Phil McKenna became the new Student Body President last in an election that fulfilled the pre-election prophecies of a razor-close race. McKenna won by just 178 votes, 2350-2172, with the off-campus voting proving to be the key to his victory.

The off-campus vote turned the tide significantly toward McKenna. Although he led by more than 100 votes in Wednesday's vote and gained enough in Cavanaugh, largely a freshman hall, to swing the election.

That was really all the new SBP needed to win, his overwhelming victories in Lyons (121-55), Moreau (21-3), and Morrissey (265-46) only added to his victory.

Mroz's biggest gain was in Farley, where he picked up 20 votes, 86 to 106, but McKenna gained in that North Quad hall, too, jumping from 177 to 191. This pattern of equal gains was reflected in many halls, so that the lead McKenna built up in Lyons and off-campus was never seriously threatened.

McKenna singled out the large off-campus vote and a closer race in Cavanaugh Hall, as particularly important to his victory. He added that he would spend the next few days catching up on the position of Director, but did say that he would depend heavily on the advice of present SBP Rich Hose and the present Union officials to determine his choice.

The new SBP called the election "good all over, especially in turnout and interest." Well over 4000 Notre Dame students cast their ballots yesterday, nearly 70% of eligible voters.

Mroz was in his room in Breen-Phillips when he was told of his defeat and could only comment, "Oh, my God." He answered "no comment" when asked if he would accept a position in the McKenna administration.

Ted Jones, Mroz's running-mate, had considerably more to say about the outcome of the election. "It's good to see Phil win" said Jones. "Phil is competent, Fred is not; I had faith in both of us together; I can develop the community we were striving for. I do hope that the next government doesn't develop into factions."

There were no indications that a recall vote would be needed or asked for. Poll watchers from both camps had been keeping close watch during the day at most voting places.

With the exception of off-campus, Lyons, Moreau and Morrissey, voting patterns yesterday were essentially the same as Wednesday. Mroz, with the exception of Farley, retained his firm hold on the predominantly freshman North Quad. Wednesday's totals showed Mroz ahead in those six halls 974-564; yesterday he finished on the better end of a 1018-524 tally. In predominantly upper-class halls, Mroz held his gains and losses, picking up from Wednesday in Fisher, Sorin and St. Edward's, losing ground in Badin Lyons and Walsh. But of those six halls, Mroz managed to capture only two, Badin by two votes, Fisher by 27.

Mroz pledges support

What was forecast to be the tightest SBP election in Notre Dame history proved to be so as Phil McKenna and Fred Dedrick captured the Student Body Presidency and Vice Presidency by a slim 178 vote margin.

Runner-up John Mroz said after the returns were in, "I was very happy about the turnout today. It showed that Notre Dame students are interested in this school's history. 178 votes separated the two tickets as 70.3% of the students voted.

"Ted and I urge everyone who backed us to work with Phil in order to make Notre Dame a better university. We would like to thank all of them. They worked very hard for us — we are very gratified. We ask them to join us in joining Phil to get Notre Dame going."

One of the main themes of the campaign had been the idea of dialogue between the students, and their elected officers. Ted Jones commenting on this, said, "I was impressed with the dialogue between candidates and students. This campaign brought about an important step in closing the communication gap between student government officials and the students."

Jones had a certain amount of dissatisfaction with the polls. "I think most of the polls showed us losing badly in upper class halls, but we won in Badin, Holy Cross, Fisher, and Pangborn. A certain amount of inaccuracy is expected in the taking of a random sampling."

Mroz and his staff were confident up until the last minute. Even after the final results, there was no bitterness about the whole thing, or any animosity against McKenna.

"Summing up the campaign, one of John Mroz's campaign managers remarked, "This campaign shows a tremendous up surge in student interest. People voted on the issues, not the personalities."

While this was offered as one reason for a large voter turnout on campus, the off-campus vote can be attributed to one man, Bernie Ryan. As a result of his persistent efforts he was dubbed by the V-P elect Fred Dedrick, the "Hero of the campaign." Ryan canvassed the off-campus students by phone on Thursday, and spent the entire day Friday talking to students in the Huddle. Due to his work, the off-campus vote total was eighty two higher than Wednesday's.

Upon hearing the off-campus vote, Dedrick remarked, "I'm elated by the off-campus vote." McKenna also expressed his pleasure, "I was glad about the off-campus vote..."

Hall Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hall</th>
<th>Mroz (Weds.)</th>
<th>McKenna (Weds.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alumni</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berlin</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breen-Phillips</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carroll</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cavanaugh</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dillon</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farley</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holy Cross</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenan</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyons</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moreau</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morrissey</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangborn</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorin</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Edward</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Joseph</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zahm</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Off Campus</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>2172</td>
<td>2081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Cent.</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>45.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Winners squeeze by 178 votes

O-C, Lyons, Cavanaugh swing victory to McKenna

Phil McKenna and Fred Dedrick became Notre Dame's new Student Body President and Vice-President in the closest race in the school's history, 178 votes separated the two tickets as 70.3% of the Student Body voted.

College Life Jazz Festival swings into final competition today with top bands and combos from across the country performing over in Stadium Center. Prizes will be awarded this evening.
Honor meetings draw poorly

To date, thirteen halls have responded to the request of the Honor Council to hold hall meetings in order to discuss the future of the Honor Concept at Notre Dame. Attendance at these meetings in each case amounted to 10 or 15% of the residents of the halls.

The principal issue under dis­cussion has centered around the willingness of the students to actively support an honor system. The vast majority of students who attended these meet­ings voiced the opinion that the present system is currently inadequate, and that action must be taken.

Though the realization that the present system has deterior­ated into a sham was dominant, opinion was polarized as to exactly what should be done to correct the situation. As far as these meetings have revealed, the student body seems to be evenly divided between those who want to go back to a proctor system and those who believe that an honor system can work at this univer­sity.

Other students felt that an honor system at this university is doomed to failure because the average student is not willing to concern himself with whether or not a fellow student cheats. Let everybody to their own thing. Who am I to judge my neighbor? Still another segment of those who attended these meetings in each case are those who feel that the current honor system will not accomplish anything, and they do not feel that this method for controlling academic dishonesty could ever be effective at this university.

Almost an equal number of students admitted that while the present honor system has its shortcomings, some form of an honor system is workable at Notre Dame. According to the pro honor system faction, the problem lies with the failure of the present system, not so much from a refusal of the student body to uphold their responsibility, as from ignorance of what the Honor Concept demands of them and what they can and must do to fulfill their responsibility to it.

In the minds of most stu­dents, their responsibility to the Honor Concept amounts to sim­ply turning in cheaters to the Honor Council. Students in favor of retaining the Honor Concept point out that this method is not the only one available to control dishonesty in the classrooms, that a re­emphasis on actions other than turning someone in would go a long way towards revitalizing the present Honor System.

No specific suggestions for changes in the Honor Concept have arisen from these meetings, but Tom Vos, Honor Council chairman, says that they have demonstrated that the question of whether or not the students at this University want an Honor system does not have an obvious answer.

He pointed out that more than 15% of thirteen halls have to become active in the discus­sions of this issue, and disclosed that towards this end, the Honor Council is preparing a questionnaire that will be distributed to students and faculty next week in preparation for a campus-wide referendum.

According to Vos, the ques­tion that each student must decide in: "Realizing that an Honor System demands more than personal honor, do I want an Honor System at Notre Dame?"

---

PATTY'S DAY PRESENTS

ST. PATTY'S DAY KICKOFF PARTY

-Free IRISH Refreshments-

SAT., MARCH 15 $4.50 HILLSIDE BARN

Buses 7:30 to 8:30

8:30 PM

"Remember, we're nonviolent, so be careful of your after shave."

Wild-eyed coeds can turn any peaceful demonstration into a full-scale riot, so be careful how you use your Hai Karate® After Shave and Cologne. But just in case your hand slips, we include this package at no additional cost. (If you're a pacifist, maybe you'd better read the instructions twice.)

Hai Karate—be careful how you use it.
Voor to file for court order on film

William F. Voor, Jr., St. Joseph County Prosecutor, re-
vealed in an interview yesterday afternoon that he still has in his possession the film A Bad Case of Porn- zum, which was confiscated from the Notre Dame campus one month ago by county law-
men.

“ar the film,” Voor stated, “I’m planning to file a petition and get a court order to have it destroyed. The county sheriffs will probably take it from there.” The Sheriff’s office has no question about the legality of the recent police action since students “acted in open defiance of an administration order.”

According to the Prosecutor, the Pornography Conference would have been entirely legitimate, and possibly beneficial, but an unauthorized pornography exhibi-
tion simply violated the law. “I don’t think I even needed a search warrant to take that film,” he said.

Yesterday, Voor made it clear that he will take no action against any-
one involved in the February 17 disturbance: “In view of Father Hesburgh’s statement, I decided to withdraw from the internal affairs or the University. How-
ever, if the law is broken at Notre Dame again, we’ll go in again. I’ve gotten a lot of abuse because of this business, but I’m prepared to take more if I have to.”

The prosecutor, who gradu-
ated from Notre Dame 15 years ago, expressed strong concern for his alma mater’s well-being.

“We’ve never had any trouble like this before. Unfortunately, I expect more from activists who may come in to disrupt the place, but I hope I’m wrong.”

CJF FINALS
TONIGHT!!
BEST 3 BIG BANDS
& BEST 3 COMBOS
COMPETE AT 7:30 P.M.
FOR THE TOP PRIZE OF THE FESTIVAL: THE BENNY GOODMAN TROPHY & THE ALL-EXPENSE PAID TRIP TO THE NEWPORT JAZZ FESTIVAL.
ALSO, TONIGHT, TROPHIES & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS WILL BE AWARDED TO INDIVIDUAL WINNERS.
SPECIAL GUESTS TONIGHT THE WINNING BAND FROM THE C J F HIGH SCHOOL CONTEST TICKETS $3.00, AT THE DOOR, STEPAN CENTER A STUDENT UNION SOCIAL COMMISSION PRESENTATION
Congressman Adam Clayton Powell of New York City will keynote a Community Forum on Black Power with an 8 p.m. address this Sunday at Stepan Center.

The four-day forum is sponsored by the Student Union Academic Commission, with the assistance of several South Bend civic organizations, including the Junior Chamber of Commerce, the Mayor’s Human Relations Commission, the Urban League, the NAACP, the Chamber of Commerce, and the St. Joseph County Council of Churches.

A debate on black power between Dick Gregory, Chicago comedian and candidate for president last November of the Peace and Freedom Party ticket, and Andrew Hatcher, assistant White House press secretary under President Kennedy, is scheduled for March 18 at 8 p.m. in Stepan Center. Hatcher is currently active in business and public relations in New York City.

Mr. Shirley Chisolm, a black congresswoman from the Bedford-Stuyvesant section of Brooklyn, will speak at 8 p.m. March 19 in Stepan Center, and James Farmer, undersecretary of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, will close the forum March 20. Farmer, who was former national director of the Congress of Racial Equality, will speak at 8 p.m. in the Morris Civic Auditorium.

Forum delegate cards at $2 for students and $3 for non-students and covering admission to all four speeches have been on sale from Room 120 Breen-Phillips Hall. Tickets for previous suspended for a week because of his participation in the C.I.A.—Dow Chemical demonstration last November. The suspension never became reality for it was repealed by the Board last month.

The special Student Life Council subcommittee investigating the circumstances surrounding the police action during the Pornography and Censorship Council subcommittee is amassing 500 pages of testimony surrounding the events of February 7, 1969—the day the University will come to be remembered as “Black Friday.”

According to Charles Nau, chairman of the subcommittee, a report will be submitted to the Student Life Council “within the next three weeks.”

The subcommittee is composed of Prof. James Macay, Prof. Charles Allen, Rev. Thomas Blantz, C.S.C., Brother John Schulte, C.S.C., Noa, and Michael McCuney. They have been hearing testimony from everyone who had any connection what-so-ever with either the Conference itself or with the events and actions surrounding it.

Last week, St. Joseph County Prosecutor William Vore testified before the subcommittee and stated that the county would not bring charges against any student or faculty member of the University. Dean of Students Rev. James L. Rieble, C.S.C., however, has brought charges against two Notre Dame students. Marty McNamara and David Kahn, two prominent figures during the conference, are to be tried by the Campus Judicial Board sometime in the near future. This will be McNamara’s second bout with the judicial system. He had been previously suspended for a week because of his participation in the C.I.A.—Dow Chemical demonstration last November.

Music workshop director named

The workshop called “Comprehensive Musicianship in Contemporary Education” will be held June 16 through 20 as part of the 1969 Saint Mary’s Summer Session.

Dr. Martin Maillman, composer and professor of music at North Texas State University, has been named director of a graduate workshop for music teachers to be held in June at Saint Mary’s College.

Dr. Willis Stevens, chairman of the Saint Mary’s music department, said the workshop is designed to give music teachers and education majors at the graduate level an opportunity to explore important national trends in music education through individual projects in teaching, composition, analysis, and research.

Part-time Income?

Summer Income?

Bestline urgently needs people. Call 255-0297 or 282-1693 for details of meeting at Indiana Club March 15 at 8:00 p.m.

Available at the Notre Dame Hammes Bookstore

JOIN SCRIPTO PEN’S MYSTERY TOUR OF EUROPE FOR A MONTH— AND TAKE A CHANCE ON THIS POLAROID!

NEW CONTEST
When You Purchase Your Own Scripto Pen At The Bookstore, The Cashier Will Give You A Lucky Number Which Could Be The One Drawn On March 31. Be Sure To Purchase Your Scripto Pen And Also Enter The:

SCRIPTO MYSTERY TOUR
You have nothing to lose. And everything to gain. Just send in your Mystery Tour entry blank. 10 Lucky Girls and 10 Lucky Guys will be drawn. First she-der-and he-der will be determined by a never before used drawing. Four weeks of joy and mystery. In Europe’s greatest cities. You start in London—the rest is a mystery. Only the bus driver knows the way.

Biarritz by night, Brussels by day. Scripto will wire you and draw you all for the price of a juicy Scripto pen.

Available at the
Notre Dame Hammes Bookstore