Senate attendance policy may not have ended issues

By MEGHANNE DOWNES
Assistant News Editor

In the seven weeks since senators unanimously passed the Attendance Policy Amendment to the Senate bylaws, two senators may have violated the policy due to outside commitments.

The policy requires that the student union secretary and all senate committee chair members take attendance at their own discretion, but alert the Ethics Committee when a senator has reached four absences. Missing a meeting or the accumulation of three tardies signals an absence, according to the Sept. 15 amendment.

According to Senate minutes, Courtney Watson, senator from Zahm Hall and linebacker for the Irish football team, has missed three meetings and was tardy three times. Sean Williams, senator from St. Edward's Hall, missed four meetings and was tardy once.

Williams, a member of ROTC, said he has a ROTC class on Wednesdays beginning at 4 p.m. and ending at 5:30 p.m., but added that instructors can and often do keep the class later. Senate meetings begin Wednesdays at 6 p.m. Williams said he informed Trip Foley, student body vice president, of the conflict last April.

Watson was unavailable for comment Tuesday. According to Williams, he, Watson and Foley met to discuss his absence. Watson said they would try to attend meetings if they could and are allowed to vote by proxy.

"Regarding Sean Williams his absences have not become a problem and are fine. He has been working with his committee and he is actually presenting a resolution [at Wednesday's meeting]," said Foley. "As for Courtney Watson, his absence has been noted and we are dealing with the issue. Courtney has a situation and it will be addressed."

Foley declined to comment on the specifics of the situation, but said both men are contributing to Senate. Their situation was discussed and by the Senate Steering Committee, composed of committee chairs. According to Foley, they are comfortable with Watson and Williams' positions.

"Students of Zahm and St. Ed's elected these individuals knowing their commitments," said Foley.

According to the Student Union Constitution, senators are required to be active members of at least two committees. Senators are also supposed to attend their hall council meetings.

Williams, a member of the Gender and RestLife committees, is in compliance with Senate committee attendance regulations, said Courtney Badgerly and Kevin Conley, chairs of the Gender and RestLife committees respectively.

Williams said he missed only one hall council meeting. Williams also sits on the Ethics committee and voted in favor of the attendance policy amendment in September.

Watson, a member of the RestLife committee, is not in violation of the committee attendance policy since he joined in October, said Sarah Baes, vice committee chair of the committee. Watson, however, has also missed two meetings since Watson was added and does not have records for those meetings.

"We have a clear idea [about absences] was absent from the constitution," said Foley.

Contact Meghanne Downes at mdownes1@nd.edu

Lecture promotes peace

By LINDA SKALSKI
News Writer

Michael Griffin, CSC of the Catholic Peace Fellowship, spoke at a Christian's duty in Wednesday's lecture "The War in Iraq: What's a Christian to Think?"

Griffin presented arguments on why war is just, explaining that anyone who wanted to hear the other side just needed to turn on the television or ask someone in the quad.

"In wartime people tend to rally around the flag," said Griffin. "It's an awesome prophetic tradition to not let the state determine our faith, even if we will have to die and suffer for it."

Griffin said the Church has a long history of being critical of the state and skeptical of the military. He said this ability to criticize the state is not just a priority of the citizens, but an important Catholic value.

"We are called to be soldiers of Christ and not of the state," said Griffin. "It's an awesome prophetic tradition to not let the state determine our faith, even if we will have to die and suffer for it."

The Pope is not a pacifist, but according to just war theory there must first be an attack on the United States, or an innocent persons, from a legitimate authority in Iraq to commit military action, which has

ND profs design entry for 9/11 memorial

By CHRISTINA CEPERO
News Writer

Notre Dame architecture professors and principals from the South Bend firm Marcarntonio Architects designed one of the top 75 entries out of 1,100 submissions to an international competition for a memorial to the victims of the Sept. 11 attack on the Pentagon.

Dino Marcarntonio and Paloma Pajares' classical design consisted of a large cenotaph, or monument to the deceased, set on a pedestal that displays the names of the 184 victims of the terrorist attack.

The model for the idea was the Cenotaph in London, which was designed by the English architect Edwin Lutyens in 1919 and placed in front of Whitehall Palace to commemorate the rate of the victims of World War 1.

"The cenotaph symbolizes the dead but does not mark the actual place of burial," said Marcarntonio.

They wanted to make the monument 75 feet high, so it would be as tall as the Pentagon and visible from the surrounding highways as if it was cut against the sky.

The designers surrounded the memorial with trees as a way of making the area a place of seclusion. They used cherry trees, which bloom very briefly, as a way of capturing the suddenness of the terrorist attack. A gate frames the wall that was struck in remembrance of all those who lost their lives there.

"We wanted to bring this memorial into the family of the Washington monuments," said Marcarntonio.

Although the Marcarntonio-Pajares plan was not selected as one of the finalists, it was on display at the National Building Museum in Washington, D.C. from Oct. 30 through Nov. 9.

The Pentagon Memorial Competition is sponsored by the Defense Department and organized by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Contact Christina Cepero at ccepero@nd.edu
Fighting the Leprechaun

I feel obliged to commend the November 19 letter that has alerted us to a racial bias that has been insidiously in Observer comic strips... As an Irish-American I am offended by the use of the term 'Fighting Irish.' I assume, and sincerely hope that it has been more thoughtful and not deliberate racism that has perpetuated this image on our campus. The portrayal of the Irish race as small, green coat-wearing midgets with red hair is deeply troubling to me.

Do you know when we celebrate Irish-American Heritage Week? I cannot comprehend how Notre Dame officials contained their embarrassment when former Irish Prime Minister Mary Robinson spoke at Saint Mary's and a man strolled down the street from the hotbed of slander. Siding with Ms. Kingsbury I implore us to the racial slurs being used... an entire day of the year is even dedicated to this belittlement and perpetuation of stereotypes. Everyone who uses "Fighting Irish" continues this oppression and is wrong. As if the Irish Potato famine were not bad enough, now Irish-Americans are forced to see themselves portrayed weekly as shillibough-toting, limner-writhing maniacs that are not properly respected. In my work in the early 1900's the discrimination against the Irish was rampant. Did my ancestors endure that so they could be associated with a Top 10 football team? An entire day of the year is even dedicated to this belittlement and perpetuation of stereotypes. Everyone wears green, claims to be Irish, and drinks beer (another common stereotype about Ireland). Forget about erasing a simple phrase from the language here, we need to completely revise the way that the Irish are perceived.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer. Contact Seamus "Chip" Marks at emarks@nd.edu.

CORRECTIONS

In Monday's article "University Library announces budget cuts," it incorrectly read that the Hesburgh Library will have storage space for almost 7,000 volumes; when the bookroom was in is complex. It will actually have space for 700,000 volumes.

The Observer regards itself as a professional publication and strives for the highest standards of journalism at all times. We do, however, recognize that we will make mistakes. If you have made a mistake, please contact us at 631-4541 so we can correct our error.
Saint Mary’s hosts fashion fund-raiser

By ANNELIESE WOOLFORD
News Writer

Saint Mary’s O’Laughlin Auditorium was transformed Tuesday into a runway fashion show benefiting the prevention and treatment of female cancers.

The show, “Della Donne: A Night of Fashion,” raised proceeds to support Memorial Hospital’s Spirit of Women Foundation.

“All proceeds will go toward women in the South Bend community who fall between insurance cracks to get care after being diagnosed with gynecological cancer or other women’s health issues,” said Kim Poulin of Babiole, her home-based jewelry business.

The event brought in South Bend community members and surrounding areas along with members of the Saint Mary’s community. Organizers expected the event to meet its goal to raise $10,000.

Poulin is one of five local businesswomen that make up Della Donne, a fund-raising organization dedicated to giving back to the community. Vikie Mason, owner of Illusions Salon, Lenore Tracy and Jennifer Cole, co-owners of Glance Optique, and Anne Feferman of Teacher’s Credit Union complete the quintet that hosted Tuesday’s program.

“We decided to pool our talents and resources to design an event to give back,” Poulin said. “People support us and we feel it’s important to support the community in return.”

Sponsors, mostly women entrepreneurs, were then given a chance to showcase their products and services. Tables were set up in the lobby displaying various assortments of clothing, jewelry, pottery and eyewear for purchase.

Following d’oeuvres, guests moved into the auditorium for a runway show featuring many of the latest European fashions. Models were outfitted head-to-toe in hairstyles, clothing and accessories provided by the women of Della Donne and other Michiana area businesses. Some of the models included in the show were cancer survivors themselves.

Plans are being made to establish a fund in its name within the Spirit of Women Foundation at Memorial Hospital.

Contact Anneliese Woolford at wool8338@saintmarys.edu

Win a Free Music Massage CD!

Email us with the correct answer at UBWell1@nd.edu to be entered into a drawing to win a DVD!

True or False?

- Going to bed on an empty stomach will improve the quality of your sleep.

Look in tomorrow’s Observer for a chance to win a DVD!

Matt Nathanson in concert

Thursday, November 21st

Doors Open at 8:00 pm
Show Starts at 8:30 pm

Alumni-Senior Club

Free Admission

Sponsored by
Junior Class Council and Knott Hall
For more information visit: www.nd.edu/~class04
Brown bag lecture focuses on Native American education

By SARAH NESTOR
Saint Mary's News Editor

As part of Native American heritage month Marie Willis, Saint Mary's office of multicultural affairs assistant director, presented a brief history on the education of Native American children and how this affects Native communities today at Tuesday's brown bag discussion "The History of Indian Education: Why Does it Matter Now?"

Willis, a member of the Pokagon Band — a faction of Potawatomi Tribe — shared her personal experiences as a Native American and the research she has done about the history of Native American education.

"One of the reasons I think the history of Indian education is important is because a lot of perceptions stem from Indian education," Willis said.

Willis said the perception that Native Americans receive free education was not true. This idea stemmed from the boarding schools, day schools and reservation schools that the government set up specifically for Native American children.

Willis said that these schools really intended to assimilate Native Americans into white American culture. Willis explained that there was a "kill the Indian, save the man" attitude at many of these schools, especially the boarding schools.

One boarding school that Willis used as an example for the attitude about Native American education was the Carlisle Boarding School in Carlisle, Penn., started by Col. Richard Henry Pratt in 1879. At this school, Native American children were required to wear uniforms, boys were required to cut their long hair, children were forbidden from speaking their native language, students were given new names and a conversion to Christianity was essential.

"One of the things that did happen is that children from many tribes met together. It opened up lines of communication between tribes, including bi-lingual pamphlets that were started," Willis said.

It was not until 1934 that Indians were considered American citizens and after that education reforms began to take place but there was still emphasis on the assimilation of Native Americans into white culture. This still affected the way that Native Americans view education and the education system, especially as tribe elders remember the boarding schools, Willis said.

Willis explained that when she began to work with the Pokagon tribe after attending college that some tribe members did not accept her or were skeptical of her because of the association between being educated and assimilation.

"My experience being educated and then going back to the tribe that there are some who no longer think you are Indian. That you are less of an Indian than those who are not educated," Willis said.

Willis worked with the Pokagon tribe in its education of tribal children for four years. There are government resources such as title VII of the No Child Left Behind Act available for children and adults to learn about culture.

"Title VII gives tribes the opportunity and resources to educate their own children. They are able to bring back the language and show children the positive things about their culture," Willis said.

The legislation in place does not come without its challenges as the government also expects results, or assessments to be completed.

"How do you get assessments of culture? Dealing with Indian education they want to include the tribe, but in order to get the funding we need the test results," Willis said.

As the different tribes work to enhance the education Native American children receive, Willis said that an important aspect is that the children meet college-educated role models and encourage volunteers to work with the Pokagon tribe children.

Contact Sarah Nestor at snestor@nd.edu

Iraq
continued from page 1

not happened yet, said Griffin.

"The Pope and Vatican are very clear about saying that the United States must not and cannot launch an attack right now," said Griffin. "We do not have the right."

The clash between what the president said and what the Church said is something all Christians confront.

"A lot of people think of ourselves first and foremost as Americans and second as Catholics," said Griffin. "Maybe it is our job as Catholics to come out and say things more strongly."

When students asked what practical action should be taken for peace, Griffin said the answer was complex and complicated.

"A non-military overthrow of Saddam Hussein would be possible if the people were not impoverished and had the strength," he said. "It's difficult for a mother to think about changing the government when she is worried about finding Penicillin for her child."

Peace for the United States will be reached only to the extent that the United States draws back from being an absolute super-power, said Griffin.

"We need to live proportionally to our population and not dominate in terms of food, oil and weapons. We live at a level at the rest of the world can only be suspicious of," he said. "Every inch the United States draws back is an inch closer to security."

Griffin said his belief in conscious and deliberate giving away of power was something perhaps only a Christian could say. "Only in weakness does one find strength," he said.

The lecture concluded by showing a video of suffering in Iraq as a result of United Nation sanctions, and left many students discussing how they could help the situation.

Catholic Peace Fellowship is a national organization founded in 1964 to educate Catholics as to the moral implications of participation in war. The group's aim was to "create a mighty league of Catholic conscious objectors."

Contact Linda Skalski at lsalski@nd.edu

NOTRE DAME GOES COLD TURKEY

Join the Notre Dame Community on Thursday, November 21, 2002 for
THE GREAT AMERICAN SMOKEOUT

Turn in your tobacco products and receive a coupon for a FREE turkey sandwich.

Tobacco products can be turned in at the following locations and times:

311 LaFortune 9am - noon, 1pm - 4pm
Huddle 11am - 1pm
North Dining Hall 11am - 1pm
South Dining Hall 11am - 1pm
Cafe de Grasta 11am - 1pm

Coupons for a FREE turkey sandwich may be redeemed at these locations:

Reckers
Greenfields
HuddleMart
Decio Commons
Cafe Poche (Bond Hall)
Irish Cafe (Law School)
Waddicks (O'Shaughnessy)
Common Stock Sandwich Co.
Cafe de Grasta

This program is sponsored by:
IRISHealth, American Cancer Society,
Notre Dame Food Services, PILLARS, and
Alcohol and Drug Education.
BAGHDAD  The chief U.N. weapons inspectors said the Iraq crisis is "in its final test. Because of technical difficulties, this week the inspectors are participating through their 'lightwaves' in the final, crucial test. The inspectors are trying to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections.

The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections.

The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections. The inspectors have been working to get to the ground and find out if the weapons inspectors have been able to get the information they need to make a decision on the future of the weapons inspections.
Anti-death penalty series to raise awareness

By JESSICA DALSING
News Writer

Speakers will provide the Catholic Church's view on death penalty at Thursday and Friday's anti-death penalty series, "An American Paradox: Justice and the Practice of the Death Penalty," according to Daniel Philpott, faculty fellow and coordinator of the series.

The series is sponsored by the Kroc Institute and the Sant'Egidio Community, a Catholic lay association focused on living out the Christian gospel through prayer, friendship and solidarity with the poor. The Sant'Egidio Community's South Bend chapter started a personal relationship with Dominique Green a prisoner on death row in Texas.

Sheila Murphy, the keynote speaker and former Illinois Cook County District Court judge, is a current advocate for Dominique Green. As a judge, she ordered crucial DNA testing for several death row inmates, exonerating them of their crimes.

"Judge Murphy speaks in a colorful way with firsthand experience," Philpott said. "She represents someone who has been in the trenches.

The series will feature a discussion where panelists with varying viewpoints will discuss the death penalty. Mike Collins, News Anchor from Channel 22, will moderate the discussion.

The lecture series hopes to raise the awareness of the death penalty issue on campus. Philpott believes the death penalty issue is, "a burning issue and intrinsically unjust." Murphy will speak at 4 p.m. Thursday at the Hesburgh Center Auditorium and at 7 p.m. at Saint Mary's in the Carroll Auditorium. The panel discussion is scheduled for Thursday at 8 p.m. in Carroll Auditorium at Saint Mary's.

Contact Jessica Dalsing at jdalsing@nd.edu

Write for Observer News.
Call Helena at 631-5323.

WINTER & SPRING BREAK
Panama City Beach • Clearwater Beach • Key West-Islands-Vail
December 16th - January 6th, 2003

Columbia Sportswear
largest selection at
5 minutes
from Campus

Enjoy a good challenge?

You want a personal life, but you also want a career that challenges you.

At Ernst & Young, you can have both. True, we have high expectations.
And some tasks will no doubt rack your brain. But rest assured,
We help our people face assignments with some remarkably handy
tools, such as the most advanced technology, information, and resources,
bar none. And with a talented pool of colleagues and mentors
by your side, success is closer than you think. And so are the rewards.

ernst.com/us/careers

FORTUNE 100 BEST COMPANIES TO WORK FOR 2002
Oil tanker sinks near Spain

A tanker laden with 70,000 tons of fuel oil split in two off northwest Spain on Tuesday and its stem section sank, triggering what ecologists said could become one of the world's worst oil spills.

**Spills poses great economic damage**

Associated Press

An oil tanker carrying 20 million gallons of fuel oil broke in two and sank Tuesday in the Atlantic Ocean, threatening a spill nearly twice as big as the Exxon Valdez's and an environmental catastrophe along a scenic Spanish coastline.

The hope was that the oil would sink and harden in waters more than two miles deep before it could inflict disaster and engulf the area's rich fishing grounds. But it has already soiled 125 miles of Spanish coastline, and its highly viscous, toxic load is far bigger than the 10.92 million gallons dumped off Alaska by the Exxon Valdez in 1989.

As the Bahamas-flagged tanker Prestige sank, it leaked between 300,000 to 1.02 million gallons of oil, according to government estimates. SMIT, the Dutch salvage company hired to help with the ship afloat, estimated the spillage at 13 percent of its load. Nor was it clear much oil might reach land, or where. Portugal said it was monitoring a slick 22 miles by one-third of a mile.

At stake in Spain's misty, green, northwest corner is a fishing and seafood industry that feeds much of the country and does more than $330 million in annual business. It employs tens of thousands of people who catch, process or sell everything from monkfish to mussels.

Fuel oil, used to power ship engines and electricity plants, is harder to clean up than the crude spilled by the Exxon Valdez. Crude disperses in sea water but fuel oil turns to sticky lumps.

"It's a big, sticky, gooey mess — a bit like molten asphalt," said Unni Einemo, senior editor at Bunkerworld, a London-based news service for the marine fuels industry.

The hope is that most of the fuel oil went down with the ship. "If it sinks into cold water, this stuff solidifies so much that it basically stays there," said Einemo.

Greenpeace said it wasn't so sure. "We hope that the sunken part does not spill its fuel. But still it's a time bomb at the bottom of the sea," said Maria Jose Caballero who heads the environmental group's coastal protection project.

"There's nothing that makes us believe it won't finally burst and leak all its oil," she added. "It's insoluble, viscous and sticky, which makes it difficult for the clean-up operations."

Northwest Spain suffered a disastrous spill 10 years ago when the Greek tanker Aegaeon Sea ran aground and lost 21.5 million gallons near Coruna, along a ship-and-coastline known as the "coast of death."

The ship is owned by Liberian-registered Moran Shipping Inc. But it will be represented in damage claims by Universe Maritime, said a spokesman for the latter, Stephen Askins.

Moran Shipping's only office is in Monrovia but through the ship's managers the firm is eager to work with Spanish authorities, insurance companies and international maritime insurance funds, Askins said.

"There is no suggestion that the owner, as a small Liberian company, would be expecting people to try to find it in Liberia and register their claims," Askins said. "I don't need to tell you how big this is as an incident."

The new EU inspection measures were adopted after the 1999 Erika oil spill polluted 250 miles of French coastline.

**Xerox cuts more than 2,400 jobs**

Associated Press

STAMFORD, Conn. Xerox Corp. said Tuesday it will cut more than 2,400 jobs, or 3.4 percent of its worldwide workforce, through a combination of layoffs and voluntary departures in a bid to reduce costs and boost efficiency.

"For Xerox to continue building momentum in this uncertain economy, we need to accelerate our drive to improve efficiency while delivering competitive products and services to our customers," said Anne Mulcahy, Xerox chairman and chief executive. "Today's difficult economic challenges require difficult decisions."

The cuts will result in a pretax charge against earnings of $350 million to $400 million in the fourth quarter. The charge includes severance costs and about $50 million associated with facility consolidations and closings.

Among the facility consolidations and closings, a call center in St. Petersburg, Fla., will be closed and consolidated with a similar operation in Lewishville, Texas. A call center in Irving, Texas, will be closed and consolidated with a similar operation in Nova Scotia, spokes­woman Christa Carone said.

Some small direct sales offices will be downsized or closed around the country, Carone said. Those sales representatives will work from home, she said.

Some small direct sales offices will be downsized or closed around the country, Carone said. The charge is larger than the $100 million originally anticipated.

Xerox wanted to accelerate the benefits of cost savings, Carone said.

Xerox, a Stamford-based maker of printers and copiers, will preserve its direct sales force and research and development investments, Mulcahy said.
Salon.com launches unusual ad program

Fighting for survival, the online magazine Salon.com has introduced an unusual advertising program that waives subscription fees for readers willing to wade through an interactive commercial.

Salon Media Group Inc. is offering “Ultramercials” sponsored by Mercedes-Benz as an alternative to paying for premium access, which costs from $18.50 to $30 a year.

About 45,000 subscribers pay the fees to view content of the website. The remaining 80 percent of Salon’s site remains free to all visitors.

Readers who clicked through all four sections of an ad for Mercedes’ E-Class sedan on Tuesday received a 12-hour pass to Salon’s subscription-based content.

Visitors can get additional 12-hour passes by sitting through more advertisements on different days.

It takes about 10 seconds to click through the ad.

The response to the new Mercedes promotion has exceeded expectations since its debut last week, said Cheryl Lucanegro, Salon’s senior vice president of sales. Salon is trying to sign up other sponsors besides Mercedes-Benz.

Salon’s new program is the latest marketing twist developed by cash-strapped Internet companies hoping to drum up more business in the depressed advertising market.

Imagine...
A sea of your design

Design The Shirt
2003

Entries due Friday,
December 6

Drop off in Student Activities
Office 314 LaFortune

Questions? Email schuster.13@nd.edu

In Commemoration of
November 20th • Day of the Child

In The Line of Fire: Children in Israel and the Occupied Territories
A Lecture and Question & Answer Opportunity
Professor Garth Meintjes • Center of Civil and Human Rights
Nov. 20 • 7PM DeBartolo • Room 140

Presented by
• Amnesty International-ND • The Joan B. Kroc Institute • The Helen Kellogg Institute • The Program in Middle Eastern Studies • The Center for Social Concerns

The Joan B. Kroc Institute • The Helen Kellogg Institute • The Program in Middle Eastern Studies • The Center for Social Concerns
News and Info appoints Chapla

Special to The Observer

Shannon Chapla, most-recently a radio news anchor and morning show personality in South Bend, has been appointed assistant director of news and information at the University of Notre Dame.

Chapla comes to Notre Dame from broadcast journalism. For the past seven years she delivered the news and joined with Jack Reichert and Bruce Kayser on the popular "Jack, Shannon and Bruce" show on Sunny 101.5 (WSNN-FM). She also served as a news reporter and anchor on Sunny's sister station, WSBT-AM, and for several years on WSBT-TV's News 22.

Chapla entered the field with South Bend's WNDU Stations and served for 1 year as news director at WAOH-FM/WNIL-AM, formerly of Niles, Mich. She served as commencement speaker at Milligan College for the class of 2002 and has spoken at a wide variety of commencement ceremonies.

Chapla earned her bachelor's degree in broadcast journalism.

GERMANY

Jackson dangles child over balcony

Associated Press

BERLIN

Michael Jackson rewarded fans outside his Berlin hotel with a brief appearance and glimpse of his youngest child — dangling the toddler over a fourth-floor balcony.

The boy, his legs kicking, had what appeared to be a white cloth over his head as Jackson, briefly holding the child with one arm, displayed him Tuesday to dozens of fans waiting below the window of the luxurious Adlon Hotel.

The child, in a baby blue jumper, was the recessive singer's third and youngest, Prince Michael II. Said Antje Ange, "You don't need to see him any more."

Jackson, wearing a bright red shirt, smiled and waved to the fans, at one point tossing a small white towel to the crowd below.

The singer then went inside and retrieved the toddler, using one arm to hold the boy out over the iron rail of the hotel.

Fans cheered as the pop star entered the hotel, just opposite Berlin's landmark Brandenburg Gate, and security had to control a crowd of several hundred banners, including one that said "Save the Kids," with drawings of children's faces. Another said "Really good to see you."

Jackson quickly retreated into his hotel room without making any statement.

Little is known about Prince Michael II. People Magazine reported in August that he was six months old. The magazine also carried a letter from the singer's father.

The 20 awards will be presented during a ceremony at the Shrine Auditorium in Los Angeles on Jan. 13, aired live on ABC.

The nominations are based on sales figures and radio play. Winners are selected by a survey of about 20,000 listeners.

Pop/Rock

— Male Artist: Eminem, "The Eminem Show"; Nelly, "Nellyville";
— Female Artist: Martina McBride, "The Walk On"; Dixie Chicks, "Lone Star";
— New Artist: Ashanti, "Foolish"; Kelly, "The Break Up";
— Favorite Album and New Artist: Ashanti, "Foolish"; Kelly, "The Break Up";
— Favorite Female Artist: Ashanti; Male Artist in Pop/Rock: Eminem.

Country

— Male Artist: Alan Jackson, "Drive"; Toby Keith, "That Don't Impress Me Much";
— Female Artist: Martina McBride, "The Walk On"; Dixie Chicks, "Lone Star";
— Male Vocal Group: Rascal Flatts, "What Hurts the Most";
— Female Vocal Group: The Carlsons, "What in the World"; Dixie Chicks, "Lone Star";
— Male Vocal Artist: Alan Jackson; Female Vocal Artist: Sheryl Crow, "The Globe Sessions";
— New Artist: Kellie Coffey, "Kellie"; Carolyn Dawn Johnson, "Tommy Shane Steiner"

Latin Music

— Artist: Marc Anthony, "Me neither"; Enrique Iglesias, "Shakira, "Shakira";
— Soundtrack: "Lilo & Stitch," "The Scorpion King";

Jalbum Interviews Student Photos Holiday Gift
ONE HOUR Whitening $100 OFF REG $490 (WITH THIS AD)
Job Interviews Close to Campus
Dr. Doug Hateman General Dentistry
CALL 232-8888

cornerstone of off-campus living! Lots of apartments available for 2003-04!

• 4 & 5 Private Bedroom Apts - SPLIT the rent!
• 3 Floors Tall/Patio Area
• Central Air/Cable Hook-Up
• Stove, Fridge, Dishwasher
• Washer/Dryer in EACH Unit
• 6 Blocks from Campus
• ADT Security Systems
• 24-Hour Maintenance

We have what you need in off-campus living! Lots of apartments available for 2003-04!

CALL TODAY FOR A PERSONAL WALK-THROUGH 574-234-9223
TCLARK@CBRES.COM

"BEST VALUE PER STUDENT" - ONLY $281 PER STUDENT FOR A 5 BEDROOM PROFESSIONALLY MANAGED BY REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT CORP.
OPENING A DIALOGUE ABOUT STEM CELL RESEARCH

Last Friday’s episode of “Law & Order: Special Victims Unit” posed a very interesting ethical, moral, medical and quite possibly legal debate. In a nutshell, a rich man suffering from Parkinson’s disease was paying two doctors to artificially inseminate comatose women who had little to no chance of recovery. The doctors would then terminate the pregnancy and harvest the stem cells for research in an attempt to cure the rich man.

Obviously there is no question as to the morality and legality of taking advantage of the women depicted. However, the characters found themselves trying to figure out who was the bigger villain—these doctors for carrying out the procedures or the rich man?
Reflecting on protests at the School of the Americas

It’s time to start believing

At a Catholic institution like Notre Dame, we’re taught all about beliefs. We believe in God. We believe in our team. We believe in our country. However, lately, when it comes to relationships, maybe we need to believe a reason to believe.

We seem to spend so much time thinking about what may or could be wrong with our relationships that we begin to lose faith in ourselves. Are we good enough? Have we said the right things and made the right decisions? Eventually, we put so much effort into whittling away at all of the flaws in our relationships that there is little more than a toothpick’s worth of material left when we’ve finished. No one is perfect. So why do we try to be for our significant others? We tend to have such a problem believing in ourselves that it affects not only our relationships, but our own self-worth. When we lose faith in ourselves, we lose faith in our relationships, and so do we. Rather than believing in ourselves and in the possibility that we deserve all of the good things in our lives, we invest our time over what is right and what is wrong. Well, it’s time to start believing.

Not only do we need to have faith in ourselves, we need to have faith in each other. We live in a world where we give up on things far too easily. It’s as if we’ve given the idea of faith the shelf-life of a dairy product — we expect it to go bad after a week or so. Faith shouldn’t have an expiration date.

When we lose faith in our relationships, we ultimately leave behind our belief that something is possible. The potential to discover something or someone beyond our own self is a matter of trust and our willingness to take a chance among those who do not let themselves experience it. After all, sometimes the things that are hardest to believe are the things that we don’t understand until we experience them.

It’s time to start believing. By focusing on the negative, we make simple things far too complex. We are less likely to take chances and we are consequently in our relationships because acceptable excuses are readily at our fingertips. We often become critical of ourselves, become indifferent in our relationships and scoff at the ideas of trust, hope and possibility. We throw around phrases like “it just can’t happen now,” and “it’s just not in the cards,” giving way to the idea that not only is the relationship not worth the effort, but maybe we’re not worth the effort.

Well, they are. And so are we. Relationships aren’t always easy, but they are certainly worth having. However, they can only be good when we believe in the possibility of their success and of our own. We need to have faith in each other. Of course, there are always moments when romance gives way to reality, but that’s never a reason to stop believing. It’s about time we have a little faith, not only in ourselves but in our relationships. It’s a quality that we need to apply daily.

It’s time to start believing.

After all, we show our belief in God by lighting candles. We show our belief in our country by hanging flags out our windows and filling the Grotto and bowing our heads in prayer. We live in a world where we believe in God but that’s never a reason to stop believing. It’s about having faith in God, because the participants have and many diverse stories.

Just talking to a few individuals quickly brings up the realization that these people hold a variety of experiences, perspectives and visions for a better tomorrow. But they share a common belief among them. They believe in a better tomorrow. Most of them wouldn’t be there otherwise. Certainly, there were those who are in attendance for the thrill of fighting “The Man,” or to feel heard, or for a variety of other reasons.

But the people who showed up were clearly not the majority. Most came because they wish to bring about positive change in our society. I would advise you not to tell me otherwise until you go for yourself and talk to people. Going to Georgia this weekend was hopeful for me as well. Witnessing the throngs of people waving and chanting for peace and justice, I can’t say that the United States is a democracy. Its status as a republic is questionable. But in receiving literature about various movements, I knew they could be used in construction of better tomorrow, and I’ve got no qualms about being wrong again if it gives me a more comprehensive understanding of involvement in criminal activity among SOA and WHISC. In examining specific examples in which the perpetrator was trained at the SOA or WHISC for something other than directly lethal tactics or had a period of 20 or 30 years from the time of graduation until involvement in human rights abuses. He furthered this sentiment by stating that the founder of this annual rally aiming to expose the SOA/WHISC runs the risk of involvement in criminal activity among SOA and WHISC.

Father Roy Bourgoise, began his mission out of personal conviction against U.S. foreign policy. Thus, Bourgoise would have chosen this military training center for the site of his personal protest because it offers United States intervention in Latin America rather than for any sound reasoning regarding questionable instruction at what is now the WHISC. I give LaPlante credit for an informative and well-presented argument. But knowing that in less than one week I would hear hundreds of names read at the vigil of those who have been killed by graduates of this institution, I couldn’t help but think that LaPlante wasn’t telling us everything there was to know. In regard to both individuals, there is no perspective that bears no bias. Upon my arrival in Georgia on Saturday, I suppose I was frustrated at the inaccessibility of information. I wanted LaPlante to explain to me the outrageous number of deaths caused by SOA/WHISC graduates. I wanted Bourgoise to give me a reason for consciously using the victims of the farther-removed graduates (with respect to training and time) to further his cause. I still await honesty from both sides to better formulate my opinions on the issue. I still intend on seeking it out. But I realized that the best part of attending this peaceful demonstration had not changed over the years. It was the people there. The most encouraging part of the weekend was walking around on Sunday, seeing people who were concerned enough about our society and had hope enough that their presence would make a difference such that they made their separate journeys to Georgia to be a part of this. I was delighted to believe that everyone there was just a bunch of "wanna-be hippies" pitching for a cause, because the participants have and many diverse stories.

Jacqueline Brodzer is a senior American Studies major and journalism minor. She would like to thank her father, who inspired the idea for this column. Her column appears every other Wednesday. Contact her at jbrodzer@nd.edu.

The views expressed in this column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
Drama is easy. Comedy is hard. Walking the tightrope between the two can be next to impossible. But that’s exactly the feat that the Department of Film, Television and Theatre’s second mainstage production of this year, Paula Vogel’s “How I Learned to Drive” attempts to pull off.

The show, which won the Pulitzer Prize in 1998, is the cathartic story of a small town girl, Li’l Bit (played by senior Tara Magnani), who was molested by her uncle as a child. As a grown woman, Li’l Bit narrates her experience from the time she leaves college as an 18-year-old to her first sexual encounter with her uncle when she was 11. The only catch is that the show runs primarily backward in time.

Couched in a driver’s education analogy, the show is not about a victim, but a survivor. Li’l Bit narrates vignettes of her life on the sparsely furnished stage against a projection screen that displays backgrounds and illustrates the narration.

To explain her molestation, Li’l Bit looks back at her upbringing in a less than normal family. In a white trash family that nicknames each other after various genital characteristics, Li’l Bit is taught the ways of men, sex and women from her overly honest mother (played by junior Megan Olive) and crotchety grandmother (played by sophomore Molly Topper). Bit finds an escape in talking with her uncle-by-marriage, Uncle Peck (played by sophomore Steve Hoeplinger), a deeply wounded veteran.

The non-linear sequence of the show puts a unique perspective on the way that Li’l Bit has dealt with her experience. It also helps to explain her relationship with her uncle, and thereby makes it all the more chilling. Moreover, it forces the audience to try to understand why the molestation happened, not just that it happened.

“I don’t think it’s necessarily about incest or pedophilia. It’s more universally oriented than that. It’s a very family-oriented message. It’s a survival story,” Magnani said. “Everyone feels that they have challenges growing up, difficulties with their families, awkward stages. I think everyone grows up carrying pain and whatever they’ve grown up with. And it’s about not letting those things haunt you and being a stronger person for it.”

Tara Magnani
actor

Although the cast manages to pull off some hauntingly beautiful and uncomfortably funny scenes, occasionally they falter changing between the two modes resulting in disappointing flashes of inauthenticity in important moments. For the most part, however, the cast remains focused and captivating. Hoeplinger and Magnani have a visible chemistry between them. It would have been easy to portray simply victimizing Li’l Bit, but Hoeplinger manages to create a chilling sense of sympathy for his character — a task in which Magnani has a critical role. In particular, the pair has an explicit scene of molestation on stage. Despite the Bit’s verbal protests, Magnani plays the scene as if she enjoys it.

As uncomfortable as the scene is to watch as an audience member, it was much more difficult for Magnani to learn to be comfortable with as an actor. The show’s director, Assistant Professor of Film, Television and Theatre Wendy Arons

By C. SPENCER BEGGS
Scene Editor

Sophomore Molly Topper playing a younger Li’l Bit as she receives her first “driving lesson” from her uncle.

Sophomore Tom Ryan as a member of the Greek chorus looks on as Li’l Bit and Uncle Peck meet for a rendezvous in a hotel.
is uncomfortably comfortable to watch

“You get drawn in at the beginning and laugh and see that this is a real family, but then it kind of jumps up and bites you because you didn’t realize what was going on,” Olver said.

Olive, Topper and sophomore Tom Ryan form a Greek chorus to fill in the rest of the characters in the show. The convention is rather weakly developed and unnecessary, but it does display some of the ensemble’s versatility.

Olive stands out in her role as Bit’s mother, Lucy, a slightly sinster fem fatal who tries to give her daughter a realistic sexual identity. Olive also plays Aunt Mary, Lucy’s sister and Pec & Domestic angel of a wife. While Olive leads the cast in rowdy high-energy one-liners, she also demonstrates an impressive range with Mary, who serves to remind the audience that Bit’s family is not entirely unaware of what’s going on.

“One of the things I was working with conceptually with this play...is that anybody at any point could have seen what was going on...but nobody does anything to stop it and they all have their reasons and rationalizations on why they don’t stop it. And, as I understand it, this is very common in situations like this,” Arons said.

Topper and Hoeplinger also deliver notable performances: Topper for her delightful timing and Hoeplinger for a masterful creation of a sympathetic villain.

The two sophomores both step out of type-cast acting, especially Hoeplinger who has typically played rather hotheaded characters.

All in all, “How I Learned to Drive” is a decent show that has some very captivating moments despite a couple moments of weak acting. The audience will certainly laugh, which is a disturbing thought with this show.

“I think we’re all glad that that this is a comedy. In other words, the material is emotionally so difficult for all of us that thank God it’s a comedy because if it wasn’t, we wouldn’t have been able to go through the rehearsals,” Arons said. "How I Learned to Drive” opens tonight in Washington Hall and will run until Saturday night with performances beginning at 7:30 p.m. There will be a matinee on Sunday at 2:30 p.m. General admission is $10, $9 for seniors and $7 for students. Tickets can be purchased in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Box Office or at the door. Call (574) 631-8128 to make reservations.

Junior Megan Olive as Lucy expounds on the nature of men, women and sex as well as the ladylike way to drink everyone else under the table.

Sophomore Molly Topper, left, and junior Megan Olive as L’il Bit’s grandmother and mother argue over how to explain sex to a child.
Flying tops Lightning 3-2 in battle of division leaders

**Associated Press**

Tampa, Fla. The Philadelphia Flyers used size to their advantage in the second period while Tampa Bay Lightning tied the game 3-3 late in the third.

Simon Gagne had a goal and an assist as Philadelphia beat Tampa Bay Lightning 3-2 Tuesday night in a matchup of early-season division leaders. Jerome Roenick and John LeClair also scored for the Atlantic Division-leading Flyers, who have lost just once in the first 28 games against Tampa Bay (8-1-2).

The Flyers, who had tied the previous three games, ended a five-game winless streak (0-0-3). They have five goals over the five.

Kotak Khalibulin stopped 29 shots for the Southeast Division-leading Lightning, who fell to 7-1-0-1 at home. He kept the game close by making 25 saves throughout the periods.

Vincent LeCavalier and Sheldon Keefe scored for Tampa Bay, which had 11 shots and scored the seasonal game.

Flyers goalie Roman Cechmanek was trying to keep his second goal since signing with the Flyers as the Atlantic Conference-leading Boston Bruins 2-1-0 in February.

Mikal Renberg and Paul Healey scored third-period goals for Tampa Bay, which ended Boston's five-game winning streak.

Fans chanted "Eddie! Eddie!" as LeCavalier got his 60th career goal and tied his own record. The 37-year-old goaltender, who signed with Toronto after Curtis Joseph left for Detroit, didn't make any spectacular saves but was steady throughout.

Befuddled in his first month with his new team, but he's still only 9-8 heads at 9-1-3. Healey, recalled from the minors before the game, made it 2-0 on the power play at 4:46 when he flicked a wrist shot past Josh DeOndra.

DeOndra made 35 saves, including several impressive stops in the second period.

Rangers 3, Mighty Ducks 2

New York Rangers finally came through for the New York Rangers on a night their coach couldn't make it out of bed.

Bure scored 75 seconds into overtime, snapping a nine-game losing streak and 12-game winning streak.

Two of them in New Jersey.

Healey, recalled from the minors before the game, made it 2-0 on the power play at 4:46 when he flicked a wrist shot past Josh DeOndra.

DeOndra made 35 saves, including several impressive stops in the second period.

Rangers coach Bryan Trottier missed his third game of the season because of a sore neck. Toronto has won three of its last four.

LeClair gave Philadelphia a 3-0 lead by scoring at 9:1-1 of the third. LeClair also scored for the Division-leading Lightning, who ended a five-game winless streak.

Ed Belfour made 29 saves for the Blackhawks. Belfour is 4-2-1 since he was 19. He received a standing ovation from the crowd of 19,741.

Trotter missed his third game

island on its way past Miller. The Devils gave up the lead in the third to take a 1-2 lead. Trevor Fodor scored a power play goal at 2:52, and Mladen Gavrick scored the equalizer on a breakaway at 9:35.

Boston goalie Anton Khudobin made 20 saves on 14 shots, and he was named the winner in net. He fired a wrist from the top of the left circle.

Brown tipped a shot from behind the net into the back of the net, giving Toronto a 1-0 lead with a power-play goal at 5:25. The goal ended a string of possessions without a goal by the Devils.

McEaren scored his sixth of the season in the third period, setting up a converging perfect crossing pass from sweater-clad Mike Richter. Florida defenseman Ivan Majesky was off for holding the puck when McGuire scored on the power play.

McEaren scored his sixth of the season in the third period, setting up a converging perfect crossing pass from sweater-clad Mike Richter. Florida defenseman Ivan Majesky was off for holding the puck when McGuire scored on the power play.

McEaren scored his sixth of the season in the third period, setting up a converging perfect crossing pass from sweater-clad Mike Richter. Florida defenseman Ivan Majesky was off for holding the puck when McGuire scored on the power play.

McEaren scored his sixth of the season in the third period, setting up a converging perfect crossing pass from sweater-clad Mike Richter. Florida defenseman Ivan Majesky was off for holding the puck when McGuire scored on the power play.

McEaren scored his sixth of the season in the third period, setting up a converging perfect crossing pass from sweater-clad Mike Richter. Florida defenseman Ivan Majesky was off for holding the puck when McGuire scored on the power play.
Maddox out of hospital, fully recovered

Associated Press

PITTSBURGH

Tommy Maddox is out of the hospital, fully recovered in less than two days from a spinal cord injury that easily could have been much worse.

How long it takes him to get fully recovering.

Associated Press

You Can Have It All!

10 ATMs on campus

Free Internet Banking

Free Checking

Free Telephone Banking

No-surcharge ATMS

You Can Have It All!

NOTRE DAME FEDERAL CREDIT UNION
574/239-6611 • www.ndfcu.org

GREAT WALL

Sunday Buffet Brunch - Every Sunday

11 a.m. to 3 p.m.

$15 for Adults

$5 95 for Adults

$4.50 for Children under 10

(574) 373-7136 • 225 Dickman Street

The Student Office Activities Openings has

Immediate Openings for 24 Hour Lounges

students office activities

Please call 315 LaFortune or

on line at www.nd.edu/...sao.
Woods won't skip Masters

Associated Press

MIYAZAKI, Japan

Tiger Woods hasn't changed his mind about playing at the all-male Augusta National Golf Club despite a New York Times editorial calling on him to skip the Masters.

In the Trophy Room at Augusta National is the famous putter belonging to Bobby Jones, which the Grand Slam champion called "Calamity Jane."

How Jones arrived at that nickname is not nearly as relevant as who she was.

Calamity Jane was heroine in the American West during the late 1800s, regarded as a woman ahead of her time.

According to various biographical sketches, she did not accept the roles women faced during the rugged pioneer days. Calamity Jane dressed in men's clothing, drove stage coaches and could compete with any man when it came to drinking or handling a rifle.

What does this have to do with Augusta National?

Calamity Jane was born in 1852 as Martha Canny, in the "Life and Adventures of Calamity Jane," which she is said to have written, she married Clinton Burk in 1885.

"We do not intend to become a trophy in their display case."- Hootie Johnson

Famous name

Augusta National chairman

"That's right. Calamity Jane, the nickname Bobby Jones gave his putter, is really Martha Burk. A more current Martha Burk, head of the National Council of Women's Organizations, wants Augusta National to admit a female member."

Club chairman Hootie Johnson, however, has said, "We do not intend to become a trophy in their display case."

"As I've said before, everyone is entitled to their own opinion," Woods said Tuesday. He is in Japan for this week's Dunlop Phoenix tournament.

"I think there should be women members," Woods said. "But it's not up to me. I don't have voting rights. I'm just an honorary member."

The editorial, published Monday, suggested that Woods not play at the Masters next year because of Augusta's all-male membership.

"A tournament without Mr. Woods would send a powerful message that discrimination isn't good for the golfing business," the editorial said.

Augusta National declined comment.

The Rev. Jesse Jackson, who says his Rainbow/PUSH Coalition will organize protests at the Masters if a woman is not a member by April, called the Times editorial "unfair and inconsistent" for singling out Woods.

"I don't remember them saying to Ben Hogan and Jack Nicklaus to boycott the Masters because blacks are not playing," Jackson said Tuesday.

Lee Elder became the first black to play the Masters in 1975. Still, Jackson said he would encourage Woods to take a stronger stand.

"He's much too intelligent and too much a beneficiary of our struggles to be neutral," Jackson said. "His point of view does matter. I think right now his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together."

In interviews this month, Augusta National chairman Hootie Johnson was adamant that a woman would not be among the 300 members at Augusta by the start of the Masters in April.

Johnson's comments were the first on the subject since he criticized Martha Burk and the National Council of Women's Organizations for trying to coerce change at the golf course.

The Times said that if Augusta National "can brazenly discriminate against women, that means others can choose not to support Mr. Johnson's golfing fraternity. That includes more enlightened members of the club, CBS Sports, which televises the Masters, and the players, especially Tiger Woods."

Paterno: Doll placed by someone 'close'

Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. - The referee doll is back on Penn State coach Joe Paterno's door. Now he's got some company: a Paterno doll.

Although he would not say Tuesday how the dolls got onto his door, Paterno hinted that his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together.

"I don't remember them saying to Ben Hogan and Jack Nicklaus to boycott the Masters because blacks are not playing," Jackson said Tuesday.

Lee Elder became the first black to play the Masters in 1975. Still, Jackson said he would encourage Woods to take a stronger stand.

"He's much too intelligent and too much a beneficiary of our struggles to be neutral," Jackson said. "His point of view does matter. I think right now his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together."

In interviews this month, Augusta National chairman Hootie Johnson was adamant that a woman would not be among the 300 members at Augusta by the start of the Masters in April.

Johnson's comments were the first on the subject since he criticized Martha Burk and the National Council of Women's Organizations for trying to coerce change at the golf course.

The Times said that if Augusta National "can brazenly discriminate against women, that means others can choose not to support Mr. Johnson's golfing fraternity. That includes more enlightened members of the club, CBS Sports, which televises the Masters, and the players, especially Tiger Woods."

Paterno: Doll placed by someone 'close'

Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. - The referee doll is back on Penn State coach Joe Paterno's door. Now he's got some company: a Paterno doll.

Although he would not say Tuesday how the dolls got onto his door, Paterno hinted that his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together.

"I don't remember them saying to Ben Hogan and Jack Nicklaus to boycott the Masters because blacks are not playing," Jackson said Tuesday.

Lee Elder became the first black to play the Masters in 1975. Still, Jackson said he would encourage Woods to take a stronger stand.

"He's much too intelligent and too much a beneficiary of our struggles to be neutral," Jackson said. "His point of view does matter. I think right now his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together."

In interviews this month, Augusta National chairman Hootie Johnson was adamant that a woman would not be among the 300 members at Augusta by the start of the Masters in April.

Johnson's comments were the first on the subject since he criticized Martha Burk and the National Council of Women's Organizations for trying to coerce change at the golf course.

The Times said that if Augusta National "can brazenly discriminate against women, that means others can choose not to support Mr. Johnson's golfing fraternity. That includes more enlightened members of the club, CBS Sports, which televises the Masters, and the players, especially Tiger Woods."

Paterno: Doll placed by someone 'close'

Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. - The referee doll is back on Penn State coach Joe Paterno's door. Now he's got some company: a Paterno doll.

Although he would not say Tuesday how the dolls got onto his door, Paterno hinted that his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together.

"I don't remember them saying to Ben Hogan and Jack Nicklaus to boycott the Masters because blacks are not playing," Jackson said Tuesday.

Lee Elder became the first black to play the Masters in 1975. Still, Jackson said he would encourage Woods to take a stronger stand.

"He's much too intelligent and too much a beneficiary of our struggles to be neutral," Jackson said. "His point of view does matter. I think right now his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together."

In interviews this month, Augusta National chairman Hootie Johnson was adamant that a woman would not be among the 300 members at Augusta by the start of the Masters in April.

Johnson's comments were the first on the subject since he criticized Martha Burk and the National Council of Women's Organizations for trying to coerce change at the golf course.

The Times said that if Augusta National "can brazenly discriminate against women, that means others can choose not to support Mr. Johnson's golfing fraternity. That includes more enlightened members of the club, CBS Sports, which televises the Masters, and the players, especially Tiger Woods."

Paterno: Doll placed by someone 'close'

Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. - The referee doll is back on Penn State coach Joe Paterno's door. Now he's got some company: a Paterno doll.

Although he would not say Tuesday how the dolls got onto his door, Paterno hinted that his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together.

"I don't remember them saying to Ben Hogan and Jack Nicklaus to boycott the Masters because blacks are not playing," Jackson said Tuesday.

Lee Elder became the first black to play the Masters in 1975. Still, Jackson said he would encourage Woods to take a stronger stand.

"He's much too intelligent and too much a beneficiary of our struggles to be neutral," Jackson said. "His point of view does matter. I think right now his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together."

In interviews this month, Augusta National chairman Hootie Johnson was adamant that a woman would not be among the 300 members at Augusta by the start of the Masters in April.

Johnson's comments were the first on the subject since he criticized Martha Burk and the National Council of Women's Organizations for trying to coerce change at the golf course.

The Times said that if Augusta National "can brazenly discriminate against women, that means others can choose not to support Mr. Johnson's golfing fraternity. That includes more enlightened members of the club, CBS Sports, which televises the Masters, and the players, especially Tiger Woods."

Paterno: Doll placed by someone 'close'

Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. - The referee doll is back on Penn State coach Joe Paterno's door. Now he's got some company: a Paterno doll.

Although he would not say Tuesday how the dolls got onto his door, Paterno hinted that his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together.

"I don't remember them saying to Ben Hogan and Jack Nicklaus to boycott the Masters because blacks are not playing," Jackson said Tuesday.

Lee Elder became the first black to play the Masters in 1975. Still, Jackson said he would encourage Woods to take a stronger stand.

"He's much too intelligent and too much a beneficiary of our struggles to be neutral," Jackson said. "His point of view does matter. I think right now his challenge would be to the PGA Tour, to the golfers, to the (Augusta National) board of directors, to all speak together."

In interviews this month, Augusta National chairman Hootie Johnson was adamant that a woman would not be among the 300 members at Augusta by the start of the Masters in April.

Johnson's comments were the first on the subject since he criticized Martha Burk and the National Council of Women's Organizations for trying to coerce change at the golf course.

The Times said that if Augusta National "can brazenly discriminate against women, that means others can choose not to support Mr. Johnson's golfing fraternity. That includes more enlightened members of the club, CBS Sports, which televises the Masters, and the players, especially Tiger Woods."
Robinson re-signs with Expos, predicts playoffs

Associated Press

MONTREAL

Frank Robinson not only is returning to manage the Montreal Expos for another season, he thinks the team can make the playoffs for the first time since 1981.

"I think we should be serious contenders for the Eastern Division," the Hall of Famer said Tuesday after agreeing to a second one-year contract to manage Montreal, a team still unsure of its budget and home field.

When he took over the team last February, Robinson said it would be for just one year. He had such a good time, the Expos could turn into a long-term gig.

"I can see myself going past the '03 season," he said.

The Expos, sold by Jeffrey Loria to the other 29 teams from 2002's $38 million to about $50 million, general manager Omar Minaya may have to deal with the other members of the "Ford Heights crew."

When Minaya was introduced as a national dish in Switzerland, it symbolized the coming together of families and friends.

The practice of fondue, first used by the Swiss, is derived from the word "fondus" which means "to melt."

I fondue was introduced as a national dish in Switzerland. It symbolized the coming together of families and friends. At these gatherings beautifully decorated ceramic, billing, or earthenware croupin of cheese and "tomato" which means "to melt."

They're still olive breads, fruits, vegetables, meats and a little bit of fondue, which means "to melt."

Sheila Murphy, 67, took over the Expos on Feb. 12, just before the start of spring training.

Montreal stayed in contention for a playoff berth until just after the All-Star break and went 85-79, a .5 in victory improvement over 2001 and its best finish since 1996.

Robinson, who finished third in NL Manager of the Year voting, also has managed in Cleveland, San Francisco and Baltimore, compiling a 763-830 record as a major league manager.

As the Expos faded from contention, other than Joe Torre and Bobby Cox, get frustrated with the effort players give. It had nothing to do long range with my feeling about this ballclub. "I have a lot of confidence in this ballclub. With another year under their belt with me and me with them, I think they will play up to their abilities."

Wednesday, November 20, 2002
The Observer • SPORTS

MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

An American Paradox: Justice and the Practice of the Death Penalty

Thursday, November 21
4:00 pm, Hesburgh Center Auditorium, University of Notre Dame (first campus bldg. on right of Notre Dame Ave., going north)

Lecture: Sheila Murphy, Retired Presiding Judge of the Sixth Municipal District Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois

An American Paradox: Justice and the Practice of the Death Penalty

Panel Discussion: 6:00 pm

Moderator: Mike Collins, News Anchor

WBBM-AM, Ch. 2

Judge Joanna Finn, St. Joseph county Superior Court

William Jones, Assistant Professor, University of Notre Dame Law School

Pam Macelli, Sant'Egidio Community

Ms. Cheryl Otter, Executive Director of Study and Community Ministries, ICBS

Ms. John Merckley, Chaplain Professor of Social Concerns, St. Joseph County

Sheila Murphy is an avid and outspoken opponent of the death penalty. She is retired Presiding Judge of the Sixth Municipal District Circuit Court of Cook County and is now counsel in the Chicago law firm of Buschbach, Barry & Myers. As a judge, she ordered crucial DNA testing for Verna Atkinson, leading to the exoneration of him and the other members of the "Ford Heights Crew." From death row, and going wide publicity by professing her own convictions on death row in Illinois. She has also established children's rooms in courthouses, drug treatment courts, and a courthouse school for at-risk defendants.

An American Paradox: Justice and the Practice of the Death Penalty

Thursday, November 21
7:00-9:30 pm, Carrol Auditorium, Madeleva Hall, St. Mary's College (enter campus by main entrance, follow signs to Madeleva)

Lecture: Sheila Murphy, An American Paradox: Justice and the Practice of the Death Penalty

Panel Discussion: 6:00 pm

Moderator: Mike Collins, News Anchor

WBBM-AM, Ch. 2

Judge Joanna Finn, St. Joseph county Superior Court

William Jones, Assistant Professor, University of Notre Dame Law School

Pam Macelli, Sant'Egidio Community

Ms. Cheryl Otter, Executive Director of Study and Community Ministries, ICBS

Ms. John Merckley, Chaplain Professor of Social Concerns, St. Joseph County

Sponsored by the Sant'Egidio Community and the Joule Center for Social Concerns, University of Notre Dame

Studying in Postgraduate Studies

Learn about our programs in:

Argentina, Australia, Chile, Costa Rica, Cuba, England, New Zealand, & Scotland

Scholarships Available

STUDY ABROAD

FISFA-Butler study abroad programs are non-Notre Dame or Saint Mary's programs

800-858-0229 www.fisfa-butler.org

Study Abroad Fair
Thursday, November 21, 2002
4:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. EST
Stapleton Lounge - in the middle of Lemons Hall

Meet Representative - Opal Leaman Bartus

I3A-Butler study abroad programs are non-Notre Dame or Saint Mary's programs

800-858-0229 www.fisfa-butler.org

Angelo A. Bruno, M.D., President

Copyright © 2002, the University of Notre Dame
Cowboys lose Woodson, Allen for season

Associated Press

HIVING, Texas—Dallas Cowboys safety Darren Woodson and offensive lineman Larry Allen will have season-ending surgeries, a move aimed at having both players fully recovered for offseason workouts.

Allen on injured reserve, and "in the offseason." Allen was limited in training camp because of surgery, a son surgery Dec. 3 to remove bone spurs from his left ankle.

Cowboys guard Larry Allen will have season-ending surgery after last season. Allen became one of the oldest player on the 53-man roster with a contract worth about $37 million signing bonus in the contract worth about $37 million signing bonus.

The Cowboys are putting Allen on injured reserve, and most likely will fill his spot on the 53-man roster with another offensive lineman. Coach Dave Campo said Tuesday that no move would be made until later in the week.

Allen was unable to practice last week following a bye week. Campo said he knew the eighth-year Pro Bowl left guard for Allen.

The 33-year-old Woodson, the oldest player on the Cowboys roster and the team's career-leading tackler, signed a four-year, $20 million contract after last season.

Ross Tucker, who made his one career start, will take over for Woodson. Woodson would have missed before the end of the season.

Allen and Woodson weren't available for comment Tuesday, an off day for the players. Both players signed new contracts last March that were designed so they can end their careers in Dallas, the only team both have played for.

Allen became one of the NFL's highest-paid linemen when he signed a four-year extension that put him under contract through 2007, when he will be 37. He got a $12 million signing bonus in the contract worth about $37 million.

The Cowboys lose Woodson, Allen for season—Associated Press.
The Colorado Rockies traded all-star outfielder Larry Walker to the Arizona Diamondbacks for Matt Williams and three others. Both Walker and Williams will have to waive no-trade clauses for the deal to be official.

Rockies trade Walker to Diamondbacks
The Notre Dame Law School
Natural Law Institute presents

The Olin Distinguished Lecture Series

"Childhood, Insanity, and Infirmity in the Law of Torts: The Line Between Justification and Excuse"

Upcoming Lectures

Patrick Kelley

Professor
Southern Illinois University
Law School

Thursday, November 21, 2002
4 p.m.
Notre Dame Law School Courtroom

William Galston
January 24

Francis Cardinal George
January 30
MENS SOCCER

Irish host Zips in NCAA first round match

For the first time in history, Alumni Field will be the site of men's soccer NCAA tournament action as Notre Dame (13-5-3) will play host to Mid-American Conference champion Akron (10-7-2) Friday at 7:30 p.m.

The teams will meet for the second time this season, after the Irish downed the Zips 1-0 on Oct. 6 in Akron, on the strength of a Jack Stewart goal in the 72nd minute.

The pairings for the 48-team field to the 2002 NCAA Division I Men's Soccer Tournament were announced on Monday afternoon.

The winner of Friday's game will advance to the event's second round and will travel to Bloomington, Ind., on Wednesday, Nov. 27, to take on third-ranked Indiana (14-3-2).

"We are very excited to be in the tournament," said Irish head coach Bobby Clark. "It will be nice to be in South Bend for the first round, but it will be a tough game. Akron will be a very difficult opponent; they are a big, physical team. We snuck out of there with a win earlier this year so they will be looking for revenge."

The at-large berth marks the sixth NCAA postseason appearance for the Irish. Clark has guided the team to the NCAA tournament in each of his two seasons at Notre Dame, marking the second time in school history the Irish have earned consecutive NCAA berths.

Last season, his squad fell 1-0 to Maryland in College Park, Md.

Notre Dame, ranked 22nd in the NSCAA coaches poll, finished fourth in the Big East regular-season standings with a 6-3-1 mark and was eliminated in the quarterfinals of the conference's soccer championship, dropping a 2-1 overtime decision to Georgetown.

Prior to this season, the teams had not played since 1989. The Zips, winners of eight of their last nine matches, gained entrance to this year's tournament by winning the Mid-American Conference tournament to gain the league's automatic berth.

A year ago, Akron became the first MAC team ever to earn at-large entrance into the NCAA tournament.

Indiana, who earned a first-round bye in this year's championship, was the NCAA runner-up a year ago, though it dropped a 1-0 decision to the Irish at home during the regular season.

Prior to the '01 campaign, Notre Dame last appeared in the NCAA tournament in 1996 after winning the Big East tournament crown to earn the league's automatic berth. That season, the Irish advanced to the second round of the NCAAs with a 1-0 win over second-seeded UNC Greensboro in the first round.

Notre Dame has a 1-5 all-time mark in NCAA tournament competition.

---

Wireless Irish.

Student discounts and other exclusive promos from Apple make the holidays merrier and using wireless Internet easier.

Special Promos

Apple has great promos going to help make buying a Mac and the accessories you need more affordable, all discounted for Students.

Double your memory. Double the standard configuration of memory for only $49 on any Mac. Add 1GB for just $99.

Brighten your holidays. Buy a Mac and get AirPort Deluxe '02 or $150 printer and receive a $25 credit. For more information on these and other promotions, please visit www.apple.com/educator/promos/.

Contact Chris Federico at cfederic@nd.edu

---

Contact Chris Federico at cfederic@nd.edu
Three double-doubles lead Irish to 70-60 victory

By JOE HETTLER
Associate Sports Editor

With 14 minutes remaining in the second half of the Notre Dame women's exhibition game against the Ohio Girls Basketball Magazine All-Stars Tuesday night, Irish coach Muffet McGraw sat on the bench, scratched her head, squinted her eyes and gave a concerned look to the other end of the court where the action was taking place.

It had been that kind of half for the Irish.

Fortunately for Notre Dame, senior Alicia Ratay drilled a 3-pointer with just under three minutes remaining to put away a pesky OGBM team and lead the Irish to a 70-60 victory in their second exhibition game.

"I think the close game made us wonder who was going to take the shot. When Alicia hit that one 3-pointer at the end of the game, I think that was a huge, huge basket," McGraw said.

"It was what you would expect from your team captain, to take a shot like that .... I thought that shot by Alicia was the one that broke their back."

Notre Dame had three players reach double-doubles in scoring and rebounding. Ratay had 13 points and 10 rebounds, while Teresa Borton continued her solid play in the preseason by adding a game-high 21 points and 10 rebounds.

"I was really pleased with our rebounding effort tonight," McGraw said. "I think we're doing a great job on the boards. We had three people with a double-double and that's really impressive. I think the post game is really doing a great job."

The Irish took a 42-26 halftime lead, but their cushion shrank to just seven at 64-57 with only 3 minutes, 43 seconds remaining in the game. But then Borton hit a free throw, Ratay nailed Notre Dame's only 3-pointer of the game, and Borton added another jumper to give the Irish a 70-57 lead.

OGBM was able to get back into the game by using a zone defense that frustrated Notre Dame for several possessions. McGraw also grew upset with the Irish's play.

"I just thought we lost our intensity for a little while," McGraw said. "They went zone and we didn't make a shot against the zone. We need to do a little better job of taking care of the ball. I think we had six possessions, at one point, and we had five turnovers and didn't even get a shot. So that was a real problem."

The Irish had not played a game since their 87-50 win over the Houston Jaguars Nov. 4. McGraw said she believes the layoff had an effect on the game against OGBM.

"I think we might have lost our focus a little bit, which is why we got a little sloppy tonight," McGraw said. "I think we're ready for a game and we're so anxious to play a game we're not keeping up the intensity at practice."

Notre Dame out-rebounded OGBM 37-27 and outscored the All-Stars 40-18 in the paint. But OGBM stayed in the game by shooting 41.4 percent from the floor in the second half. The All-Stars were led by Jannon Roland's 16 points with Vita Redding and Helen Darling each adding 15.

Monday night, the All-Stars lost to No. 7 Purdue 80-69. Larecha Jones scorched the Boilermakers for 33 points, but was held to only eight points against the Irish in 17 minutes.

"We put our defensive stopper on her and Jackie [Batteast} did a great job on her," McGraw said. "She only had eight points and only got off seven shots. I was really pleased with our effort on her."

Notre Dame will open their regular season with a home game against Cleveland State Nov. 26.

Contact Joe Hettler at jhettler@nd.edu
School Daze

HIS

29 IBM products
27 Great fear
23 Anago, at a

HappY TOWN

Jack Monahan

Check me out! Behold: the Nintendo Power Glove!

April Fools' Day

Sweet restaurant
Perfect score in
yoke
Spanish

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1 Complain
2 Singe Ton
9 Good place to
be in a note
14 Turf of "The
Supranos"
15 As it happens
16 Spanish for
"to"x
17 Particular
18 that can take
yoke
19 Small amount
20 Perfect score in
a certain game
22 Anago, at a
Japanese restaurant
24 Pool exercise
25 Sweet treat
26 Perfect score in
a certain game
28 Vm
33 Escalate and
Mother Jacob's mother

Clare O'Brien

Dude...let me try it-
What's so great about a
tailed grinche of a
NES controller?

Don't make me go all
Wizard on you.

Happy Birthday:

Observer is a vital source of information on

Observer in your home.

Your best day out yet-

Observer an indispensible link to the
newsworld.

THE OBSERVER

Published Monday through Friday, The
Observer is a vital source of information on
people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint
Mary's Community.

Join the more than 13,000 readers who have
found The Observer an indispensable link to the
campus. Please complete the accompanying
form and mail it today to receive The
Observer in your home.

Make checks payable to:
and mail to:
The Observer
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

- Enclosed is $100 for one academic year
- Enclosed is $55 for one semester

Name
Address
City State Zip

Copyright 2002 Universal Press Syndicate

Happy Birthday:

Observer is a vital source of information on
Observer in your home.

Your best day out yet-

Observer an indispensible link to the
newsworld.

THE OBSERVER

Published Monday through Friday, The
Observer is a vital source of information on
people and events in the Notre Dame and Saint
Mary's Community.

Join the more than 13,000 readers who have
found The Observer an indispensable link to the
campus. Please complete the accompanying
form and mail it today to receive The
Observer in your home.

Make checks payable to:
and mail to:
The Observer
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

- Enclosed is $100 for one academic year
- Enclosed is $55 for one semester

Name
Address
City State Zip
By CHRIS FEDERICO
Sports Editor

Many around the Notre Dame basketball program wondered how the Irish would compensate for the loss of first-round draft pick Ryan Humphrey and defensive specialist Harold Swanagan. The 6-foot-8 Humphrey and 6-foot-7 Swanagan provided playing experience, two big bodies and a strong defensive presence in the middle of the court for the Irish that would surely be missed.

But sophomore forward Jordan Cornette has been that answer so far, grabbing 19 rebounds and blocking 19 shots in Notre Dame’s first two games of the regular season.

“That is a great example of how you can have an impact on a game, and you don’t have to take a shot or score a bucket,” Irish coach Mike Brey said after Notre Dame’s season opening victory Sunday over Belmont. During that game, Cornette broke a 29-year-old record for blocks in a game in Tuesday’s exhibition victory.

“His hands are unbelievable. He gets everything around him. He anchors us on both ends of the floor.”

But Cornette’s defensive prowess shouldn’t come as much of a shock. He spent his rookie season last year studying under Humphrey and Swanagan as they turned back shots and fought for rebounds.

“I learned from some great leaders last year through Ryan Humphrey and Harold [Swnagan],” Cornette said after his record-breaking performance Sunday. “Basically I learned my college defense from those guys, and I just took what I learned last year and put it forth as best I could today.”

What’s been most impressive about Cornette so far this year has been his ability to play beyond his years as a sophomore who played mostly off the bench last season. With a talented cast of scorers around him that includes seniors Dan Miller and Matt Carroll, and last season’s National Freshman of the Year point guard Chris Thomas, Cornette understands and accepts his role as a defender on the court.

“We have a lot of scorers on this team, so I know I’m not going to go out there in the night out and make a lot of errors,” he said. “It’s a great example of how you can have an impact without scoring, it’s just beautiful basketball.”

Mike Brey
head coach

See BOARDS/page 21

FOOTBALL

Irish try to get back to playing ‘real’ football

By KATIE McVOY
Assistant Sports Editor

The Irish defense is ready to get back to playing “real” football. After taking a week off to recover from a less-than-successful defensive performance against the option, Notre Dame couldn’t be happier to be back to focusing on playing a new team with a scheme they’re used to.

“We’re all really happy,” said Irish safety Gerome Sapp, who didn’t dress for Navy due to an injury. “The option is just a horrible scheme, whoever invented it. We’re really glad it’s behind us.”

Navy is one of Notre Dame’s service academy games, Irish defensive coordinator Kent Baer had likened defending the option to stopping the season mid-stream and starting over.

That’s very disruptive for a defense, even a defense that claims to be the best in the nation.

Against Navy, that defense showed how disruptive it can be.

An Irish defense that had allowed opponents an average of 84 rushing yards a game, allowed Navy to gain 216 rushing yards.

“We didn’t play well,” Irish safety Glenn Earl said. “Some things happened in the game that kind of got us off balance.”

The main thing was the option. A defense that had successfully shut down the Air Force option attack was not so successful against Navy. They looked uncomfortable defending it and taken off guard. According to coaches, that’s to be expected.

“The option is so unusual,” coach Tyone Willingham said. “If you look at the 12 weeks of games, you only have two weekends where you prepare for the option. So that means the other 10 weeks are similar in terms of preparation.”

On Tuesday, the Irish got back to practice. After spending the bye week healing injuries and working on basics, they are glad to be back at practice and back to playing what Sapp termed “real” football.

“We’re focused on working on technique,” Sapp said. “We’re making sure our technique is fundamentally sound, and then things will be alright.”

This week, the Irish will have less to focus on changing. They can stay focused on what stays the same. The Irish defense will head into Saturday’s game against Rutgers with eight games of practice, rather than the one game of practice they had heading into Navy. Their responsibilities will be what they have been most of the season.

“You don’t have as much to change, as many things responsibility wise,” Willingham said. “It means your players can play a game they’re more familiar with.”

Playing a game they’re more familiar with will include defending Rutgers’ more common running and passing games. The Scarlet Knights combine a pass game with a running game that uses quarterback scrambles and running backs. The Irish don’t have to focus on stopping the pitch, the dive or the keeper.

Against teams that have played that kind of football, the Irish have stopped the run and the secondary has picked off opposing quarterbacks 17 times.

That’s good news for Notre Dame.

“I’m glad we’re playing normal football now,” Earl said. “It’s good to just get back to playing and doing what we do well.”

Contact Katie McVoy at mcvo5695@saintmarys.edu