color who, on Friday night in Sacred Heart Parish Center, introduced themselves and shared stories at a gathering which was coordinated by Cross Cultural Ministry in Campus Ministry. It was an outpouring of grace as Hispanic, African and Asian American students and others referred to themselves as brothers...as sisters...as freshmen comparing experiences and first-year impressions. The event was a visual of the Kingdom and the symbol of whom we are called to be at this moment in our national history.

The University of Notre Dame is a special place. We are a praying people. Last week, we were called to renew our claim to Christ's example of love. As disciples of Christ, we have been called to risk our allegiance to the many distractions that routinely tie us down. Let us re-commit our lives to good by seeking to touch him because power came forth from him and healed them all (v. 19). Today, Christ is calling us to his elf to minister, heal, and lead with love in ways which will strengthen and change our community and the world. The time is now. If we don't respond, who will?
Blimps and small planes flying over college football stadiums pulling banner advertisements will be rare sights this weekend.

The Federal Aviation Administration has granted requests for several schools, including Clemson, Michigan and Penn State, to bar flights within a mile radius of their stadiums and up to an altitude of 3,000 feet. School officials nationwide have been tightening security at stadiums after last week's terrorist attacks in New York and Washington.

On Wednesday, the FAA approved the requests on a "no-fly zone" for Saturday's Virginia-Clemson and Wisconsin-Penn State games.

On Tuesday, Michigan received permission for its Saturday home game with Western Michigan. Notre Dame, which plays host to Michigan State on Saturday, was awaiting word on its request for a "no-fly zone." Even if he hear a plane fly over head right now I get a little nervous," Notre Dame linebacker Courtney Watson said.

# NCAA Football

**Flights banned over stadiums**

Associated Press

"Hopefully it won't happen during a game and affect somebody. You'll think about it, but hopefully it will be in the back of your mind during the game."

FAA southern region spokesman Christopher White said similar "no-fly zones" will be in effect for Thursday night's South Carolina at Mississippi State game. Other games with "no-fly zones" include Florida at Kentucky, Arkansas at Alabama, Florida State at North Carolina and VM at Furman, White said.

Florida State will return home to a plane-free stadium, too. The FAA approved a request for restricted airspace over Doak Campbell Stadium during Seminoles home games this year until further notice, as well as at nearby Florida A&M University.

**Oregon State assistant charged with tampering**

Associated Press

**Corvallis, Ore.**

An Oregon State assistant football coach was charged with tampering with evidence to help his son, who is accused of threatening five teenage girls with a handgun.

Eric Yarber, 37, was arrested Monday after telling investigators he threw the weapon into a river. Police said he refused to show officers where.

"I didn't do that," Yarber said Monday. "They can allege anything they want. I will fully cooperate with the investigation once my son has talked to a lawyer."

Robert Yarber and Matthew Benson, both 17, went to a Corvallis home on Aug. 14 where five girls had gathered, said Benton County Sheriff's Deputy Al Schermerhorn. Robert Yarber accused the girls of throwing eggs at Benson's car earlier that day.

"Mr. Yarber pointed a gun at two of the girls, cocked the gun, pointed it at one girl's head and pulled the trigger," Schermerhorn said.

The gun was not loaded.

Robert Yarber was charged with burglary, unauthorized use of a weapon, pointing a firearm at another, menacing and carrying a concealed weapon. Benson was charged with burglary.

Schermerhorn said the two are charged with burglary because they entered the home with the intention of committing a crime.

Eric Yarber was released from the Benton County Jail several hours after his arrest Monday. The two teens were sent to the Linn-Benton Juvenile Detention Center in Albany, Benson, a student at Corvallis High School, was released, but Robert Yarber remained in detention. Schermerhorn said.

Eric Yarber, who coaches the Beavers' wide receivers, has worked with the team since 1999.

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University Club, Stadium Room
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**Monday, September 24, 2001**
Operations, Finance & Resources Information Session
Center for Continuing Education, Room 100
7:00 – 9:00 PM
Watson was surprised that his 18 tackles earned him the player of the game award. He had no idea how many tackles he made or that he even won the award until he got back to South Bend and spoke with his mother.

"I was like 'Player of the game?' We didn't even win the game," he remembers telling his mother. "I was just trying to think of the things I did that would warrant that kind of credit."

Watson's coaches and teammates, however, know he deserves plenty of praise for his play.

"I know Courtney's going to be a great player. He's a tremendous athlete," Rocky Boiman, senior linebacker.

Watson would shine in his first start. Mattison said he wasn't surprised that Watson made 18 tackles.

"Courtney worked very hard in camp and I am a firm believer that you play how you practice," the defensive coordinator said. "Courtney is an intelligent young man. He played behind Anthony [Denman] last year so he had a chance to watch and get some playing time last year. I wasn't surprised (by his success) at all."

When Watson was first recruited by Notre Dame, however, greatness was not necessarily expected. Head coach Bob Davie recruited him as a tailback and admits that Watson wasn't considered one of the top recruits in his class.

After his freshman year at Notre Dame, Watson switched from offense to defense and became the heir apparent to Denman at weakside linebacker.

Giving up the glory and fame that playing offense can bring was tough, but Watson says he can get plenty of attention on defense too.

"If you score a touchdown, you are the best — the greatest — even if its just a one-yard run," he said. "Now I get glory in different ways. You make a sack or a fumble recovery or a big tackle, or stop them on fourth down. Those kind of things can bring me glory now."

But just because Watson's job is to stop touchdowns rather than score touchdowns doesn't mean he lost all his moves.

"I would love to get my hands on the ball one time to show everyone I still got it," he said.

So if you see a loose ball this Saturday, don't expect Watson to take the safe way out and fall on it.

He's not worried about embarrassing himself anymore.

"I'm taking it to the house," he said. "I've told the other guys, if you see a ball on the ground and I am running toward it, get ready because I am picking it up. I am taking it to the house."

Contact Mike Connolly at connolly.28@nd.edu.
Pressure doesn't faze Irish

For someone who was never a die-hard fan of Notre Dame sports growing up, it recently occurred to me that I know a lot more about Notre Dame football than I really ever should. I think the reality of the situation hit me last week, when I was discussing Notre Dame's 1993 sea­
caliber" discussion last week, inquiring about their lack of starting lineup for the season? I mean, from 5-7, players or Nebraska could be said of many other teams across the country, no one must do so under as much scrutiny as Notre Dame. And I'll cheer for that.

Bob Davie is the second
Ari Parsegian Foundation
Bridget Jazzar's Diary and "Save the Last Dance"
Canadian Dance Company's "Boy Dance"
College Football Fans Across the Country
College football fans across the country what handling

Archbishop's Column are those of the Observer.
SMC SOCCER

Belles drop more than game in loss to Hornets

By KATIE McVOY Associate Sports Editor

It was a bad day for the Belles. Going into Wednesday’s soccer match against Kalamazoo, Saint Mary’s was expecting a victory, but the 9-1 loss they suffered, along with another injury to junior Heather Muth, was more than the team expected.

“I think that our team, since we’re mostly freshmen, didn’t know what to expect,” Muth said. “(Head coach Bobby Johnston) was coming in blind. Most of our team has never seen these girls before.”

From the moment they stepped on the field, the Hornets dominated play. During the first half, they scored six goals while holding the Belles scoreless.

For the first time in MIAA play this season, the Belles didn’t score first.

“I think it slowed us down,” Muth said. “After you score, your energy is really strong. Starting today from behind is really difficult.”

Recovering from the 6-0 halftime deficit was an unrealistic goal for Saint Mary’s. So the focus was to play the last 45 minutes of the game was to play hard and not let Kalamazoo dominate.

“Our coach said the right things to us at halftime,” Muth said. “He told us it wasn’t realistic to come back and score six goals. That we had to come out there and win the second half and not let them control.”

Although the Hornets got three more shots past freshman goal-keeper Maureen MacDonald, the Belles scored their only goal of the game to prevent a shut-out.

Sophomore Stephanie Arinak took a throw in from the side and passed to Jen Concannon who cleared Kalamazoo goalie Adrienne Beller for the score.

“(Concannon) just made the perfect shot that no goalie could get,” Muth said.

The fact that more than half of the Saint Mary’s team is first year players didn’t help. The Hornets took advantage of that inexperience. Four of the nine goals the Hornets scored came off of corner kicks allowed by Saint Mary’s mistakes.

“There were things that just didn’t happen,” Muth said. “They were stupid mistakes and Kalamazoo capitalized on all of them.”

In addition to losing the game, the Belles suffered another loss. Muth, a junior forward who has only been playing part of the game due to an injury, suffered over the summer, fell to yet another misfortune. Halfway through the first-half, she went for the ball and was struck in the jaw by a Kalamazoo player.

“I remember my head snapped back and I got really dizzy,” she said.

After talking with the trainer it seems likely that Muth has a mild concussion, but there has been no definite prognosis. Her status for this weekend’s game is questionable.

Muth sat out most of last season due to a head injury and was still not in top shape for Wednesday’s game.

Saint Mary’s is now 0-3 in the MIAA, 0-5 overall, and Wednesday’s loss took its effect on team morale.

“I think it’s been difficult for our team to have played some of the best teams in our conference in the first weeks of our schedule,” Muth said. “This week we have some really important games that we’re looking to win to get our spirits up.”

The Belles play two games this weekend, the first against league competition Olivet and the other against Rose Holman.

The Sacraments
Theo. 340B, 1 credit. S/U
Instructor: Pamela Jackson
Wednesdays, 5:30 p.m.-7:35 p.m.,
Oct. 3, 10, 17, 31, Nov. 7, 14
Coleman Morse Center

Creation
Theo. 340C, 1 credit. S/U
Instructor: John Cavodini
Mondays, 6:00 p.m.-8:05 p.m.,
Oct. 8, 15, 29, Nov. 5, 12, 20
Keough Hall Common Room

Courses available this Fall:

**Know your CATHOLIC FAITH**

A New Series of One-Credit Courses offered by the Department of Theology in cooperation with the Office of Campus Ministry

**Prayer**
Theo. 340A, 1 credit. S/U
Instructor: Lawrence Cunningham
Sundays, 6:15 p.m.-8:20 p.m.,
Sept. 30, Oct. 7, 14, Nov. 4, 11, 18
Coleman Morse Center

For further information about registering for these courses, contact Dorothy Anderson in the Theology Department. Syllabi for the courses can be obtained at the Theology Dept. main office, or at Campus Ministry main office, approximately two weeks before the beginning of the class.
FOURTH AND INCHES

TOM KEELEY

WAIT A SECOND... THEN WHAT? AFTER THIS HARD TEST WILL COME ANOTHER, AND THEN ANOTHER EVEN HARDER TEST AFTER THAT.

IN FACT, IT'S JUST HUNDREDS OF HARD TESTS ONE AFTER ANOTHER, FOR THE NEXT... FOUR YEARS.

COBAAAAA!!!

THE COLLEGE OF NEW YORK CLAIMS ANOTHER VICTIM

FOXTROT

BILL AMEND

Hi, Andy, how's the day gone?

Fine. Why?

I just wanted to make sure you seemed pretty defrocked out by that decongestant when I left this morning.

The kids are awake. They're gonna really, really good in fact.

Mom, Jason is lighting the Q.E. on fire. On the phone with your mother.

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1 Turt defenders
5 Wee, in Dundee
10 Ovid work
17 Start of a quote
18 Prepares for further skirmishes
19 Heathrow flap
22 Off one's feed
25 40's sappy
28 Quote, part 2
29 Sue's sight
32 Kind of cross
34 Makes a cut-out of
51 To boot
52 Yo-va-va-

DOWN
1 Bits, e.g.
10 GC key
11 Wee, in Dundee
12 Balantine of Balantine Books
13 Rhythm
15 Just discovered
17 For example
18 Over for the gold
19 Source of the quote
20 Var
21 Plan
24 Source of the quote
27 Roll of the dice
28 Source of the quote
30 Source of the quote
33 Source of the quote
35 Source of the quote
36 Source of the quote
38 Source of the quote
40 Source of the quote
42 Source of the quote
44 Defend, as bottom line
45 As the creator
46 Our opinion
48 Our interpretation
49 Float, as a lunch
50 One's way, as a way
51 On one's rights
52 Our only hope
53 Loose change
54 Plum weevil
55 The Lion of God
56 Usual office
57 Our line
58 Our line
59 Nave bench
60 Our line
61 "We're going to war this week.
62 Password
63 Our line
64 Our line
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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE:

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THE OBSERVER

Published Monday through Friday, The Observer is a vital source of information on people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Community.

Join the more than 13,000 readers who have found The Observer an indispensable link to the two campuses. Please complete the accompanying form and mail it today to receive The Observer in your home.

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The Observer
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

BEMUSED AND BEFUDDLED

RYAN CUMMINGS

CELEBRITIES BORN ON THIS DAY:

Robert Wagner, Ruberta Flack, Laura Dern, Greg Norman, Dana Jindrich Anderson, George Stephanopoulos.

Birthday Baby: You are inventive, proactive and definitely ahead of your time. You can set new trends and persuade others to follow your lead. You have a lot to offer, but you have to convince influential individuals that will enhance your reputation and allow you to mingle with important people. Play the game, and you'll be on an upward move.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): Travel and entertainment will go hand in hand. New romantic encounters will be stimulating. Fund-raising events will lead to interesting connections.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Your efforts have not gone unnoticed. You can gain the most through encounters that will take your mind off other people's money or problems.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22): You're in the mood for love. It's the perfect time to make the first move. Your feelings will be enhanced. Excessive eating and drinking will only add insult to injury.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): You can gain the most through business engagements or connection counseling work. Push your ideal past important people. Your practical approach will pay off.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22): Your feelings will be enhanced. You can be a big influence to kids if you spend time helping them with their goals.

PISCES (Feb. 19-March 20): Look into ways to turn your financial situation around. Don't hesitate to sign that contract or merger other people's money or property. You have a lot to offer, but you have to convince influential individuals to use your services.

Happy Birthday: You are inventive, proactive and definitely ahead of your time. You can set new trends and persuade others to follow your lead. You have a lot to offer, but you have to convince influential individuals that will enhance your reputation and allow you to mingle with important people. Play the game, and you'll be on an upward move.

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JON RYAN

EUGENIA LAST

HOROSCOPE

CUNNINGHAM

(Rock and Roll) 2001

April 20th:

Take your time to think, but don't be afraid to do something about it. Your efforts have not gone unnoticed.

May 20th:

Don't let others in on your secrets. You can arrange something very special for the one you love. You're in the mood for love.

June 21st:

It is your turn to be offended if others would prefer to forgo your challenge.

July 22nd:

Your feelings will be enhanced. Excessive eating and drinking will only add insult to injury. Delay of postpone important social activities. You need some time to yourself.

Aug. 23rd:

Your feelings will be enhanced. You can be a big influence to kids if you spend time helping them with their goals.

Sept. 23rd:

You will get along well with your partner. Don't let others know how much about your personal life. Rumors will hurt your reputation.

Oct. 24th:

You will be out in front. Control your energy into special inter­

Nov. 23rd:

Don't be afraid to spend a little money on worthwhile causes. You need to get involved in organizations that will enhance your reputation and allow you to mingle with important people. Play the game, and you'll be on an upward move.

Dec. 22nd:

You will be out in front. Control your energy into special inter­

Jan. 22nd:

Don't be afraid to spend a little money on worthwhile causes. You need to get involved in organizations that will enhance your reputation and allow you to mingle with important people. Play the game, and you'll be on an upward move.

Birthday Baby: You are inventive, proactive and definitely ahead of your time. You can set new trends and persuade others to follow your lead. You have a lot to offer, but you have to convince influential individuals that will enhance your reputation and allow you to mingle with important people. Play the game, and you'll be on an upward move.

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ND Men's Soccer

Irish sink Vikings

By BRYAN KRONK
Sports Writer

It was a case of making the best of a bad situation. Coming off of a two-game losing streak, down a goal early and facing foul weather, the Irish responded. Justin Detter scored two goals and had an assist, and Erich Braun added a goal and an assist, as the Irish men's soccer team overcame an early first half deficit and lousy playing conditions as Notre Dame defeated Cleveland State, 3-1, and evened their season record to 2-2.

"It was an easy day for mistakes to have been caused (due to the weather), but at the end of the day it was a very good performance," Notre Dame head coach Bobby Clark said.

Cleveland State jumped out to an early lead, as Viking forward Joachim Walker took the Irish defense by surprise and headed a pass from teammate Misha Kavlov past Irish goalie Greg Tait to put the Vikings up 1-0 with 33 minutes remaining in the half.

The remainder of the first half was an offensive struggle, as each team struggled to convert on their offensive chances. Notre Dame capitalized late in the first half, as Detter maneuvered his way around several Viking defenders and put a shot past goalie James Kryger to tie the score at 1 heading into halftime.

The Irish struck again early in the second half, as Detter once again slipped one past Kryger, this time off a crossing pass from Erich Braun, giving Notre Dame a 2-1 edge.

By MIKE CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

Watson becomes key

While Nebraska rammed the ball down Notre Dame's throat on the opening drive of the 2001 football season, first-year starter Courtney Watson was completely overwhelmed. The Cornhuskers' speed, strength and crowd noise were too much for the junior weakside linebacker. "It was my first start and on that first series, things seemed like the were going 100 miles per hour," he said.

As Nebraska moved closer and closer to the Irish goal line, Watson started gaining a little confidence. On first and goal from the Nebraska three-yard line, Watson stepped up and stuck Nebraska 1-back Dahrran Dedrick after a one-yard gain. Suddenly the bewildered first-time starter felt like a grizzled veteran.

All the pre-game jitters and first-game nervousness left him when he hit Dedrick. "I am done with that. I lost that back in the first quarter," Watson said. "Not it's just about playing football which I've been doing forever."

After that goal-line tackle on Dedrick, Watson played like he'd been the starting inside linebacker. He finished the game with 18 tackles and the Chevrolet Player of the Game Award.

Not bad for a guy who says he made a lot of mistakes and still sees room for improvement. He thinks he can make even more tackles in the future.

"A couple of times, I overran plays, ran past the quarterback," he said. "There were a couple of times I could have made plays in the backfield but I ran right by them. I just need to try not to make every play and just do my part to help the defense."
This silver and gilt heraldic eagle was presented to Tsar Alexei Mikhailovich in 1671 as a gift from King Michael Wisniowiecki of Poland. Standing nearly 35 inches tall, this eagle is holding in its talons the imperial orb and scepter. The flat plate at the top of the eagle’s head may have served as a stand for a royal crown.
A CITYWIDE CELEBRATION OF RUSSIAN ARTS AND CULTURE

These are just some of the many events. For a free, complete 16-page Gifts of the Arts Program Guide to Russian Arts and Culture in Indianapolis, call 317.920.2662 ext. 313, or contact these arts organizations directly.

DANCE

Russian Treasures & The Firebird
BALLET INTERNATIONAL
September 21, 22
Russian Treasures is a compilation of music by Russian composers Tchaikovsky, Glazunov, Minkus and others. The Firebird was created by Artistic Director Eldar Aliev while Igor Stravinsky composed the music score.

The Fairy’s Kiss (Le Baiser de la fée)
BALLET INTERNATIONAL
INDIANAPOLIS CHAMBER ORCHESTRA/
CLOWES MEMORIAL HALL
October 5, 6, 7
The Fairy’s Kiss is a one-act ballet composed by Igor Stravinsky, modeled on Tchaikovsky’s Sleeping Beauty.

The Nutcracker
BALLET INTERNATIONAL
December 20, 21, 22, 23
Ballet Internationale and more than 100 children perform this holiday favorite with the Indianapolis Chamber Orchestra under Russian conductor Oleg Belunstov.

EXHIBITION

All-Tsar Craftsmanship
INDIANAPOLIS ART CENTER
November 16 – December 16
Three exhibiting artists and the juror of the exhibition will present a series of slide-illustrated demonstrations and corresponding workshops focused on “Craftsmanship.”

“Viel the Terrible,” Parts I & II (1946)
INDIANAPOLIS MUSEUM OF ART
October 27
Two-part film series chronicles Ivan’s crowning as Tsar, his marriage to Anastasia, his defeat of the Mongols and his problems with the Boyars (the Russian feudal nobility). (English subtitles)

LECTURES

“War and Peace” (1968)
INDIANAPOLIS MUSEUM OF ART
Part I – November 3
Part II – November 4
The original Russian-language film version of Leo Tolstoy’s novel. Directed by Sergei Bondarchuk. (English subtitles.)

Princely Treasure
Géza von Habsburg, PhD
Art historian, guest curator, lecturer and author
INDIANAPOLIS MUSEUM OF ART
November 1
Dr. von Habsburg will give a slide lecture on the royal treasures of the late Renaissance and early Baroque era.

To Russia with Love: Princely Gifts from the Ottoman and Persian Courts
Linda Komaroff, PhD
Curator of Islamic Art, LA. County Museum of Art
INDIANAPOLIS MUSEUM OF ART
November 13
This lecture focuses on the princely gifts sent from the Ottoman and Persian courts to the Russian tsars.

All-Tsar Craftsmanship – Lecture
INDIANAPOLIS ART CENTER
November 16, 30, December 7, 14

Gardens of the Tsarinas
Margrethe Floryan, PhD
Curator at the Thorvaldsen Museum in Copenhagen
INDIANAPOLIS MUSEUM OF ART
November 29
Dr. Floryan will trace the development of the Russian garden tradition during the tsarinas’ rule, in the dual context of Russian roots and Western influence.

Russian Treasures

MUSIC

The Fairy’s Kiss (Le Baiser de la fée)
BALLET INTERNATIONAL
INDIANAPOLIS CHAMBER ORCHESTRA/
CLOWES MEMORIAL HALL
October 5, 6, 7
See info. under Dance.

Sacred Arts Performance:
Russian Music and Art, 1859 – 1935
INDIANAPOLIS SYMPHONIC CHOIR
October 28
A program of Russian choral music, All-Night Vigil by Ippolitov-Ivanov, and historical commentary on period works of art.

Eugene Onegin Informance
INDIANAPOLIS OPERA
November 3
Join five resident artists as they intermingle musical excerpts from this gripping piece of theatre with a description of the plot.

Eugene Onegin, an opera
by Peter Ilich Tchaikovsky
INDIANAPOLIS OPERA
November 16, 18
Tchaikovsky’s Eugene Onegin, a masterpiece of the Russian repertoire, based on a verse novel by poet Alexander Pushkin.

Choir of the Russian Choral Academy of Moscow
INDIANAPOLIS MUSEUM OF ART
January 3, 5
The Russian Choral Academy of Moscow will perform a cappella.

A Russian Festival
INDIANAPOLIS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
January 4, 5, 11, 12
On January 4 and 5, Conductor Dmitry Sitkovetsky and the Choir of the Russian Choral Academy of Moscow will perform highlights from Borodin and Prokofiev. On January 11 and 12, conductor Pavel Kogan will conduct Tchaikovsky, Rachmaninov and Scriabin.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

A Russian Visitor, Count Serge Grigorievich Karpovski
CONNER PRAIRIE
Saturday & Sundays:
September 23 – January 13
Count Karpovski, a Russian count passing through, will interact with visitors to the 1836 village of Prairietown.

Workshop: Professional Development for Teachers –
A Glittering History: Teaching Politics and the Past through Art
INDIANAPOLIS ART CENTER
November 14
Explore the association of art and the politics of power using the Gifts to the Tsars exhibition.

All-Tsar Craftsmanship – Workshop
INDIANAPOLIS ART CENTER
November 17 & 18,
December 1 & 2, 8 & 9, 15 & 16

(Jolly Days) Gift Giving
THE CHILDREN’S MUSEUM OF INDIANAPOLIS
Just as those who gave gifts to the tsars, the museum will offer the community a variety of gifts to enjoy this holiday season.

Family Days at the IMA
INDIANAPOLIS MUSEUM OF ART
December 16
Families with children ages 5 – 10 are invited to participate in a celebration in conjunction with the Gifts to the Tsars exhibition, enjoy puppet shows and performers, and make works of art.

RUSSIAN CUISINE

Babushka’s Deli
1248 West 86th Street,
Indianapolis
317.843.1920
Tu – F, 10 a.m. – 8 p.m.
Sat. & Sun., 10 a.m. – 5 p.m.
Closed Monday

Russia House Restaurant
1475 West 86th Street,
Indianapolis
317.876.7990
M – Th, 5:30 p.m. – 9:30 p.m.
F & Sat., 5:30 p.m. – 10 p.m.
Closed Sunday

Indianapolis Museum of Art
Gifts to the Tsars Sunday Brunches
October 6 – January 13
Sundays only
10 a.m. – 2 p.m.

HOTEL PACKAGES

Exclusive packages for Gifts to the Tsars, 1500-1700 Treasures from the Kremlin are available at these fine hotels. All packages include overnight accommodations and two adult tickets for the exhibition, plus other great offers. Contact the Indianapolis Convention and Visitors Association to make Gifts to the Tsars weekend package reservations at 1.800.556.INDY or online at www.ima-art.org.

Canterbury Hotel
123 South Illinois Street
Downtown Indianapolis

Hyatt Regency Indianapolis
One South Capitol Avenue
Downtown Indianapolis

Indianapolis Marriott Downtown
350 West Maryland Street
Downtown Indianapolis

Omni Severin Hotel
40 West Jackson Place
Downtown Indianapolis

The Marten House Hotel & Lilly Conference Center
1801 West 86th Street
Northwest Indianapolis
A once-in-a-lifetime glimpse of treasures from Russia awaits visitors to **Gifts to the Tsars, 1500-1700 Treasures from the Kremlin**. This extraordinary exhibition of exquisitely crafted works of art appears exclusively at the Indianapolis Museum of Art from September 23, 2001 through January 13, 2002.

While you visit, enjoy the cultural riches of one of America's great cities. From art to music, dance to food, and popular museums to world-class accommodations and shopping, Indianapolis has something for everyone. Find out about the exciting packages offered by participating hotels by calling 1.800.556.INDY or online at www.imamdl.org. Get your free 16-page Gifts of the Arts Guide to Russian Arts and Culture in Indianapolis by calling 317.920.2662 ext. 313.

**Gifts to the Tsars, 1500-1700 Treasures from the Kremlin**
Tuesday through Sunday, 10 a.m. – 5 p.m.; Thursday, 10 a.m. – 8:30 p.m.
Indianapolis Museum of Art. **Gifts to the Tsars** features more than 100 works of art—beautifully crafted silver and gold, precious gems, exquisite textiles, parade arms and armor, ceremonial horse trappings and religious icons. Discover the dramatic stories behind the elaborate gifts presented to legendary tsars—from Ivan the Terrible to Peter the Great—by rulers of Persia, Turkey and western Europe. These objects were given to win the favor of these absolute rulers. The works of art tell the story of Russia's transformation from a regional power into one of the greatest empires the world has ever known. Many of these treasures are being seen in the United States for the first time, exclusively at the Indianapolis Museum of Art.

Tickets per person are: $14, adults; $12, college students (19+) and seniors (55+); $5, students 5-18; free, youth under 4; and $35, family (up to 2 adults and 6 children). Prices include audio guide. Timed tickets are required for entry on the quarter hour.

*Become a member of the Indianapolis Museum of Art or renew your membership and receive free admission to Gifts to the Tsars.*

Call 1.866.5 GO TSAR or go to www.imamdl.org for tickets and membership.