Addeke H. Boerma, Director General of Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) gave a lecture at ten o'clock this morning in the Engineering Auditorium as part of a seven-day visit to the United States. He stated that in the developing countries "all countries, all societies" are confronted with the same problems. He said that "there is no room for peace, for the world is confronted with a race against time to improve the prospects of these countries.

Boerma emphasized that he was not trying to be melodramatic. "But," he pointed out, "What we have forgotten is that the forgotten people are also those who are ignorant of the proper protocol for their livelihood upon the earth, and that which gives more than half their economic activities and accounted for more than 40 per cent of their exports.

The future of the developing world is thus largely a question of what can it do about its agriculture said. He then gave the major details of FAO's positive approach to the problems of the Indicative World Plan for agricultural development - the result of four years of outside research and investigation which will be presented to member nations at the organization's 15th conference session in November.

Synder predicts disturbance crackdown

By T.C. Treanor

Indians State Treasurer John Snyder last night forecast a "Federal resolutions" if campus disturbances continue before a meeting of the Notre Dame Young Republicans. Snyder, a two-term incumbent Republican, predicted a description of his recent Eastern European travels with some reservations on the general state of University dissention. At Vincennes (where Snyder is a member of the Board of Trustees) we have basically a family relationship. Even in larger colleges, the University has taken the place of the family. Students in any event that these disturbances continue, they will be dealt with in a Federal resolution. Snyder also addressed himself to the nature of our problems with Eastern Europe and the USSR. "We are head on towards a military confrontation with the USSR in your lifetime," he said, "Unions there is a major change in our relationship." Synder stopped running on a "very soft place," he said the Soviet Union "doesn't discriminate according to race - they discriminate against everyone.

"They have no problem with blacks," he went on to say, "simply because they have no blacks. In fact, the only blacks that did see were Americans studying at their Universities. The courses taught there didn't appear to be the same courses that are taught here. They look to me more like courses in subculture and sabotage.

Most of the Academic Affairs Commission expenses will be accounted for by the Free University. A large part of the $2,350 requested goes to publishing its catalogue twice a year. The Academic Affairs Conference is sponsored by the Free University and will cost them $750 for speakers, publicity, and other expenses.

The Afro-American Society plans to sponsor several social educational events with the $2,490 it has asked for in an effort to promote black culture and black activities. The operational expenses for these events would be about $1,600. The remainder of the Society's request would be salary for a secretary.

The Research and Development Commission, whose aim is to improve the educational process, will incur its $1,290 debt from printing and mailing. Most of this is in the form of pamphlets and books put out by the commission.

The Hall Presidents Council will use nearly all of the $2,000 it asked for to sponsor the spring social event An Totent. The Amateur Radio Club has an unusual request. It seems that until this year the club had operated in the Fieldhouse. However, with that building's future in doubt, the club has moved to Holy Cross Hall. Now the club is in need of an antenna which costs $300 and some building materials to fix up the room they've been assigned.
The Observer  
FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1969

SA T U R DA Y  
GREAT STATES THEATRE

SATURDAY NIGHT

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SHOWS DAILY AT 2:00, 4:45, 7:45, AND 9:15

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PAUL NEWMAN
ROBERT REDFORD
KATHARINE Ross
BUTCH CASSIDY AND
THE SUNDANCE KID

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1969

CAPTAIN, HOW MUCH LONGER BEFORE WE REACH PLYMOUTH?

JUST AS SOON AS I CAN DIAL 1 AND THEN AREA CODE 617

THE OBSERVER

CPA votes down protest

The Coalition for Political Action agreed at a meeting last night not to protest against S.I. Hayakawa, President of San Francisco State University, when he speaks next month at St. Mary's College for the Sign, Symbol, and Reality Conference.

The decision not to protest Hayakawa's visit was reached after Brian McInerney a member of the C.P.A. action committee explained that Hayakawa would be speaking as a seminarian.

The action committee also submitted recommendations for C.P.A. action in the November moratorium.

McInerney explained that besides rallying in Washington, the three blacks charged with participation in last weekend's Alumni incident failed to appear at Wednesday's meeting with Dean of Students James L. Riehle, C.S.C., and Director of Security Arthur N. Pears.

Mr. Pears said yesterday that he "had hoped they would come to explain their side" of the Saturday morning fight with junior athlete Matt Connelly.

Since Connelly has dropped civil charges against the blacks, the case will be handled solely by the University. The matter will be channeled through the Dean of Students and the Campus Judicial Board, according to Pears.

The action committee also explained preparations as a response to companies recruiting on campus. By petitions the group will seek to engage the companies' representatives in open forum discussion.

McInerney mentioned that it was rumored that the C.I.A. might recruit on campus and that there were "strong feelings" to demonstrate against them.

Ed Rokele gave the financial statement. CPA funds and the moratorium funds are ledgered separately. Presently the CPA has $38.66, the moratorium fund has $189.03, to be used for the November activities.

Blacks fail to appear at meeting

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THE AMERICAN TRIBAL-Love Rock Musical

C.A. has $38.66, the moratorium fund has $189.03, to be used for the November activities.
U.S. planes carrying hydrogen bombs

TOKYO
The Japanese news agency Kyodo reported last night that U.S. B-52 bombers loaded with hydrogen bombs have been on regular patrol missions near Communist China and North Korea. It said the planes were based in Okinawa.

Kyodo, quoting "reliable sources in Okinawa and here in Japan" said the eight-engine Strategic Air Command (SAC) bombers have been placed on 24 hour alert.

The report came as Japanese Prime Minister Eisaku Sato prepared to fly to Washington next month for talks with President Nixon on the return of Okinawa to Japanese control.

The B-52s fly out in a six plane formation from Kadena Airbase, Okinawa, at 2:30 p.m. local time and return to the base the following morning, Kyodo quoted the sources as saying.

The news agency said the bombers are always accompanied by KC-135 tankers.

Kyodo said the sources believed that at least four of the B-52s at Kadena were assigned to carry hydrogen bombs.

It has been reported that nuclear weapons are being stored in Okinawa and B-52s stationed on the island since about 18 of them arrived at Kadena last year. The planes had flown in from Guam ostensibly to take refuge from a typhoon that was approaching at the time. But they remained on Okinawa and were alleged to have been engaged in bombing missions over Vietnam.

There has never been any official announcement that the big bombers were engaged in patrols with nuclear weapons near Ted China and North Korea where North Koreans captured the American spy ship Pueblo in January, 1967, and shot down a U.S. Naval reconnaissance plane with its 31 man crew in April of this year.

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Many have moved...
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Stay On...
The Paulists arrived on the West Side of New York City in 1858. In 1885 they moved into San Francisco's Chinatown and into the fringes of Chicago's Loop in 1904. They're still there.

Times change. Neighborhoods change. Sometimes they go up. Sometimes they go down — but through it all the Paulist stays. As long as there are people to be served the Paulist will be there.

The Paulist may be in the same old place but he constantly does new things. That's one of the characteristics of the Paulist order: using their own individual talents in new ways to meet the needs of a fast-changing world in the colleges . . . in communications . . . in the ghettos.

If you have given some thought to becoming a Priest, write for an illustrated brochure and a copy of our recent Renewal Chapter Guidelines.

Write to:
Vocation Director
Paulist Fathers
Room 200
415 West 59th Street
New York, N.Y. 10019
Flag raising

Off campus commissioner Bernie Ryan is one of the leaders of an attempt at changing the flag raising ceremonies at the beginning of Notre Dame football games. We think that they are very meaningful and appropriate in their present form.

Ryan contends that the present ceremonies which consist of the Student Body President handing the flag to a ROTC color guard should be changed to include other members of the community besides the military. He argues that the use of ROTC personnel conveys the impression that they are the only individuals with true patriotic feeling.

By no stretch of the imagination can we see where anyone could reach that conclusion nor have we heard of many people under that illusion now.

Just because the color guard is composed of all men does it symbolize the fact that women are not patriotic? Would the fact that it is composed of students lead people to believe that the faculty and administration here lack a patriotic feeling? Because the Alumni are not represented does anyone really believe that they are not patriotic?

We believe that Ryan and the other members of his group are dreaming up a problem that doesn't exist. This campus has been bred too long on the philosophy that everyone has to be in on anything in order for it to be valid and meaningful. We don't think that every action that occurs on this campus must be governed by the tri-partite mantra that seems to be engulfing college campuses around the country.

The ceremony is traditional more than anything else. The flag is a symbol of the American nation. Defense of the flag has always been construed as symbolic of defense of the principles upon which this nation was founded. Traditionally the military has been responsible for defending those principles both home and abroad. The military has stood, then, as a symbolic defender of the flag.

Color guards have always been made up of the military - not to depict the fact that they are more patriotic than any other segment of America but simply because they are symbolic of our national commitment to defend that flag.

The military in America for the most part has been comprised mostly of non-career officers. Most of the men were either drafted or volunteered in their country's service. For that reason to argue that a color guard be comprised of both military and non-military men would suggest that differentiation should be made between the two groups. We don't think that is a sound impression to convey.

"America's Algeria"

Editor:

Joseph Carroll's plaintive letter from Vietnam is disturbing but nevertheless understandable. The author rightly feels that it is senseless to continue to waste soldiers' lives in a war which is increasingly being recognized as a lost cause. But he is wrong to blame anti-militarism and to believe that it has become "patent national policy."

Though his accusation of betrayal by the home front is reminiscent of that engendered by Father veterans of the first Indochina war, there is far less, if any, justification for it. Dienbienphu was caused ultimately by the moral division between French and Vietnamese nation (though stupid generals were also directly responsible). But Vietnam has long had the loyal and even enthusiastic support of the American home front; only after eight years of war has a majority of the public come to conceive that the intention may have been a mistake.

America has not gone soft; twenty million veterans and their organizations, a huge military establishment and its associated industries, an anti-communist ideology and an imperialist policy all ensure that in the future the United States will grow more, not less, militarism.

John Knorr

Letters

Editor:

I am heartened to see that the B.S.F. is finally getting some place in a rather Western university such as this, but once again, someone will implore solons in us in the form of making one of the Black Culture courses a required course for graduation. It is obvious that this would have good effects on this university, particularly in light of the middle class Catholicity that characterizes the large majority of students here and also in light of the Georgia Tech game last year and the blatant reactions of a large number of people in the stands to the black demonstration.

However, the whole thrust of the academic movement at Notre Dame has been towards less structuration and fewer required courses. It would be a real disservice to add another "required" course at the present time. The only way to do this without alienating the great majority of the student body would be to base the philosophy-theology requirements on something more than just a sense of patriotism. I plan to suggest an idea to the Black Culture department. I would also like to make one of the Non-Violence courses a requirement for graduation, but you must not force people to do things that will possibly be or even are good for them, as the Catholic Church is finding out with Friday abstinence and communion.

A forced "cultural-exchange" will only create more polarization and alienation than presently exists, particularly for those students more polarization and alienation than presently exists, particularly for those students who presently have a lot of free time to make four or five stiffs in four years. Before we structure beyond the point of insanity, let us consider the present value of other "required" courses.

Sincerely,

David S. Jones, Class '70

The opinions in the editorials, news analyses, and columns of The Observer are not necessarily the opinions of the authors and editors of The Observer, and do not necessarily reflect the views of St. Mary's College, the University of Notre Dame, their administrators, faculty or student bodies.
The wind tugs on my clothes. The sun, hidden by a cloud, burns brilliantly as I float past a cloud. Intuitively, though I know why, I want to laugh.

My left hand is cupped against my brow, saving me from the glare of the balloon. The balloon, now a harsh red, casts a face of the distant sun, and casts a huge, rapid gulps of air. The balloon, like a death figure. Still, a secret, from both myself and the balloon. I have persistently following its purpose is driven against the war.

And higher. Compelling me to drink huge, gulps of air. The balloon, scribbled on a jagged square of cardboard was the word "Love." And so I carried my balloon and followed the figure ahead of me, and the Parade, deliberately, tenuously, moved forward.

At the end of the Parade, prompted by a signal in the sky, we were all cued to release our balloons. It was all to take place within an instant of a second. Simultaneously countless balloons of every color and form, each bearing a message of peace were to rise in an overwhelming spectacle of love and brotherhood. This, if anything, would end the war. This, if anything, would bring peace.

And so when the signal was given all proceeded perfectly. Up went the balloons. Only mine went up much slower than the rest. My balloon, you see, was symbolic. Inside my balloon, scrawled on a jagged square of cardboard was the word "Love." And so I carried my balloon and followed the figure ahead of me, and the Parade, deliberately, tenuously, moved forward.
Proposals submitted to change ceremony

(continued from page 1)

The first proposal is for the entire discussion of the flag raising ceremony to be dropped and rediscussed at a later time in view of a change in the ceremony at home next September against Purdue. The second alternative is to have an equal number of non-military students and ROTC students, but the ROTC students would be in uniform for the ceremony.

The third proposal would involve a number of non-military students equal to the number of military students, provided that the ROTC people do not wear uniforms. This is what was asked by Messrs. Estabrook and Ryan. The fourth and last proposal is that no students other than ROTC students and the Band be a part of the ceremony due to its dignity, timing, and traditional and historical background. Messrs. Ryan and Estabrook felt that there was more at stake in this question than the mere ceremony.

"It is a question of the role of the military in the Notre Dame community," related Bernie Ronger, an interviewing said that the present ceremony raised the question, "Does ROTC have a monopoly on patriotism?" He felt that it didn't, and the ceremony should reflect this. Professor Carl Estabrook felt that the ceremony changes stood a good chance of being ratified.

The Indicative World Plan envisages two phases in tackling the problem. To bridge the immediate gap, it lays emphasis on intensive breeding of animals with a fast reproductive rate such as pigs, where acceptable, and poultry. The huge annual increase in production of between five and ten per cent required can, however, be achieved only through modern methods of factory farming such as exist in the United States.

"The main conclusion which I derive from the Indicative World Plan is that we are in a race against time," Mr. Boerma said. "I would not claim that the plan is complete or perfect. It is the first time, however, that a wide-ranging study has ever been produced and, whatever else it shows, it shows we have entered a new age - an age in which time can no longer be measured by the leisurely passage of the seasons, but by our ability to deal with the acceleration and the complexity of events."

Annual Dessert to be held tomorrow

The Annual International Student Dessert will be held tomorrow night at 7:30 in the North Dining hall. Entertainment this year will be provided by the Chinese Association, Pan-American Club, and various other foreign students. All foreign students are invited to attend.

Pre-Law Society
Washington and Lee (Lexington, Va.) - October 27; New York University - October 29; University of Cincinnati - October 31.

Representatives from these schools will be holding interviews in room 134 of the Center for Continuing Education on the dates indicated above. Sign up for an appointment outside room 101 O'Shaughnessy.

Wanted: Virgin young ladies of repute please send resume of qualifications to:

The High Priest
Box 210
ND, Ind.
New members sought

The S.L.C. Dining Hall Commission Chairman Rick Grawemeyer has announced immediate openings in positions on the Committee. At present, there are two permanent positions unfilled in the commission. One of the permanent positions is that of Commission secretary. Grawemeyer hopes that at least one of the permanent positions might be given to a St. Mary's student, to ascertain the effect of the present system on the St. Mary's student body.

Applications or queries may be directed to Grawemeyer, whose campus address is 817 Grace and phone is 6891, or to Joe Botti, 25 Sorin College, phone number 8449.

The focus of the commission, this year, will be directed at communication between the Food Service and the student body. A liaison service will be established within the dining halls shortly after mid-terms for the purpose of acquiring all student commentary on the present status of the food service, complaints, compliments, and suggestions. In the planning stages are a number of surveys and utilization of different departments (Business, Art, Architecture) for implementation of improvements.

Present correspondence may be directed to the following:
- Rick Grawemeyer — 817 Grace — 6891,
- Joe Botti — 25 Sorin — 8449,
- Pete Boyd — 354 Farley — 8937,
- Ed Burt — 237 Walsh — 8093,
- Tom Duffy — 433 Zahm — 1991,
- John Zipperich — 211 Stanford — 6294.

Treasurer comments on communist education

(continued from page 1)

would be run out of town,” Snyder said.

Snyder had this to say about education in general in Communist Eurasian countries:

“They have taught the people to read, but there are no books. They have taught the people to write, but they have no paper or pens. The system is a failure.”

Snyder was highly critical of our foreign policy. “Our foreign policy is so wrong it’s almost criminal. We cannot buy friends, or send troops into countries and win them over by that way. ‘Russia is an athletic country — and they love machinery. Perhaps the greatest thing we could do is send Mario Andretti or A.J. Foyt over to every major city in the USSR with an auto show.

“We must religiously align ourselves with Russia before we can truly come together.’

The 53-year-old Snyder is considered a major contender for the Republican nomination to oppose Vance Hartke in the 1970 Indiana Senatorial Race.

THERE'S STILL TIME TO COME WITH US ON

A VOYAGE TO ATLANTIS

Friday, October 31 10pm - 2am
featuring The New Colony Six
and The Magnificent Seven
In the fieldhouse of the ACC

For those of you who didn’t enter the Homecoming ’69 lottery for one reason or another, do not despair!

ANNOUNCING a general sale of Homecoming Bids

TONIGHT OCT 24
MONDAY OCT 27
TUESDAY OCT 28

7 - 9 PM
Fiesta Lounge
LaFortune Student Center

All bids not already won by lottery will be sold on a first come basis at ten ($10) dollars per bid (same as lottery price). Tickets for the Homecoming ’69 Buffet, to be held on the concourse of the ACC beginning at 8:30 p.m. preceding the Ball, will also be sold at six ($6) dollars per couple.

STUDENT UNION SOCIAL COMMISSION
The Road.” The scene is the headquarters of Baseball, the office of phone is ringing. He picks it up.

**The Wave offense relies primarily on passing, primarily from quarterback Rusty Lachausse to either split end Maxie LeBlanc or wingback Steve Barrows. The 6-1, 185 lb. Lachausse has completed 45 passes through eight games, passes to touchdowns. His percentage, however, is rather a dismal .413 and he has eight passes intercepted. LeBlanc and Barrows have each caught 13 passes, the former for 321 yards (a fine 24.7 average) and the latter for 249 yards.

Hampered by a small line both on offense and defense, Tulane has been harbored by their opponents. Lachausse has a net of 119.6 yards rushing, while the Wave have averaged only 31.2 yards per carry. Duke Chapuis (53.8) and John Raterman (56.7) are the Wave’s best running backs.

**Defensively, Tulane has given up an average of 367.9 yards per game, 208.4 on the ground and 159.5 through the air. When the New Green Wave is forced to punt, however, they have one of the country’s finest in Ken Sanders. On 33 punts, he has averaged an incredible 45.2 yards, and he has been credited with one punt of 69 yards.

Coach Jim Pittman will face an Irish squad which was dropped 20-14 in the 2nd place game of the last week. Ohio State, however, is one of the five best teams receiving record. He had an “off” day last week, but his passing was still successful coverage. Tight end Dewey Poskon played a tremendous game, making a fine pair of hands and a tough resistance to crunching tackles.

Tulane has shut out opponents for a scoreless first half this season when they have played teams with an average of less than 27 points. They have scored a total of 17 goals (2-7) and have given up 43 goals (24-6).

**By Mike Pavlin, sports editor**

Ara, Ruggers invade the South

My point spread percentage went over the .500 mark for the first time all year last week. Also rather interesting, the ND tie was made up for by the Razorbacks picking up a victory over Nebraska. Although the Irish offense suffered through a poor performance, they played a tremendously fine game and the Green Wave mem-

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We bring you now the one-act fantasy entitled, "One More For The Road!" This is the story of the emergence of a new wave after the retirement of the Franchise Traffic Control Commissioner. As we look in, his phone is ringing. He picks it up.

**The phone is ringing. He picks it up, scowls into it, then begins to turn**

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Please note the following:

- **Line - ups**
  - **NOTRE DAME OFFENSE**
    - SE Tom Gatewood
    - LT Larry Rehill
    - LG Larry DiNardo
    - C Mike Oriard
    - RG Gary Kos
    - RT Terry Brennan
    - TE Dewey Poskon
    - HB Ed Ziegler
    - FB Denny Allan
    - QB Joe Barz
  - **TULANE DEFENSE**
    - DE Walt Patulski
    - LT Mike McCoy
    - RT Fred Swensden
    - LB Tim Kelly
    - LB Larry Schumacher
    - LB Bob Olsom
    - ROLB John Raterman
    - LB John Gasser
    - RB Ralph Stepaniak
    - SA Clarence Ellis

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**ND foie for improving Green Wave**

There is one thing you can say for the New Orleans franchise. The Wave has definitely improved this year. They are 5-2-0 this season and have a Coastal Division championship thrusting by Georgia 35-0, Tuscaloosa.

**The Observer**

Friday, October 24, 1969