Many miss class due to protests

(UPI) — Hundreds of thousands of college students stayed out of classes on campuses throughout the nation yesterday in response to a major protest on the nation’s military policies and the killing of four students at Kent State University. Gov. Ronald Reagan announced that the state’s 18 state colleges would close down from midnight Wednesday through Sunday in the face of “emotional disturbances.” The Texas state capital was evacuated and hundreds of armed Texas Rangers, state troopers and Austin police guarded it against more attacks by University of Texas students.

In Illinois, Gov. Richard B. Ogilvie ordered 5,000 National Guardsmen to the University of Illinois Urbana campus of the University of Illinois to quell student disturbances. National Guardsmen moved back onto the University of Wisconsin campus, where bands of students marched and shouted after a mass rally. The Guardsmen used tear gas Tuesday to dispense rock throwing students.

The hastily organized National Strike Center at Brandeis University in Waltham, Mass., reported strikes were under way at 240 colleges and universities. Half of the affected schools are in New England and New York State. District of Columbia police fired dozens of canisters of tear gas at rock and bottle hurling student demonstrators at American University in Washington. One student suffered a broken leg, two police officers were injured by flying missiles and at least 14 students were stabbed — none seriously — in a fight over whether to raise or lower the U.S. flag in memory of four Kent State University students.

Most of the strikes and demonstrations were peaceful. At many schools, only scores or hundreds out of thousands of students were participating. Classes went on normally at hundreds of colleges. But scores of prestigious universities had shut down for the day, for the rest of the week and in the case of a few for the rest of the academic year.

Firebombings of ROTC offices or other buildings shook some campuses. Buildings were occupied on a few campuses and held by students.

Evacuation of the Texas capital was ordered by Gov. Preston Smith after a bomb threat was telephoned to security guards and student-protectors gathered for a campus rally and threaten­ed a march on the capital. Police Tuesday hurled tear gas bombs into ranks of screaming, chanting demonstrators who charged around the capital and marched downtown.

Two New York high schools had been closed and dozens of others reported meager attendance yesterday as thou­ sands of secondary school stu­ dents joined the nationwide anti-Vietnam War protest march mounted by college students.

Faculty endorses Hesburgh

In an extraordinary special session yesterday, the faculty voted 217 to 134 to support the declaration of Notre Dame President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh concerning the war in Vietnam and the invasion of Cambodia.

Faced with an appeal to Fr. Hesburgh to travel to Washington to present the declaration in person and, if possible, be accompanied by presidents of other universities. The entire resolution follows:

The faculty of the University of Notre Dame, conscious of the need for both order and effective action in this extraordinary moment in our history, and having met in extraordinary session, hereby publicly expresses its support for the Declaration made by the President of the University on May 4, 1970 concerning the war in Vietnam and the invasion of Cambodia, and it asks the President of the University, in concert with representatives of other universities if possible, to go to Washing­ton in order to present the Declaration to the appropriate officials of the Congress and to urge the Congress to undertake, in pursuant to its constitutional responsibilities, a comprehensive and fundamental debate on the war to be concluded by a vote on such measures as may be necessary to achieve the aims of the Declaration.

Before the actual debate begins, it has been decided that the resolution would have to be accepted or rejected as a whole and no amendments would be allowed. Meanwhile, Professor James Massey, Chairman of the Student Life Council asked for faculty members to volunteer to go into the halls to rap with the students last night and today. Five plowboys circu­ lated for interested teachers to sign during the initial presentations. Professor Edward Goerner of (continued on page 2)

SBP Krashna calls STRIKE MEETING

by Dave Kahn

Student Body President Dave Krashna, chairman of the strike agenda committee, last night called an emergency session of all strikers to meet tonight at 8:00 p.m. in Stopen Center.

Earlier at an ad hoc meeting to determine the direction of the strike, Krashna, in an attempt to consolidate leadership appointed Mark Wining, Jim Leary, Walt Williams, Fred Dedrick, Chris Ottenweller, Professors John Hoack and William Storey to an agenda committee for the strike meeting tonight. Hoack and Storey supported the action but declined membership because they felt the students should manage their own affairs.

Krashna adjourned the ad hoc meeting and in a proviso session with the new agenda committee established a single proposal to be set forth at the strike meeting for student appraisal and vote.

The proposal reads as follows:

1) Student support and petitioning for Father Hesburgh’s attack on President Nixon’s Southeast Asian policy.
2) The establishment of a Communiversity which would program films, teach-ins, seminars, etc. which pertain to all relevant issues. Furthermore, the Communiversity would be

Strikers are ‘committed’ says Burrell

1000 hear Strike Mass

by Mike Chapin

"Once the hand is laid on the follow who looks back shall never see the kingdom of God," quoted Father Burrell from the gospel at the concen­ trated Mass on the main quad yesterday afternoon. "And this man who has moved for disruption in the normal proceedings because of their concern over the war have committed themselves to live by the spirit of their actions. Burrell gave his personal vision of a crowd of over 1,000 persons sitting around a make-shift altar. He concluded his reading with a verse of finding one’s self and being "true to one’s convictions.

A small band played folk tunes during the Mass. The crowd was particularly moved when they played "The Great Game, " which means "peace." A short time later, she said, a small group of angry Vietnam gas canisters into the crowd. It was reported that some of the troops lined up and marched toward us."

The people sobbed, “All of a sudden they just turned around and fired." A close friend of hers, she said, cradled one of the dying students, but there was no hope because "his face was blown away.

Her talk was followed by a high school student and Charles Murphy, a member of the South Bend Council of Churches.

Rev. Murphy told the crowd, "What you are doing today is exactly what the church should be doing...I look at you and say, ‘this is beautiful.’ I concluded his speech by symbolically pouring a gallon of sugar on the head of Father Burrell and President Nixon. On the gun was inscribed the single word, 'Jhoom,' which means 'peace' in Hebrew. "My only message today," he said, "is peace.

Faculty members William Storey and James Massey spoke next on the faculty endorsement of Hesburgh’s declaration concerning America’s involvement in the Indo-China war, which had received 1435 signatures by snow yesterday.

Fr. Hesburgh and Mr. Facenda review beginning of yesterday’s march

Thousands participate in Howard Park march

by Marty Graham

Over three thousand Notre Dame, St. Mary’s, and South Bend student participants in yesterday’s protest march and rally at Howard Park.

The march began after a few preliminary instructions from Student Body President Dave Krashna and other strike leaders.

Krashna also read a proposal directed to Father Theodore Hesburgh calling for the suspension of University workers for the purpose of joining the strike.

The rally opened with a speech from Jim Engel, who recently returned from harvesting sugar in Cuba. He spoke on the development of the "Third World" and the present revolution in America.

A gift from Kent State, who was present at the killing of four students, spoke next on the situation which had existed on her campus at the time of the killings by National Guard troops.

She said, "We were going to have a rally at 12:00...We were sitting in a circle on a hill. The National Guard came down in jeeps saying "dispers.""

A short time later, she said, a few troops using tear gas and a few gas canisters into the crowd. It was reported that some of the troops lined up and marched toward us."

The people sobbed, “All of a sudden they just turned around and fired." A close friend of hers, she said, cradled one of the dying students, but there was no hope because "his face was blown away.

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(continued on page 3)
War protesters denied permit

WASHINGTON (UPI) - At the administration's request a federal judge yesterday refused to issue a permit for a big antiwar protest in the White House Saturday, but demonstration organizers said they would try anyway and invite arrest.

Assistant Attorney General J. Hart, Jr., told U.S. District Judge George H. Jart Jr., "I'm tired of hearing threats of violence," and noted other protests that wanted violence. There won't be any threat at Lafayette Square, just across Pennsylvania Avenue from the White House.

"This is an unusual proceeding with threats of violence," replied U.S. District Attorney J. Hart, Jr., "But he said, "It is entirely possible that the demonstrators will be permitted into the White House." The Secret Service, said Ruckshaus, "We need to take action in accordance with the rights of others when they do not." The permit was issued.

The demonstration was pulled out of the southern portion of the Peacock's Bar area about 400 miles west of Saigon. Military sources said the withdrawal had been largely completed.

"The troops have successfully completed their mission which was to move Communist base camps and supply depots," an army spokesman said.

The scheduled teach-in on the Notre Dame campus today is not like it was in the past. It is no longer a reflective, speculative, and contemplative place. Restricting himself to the issue of the U.S. entry into Vietnam, he admitted that in the past he had urged faculty and students to avoid making the university a center of action. He said that the university today is not like it was in the past. It is no longer a reflective, speculative, and contemplative place. Restricting himself to the issue of the U.S. entry into Vietnam, he admitted that in the past he had urged faculty and students to avoid making the university a center of action.

Hunting, who is head of the campus' Young Democrats and a former senator, had previously announced a group that would challenge to Associated Press and United Press International calling the class "a perversion of everything the university pretends to be. The demonstration is the embodiment of a liberal education in a free society.

The reasoning behind the formation of the committee, according to the statement released yesterday, is that "the premise of the strike is contrariness to its purpose." According to President Nixon, since the President has "made a serious mistake in Cambodia...Having granted the premise there is no basis for discussion." The statement also doubts the contention of a majority of the University agrees with Rev. Hesburgh's arguments on the war. It objects to the closing of classes because "It implies that the University is in fact, John Hesburgh." This contends, Hunter, is dishonesty on the part of the university.

The statement was released in behalf of the Committee for Academic Freedom.

Hunter further revealed that he, Dr. Emil T. Hufnagel, and some people yet to be determined would speak before the University Senate on Friday, "We will speak before the Senate whether classes are on or not," Hunter said, "because we don't want the administration to do anything to gag us again.

Hunter suggested the possibility of "violent demonstrations" in the administration building, adding that the demonstration continued to close classes beyond the presently planned limits.

"I'd really like to see them demonstrate at the president's rule against us," Hunter commented. "They couldn't do it. How could they?" He suggested that after discussing the process of education or denying the rights of others when they had already disrupted the process of education and denied the rights of others.

(continued from page 1)

The government Department led off the speakers in support of the resolution. He saw two basic points: the necessity of the points and the propriety of making the university a center of action. He said that the students today is not like it was in the past. It is no longer a reflective, speculative, and contemplative place. Restricting himself to the issue of the U.S. entry into Vietnam, he admitted that in the past he had urged faculty and students to avoid making the university a center of action. He said that the university today is not like it was in the past. It is no longer a reflective, speculative, and contemplative place.

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For the final affirmative statement, the sponsors of the motion called upon Professor Hucks of the Business Department. Citing previous similar cases when he defended "institutional neutrality," he asked "Are the times critical enough for us to leave that pedestal of institutional neutrality?" Using the same precedent, he asked "Can American Association of University Professors of which he is a member, he concluded that just as they issued a statement asking for withdrawal from Vietnam, he should the Notre Dame faculty.

Since some time remained, Professor theology William Strong also spoke to the assembly. He noted that he supported the students although he disagreed with some of them. He saw Fr. Hesburgh and the statement as well as the various talks of Congressmen Lowenstien offering a "victor" who added that he believed in leadership and saw a new example of it should be elected. Professor Paul McLean of the English Department led the question opposing the passage of the resolution and he called first question on the floor. It concerned the government to present the "con" case. In his view he concluded that too many people in the United States take the usual questions of the war in Vietnam for granted.

A question is shown, he thinks, by the fact that it comes up in discussions as immoral without even being discussed. He sees the Vietnam conflict as only one in a long series of events—Greece, Berlin, Korea, and Lebanon. He fears that while President Nixon's action has rescued the war from meaninglessness, it is a cause for grief, this is not true. The question is, why is the unjustification not a "fighting for the principle of all of those who are unwilling to be the other?" Democrats "are fighting for" the ideal "of the other Communist despots.""

Dr. Bernard Nordin, Acting Chairman of the Faculty Senate, added that he felt that if President Nixon's action is successful, he will pick up congressional support, but if not, many Democratic Peace candidates will be elected in November. They probably would put their interests on the war, he added, which should please all who think like Neville Chamberlain did in 1938. This he maintained would please those who want to please themselves and take no risks. He maintained it.

Political Science Professor Alfon C. Befeger conformed that although the faculty was competent to speak on academic matters in their own court (free deliberation), in matters such as war, their opinions were no better than those of any group of average citizens.

Of the many possible reasons motivating the floor, Dr. Befinger said that not only only does the community of

*This is cancelling this Sunday's outing.*
Goodell agrees with Hesburgh

extension and expansion of an Hesburgh "in hard opposition to the University of Notre Dame a (Rep, N.Y.) yesterday sent Rev. the village shopping area and grade. All other students would

Visiting Assistant Professor of

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Kent State slayings to be investigated,

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U.S. troops into Cambodia, Ziegler said, fueled some of the dissent, but

"lies" and " distortions" . He did

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paid. Notre Dame, Ind., 46556.

By United Press International-

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Flames Doused

A bout 500 students marched

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SMC strike talk

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in SMC's Carroll Hall at

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Smyth stated, "We are going to try to
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IMPERIALIST

I'm very

But in the often sharp debate

Confiscation of ROTC

at a demonstration aimed at the school's administra­

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rally was to open the microphone to anyone who

student protests continued on

of the strike.

A rally attended by an es­

at least 25 Purdue students

About 500 students marched

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Tonight is only Wednesday night, but you can see it coming already. Friday and Saturday and there will be a few holdouts, but in general, we will be back to "business as usual" here at Notre Dame. Nothing will have changed much in Cambodia, Vietnam, South Bend, or on campus. What will have happened however is that our rage, fear, and confusion over Nixon's move last Thursday will have been expressed and dissipated. Our heat discussions and impassioned speeches will have relieved our internal conflicts. Sadly, our activities of the last few days will be revealed for what they were: simply a communal scratching of an irritating mental and moral itch, something quite different from what our personal and national situation calls for.

At this late date, our naivete is inexcusable. Do we really believe that the fundamental changes we seek can be wrought by two days outbursts and late night sit-ins? When have we deceived us into thinking that the goals that could be achieved without a day-to-day engagement that puts personal convenience at the bottom of the list of priorities? Was the strike the most effective action we could think of--or was it the easiest? The men whose names we have last Thursday will have been expressed and dissipated. Our heated conflicts. Sadly, our activities of the last few days will be revealed for what discussions and impassioned speeches will have relieved our internal night debates? Who has deceived us into thinking that the goals we seek can invoked would laugh at us. How could Gandhi, Guevara, King, Jefferson, etc. all our strikes, protests, marches, and speeches will be nothing more than a take our brand of "revolutionary commitment" seriously?

Until we understand the depth of the demand made on us by our vision, all our strikes, protests, marches, and speeches will be nothing more than a grandiose method of relieving our own problems. Meanwhile, the tanks will keep rolling, the bombs keep falling, and our brothers keep dying.

Sincerely,
Jon Nelson
Theology Dept.
Ed. note--go to the student assembly tonight and extend your commitment.

Dave Lammers

The Sanctuaries

The past few days have intensified the question that has been in the minds of many of us for some time: "Can I serve in the military while the nation is fighting an immoral war?" That agonizing question has forced us to consider the consequences of resistance to the draft, leaving the country for Canada, or applying for conscientious objection. For the men that are not total pacifists, total conscientious objection is impossible, and selective conscientious objection does not exist in the United States. The consequences of leaving for Canada or going to prison bring on a sense of aloneness and apprehension, because one is complicit with those actions committed.

On Monday, Father Hesburgh took a stand, he aligned himself with men that have judged the Viet Nam war immoral and unjust, and he did so publicly. That is commendable, and now the question arises as to what Father Hesburgh's action will be. He has taken a moral stand similar to many students, but the day-to-day consequences of his stand are not as clear as others.

What could be a response of Father Hesburgh and the faculty to our present dilemma? How would the faculty respond to a situation in which the students would not have taken a decision alone and would not hear the consequences of that decision alone? Alone, I am nothing; I have little power to make my voice heard, I have little ability to stand before the wrath of the state. I have little ability to protect my innocence against the courts and prison and the prospect of no job. Together with Father Hesburgh and the administrators, together with the faculty, students that resist the Vietnam war have at least a chance.

How could a sanctuary be created? What would a sanctuary be?

First, the university would never officially become a haven for resisters and the administrators would never allocate funds to feed, house, and give legal assistance to, several hundred men committed to non-participation in the war. But individual administrators that are committed to helping students could give their individual assistance, and in the case of Father Hesburgh this could be immense. Perhaps one of the dormitory rooms could be used; perhaps a job on campus could be provided. Faculty that have law degrees could give free legal assistance to men that challenge the constitutionality of the CO law or the constitutionality of the present war. Perhaps faculty members would join with the students to the extent that they would stand with them before the punishment of the state.

Student government could play an enormous role. A referendum to the student body could allow part of the $96,000 that student government has to be spent on the costs of protecting the members in the sanctuary. Other means for students raising the funds are available.

The sanctuary would be voluntary, it would allow older men to contribute their time, their knowledge, their moral support, and perhaps their money to a group of students resisting what they have judged to be an immoral and unjust war. It is a means for Father Hesburgh to take a concrete action as an individual, a means for him to respond as an individual to the moral dilemma that many of his students are going to face alone unless the sanctuary acts.

One suggestion that I would offer is that Professor Charles McCarthy, who has a law degree and is looking for a job next year, be employed by Student Government to act as legal advisor and general director of the proposed sanctuary.

The community must stand together now, or we will be picked off individually. The sensor members of the community could voluntarily contribute their services and support. We have joined together for marches, fasts, and rallies, but these things will soon pass, and men will be left alone and vulnerable unless we act together to create a sanctuary.
Professor Gerhart Niemeyer

There can be no getting away from this fact. Nor is there any country capable of replacing us in this role. Other countries would surely collapse under the force of communism if we were to abdicate our responsibility.

Observer: Student discontent with the Cambodia situation has evoked denunciation and fervent protest on several college campuses. Do you believe that the current strikes in effect here and elsewhere are primarily symbolic?

Niemeyer: No, I must maintain that these protests are not well-founded. President Nixon’s decision to become more involved in the war for the sake of the United States is symptomatic of far deeper causes of discontent, which can be identified as vacant dreams and abandonment of policy. I feel that the President is making this decision out of fear, which will evoke unflinching rejection of American policy.

Observer: How do you interpret the strategy behind the President’s move? Do you agree with this strategy?

Niemeyer: I understand the strategy to be one of making sure, by paralyzing North Vietnamese supply routes, that no catastrophe befalls the American troops as they leave. The idea is to prevent the whole house from falling down as we walk out the door. Five years of effort must not be allowed to go in vain. I agree with this strategy.

Observer: President Nixon has informed Congress that U.S. intervention in Cambodia will not be prolonged one, but that one will fulfill itself within six to eight weeks. Do you think that in reality, has committed the U.S. to Cambodia for an indefinite period of time?

Niemeyer: No, I don’t believe so. However, I cannot agree with the limitations the President has fixed. I feel it to be impossible and foolish to set such dates. It appears that the pressure of criticism has imposed these limits. While I believe that we will not stay any longer, I fear that we may move out and leave the job unfinished. I’m keeping my fingers crossed that those fears may be unfounded.

Observer: Do you believe that the United States will go to any lengths necessary to solidify the present Nol regime in Cambodia?

Niemeyer: I fail to see any such attempt in the President’s strategy. Intervention in a civil struggle in Cambodia is not the meaning of his move.

Observer: How do you assess the effects of the current demonstrations as potentially capable of dividing the country? Do you feel that the people involved in these demonstrations actually comprehend the gravity of these effects?

Niemeyer: I believe that the divisive effects of the past few days will be very strong. To illustrate, I would point to Rhodes’ defeat in Ohio in the aftermath of Kent State. (Governor James Rhodes was defeated by Congressman Robert Taft in Tuesday’s Senatorial primary in Ohio.) Such a drop in the polls is further evidence that Kent State campus, seems to point to an increasing division within the country. As to whether people are firmly entrenched in the potential divisiveness of these demonstrations, I would guess that they would not, even though I can say for certain what goes on in the average person’s mind.

Niemeyer: Assuming that President Nixon fails to achieve his intended objectives in Cambodia, do you believe that the people of this country will turn from the war and against him?

Observer: If this action turns out to be failure, it will be quite disastrous for the Administration. The consequences will indeed be grave for its future.

Youngbloods Revisited

Just who in hell are the Youngbloods, anyway?

Youngbloods freak. Youngbloods freaks and (I mean, much like Tom Rush freaks, Tominy Flanders freaks and Dave Von Ronk freaks. They love to be asked who the Youngbloods are and, in particular, what’s the name of the leader because that tells them (us) that you don’t really know anything about this particular group or which, is very general. An answer is that which fits its life compare with the feeling of sheer mortality one can achieve by standing in a group of people and praising the talents of the Electric Doo-knob (who are they? Exactly!) while categorically denouncing the likes of Led Zeppelin and Janis Joplin and other popular (disgust) artists.

Youngbloods are not a local group (undoubtedly he said without reservation) one of the best American rock groups ever, like one of the three or four best. Also, who are they (or who a lot of them are anyway) is Jesse Colvin Young.

Jesse Colvin Young is the Youngbloods which is not to say that there aren’t other Youngbloods but just that they wouldn’t be the Youngbloods without Jesse Colvin Young.

SOMETHING OF SEMI, BEGINNING OF REVIEW

There’s a new album on Mercury (‘64 or ‘65) called Youngbloods. This is where it really gets good. Most of it is Young accompanying himself on guitar with John Sebastian (who else on harp and Peter Childs (I don’t know either, but there’s his name right next to Sebastian’s) on dobro. I guess that this is where we find out some stuff about Jesse Colvin Young.

Whether Young has written the song or not, it is always simple, straightforward and fantastic. His guitar work is absolute­ly un-emotional and perfectly perfect; great rhythm and tremendous sound. His singing—God, that voice—as so nice, so tasteful. Somehow he manages to mix up the traditions of rural blues, folk, and country (like Elvis) rock into this beautiful style that never stretches beyond its reach and always seems to fit the song perfectly. Like who else could have done it better?“Get Together” like that. Lots of people tried, but well, nobody quite makes it like Youngbloods.

Young shows about as much versatility as I guess you can expect from an artist with the likes of the Youngbloods, which is not to say he can’t do a song or two that is similar to the blues. The Youngbloods’ ”Sunlight,” that characterizes the kind of soft, pretty melody that he is so good at. “Walkin’ off the Blues” is a simple, happy, soft-shoe type thing that contrasts nicely with the last cut on the album, Lullabye. Lullabye is that real nice thing with the vibes for the harmonics on Tom Rush’s latest album, Young wrote it. Probably the best thing on the disc is Young’s version of “Brother Can You Spare A Dime,” which is an original material to begin with, and then his interpretation makes it sound like if was written just for him.

If you haven’t got the point yet, one of the nicest things about Young and the Youngbloods is their simple and unpretentious manner. What they’re out to do is make music that’s nice to listen to.

(Jesse Colvin Young)

“Then in the morning when you rub your sleepy eyes We’ll catch ourselves some old catfish down by the riverside Hushabye my baby

Hushabye my darling child So you can tell, you know darn well Your daddy wouldn’t lie to you”

(David Crosby)

“We don’t no way to get yourself elected If you do you’ll probably cut your hair” Yeah, right.
Father James Riehle, Dean of Students, and Professor Charles McCarthy, Director of the Program for Human Rights, discussed at Howard Hall last night the current strike and our country’s activity in Indochina. “Personally I was against the strike because I was quite satisfied with the moratorium in October,” Father Riehle began. He noted that, in spite of what President Nixon had said, the autumn activities did influence his opinion. “At any rate, I’m quite happy with the way the strike’s been going,” Riehle continued. His only concern was that some students object to having classes called off. In fact, he said six students have already seen him about getting their money back for the missed day.

Professor McCarthy also has reservations about the strike. “I don’t know if it’s a good idea. I’m in despair to see that it’s accomplishing anything,” he said.

In emphasizing detrimental aspects of the strike McCarthy noted, “This is at Notre Dame an ultra-left ready to capitalize on action and confrontation. A few people can catalyze disastrous action.”

McCarthy devoted the remainder of his remarks to the war itself. “The question you have to ask yourself is ‘is it a just war?’ he said.

He went on to enumerate the standards by which a Christian can determine whether or not a war is just. He stated that it must be justly instituted, have a just cause, and utilize just means. McCarthy emphasized that a war must be all three to be considered just.

In applying the first standard that a war must be justly instituted—the war in Vietnam, McCarthy noted that Congress has yet to officially declare war. He added that the Tonkin Resolution, which was authorized most of our action in the war, was promulgated via President Johnson’s lies to Congress.

McCarthy then skpped to the proposal for a series of ideas.

South Bend students who are hungry and can’t afford food of their own. We urge the contacting of the National Students Association to support and back an economic boycott of all luxuries: records, movies, cosmetics, etc., to protest the war.

We pledge our co-operation with the faculty and the students of our nation-wide effort to urge people to withdraw their checking and saving accounts on Monday, May 11, 1970.

We wish to provide the means of a dialogue with the South Bend Community, with her business, religious, student, and labor leaders. This could be in the form of discussion by invitation to their places of activity. The discussion leaders could be drawn from the list of faculty members who expressed a willingness to do such work at the faculty senate meeting yesterday.

We urge that all students from ND and SMC go into South Bend tomorrow in pairs and gently approach the townsmen in order that the Hesburgh petition be printed up.

We urge that a group of students prepare a rationale and approach the heads of the South Bend Police Department, the St. Joseph’s Sheriff’s Department, and the local chapter of the National Lawyers Guild to discuss and formulate ways of getting the students into South Bend.

President John F. Kennedy, during his speech by Robert Kennedy that the war is not just and if you are a Catholic, you cannot support this war.

“If the war is not just and if you are a Catholic, you cannot support this war. We urge the contacting of the National Students Association to the war. McCarthy said, “It is very possible for us to set up at Notre Dame a sanctuary which will stand together and cooperate together. Such a sanctuary would provide a group of students with a sufficient effort to resist induction into the armed forces,” McCarthy contended.

Concerned about the reaction Notre Dame students can have to the war, McCarthy said, “It is very possible for us to set up at Notre Dame a sanctuary which will stand together and cooperate together. Such a sanctuary would provide a group of students with a sufficient effort to resist induction into the armed forces.”

Marchen view of South Bend

Cuba invaded

U.S. Casualties

The assault on First Support Base “Henderson” in Quang Tri province killed at least 29 men of the 101st U.S. Airborne Division and wounded 31 others. The losses were among the heaviest taken by a U.S. unit in a single action in South Vietnam in at least 20 months.

Allied reported the fighting in Cambodia over the past week by a combined U.S. South Vietnamese offensive has killed about 2,800 North Vietnamese soldiers and Viet Cong troops, while American casualties on the drive to the central Vietnamese Communist stronghold at NVA Leung, a ferry crossing and potential Communist escape route.

Electoral activists to meet in Walsh

A meeting of St. Mary’s and Notre Dame students concerned with electoral activity to halt the war will be held in the basement of Walsh Hall, Sunday, May 10, at 11 p.m.

The purpose of the meeting is to discuss and formulate ways of adding the re-election of anti-war candidates in the nation and particularly in Indiana.

The meeting is open to all students. Those who are residents of Indiana or plan to spend either the summer or next year in the state are especially encouraged to attend.

Senator Vance Hartke, a Democrat from Indiana was one of the earliest critics of the war and has consistently opposed expansion of the war, the military-industrial complex, and the influence in foreign policy decisions. The Senator is up for re-election this fall and is facing stiff opposition by his liberal voting record.

Robert Kaylor, a member of Senator Hartke’s Washington staff, will be on hand to answer questions concerning student aid in the Senator’s re-election. Fatime stated that “both the student and staff staff consider this election crucial for not only the Senator himself, but for all those candidates and the future of the student peace movement.”

SAIGON (UPI)—An armada of U.S. Navy patrol boats moved upriver into Cambodia yesterday to join thousands of fresh Allied troops who crossed the border on three new fronts in the war’s biggest offensive. But inside South Vietnam a furious North Vietnamese attack killed 29 Americans and wounded 31 by nightfall yesterday, an estimated 50,000 U.S. and South Vietnamese troops were operating inside Cambodia in seven areas from the upper Mekong Delta to the central highlands. Front line reports said American tanks and aircraft strikes that included napalm drops against Communist defenders destroyed the town of Smokey Mountain on Tuesday. UFO correspondents reported Leon Daniel described some of the GT’s boasted goods from deserted shops Wednesday as they swept through the town of 10,000 in the heart of rubber plantation country.

Join Offensive

Three more Allied columns struck into Cambodia Wednesday and at least 50 U.S. Navy river patrol boats— heavily armed 50-foot fast boats—joined the offensive by moving into Cambodia along the Khan Speu River, two of the three new U.S. Divisions and Wounded

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Leaders to accentuate action plans

(continued from page 1)
...proposed for all campus special interest groups which have materialized around the student strike (e.g. Aloisoi ROTC, Campus Workers, Racism, Sexism, Students Against War, etc.)

With regard to the first measure, Krashna scored an extensive canvassing project initiated by Fred Dedrick for South Bend signatures approving a measure, Krashna scored an extensive canvassing project initiated by Fred Dedrick for South Bend signatures approving a measure, to promote the student strike meeting on Thursday. Dedrick has announced involvement of at least 300 students.

Fr. Burrell speaks

(continued from page 1)

Mandella" and "Where Have All the Flowers Gone?"

Burrell expressed the "utter importance and necessity of what we have done," and although our actions have "tinted us all" we cannot look back. We have been invited to take a step that will change our lives," he said. He cautioned against the feeling that "the world is a bag of problems for which there are immediate solutions," Burrell thought that this attitude leads towards violence and rash actions.

We should be willing to take the long journey and not a "trip," Burrell warned, and he told the audience that the spirit exists among the students for that journey towards change. The change may make "life look vastly different five years from now."

"We do not have to worry about the people who took off for the dunes or went home... What we have done the past few days is important," he said. "Our spirit is responsible to the spirits of all our brothers."

What we have done the past few days is important," he said. "Our spirit is responsible to the spirits of all our brothers." Burrell asked the people to crowd closer to the altar for the offertory. Wine was poured into a number of chalices and passed among the worshipers.

...for the strike meeting Thursday entails a presentation of the proposal and a half hour of floor questions with individual speakers limited to two minutes. Subsequent to the debates, Hall Presidents and the Off-Campus representatives will caucus with their respective constituencies present at the meeting to determine the consensus of their halls. After 45 minutes of caucusing, Hall Presidents will present a head count of those present for or against the resolution. The meeting will then be adjourned.

The new strike administration advised by faculty and student opinion is orientated to providing new focus on the Indo-China offense which the former committee had lost in an attempt to provide expression for all campus special interest groups. Krashna was particularly concerned about the confusion experienced at the Howard Park Rally Wednesday afternoon. "We have formulated an agenda..." Nixon's disregard blasted by Hickel

WASHINGTON (UPI)-Inter­

F. Ziegler said the President had not yet seen it.

"Certainly there is no lack of concern or focus of attention on the part of the administration," Ziegler said. "Addressed either politically or philosophically, I believe we are in error if we set out consciously to alienate those who could be our friends," Hickel said.

for the strike meeting Thursday so that we may avoid future inefficiency," he said.

The Agenda Committee will meet at 12:00 noon in closed session in the SBY office to determine the nature and direction of any future activity.

You only go around once in life.
So grab for all the gusto you can.
Even in the beer you drink.
Why settle for less?
When you're out of Schlitz, you're out of beer.

Page 7
THE OBSERVER
THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1970

Alleged disregard for youthful

nizar critical of administration's

lacks, Hickel blasted by

...criticized the administration's alleged disregard for youthful protest yesterday. In a letter to President Nixon he warned that America's revolution resulted from unheeded protests. The White House confirmed that it had received the letter, signed "Faithfully yours, Wal­

ly," but Press Secretary Ronald

offense which the former com­

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Crew more than just strong arms

by Bruce Kennedy
Observer Sports Writer

When guys are shelling out 80 bucks to get to watch a race, they know they’re not just “measuring around.” The members of the Rowing Club are not receiving fame or prizes for their sacrifices, but are finding only personal and collective satisfaction.

The club receives a $500 contribution from the University each year. More than six members are frequently reaching into their own pockets to keep the club going. And beside the financial strain, the crew is put to a great strain every night out at St. Joseph’s College. It is easy to see why the crew is working so hard, in a vain effort to have a successful crew.

The crew closes the 1970 season this weekend against 26 small colleges in Philadelphia’s first small college regatta. Though the three teams are Denny, J.V., and No. 3 have combined for a 6-14 record this year, the varsity has a successful season and improvement over a six year period.

After a 50 year layoff, the Rowing Club was refounded in 1969. Despite the fact that the crew failed to win any races in its first two years, it was in 1969 that the varsity had a successful season with a 4-1 mark. This year, the rowing season was hampered by some very unfavorable calls and unfortunate accidents.

So what are necessary requirements for a good crewman? What skills must he have or develop in order to work individually and collectively to win a race? A good crewman needs strength throughout his body, not just in his arms. The shoulders are extremely important, and the wrists must be strong for flipping the oars. Much of the drive is supplied by the legs, braced against the boat.

Coaching is vital, for not only should all eight oars push simultaneously, but they must enter and exit the water cleanly and precisely, without any individual deviation.

The coach must see that the guys just get out there and row as hard as they can. The aerofoil is a 2000 meter course, pacing themselves is necessary, and this is where the Casual Crew must work.

The coxswain sits at the back of the boat facing the rowers. He directs each move, starting with some plan in mind after considering the opposition of the oars and the conditions of the river. The plan might be to go so many strokes at 40 strokes per minute (very fast), then slow to 36 for a period. The coxswain must coordinate the action and be able to adjust the speed smoothly. Assisting the coxswain is the stroke, who is the rower directly in front, facing the coxswain. He too serves as a guide for the rowers.

Coxswain for the varsity is Phil Hopkins, who also serves as cox. The JV coxswain is MMC junior Barb Walker. She joined this year, influenced by her boyfriend who is a member of the varsity crew, and considers herself, as one declared, “a damn good coxswain.”

Although 73 students signed on for the varsity crew this year and none were cut, only about 20 remain due to the rough and rugged 1970 schedule. Each rower, at least each afternoon which discouraged some hopefuls.

The club itself is hopeful, expected to be established as a club sport which will entail an additional $200 in universities, and hopeful to fund the continued success and improvement next year, as well as in the Dall Vail Tourney tomorrow. Much credit should be given to President of the United States is picking up the phone: "What? No, no, it's nothing important. We've got a couple of astronauts lost in space. There's a revolt in the Bumacoan Republic. and they're kidnapped our ambassador to Jacqueline. The Chinese have set off another bomb. They've tuned down my dominees, Simone Lerqua, for the Supreme Court. Spiero Agnow has daughter the Girls. Nothing that can't wait. The McLain case, however, is a matter of utmost importance."

To Secretary: "Miss Sunbonnet, hold all my calls. Get A tty."

(Aside to secretary: "Look under ‘M’ or ‘Mac’ for ‘McLain.’"

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