elementary schools closed, government offices shut, mail and most industrial and farm workers, was called to push demands for sharply reduced. The crisis and its second big nationwide strike in five days. By nightfall today the country may not even have a government. Premier Giovanni Leone has let it be known his five-month-old government will rule out a shared leadership arrangement with Saigon which would permit the South Vietnamese delegation to take part in the talks.

New Governmental Crisis in Italy

ROME (UPI)-Italy headed yesterday night into a government crisis and its second big nationwide strike in five days. By today the country was expected to find itself with nearly one million workers on a 24-hour strike. Many trains may be halted, elementary schools closed, government offices shut, mail and most telegram deliveries halted and long distance telephone services sharply reduced. By nightfall today the country may not even have a government.

Premier Giovanni Leone has let it be known his five-month-old government will resign today or early Wednesday. The latest strike, which follows a walkout last Thursday by several million industrial and farm workers, was called to push demands for pay raises the government promised and delayed, and a better health insurance system.

Couve Says Franc Needs Help Badly

PARIS (UPI)-Premier Maurice Couve de Murville said yesterday night help from France's Western partners would save the franc from devaluation. He charged "unbridled" money speculators were creating an international monetary crisis involving all of Europe and the United States.

"There has been sparked by an absolutely unbridled and even phenomenal speculative wave based on hopes for a revaluation of the West German Deutsch mark," Couve said in a nationwide radio and television speech which ended days of rumors that the franc would be scaled down from its current value of 20 cents.

Couve said "Western solidarity" would save the day for the franc. "All the help that France can expect from her international partners will doubtlessly be forthcoming," Couve said.

Reopening of SFSC Demanded

LOS ANGELES (UPI). The California State College Board of Trustees yesterday ordered President Robert R. Smith to reopen embattled San Francisco State College immediately and to "use force if necessary." The 18,000 student school was closed last Thursday after a series of disturbances which included about 50 fires set by arsonists.

The disturbances were sparked by the dismissal of George Mason Murray, an English instructor and member of the Black Panthers, who allegedly told Negro students to bring firearms to the campus.

After a daylong trustees meeting, State Colleges Chancellor Glenn Dumeke told a news conference the "reopening process will begin immediately." He said classes would resume "no later than Wednesday." Week-long demonstrations against the Dow Chemical Company and the CIA supporting the Notre Dame chapter of the Students for a Democratic Society began yesterday with a march to the second floor of the Administration Building. Approximately 50 students and several faculty members, including English Professor Peter Michelston, joined organizer Gregory Cote in the march up the front steps of the Administration Building and into the center of the second floor hall in front of the Placement Services office where the interviews are taking place.

The demonstrators carried an American flag in front of them on their march across campus and several of them chanted, "Dow shall not kill." They tacked the American flag to the wall on the floor as well as several other placards.

The number of demonstrators increased slightly until 2 pm when Visiting Associate Professor of Education Vincent Lannie spoke. About 100 people, including passers-by and University personnel listened as Lannie spoke for about an hour and read an article written by a California State teacher.

In his speech Lannie emphasized independent thinking and personal freedom. He spoke of the change in society, recognized and fostered by the young people but not comprehended by the older generation. He was followed by Visiting Philosophy Instructor Charles Patterson.
The CIA: From Spies to Kingmakers

(This is the second in a 3-part series on the CIA by Robert Antonio, Timothy MacCarty, and Bob Vadal.)

The Central Intelligence Agency has a relatively short but varied history of involvement in the rise and fall of nations, parties, and politicians, well beyond the expected functions related to espionage. One early episode involved those remnants of Chiang Kai-shek’s forces which fled from China to the jungles of northwest Burma. The CIA judged them to constitute a valuable thorn in the side of the Communist Chinese state, and beginning in the early fifties, supplied them with gold and arms so that belief they could be carded out against the new government. Their raids were ineffective; the exile army tried of the struggle and settled down to exporting opium. At times, however, commitments made by the “invincible government” in setting up new regimes have not been as rewarding. The New York Times (25 April, 1946) reports: “It was the CIA that built up Nga Dinh Diem as the pro-American head of South Vietnam...and it was the CIA that helped persuade the Eisenhower and Kennedy administrations to ride out the Vietnamese storm with Diem—probably too long.”

First, you could reform the theology department. For instance, if Father McGrath is an expert in the history of Notre Dame, you would lose a lot of donations, right?!

There is a problem when Catholics come here and are led to classes which teach such things. That way you can have your alumni, not to say parents, might be a bit annoyed if they found out certain things.

For Love of

Chris Wolfe

For Love of

Magrath Receives

Honorary Degree

Rt. Rev. Monsignor John J. McGrath, president of Saint Mary’s College, was awarded an honorary doctor of laws degree last Saturday from Seton Hall College, Greenburg, N.Y., during ceremonies celebrating the 50th anniversary of Seton Hall’s founding.

Father McGrath was presented the honorary degree from Seton Hall by Rev. Monsignor William G. Ryan for Father McGrath’s work in the area of comparative law.

The St. Mary’s president is a former professor of comparative law and administrator of the Law School at Catholic University, Washington, D.C. He is considered an expert on the relationship of civil and canon law.

Principal speaker at the anniversary ceremonies was Dr. George N. Shuster, Assistant to the president of the University of Notre Dame.

Dr. Shuster also received an honorary degree from Seton Hall’s College, some 10 years ago.

Until Father McGrath became president of St. Mary’s on January 1, Father Ryan had the distinction of being the only male president of a Catholic women’s college in the country.

Father McGrath was inaugurated Sept. 29 as the first priest-president in the 124-year history of St. Mary’s College.

Father McGrath is the author of an authoritative study on the subject, “Catholic Institutions in the United States: Canonical and Civil Law Status.”

A native of Pittsburgh, Pa., Father McGrath did not enter the priesthood until after he earned a LL.B. degree at Duquesne University, and established a private law practice in Pittsburgh.

He is the first Catholic priest ever to be addressed as “Your Grace” before the U.S. Supreme Court.

ASP to Back

Gross in Election

Action Student Party Chairman Peter Staley said last night that the Party plans “a major effort” on behalf of David Gross, the Afro-American candidate Rick Gross in Tuesday’s election to fill an emergency Central Emergency Committee seat. The ASP met with party officials Friday at Coffee Hour to outline strategy.

The ASP had originally intended to run Bill McElroy for the Senate, but McElroy withdrew after several meetings with Afro-American representatives.
Herman Kahn On Revolution

Herman Kahn, physicist, mathematician and strategist will speak today at 1:10 pm in the Library Auditorium on the subject of “New Revolutionary Movements.”

The Mail

Once upon a time a girl named Impatience attended an all-girls Catholic high school. No brain, no teacher’s favorite, she found herself on the Honor Roll every semester. Impatience perceived that something was rotten in education. When she was accepted at SMU, Impatience was relieved - she had not applied to any other school. She kissed her hometown goodbye, Stability, goodbyy and embarked for South Bend.

Her freshman year was like one long excederin headache. Impatience really thought she was the world at St. Mary’s where student power was blossoming. But somehow the overall conservative viewpoint held sway. Impatience threw herself into her studies and did not make the Dean’s List. She wanted desperately to quit school and join the Peace Corps.

Impatience and Stability went on and off for two years. Eventually they broke up. He married a girl named Placid.

Junior year, Impatience ran for Academic Commissioner - and lost. A lot of kids thought her ideas were too wild. Some faculty members feared she was a radical. Besides, academically she was just above average. She fumed. That year she dated two Notre Dame seniors, Never Satisfied and Steady Forcefulness. At first, she favored NS but she quickly tired of listening to his endless litany of complaints. SF was the most exciting person she had ever met. They were married quickly in the Log Chapel following her graduation. He completed his doctorate at ND and taught there. They went to all the football games they could because they tended to be rah-rah. They strove in their own ways to improve the university community. She eventually received her Master’s Degree. They were popular with most people and their children respected them.

When he died in age sixty-two, Impatience set up a scholarship fund at Notre Dame in his name. She asked people to make contributions to this purpose, explaining proudly and lovingly that he had always helped active thinkers get into the university. And when she died, ten years later, her children set up a scholarship fund in her name at St. Mary’s. And she was remembered for a long while.

Sincerely,
Sheila M. Cronin
Editor:
“America, America, God shed his grace on thee. And crown thy good with brotherhood from sea to shining sea.” Thus sang everyone at the beginning ceremonies of the Georgia Tech game. After that they joined in the National Anthem, these citizens of “the land of the free and the home of the brave”. The only thing disturbing this scene was what occurred previously to the singing. A group of black students paraded around the field bearing signs with various questions directed to the coaching staff. This angered a great many students from The Great Catholic University to the point that said students began boooing, shaking their fists, and performing assorted derogatory activities toward the black students.

It was at this point that the contradiction between what we say(or sing) and what we do became visible. It seems at the very least ironic that we whites can in one breath boo, jeer, and hiss our black brothers and with the next breath sing about brotherhood in this country. My own reaction was to not say or yell anything during the demonstration, and to not sing either America or the National Anthem. Instead I stood silently with bowed head and then proceeded to join in cheering and singing the “Victory March” at the appropriate times. I only wish I had had the courage of conviction to follow my first impulse and leave after the National Anthem was sung.

Perhaps we should amend the chorus of America to read “America, America, what has become of thee? For with each tide comes fratricide from sea to shining sea.” I am beginning to feel that this (fratricide) is the ultimate end-product of our society.

John T. Martin
333 Howard Hall

Grendelines were of work on the in­

carns of an ad that ran here re­
cently to the New York Institute of

Certified Public Accountants. We are telling us a bit about the profession, and why it offers a rosy future for prospective students on for as little as $2 a night, full English

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The Observer is published daily during the school year except vacation by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary’s College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $10 per year from the

Office Manager, 341, O’Sullivan Hall.
Phone Calls Deluge NBC

NEW YORK (UPI) -- Protesting telephone calls and telegrams poured into the National Broadcasting Co. NBC headquarters Monday because it cut off the clinching minutes of an American Football League game to telecast a dramatization of "Heidi." A spokesman for the network said approximately 10,000 calls were received Sunday night from viewers angered by the switch from the Oakland Raiders-New York Jets game to the Swiss production that cost its sponsor $850,000 to produce.

Gladieux Co-leader In State

INDIANAPOLIS (UPI) -- Bob Gladieux of Notre Dame and Mike Wood of Anderson are tied for 1968 Indiana college football scoring honors, but the title apparently won't be decided until next week when the Irish invade Southern California.

By MIKE PAYLIN

After a home-and-home series against Michigan State, the Notre Dame freshmen take on the Volunteers of Tennessee Saturday at 1:00 PM in Notre Dame Stadium.

Coach Wally Moore's charges dominated each contest with the Spartans, but came out 1-0-1. Last Friday night, the teams battled to a 14-14 tie, following a crushing Irish victory 33-13 on Nov. 1. Coach Moore takes a career coaching record of 4-0-1 into Saturday's game.

Notre Dame's offense has been powered by a trio of hard-running backs: Bob Minnix, Andy Jaff, and John Ciezczkowski. Against the Spartans, Minnix picked up 74 yards in 22 carries while catching an 8-yard touchdown pass. Huff ran 21-75 and Ciezczkowski 13-42. Jim Yoder cut off the clinching minutes of the game as much as anyone.

It was a forgivable error committed by humans who were concerned about the children who were expecting to see "Heidi" at 7 p.m.," he said.

Other NBC sources said the game was expected to be over by 7 p.m. and if it was simply a matter of "an engineer following the schedule." "Heidi," from a 98-year-old novel by Johanna Spyri, was a two-hour color production that cost its sponsor NBC $850,000 to produce.

Frosh Battle Tennessee Vols Saturday

The NBC spokesman said highlights of the game and the final touchdowns were shown on a newcast later in the evening for the millions of listeners as far west as Denver who didn't see them. That, however, did not stop the flood of telephoned protests which continued throughout the night "so that our switchboards were completely tied up at times," he said.

NBC President Julian Goodman said he "missed seeing the game as much as anyone." These are the characters who have caused great gobs of grief for The Observer sports staff. Martin Kuharich (left) won the Ex-Irish Pro tie-breaker contest Sunday night by identifying former ND and now Philadelphia Eagles' assistant coach Dick Stanfel. It wasn't too tough for Martin because he's a personal friend of Stanfel and had dinner with him just two weeks ago. Joe Kuharich (right), former ND and now Eagles' head mentor, is Martin's uncle and Stanfel's boss. More than 90% of those who attended the tie-breaker session identified the picture of Stanfel as Joe Kuharich.

Tonight at room 118 Newnham Science Hall, all those present Sunday, except Martin, can take a shot at another $25. Those whose last names begin with the letters A through I, come at 9 p.m.; J through R at 9:15 p.m.; S through Z at 9:30 p.m. Decision of the judges will be final.

In this week's edition of the "Bowl Lineup," the first of four columns to appear, we will predict the winners of the bowl games.

With the opening of Notre Dame's initial varsity hockey season just a few days away, injuries have hit Coach Lefty Smith squad. Latest casualty is defense man Jim Blaney (above) who dislocated his shoulder while practicing over the weekend. He is out four to six weeks. Earlier this month, winger Steve Ferguson broke his collarbone and goalie Tim Berry still is sidelined with a broken leg he suffered last summer.