Higgins, Seymour declare bloc

by T.C. Treasurer
Observer Assistant Editor

Notre Dame Hall Life Commissioner Bob Higgins and St. Mary’s Student Affairs Commissioner Jean Seymour last night announced their joint can­didacy for the offices of Notre Dame and St. Mary’s Student bodies respectively.

Higgins, a former Badin Hall Vice-President, will run with former Alumni Hall President Ron Pogge. Seymour’s running mate will be Sue Welte, St. Mary’s Judicial Board Coordinator.

Under current election rules, the Higgins-Seymour partnership is not legally binding. Each candidate will run on his own campus in separate elections.

In a statement of joint candidacy Miss Seymour read to supporters and press at their Alumni Hall headquarters, the pair contended that “The unity we need to face next year’s crucial issues must begin with the unity of our student bodies. Our joint candidacy is established on this basis.”

According to Higgins, both candidates are “committed to a merged student government,” no matter what wins. However, he cited last year’s election, in which Tracy Barlow won at St. Mary’s but her Notre Dame counterpart, Don Mooney, lost and said that, “It would be much more difficult to merge if a similar thing happened this year.

“One of the most glaring weaknesses of this year’s student governments was their inability to work together,” Higgins and Seymour contended in their joint statement. “We can and we will. Structurally we will merge all positions in which duplicity is not necessary in order to deal with the two administrations.

‘Although neither candidate would cite positions headed for merger, Higgins did foresee some other structural changes in student government. According to the Hall Life Commissioner, his ad­ministration would press for at-large positions on the Student Life Council for Notre Dame women and men. ‘If we succeed,’ the statement said, ‘we will tell the students why. If we fail, the students will also know why. This sort of communication has been lacking in past student governments.’

‘If the students think our goals are worthwhile or three will announce soon.’ According to the Hall Life Commissioner, such a debate would be ‘un­wieldy.’

Higgins, a 20-year-old Junior from the Chicago area, majors in government. He won election as Badin Hall Vice-President as a Freshman in 1970, and was re-elected without an opponent last year. He did not stand for re-election this year.

Seymour won election as Student Affairs Com­missioneer in February of last year. She is a Philosophy major and a Junior from Pittsburgh.

Pogge, a junior from Council Bluffs, Iowa, is a General Program Major. He was elected Hall President last year and surrendered the post only yesterday to Butch Ward. Miss Welte was Sophomore Class President and ran unsuccessfully with Jean Sheehy for Student Body Vice-President last year. She is a Sociology major from Pittsburgh.

Calls for ‘initiatory democracy’
Nader blasts bureaucracy; praises PIRGs

by Ed Ellis
Observer Associate Editor

Premier consumer protection advocate Ralph Nader last night called for development of “initiatory democracy,” saying that the only solution of the problem of irresponsible corporate behavior was to provide the victims—the public—with legal power to fight their oppressors.

In a two-hour speech before a crowd of 3000 in St. Nogar, Nader said that the growing perception level of people around the country had led to the recognition of a legitimate desire by citizens to be protected from pollution and other manifestations of corporate irresponsibility.

Nader praised the Public Interest Research Groups, such as In PRIG, petitioning at Notre Dame this week, saying that those groups were exploding original myths and stereotypes about college students. He said the student movements of the late 1960’s led to the improveinent of the perception level of the general public, and that this was vital in the reassertion of the principles of democracy.

Nader began his speech with an analysis of the economic system in America today. “Economic wealth does not solve problems,” he said, “it ignores them and is creating new ones.”

He listed poverty, housing shortage, mass transit difficulties, medical care problems, and several others as problems that the traditional success criteria do not involve or aid. Pollution, he said, increases faster than economic growth. Noise and related psychological problems are never touched by the growth of the American Cross National Product.

Nader said that the psychological problems of both blue and white-collar workers were greater than the statistical growth of the U.S. economy.

“We ought to take all the economics textbooks and slowly disintegrate them,” he said. “We need to take a combined quantitative and qualitative analysis of this economy.”

He then examined the nature and con­sequences of bureaucracy, contending that bureaucracy led to a “fluid paralysis of mind,” in which people were insulated from accepting personal responsibility for anything. Nader said that red tape often impedes the information flow between people, the government and corporate decision-makers.

Too many bureaucrats, Nader argued, justify their actions on the grounds that

(Continued on page 5)
Nader hits auto industry again at press conference

by Maria Gallagher

At a press conference following his Stepam Center address, Ralph Nader outlined points he felt were of primary concern to the consumer, and discussed accomplishments of his crusade.

Nader began by listing areas that he believed needed immediate research and action. These were the food and auto industries, pollution, housing and governmental processes which are immune to public suggestion.

Nader then explained the advantages of PIRGs, or student operated, student based research teams.

"Working in PIRGs will not only enrich their education, but also teach them the priceless techniques of citizen action which will later prove invaluable to the bringing about of a more responsive government." He encouraged other groups (especially retired citizens) to initiate action.

Workers may earn academic credit for research in their respective areas, he added. Nader added that so far PIRGs have taken root in 10 states and he hopes eventually to extend them to all 50.

"The auto industry has definitely become more responsive. More cars are being recalled, and the recommended safety features have become standard on practically all models."

However, Nader emphasized that the auto industry must still go far in order to insure adequate passenger protection. He hailed the development of the collapsible steering column and air bag as "tremendous steps forward, although the industries may not agree," and cited an automatic collision avoidance device as the ultimate safety goal of the industry. Such devices, Nader said, are already used in space, and he expects their installation in passenger cars by the early 1980's.

"When this reaches the general public, it'll be the greatest life-saving feature instituted in this century."

Nader concluded questioning the auto industry by conceding that the new warranty attached American Motors cars is "a step in the right direction, as long as it fulfills its promises."

The mobile home industry was next hit by Nader. "It's a booming business, but the number of complaints of shoddy construction are increasing as well." He said that a research team was presently working on the problems, and that a report would be forthcoming in the near future.

On the subject of nursing homes, Nader credited the results of his fact-finding teams for the institution and passage of the Nixon administration's recent reforms in that area.

In conclusion, Nader said he felt that the average consumer was not passive, but really concerned about the quality of his world.

Law School to sponsor lecture by Earl Warren

Earl Warren, former chief justice of the United States Supreme Court, will speak here April 4, 5, and 6 as the first speaker in a new major lecture series sponsored by the Notre Dame Law School.

The series will be an annual event, featuring speakers from government and other fields. Efforts will be made to obtain well-known persons rather than professors from other universities.

The role of the courts and other government agencies in civil rights, and projections for the future will be the topic discussed this year, according to Law Professor Francis Beytagh, who chairs the series.

Since leaving the court, the 80-year-old Warren has made few public appearances but agreed to open the series here because of his personal admiration for the accomplishments of the U.S. Civil Rights Commission and its chairman university President Rev. Theodore Hesburgh. Also, he is a Notre Dame graduate and past student body president.

Beytagh who worked as a law clerk for Warren 16 years ago, said this would "give the students the opportunity to get to know the man while he's out here—a real interesting, personable guy."

Warren received an honorary doctor of laws degree at Notre Dame in 1967. He served 16 years as chief justice, and was a candidate for vice president on the Republican ticket headed by Thomas E. Dewey in 1948. He also served four years as California attorney general, 10 years as governor of the state, and currently serves as chairman of the United Nations Association.

All sessions will be open to the public in the Center for Continuing Education.

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TRAY TOBOGGANING

SNOW FOOTBALL

AURORA

Winter Festival

Tomorrow - outside Holy Cross Hall

free refreshments and band
Nixon heads for China; plans week-long visit

by Ted Scaife

WASHINGTON, Feb. 17 - President Nixon left for China today.

He is to arrive in Peking Monday morning, China time (Sunday night, Washington time) for a week's stay on the mainland, that is to include two conferences with Chairman Mao Tse-Tung and personal meetings with Premier Chou En-Lai.

The President said in a brief statement this morning that the United States and China must "find a way to see that we can have differences without being enemies in war.

He spoke to Vice President Agnew, the leaders of Congress, members of his cabinet and a large crowd that gathered on the White House lawn to bid him farewell.

"If we can make progress toward that goal on this trip," he declared, "the world will be a much safer world and the chance particularly for all of those young children over there to grow up in a world of peace will be infinitely greater."

As he uttered those words he pointed to a cluster of children facing him from behind the ropes holding back the many thousands at the departure ceremony. The White House said 5,000 were on hand—newsmen thought the figure was smaller— including 1,500 school children. Most of the youngsters had been bused from public schools in the capital and the Virginia and Maryland suburbs.

Nixon, speaking without notes, concluded his remarks by citing as the suggested "postscript" for his journey—which follows more than 20 years of hostile relations—the words inscribed on the plaque left on the moon by the first American astronauts in 1969: "We came in peace for all mankind."

With that the President, holdering Mrs. Nixon by the arm, walked briskly to a waiting Marine Corps helicopter. It was 10:15 a.m. and a cold wind swept the White House lawn.

Seventeen minutes later, they landed at Andrews Air Force Base, in Maryland, and at 10:36 a.m. the blue-and-white Presidential jetliner, the Spirit of '76, took off for Hawaii on the first leg of Nixon's 30,000-mile journey.

In Kaneohe, Hawaii, where the Nixons will stay at the residence of Brig. Gen. Victor Armstrong, Commander of the First Marine Brigade, the President will have two hours of rest and privacy before leaving on Saturday for Guam, an overnight stop.

After a refueling stop in Shanghai, the official schedule provides for the Nixons to arrive in Peking on Monday. The President is to be formally greeted by China's leaders in a ceremony to be televised live to the United States via satellite by the three American networks.

Although the President will alight briefly from the aircraft in Shanghai, no ceremonies are planned there.

Nixon will be the first American President to visit China. He was to fly a state visit to a Communist country when he went to Romania in 1969, and he will be the first to pay an official visit to the Soviet Union when he flies to Moscow in May.

President Franklin D. Roosevelt attended the Yalta Conference in the Crimea in 1945 but did not go to Moscow.

As Nixon emphasized once more this morning, he had undertaken the journey, which is the culmination of three years of secret diplomacy, to seek peace and understanding, without harboring expectations of great immediate achievements.

"We, of course, are under no illusions that 20 years of hostility between the People's Republic of China and the United States of America are going to be swept away by one week of talks that we will have there," he said.

Nixon spoke to Vice President Agnew and 18 Congressional leaders and friends from both parties at a 45-minute briefing in the cabinet room at 9:20 a.m. He told them that no agenda had been prepared for his conference with Chairman Mao and Premier Chou.

Henry A Kissinger, the President's assistant for national security, informed the Senate Republican leader, Hugh Scott of Pennsylvania, that Nixon's principal objective would be to "open up a wide band of communications" between Peking and the Western world.

Scott reported that Kissinger said that it was essential for Nixon to travel to China but that he did not necessarily expect the immediate resumption of diplomatic relations.

Administration officials had indicated that the President was aware that Peking would not agree to full relations as long as the United States maintained formal ties with the nationalist government on Taiwan.

Inasmuch as the administration plans to keep those ties indefinitely, the expectation here is that, as a matter of the nondiplomatic representatives, such as trade missions, might be exchanged.

In addition to President and Mrs. Nixon the Spirit of '76 carried an official party of 13 senior aides and aids. Also aboard the Presidential jetliner, a Boeing 707, and accompanying the aircraft were some 100 government employees.

on campus today

Friday
2:00-8:00—film, last great film series, negatives, carroll hall.
4:00—society, barbara gorry, french music, library auditorium.
8:00—lecture, fanya davis and matthew eubanks, library auditorium.
9:00 & 10:00—film, cac fund raising series, catch 22, auditorium.
11:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
12:00—lecture, troy bierly, student center, library auditorium.
10:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
12:00—lecture, donald wynn, aud.
1-2:00—film, choosing life, library auditorium.
3:00—film, choosing life, library auditorium.
3:00—lecture, troy bierly, student center, library auditorium.
3:00—lecture, donald wynn, aud.
5:00—lecture, troy bierly, student center, library auditorium.
6:00—lecture, donald wynn, aud.
6:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
7:00—lecture, troy bierly, student center, library auditorium.
7:00—lecture, donald wynn, aud.
8:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
9:00—lecture, troy bierly, student center, library auditorium.
10:00—lecture, donald wynn, aud.

Saturday
2:00—lecture, fanya davis and matthew eubanks, library auditorium.
3:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
10:00—concert, mooney's merry pranksters, frankie's—grins.
5:00—film, cac cinema.
6:00 & 7:30—film, choosing life, library auditorium.
7:30—drama, jdus mca, aud.
8:00—film, cac cinema.
9:00 & 10:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
10:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
11:00—drama, jdus mca, aud.
12:00—lecture, troy bierly, student center, library auditorium.
12:00—lecture, donald wynn, aud.
1:00—lecture, troy bierly, student center, library auditorium.
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New York—Howard R. Hughes moved into a hotel in Managua, Nicaragua, in what his spokesman implied was merely a business visit. The Hughes party, which left Nassau, the Bahamas, after becoming a local political issue, took an entire floor of the Intercontinental Hotel in Managua. Hughes and the Hughes Tool Company were said to have been engaged in "business discussions."

New York—Twenty-five New York policemen, including the top officials in the Police Department, were the guests of honor at a dinner given by the Chinese mission to the United Nations at the Roosevelt Hotel. The Chinese were thanking the police for their work assuring the delegation's security.

Ottawa-Canadian officials announced that Karleton Lewis Armstrong, one of four Americans being sought in connection with a bombing at the University of Wisconsin in 1970 in which a graduate student died, had been arrested Tuesday at a Toronto residence. He is charged with being an illegal immigrant and could be ordered deported to the United States.

New York—Britain's House of Commons approved in principle the legislation to bring Britain into the European Common Market, but the extremely narrow margin, eight votes, raised questions about the ultimate prospect of the legislation as it continues in the long Parliamentary process. The government won the vote only with the aid of five votes from members of the small Liberal Party.

Washington—the State Department announced that the Soviet Union had agreed to reopen talks on settling its multi-million dollar debt to the United States growing out of the lend-lease program during World War II. The United States was said to have responded with "great interest," and the talks are expected to begin in a few months.

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(c) 1972 New York Times
"Blow the whistle," the man said. Bureaucratic American institutions have become criminally insensitive to their collective public responsibility, criminally insensitive to the long range risks of the products they develop, criminally insensitive to the fraud they perpetuate by habit, and criminally insensitive to the individual ethics of the people they employ. Ralph Nader was here last night. In his loose, flippant style he reminded us that a thoroughly organized, knowledgeable and dedicated man can penetrate the insensitivity. But, he added firmly, "Bureaucracy will not be responsible until it becomes individually responsible."

Even if prosecuting the presidents of three-fourths of Fortune's top 500 companies would go a long way towards forcing the issue of corporate responsibility, the major burden of re-establishing the public interest seems clearly lies with us. It is the individual fully exercising his expanded legal rights (e.g. citizen anti-pollution suits) that will bring the system back into balance.

Nader offered many concrete examples. The greatest challenge he suggested was making the University deal substantively with contemporary social problems.

No college curriculum offers auto safety engineering as a concentration, nor are food additives, behavioral modification effects of advertising and a whole host of other areas where the enthusiasm of college students and the expertise of social and natural science faculties could be used. These are areas of concern for students.

These suggestions deserve further consideration. Nader is not advocating the classical approach that might be found in advertising or engineering majors. He is suggesting a problem-oriented approach to real problems that would allow students as undergraduates to combine disciplines to investigate the GM or Lockheed, or FDA of their choice.

We believe that his ideas must be discussed more thoroughly. The Senior Fellow Program offers a perfect opportunity—seniors should nominate and select Ralph Nader. They could then ask him to discuss his ideas.

Senior Fellows

dam ob that couldn't see straight

Nite Editors: Joe Abell, Jim McDermott
Layout and Headlines: Sunshine Esposito, Dan Ryan, John Aboud
Machine People: John Brady, Don Blancamano
writers, etc., in Residence: Ed Ellis (who ain't no good at all)., Glen Corso, Maria Gallagher (even spelled right), TC Treanor, T J Clinton, AT Darin, mabeam, lefty
1. beer and pizza return - rejoice and be glad!
2. see. gleen. we did get away with it.
3. when do x mas fries travel?
4. do they bring friends?
5. no refunds. great?
6. thornhein. oh boy are you in for it. i feel sorry for you.
7. clip score: m - 10, j - 5
8. goodbye, q . . . and the dallas of seniors 70

At the conclusion of spring training:

The New Season Begins

T.C. Treanor

The acknowledged favorite, chief generalissimo, and head honcho of hall life is officially in the race, and we can now see precisely how the campaigning are jelling. At least three other people will mount campaigns for ND SBP, and their are at least two others as yet—unnamed pretenders to the SMC throne. But for purposes of analysis, the picture over here looks complete—the three candidates yet to announce may fool around with percentages; will probably throw things into a runoff; but of themselves will not present serious sustained drives.

Let's take a look at the four candidates—alphabetically, of course—Paul Diederich has a foot in both camps, and Barkett can't and he may not get support from either. Barkett will support him in event of a runoff with Kezele, but as long as he and Higgins are in the race, Barkett will keep scrupulously mum.

Diederich has done two things which have spurred up his organization and indicated that his candidacy is indeed serious. Late last night he picked up an endorsement from Hall President Dave Loring, who was split between him and Higgins. Loring has supported two successive losers—Tom Thraher and Don Mooney—but he possesses a certain amount of dynamic persuasiveness which has won him some considerable success for himself and a substantive amount of respect in his own hall.

The second thing he's been able to do is to maneuver St. Ed's president Marty Semion out of an active role in the race. Semion will wear a Higgins button and in all ways make himself known to be a fervent supporter of the Hall Life Commissioner, but Higgins headquarters had counted on him to be a formidable captain.

Semi's relatively minor role is the result of Diederich's drive. In turn, Diederich lacks a tight organization. He has more information leaks than Henry Kissinger—and not just to me; to the Higgins and Diederich organizations as well. If the runoff is between Higgins and Diederich, he stands to pick up some ex-candidate's endorsements, including, as it stands now, Floyd Kezele's.

Floyd Kezele is the man the Higgins people fear most now. His announcement was impressive, his contacts with the Mooney people look good. He picked up an impressive endorsement from Bob Higgins' former HPC Chairman Ed Motto, Fisher Hall's popular president, who was torn between him and Higgins. Both he and Diederich are fervent Hall Planner's. Kelly Jones lives in Planner and Diederich's running mate, Mike Sherrod, lives in Grace, but Kezele has far more of a home-balladavantage. He's been an SLC Towers representative for two years; first time around he beat Sherrod by approximately two to one; last year he won by 280-29. Diederich has never won an effective office at Notre Dame and has only lived in Grace for a year.

Kezele's announcement was impressive and his organization is small but tight. He has had troubles getting hall or quad captains.

If it's a Kezele—Higgins runoff, Kezele stands a good chance of getting all the ex-candidate's endorsements, and additionally, bringing in a lot of Mooney's old campaigners to say 1-00-00-00 at the last minute. A Kezele-Higgins runoff would likewise bring Barkett full fury into the fray—in support of Higgins. The antipathy between Kezele and Barkett defies serious description.

Bob Higgins is clearly the favorite, with good reason. His organization is five quantum leaps ahead of everybody else's; he has hall captains for three-quarters of the halls. He doesn't have Barkett's direct endorsement but has picked up a large share of his organization anyway. Lanky Fred Giuffrida will spring to his campaign. A lot of people talked favorably of Giuffrida as an SBP candidate himself and in fact Giuffrida considered taking up the bid.

Other important endorsements: HPC Chairman Ed Motto, Fisher Hall President Carmen Macariello, Farley Hall President Joe Markaiko. If Higgins is to be beaten, it will be because (a) he won't come across in public and (b) all his opposition—all his opposition ever can unite against him in the runoff.

Chuck Laken has no campaign manager, little organization, and not an eye—hugging amount of support. The only thing he has going for him himself—and his running mate. His announcement was the most impressive of the four; there was the same thing he doesn't know about student government but if he straightens himself out he may pick up—10 per cent of the vote. However, unless he becomes a lot more visible than he has been in the past, you can scratch him as a serious contender.

By Monday night we ought to have another contender at St. Mary's and tomorrow they. All present their own little bizarre twists to the story, but more on that later.
Bureaucracy, industry targets in Nader speech

(Continued from page 1) they were taking orders or simply ignore the responsibility, preferring to pass the buck.

He contended that "bureaucracy will never be responsible until bureaucrats are held personally responsible." This, Nader claimed happens only when the victims of the bureaucrats are represented in the decision-making process.

Related to this, Nader discussed the subject of "on-the-job citizenship," saying that this is the best form of citizen representation in the government because it involved experienced people who could exert heavy internal pressure on the offending bureaucracies.

Everyone who works for a large company or bureaucracy will at some time be faced with the decision of "when personal convenience will take precedence to allegiance to the organization," according to Nader.

"We have a tradition of 2000 years that says that organization never can take precedence...And if people can't or won't make that decision, then we're in trouble." Nader then charged many vital sectors of American society as being undemocratic. He cited the need for a micro-analysis of many of these areas, including corporations and large labor unions. Once the essential totalitarian control of many aspects of American life is realized, Nader said that "initiative democracy," the most undeveloped and the most basic form of democracy, must be used to correct the situation.

"Forsee and forstall" are the codewords for tomorrow, according to the Harvard Law School grad. He said that Americans must begin to examine very closely what are called "risk levels."

"We are the first country in the world that can literally destroy itself by mistake." "We no longer have to worry about problems of today," said Nader. "We must be concerned with levels of risk."

Nader said that "we must develop an emotional tie with science and what it can predict." He advocated an emotional aversion to destruction, which will be predicted by science but which cannot be sensed naturally.

Nader also advocated a more practical approach to the concept of a liberal education, saying that man can only survive by using the technology already developed for the good of mankind.

He mentioned automobiles and food here, and spent some time discussing the advertising practices of major food companies. He described the current state of competition between corporations in the U.S. as "you scratch my fraud, I'll scratch yours."

In a short question and answer period after his lengthy talk, Nader responded negatively to a question about his stance on socialism. He said that input and access to the economic system is necessary to solve the problems existing today. This would not be possible under socialism, he said. He also noted that the market features of capitalism are beneficial to the consumer.

He should also be experienced. "We are not hiring from the unemployed ranks," he said. The new V.P. should be "...already a dean of students or vice president...who has made his mistakes."

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Meeting for all potential Lindsay delegates to MOCK CONVENTION

Sun. Nite 8 pm Fiesta Lounge, LaFortune

Senior Bar
Friday: Gay '90's Night Introducing John Voll on banjo
Prizes for best Gay '90's costume
Reminder 10¢ Beer Sat. 7-9:00

A big love affair.

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Total Cost: $130 R-T
Sign up and more information this Saturday afternoon (Feb. 19th) from 1:00 to 3:00 pm in Room 1-D of the LaFortune Student Center
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A big love affair.
The Chapel of Loretto, which we hope you will want to visit daily, is a replica of the house of the Holy Family at Nazareth and the most beloved of the seven chapels on campus. Saint Angela’s is the site of the annual sports tournaments. A picture for the wall, and statues of Christ, Our Lady, or favorite saints can be rented from the art studio. Something “green and growing” adds a cheerful note. Of course these are some things which are positively essential: a clock, desk lamp and dressy scarf. Shoe bags and a drying rack will come in very handy too.

But, then again, perhaps the “good nuns” (a term which I have yet to find the origin for; really did mean will and wanting to get into the spirit of President Nixon’s trip to China this week, decided to take “the giant leap” (backward!).

In academics, next year’s freshman class, according to the circular will be regrouping. They will not be allowed to major in American Studies, Business Administration, Physics, Engineering, Political Science, Psychology, Architecture, German, Italian, modern languages, Black Studies, or European Studies.

Presently there are approximately 30 SMC government majors. Without a government major, how can anyone figure out the bureaucratic map; the lobbying of the habits versus the Hobbits, the fine art of ramming through legislation restructuring the college through the amnesia-prone tri-partite committees and executive Board of Trustees sessions who don’t even remember discussing the proposals?

Not to mention a more trivial reason: that an increasing number of SMC seniors are applying to law schools, which both want and need women. A government major is a fine launch for their plans. Or what about the Nadler Raiders?

Or how can they aid the consumer, if the college can’t even teach them in political science courses the caches of American democracy to raid.

True, there are only two faculty members in the political science department at present with filled-to-capacity or near-to-capacity classes. Will they experience the same Christian community which has axed professors, administrators, and even exiled one ex-SMC president to South America after the present government majors have graduated?

Yet, the philosophy department, which is operating with no department chairman since Dr. Richard Hutchison quit last May, one or two instructors, and only four majors, is counted among the chosen. Do the Sisters have a sudden harvest of bentickets! Have they developed an ultra-new philosophy to form the department on “Reflection on Self”? (Or how one treasurer of a religious order found peace of mind by resigning from the 17 different Boards of Trustees she sits on?)

Nostalgia is in vogue. But, when nostalgia of Saint Mary’s past seems to be converging with the administration forecast for Saint Mary’s future.

Last week the St. Mary’s Admissions Office, subduing underground this year in their cubbyhole in the Golden Dome, issued what promises to be the most widely read campus scandal-sheet since the Park-Mayhew Nihilty. The booklet is entitled “Facts for Freshmen Entering September, 1972” or perhaps a more apt title: “Everything You’ve Had Nightmares About Since Un-Merger, But Been Afraid to Ask.”

Produced by the Admission Department, overlorded by Sr. M. Raphaelita, a 50-odd year veteran in the Holy Cross order’s battalion and for the last ten years pairing Stalag Admissions Office, the statement was censured by Sr. M. Alma, acting president, and her attache, Jason D. Lindower, director of financial management. The statement projects a Saint Mary’s College as exciting as the grotto on a rainy day, as timely as the shuttle buses this semester (especially the 10-48 Tuesday). Thursday express from St. Mary’s which has yet to make an appearance; and as informative as Sr. Alma preeting our esteemed editorial writer the “Goodbye, Sr. Alma!” editorial.

LeMans is the residence of the sophomore, juniors, and seniors and many of your classes will be held there. The dining hall and snack bar (the Oriole) are also in LeMans.
Tuition Trouble

St. Mary's has stolen the spotlight from Notre Dame for once during the merger volleys. In "Facts for Freshmen" the Admissions Dept. leaked, "Information coming from Notre Dame University at the present time indicates their charge will be $500 a semester hour this coming year." Notre Dame spokesmen refused comment.

Growth and Psych Trauma

"IN DECEMBER THE Trustees warned us not to promise anything to the incoming freshmen that we could not be certain of fulfilling. The trauma and resulting alienation of the present class led to this directive. At this point no one knows if there is going to be a unification or even coeducation. No one knows the extent of cooperation nor the fee which might be attached to courses taken on the N.D. campus which might well be fiscally impossible to meet either by the college or the student."

THE DIRECTOR OF Admissions had to prepare a Fact Sheet as cancellations were coming in because of lack of information. Again the Trustees said to make it clear that students arriving in September, 1972, were to be Saint Mary's College students and that no promises should be made that might not be able to be fulfilled. I proofread the fact sheet and approved it.

"I HAVE CAREFULLY researched the academic field of Psychology at Saint Mary's College. A major department has never existed . . . Political Science held a departmental major status until 1966 when for sound reasons the department decided to form a cooperative major with Notre Dame."

"I SHALL ASK the Task Force to consider Political Science first since that was a viable department. . . The Psychology program never had the status of a major department so the study will have to be more intense if a major is to be opened. . . The above does not hold for our present students to whom we have special commitments." Sr. M. Alma, acting president.

Peeking thru the Merger Blackout

What Will I Wear

"is limited we suggest that you keep your well-planned.

to wear in your wardrobe or"-class -- pastel spring and fall colors are formal dances--

y's--

"are chosen in order to please Our Lady, . . . the girl who is well groomed and appropriately dressed who leads the fashion parade at Saint Mary's.

 Fot and Psych Trauma

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February 18, 1972

Take the Money and Run

The Godfather Game and Jeopardy are running a close second as the most popular campus game, "Who has the $150,000 billed to St. Mary's for exchange classes this semester?"

Saint Mary's administration said that they have neither received the bill nor paid it. Notre Dame spokesmen refused comment.

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Marx Brothers
In Horse Feathers
Badin Vintage Cinema
Friday & Saturday
7:00, 8:30, 10:00, 11:30

FREE

Sophomore Lit Festival
to feature novelists, poets

by Beth Hall

The Sophomore Literary Festival Council will feature five novelists and three poets including contemporary protest writers.

Poets participating in the festival are Diane Wakoski, Allen Ginsberg, and Robert Duncan. Other poets include Jerry Kosinski, Robert Coover, John A. Williams, Jay Neugeboren, and William H. Gass.

Charles Newman will be keynote speaker for the week. Newman, a critic and novelist, is editor of Northwestern University’s Tri-Quarterly magazine. His two novels are The New Axis and Promise Keeper.

Dianne Wakoski is the first woman to participate in the Literary Festival. She gained recognition for three collections of poetry: Inside the Blood, Poetry and Recognition for Three Collections, and Poetry and Recognition for Four Collections.

Jay Neugeboren, a professor at Washington University in St. Louis, is author of Big Man, Listen Ruben Fonseca, and Water’s Brother, a collection of short stories. Neugeboren’s works are often sports oriented. Completing the list of novelists is William H. Gass, former philosophy professor at the University of Iowa, and current professor at Washington University in St. Louis. Gass’ novels include Of Course and World Enough. He has also written a set of short stories, In the Heart of the Heart of the Country and other stories.

The festival council has chosen different forms of fiction and poetry. “The idea is to give the students the opportunity to see a wide variety of fiction writers and poets and to make it enjoyable for all,” commented Ray Funk, chairman of the Sophomore Literary Festival. Funk also stressed that the festival is planned to have a friendly and informal atmosphere.

The festival will feature evening and afternoon talks and possibly classroom lectures by the guests. Students will have the chance to meet and talk with the participants after the lectures and in informal talks.

Mao’s poetry published

(1) 1972 New York Times

New York, Feb. 17—Members of the Chinese mission to the United Nations received a new English translation of Chairman Mao Tse-Tung’s poetry today, even as President Nixon’s plane was leaving for their homeland, and they expressed the hope that the interchange of President and poetry might herald a new era for the two nations.

The work was presented to two senior members of the mission by a poetry editor at Harper & Row, while other officials were following the President’s departure in a television set in an adjoining room.

Although several English editions of Chairman Mao’s poetry have been printed, the Harper & Row book is believed to be the first bilingual edition. Mao’s poems, which reflect the Chinese fondness for vivid descriptions of nature, span four decades, from 1925 to 1965.

The last poem is a tribute to Kuo Mo-Jo, one of China’s most distinguished writers, which begins:

On our small planet, a few houseflies bang on the walls.

They buzz, moan, moan, and ants climb the locust tree.

And brag about their vast dominion.

Pranksters: ‘Keep Him’

An unidentified source from among the ranks of the Merry Pranksters announced today that the organization was sending a telegram to Chinese Foreign Minister Chou En Lai. The telegram’s message was succinct, concise, and only two words: “KEEP HIM” it read. It was believed that the telegram referred to this week’s visit to Peking by President Nixon.

The source from the Pranksters suggested that students also send telegrams in order to create a flood of opinion on behalf of the President’s continued residence in China. Telegrams can be charged to a student’s campus phone billing number. The phone number for Western Union is 233-6499. Telegrams can be sent to Chou in care of the United Nations, Embassy of the People’s Republic of China, New York, New York.

Winter Jazz—Chicago

Starring:

GROVER WASHINGTON JR.
FRED KUBACK
ESTHER PHILLIPS
HUBERT LAW
STANLEY TURRENTINE
JOHNNY HAMMOND
GEORGE BENSON
RON CARTER
HANK CRAWFORD
AIRTO
BERNARD PURDUE
FRANKIE CROCKER, MC

Winter Jazz - Chicago
SATURDAY, FEB. 26
THE OPERA HOUSE, 8 PM
PRICES: $6.50, $5.50, $4.50
TICKETS NOW ON SALE:
All Seats Reserved
At all ticketron Outlets and Opera House Box Office, Wacker & Madison
Proposals which could reduce the time between arrest and trial from the current average in two major Indiana counties to less than 90 days are results of an $11,917 grant received by the University of Notre Dame's Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

That study was funded through a $10,917 grant to Notre Dame from the National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, the research and development branch of the Department of Justice.

The report focused on the criminal court systems of St. Joseph and Marion counties in Indiana. South Bend is the principal city in St. Joseph and Indianapolis in Marion. Leslie G. Foschio, director of Notre Dame's law school and Dr. James Daschbach, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering were co-directors of the project which included seven engineering and three law faculty members. Noted legal scholars Harry Kalven and Hans Zeisel of the University of Chicago served as consultants for the project.

The study recommended that all defendants pleaded guilty, there still would be delay if all cases plead guilty?

Daschbach explained that the study's conclusions are that even if a somewhat greater number of criminal trials should arise, the present system, if properly managed, could deal with them.

The report concluded that Indiana could become a model state for efficient handling of criminal cases if judges and prosecutors will work more directly toward this goal by implementing the necessary reform.

Angela Davis' sister to speak Saturday

Fanya Davis, sister of Angela Davis, black activist and former philosophy instructor scheduled for trial in California on charges of murder, kidnapping and criminal conspiracy, will speak at 8 p.m. Saturday in the University of Notre Dame's Memorial Library Auditorium.

Speaking on the same program will be Matt Eubanks, co-chair of the student union of the Black Studies Program at Notre Dame and is open to the public.

Cultural Arts Commission's Cinema '72 presents

A film by Marcel Camus

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 19 & 20 2 & 8 pm Engineering Auditorium Admission $1.00 Cinema '72 Patrons Free
$700,000 deficit for '71-72

by Mike Baum

The University may be in for rough economic times, according to Provost Fr. James T. Burtchaell, but the administrator said that Notre Dame would survive and probably be stronger than ever.

The University is expecting a $700 thousand dollar deficit this fiscal year, in contrast to a $70 thousand dollar surplus last year.

"The University has been confronted with a set of financial burdens which may not yet be fully understood. We could reasonably summon up, but could engulf and overwhelm our economic ability to survive," Fr. Burtchaell said in a report to the faculty dated February 8.

The Provost went on to express his belief in Notre Dame's basic financial soundness.

"We shall survive. Indeed, we shall thrive; we shall use this season to strengthen our relative position among universities."

Fr. Burtchaell admitted that faculty are underpaid "at Notre Dame as elsewhere." Graphing statistics to show that while salaries here are higher than an overall average, but "somewhat less than our peer schools" with an "average lag" of about one year, he stated that "the administration is persistently committed to ever constant improvements in faculty compensation."

Fr. Burtchaell cited the need to achieve a better than adequate program of faculty compensation, together with reasonable student fees, while coping with "the close of one of the University's great building eras." He outlined in broad long range plans for endowments, and a proposed short range economizing plan, of adjustments in faculty work loads.

The article, which appeared in the current Notre Dame Report, quoted as major economic factors: the costs of the newly installed IBM 370-155, rises in fuel costs, building and maintenance costs (aggravated by the Galvin Life Sciences Building), increased insurance rates, and several federal cuts in higher education underwriting. Increased costs for unemployment compensation, costs involved in the transition to co-education, and science development were also noted as major cost increases.

Considering long range plans, Fr. Burtchaell observed that gifts, a major source of funds, "continue to be constant and abundant." While these funds have generally gone into new buildings, he explained, this will be changed. "We are nearing the close of one of University's great building eras, and intend henceforth to dedicate the large part of our fund-raising potential to endowment."

Listing endowments which will "receive prime attention", Fr. Burtchaell mentioned: the Faculty Development Fund, to maintain an ever-increasing faculty compensation. Endowed Chairs, "to attract and support the quality of scholar required by an ambitious and influential graduate program"; Library Endowment; Scholarship funds; and a Computer fund.

Under Scholarship funds, the Provost noted, "To this end, the University will shortly be announcing the establishment of a special endowment of three millions of dollars to provide scholarships for minority students."

In the major part of the faculty-oriented report, Burtchaell discussed general aspects of a short range economizing plan which he hopes will be adopted after faculty consultation. Citing unequal divisions of teaching loads among departments and even within departments (68 faculty members teach only 3 credit hours per semester, as opposed to 32 teaching 6 hours), he suggested, "we must develop and institute a policy on faculty teaching loads." However, "it must be no crude 'productive index.'"

In this program of "economic self-discipline", Burtchaell advocated a "statutory academic load." This would hopefully be strong enough to even out the distribution of class hours, while at the same time being flexible enough to handle cases of department heads, and faculty engaged in scholarly projects, who need the extra time.

In addition, he recommended a student credit hour load to balance often disproportionately large or small classes. Also taken into consideration was faculty size.

The conclusion of the report discussed faculty fringe benefits. These include Disability Insurance, Unemployment Compensation, Maternity Leave, Health Insurance, and Faculty Child Educational Benefits.

Has your roommate ever discovered his girlfriend's earrings under your pillow and believed your story about the Tooth Fairy?

No.

But have you ever tried Colt 45 Malt Liquor?

No.

Then I'd say we're even.
Although a forward, can be performance against Georgia Tech Notre Dame and coach Phelps, would go a long way towards weekend, will face Michigan Charlie Scott. Chamberlain is Guard Steve Previs is said to be the scene of last year’s earlier defeats. East Lansing.

Any team in the country. Wuycik ranked North Carolina Tar Heels in Madison Square Garden. mistake of being in a downcast Quadrangular on Saturday, touch with a aggressive board named the NIT’s Most Valuable team, while George Karl, after their recent defeat, the defeating the U. of Chicago and combines a good outside shooting exceptionally quick and was named the NIT’s Most Valuable Player after a 34-point performance against Georgia Tech in the championship game. Guard Steve Previs is said to be the best defensive player on the team, while George Karl counters the club. Notre Dame and coach Phelps, meanwhile, will be returning to the scene of last year’s 40 points on 19 goals and 21 assists. McNabb (14-22-36) and Venanny (16-19-35) are fifth and sixth, respectively.

Center Ed Hayes (9-14-23) and his linemate, Brian Morenz (4-21-25) are also tough men to stop. The Pioneers are strong defensively, as well. With two-year starter Ron Graham in goal and a defensive crew headed by All-American Mike Christy, Denver ranks third in the WCHA in goals-against average and tenth in penalty killing percentage this season. While the Pioneers will be trying to stay within range of WCHA pace-setters, Wisconsin, the Irish want to pick up at least four of the eight points at stake this weekend to enhance their playoff chances.

The Irish, with 22 total points, are tied with Colorado College and Michigan for seventh in the WCHA. The top eight quality teams for the post-season playoffs and a possible berth in the NCAA championships. Notre Dame enters the series with a couple of physical problems. Junior Paul Regan, who leads the club in scoring with 13 points on 5 goals and 8 assists (15-12-28 in league play), did not make the trip to Denver because of a recent foot injury. Goalie Dick Tomasiens, who missed the last four games after suffering a concussion against Wisconsin three years ago, may be the ready for action yet, although he did accompany the team to Denver. If Tomasiens is unable to return, sophomore Mark Korostoff, who performed capably against Wisconsin last week, will start in the nets.

A aware that they still can make the playoffs, the Irish have refused to let their losing streak get them down. "We didn’t hold formal practices Monday and Tuesday," Smith commented. "Just let them choose up sides and play. The enthusiasm was tremendous and they were doing some real hitting on the ice."

"It would be nice if we could win a couple more games this season but hold a 68-55 win over a recent defeat. The duo of Gary Novak and Tom O’Mara have done the bulk of the scoring in Notre Dame’s recent victories and if the Irish are to challenge North Carolina, they again will have to be in a productive mood. Novak is now averaging a fraction over twenty points per game, while O’Mara is close to fifteen a contest. Willie Townsend contributes an average of 9.5 points and 7 rebounds a game. The addition of Don Silinski to the line-up gives Notre Dame’s offense a new dimension, as Silinski has come into his own in the last few games. John Earle will assume the quarter-back duties and an output of anything close to the 14 points he scored against LaSalle a couple weeks ago would be a welcome addition to the Irish attack.

Saturday’s game will mark the first time these two teams have met since 1964 and the Tar Heels have had all the better of it in previous match-ups. They hold an overall record of 7-1 against Notre Dame.

The Irish are 14-14-2 this season, 10-8-1 in conference play. The Fighting Irish (11-19-2) come to the Coliseum leading the nation in scoring with 3.3 goals per game. In addition, the Irish defense is 12th from the end of the year. Notre Dame has a minus-36 of a bad ankle. In addition, goalie Tom O’Mara have done the bulk of the scoring in Notre Dame’s recent victories and if the Irish are to challenge North Carolina, they again will have to be in a productive mood. Novak is now averaging a fraction over twenty points per game, while O’Mara is close to fifteen a contest. Willie Townsend contributes an average of 9.5 points and 7 rebounds a game. The addition of Don Silinski to the line-up gives Notre Dame’s offense a new dimension, as Silinski has come into his own in the last few games. John Earle will assume the quarter-back duties and an output of anything close to the 14 points he scored against LaSalle a couple weeks ago would be a welcome addition to the Irish attack.

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A study by Bisser has shown that other therapists, such as Hatterer, have achieved mixed results by motivating their patients to work diligently on altering conscious choices. This method, however, assumes that the homosexual orientation is based on these conscious choices. Until recently, the most successful method of therapy has been psychoanalysis. This is a long drawn out process, and the results were often unsatisfactory.

Recently, behavior therapists have developed a technique for treatment involving the use of electric shock to train the patient to avoid the undesired sexual preference. Peck and McCullers have reported encouraging success with this technique, and it is being experimented with around the country, especially on the west coast. However, because of its punitive nature, the process is highly controversial.

Many therapists involved in the treatment of this and other problems assist the patient in coping with the conflicts inherent upon the homosexual. The patient must decide between suppression or gratification of his desires, and in either case he will encounter many difficulties and constant stress. The therapist attempts to assist the patient in resolving doubts, making the best decision for himself, and delaying the inevitable anxiety and depression. Often, through continued help, the patient develops greater self-confidence and courage, and is less dependent on others. Once self-esteem is truly enhanced, the homosexual feels free to make choices previously thought impossible.

F. Dunn stated, "The saddest thing about gay men is that it is not really gay; it is bitter and despairing. Only bravado and exuberance make it bearable." At Notre Dame's Psychological Services Center, the therapists try to assist in overcoming fear, anxiety, and dependence.

In conclusion, the problem of homosexuality, if it can be viewed as a problem, is manifest. Some view homosexuality as an alternative life style, and rather than an alternate life style, and to refrain from making an interpretation views homosexuality as a disorder, and insists on its eradication would be to fly in the face of reality. Homosexuals are banding together as a political force, to overcome social and employment problems at Notre Dame. Not all of those possessing this sexual preference act on it, choosing to suppress this tendency.

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The reception dance for Fonya Davis scheduled for Saturday night in Grace Hall will be opened to UJAMA members and their families. The Davis dance will be held Saturday to UJAMA members and their families.

Fr. Ralph F. Dunn, C.S.C., Director of Psychological Services, stated that homosexuality is, and has been, a recognized fact of human life, and it is being experimented with around the country, especially on the west coast. However, because of its punitive nature, the process is highly controversial.

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Fonya Davis dance closed to the public

The reception dance for Fonya Davis scheduled for Saturday night in Grace Hall will be opened to UJAMA members and their female guests only! There is no charge required for those attending. The organizers of the affair ask that all non-members refrain from making an appearance.

The SALE is on. The sole is on.

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Reg. $11 to $15 styles in many colors. A selection of lined and unlined garments at less than you'd expect to pay. Much less!

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BODY SHIRTS... 1/2 OFF

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THE OBSERVER

FEBRUARY 18, 1972

CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED

POETRY WANTED for Anth­ology. Include stamped envelope.投稿者。1966 E. Olympic Boulevard, Los Angeles, California 90006.

Need ride to U of I. Feb. 28. Call 272-7121.

You can read Arabic Me Chip 8256.

Need room Feb. 28. Call Mike 834.

Private duty, nurse, registered professional practical 3 or 6 days weekly, alternating weekends, 7-11 & 11-7 shifts. Victory NL. SMC Box Q, Notre Dame, Ind.

NOTICES

DISCOUNT TRAVEL. To and from Europe. Leave anytime from N.Y. or Chicago. Trigil Center, 703 North Kendall, Madison, Wl. 53706.

ATTENTION PRE LAW STUDENTS. ASK about new course now accepting STUDENTS for FALL 1972. (AND OTHER LSAT TESTS.) FOR INFORMATION, CONTACT KELLY FLYNN, 323-8724. AVERAGE SCORE INCREASE 100 POINTS.

Want to pay less? Will do typing for reasonable rates and on short notice—don’t waste time packing off. Chip 8256.

OVERSEAS JOBS for STUDENTS. Ask about new course now accepting STUDENTS for FALL 1972. (AND OTHER LSAT TESTS.) FOR INFORMATION, CONTACT KELLY FLYNN, 323-8724. AVERAGE SCORE INCREASE 100 POINTS.

OVERSEAS, Dept. F2, Box 1057, San Diego, Calif. 92112. Anybody want to go to Europe? Call 259-0512.

Lamp, OFF 83.50; Trims, 92.50. Call Ann between 5 & 7:30 at 7471.

Computer Draper, Write Darla Mele P.O. Box 703 South Bend


Nassau Trip, March 26-31. $250 inclusive for all accommodations, hotel and air fare. Available separately now at Student Union Ticket Office. Questions: Call 733.

TEACHERS! M.A.’s, b.a.’s, earn $900 a month. Peck and McCullers have reported encouraging success with this technique, and it is being experimented with around the country, especially on the west coast. However, because of its punitive nature, the process is highly controversial.

EASE THIS SUMMER! Earn Notre Dame credit at University of Vienna, Austria. Affordable for you or independent travel. 224-6158.

AMERICA COFFEE HOUSE (PLANNER BASEMENT) FRI. NIGHT: DAVE GRAY, BILL BIANFORD, KOEHLER AND SARTINS, PLUS SOME OTHERS. FREE COFFEE. OPEN 8-3. Call 222-7601.

First Annual Brown Matsmen Banquet 3/17-72, 5:30. SMC Dining Hall. Efore City, population? Live Rock, Tonight! 8:30 10:00 (under Market)

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