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Monday NOVEMBER 12, 2001

SUNNY
HIGH 53°
LOW 28°

What to wear?
Take a look and what fashion statement students make as scene puts the campus dress code under the microscope.
Scene ◆ page 4

ROT C holds 24-hour vigil to honor Veterans

By ALLY JAY
News Writer

Members of ROTC and the Notre Dame community honored prisoners of war and military missing in action Friday afternoon in a Veteran's Retreat ceremony at Stonehenge Memorial.

"Friday afternoon marked the end of a 24 hour vigil that started Thursday," said junior Air Force Cadet Jamie Solis. "For the 24 hours, we had cadets voluntarily sign up for half hour shifts. In the last shift there we had four cadets representing the Air Force, Army, Navy and Marines which was a nice change from last year where only one cadet stood the last shift," added Solis.

The ceremony began with the Air Force Choir singing the Star Spangled Banner including a prayer by Father Rocca, rector of the Basilica. The ceremony also included an address by keynote speaker, Col. Brian Regan. Regan, a Notre Dame graduate and current Adjunct Instructor at the Mendoza College of Business, commented on how the military is important in preserving the values and rights of the American people.

"Freedom does not come with a lifetime guarantee. Just ask anybody standing to my right," said Regan as he mentioned to where veterans were seated in the audience.

He also stressed how Notre Dame graduates will contribute to helping solve military and political conflicts in the future.

"Our nation needs Notre Dame graduates who possess a vision for creating a better world and a value based intellect to make that world better and a firm resolve to keep that world safe and free today and for generations to come," said Regan.

Junior Air Force Cadet Nick Schreiber said Regan's speech and the ceremony helped him to reflect on the sacrifices of veterans that had come before him.

"I enjoyed the ceremony because even though all of us were in ROTC and we're all aware see ROTC/page 4

of the language isn't quite right, but soldiers are deploying and sailors are operating combat missions," he said.

Daniel Lindley, an assistant government professor, agreed.

"I don't think using the words "war on terrorism" is simply propaganda and simply to bring people together," Lindley said. "What we have here is a war against terrorists- an enemy that hardly resembles any other war on drugs,

Douglas Johnson professor, U.S. Army War College

"We're calling it a war because we don't know what else to call it."

Although President initially sought to end terrorism worldwide, he has focused on one region.

"I think the president has been very careful at constraining the war on terrorism," Lindley said. "Now, it's fighting terrorists who are going against the United States."

Since the United States needs support from other nations, propaganda is at the center of this war on terrorism.

"It's a major propaganda war. We are trying to win the hearts and minds, not just of the Arab and Muslim world, but also of the entire world as we build our coalition to fight terrorism," said Lindley.

There are three levels of propaganda during a war: white, gray and black, according to Lindley.

"In the gray world, you say half truths and you leave people guessing. White propaganda is truth—now what's truth to us might not be perceived as truth to them," Johnson said. "Black propaganda is outright lies."

The use of propaganda is an attempt to gain support against terrorists—an enemy that threatens national security, but is difficult to identify.

While both wars focusing against the threats can be defined in much more tradition- al national security terms."

The U.S. government also did not have the legal jurisdiction to shoot down possible drug planes. There were certain legalities to follow.

"If we decided to go to war on drugs and it was decided to give the drug czar the authority and power that have been given to the U.S. military for this war, you would see something more like this war on terrorism," said Johnson. "You wouldn't have to worry about the ninety rules of evidence—those

see WAR/page 4
The Observer • INSIDE
Monday, November 12, 2001

INSIDE COLUMN

I swear I'm really 20
Tonight I walked into The Observer office wearing a shamrock that resembles the one the Cat-in-the-Hat wore and two Hawaiian leis. And no, I was not under the influence.

This past weekend was one of those weekends that makes you wish you hadn't gotten out of bed on Friday morning. I didn't get one invitation to a dance on Friday night, so I sat in — again.

Then, to top it off, the Browns lost to the Steelers in a game I've been looking forward to all week, and I was with a New York fan.

Not quite the weekend I'd imagined. What, you may ask, does this have to do with wearing a crazy hat and Hawaiian leis? Well, it's pretty simple. Sitting here, looking as ridiculous as I do, I sort of feel like a kid again, and that makes me feel a lot better.

With classes, work, relationship problems and The Observer to worry about, sometimes it's nice to retreat back to that time in life when a peanut butter and jelly sandwich and an episode of the Smurfs was all that I needed to make life perfect. A time when naptime was a guarantee and I could still tattle on my sister. Those were the days.

So, I've heard a lot of talk about being mature and acting my age. I think that's a lousy way to make life perfect. A time when naptime was a guarantee and I could still tattle on my sister. Those were the days.

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By SHANNON NELLAGAN
News Writer

Approximately 200 prospective students and their families attended Saint Mary's Fall Day on Campus Sunday, to learn about opportunities from faculty and current students.

For the past 21 years, Fall Day on Campus has allowed high school juniors, seniors, and transfer students to explore the campus. Each student attended a series of events including a financial aid presentation, student and parents panels and lunch in the Dining Hall. Tours were conducted throughout the day encouraging prospective students and their families to meet faculty and administration at an open house.

"This event is an excellent opportunity for prospective students and their families to become acquainted with the college," said Joyce L. Briggs Lantz, associate director of admission.

The admissions office has a five-year program for the promotion and planning of Fall Day on Campus. The details for the present year began this summer.

Fall Day on Campus is promoted by the mailing of individual invitations to prospective students. We also sent out postcards advertising the event to 3,000 high schools and parishes throughout the country," said Saint Mary's associate director of admission Mona L. Cavanagh de Boxe.

According to Saint Mary's admission counselor and event coordinator Holly Tobin, technology has also been important in promoting the event in recent years.

"There has been an increased response from individual students due to the posting of the event on the website," Tobin said.

The event has become one of the best devices utilized by admission staff to interest students in attending Saint Mary's College. Bowl emphasized the importance of the event by stating that the largest percentages of students who actually enroll visit the campus previous to registration.

"I liked the student panel because it answered general questions about student life and the tour of campus helped me to real-

ie that I might like to go to a larger school," Rouse said.

The open house concluded the day. This allowed prospective students to ask questions about academic life on campus but it also bad representation from the study aboard programs.

Contact Shannon Nelligan at nell2040@saintmarys.edu.

ND responds with week of peace

By ERIN LARUFFA
Associate News Editor

Special collectives for refugees at Masses across campus Sunday marked the beginning of "A Week of Peace and War Education," a series of discussion and lectures related to the Sept. 11 terrorist attacks and subsequent events. The main feature of the week's events will be panel discussions, which will be held nightly in four dorms around campus, according to Scott Appleby, director of the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies.

"Notre Dame wants to integrate life in the residence halls more closely with the students' intellectual interests," said Appleby. This week is one way of doing that.

Referred to as "Quad Panel Discussions," these discussions will cover topics ranging from justice in war, the media and the history of anti-American sentiments. Faculty members will facilitate the discussions. Panels will take place from 7:30 p.m. to 9 p.m. Monday through Thursday in Keenan/Stanford, McMilin, Morrissey and Pasquallini-East halls.

The week also includes lectures, movies and an interfaith prayer service. The week concludes with a panel discussion of what has been learned. The panel is scheduled for Friday from noon to 1:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center Auditorium.

In addition to fostering a greater connection between dorm life and academics, the week's events are intended to educate members of the Notre Dame community about the aftermath of Sept. 11 in a way that goes beyond what the mainstream media presents to the public.

"Our hope is that the week's events will help students as well as faculty to become responsible interpreters of the array of facts and opinions presented as evidence supporting this or that conclusion about the crisis," said Appleby.

There is a great deal for all of us to learn, for example, about Islam and the complex role of the United States in the world today."

A number of students, faculty and rectors worked together to make these events possible, according to Appleby, one of several coordinators of the week. Various departments on campus also came together to sponsor the events, including the Kroc Institute, the Office of Student Affairs, the Center for Social Concerns, the Office of the Provost, and Campus Ministry. A complete schedule of lectures and discussions is available at www.nd.edu/gender/9-11.html.

Contact Erin LaRuffa at elkrauffa@nd.edu.

Students plan lecture for week of peace

By ERIN LARUFFA
Associate News Editor

In addition to the many events lectures and discussions scheduled as part of Peace and War Education Week, Siegfried Hall is also sponsoring an event in response to America's ongoing military action in Afghanistan.

Father Patrick Gaffney, an anthropologist and professor at the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, will be delivering a lecture tonight entitled, "Hate for America: Motives and Alternatives for the War Effort."

Students in Siegfried have been planning the lecture for several weeks as part of the dorm's programming requirement. Although it is not related to the weeklong series of war and peace education sponsored by numerous campus organizations, Gaffney's lecture does compliment the week well, according to students in Siegfried.

"It will coincide with Peace and War Education Week they're having, but that's just a coincidence," said senior Andy Larson, who helped plan the event.

Larson explained that Gaffney will offer an interesting perspective on the war in Afghanistan because his research focuses on religion and politics in the Middle East and Africa. More specifically, the lecture will explore reasons why some Americans believe the United States should be at war.

"If anyone is interested in this topic, we'd love to have guests," said Larson. The lecture will begin at 8:30 p.m. tonight in the Siegfried chapel lounge.

Contact Erin LaRuffa at elkrauffa@nd.edu.
ROT C

continued from page 1

of our upcoming military
duty, we’re also college stu-
dents and it’s sometimes
hard because we’re so busy
to find time to sit back and
reflect on the significance of
Veteran’s Day,” said
Mastronardi. “I thought it was a very
good way to honor the vet-
eran’s and those who had
served in the past.”

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War

continued from page 1

things tend to slip when you go to
war.” The federal government has taken extraordinary measures to tar-
get Osama bin Laden, al Qaeda and the Taliban — specific threats
to American security. The United States’ target enemy has been
constrained, seemingly focused on the suspects of the attacks of
Sept.11. In conventional language, this war on terrorism is tackling
an organization within a failed state.

“You can make an analogy [of the Taliban] to a tribe in an unset-
tled region,” said Johnson. This battlefront is far less defined than
in a traditional war.

“And finding and killing terrorists will require
operations that are to some extent different than in conventional
wars,” said Lindley.

However, keep in mind that special
operations
forces were used extensively in the Gulf War as well.”

Contact Maribel Morey at morey.4@nd.edu.

French journalist
killed in Afghanistan

Associated Press

PARIS

A French journalist was
killed Sunday during an
ambush in northeastern
Afghanistan and a second
was
reported missing after the
same incident, according to
their employers.

Johanne Sutton of Radio
France Internationale was
believed to be the only foreign
journalist killed in Afghanistan
since the war began last
month. Pierre Billaud of RTL
radio was missing, the French
station said.

Sutton and Billaud were rid-
ing with other foreign journal-
ists when their convoy of
armed vehicles and trucks was
ambushed after leaving the
northern alliance’s military
headquarters in Khoja
Bahauddin, in the province in
Takhar, near the Tajikistan
border.

RTL said a search for Billaud
was called off during the night
and was to resume Monday
morning.

There were unconfirmed
reports of injuries among those
traveling in the convoy.

French
Prime
Minister Lionel
Jospin in a statement
expressed
“very
great
sadness”
at Sutton’s death.

“In
my name and in the name
of the government, I offer my
deepest sympathies to the fami-
lies of Johanne Sutton and I
share the pain of her loved
ones and the mourning of the
community of war correspon-
dents,” Jospin said in the state-
ment.
**AFGHANISTAN**

**Taliban fleeing from Alliance**

Associated Press

**AFGHANISTAN**

Opposition forces claimed to have the Taliban on the run across much of northern Afghanistan on Sunday, as the ruling Islamic militia abandoned stronghold after stronghold in a withdrawal south toward the capital, Kabul.

The foreign minister of the northern alliance, Abdullah, claimed the opposition had seized half the country in the past two days and dealt the Taliban a severe blow as a fighting force. U.S. officials warned that a counterattack was possible.

As Taliban fighters fled south, President Bush urged the opposition not to take Kabul before a new, broad-based government could be formed. However, Defense Secretary Donald Rumsfeld acknowledged Sunday that "we don't have enough forces on the ground to stand in their way" if the northern alliance tried to seize the capital.

At a press conference here, Abdullah said the opposition had recaptured a number of towns and cities since Mazar-e-Sharif, linchpin of the Taliban defenses in the north, fell to the alliance on Friday. In Washington, however, Rumsfeld said that while the opposition had "effective control" of Mazar-e-Sharif, "there are pockets of resistance within the city." "There could always be a counterattack," he said. The city's airport had not yet been secured, he added, though he thought it would be soon.

Taliban officials acknowledged their forces were in a "strategic withdrawal," apparent toward Kabul and the ethnic Pashtun strongholds to the south. The alliance is dominated by Tajiks and Uzbekis, while Pashtuns — the nation's largest ethnic group — form the core of Taliban support.

Abdul Hanan Hemat, chief of the Taliban's Bushar media agency, denied claims that Talouqan had fallen. The reports could not be independently confirmed. Foreign journalists do not have access to many of the front lines and have been speaking to opposition commanders by satellite phone.

The opposition's Abdullah, who like many Afghans uses only one name, said some 200 Taliban fighters were killed in the fighting for Talouqan and other towns.

**NEW YORK**

A group of New York City firefighters set out Sunday on a cross-country bicycle trip to express gratitude for the support they've received since the World Trade Center attacks.

"I'm going to personally say thank you to everyone," said firefighter Dan Rowan, the trip's organizer, before mounting his bike to begin the first leg of the journey.

Rowan is one of eight firefighters, all from the East Village Engine Co. Nine/Ladder Co. 33, who planned to ride their bikes to Washington, D.C. From there, he and four others are to continue the 2,757-mile, cross-country trip.

The group of eight departed Sunday morning from another firehouse, just a few blocks from the trade center disaster site.

The tour, dubbed "Thank You America," will take them to Georgia before they turn west. They plan to visit 100 firehouses, and aim to reach Los Angeles in 33 days — the number of their ladder company.

"We're just doing it to thank the citizens of America for all their support," said Matt Horning, who was to make the cross-country trip with Rowan and firefighters Sal Princicotta, Drew Robb and Gerald Dolan.

Their firehouse lost 10 men in the Sept. 11 terrorist attacks. People from across the country have reached out to them over the past two months, sending children's artwork, food and cash donations.

Rowan said he was moved to tears when a homeless man came to the firehouse to donate what little money he had.
Gary Galluzzo stressed the importance of creating more opportunities for college to produce quality teachers in his seminar.

The Saint Mary's Education department sponsored the conference by Galluzzo, executive vice president of the National Board of Professional Teachers, for the faculty of the Education department to showcase new ideas on teaching college students to become good teachers.

"The issue of teacher quality has risen to a level of national concern and we are forced with a variety of definitional problems that demand attention, and which appear difficult to address," Galluzzo said.

Galluzzo spoke about quality of teacher education, attention to the entry and exit criteria for aspiring teachers, more demand for early field experience. By students gaining experience early in their college career they are able to find out if they are cut out to be a teacher.

The demand for teachers of higher quality turned more recently to examine the role of the continuing professional development of practicing teachers. To change the teaching system we need not only look at the students studying to become teachers but those teachers who already practice everyday," said Galluzzo.

"Along with the challenge that is a new focus on what schools, colleges, and departments of education are doing to make their graduate programs more powerful and meaningful to the professional lives of teachers," Galluzzo said.

Galluzzo believes to change the system you must talk to the people closest to the problems — the teachers. "Teachers are the closest to the problems of teaching and learning and if we can find a way for them to talk about it and exercise that judgment, they can solve it," Galluzzo said.

Galluzzo earned a Ph.D from Syracuse University, where he is a former dean and a professor on leave. Galluzzo has also taught at the high school level as a social studies teacher. His research interests include investigations into how students become teachers, curriculum reform in teacher education, and program evaluation in teacher education.

**SMC sponsors seminars on teaching**

**By SARAH NESTOR**

**News Writer**

Students continued their campaign to assist in the relief efforts following Sept. 11 Sunday.

Student government and Campus Ministry sponsored a collection at Basilica and dorm masses to benefit Afghan refugees. The groups donated the money to Catholic Relief Services, an organization working with Afghan refugees near the Pakistan border.

Father Richard Warner, director of Campus Ministry, contacted the head of the charity, who assured him that the money would go directly to the refugees.

"We chose this organization not only because it's Catholic and relates directly to the University, but also because we have their assurance that the money will go where we want it to," said Drew Gawrych, student government spiritual commission chairman.

Seniors Kate Díaz, Anthony Pagliarini and Kelly Rich had the vision for the collection and proposed their idea to student government and Campus Ministry. When their request for a second football game collection was denied, they appealed to the Basilica and the residence halls for their support of a campus-wide collection during Mass.

"This effort was initiated and motivated by how we think we're supposed to be acting as Christians in helping people who are suffering more than we can imagine," Rich said.

Previous collections at Notre Dame benefited the victims of the Sept. 11 attacks in New York and Washington. D.C. Díaz, Pagliarini and Rich, however, saw the need to also aid those affected elsewhere.

"We wanted to make a real statement that we're not only supporting people here but there as well," said Rich.

Pagliarini said he wanted to respond to a refugee crisis that has been worsened by U.S. bombings in Afghanistan. He viewed the collection as a way to "provide humanitarian aid in a public, open way, to draw attention to the situation and to reach out to those in Afghanistan."

The collection was part of an overall response to the events of Sept. 11, said Gawrych. Included in this ongoing effort were "Pray for Peace" T-shirts, a benefit concert and a candlelight prayer vigil. Students also distributed prayer cards and facts about the Afghan refugees before Mass on Sunday and offered a Rosary service afterwards.

Gawrych measured the success of the collection in the awareness it raised about the issue campus-wide. "More important than the total money raised is...inspiring a feeling of solidarity with the refugees," he said.

**Contact Lauren Beck at beck.13@nd.edu.**

**Recycle the Observer.**

**Native American Week**

**EVENTS**

**November 13th**

Movie Night @ Dillon Hall
24-Hour space @ 7pm

**November 14th**

Native Art Tour @ Snite Museum
Call 634-4772 for details

**November 15th**

Native Dancing with the family of Lawrence Santiago, 2002 @ 8pm

*Native American Week is co-sponsored by NASAND and MSPS*

**Jackie Bird**

Come be a part of a wonderful experience that includes contemporary and traditional music, songs, and dances.

Join us as we share this experience with Jackie Bird, a Native American who has mastered the skills necessary to preserve her culture.

When: Nov. 16th, 2001 @ 8:00pm
Where: Notre Dame Faculty Dining Room

**Contact Sarah Nestor at sarah877@saintmarys.edu.**

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**ND raises money for refugees**

**By LAUREN BECK**

**News Writer**

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**Contact Lauren Beck at beck.13@nd.edu.**
A Week of Peace and War Education

a series of talks and panel discussions that goes beyond the media's portrayal of the events and aftermath of September 11th

Sunday Nov. 11
Collections in Basilica and Hall Masses to benefit Catholic Relief Services Refugee Camps

Monday Nov. 12
4:00 pm, Hesburgh Center Auditorium
"War, Peace and Impartiality of Justice: An Islamic Perspective" lecture by John Khubay, Florida State University
7:30 - 9:00 pm, Quad Panel Discussions
Kernan/Stanford, "Justice in War and After War: Is U.S. Foreign Policy Ethical?"
McGinn, "Students Take a Stand: A Call to Action"
Morrissy, "Seeing through the Media"
Pazquera Est, "Refugee and Displacement"

Tuesday Nov. 13
4:00 - 5:30 pm, 137 Hayes-Healy Hall
"The Aftermaths of Terrorism: Understanding the Psychological Impact of Trauma" (Ian Heltman, Wendy Netto, Suhyel Nasr)
7:00 pm, 101 DeBartolo
"Appalachia, Sept. 11, and Broader Implications" presentation to Appalachia Seminar by George Lopez, Kroc Institute
7:30 - 9:00 pm, Quad Panel Discussions
Kernan/Stanford, "Religious Dimensions of the Conflict"
McGinn, "Civil and Human Rights"
Pazquera Est, "Justice in War and After War: Is U.S. Foreign Policy Ethical?"
Pazquera Est, "Fighting Terrorism"
9:15 pm, Hesburgh Library Auditorium
Italian Film: "Tung (War) in the Land of the Mujahedin"
Introduction by Eli Godmillow

Wednesday Nov. 14
7:30 - 9:00 pm, Quad Panel Discussions
Kernan/Stanford, "The Historical Roots of Anti-Americanism"
McGinn, "Seeing through the Media"
Pazquera Est, "Civil and Human Rights"
9:15 pm, Hesburgh Library Auditorium
Italian Film: "Tung (War) in the Land of the Mujahedin"
Introduction by Eli Godmillow
10:00 pm, Morrissey Manor Chapel
Interfaith Prayer Service
Muslim-Christian Prayer for Peace

Thursday Nov. 15
7:00 pm, McKenna Hall (CCS)
"Holy Land & the End of Conquest: The High Price of Nations Today" lecture by Benedict Anderson, Cornell University
7:30 - 9:00 pm, Quad Panel Discussions
Kernan/Stanford, "Fighting Terrorism"
McGinn, "Religious Dimensions of the Conflict"
Pazquera Est, "Refugee and Displacement"
Pazquera Est, "The Historical Roots of Anti-Americanism"

Friday Nov. 16
12:00 Noon - 1:30 pm, Hesburgh Center Auditorium
"What We Have Learned" Concluding Panel of Students, Faculty, Staff, and Administration

Sponsors include: Kroc Institute, Center for Social Concerns, East Asian Languages & Literatures, University Counseling Center, Gender Studies, Office of the Provost, Office of Student Affairs, College of Arts and Letters, Campus Ministry, Student Government, Keough Institute for Irish Studies, Theology Department

For more details, updates on events, and a complete listing of sponsors, faculty and student panelists, see www.nd.edu/~gender/09-11.html
Americans pour millions into war on terrorism

U.S. boycotts U.N. nuclear plan

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

A U.S. helicopter lost in Afghanistan a week ago cost up to twice as much as the government spends yearly on some nuclear research. Each cruise missile is worth several American homes.

The total expense of the Afghan war may be nearly as much as the United States spends on research into nuclear weapons - U.S. economic assistance to Pakistan, and debt relief for the country.

The Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, a private research group that closely examines the cost of war, offered the eye-popping figure. Precision is impossible without knowing how many bombs are being dropped and what is happening to U.S. forces on the ground, among other variables.

Still, parts of the war are costing billions to make flying safer. They include $20 to $40 an hour for the time each person wastes by going to the airport 90 minutes early.

"The stakes here are simply breathtaking," Navarro wrote in the report for the Milken Institute.

To assess the cost of the Afghan war, the Brookings Institution, a political analyst at least has the experience of past wars to draw from.

Kosikai said he was "disheartened" by US. government policy that, "We're not going to get the high-tech work unless we buy the long-term costs are so speculative and dependent on government policy that we need to help move the U.S. forward by doing the same."

"The United States was the only nation to vote against the accord, while India and Pakistan - two nuclear powers that have not yet signed the treaty - lashed out against it. China, Britain and France voted in its favor.

The United States was invited to attend Sunday's conference as an observer but decided not to go, State Department spokeswoman Eliza Koch said.

"The purpose of the conference is to promote verification of the treaty, and the administration has made clear that it has no plans to ask the Senate to reconsider its 1999 vote on this issue," she said.

U.N. Secretary-General Kofi Annan opened the three-day conference Sunday by urging additional verification and confidence building measures to help move the United States and China to help move the treaty forward by doing the same.

Igor Sergeev, assistant to Russian President Vladimir Putin on strategic stability, called the pact's entry into force "the imperative of the time."

He said Russia was prepared to support the United States in developing additional verification measures for nuclear test ranges.

"Those events should have made it clear that we cannot afford further proliferation of nuclear weapons," he said.

"If you can't test, you can't improve, and if you can't improve, that means you can stop the nuclear arms race," he said.

"The American boycott reveals "U.S. contempt for its allies just one day after President Putin urged the world to work together in step terrorist threats," he said.

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"The American boycott reveals "U.S. contempt for its allies just one day after President Putin urged the world to work together in step terrorist threats," he said.
Irish

continued from page 24

relaxed. You can be a little bit more aggressive and just not feel like it's back and forth. We did a good job getting a big lead early.

Game three followed in the same spirit as game one, as Seton Hall took the lead 10-9, then 20-19. But Notre Dame fought back.

With Seton Hall up 21-20, Notre Dame reeled off seven out of the next eight points to build a 26-22 lead.

Seton Hall pulled within 27-24, but the Irish closed the Pirates out on a Kreher kill.

"Games one and three, neither team got a big jump," Brown said. "In game three, they beat us to 10, they beat us to 20 and we finally beat them to 30. We weren't able to score points or get any kind of a lead in games one or two."

Notre Dame also topped St. John's 30-8, 30-24, 30-22 on Friday evening to earn Big East win number 11 on the season.

The Irish totaled 19.5 blocks in that match, led by 11 assists by Goralcki and seven from Loomis. Lonnis led the Irish with 12 kills while Kreher added 10 on a .282 percentage.

The Irish hit .520 in the first game while limiting the Red Storm to a .313 mark.

For the match, the Irish hit .400 while the Red Storm committed 33 hitting errors to only 23 kills for a .101 cumulative average.

"We came out in the first game and played really, really strong and I think that St. John's wasn't really sure what hit them," Brown said.

"We just played a really solid first game and I think from there it got little bit shakier for them just because we were so strong."

Notre Dame takes on Illinois State Wednesday night in what is likely to be the team's final NCAA game this season in the Joyce Center.

Contact Noah Amstadt at
noaham@nd.edu

Soccer

continued from page 24

Hoya opportunity in the first half.

"The first half was superb, we never even gave them a sniff," Clark said.

By the end of the first half, the Irish maintained a 10-3 shot advantage, as well as a 6-1 corner kick advantage — including corner kicks on three consecutive plays for the Irish.

The second half featured much of the same style of play as the first half, solid patient Irish defense held off a p e g s k y Georgetown offense, and the Irish offense had many scoring opportunities.

O'Keefe had nine saves for the game, six in the second half alone. Headers by Stewart and Dettor surfaced as key scoring chances for the Irish, but Stewart's header went just wide of the net, and Dettor's shot was just barely saved by O'Hagan.

However, the Irish defense managed to hold off an opposing offense for 90 minutes for the seventh time in the last nine games, and the Hoyas only two shots in the second half. The most significant threat for the Hoyas came late in the second half, as Georgetown drove deep into Notre Dame territory. But the Irish avoided a possible handball call on

Truacy, who would have celebrated their 20th anniversary.

"What we've been doing the most is that we are here to recognize Payne's achievements as a golfer and his contributions to the game," Mrs. Stewart said.

Stewart performed on every continent where golf is played, and his 18 victories around the world included three major championships. The last one was the most memorable, a U.S. Open with a 15-foot putt on the 72nd hole. He died four months later.

"Payne always dreamed of having a Hall of Fame career," Mrs. Stewart said. "He would have cherished the honor of being with you here."

Associated Press

ST. AUGUSTINE, Fla. Greg Norman took his place among golf's greatest players Sunday by defeating Walter and Jack Nicklaus for his example that learning to lose gracefully was important as winning.

N o r m a n and the late Jack were among six new members inducted into the World Golf Hall of Fame during a 90-minute ceremony at the World Golf Village that showcased style and success by players, administrators and equipment pioneers.

The others were two-time U.S. Women's Open champion Donna Caponi, Ping Golf founder Karsten Solheim, former U.S. Golf Association president Judy Bell and Allan Robertson of Scotland, believed to be the first golf professional.

"The game of golf can give you a lot, but the game of golf can take a lot away from you," Greg Norman professional golfer

Norman handled the collapse with such dignity that he received an overview of support, which he has carried with him the rest of his career.

"I was a great champion that day," Norman said. "I inflicted a lot of punishment on myself. The outlying of public support changed my approach to people in life. I thank him for that."

The Hall of Fame now has 90 members.

The induction came one day after Stewart and his widow, Mrs. Stewart and cleared the ball to prevent the score.

The Hoyas finished with only five shots for the game. The Irish finished the game with 18 shots, featuring at least one shot from all but one offensive starter — midfielder Kevin Goldblatt.

"I think the team as a whole played very good defense, from the forwards to the backs, and that was key. We were able to stay organized and not give [Georgetown] too many chances," Griffin Howard defender

College Sunday afternoon.

"I don't know what the remainder of this season will bring, we're taking it one game at a time," Clark said.

"Of course, anything that happens now is gravy, but I can't wait to get back to Connecticut."

The win also improves the Irish's chances of getting a bid in the 48-team NCAA Championships, which start Nov. 24.

"This is a good victory to get us towards the NCAA's as well," Brown said. "It will put us in a very strong situation."

Contact Bryan Kroon at bkroon@nd.edu

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STUDENT SPECIAL

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2. In the senior year, the student must complete a supervised area studies essay. The research and writing may be extended over a two

In the senior year, the student must complete a supervised area studies essay. The research and writing may be extended over a two

Page 18

The Observer • SPORTS

Monday, November 12, 2001
Brown's five field goals bring Steelers' win

Associated Press

CLEVELAND

Kris Brown didn't miss any field kicking himself this week.
Brown, who missed four field goals in a loss last week, was wide with a late attempt in regulation before making his fifth field goal of the season on a 32-yard kick in overtime.

Brown's third field goal, a 37-yarder, tied 9-9 with 10:52 remaining in the third quarter. The Browns responded with a 13-play drive and took the lead when Dawson sliced a 37-yard field goal with 4:20 left in the quarter.

The Steelers then appeared to be in business when Amos Zereoue took a short screen pass, cut back, made a 5-yard cutback in front of Pittsburgh's defense and went 62 yards to the Browns' 2.

But on first down, Stewart was hit by a player named Brown in the backfield.

"Kris told me to give him another chance,'" Bettis said.

"When we won the toss, I went to him and said, 'I'm going to give him another chance to win it.' And he did." 

On the first play of overtime, Bettis took a 3-yard sweep to the left and a few other Browns along the way.

He carried six more times as Denver was held to a 3-0 deficit in overtime.

Brown made kicks from 31, 27 and 44 yards, giving Denver a 3-0 overtime lead and a few other Browns along the way.

"I wanted the ball,'" Bettis said. "I'm not saying I wanted it 10 times. But the holes were there, and I just ran through them.

Brown made kicks from 31, 27 and 44 yards, giving Denver a 3-0 overtime lead and a few other Browns along the way.

"I have a lot of confidence in him," he said.

In his defense, the Steelers' top-ranked unit held the Browns to just 187 yards, including 88 after the first quarter, in Sunday's 3-0 overtime victory over the Cleveland Browns.

Brown said. "I'm just very happy to get the win before making his fifth field goal of the season on a 32-yard kick in overtime.

The Steelers then appeared to be in business when Amos Zereoue took a short screen pass, cut back, made a 5-yard cutback in front of Pittsburgh's defense and went 62 yards to the Browns' 2.

But on first down, Stewart was hit by a player named Brown in the backfield.

"I didn't feel very confident in him," Bettis said.

"When he hit me, I just kind of came out," the rookie running back said. "I hurt this shoulder in high school, had surgery on it, and it came out yesterday after I was inactive for the game." He was replaced by rookie James Fletcher.

The Colts, who already were missing two-time NFL rushing champ Edgerrin James because of a sprained left knee, almost lost James' replacement, Dominic Rhodes, too.

Rhodes spent some time on the sideline with a partial dislocation of his left shoulder after he was hit at the end of an 11-yard run on the third play of the game.

"As I was going to the ground on that run, somebody hit me on the back of my shoulder," he said. "When he hit me, it kind of came out." 

The rookie running back said. "I hurt this shoulder in high school, had surgery on it, and it came out after I was inactive for the game. I came out of the game, I came back and played the next week, just like tonight." 

Rhodes, starting his second straight game, returned in the second quarter and finished with 42 yards on 14 carries.

Indianapolis also played much of the game without guard Steve McNair, who fractured the transverse process, a bone in his lower back. He is expected to miss a "couple of weeks."
Barber leads Giants to win over Cardinals

Associated Press

TEMEZ, Ariz. — Michael Strahan's 15th sack of the season might have been his biggest. It certainly was his most spectacular.

Strahan halted the ball out of Jake Plummer's hands to stop Arizona scoring, thereby setting off a wild play that gave the New York touch- down as the Giants held off the Cardinals 17-10 Sunday. "I don't want to take him down and somehow just punch the ball out," Strahan said. "That was something that just hap- pened. It's not like I planned to do it."

Tiki Barber rushed for 118 yards in 17 carries in a game that fea- tured missed scoring opportuni- ties by both teams. "Tiki's run- ning great right now, man," Giants quar- terback Kerry Collins said. "He's really finishing his runs real well.

"I don't know who ran three guys down, but it's better not have been line- man," said his primary receiver, Thomas Jones, "got held real bad" on the play. "I was just trying to shuffle back getting ready to throw it out of the end zone and Strahan came in and hit it out of my hand," Plummer said. "As a quarterback, you've got to put two hands on the ball, especially down there." 49ers 28, Saints 27

In a game that saw a handoff, burst up the middle, bounded outside and sprinted down the sideline for a 47-yard touchdown. Staley is finally back, and so is the Philadelphia Eagles' offense. Staley had 146 yards rushing in first one of the NFL's best defense, and Jeff Garcia threw four touchdown passes as the Giants beat the New Orleans Saints for their fifth victory in six games.

Garcia was 21-of-34 for 252 yards, hit Terrell Owens for two touchdowns for 100 yards and two touch- downs. Garcia also found Eric Johnson from a yard down on touchdown with 11:06 left. The receivers provided the points, but Hearnst was the backbone of the 49ers' effort. He scored the backside of the 49ers' effort.

"I don't know who ran three guys down," saw their first victory over a winning team while also snapping a three-game losing streak to the Saints (4-4), whose mangled offense moved the ball impressively but couldn't score when it mattered most.

Eagles 48, Saints 17

It appears like guys are starting to get it figured out and have got him wrapped up, and he's hustling out for a few more yards. You don't really expect that from a guy his size. Ron Dayne added 49 yards in 19 attempts, including a 3-yard touchdown run on New York's first possession. After rallying to beat Dallas in overtime last week, the Giants got their second close victory over one of the NFC's lesser teams.

Coach Jim Fassel promised to dwell on the positive. "I think we had about 182 yards rushing tactfully 186," Fassel said. "We did some things better. Our coverage team was better. The most important thing is you come down here and get a win." Trailng 7-6 in the second quarter, Arizona drove to New York's 7-yard line with third-and-goal, Plummer went back to pass and was hit by Strahan, who knocked the ball loose with his left hand.

The ball bounded up the field 21 yards before defensi- ve end Kelly Holmes snared it up. As he was about to tackle, Holmes tossed the ball back to middle linebacker Mike Barrow, who fumbled the Cardinals' 41.

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Baltimore Consort finishes Celtic series

By SARAH NESTOR
Stone Writer

They're not an Irish band, but they play Irish music.
The Baltimore Consort finished off the Shenandoah discov­ery series of Celtic musical artists Saturday. The group is composed of five musicians who play traditional Renaissance instruments, and one singer, who perform 16th to 18th centuries popular music. In 1980, the group formed in Baltimore to perform the music of Shakespeare's time and early Scottish and French music.

The latest endeavor by the band is early, traditional Irish music, which they played at O'Laughlin auditorium last Saturday evening.

Mary Anne Ballard, Mark Cudek, Larry Lipkis, Renn McFarlene and Chris Norman are the instrumentalists that make up the band. Custer LaFue is the singer but due to an automobile accident, Danielle Svonavec filled in for the performance.

Mary Anne Ballard researches most of the Baltimore Consort's programs. She performs on the treble viol and the rebec, a dancing fiddle. Ballard also performs with the Oberlin Consort of Viols, Galileo's Daughters, and Fleur de Lys.

"The viol and the violin originated at about the same time, in the 1500s, but slowly the viol began to phased out as performers preferred to play the violin," Ballard said.

Mark Cudek is a versatile musician who plays many early instruments. At Saturday's concert Cudek played the ritter, bass, and bass viol. Cudek had laryngitis Saturday evening so Ronn McFarlene explained the history of Cudek's instruments.

"The ritter was more of a folk and popular music instrument in the 16th century," McFarlene said.

Cudek also performs with the ensembles Hesperus and Apollo's Fire. He is the founder of the Peabody Renaissance Ensemble at Johns Hopkins University and is also founder of the High School Early Music Program at the Interlochen Arts Camp.

Ronn McFarlene played the lute and bandora. The lute was a once popular instrument of the Renaissance, quintessential to the 15th and 16th centuries, and the instru­ment dates back to over 1,000 years ago.

"The lute changed over the years and had as few as four strings and as many as 28 strings. This made the instru­ments difficult to learn and began to lose favor," McFarlene said.

McFarlene has released over 20 recordings on the Dorian label, including the solo music of John Dowland, lute song recitals and recordings with the Baltimore Consort. In 1996, the Shenandoah University gave him the honorary degree of Doctor of Music for his work in bringing the lute and its music to a worldwide audience.

Larry Lipkis performed on the bass viol and the recorder at the concert.

"The recorder that I play compliments Chris' flute," Lipkis said.

Liptis is Composer-In-Residence and Director of Early Music at Moravian College where he also served as Chair of the Department of Music. His cello concertos; Saramouche, appears on the Koch label, and his bass trombone concerto, Harlequin was premiered in May 1997 by the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra and received rave reviews.

Chris Norman played the wooden flutes and bagpipes at the concert. Norman is one of the leading flute players of our time. Norman also played the Scottish small bagpipes and the bodhran, an Irish drum.

"The small pipes are bellows pipes. You pump the bel­lows with your right arm, squeeze with the left arm and with remaining brain cells play the tune," Norman said.

"The bodhran was originally used for sifting grain, but it also makes a great drum too," Norman said.

Norman also performs as a soloist, and with the Celtic fusion group Skye Dance, as well as with the international folk trio, Hello. His solo recordings include an appear­ance on the soundtrack of the Oscar-winning film Titanic. He is also founder and director of the Boxwood School of the Wooden Flute in Lunenburg, Nova Scotia.

The singer, soprano Danielle Svonavec, is a young artist whose recent debut year included solo performances in Bach's St. Matthew Passion with the Smithsonian Chamber players in Washington and Santa Fe as well as a tour with Baltimore Consort. Svonavec is a 1999 graduate of the University of Notre Dame; she majored in mathe­matics and sang lead role's in opera and oratorio.

Danielle grew up in western Pennsylvania singing folk songs and country western music with her guitarist father.

"We really appreciate Danielle performing tonight, since at the last minute we asked her. She has been great and learned all the Gaelic pronunciations," Norman said.

The concert entitled "The Mad Buckgoat" featured tra­ditional Irish music from the 17th and 18th centuries.

"We are not an Irish band, but we will play music of a different take on Irish traditional music," Norman said.

Many of the songs performed were taken from the Neal brothers, who were the first publishers of traditional Irish music, in Dublin in 1724.

"We think that John and William Neal would be proud of what we are doing here today," Norman said.

The concert began with "The Mad Buckgoat" from the Pigot collection. The tune was light and flowed smoothly.

The next songs were "Catty Magee" and "Kitty Magee."

"Many of the songs we play are about hard-headed women," Norman said.

The Consort played a few songs by Ruairi Dall O'Cathain, a traveling Irish bard. He traveled throughout Scotland and at his height was very famous and wealthy. He flourished in the 1500s and is known as one of the ear­liest Irish musicians; he died a beggar.

The tune "Ye Beggary," which means "The Beggar," by Dall O'Cathain is assumed to be written about his fall from fame and lose of fortune.

The "Wild Geese" is a tune from the Neil collection and was composed in farewell to the Jacobite army leaving Ireland after the capitulation of Limerick in 1691.

"The Wild Geese are a group of soldiers from Limerick. They have fought throughout the ages; some soldiers even came and fought in the American Civil War. There is a squadron of soldiers that exists even today," Norman said.

The Baltimore Consort also interlaced their concert with jigs, reels and hornpipes. The lively dance tunes were reminiscent of the music sessions that were traditionally played in the local tavern.

Contact Sarah Nestor nestor877@siue.edu.
nally fashionable

Campus fashion from the traditional to the, well, traditional

geous, but they fit the overall campus style quite well. They may even become a part of the Notre Dame uniform. Like a J. Crew ad, these new trends may not be cutting edge, but they certainly are stylish.

Long sweaters
Chances are, if you are female and a university student, you own a long, belted sweater. They are all over this campus in every color and length and have become this year's clothing item of choice. Everyone seems to have one, or several. A few people had them in their closets last season, but this year it is like a few harmless sweaters spawned an army of woolen clones. They can be dressed up or down and are perfect for class or a party, giving the wearer a streamlined look unattainable in a bulky winter coat.

Denim
Denim has certainly made a comeback in the last few years on campus. It's everywhere from jean jackets and skirts to canvas purses. It's dark, sandblasted, low-riding and probably the one clothing item of choice. Everyone seems to have one, or several. A few people had them in their closets last season, but this year it is like a few harmless sweaters spawned an army of woolen clones. They can be dressed up or down and are perfect for class or a party, giving the wearer a streamlined look unattainable in a bulky winter coat.

Shoulder Bags
Backpacks are so last year. Shoulder bags are all the rage when it comes to carrying books across campus these days. Rather than carrying a bulky, double-strapped bag that has been around since the days when their backpacks were filled with Crayola crayons and wide rule notebook paper, students now prefer the sleeker, modern look of a one-strapped bag slung over their hip. Available in all sizes and brands, these bags give students a professional look and less of a chance of running into someone with a cumbersome backpack when turning a corner in DeBartolo Hall.

From Gap khakis to Express sweaters, Notre Dame has a style hinged on brand names and preppy conformity. It is a certain look that has endured both time and Midwestern winters and can often be seen in the latest J. Crew catalog. Even now and then, a new trend, whether it be Steve Madden knee high boots or Rave Spice book bags, will hit the campus with a vengeance, but, like most things under the Dome, tradition reigns when it comes to style.

Popular fashion at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's tends to be fairly conservative and traditional.

besides, South Bend isn't exactly the cosmopolitan city that fosters the hottest fashion trends. Designer boutiques and cutting-edge fashion houses aren't stores students run into when they shop downtown, and the latest Dolce & Gabbana look on "Sex and the City" isn't something that will be seen on Cofax Road anytime soon. After all, it was a big deal for the University Park Mall to get a Banana Republic last year.

"The only way to shop in South Bend is to shop on the Internet," Erin Daly, a Saint Mary's junior, said. "That's the only way to get good brands, like Earl jeans, and stylish clothes.

Also, in an environment where dressing for warmth often eclipses dressing for style (although students do love their North Face jackets) it is difficult to make layering all that fashionable. Once the snow storms hit and the gray South Bend skies reflect the even grayer patches of ice on the sidewalks, all bets are off. Students break out the hats, thermal gloves and bulky, flannel-lined J.Crew pants that hardly flatter even the best bodies on campus.

It may not be trendy and it is hardly sexy, but when the lake effect provides the campus with sub-zero temperatures and a wind chill that could penetrate even the best winter parka, avoiding hypothermia is the main concern in wardrobe consideration.

However, there are certain trends at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's that have made their way from MTV and designer runways to the various quads across the campuses. These trends are hardly outra-

from Express. The recent craze probably has something to do with the western look made popular by Madonna's "Don't Tell Me" video last year or maybe it is a throw back to the denim obsession of the 1980s (although if jeans of the acid-washed variety ever make a comeback, there may need to be a reevaluation of Notre Dame style). However, whether students sport a jean skirt at the Boat Club or a denim jacket to class, it is a look that has everyone in the blue.

Printed T-shirts
Britney Spears wears them. So does Jennifer Lopez. Fred Durst even has a few in his closet. The printed T-shirt, with phrases and designs including everything from "I love NY" to western skylines, is a versatile piece that can be worn with anything from a dressy skirt and heels to jeans and sneakers. They are all over campus and are one of the edgier pieces in students' wardrobes. They are hip (but still on the safe side of vogue) and come in a great variety of designs and styles, so it is easy to find one to suit most anybody.

Boots
Students wear them in all lengths (from ankle to knee), all heights (from the chunky 3-in. heel to the milder 1-in. stacked heel) and all colors (although black is still the dominant hue of choice). Although boots have always been a fashion staple, this year they have become the footware of choice for the long winter months. Knee length boots have been appearing in Nine West outlets and department stores for a few years now, but this urban look has only recently gained popularity at Notre Dame. Replacing the chunky, wedge Steve Madden loafers that were long the trend around South Bend, boots are likely to be seen on students until the weather permits flip-flops again.

Contact Jacqueline Browder at jbowler@nd.edu.

Single strap bags and backpacks have recently become popular among Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students.
Irish sophomore forward Melissa Tancredi slide tackles Mountaineer junior Rachel Kruze in Notre Dame's 2-1 win in the Big East championship.

**MAGNIFICENT 7**

Notre Dame used tight defense and an opportunistic offense to beat Boston College 3-0 and West Virginia 2-1 to win its seventh-straight Big East Championship. Notre Dame has won the Big East Championship every year it has been a member of the conference. No other school has more than one Big East Championship. The victory gave the Irish an automatic bid into the NCAA tournament which begins next weekend. The Irish will learn where they are seeded today at 3 p.m.

* photos by

NELLIE WILLIAMS

Irish sophomore Amy Warner maneuvers past West Virginia midfielder Julie Smith in Notre Dame's 2-1 win in the Big East Championship.

Irish forward Amanda Guertin runs between two Boston College players. Guertin scored a goal in each game this weekend to extend her scoring streak to seven games. Guertin's streak is the second longest in Irish history.
Unsung hero middies lead Irish victory

By JEFF BALTRUZAK
Assistant Sports Editor

PISCATAWAY, N.J.
They’re the classic middle children.
For all the accolades that have surrounded Notre Dame’s defense, and the natural attention that goes to the forwards who score goals, the Irish midfield of senior Mia Sarkesian, junior Ashley Dryer and sophomore Randi Scheller became the unsung heroes of the Big East Championships, out-playing the most highly touted midfielders in the Big East and providing a touch of offensive production in between.

“All of the (Irish midfielders) have played good … in the last month when they have come on,” said Irish coach Randy Waldrum. “In the beginning they were struggling a bit but now they have really come together.”

Injuries forced much of the midfield’s struggle at the beginning of the season. Both Dryer and Scheller missed games due to injury, and that impeded the growth of the three players as a unit.

“The biggest thing early on was injuries,” said Scheller. “We didn’t get a chance to play together early in the season but later in the season we all got healthy and that has made a big difference.”

Smothering the stars
In the Big East championships, the Irish faced two of the most highly touted midfielders in the conference, Boston College’s Sarah Rahko, Big East Midfielder of the Year, and West Virginia’s key playmaker, Lisa Stoia.

But upon closer inspection it was Dryer who shined, effectively marking the both out of each game and stopping many of the opposing teams’ offensive chances even before they reached the defenders.

“Dryer may have been the unsung hero but that sort of epitomizes Ashley’s career,” said Waldrum. “For some reason people don’t appreciate that she took Rahko out of the game and (Rahko) is supposed to be Big East Midfielder of the Year … the same with Stoia today.”

In shutting off Stoia, the Mountaineers were hard-pressed to advance the ball to their effective forwards Katie Barnes and Chrissie Abbott. Even Stoia recognized Dryer’s brilliance this weekend.

“She played really well, she was always finding her feet,” said Stoia.

Helping out on defense
When West Virginia did get the ball into Abbott and Barnes on Sunday, the results were often troublesome for the Irish.

In the first half, the defense broke down multiple times, allowing Barnes and Abbott to fire off six shots, one a goal. This prompted Waldrum to send Sarkesian to watch for Barnes sneaking past the midfield, allowing the back line to keep track of Barnes and play tighter defense.

“Because Barnes was coming between the seams between the midfielders and the defenders, we just made sure that Monica and Vanessa were communicating with me,” said Sarkesian.

Waldrum didn’t want Barnes and Abbott to receive the ball directly from the defenders, bypassing Stoia and her fellow midfielders that were being effectively controlled in the second half.

“At halftime we talked about stepping a player back to pick them up on the other side of the field or to pass them off to a midfield player, in particular Mia,” said Waldrum. “Then they weren’t getting those balls freely in the second half.”

The Irish midfield has not received much recognition this season, with only Sarkesian recognized by the Big East, receiving a second-team bid. But like a middle child that does the little, unnoticed things, the Irish midfield proved to be the grease that gave Notre Dame a smooth ride in the Big East.

Irish midfielder Randi Scheller tries to block a kick by Boston College junior Colleen Danaher in Notre Dame’s 3-0 semifinal victory against the Eagles. Scheller scored the game-winning goal against West Virginia.

Life after Makinen
The midfielders faced their own struggles even before the season. The departure of Anne Makinen, Big East Midfielder of the Year and a rare talent, left a huge hole in the middle of the field, and it required adjustments from Sarkesian, Scheller and Dryer to make life after Makinen work.

“We didn’t really have a go-to player like we had before [Makinen],” said Dryer. “So we all had to pick up our levels of play. But it’s been good because now we are sharing our responsibilities.”

Unsung hero middies lead Irish victory

By JEFF BALTRUZAK
Assistant Sports Editor

The midfielders faced their own struggles even before the season. The departure of Anne Makinen, Big East Midfielder of the Year and a rare talent, left a huge hole in the middle of the field, and it required adjustments from Sarkesian, Scheller and Dryer to make life after Makinen work.

“We didn’t really have a go-to player like we had before [Makinen],” said Dryer. “So we all had to pick up our levels of play. But it’s been good because now we are sharing our responsibilities.”

Irish midfielder Randi Scheller tries to block a kick by Boston College junior Colleen Danaher in Notre Dame’s 3-0 semifinal victory against the Eagles. Scheller scored the game-winning goal against West Virginia.

Life after Makinen
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Irish midfielder Randi Scheller tries to block a kick by Boston College junior Colleen Danaher in Notre Dame’s 3-0 semifinal victory against the Eagles. Scheller scored the game-winning goal against West Virginia.
report card

B +
goalkeeper: Wagner was solid against the few shots she faced. She did allow one goal against West Virginia and had a close call against Boston College.

B-
defense: Notre Dame completely shut down Boston College in the semifinals but Abbott and Barnes made Gonzalez and Pruzinsky look bad a few times against the Mountaineers.

A-
midfielders: Waldrum called Sarkesian, Dwyer and Scheller the unsung heroes. Dryer shut down two great midfielders while Sarkesian helped out on Abbott in the second half. Scheller got the game-winner in the final.

A
forwards: The Irish got their first goal against Boston College off a set play. They had a few good chances off corners in the final.

A +
coaching: Waldrum’s cool, collected coaching style earned the Irish another Big East title. Even when West Virginia tied the game, his team never panicked.

B +
overall: The Irish didn’t blow anyone away but they got the results they wanted — another Big East title.

adding up the numbers

Irish goals scored in the first 20 minutes this season —
including two this weekend 9

8 consecutive games that Guertin has scored in — the second longest streak in Irish history

7 consecutive games without Notre Dame allowing a first half goal — Abbott’s goal ended the streak

0 career game winning goals by sophomore midfielder Scheller

12-0 Combined saves for Wagner in both games — she allowed just one goal

Big East tournament record for Irish seniors — they have allowed just four goals in those games

Guertin earns outstanding player award

The Big East Conference honored Irish sophomore Amanda Guertin with its outstanding player award for her play during the 2001 Big East Conference Championship. Guertin scored three goals — one in each of Notre Dame’s three games — to lead the Irish to their seventh-straight women’s soccer conference championship. Guertin has scored in eight straight games for the Irish — second only to all-time. She scored 12 goals this season to lead the Irish in goals.

IRISH INSIGHT

PISCATAWAY, NJ

Three of the best defenders in the Big East had their hands full with two talented forwards in the first half of Notre Dame’s 2-1 victory over West Virginia.

First-team All-Big East defenders Candace Chapman, Vanessa Pruzinsky and Monica Gonzalez combine with Irish captain Lindsey Jones to form one of the most honored defensive units in Notre Dame history. But Sunday, West Virginia forwards Chrissie Abbott and Katie Barnes gave those four all they could handle in the first half.

“They are a good team,” Gonzalez said. “They work well together. Abbott has height and Barnes is very skilled with the ball.”

In the end, however, Notre Dame’s great defense had the last laugh as halftime adjusted — and a change in the wind — helped the Irish shut down Abbott and Barnes in the second half.

In the first half, however, Abbott and Barnes shredded the Irish defense with pinpoint passing and strong runs to the goal. The two forwards combined for six of West Virginia’s eight first half shot goals and hooked up to score the only Mountaineer goal in the 16th minute.

Abbott and Barnes first half offensive prowess was most impressive because not only did they get good scoring opportunities against the vaunted Irish defense, they often made Notre Dame defenders look foolish.

“She’s quick,” Irish head coach Randy Waldrum said about Barnes. “Her first steps are so dangerous. You can’t allow her to get the ball and run at you because she is a handful.”

Barnes made several good runs around the slower Gonzalez and even completely fooled Pruzinsky on one 20-yard run. Last year’s Big East Defensive Player of the Year was completely spun around by Barnes, a two-time Big East Offensive Player of the Year.

Notre Dame’s wariness of Barnes’ abilities led to West Virginia’s only goal. When Barnes broke free from the midfield with the ball, Pruzinsky moved up to stop her. Gonzalez also came up to double team Barnes on the play, leaving Abbott wide open for a goal.

But Notre Dame’s defense isn’t great because of the individual play each defender. It is their cohesion and ability to adjust and work closely with the midfield that makes the Irish defense so solid.

After Notre Dame shut down Boston College in the semifinals, Eagles head coach Alison Foley pointed to way Notre Dame’s backs comprehended each other as the reason for their success.

“They all add something a little different,” Foley said. “Monica is very good in the air. Vanessa has good recovery speed behind her. Gonzalez adds a lot of the ball and run. Last year’s Big East Defensive Player of the Year.”

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A dejected West Virginia player walks past Irish sophomore midfielder Randi Scheller as she leaps into the arms of Irish sophomore forward Melissa Tancredi to celebrate her game-winning goal against the Mountaineers. The goal won Notre Dame its seventh-straight Big East Championship.

Irish breeze to 7th title

With wind at its back, Notre Dame shuts down West Virginia in second half of Big East Championship game to win 2-1.

By JEFF BALTRUZAK
Assistant Sports Editor

In a game where a constant, gusting wind dictated the strategy, the Notre Dame women's soccer team knocked West Virginia to win its seventh consecutive Big East title, 2-1.

Playing against the wind in the first half, the Irish had difficulty running their long-ball dominated offense, with long passes hanging up in the air. That limitation, combined with several uncharacteristic defensive breakdowns, kept West Virginia in the game as the two teams played to a 1-1 tie in the first half.

But the Irish seized the opportunity to play with the wind in the second half. The Irish midfield and defense snuffed out any potential scoring opportunities by West Virginia's speedy duo of Katie Barnes and Christine Abbott, and Irish sophomore midfielder Randi Scheller found the net with 15 minutes left to give the Irish the 2-1 win.

"I think [the wind] was a big advantage in the second half," said junior defender Vanessa Pružinská, who assisted Scheller's goal with senior Mia Sarkesian. "It was hard to get [the ball] out against the wind."

Irish coach Randy Waldrum was satisfied with Notre Dame's first half performance and the tied halftime score, considering the Irish's normal offensive style was ineffective in the wind.

"I really felt satisfied with going into the halftime even with the wind," said Waldrum. "Our backs couldn't clear the ball to our front runners and we couldn't get a hold of the ball offensively.

"It would be the tournament's Most Outstanding Player, Irish forward Amanda Guertin, who would hold the ball just long enough to hand the Irish their first lead of the afternoon. Notre Dame played the ball up to Scheller, who slipped a rolling pass between two Mountaineer defenders to Guertin, who poked the ball past a charging Melissa Haire for a 1-0 Irish advantage.

In the first half, the normally rock-solid Irish defense was split multiple times by Barnes and Abbott. Fifteen minutes into the game, Barnes made it through the Notre Dame midfield, and both Pružinská and senior Monique Gonzalez moved forward to challenge her, leaving Abbott open for the pass down the center.

"Vanessa was already heading up towards Barnes, and I tried to step up and double-team, thinking I had left Abbott offside, but she wasn't," said Gonzalez. Abbott then beat Irish goalkeeper Liz Wagner, tapping off a five-minute-period of the game where the Mountaineers were able to control the ball in the Irish zone. The rest of the first half would be even, with scattered offensive opportunities for both teams. But the Irish came out in the second half with fresh focus and, more importantly, a friendly wind direction.

"Coach Waldrum just wanted us to possess the ball more, and stay more organized in the back," said Pružinská. "We definitely knew we needed to pick it up a notch.

Notre Dame began to dominate the Mountaineers from the opening seconds of the second half, with the ball consistently in the West Virginia zone, and the midfielders Scheller, Sarkesian, and Ashley Dyer simultaneously controlling the flow of the game and shutting down Mountaineer playmaker Lisa Stola.

"They played a lot harder in the second half," said Stola. "They most likely made adjustments, packing it in the middle."

Notre Dame's extended possessions finally paid off on the scoreboard with 15 minutes left in regulation. Guertin booted a curving corner kick that deflected off Haire and up over the crossbar. Pružinská and Sarkesian both headed the deflection until it reached Scheller, who fired it up into the top of the net for her first career game-winning goal.

In the end, it would be adjusting their game to the wind that would make the difference for the Irish.

"It just took us a while to get adjusted to playing and keeping the ball on the ground," said Sarkesian. "Once we started kicking the ball on the ground we were OK."

Notes:
• In the semifinals of the Big East Championships, Notre Dame defeated Boston College 3-0, on goals from Tancredi, sophomore forward Amy Warner, and Guertin.
• No. 9 Connecticut, who Notre Dame has defeated in the last six Big East Championship games, did not advance to the finals, losing to West Virginia in the semifinals 1-0.

player of the game
Randi Scheller
The sophomore midfielder played a key role in two of Notre Dame's goals against Boston College in the semifinals before she netted her first career game-winner to beat West Virginia.

quote of the game
"Their entire game was just to counter attack... In the second half, we had the wind so their plan was knocked out."
Randi Scheller
Irish midfielder on West Virginia

stat of the game
1 second half shot
After being outshot 8-3 in the first half, Notre Dame's defense clamped down on the West Virginia forwards and held the Mountaineers to one shot in the second half.
While I was traveling in Switzerland last week, I dropped a 10 centime coin on the ground while rummaging through my bag for a map. I didn’t even notice, kept walking down the street, to be honest, I probably wouldn’t have picked it up if I had noticed — 10 Swiss cents is worth practically nothing. How often do we drop pennies and lazily let them lie?

But two minutes later, I felt a tap on my shoulder and turned around to find a smiling woman presenting me with my dirty coin that she’d rescued from the gutter. I didn’t know what to say, not only because the extent of my German was “guten tag” and “bier.” I just couldn’t believe that a perfect stranger would make the effort to pick up my pocket change.

Here in Paris, you can take a seat on the Metro station and everyone would just trample over the tickets we had bought, the woman behind the counter screaming at my poor professor that she was as “bien que.” It's not that the French are exceptionally rude — they just know how they want things done and they don't like to admit they are wrong. In some ways, they're just more open to politeness and formality is something you don't find many other places.

Standing there behind her, I couldn’t believe that one grown woman would insult another so rudely, especially someone employed in a service industry. But after the fiasco was settled, my prof just turned to us students.

Laura Kelly is a junior French and English major studying abroad in Paris. Living abroad has opened my eyes to how much a culture molds its people and their habits. That’s why I was so noored by how nice the Swiss were. I couldn’t believe that a perfect stranger would make the effort to pick up my pocket change.

One night my literature class went to a play in the Latin Quarter, and during a mix-up over the tickets we had bought, the woman behind the counter screamed at my poor professor that she was as “proudly brought up as her students.” Standing there behind her, I didn’t believe that one grown woman would insult another so rudely, especially someone employed in a service industry. But after the fiasco was settled, my prof just turned to us with an embarrassed grin and muttered something about how funny her people are.

Not that the French are exceptionally rude — they just know how they want things done and they don’t like to admit they are wrong. In some ways, I’ve found the Parisians to be incredibly generous. Passers-by are always dropping change in the hat of the homeless man on my corner and the accordion players in the subways are usually rewarded with at least a smile for their performance, not a few francs as well. And the French insistence on politeness and formality is something you don’t find many other places.

But, as traditional and homogenous as the Notre Dame uniform is, it is nonetheless a terrific, recognizable look. Well-cut jeans and t-shirts have been in style since Elvis was dancing to the Juke Box Rock and James Dean was rolling cig­ arettes up his sleeve. It’s a look that has been in the spotlight for 20-somethings since before this generation’s parents came of age. It’s a look that has been in the spotlight for 20-somethings since before this generation’s parents came of age. And yet, the French don’t have a direct translation for “bise.” But two minutes later, I felt a tap on my shoulder and turned around to find a smiling woman presenting me with my dirty coin that she’d rescued from the gutter. I didn’t know what to say, not only because the extent of my German was “guten tag” and “bier.” I just couldn’t believe that a perfect stranger would make the effort to pick up my pocket change.

The opinions expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer. Laura Kelly is a junior French and English major studying abroad in Paris. She can be reached at Kelly@kd.com.

By JACQUELINE BRODWER
Senior Writer

Notre Dame students look like they've fallen out of a J. Crew catalog — or so it seems. Whether looking out the window of a dorm room, glancing at the line for stir fry or checking out the back row of an accounting class, even the most casual observer would notice the sea of khakis, sweaters and fitted t-shirts adorning co-ed across the campus.

Like college students everywhere, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students love their Express jeans, Abercrombie & Fitch sweaters and Steve Madden boots. It is a safe yet trendy look that blurs the line between preppy and laid-back — with a little bit of casual Midwestern attitude thrown in.

Notre Dame is a campus that loves conformity and it does not leave a whole lot of room to take many fashion risks. Students remain faithful to wardrobe staples like flared jeans and three-quarter length shirts as well as the labels they carry like The Gap and Old Navy. It is the "look" of the 4656 area code that is found in the latest J. Crew catalog and is applicable to just about anyone that had to sit through a first year seminar.

The idea that the undergraduates on campus, especially the women, run around all day in their plaid pajama pants and sweatshirts is an urban legend. There are times when sleeping through an alarm clock or 8 a.m. classes publicize this style, but in general, most students have picked up that is straight out of a Gap ad.

"People do look like they walked out of the Gap or Abercrombie & Fitch," Katie Gilles, a Notre Dame sopho­ more from Breen-Phillips Hall, said. "It's an expensive look. People are going to dress accordingly on a prep­ schoolish campus like ours. People dress in what is moderately trendy. It's a look."

There is no great pressure for students to leave their dorm rooms each morning with a new and carefully coordinated outfit, but Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s do provide the pres­ sure to dress correspondingly with their unofficial "dress code." It is almost as if students have spent too many years in Catholic grade school and still adhere to uniform regulations. The clean-cut, tucked-in is somewhat athletic look that engulfs this campus doesn’t encourage piec­ ing, unusual hair colors (except during football season, of course) or anything that could be considered a somewhat athletic look that engulfs this campus doesn’t encourage piec­ ing, unusual hair colors (except during football season, of course) or anything that could be considered an ath­ letic look.

However, this unofficial dress code is hardly something to be criticized. Students simply dress like the upper­ middle-class Catholics that they are. They dress alike because, in a way, they are alike. Notre Dame has long been a homogeneous, standardized environment that resists change. It is no different with fashion.

But, as tradi­ tional and homogenous as the Notre Dame uniform is, there is nonetheless a terrific, recogniz­ ed look. Well-cut jeans and t-shirts have been in style since Elvis was dancing to the Juke Box Rock and James Dean was rolling cig­ arettes up his sleeve. It’s a look that has been in the spotlight for 20-somethings since before this generation’s parents came of age. It’s a look that has been in the spotlight for 20-somethings since before this generation’s parents came of age. And yet, the French don’t have a direct translation for “bise.”
In this time of economic recession, our University should take a prophetic stance in support of the human dignity of labor. The economy was in trouble before Sept. 11 and now we are in a recession with uncertainty due to the possibility of future terrorist attacks. The poor have suffered the most. They are the first to experience wage cuts and layoffs, and they depend most upon social programs that could be cut. The poor are more likely in debt, and economic difficulties can push them beyond their margin of survival.

Notre Dame workers are partially sheltered from this downturn will not decrease the demand for university education as much as it will for manufactured goods or other services. However, unless our University is proactive, this recession will hurt our campus workers. In addition, our University needs to act to ensure justice in the long run.

In the next several years, I suspect the University will need to examine this issue and make policy changes. Here are two places for it to start.

First, our University must send a positive signal to workers that it supports their union efforts. Many workers are scared to speak up for their rights, because they fear retribution. Unfortunately, Notre Dame is no exception. Our University has fought and is fighting attempts by campus workers to unionize. In 1977, the University reacted to the groundkeepers' attempts to organize by contracting out their jobs. Thus if the workers chose to unionize, the University could switch contractors and legally fire them. After debating the organizing drive and getting punished by the National Labor Relations Board, the University stopped contracting out — but it was too late for the workers' campaign.

Fortunately, our University can change. In the past couple years, by joining the Worker Rights Consortium and taking other anti-sweatshop initiatives, the University has demonstrated its commitment to the right of workers who produce our apparel and other university-licensed goods. Now we can bring that commitment home to campus.

Above all, our workers deserve the right to organize into unions. While they legally have this right, if our University hires a union-bashing law firm to defend its position, our workers will be forced to hire themselves to fire them — the workers will have a low chance of success. It is hard to challenge a billion-dollar university. That is why none of our campus workers have unions. The only organization is for Father Malloy to commit the University to remaining neutral in response to retail drives. This means that the University would not hire an anti-union law firm, hold captive audience meetings with workers, use contracting-out to reduce wages, fire worker leaders or use any other means of intimidation or harassment. In addition, the University should agree to recognize a union once the majority of members have signed union membership cards, instead of fighting it out with lawyers. Finally, the University should not stall before recognizing the first union contract.

Second, our University must pay workers a living wage. In 1999/2000, Fr. Malloy earned $290,000 (plus $19,000 benefits), while the lowest paid members of the academic and food service and custodial workers at the University are making less than $25,000 a year. A relative standard does not guarantee workers a living wage since median wages are lower than inflation, than in 1973. If the recessions continue, the University's position on sexual expression of marriage, this total and unreserved commitment, sex outside of marriage is missing.

"But sex isn't good; the essence of children. Look, I'm not some pious celibacy advocate. It's just that the timing of Joe Muto's column, the organizing drive and getting punished by the National Labor Relations Board, the University stopped contracting out — but it was too late for the workers' campaign.

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United we sell

There are uncertain times. Our country is at war, misinformation is everywhere and I just want to see my mother. By attack. In the wake of Sept. 11, our country needs to unite and regain our strength. Terrorism is not a natural part of the world, but now the world must work together to prevent terrorism and individuated. My mother wants to become one until the threat is blunted by our forces and defeated by our ingeant challenging. Unfortunately, there are some people in this country, who say even on this campaign (I won’t call them Americans) who have deviated from the patriotic and have even been listening to music with that contain lyrics such as “plane” and “New York” (how disrespectful to the victim’s). I am saying these people should be driven out of the country, not yet at least. They do not need to be educated on what it means to be an American citizen. Because if we’ve learned one thing from recent tragic events, it’s that there’s one and only one way to be an American. Lucky for you, I know the way.

First, we must embrace exactly what the terrorists tried to do. By attacking the World Trade Center, they tried to bring down our capitalist system, and their horrid actions only created a new mass for us to commodify and sell at exorbitant prices: patriotism. Since they attacked not only people but also the nation as a whole, patriotism is a natural part of the world. In response, we must have always been how to be patriotic.

Unhinging my patriotism by questioning the decisions of the country I love, by working to protect the freedoms of others who may be discriminated against in the wake of the attacks? Of course not.

A correctable way to show your love of America is to plaster an American flag on every single item you own. I personally have 5,000 flag stickers on my office door. Before this task may have been difficult, but now you can use your country in just five easy installments! Flags, t-shirts, buttons and beanies are all available in the name of freedom. Show all of Macy’s that no one hates bin Laden more than you do when you buy your patriotic muck turtleneck with your American flag edition of the Discover card. Forget pink hues and deep tans; red, white and blue are the in colors for the fall, and if you don’t have this look, you might as well be from Kabul. That’s right, we can’t allow terrorists to let us forget our capitalist lifestyle. If we change the way we live, they will have won. However, we must do everything in our power to forget anything remotely related to do with Sept. 11. I advocate eliminating the date altogether. We could go straight to the 12th from the 10th, and then have two 4ths of July. That way, we can deny our pain and only remember the flags. We must remember the flags, the flags in our hearts, heroes and hanging out of our car windows.

In addition to ridding ourselves of the actual date, we also have to get rid of anything having to do with that day, that place or buildings in the World Trade Center after the attacks. Clear Channel Communications issued an order for all of its radio stations (which would be all stations everywhere containing songs that the corporations thought their listeners did not play). By lyrics that some might find offensive, in light of the attacks, this action by Clear Channel. The last thing we need now is a bunch of liberal artists singing about peace, love and what a wonderful world it is (a wonderful hemisphere maybe …). I don’t need John Lennon to help me feel better. Thank you very much; I have all the music I need from the new cover of “God Bless America” by Celine Dion and Ja Rule. (now in stores for only $16.99).

In fact, I don’t think Clear Channel’s list is expansive enough. I propose we ban every song, because there is a chance that all songs will in someway remind us of the terrorist attacks. We can’t let anything make us cry. If we stop to cry, we have less time to bomb. We do need music, but the songs we need are “America the Beautiful,” “Star Spangled Banner,” and “Killing an Arab” by The Cure. All members of the band Anthrax must be shot on sight. Some may classify my thinking as extreme; however, I believe we need to remove people have very few flags on their cars and frankly, I question their loyalty.

Though the attacks were a shock to the nation, this thing this nation has ever seen, it made us discover patriotism, the one thing we hadn’t figured out how to sell yet. Sure, we may be losing a lot of revenue by shunting every song, TV show or movie that doesn’t shield us from reality, but we still have one thing to keep us from remembering all the pain we want to forget. Just one giant flag, blinding the eyes of the entire nation. So I have a message for all the those who wish to bring down America and to all those who refuse to join the flag-waving. We must stand united, or at least that’s what my new socks say.

Amy Schill is a junior English major. She in no way wishes to make light of the tragic events of Sept. 11, only reaction to them. She can be reached at amy.schill@nd.edu.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Reducing nuclear stockpiles

This week, President Bush welcomes President Putin into his home at the Crawford, Texas ranch for three days of discussion and bonding between the newfound partners in the “war on terrorism.” The invasion will include one monumental request: please check your nuclear missiles at the door.

The U.S. and Russian leaders have abandoned their hostilities towards each other at the end of this post-cold war period, but not their weapons.

Neither country has reduced the stockpiles of nuclear weapons still left on hair-trigger alert, which can be estimated at between 3,500 and 4,000 on each side. Deterioration in Russia’s early warning and control systems, which heighten the risk of false alarms, causes these missiles to be even more dangerous now than they were during the cold war era.

The current high alert status at which both American and Russian leaders maintain the majority of their nuclear weapons allows an insufficient amount of time for either side to confirm an attack and judge appropriate retaliatory response. This hair-trigger alert status mandates leadership on both sides just minutes to decide to order a nuclear missile launch after receiving what may or may not be an accurate warning.

Let us stop the mad rush to the mushroom cloud.

The Observer
November 12, 2001

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Letters to the Editor

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Neither country has reduced the stockpiles of nuclear weapons still left on hair-trigger alert, which can be estimated at between 3,500 and 4,000 on each side. Deterioration in Russia’s early warning and control systems, which heighten the risk of false alarms, causes these missiles to be even more dangerous now than they were during the cold war era.

The current high alert status at which both American and Russian leaders maintain the majority of their nuclear weapons allows an insufficient amount of time for either side to confirm an attack and judge appropriate retaliatory response. This hair-trigger alert status mandates leadership on both sides just minutes to decide to order a nuclear missile launch after receiving what may or may not be an accurate warning.

Just one misinterpreted signal, and the world could be engulfed in nuclear war in less than ten minutes.

De-arming nuclear weapons — lengthening the time needed to launch them — along with reductions in nuclear arsenals are critical steps for the American and Russian leaders.

At the summit in Crawford, Texas this week, President Bush and President Putin can set these changes in motion. As his Administration continues to praise the end of the cold war, President Bush must now embrace this opportunity to reduce the nuclear threat, especially during this time of international instability when alliances are crucial. The fact is that even after Sept. 11th, the greatest threat facing the United States and the world is still from nuclear weapons. The two presidents can finally stop away from Cold War ideology and face a new “very-sensible, big bang, inclusive nuclear weapon arsenals and take their remaining weapons off of hair-trigger alert.

Lauren Berrigan
Washington Program
Nov. 9, 2001

Poll Question
Is the economy causing you to rethink your post-graduation plans?

Vote at NDToday.com by Thursday at 5 p.m.

Quote of the Day
“ "My father told me all about the birds and the bees. The liar — I went steady with a woodpecker until I was 21.”

Bob Hope

Afterlife

Mary McGriff

C. Spencer Beagles

Katie Mvey

Tech

L. Hetke

L. Hetke
Fox investigates disappearance

Associated Press

MEXICO CITY

Monday, November 12, 2001

Mexican President Vicente Fox said he will appoint a special prosecutor to investigate the cases of hundreds of political dissidents who disappeared during the 1970s and 1980s.

The announcement, made Saturday in New York, falls short of Fox's earlier promise to establish a national truth commission to get to the bottom of numerous past government human rights abuses.

But it seemed to be a step toward answering criticism that his administration had done far too little to address past abuses and current cases.

"We are going to have to name a special, autonomous, independent prosecutor to take charge of the investigations" of the disappeared, Fox told a news conference Saturday in New York after attending a meeting of the U.N. General Assembly.

A transcript of his remarks was issued by the president's office in Mexico City on Saturday night.

The prosecutor will review individually each one of the more than 570 cases, Fox said. He said he would appoint someone to the position and elaborate on the goals of the office at a later date.

The archives of the disappeared already have been reviewed by the country's national human rights commission, which is scheduled to release a report on the issue shortly.

In a portion of the report leaked to the Mexican news media, the commission concluded that about half of the 570 people who disappeared during a government countermilitancy program against leftist rebels in the 1970s were murdered, their bodies dumped in secret graves.

Powell works toward peace

NEW YORK

Secretary of State Colin Powell said Sunday the Bush administration is sending a "powerful signal" to the world that it seeks a new Middle East where Israel and the Palestinians can live side-by-side in their own states.

Powell said President Bush's remarks to the United Nations on Saturday in support of the Palestinian statehood did not really "break new ground," but that the administration soon will follow up with a more explicit outline of its position on the kind of settlement it seeks.

Earlier, Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat expressed gratitude for Bush's remarks. "We have to thank him from our hearts," said Arafat.

Bush told the U.N. General Assembly that the United States is "working toward the day when two states - Israel and Palestine - live peacefully together within secure and recognized borders as called for by the Security Council resolutions."

Initially, the Bush administration kept its distance from the interrupted peace process, saying it was up to the parties to find their way back to negotiations. But that has changed, with Powell telling reporters, "We are looking for opportunities to be more actively engaged."

Arab governments have been urging the administration to be more aggressive, and their appeal has taken on new urgency as the Bush administration seeks to keep Muslim governments engaged in its war against the Taliban in Afghanistan.

"It's not a matter of placating or pleasing" Arab governments, Powell said. "It is a matter of going forward and getting the violence down."

He said the timing will be up to the parties. "It cannot be forced," Powell said. "But there is a new urgency." Besides Arafat, Powell met separately with Israeli Foreign Minister Shimon Peres and Syrian Foreign Minister Parouk al-Sharaa.

Peres, long an advocate of a Palestinian state that would control part of Jerusalem, told Israeli reporters "the most important thing now is to decrease the flames of conflict between Israel and the Palestinians."

Powell's meeting with al-Sharaa was described as "pretty frank" by a senior administration official.

There was a lot of discussion about what is going forward and what is a terrorist," said the official, speaking on condition of anonymity.

The State Department accuses Syria and supporting terrorist groups in southern Lebanon, but those groups view themselves as fighting a guerrilla liberation campaign against Israel.

At a news conference, Powell said Bush would "have an opportunity to meet with Chairman Arafat as we move forward."

"We are all committed to finding a solution to the tragic situation in the Middle East," Powell said after conferring with foreign ministers from the Arab countries in the Persian Gulf region.

And after a four-way meeting with U.N. Secretary General Kofi Annan, European Union foreign policy chief Javier Solana and Russian Foreign Minister Igor Ivanov, they all pledged to have the representatives of the Middle East try to resolve the current crisis.

"We are committed to finding a solution to the tragic situation in the Middle East."

Powell Secretary of State

Until Bush's speech on Saturday, U.S. officials had referred to the possibility of a "Palestinian state," but had never called it "Palestine."

Powell said Bush's use of "Palestine" was deliberate.

"If one is moving forward with a vision of two states side by side," Powell said on NBC's "Meet the Press," "it is appropriate... but no one is saying what they will be, Israel and Palestine."

"No Republican president has ever made (such a statement)," Powell said.

No Democrat, either. Hispanic House Speaker Newt Gingrich, the State Department has used "Palestine" only to describe the British-controlled territory that existed before Israel's establishment in 1948. Israel assumed some of the territory; the other parts were controlled by Jordan and Egypt until they were captured by Israel in the 1967 6 Day war.

Although Israel has accepted with a vision of two states as an outcome of peace talks, calling it "Palestine" has been a sensitive issue. It has raised concerns that it would imply a Palestinian preoccupation to all pre-1948 territory, including Israel.

"The only objection we would have to the use of the term "Palestine" would be because it is meant as an alternative to Israel, in order to undermine the legitimacy of the Jewish state," said Raanan Gissin, an adviser to Prime Minister Ariel Sharon.

Peres told Israeli reporters after his meeting with Powell that he underscored that "everyone is aware Arafat should act to decrease the level of violence, that's the most important thing.

Sharon has suggested an interim recognition of Palestinian states without recognized borders. Israel understands U.N. resolutions as calling for a change of territory for peace, but not necessarily leading to statehood.
HOCKEY

Irish beat, tie Bulldogs

By MATT ORENCCHUK
Sports Writer

After a poor start to the beginning of the season, the Notre Dame hockey team has turned it up a notch. The Irish earned a win and a tie this weekend against the Ferris State Bulldogs to improve their overall record to 2-5-3.

The Irish began the season 0-4-2, and they didn’t get their first win until last weekend. But in the last four games Notre Dame is 2-1-1, and currently sitting in eighth place in the CCHA with six points.

Notre Dame shut out its second weekend of the season Friday night with a 5-2 victory over the Bulldogs. Notre Dame came out on fire in the first period and finally lit the lamp 11:32 into the first period when David Inman found Connor Poulin. The Irish goalie Morgan Kurnitz fired the puck past the goalie for the Notre Dame goal.

But in the last four games our team could do anything in the league where you have to make good plays at critical times in the game,” said Poulin.

On Saturday night the Irish jumped out to a 3-1 lead, only to watch Ferris State battle back to force overtime. Neither team could do anything in the extra session, and the game ended in a 3-3 tie.

Ferris State scored first, just 1:32 into the game. The Irish started junior Tony Zasowski in goal instead of freshman Cey. Zasowski displayed the puck, and Ferris’ Kutme put it away for the 1-0 lead. In the second period Notre Dame turned it on, and appeared on their way to an easy victory. Inman scored first to tie the game at 1. Ninety seconds later Brett Lebds made an outstanding individual play to put the Irish up.

Then just two minutes after Notre Dame took the lead, they added to it when Aaron Gill scored on a wraparound. But the Irish didn’t put the Bulldogs away and Ferris State made them pay. The momentum changed when the Irish took two penalties to give Ferris State a 5-on-3 opportunity. The Bulldogs scored, and then five minutes into the third Ferris State scored again to even the score at three.

“We have to have that killer instinct,” Poulin said. “We had plenty of chances to put the game away when we were up 3-1, but we didn’t do it.”

Both teams drew penalties in the final 15 minutes of the game that gave the other team the opportunity to score. But the defenses held, and the game went to overtime.

Now the Irish have to take to the road. Notre Dame travels to Western Michigan for a weekend series against the individual play to put the Irish lead.

“Three out of four points in a weekend in the CCHA is good,” Poulin said. “Especially in this league where you have to bat-

dle every weekend.”

Contact Matt Orenchuk at morenchu@nd.edu.

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Holy Lands and the End of Conquest: The High Price of Nations Today

McKENNA HALL
7:00 PM Thursday, November 15, 2001

ND WOMEN’S GOLF

Irish return to play for final fall match

By JOE LINDSLEY
Sports Writer

After nearly a month with- out action, the Notre Dame women’s golf team will be leaving the frozen fields of Indiana to wrap up the fall season on the Gulf Coast in Corpus Christi, Texas on Monday and Tuesday.

The Irish will participate in the 15-team Texas A&M Corpus Christi Islander Invitational at the par-72, 6,100 yard Kings Crossing Golf and Country Club.

After a fall season that did not reach the team’s expectations, the Irish are looking to finish strong in Texas before they take the winter off.

“We expect to do a little better (this season), but everyone’s trying,” said sophomore Rebecca Rogers. “I definitely think that everyone’s ready to have a good finish. Hopefully our games are a little stronger.”

Freshman Karen Lotta believes that both the weather and the competition will aid the Irish in their mission to end the fall on a high note.

“I just hope that with the warm weather and the teams in the tournament, we can do pretty well,” she said.

Although Notre Dame has not played in any tournaments since its ninth place finish at the Marilynn Smith Sunflower Invitational on Oct. 16, the Irish are confident that they will still be able to turn in a peak performance this weekend.

“Our practice time is very useful,” Rogers said. “Just because we’ve not been playing competitively doesn’t mean we’ve lost the edge.”

The Irish spent the beginning of last week determining who would represent the team in Texas. Lotta, sophomore Shannon Byrne, Rogers, junior Terri Taibi, and senior Lauren Fuchs will see off. Fuchs replaces senior Kellilene Mine.

Byrne, who finished first for the Irish in their most recent tournament, is Notre Dame’s top golfer, with an average of 80.86 and 82.75, respectively.

Baylor, Eastern Michigan, Loyola Chicago and McLennan Community College are all teams that Notre Dame will face.

The Irish will have their sights set on Wichita State, a team which always finishes close to Notre Dame. The Irish beat the Shockers at last month’s Sunflower Invitational, but lost by a small margin in the previous two tournaments.

“It’d be nice to close time close to them,” Rogers said. “I want to play as best I can.”

After Tuesday’s final round, the Irish will take a break from practices and tournaments as they enter the off-season until February.

Contact Joe Lindsley at jlindsle@nd.edu.

Hey juniors!!

ARE YOUR PARENTS INTERESTED IN STAYING AT THE MORRIS INN FOR JWP 2002?

If so, HEAD OUT TO THE MORRIS INN AND GET YOURSELF A ROOM FOR THE MORRIS INN LOTTERY.

YOU CAN ENTER YOUR PARENTS TO WIN A ROOM AT THE MORRIS INN FOR THE WEEKEND.

Question? Contact JWP at tyt@nd.edu.

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Second place finish assures Irish NCAA bid

By KATIE HUGHES
Sports Writer

In every race this season the top five finishers have been different for the Irish. But the team's goal has never changed; qualifying for the NCAA Championships any way it could.

After taking second place in Saturday's Great Lakes Regional meet in Terre Haute, Ind., the team will automatically advance to the NCAA Championships, which will be held Nov. 19 in Greenville, S.C.

"Any time you can accomplish one of your main goals for the year, you have to feel pretty good about that," said head coach Tim Connelly. "It's fun. At the beginning of the year, we were barely ranked in the top ten in the region, and now we have the potential to be in the top 15 in the country."

Freshman Lauren King led the Irish with a spectacular second place finish, just steps behind first place finisher Bethany Brewster of Wisconsin, who was ninth in last year's NCAA Championships. King was the only freshman in the top 10. "Jen [Fibuch] was up there and started to struggle, and Lauren was up there and stayed comfortable the whole race," Connelly said.

Sophomore Megan Johnson was second for the team, finishing 20th and junior Jen Fibuch 22nd.

"Any time you can accomplish one of your main goals for the year, you have to feel pretty good about that."

Tim Connelly head coach

"I think it was a shock to qualify," said Fibuch. "That's nice [to beat Marquette]. They've been ranked ahead of us all year."

The flexibility in the top five is often what sets Notre Dame apart and gives the team an advantage as races unfold and it becomes clear that someone is having an "off" day.

"It's been a funny year, because I don't think we've had a race where we've had everyone on," Connelly said. "But there's always someone who steps up, like in the Big East, Lauren [King] struggled but Jen [Handley] came through ... They have enough confidence that they haven't placed themselves in a pecking order.

Saturday's second place marks the best finish the Irish have earned in the regional meet, equaling the second-place team finish in 1993. Although qualifying for the NCAA Championships is a big step for the Irish, they aren't going to stop there.

"We're not happy to just be [at the NCAA Championships]. We're going to accomplish something," said Connelly. "It's realistic to expect that we could be in the top 15 in the country."

Contact Katie Hughes at khughes@nd.edu.

Freshman runner Christi Arnerich competes earlier this year in the Notre Dame Invitational. The Irish placed second Saturday.
Irish runners advance to NCAA meet with win

By KATIE HUGHES
Sports Writer

What a way to wipe away the whatifs.

The Notre Dame men's cross country team took the Great Lakes Regional Championship title on Saturday in Terre Haute, Ind., guaranteeing a trip to the NCAA Championships on Monday, Nov. 19 in Greenville, S.C.

"We surprised ourselves. We knew we were capable of winning it, but I thought we would get second or third. We went in with the mindset of just qualifying (for the NCAA Championships)," said sophomore Todd Mobley.

"We didn't want to necessarily put all of our emotions in this race."

Going into Saturday's meet, a first or second place finish seemed far from assured without seniors Ryan Shay and Pat Conway, but as the race unfolded, Notre Dame's depth once again emerged.

"While I was running, I heard three or four coaches say we could win this thing," Mobley said.

Senior All-American Luke Watson took third in the meet in 30:37.3, leading the team without the help of Shay or Conway, who head coach Joe Piane had decided to hold out of the meet. Shay was still recovering from an injured achilles tendon, and Conway had been battling a chest cold for over a month. Both will run in the NCAA Championships.

"Mobley, a sophomore, finished second for the Irish half-title since the meet began in 1972.

"We surprised ourselves. We knew we were capable of winning it, but I thought we would get second or third."

Junior Marc Striowski took 10th.

"Everyone in our top five really ran well, though we kind of ran conservatively," Mobley said. "Luke might have been able to get second, and the same can be said for everyone else on our team."

Senior Sean Zanderson and David Alber ran together to finish 24th and 26th respectively, pushing each other and pushing away any doubt that the Irish would come away from the meet with anything other than a decisive win. Zanderson finished 91st in the regional meet last year.

"Sean went out a little faster than I did, and then we grouped back up," Alber said. "We ran together from the halfway point on."

The unexpectedly conservative pace of Saturday's race helped the Irish take control from front to back of the pack.

"The pace was very conservative, but that certainly didn't hurt us," said head coach Joe Piane.

"Any time you beat a Big Ten school, it's a good day," Piane said. "And we beat a bunch of Big Ten schools."

Shay had run through his injury, and Conway through illness, to help the Irish take the Big Ten title on Oct. 26, when the No. 5 Irish beat Villanova by only one place.

Notre Dame's victory at the Great Lakes Regional meet marks the fourth time the Irish have won the title since the meet began in 1972.

"We knew we were capable of winning it, but I thought we would get second or third."

"It was an amazing experience," Shay said.

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"It was an amazing experience," Shay said.
Men's Tennis

Taborga, Smith top the best, fall short

By RACHEL BIBER
Sports Writer

Beating the top doubles team in the nation is definitely a way to let the competition know that you're no joke.

The top two teams in the nation, Taborga and Smith, breezed past Tulsa's 8-2 to advance to round 1 of the event. Smith and Taborga have every intention of keeping the awards list complete, and Taborga achieved a 15-4 win over the top seeded team, but I think after beating the No. 1 seed. Still, Smith and Taborga achieved the best results at the National Championships in October. Smith and Taborga achieved the best results at the National Indoors for an Irish doubles team since 1992 when Chuck Colman and David DiLucia reached the final before being defeated.

Contact Rachel Biber at biber.l@rd.edu.

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Leadership from a Latino(a) Perspective: Preliminary Findings of the National Latino Leadership Survey Project

Reverend Andrew Hernandez
St. Mary's University, San Antonio TX

7 PM November 14, 2001
141 DeBartolo Hall
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BILL AMEND

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HOROSCOPE

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 2001

CELEBRATIONS BORN ON THIS DAY: Neal Young, Al Mickelson, Sammy Sosa, Nadia Comaneci, Kip Hunter. Happy Birthday! Your ideas are good, so believe in yourself and put them into action. Following your dreams will be deeply fulfilling. There will be plenty of people who will want your company and your unique sensibilities. Your drive and determination will not let you down. True numbers: 13, 16, 22, 30, 37

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Try your hardest and you will get results today. Time thought and planning have been accurate. Look out for your own interests and protect your rights. You're onto something good. GOOD

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Your high energy discipline and dedication enable you to overcome obstacles. Your self-assurance this week helps one side to do the less important jobs and focus on what's important to you. GOOD

GEMINI (May 21-June 20): Keep a close eye on your money. Don't overlook any personal or group affairs today. Be aware of those who will make more than you budget can handle. Talk before making financial promises. GOOD

CANCER (June 21-July 22): You should be putting any seeds you've planted that will be growing. Keep your eyes on the big picture. Your incomefrom fixed and periodic sources is likely to be better this week. GOOD

LION (July 23-August 21): If you're in love, expect your lover to shower you with attention. You'll enjoy the love and appreciation you receive from your partner. The love that is around you now will be a strong influence over your life for some time. GOOD

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): You'll be more interested in your personal affairs today than you have been recently. Use this time to clear up any outstanding matters. You'll be more focused on the future. GOOD

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): It's time to settle your affairs, especially those that are important to you. You'll be more successful if you take the time to think things over before doing anything. GOOD

SCORPIO (October 23-November 21): Remember to spread your skills in an eventful week. There will be interesting projects for you to work on. Keep your mind fresh and your thoughts creative. GOOD

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): You'll need to think about future plans. You're in a position to make a major change in a financial situation. There are more than a few benefits that you'll gain by being patient. GOOD

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 19): You may find you're not getting the attention that you expected from others. You'll feel more relaxed today. Your energy level will be higher than normal. Good luck! GOOD

AQUARIUS (January 20-February 18): You're in a position to do well financially. You'll have opportunities that you didn't expect to get. Keep your eyes open. You'll be in a better mood this week. GOOD

PISCES (February 19-March 20): Your personal life will be affected by the changes that you make this week. You'll be more confident and happy. Keep your eyes open for new opportunities. GOOD

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 2001

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Daily Birthdays: People with birthdays on this day include: Patrick Stewart, Steve Martin, Ed Garvey, Judy Blume, and more. Good luck! GOOD

EUGENIA LAST

This is your chance to initiate your ideas. You will get along surprisingly well with employers and colleagues. Completing difficult projects on time will make you look good. GOOD

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22): You will have the opportunity to try new things — others, perhaps, as an extension of themselves. You need to think before you act. Need something interesting or attend a cultural event. GOOD

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21): Expect the unexpected if an acquaintance becomes involved in a debate. Being caught in the middle of someone else's argument will lead to additional problems. You can't take sides, so don't get involved. GOOD

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21): It's time to join forces. Channel your energy into partnerships, and you'll be much more productive. Your hard work should be put in writing to avoid future misunderstanding. You will work well with others. GOOD

CANCER (June 21-July 22): This is your chance to initiate your ideas. You will get along surprisingly well with employers and colleagues. Completing difficult projects on time will make you look good. GOOD

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Irish clinch Big East title with win

By NOAH AMSTADTER
Sports Editor

Another season, another title.
That's been the story for the Irish volleyball team in recent seasons and Sunday afternoon proved 2001 was no exception. The Irish topped Seton Hall 30-26, 30-17, 30-25 to clinch their third consecutive regular season Big East title with a perfect 12-0 mark in the league.

"I'm definitely proud of the team for going through the season undefeated," said Irish head coach Debbie Brown. "That was certainly one of our goals. The next step is the conference tournament (next weekend in Pittsburgh), which is huge."

The Pirates hung close in games one and three Saturday, but could muster only a .143 hitting percentage against an increasingly effective Irish attack. Notre Dame hit .321 for the day, led by 11 kills each from senior Kristy Kreher and sophomore Kim Fletcher. Senior Marcie Bomback added 10 kills on .444 hitting, just behind Fletcher's .500 percentage on the day.

"We got the ball to [Fletcher] a lot and she made some really good shots," Brown said. "I thought Marcie had a good day too. Both of them offensively were strong for us."

In game one, the lead bounced back and forth, with an Irish 4-2 lead turning into a 5-4 Pirate advantage. Notre Dame built a 21-17 lead as the game continued, only to see the gap close to 24-23.

Finally, with the Irish leading just 27-26 and Seton Hall serving, freshman Emily Loomis scored a kill to give the Irish a big cushion.

"We'll take the one goal, but we should have had a lot more," said head coach Bobby Clark.

On a cold night when a gusty north wind played a factor in the game, the Irish put a goal on the board just under 11 minutes into the first half. Defender Jack Stewart made a run up the left side of the field and shot at Hoyas goalkeeper Brian O'Hagan. The shot sailed past O'Hagan and found Irish midfielder Chad Riley on the right side. Riley easily chipped the shot over the head of the charging O'Hagan, and the wind directed the shot right into the center of the net to put the Irish ahead early.

"It was pretty much a wide open net because the goalie was cheating a little bit," Riley said. "Justin Detter took the long ball and peeled it out for me."

The Irish defensive line of Griffin Howard, Chad O'Hagan, Brie Packard and the wind directed the Irish defense to shut down the Hoyas.

"When that happens it gives you a lot of confidence," Riley said. "You play a little bit more confident."

The next step is the Big East quarterfinals Saturday night.

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On a cold night when a gusty north wind played a factor in the game, the Irish put a goal on the board just under 11 minutes into the first half. Defender Jack Stewart made a run up the left side of the field and shot at Hoyas goalkeeper Brian O'Hagan. The shot sailed past O'Hagan and found Irish midfielder Chad Riley on the right side. Riley easily chipped the shot over the head of the charging O'Hagan, and the wind directed the shot right into the center of the net to put the Irish ahead early.

"It was pretty much a wide open net because the goalie was cheating a little bit," Riley said. "Justin Detter took the long ball and peeled it out for me."

The Irish defensive line of Griffin Howard, Chad O'Hagan, Brie Packard and the wind directed the Irish defense to shut down the Hoyas.

"When that happens it gives you a lot of confidence," Riley said. "You play a little bit more confident."

The next step is the Big East quarterfinals Saturday night.