At 2:30 today

**Academic Council to hold meeting**

A special meeting of the Academic Council of the University will be held at 2:30 this afternoon to consider the Academic Senate's proposal submitted at last Thursday's general meeting.

The proposal would grant students who wish to discontinue classes the option of taking either the letter grade or a pass/fail grade. The proposal also suggests that in classes where the pass/fail alternative is chosen, that grading method will apply to all students to discontinue.

The decision as to which option would be taken would be decided by the individual faculty members in conjunction with his class.

The proposal will allow for the beginning of a student petition to be scheduled classes for those members of the student body who feel a discontinuation of classes is necessary.

As submitted to the student assembly, the proposal stated, "It is the purpose of this proposal to present an alternative, positive approach for the continuation of the educational process at the University of Notre Dame, which will not hinder the academic freedom of any student but will also continue activities in the spirit of the strike—concerning the American military excursory in Indo-China."

There will be a rally on the main green where the Council canvassers meet at 2:30.

**Petition Gains Support**

16,000 Sign Petition

by Steve Efker

Last night, Fred Dedrick outlined the scope and future of the canvassing effort generated by President Nixon's recent action in Indo-China. Dedrick explained that although the campuses have so far collected approximately 16,000 signatures for President Nixon's ant-war petition, the long range plans will be less than parochial in aim.

College campuses across the country are becoming centers for the propagation of a bill in the U.S. Senate sponsored by Senators Goodell, Hatfield, Byrd and McGovern. This effort has its National office at Harvard, and regional office here at Notre Dame. The bill would call for a cessation of military funds for Cambodian operations by July 1st of this year. All funds for Indo-Chinese warfare would end by July first of next year. With the change of emphasis, Dedrick said that the canvass would go on. Despite what may happen to the strike itself, the goal of canvassing the whole of South Vietnam's 43,000 homes and St. Joseph County's 8,274 would be pursued.

In addition there will be leafleting campaigns downtown tomorrow urging attendance at the speech of a bill to be given by Senator Vance Hartke at the President's request at 8:00. Dedrick also mentioned an upcoming speech by historian Staughton Lynd but did not indicate any definite plans for its treatment by the canvassing group.

When asked about the effect of the approaching end of the school year on the efforts of the group, Dedrick was optimistic about long term benefits. He claimed that most of the 20 organizers and the hard core of about 300 canvassers should be back next year. Dedrick said the canvassing organization would be available for the support of Liberal candidates Hartke and Brademas.

One important aspect of the campaign for students who do not come back next year will be the projected discussion of organizational aspects slated for the end of the school year. The expression of the group here at Notre Dame should be useful for those who wish to mount similar campaigns in whatever Congressional district next November finds them in, he said.

In the massive effort of canvassing 25,000 homes so far, Dedrick and the project had "the cooperation of a lot of great students" both in the streets and in the field. Dedrick also stressed the concern of the concerned student as lawless radical was not true.

**ND Midwest Info HQ for Econ Boycott**

by Tom Hufnendick

Notre Dame has been selected as the Midwest Regional Clearing House for Information on the Economic Boycott. States in the Notre Dame region include Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Kentucky, North Dakota and South Dakota.

According to Mike Fallon, one of the Clearing House coordinators, at least 40 schools introduced proposals for an economic boycott last week, but N.D., U.C.L.A., and Massachusetts' Clark University emerged to lead the Clark will coordinate the boycott nationally, while U.C.L.A. will function as West Coast headquarters.

Dick Gregory has been selected as Honorary National Coordinator for the effort. Gregory, who has long supported such a boycott, was contacted Saturday night by two Notre Dame students, Mike Shaugnessy and Steve Raymond.

The boycott's purpose is to fold, according to the Clearing House. First, it is intended to exert economic pressure upon specific, youth oriented companies to gain their support in Congress for withdrawal of American troops in Southeast Asia. The boycott is also intended to encourage the curtailment of the purchase of items which...
McGrath states opposition to Viet war
by Jeanne Sweeney

Father John J. McGrath, president of St. Mary's, addressed the 1,500 faculty, students, and community yesterday afternoon at the suggestion of the Academic Affairs Council and the students from the Strike Committee.

First commenting on his own personal attitude toward war, Father McGrath said that during the first War World he had served and had not been a pacifist. He said "I didn't like the military service and I didn't like to see men killed." But he was convinced that what they had done was necessary.

After the Korean war of attrition he said "I felt we should never again get into a situation like the Korean war." Father McGrath said that he had been "against the war. in Viet Nam since it started. He said that there was very little difference of opinion between the strikers and himself concerning the fact that the war should never again get into a situation like the Korean war."

Concerning the situation at St. Mary's, he said "I am extremely pleased with several students from the Strike Committee."

"I have had an opportunity to talk with the students of the high school that said the community was hurt." He approved of the academic rights. Concerning the personal attitude toward war, Father McGrath said that he did not intend to tell a faculty member what his policy should be.

After talking to the students, McGrath answered questions from the students. Carol Cassick questioned McGrath about the idea of a Communityvity which is an alternative or supplementary educational and cultural program centering on this national crisis which affects every citizen. It would be an effort by the academic community to discuss the Indo-Chinese wars and the Communityvity will hopefully bring clarity to an intense and diffuse national crisis which affects every citizen. It would be an effort by the academic community to discuss the Indo-Chinese wars and the Communityvity will hopefully bring clarity to an intense and diffuse national crisis which affects every citizen. It would be an effort by the academic community to discuss the Indo-Chinese wars and the Communityvity will hopefully bring clarity to an intense and diffuse national crisis which affects every citizen. It would be an effort by the academic community to discuss the Indo-Chinese wars and the Communityvity will hopefully bring clarity to an intense and diffuse national crisis which affects every citizen.

Concerning the St. Edward's College situation, he said "I believe that the bookstores will be picketed, mainly to discourage the sale of records. Another local activity will be Tuesday's picketing of the South Bend Coca-Cola bottling plant. Fallon said free RC Cola will be distributed to the students of the high school that lines the street from the plant.

Three days of economic actions are also scheduled this week. On Tuesday and Thursday teach-ins will be held in the halls, and a more comprehensive program is scheduled Wednesday.

The petition goes on to urge the local merchants and members of the academic community to boycott "products which yield revenue for the federal government to finance these wars."

Fallon said 75% of the people approached with the petition have agreed to sign it.

When asked to predict the possible success of the boycott, Fallon said, "I really think it will work. It gives the students a chance to go out into the community and see the price of the boycott."

Coca-Cola prime target of boycott

Fallon also emphasized the importance of refusing to pay telephone tax, which goes completely to defense spending. He indicated that if enough people got involved, the government would be unable to prosecute violators.

As far as the local boycott is concerned, coordinator Rich Lisowitz said, "We're in the formative stage." However, he did mention that the bookstores will be picketed, mainly to discourage the sale of records. Another local activity will be Tuesday's picketing of the South Bend Coca-Cola bottling plant. Fallon said free RC Cola will be distributed to the students of the high school that lines the street from the plant.

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Meanwhile, a petition is being circulated among the faculty of both the College of Business Administration and the Department of Economics. The petition affirms, "An economic boycott is firmly in the tradition of the free choice of consumers purchasing in the marketplace."

The petition goes on to urge the local merchants and members of the academic community to boycott "products which yield revenue for the federal government to finance these wars."

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**Coca-Cola prime target of boycott**

**MONDAY, MAY 11**

10:00 and 11:00

Mayhew Hall, Caroll Hall S.M.C.

**Full: Academic Amnesty**

7:00 pm Main Quad

**THURSDAY MAY 14**

10:00 

Sanford, Gonzaga Quad

**10:00 pm Springville**

5:30 pm

WEDNESDAY MAY 13

**10:00 am**

Dining Hall Quad, S.M.C.

**History of Vietnam**

Nora Dwyer

**3:30 pm**

Panel: What I Think of the War

Aron L. Chodosh

Donald Shapaski

Paul Musial

Main Quad

**7:00 pm**

**The University is a Crack Factory**

Richard Erat

LaFortune Ballroom

**8:00 pm**

**Panel: Economic Boycott**

Fred Bross

Fr. Brennan

Library Auditorium

**9:00 pm**

**War and Extraterritoriality**

St. Mary's Hall, S.M.C.

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**COMMUNITYVITY**

The Communityvity has been established so that the students, faculty, and the South Bend community may interpret the attendant issues and activities of the student unrest and with hope to bring clarity to an intense and diffuse political development. All events are free and open to the public.

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**FRIDAY MAY 15**

1:30 pm

**Film: In the Year of the Pig**

Carroll Hall (Main Quad)

**3:30 pm**

Panel: C.S.R. in Vietnam

John Cottin

Glen O'Connor

How Chemical Representative

Dining Hall Quad, S.M.C.

**7:00 pm**

**Banquet and the University**

(Panel to be announced)

Main Quad
University Presidents call for understanding

by Cliff Wintrude
Yale University President Kingman Brewster said yesterday that dissenting students are "very deeply motivated normally," claimed a response "is going to be heard either inside or outside the system," and urged the "system" to recognize this situation. The demonstrations during the past week were the result of a "total and a feeling that we do not have our priorities right," and what is needed is "some practical mechanism" that will let the disse­minators hear added Father Hesburgh. Brewster, along with University of Michigan President Robert Fleming and Father Hesburgh appeared on a special CBS show commenting on the recent crisis moderated by Maury Stassen yesterday afternoon.

All three presidents agreed that the majority of dissenting students are dedicated to non-violence and working through the legislative channels and concomitantly the the Non-Violence Program spoke on the necessity for the Alumni to get behind the students and to avoid the polarization poss­ible in a situation such as exists in the United States today.

After the initial registration of the NOW AND THEN SHOPPE

SOUTH BEND - THE SHERLAND BUILDING, 132 SOUTH MICHIGAN STREET

Senior Week Finale Dance
TONIGHT
Senior Bar
9:00-12:00

New Jersey Club Nominations for 1970-71 Officers
Send to 149 Dillon or call 1623 by Wed., May 13.

Craftsmen in Optics

Father Theodore M. Hesburgh

Alumni Adopt Resolution
by Ed Ellis
The Alumni Senate, meeting Friday in the Center for Con­tinuing Education, heard lengthy arguments for and against University President Fr. Theodore Hesburgh's statement opposing American involvement in Southeast Asia, and on Saturday adopted a resolution concerning the statement. The context of the Alumni resolu­tion is unavailable at this time.

In the morning session, Bill Lock, John Zimmerman, and other student leaders asked the Alumni to consider a resolution endorsing Fr. Hesburgh's state­ment.

In the late afternoon session, Professor Charles McCarthy of the Non-Violence Program spoke on the necessity for the Alumni to get behind the students and to avoid the polarization poss­ible in a situation such as exists in the United States today.

Richard V. Dominick, the senators heard Richard Hunter, chairman of the Committee for Academic Freedom, who expressed the dissatisfaction of his group at the closing of the University last Wednesday. Hunter argued that the University be saved as a "free and open discussion" and that the closing had limited the discussions.

Hunter pointed out that his group was not a pro-war group or an anti-strike group. They merely opposed University sanc­tion of the strikes on the grounds that such sanction denied the right for some students to learn if they so desired.

According to Hunter, he had many personal contacts with those who canvass or those who leaflet, but he thought it would be done in the students' spare time, and did not warrant University intervention.

At the luncheon session of the Alumni meetings, the Alumni Senators heard Guy DeSapo speak on "What the Students Think of the Alumni." In a speech that was followed by a standing ovation, DeSapo told the group "I am not speaking about what you understand the sentiments of the students on the campus today."

He spoke of the charges that have been made against those who canvass or those who leaflet, but that it has been done in the students' spare time, and did not warrant University intervention.

The resolution office is located in the second floor study hall of Keenan and Stanford Hall. Said they are working with a $200 budget supplied by contributions from students, faculty and alumni.

Students are "very deeply motivated normally," claimed a response "is going to be heard either inside or outside the system," and urged the "system" to recognize this situation. The demonstrations during the past week were the result of a "total and a feeling that we do not have our priorities right," and what is needed is "some practical mechanism" that will let the disse­minators hear added Father Hesburgh. Brewster, along with University of Michigan President Robert Fleming and Father Hesburgh appeared on a special CBS show commenting on the recent crisis moderated by Maury Stassen yesterday afternoon.

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Craftsmen in Optics

the NOW AND THEN SHOPPE

Custom-made Leatherette Fashions
for Guys and Girls
3122 Deadman Way North (Rowland)
272-8334
Editorial:

Academic Freedom

Thursday's decision to continue the strike was a recognition on the part of the striking students that, at times, one's position as a student, separate from the real world with its real problems, is a failure to accept the responsibilities of citizenship.

Our responsibility to become educated regarding the problems of our society and our concomitant responsibility to take that education and apply it to potential solutions of our problems goes beyond the classroom.

A vote to continue the strike was also a vote to take positive, constructive action which hopefully will culminate in the withdrawal of our university's support for policies which are against us.

The letter writing campaign, initiated in Keenan hall, and the canvass of South Bend businesses and residences in support of Father Hesburgh's declaration are but two such constructive actions. There are others, such as the proposal to recast classes before the November election to allow students to work for the candidates of their choice.

The university Academic Council this afternoon will have a chance to legitimate this non-classroom education. It is entirely within its realm to do so, to set down in the Faculty Manual, two of the functions of the council are "to determine general academic policies and regulations of the University," and "to authorize the establishment, modification, or discontinuance of any academic organization of the University."

We feel that in a time when our country is seething with anger, anger toward the President's policies on the one hand, and anger toward the critics of that policy on the other, it is time to sanction substantive and educative actions on the part of the academic community.

We urge the Academic Council to support the resolution for Academic Freedom submitted to it today. The proposal requires no one to participate in these actions. It merely recognizes the academic freedom of those who wish to participate in a wider education.

Letter to the Editor

Editor: I went to the rally on the main quad, as did so many other hundreds of people, and I'm more or less trying to synthesize what thought I had given the matter before, what thoughts were generated by the speakers, and the thoughts which were expressed in one of my classes a half hour later. Rather than having THE answer, I have a few questions, which I hope is its own redaction.

Beware the man with THE answer listen to him closely. Rhetoric is the criminal of the day. Slogans lose meaning, and "Christianity" isn't the only term people are trying to come to.

"Love it or leave it" is a nicely polarization process against those who legitimately question him. Nixon's strong point from a purely practical point of view is that he is successfully using the polarization process against those who legitimately question him. If I question the war, I'm not saying North Vietnam is my enemy, because that's just not the way it is. But one of the speakers today hardly left that impression.

I'm trying to focus on an important question. The presidency is, perhaps, a sign of the technological age. Johnson could quite come to grips with it, but Nixon has not. It has stunned me as a pertinent irony that a man, so intent on naming a strict Constructionist to the Supreme Court, should be trigically ending the concept of the balance of power. Just as I mistrust mass meetings because a crowd all too easily becomes a mob (which, by definition, no individual exists), I also mistrust Nixon's misuses of the Presidency because he deals with the people in the same way as so many sheep, who are either with him (and therefore the country?) or against him (and God, apple pie, and the girl next door).

Focus your attention on the Senate, and on people like Mr. Hesburgh (who holds more sway than most any other university president). Boycott classes, while an idea nobly motivated, is not the way it is. But Nixon has. It has stunned me as a pertinent irony that a man, so intent on naming a strict Constructionist to the Supreme Court, should be trigically ending the concept of the balance of power. Just as I mistrust mass meetings because a crowd all too easily becomes a mob (which, by definition, no individual exists), I also mistrust Nixon's misuses of the Presidency because he deals with the people in the same way as so many sheep, who are either with him (and therefore the country?) or against him (and God, apple pie, and the girl next door).

The presence of ROTC units on the nation's campuses, which Mr. Cono has endeavored to defend, is indicative of the extent to which both the university and the nation have lost sight of what they might have become.

It is written by Steve Maistry, a Notre Dame student.

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Letters to the Editor

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Let it Bleed

New myth and Old Reality

by Chris Wolfe

There are few things more enjoyable than a good case of irony; and there's nothing more ironic than a good hypocritical shift of rhetoric. For years and years now, the Constitution has been a symbol of patriotic fervor, and never failed to appear in any speech or publication by the American Legion and such groups. Every Fourth of July the of time patriots dragged out the venerable document to be lauded endlessly, and chibs sponsored speech contests on why the U.S. Constitution is the best. Now - but behind - what to our wondering eyes doth appear, but the anti-war demonstrator(ef all people) appealing to the Constitution as if it were the Bible or Koran or something, and apparently in absolute anguish at the dasdtardly desecration of our noble supreme law by the outflourished Prowis of rebellion. What's the switch? Thomas Jefferson was a "strict constructionist", but he sent the U.S. Navy to fight the Barbary pirates without so much blinking at Congress. The story is told of Lyndon B. Johnson at that 1961 War Cabinet meeting he announced the vote on a measure he approved "seven nays, one aye - the ayes have it". Congress received somewhat less attention than it did in the 1917 war, in which the President acted throughout virtually as he pleased, on the basis of his power as commander-in-chief. Did Congress declare war in Korea - or does a liberal darling like the U.S. make unconstitutional actions legal?

Let's fact it - the contention that Nixon has acted unconstitutionally is merely an indication that the anti-warriors are running out of objections to the war and out of excuses for their activity, and having been unsuccessful so far, are starting to grasp at the flairest of straw-In foreign and military affairs the President is the leader who provides speed and unity of action, and this is why the Supreme Court itself has upheld Presidential prerogative in these areas (Wright-Curtius, 1956).

If  your mother was dying from heart failure, would you want the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to be responsible for analyzing the situation and recommending action? You'd probably end up with a compromise prescription to get off of rest and transplant half a heart. If a caveat is a horse designed by a committee, then I'd hate to see a war designed by a Senate committee ("half wanted to attack on the right flank, and half wanted to attack on the left flank; so we compromised and ordered an attack on the center")!

Why all these sudden appeals the the Constitution? Where were these shouts of "unconstitutionality" from the left when other, more liberal Presidents have done things with fewer precedents? (Franklin Roosevelt was defeated in the Supreme Court on several issues, but you can bet that public opinion among liberals was not outraged at the doubtful constitutionality of his proposals.)

The problem with the present accusation is that they ignore the spirit and tradition of the Constitution, and employ even the letter rather doubtfully. In view of the weakness of this case, it should at least, if nothing more, be put forward with less righteous indignation. Calls for impeachment of President Nixon on these grounds deserve nothing but contempt. The use of these arguments to justify illegal actions such as self-help should also be recognized as shallow.

While it is true that many put forward accusations of unconstitutionality quite sincerely, it is not surprising to find many who are only using them to confuse the issue, knowing full well that they are not justified. In the case of those who are merely unfurrowed there is hope that study will correct the situation. In the case of those who are so convinced that their correctness that they use any means to attain their ends - including false arguments - it is more difficult to foresee a hopeful conclusion.

Easy Writer

The war is over, if you want it

by Pete Peterson

At that time, Jesus was teaching in Jerusalem, and a scribe came unto Him, saying, "Master, we know you teach the truth and have no regard for any man. Tell us, what is the greatest commandment?" And Jesus said unto him, "Show me the coin of the realm." And the coin was brought. Then Jesus commanded, "Read to me the inscription about the head of Caesar."

And the scribe read, "Cesar Augustus, Emperor and God."

Then Jesus said, "Take then your coin, and depart, for it is written 'I am the Lord thy God. Thou shalt not have strange gods before me.' Therefore I say unto you, if the Jew shall do traffic with the Roman Empire, for they are murderers and sodomites, and they cannot govern us."

Then the Pharisees sent to Pilate, but whilst they did this, the Jews drew close to Jesus, saying, "We see about us the forces of oppression. The central theme of the work is the name given to a collection of medieval poems assembled at the Benedictine monastery of Beuron and later discovered in Munich in 1847. A group of the poems was used for a contemporary musical setting by Carl Orff, a leading German composer. The arrangement is for chorus, soloists, pianos and percussion instruments and will feature the University Chorus. This group, the only mixed chorus on campus, is in its first official year and sang the Jellio Judo Mass last Fall. Carmina Burana is a work of 2500 years ago, or so it seems. It has been revived with increasing popularity in this country, but usually only in a concert setting. The ND-SMC version, however, will be staged, danced and sung with costumes and lighting. It is believed to be the first performance in which the singers also make up the dancers and players on stage. The use of a color organ, strobe lights and projections also promise a different and interesting production. Soloists will be Deanne Bacon, David Adekanle, Joseph Kelly, Bob DePuy, Lloyd Simms, Barbara Tresi, Carol Dziukowski and Susan Liddell. Scenic effects will be directed by Bil Byrd, with abstract projections by Margo Iff, costumes by Jane Shanksberger and choreography by Charlie Shoke. Susan Stevens in director, Pamela Griffeil and Ronald Morebello are pianists and Arthur Lawrence will conduct.

The SMC and ND music departments will present a production of Carmina Burana, a show of music, dancing and lighting, of Thursday and Friday, May 14 and 15, at 8:30 in Washington Hall. There is no admission charge. The SMC and ND version, however, will be staged, with such daily joys as are available: spring, drinking and love. Thus, the work is both a lamentation and a celebration and has been compared to Hair in terms of its outlook: do your own thing.

The music is alternately reflective and rousing, but is always characterized by strong rhythm. The simplicity and cunning of the music is most impressive. It is believed to be the first performance in which the singers also make up the dancers and players on stage. The use of a color organ, strobe lights and projections also promise a different and interesting production. Soloists will be Deanne Bacon, David Adekanle, Joseph Kelly, Bob DePuy, Lloyd Simms, Barbara Tresi, Carol Dziukowski and Susan Liddell. Scenic effects will be directed by Bill Byrd, with abstract projections by Margo Iff, costumes by Jane Shanksberger and choreography by Charlie Shoke. Susan Stevens in director, Pamela Griffeil and Ronald Morebello are pianists and Arthur Lawrence will conduct.

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Referring to the Cambodian situation, Rathburn said he feared that once again the president might be "chasing the mirage of a military victory." He cited the horrors of the Vietnam war by saying that there is nothing more shocking in "The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich" than in the report of the My Lai incident in "Harper's" magazine.

Rathburn outlined what he called "an atmosphere of repression" in the United States that has been growing as the czarism of the Vietnam war continue to mount. He said that the Nixon Administration has been trying to muzzle not only the press and the Protesters, but also the U.S. Senate and the Black Panthers.

Sam Shapiro of the History Department spoke next on what he called "the moral decline and fall of the U.S. within the last fifty years."

He said the increased killing of civilians by the use of mass murder weaponry since World War I has plunged the western world into "a downward trend of morality." "We have become a callous nation," he said.

Shapiro read a number of figures to support his claim. He said that in World War I 10,000,000 people were killed, 5% being civilians. In World War II, he said, the toll rose to 50,000,000 dead with 50% from the civilian populations. Then in the Korean War the civilian death rate rose to 84%. The Vietnam war, he said, is sure to surpass even this figure.

Shapiro discussed two accounts of mass bombings on the cities of Dresden and Tokyo in World War II. He said that in Dresden 135,000 people were killed, but the attack was judged a failure militarily. In one attack on Tokyo, he said, 334 bombers, each loaded with 2000 pounds of fire bombs, attacked the city, making it so hot that people seeking refuge from the fires in a creek were boiled. "This is against international law, this is against morality," he said.

Concluding that this country now has a commitment not to life but to a "way of death," Shapiro said that he supported the student strike "as one way of bringing the build up of weapons of annihilation to an end."

The time has come to take a realistic look at yourself... If you're about to get your degree, it's time to ask yourself some penetrating questions—the kind of questions many people never really face up to.

Are you more interested in people, in things or in abstract ideas? Are you willing to make meaningful contributions to other people as well as to yourself?

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SMC Sophs to fill posts

Should sophomores "sail with the ship of experience" or play ball with "the team with new ideas?" This choice will face them Tuesday when they vote for class officers.

Campaigning with Mary Jo Ferlini, freshman class senator, and Pat Haffey, freshman class representative on the student assembly, Sue Welte believes that "experience is the key."

Defending this year's government as an "effective social organization," Miss Welte plans to implement the present structure with academic proposals.

She would expand class interest into academics with "gab-fests," between students and teachers, and an academic committee. Advised by a sophomore student assemblyman, this committee would act as a "bridge between class government and student government."

"Billed as "the team with new ideas," Julie Webb, Joan Orgain, and Kathy Kani also propose dialogues not only with faculty and students, but also with the academic commissioner concerning academic requirements.

Because of its "experience" with ND freshman class government this year, Miss Welte's ticket advocates that "social activities be conducted through hall governments instead of through the class executives." Her ticket also urges greater "utilization of the social commission" through introduction of sub-committees.

Conceding that "the N.D. freshman senate was not as successful as it could have been in its social attempts with St. Mary's," Miss Webb would continue to work with them. "We feel that class to class contacts are most workable," her platform claims.

She would retain the small group activities and initiate a social commission.

Although Miss Welte confines herself to social and academic plans, Miss Webb's platform includes proposals on class government and community relations.

Besides continuing the class senate, she advocates a Council of class officers representing all four classes to "promote better relations."

In community relations, she proposes a "little sister program set up with underprivileged girls in the South Bend area."

The speaker's stand was James Douglas of the Program for Nonviolence.

Douglas asserted that "the moral leadership of Notre Dame has been directed towards the students." He then launched into a deeply emotional and philosophical address on the subject of "resistance."

Douglas said that for man to resist the "forces of untruth" he must "commit himself" to "the wilderness" to seek contemplation just as Jesus had done in the desert before his public career.

In the wilderness, he said, man can receive the "spirit" through thought and contemplation. The spirit is necessary to bring the sacrifices required for "living out the truth."
Head football coach Ara Parseghian has announced the winners of the 1970 Hering Awards. These awards are given at the close of each spring training session for a players performance throughout the spring. This year's winners were not surprising recipients.

Two team affair after a while.

The best performance registered by a freshman defender during the spring was that of Jim Maquere a linebacker from E. Liverpool, Ohio. The final defensive award, given to the most improved defender, went to Rich Thumann who comes from Akron, Ohio. Thumann is a sophomore. The offensive awards were

ND golfers improve

The Notre Dame golf team showed some improvement in play this past weekend but unfortunately the team results were all too familiar. The Irish could do no better than tie for third out of four teams at the Purdue Invitational in West Lafayette.

Bob Neiderert received the honors as the outstanding defensive lineman. Bob is a junior defensive end from Akron, Ohio. Next year's defensive captain Tim Kelly won the outstanding linebacker award. Kelly is also a junior and he hails from Springfield, Ohio. The other defensive member to receive an "outstanding" award was Clarence Ellis, a sophomore defensive back from Grand Rapids, Michigan.

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Netmen win at Oshkosh

The Irish tennis squad continued their late season surge this weekend as they took top honors in the Wisconsin State Invitational. Northern Illinois was a close second to the men from ND. The tally read 26-7.

The tournament held at Oshkosh, Wisconsin, became a two team affair after a while. Host team Wisconsin State finished last with only six points and state neighbor LaCrosse did little better with seven markers.

The Irish depth proved to be the big source of strength as the two, three and four netters were most successful. Mike Reilly, Gil Thiesen and Rob Schefter each won two matches for ND.

The next match for the Irish will be this weekend as they play host for the Notre Dame Invitational. Captain Wilson felt that "the Irish have a good chance of winning this tournament since it will be played on their own Burke Memorial Golf Course."

Larry DiNardo, captain of the offensive unit, was proclaimed the outstanding offensive line man. DiNardo is a junior from Queens, N.Y. The best freshman on the scoring team was Bob Creamer of Racine, Wis. The final award winners were John Dempere, a sophomore from Kerrville, Texas. It was chosen as the best offensive player on the team. He is a tackle.

The Hering Awards are given in memory of Notre Dame's first paid football coach and athletic director Frank E. Hering.

ND beats MSU

The Notre Dame track squad reversed their dual meet season record at 1-1 Saturday by shipping the MSU squad 58-57. The Irish relied on an overwhelming edge in the field events to overcome the slight MSU edge on the track. The meet was washed with a slight edge in, taking nine of the seventeen events.

Paul Gifford led the field men with a record-setting discus performance. His toss of 191 ft. 7 in. broke the Varsity record and he Carter field record he had et the week before. Elie Pobelli and Joe Roe completed an Irish sweep of the event. In the hot it was Pobelli and Roe gain, but this time going one-woo. In the High Jump ND again robbed first and second as Mike Acmannon went 6 ft. 2 in. and Bruce Costello went over at 6 ft. 3 in. The Triple Jump was another Notre Dame sweep with Gene McAluife taking first (46 ft. 5 1/2 in. and Tom Acmannon grabbed second and third to complete the sweep. In the Long Jump Lloyd Bridges took first for MSU and Mike Acmannon and McAluife placed second and third for the Irish. In the Pole Vault Pete Hoffman finished second behind MSU's Bobb Karr who won with a 13 ft. 0 in. vault.

On the track Rick Wohlhuter turned in a double for ND by capturing the 440 in 48.5 and the 880 in 1:54. The sprints were particularly hurt by a 15 mph wind that blew into the runners. In the 100 a track record insult was spewed by this wind as Herb Washington ran only a 9.9 to capture first. Lulse Buxter finished second to Washington in the 100, then they reversed roles in the 220 with Buxter winning in 21.1. Wayne Hartick of MSU turned in a hurdles double by winning the High's in 14.9 and the Intermediate Hurdles in 33.0.

Pat Holferman of ND took first in the three mile run but MSU's Ken Poppejoy edged Mike Mc Cannon of Notre Dame in the mile and his Spartan teammate Ralph Zuppes captured the Steeplechase to give the Spartans an edge in the distance events. The Relays were split, Notre Dame winning the 440 relay on a disqualification and MSU taking the 880 relay.

Next weekend the Irish track team will travel to West Point, N.Y. to meet Army.

Joe Theissmann (No. 7 in dark) was one of ten ND football players to receive a Hering award for his spring performance. Theissmann was given the Outstanding Offensive Back award.

Ara announces Hering Award winners

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END TIMES...
Defense dominates Blue-Gold Game

by Terry Shields
Observer Sports Editor

A number of things were revealed to Notre Dame football fans Saturday afternoon in ND Stadium during the Blue-Gold Game. The foremost among these is that the Irish appear to have sufficient depth in nearly every department save the offensive line.

The second team put up an admirable struggle mainly on the defensive line. Both teams were impressive as they set up the first touchdown for the No. 1 unit and kept pressure on second team quarterback Pat Steenberge throughout most of the afternoon.

It didn't take the first unit long to capitalize on the Gold team's first mistake. When punter Jim Roelf took a bad snap from center he elected to run with the ball but he was pulled down far from the necessary yardage for the first down. Joe Theismann used Denny Allan as the bearer and better man of this drive as the junior halfback carried four consecutive times to open the offensive for the Blue squad.

Theismann then hit Tom Gatewood with an 11 yard pass to the twelve yard line. From here Joe ran two keeper plays to reach the goal. The score stood 14-0 at intermission.

In the third quarter the biggest star of the game entered. Bill Gallagher, a third halfback from Philadelphia, did some tremendous running as he led the Blue team throughout most of the second half. He covered 74 yards in five plays with the big play coming on a 35 yard pass from Theismann to Allan. Theismann then kept the ball again and tumbled 21 yards for the score.

The score stood 21-0 at halftime. That's when the Irish appeared to be on the downswing. The first unit defense also was effective for the Blue squad.

Jim Wright (No. 40 in dark) played a standout game for the Blue squad. He intercepted two passes and recovered a fumble to turn the Blue team around. He covered 107 yards on only ten carries. One of these was a 69 yard burst. Ed Gulyas revealed some shifty moves from the other halfback spot and he ran for 70 yards in only nine carries.

Although Joe Theismann scored two touchdowns and hit on eight of 17 passing attempts for 79 yards he had possibly his worst Saturday of the spring. He was intercepted twice by the Gold squad.

The interception gave the Blues enough momentum to move in for another score before the half. They covered 74 yards in five plays with the big play coming on a 35 yard pass from Theismann to Allan. Theismann then kept the ball again and tumbled 21 yards for the score. The score stood 14-0 at intermission.

In the third quarter the Blue squad scored the game's final touchdown. Theismann to Bob Creaney a rollout from eight yards out. The fourth quarter found the Blues able to push across two more TD's. One under the guidance of Theismann and the final score under Bill Ettier's capable leadership.

Bill Ettier entered "to do his thing" and to do his thing under his signals was a keeper good for 12 yards. After a long field goal attempt by Mike Eckman from 49 yards went awry the Blue held the Gold for three plays and they then took the ball 48 yards for the touchdown. "Cis" scored his second touchdown of the game and six-pointer from one yard away. The ground gaining of Steve Buchs received a bad ankle sprain and missed most of the afternoon's action. Buchs was one of the starting offensive tackles. Tom Gatewood came up with a chariot horse and this hampered his fine receiving abilities. He was held to only two receptions. Willie Townsend, his sub dislocated his elbow in the second half.

After the game, coach Ara Parseghian had a few comments concerning spring drills as a whole. He felt that Irish are farther ahead in more areas than they were a year ago. He pointed to the offensive line as the major rebuilding spot of spring training and he was still not satisfied completely with the depth here.

He added that the team still needs a lot of work in most places but the rather average showing of the squad might be attributed to the excessively hot afternoon. It was 80 degrees at kick-off.

Some players who played particularly well were Wright with his two interceptions and a fumble recovery, Clarence Ellis who seemed to shut every receiver that he faced, Tom Freistroffer, a freshman who played a standout game on defense for the Gold squad, Gulyas and Gallagher both ran remarkably well, and both Steenberge and his sub Jim Bulger displayed nice throwing arms. Chuck Zoch played well in the gold secondary.

The entire Blue team defense turned in a grade-A effort for the afternoon.

The big disappointment for the spring as far as Ara was concerned is that one no one over seriously challenged Theismann for the quarterback spot. Bill Ettier is having difficulty with his shoulder and Parseghian felt that if he can recover he should provide an adequate replacement for Joe.

MAJOR LEAGUES

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