North's losses stall Vietnam drive

by Fox Butterfield
1971 New York Times (C)

Saigon, Tuesday, April 11—Allied military commanders said Monday that the North Vietnamese appeared to have taken advantage of the lull in fighting to drive into Quangiri Province in the northern part of South Vietnam.

A count on the battlefield revealed, according the reports from the scene by American officers and newsmen, that the communist offensive had failed to dislodge the U.S. troops and United States Naval gunfire. In intensive artillery fire by both sides, however, was said to be continuing.

bombing intensified

Exhausted government troops displayed two-captured North Vietnamese T-54 tanks in the citadel of Hue, Vietnam's ancient imperial capital.

The American retaliatory bombing campaign against Hanoi intensified today as giant B-52 bombers began hitting North Vietnam for the first time since November, 1967, the U.S. command in Saigon announced.

The command said the B-52 raids were being made "in response to the communist invasion across the demilitarized zone."

seven jets lost

It also disclosed today that American fighter-bombers have made 220 strikes against North Vietnam during the first three days of the raids, from last Thursday through Sunday. Two U.S. Navy A-7 jet fighters have been acknowledged lost in the raids over the North with one pilot reported rescued and the other missing.

Despite the heaviest fighting in Vietnam since the 1968 Tet offensive, the air war in the air saw 3,000 additional U.S. troops were withdrawn last week, leaving the total American strength in Vietnam at 90,000.

South Vietnamese paramotors on highway 13 effectively stem recent enemy offensives.

A large South Vietnamese relief column of tanks, howitzers and troops drun from the Mekong Delta crept cautiously forward today trying to relieve the encircled Fifth Division at An Loc, 40 miles north of Saigon in Binh Long Province. For the first time since the estimated 20,000 North Vietnamese troops trussed South from the Cambodian border into Binh Long three days ago, there was little reported fighting.

major cities safe

Saboteurs blew up a strategic bridge on Highway 1, seven miles north of Danang on the central coast yesterday, temporarily stopping headed for the Quang Tri front.

South Vietnam's major cities remained free from terrorist attacks again today. No major North Vietnamese assaults were reported in Kontum Province in the central highlands as has been expected by American officials.

American advisers who toured the sites of Sunday's intensive North Vietnamese attacks on the government's western flank in Quang Tri Province reported that they had counted more than 1,000 bodies in three locations.

"I was just masses of bodies everywhere," one American officer in Quang Tri said, "The N.V.A. (North Vietnamese Army) really got a bloody nose-out there." The battles took place at Dongha, Hailang, five miles southwest of Quang Tri City, and at FireBase Pedre, 10 miles southeast of Quang Tri City.

The South Vietnamese Commander of Northern Military Region I, Lt. Gen. Huong Xuan Lam, said at his headquarters in Danang today that "this was the big battle, we have defeated them." Lam asserted that the North Vietnamese invasion of Quang Tri "has now been stopped."

U.S. officers confident

American officers did not make such broad claims, but they said they were confident that the communist threat across the demilitarized zone could be stopped if South Vietnamese troops continued to fight with the same courage and tenacity that they displayed Sunday. However, North Vietnamese troops of the 349th Division continued their shellings and probing attacks on Fire Base Bastogne, the key government defensive position guarding the west coast. The Saigon command claimed killing 182 North Vietnamese in fighting around Bastogne Sunday, with the loss of nine South Vietnamese killed and 46 wounded.

Viet Cong attacks decline

There were also two communist attacks reported Sunday for the first time in coastal Binh Dinh Province, which border country. Fifty North Vietnamese and ten government troops were said to have lost their lives.

Local Viet Cong guerrillas launched 10 more assaults on the government military outposts in the Mekong Delta Sunday, though the intensity of their attacks was taken by the battle's casualties were immediately available.

Dan Moore presents a proposal before the Arts and Letters College Council for solving academic problems.

The "problems procedure" will be mediated by students with faculty participation, and final decisions and recommendations will be brought to the Dean's attention. Further details and the procedure in its entirety will appear in the next Schedule, April 14.

extend pass-fail

Also at the meeting, the council passed another student-sponsored proposal which calls for an amendment to the pass-fail option to allow a student to receive a letter grade in a course previously designated pass-fail if the student so requests prior to two weeks before the last class day of the semester.

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continued on page three

AL Council creates 'problems procedure'

At a recent meeting of the Arts and Letters College Council (March 15), a student-introduced proposal to establish a "problems procedure" within the college passed by a wide margin.

The proposal, according to Dan More, one of the sponsors of the proposal, is designed to provide an established procedure for students to get direct action on their ideas, complaints, and problems concerning the running of the university, the individual college, and Arts and Letters courses.

student final appeal

The procedure will also provide for a final appeal by students who feel they have received a grade they do not deserve, and have exhausted all other course procedures within a particular department.

The "problems procedure" will be mediated by students with faculty participation, and final decisions and recommendations will be brought to the Dean's attention. Further details and the procedure in its entirety will appear in the next Schedule, April 14.

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continued on page three

exploration of more diverse areas as the pass-fail option was originally intended to do.

Presently, only 30 percent of the student body are taking advantage of the option, and most of these earned good grades, according to Arts and Letters dean Frederick J. Cronon.

need University okay

Other members of the council believe the proposal would involve tampering with an experimental program, which should not be tampered with so soon, and would also involve tampering with the professional relationship between student and teacher.

The institute is passed by hand vote with 14 members in favor, 10 opposed and 6 abstaining. Because all amendments to the option concern the entire university, and not just the college, the proposal will still have to be endorsed by the University Academic Council before it is adopted.

It will probably be introduced in UAC before the end of the semester.

Freshman director

The Arts and Letters Council also unanimously approved in a voice vote a measure to provide a director for the Freshman Seminar Program. The approved motion read:

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The proposal's sponsors pointed out that the amendment would only give the student what he had already earned and would encourage the
Salvicon-The North Vietnamese appeared to have suffered a serious setback in their drive into Quangtri Province, allied military commander said after a battlefield count by American officers and newsmen revealed that the Communist forces had lost more than 1,000 men and 30 tanks in attacks on Quangtri city.

Moscow-In ceremonies in Washington, London and Moscow, about 30 nations signed a treaty outlawing biological warfare and requiring states to destroy their stockpiles on the weapons. The treaty marks the first time a modern arms control measure included a provision for the destruction of weapons.

New York—Two more men were killed in gangland style shortly before the funeral of Joseph Gallo. Police said that the two men had been shot in the head and were found with large sums of money in their pockets. This, the police said, showed that the motive for the murders was revenge, not robbery.

Buffalo trial for draft file theft

by Cliff Wintrode

It's again time for the courts to decide where moral imperatives begin in our system of law. It is true that the government is preparing to steal draft files and army intelligence files go on trial here beginning April 17. The defendants agree that they did steal the files but they don't agree that they are the "defense." They say that in conscience they had to respond to "genocide" in Indochina, American business "exploitation" of the Third World, and "crimes of exploitation" of people in this country.

The defendants add that their response to these "crimes" needs no defense but that the trial is an "invitation" to the government to defend its foreign and domestic policies.

And they insist that the court, if it is concerned about justice, must consider these policies and ask not whether individual conscience instead of the law should be the guide for one's conduct.

The government is expected to say that no one has the right to break the law for any reason and that the court's only concern is whether the defendants did violate the law.

Arrested inside the old Buffalo federal building last August 21 by FBI agents were Mauron Considine, a former SMC student; Jack Darst, a former ND student, Jeremiah Herrigman, Jim Martin, and Ann Masters. The building housed the draft office and the office of army intelligence.

Indictments charging The Buffalo with conspiracy, theft of government property, and burglary were returned by a Lockheart, New York federal grand jury on September 30th.

The defendants have asked to be allowed to have full privileges of self defense so they may speak to the jury members.

"We want to speak to the jury as people, on a person-to-person level, because that's what we are about," says Considine. "I hope that by the end of the trial, the jury will have a fair idea who I am and who the others are."

U.S. District Court Judge John Curtin has told the defendants that each may make opening and closing statements but that he will wait until the trial begins to rule on individual cross-examination.

The five say that Curtin has indicated a "willingness" to permit them wide leeway in court to discuss their political and moral concerns.

"There is no need for the government to be aware of the action and the trial. Strait magazine at Buffalo College will make a seven-page interview with The Buffalo.

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President Nixon and Soviet Ambassador Dobrynin sign a treaty banning the use of biological weapons.

The条约禁止生物武器，是“一种合理的保证”。“通过限制使用生物武器，这一协议也能为解决其他问题提供一个可供选择的方案。”

“如果在正式签署时，莫斯科能以友好的气氛举行仪式，这将为未来在其他裁军问题上的合作打开有利的新前景。”

“我们必须认识到，这一协议也将促进各国以和平目的使用化学武器的可能性。在这一协议生效前，各国应就禁止使用化学武器的国际法作出规定。”

“限制使用生物武器”是“建立在核不扩散基础上的另一种类型的裁军”，“限制使用化学武器”是“另一种类型的裁军”。

在新闻公告中，新闻署声明，新闻署认为这一协议是一项重要的外交成就，因为它为未来在其他裁军问题上的合作打开有利的新前景。


by "Redman" Tyrrell

The "Women at St. Mary's: A Celebration of Self" festival will continue until 2 pm, will be held in the east quad of the SMC dining hall. The picnic festivities will also include live mariachi, guerrilla theater, a bicycle parade, celebration tee shirts and graffiti sheets. The music is to be provided by such campus folk artists as John Stuchman, Tom Stella, Mary Beth Naches and Carol Hans. Also, a former SMC student, who has been performing recently in Chicago area coffeehouses.

The celebration of the self festivel, a Commission of St. Mary's Student Ministry, will begin today with an announcement that he ordered the shredding of the memorandum that was contained in the crowd. Ms. Ann Dunn, one of the coordinators for the festival, said it is attempting to stimulate thought on certain contemporary issues.

The celebration. Tee T-shirts are in limited supply. Ann Dunn said, but more who desire the insignia can have it replicated on tee shirts by silk screen.

Ms. Dunn announced that Hillary Bomer will not lecture at 7:30 in Stapleton Lounge, but will be replaced by a panel discussion group, consisting of Mrs. Ann Hauernow, St. Elena Maliks and Joyce Marth. The topic of discussion will be: "The Female Identity and Society's Values."

At 3:30 Ann and John Smith, both students here, will be lecturing on "Women, Abortion and the Law," in Stapleton.

Another female Notre Dame student will be speaking at 7:30 when Marsha Pierce delivers a talk on "Women in Law" in Stapleton Lounge.

President testifies on file burning

by Fred P. Graham

Washington, April 10-The head of the International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation, which handles the telephone wire, reportedly written by Mrs. Dita D. D. to take an memorandum pur-

day in which he and Rep. Bob

Wilkson, who represents most of the Denver hospital room where she was a heart patient, that he had asked her to write the memoranda that he had mentioned a White House inquiry about a possible $400,000 I.T.T. pledge to a Nixon campaign. He also denied her subsequent statement television interview in which he instructed her to discuss I.T.T.'s hopes for an antitrust settlement with former Attorney General John N. Mitchell at a Kentucky Derby party last May.

When Wilson testified that Harold S. Genen, the President of I.T.T., signed a personal commitment to underwrite the convention's expenses in San Diego, he said that he considered Genen's testimony only about $500,000, because Wilson was certain he could raise enough money from San Diego businessmen so that the full $400,000 would not be needed. He said so much has been raised that about $500,000 will be needed.

-Merriam said that out of fear of Mrs. Board's wrath, he falsely said that he had received an inquiry from the White House about the details of I.T.T.'s San Diego commitment. He said the truth was that he dealt with the White House through Jack Gleason, a public relations man who Mrs. Board dislikes.

After these comments by Merriam, Sen. Sam J. Ervin Jr., D-N.C., demanded: "How I can put credence in your testimony?" before the committee. Merriam insisted he was not deceiving the committee.

Merriam denied Mrs. Board's testimony, given last month from Denver hospital room where she was a heart patient, that he had asked her to write the memoranda that he had mentioned a White House inquiry about a possible $400,000 I.T.T. pledge to a Nixon campaign. He also denied her subsequent statement television interview in which he instructed her to discuss I.T.T.'s hopes for an antitrust settlement with former Attorney General John N. Mitchell at a Kentucky Derby party last May.

Asked about statements by Wilson that he (Merriam) had Mrs. Board and leaked the memo to him in order to "get her" Merriam insisted: "I have a sentimental attachment for her despite some of her ex-

centricities." He denied that he was the one who leaked the document to Anderson, but he conceded that it was written by someone inside the company.

Merriam, a middle-aged man with a prominent double chin and a flustered manner, agreed at one point with the Senate's rebuttal somehow in your testimony?"

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Ed Ellis insight

A look at the Democratic primaries

After the first four Democratic Presidential primaries, the race for "Who Can Beat Nixon," as the game goes, appears to have entered a new phase. It will be a more open phase, since there is no front-runner, and yet in many ways it will be a more closed, restricted period, since most of the fringe candidates appear to be ready to follow the lead of New York Mayor John V. Lindsay, in effect if not in fact.

For an explanation of events so far, and for perhaps a few clues to the events of the next week, let us examine the first four primaries far, and for perhaps a few clues to the upcoming period, since most of the fringe candidates appear to be ready to follow the lead of New York Mayor John V. Lindsay, in effect if not in fact.

Edmund Muskie, then front-runner, 48 per cent of the vote to George McGovern's 36 per cent. The results were largely in-conclusive, except perhaps for their elimination of Los Angeles Mayor Sam Yorty had a serious threat. Yorty had hoped to ride a Los Angeles-inspired Manchester Guardian endorsement to about 20 per cent showing. He felt about 15 per cent short.

Muskie picked up most of the convention delegates, but McGovern's strong showing in Muskie's aforesaid back rebated the Muskie senator from claiming the resounding victory he needed. Florida was the first on a list of "key" primaries, a list that includes Wisconsin already and will no doubt include Pennsylvania, Michigan, Ohio, and California before the Miami convention arrives.

Conservative Senator Henry Jackson, from Washington, needed a good showing from a conservative state in order to stay in the race. The all-time "wild card." Alabama Governor George Wallace was in the Detroit ion, and Muskie and Minnesota Senator Hubert H. Humphrey traded punches for the first time since they ran together four years ago.

John Lindsay competed with the Muskie McGovern camp for liberal votes in Florida, and Congressmanwoman Shirley Chisholm from New York began ringing away. Yorty was entered, as was powerful House Ways and Means committee chairman Wilbur Mills from Arkansas. Former Minnesota Senator Gene McCarthy was entered also.

In Florida, the busing issue, having clouded for a year or two, was fanned ferociously by Wallace and Jackson, and it exploded into the only bona fide issue of the campaign so far. It may even be the biggest issue of the campaign in the fall. In short, the people just don't want their kids bussed, and they "sent 'em a message" by giving George Wallace a 42 per cent score. Humphrey ran a distant second with 18 per cent and Jackson, the other busing candidate, ran third with 13 per cent.

Muskie, Lindsay, and McGovern were back in the pack, and some party leaders were taking seriously the risk of splitting temporarily in a "stop Wallace" effort, perhaps in West Virginia or Tennessee.

Wallace won 75 of 81 convention seats, with Humphrey getting the other six.

The Illinois primary was a simple duel between Muskie and McCarthy, and Muskie, of course, won easily, with 45 per cent of the popular vote. McGovern's Wisconsin Senator Gene McCarthy was second, getting the South Dakota Senator a handful of delegates. Since there were no opposition, Muskie's victory did not give him the great boost he needed on the way to a crowded Wisconsin contest. In addition, an uncommitted Mayor Richard J. Daley from Chicago will still lead his delegation into Miami, handing major political upheavals in Illinois.

Going to Wisconsin, then Muskie was still the frontunner, Humphrey had not yet shown significant strength. McGovern and Lindsay were still competing for the left wing. Jackson was stuck with poor voter-recognition and an even poorer stage presentation, and Wallace was fulfilling more than a few Democratic feathers, although not yet taken totally seriously.

The only major issue that had emerged before the Wisconsin primary was busing, and only Wallace and Jackson took stands on it. Before Wisconsin, Muskie was still the frontunner, but Humphrey, McGovern, and even Lindsay and Jackson were given a shot at victory in the convention.

Thursday: Wisconsin and its lesson.

University acquires rare French books

University acquires rare French books

David E. Sparks, left, director of libraries at the University of Notre Dame, and Prof. A. L. Gabriel, director of the University's Mediaeval Institute, examine one book from a 15,000-volume private library recently purchased by the University.

Prof. Gabriel negotiated the purchase of the library of Canon Jarry, a retired professor of mediaeval studies at the Catholic University of Paris, and supervised the shipment of 375 crates from Paris to South Bend.

The collection contains particularly rich material on 17th century religious movements and also reflects Canon Jarry's interest in the mediaeval history of French provinces and cities.

Every volume more than 100 years old—about half the library—had to be cleared for export by the French National Library, and Prof. Gabriel noted that a great number of the 17th Century books were not in any United States collection. Stored temporarily in an unused campus gymnasium, the books are now being unraveled and moved into the Memorial Library collection.

mock convention news

delegation meetings

Tuesday

7:00—massachusetts, and new jersey, 127 st. clair avenue

5:00—indiana, festa lounge

Wednesday

10:00—minnesota, alumni hall lounge

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LIQUOR & COLD CARRY OUT

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Wednesday

 Brillant on it. Before Wisconsin, Muskie was still the frontunner, but Humphrey, McGovern, and even Lindsay and Jackson were given a shot at victory in the convention.

Thursday: Wisconsin and its lesson.

In the Chicago Observer, May 11, 1972
Celebration

The Celebration of Self can be the beginning for St. Mary's. It can be a start for the school to emerge from the confusion and disappointment of the cancelled union, and for the women to assert themselves as women and, more importantly, as people. And, it can be a chance for St. Mary's to become a community—or administrators, faculty, and students.

“Community” is perhaps the most abused word around here. It is used as a promise, and has been largely unfulfilled, at Notre Dame and St. Mary’s. “Non-community,” a lack of trust and individual development is the rule. But the potential to care has not been destroyed, the hope that people can live in concert remains with many. It has to be tapped.

St. Mary’s students have taken the first step asserting their right to community, and their ability to live in it. The “Celebration” is a chance to sit down, relax, communicate, and find out what’s been hidden for so long. Additionally, it is a challenge to women to determine their roles in society, without the limitations imposed by male-oriented preconceptions.

Aspects of Liberation

Women have traditionally been regarded as only limited participants in society, an idea that has been a drag on human progress. Women have been defined in stereotypes—the homemaker and little wife—and men have had equally absurd sex roles that they have been expected to uphold—the provider and protector. The advent of Women's Liberation, with the recognition the limitations imposed on people by their sex are without factual basis, has created an awareness that the prescribed roles are absurd, and that tradition is not a valid excuse for their perpetuation.

The Celebration includes sessions that can explode socially-assigned sex roles. Both sexes gain from such a redefinition because latent talents can be developed without the stigma usually attached to engaging in activity reserved for the opposite sex. Latent and stifled emotions can be expressed. These are standard arguments for the “liberation” of both sexes. What many people fail to realize is that few if any of the potential benefits of these arguments have as yet been realized.

History has rarely given either men or women the chance to operate outside traditional sex roles. But the social pressure of the Women’s Liberation movement not only invites us to move out of this historical mold but effectively prevents any retrenching.

Come alive...

The challenge of the Celebration is not limited to the few organizers, or the students of St. Mary’s College. The faculty and administration of St. Mary’s, the people of Notre Dame share in the benefits accruing from a realization of individuals acting in community. In all fairness, everyone must also share the price. Willingness to learn, to question assumptions, to become open to others is the investment we must all make in redefining both the male and female roles.

Jim McDermott

John Abowd

View from the crosslakes

ND—the place for real men

Joseph Abell

The Notre Dame Man—a silly phrase invented by some unknown student when daydreaming about the Notre Dame Man–a very masculine image, one full of their discipline of a tough academic world and heavily influenced by the rough-and-ready world of football. To be a Notre Dame graduate was to be a real man.

But is that the best attitude to have now? Obviously, attitudes in society change with developing technology and new generations, and as of late, the image of “the real man” has been enlarged to encompass the idea that each is quite unique and actually has some unique feelings. The “complete” man is one of many ideas and special business. His attitude is his own and he now feels a great need to express them.

It’s not getting longer. Men and boys want to express their ideas and attitudes. Of course, sometimes deliberately and sometimes inadvertently, he has prevented from not only expressing them but also from even wanting to express them. It would not fit the image of a “real man.”

But now, society is becoming more lax in its unwritten social laws. It is a very human thing to see a man openly cry, to see a man openly express his love in various ways, to devote much of his life in open pursuit of activities that formerly would have labeled him as a social outlaw because they weren’t entirely masculine.

And then there is Notre Dame: stalwart defender of the masculine spirit, bastion of the manly image. The Notre Dame football team is still known as one of the toughest around. The athletic staffs of Notre Dame are some of the finest around, and their expenses are on a budget. The phrase “Notre Dame Man” is still prevalent on all advertising posters, and the national image of staid, strong, masculine bodies striding around the campus of Our Lady persists.

Not true, you say? Perhaps not to that extent, but just look around to see developments of these traits.

“Whatcha doin’ tonight, Jack?” “Well I thought I’d go over to the Rock and roll show out at the Civic Center.”

“Yeah, well, gotta get in shape: big section-b-ball game next week, you know.”

Exaggerated? Not a bit. Read the Notre Dame publications. The annual Football Review issue of the Scholastic this year included an article by Mike Mooney whose main thesis is that sometimes there are other, more important things to do on a Saturday afternoon than watch football. Perhaps there are; that’s not my argument. But the response he received about that article was overwhelming. Blasted by students and almost alike, for showing the “proper Notre Dame spirit,” he was called a number of abusive name for his opinions, ranging from “vick” to “perverted queer.”

“This is society’s new way of accepting a man, free to express his own ideas and feelings.”

Try another sample. Watch your compatriots. A walk back the Ob­server run letters from students concerning the situation of gay liberation. In the letters, they expressed their regret that guys are unable to express themselves openly, even though he estimated that a good chunk of Notre Dame’s population is gay. Admittedly, this is a subject that even the rest of the world is slow to accept and discuss openly. But the students expressing their thoughts were expressing them in a serious, straightforward manner. They were expressing a genuine, human sympathy for an oppressed people, and what did they get for their efforts? Ridicule. I watched people reading the letters in the dining hall, and nearly all responses were of ridicule for “the queer homo,” and relief that “we’re not perverts.” It was sickening, but I guess that’s what comes of a university of “real men.”

So why not! A take-up letter in the Scholastic admits that Mooney’s opinion though opposed by many, is one to be respected. Follow-up letters in the Observer showed much sympathy with the problems of the gay. A beginning has been made.

But Notre Dame build on this beginning? For only time, a great deal of it, knows that answer to that.

In the meantime, then, I guess we’ll all have to re-define our poke-stuff faces, our Converse sneakers and face the world like men.

And that’s a damn shame.

THE OBSERVER

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Tuesday, April 11, 1972
I continue to believe that this world has no ultimate meaning. But I know that something is in meaning and that is man, because he is the only creature to insist on having one. This world has at least the truth of life and our task is to provide its justifications against fair trial. And it has no justification but man... —Albert Camus

A few years ago, it seems like more than a lifetime to me, there was a professor teaching here under the auspices of the non-violence program. Those were what you might call the fragile years (it couldn’t be called then), before this numbness seeming less at all set in.

This Professor’s name was Charlie McCarthy. And some of the things he said and did were, in this liberal arts haven, against state itself. And it has no one. This world has at least the truth of man, he spoke alien words within this McCarthy. And some of the things he said quite beyond anything most of us had ever word and action somehow the fact that elsewhere there existed a level of suffering quite beyond anything most of us had ever dreamed of. And this suffering, we were told, was not only intolerable. It could not easily be consigned to the simple concept of fate. We could, we had to do something about it. Finally McCarthy pointed out time and again our failure not only to recognize this suffering, but also to take it upon ourselves. I believe he used the word ‘responsibility’ and opened the eyes of the people, of human beings, were bound to respond to another’s suffering. Even in far away South America, somewhere, was a thin Washington Street, South Bend, Indiana. So, he wrote a little bit of this piece is not to sit and write about sullen the glorious past of anything. Because Mr. McCarthy is now living in Boston and he running a as a direct voice in your government. He talks back to the people. About voting yourself a democracy, about giving the government to give the people a practical and effective means for rational non-violent change by consensus. As Senator, Mr. McCarthy guarantees that he will vote on major issues that reach the Senate floor according to the will of the majority of the electorate, as directly expressed on these issues.

The greater purpose of participatory democracy is to remove the government from the control of the wealthy, the seekers of power over people. Its greater purpose is to remove the effects of the “indifference on conscience” of a Congress indebted to the wealthy for being in office and remaining in office. Probably the biggest objection yet to be raised against the participatory democracy concept goes along what might be called two-plutocratic lines. There is a serious question over whether even a bare majority of voters would understand the effects of voting on issues that are so complex. This is a basic objection, and possibly the only answer I could offer that the idea deserves a trial. It certainly has not been tried yet. Of vote should not succeed, then I would suggest that the whole philosophy upon which this country was founded needs a serious re-examination.

If you would care to help Mr. McCarthy, or just find out more about his ideas, he will be here this Thursday and Friday. He is tentatively scheduled to speak at eight o’clock in LaFortune. As I can say, I guess, that I have nothing to do with this and you will get a chance to talk with Mr. McCarthy and even help him if you want. Thank you.

The notorius Texas rock group, Bloodrock, will appear in concert tonight (Tuesday) at Morris Civic Auditorium. Bloodrock is perhaps best known for their starting condition of "D.O.A.", a release from Bloodrock 2, which was produced by former Grand Funk Railroad manager, Terry Knight. The full-blooded power trio are Carter, singer and keyboardist, and Cartes is composed of two former members of the Vanilla Fudge, bass player Tim Bogert and drummer Carmine Appice and three new members. Among rock musicians, Cartes has acquired the reputation of being experts in the art of dominating Holiday Inn rooms, and their recent recording "Bad Night in Cleveland" solidifies their position of leadership in this field. Pedigor is a new group from Baton Rouge, Louisiana. All three groups appeared at last weekend's Mary Ball Rock Festival at Vega Baja, Puerto Rico, and they were perennial option of the crowd of 40,000. There are two shows scheduled for tonight's concert: 6:30 and 9:30. Tickets for the concert are priced at $4.50, $5.00, and $6.00 and will be available at the door at show time.

In this age of inflation...

Mike Baum

It's bonarting, in this age of inflation, to find a free concert that would be a bargain at its throw. It's also hard, which is why left in Saturday night's folk Concert at SMU. Consider. In load and final position we have the trio of guitarists Paul Guernsey, singer-guitarist Jim Stallings, and the incomparable bass player, Jim Donnelly. I can't think of the proper superlatives, suffice to say, these people are good. With a program ranging from a Scottish sea song, to Gordon Lightfoot's Canadian Railroad Trillogy, to the humorous Ole to the John Bogle Society, they have the best act there (and the competition was fierce, too).

Moran is an excellent singer, and Paul Guernsey's fast and slick finger-picking can't be adequately described. On a banjo he's...well, listen, look him up some time and ask to hear, say, "Breakdown in Des," or maybe "Breakdown in Ain," either one. Or call long distance, it'd be worth it.

Next we have Dan Gellert, of fiddle, autoharp, etc. fame, and guitarist Dick Terrill, contributing music of the mountains folk and miners. Gellert, with his recollection of history and theory of the troubadour is an as is as can be and his music is artful and enjoyable. I thought so. The audience though Schoenheit it was so. Q.U.D.

Dan will be playing again at St. Mary's soon, in a music workshop affair, this time for cash. See your local paper for details. Beth Griffin and Ann Burles followed with some nice vocal work. Their soft music-Gilman Nath's "Our House", "I'll never Fall in Love Again" was in good

contrad to Gellert's minus ballads. Beth and Ann's polished harmonies was accompanied by the guitar work of Paul Guernsey, who's talented that way. Termination.

Gretta Anderson Dave Haus. (She sings, so does he. He plays guitar and piano). Doing mostly Spanish-Brithish material, Dave and Anna lack a certain polish, but certainly not talent. Miss Anderson has the sort of voice you will someday have to pay money to hear. Barto sings well, but his really obvious skill is in Spanish guitar instrumentation. (After calling up to hear Guernsey's banjo, you might ring up Dave to listen to his "Flinging") They received a well-deserved standing ovation.

In a return performance, Guernsey Moran-Mandoby finished the evening. Since seven in grad school somewhere, and the other three are graduating, this was one of last few shows doesn't look, which is again. There were some minor flaws, of course. Moran misplaced the first line of a song. Gellert and Terrill more or less made up their program as they went along, and Miss Burles should maybe use the microphone more. All was concerned had to battle with an often recalculating sound system. Pure perfection gets dull, anyway. Sponsored by the Student Union Social Committee, the free concert drew a more than capacity crowd to Carroll Hall. It was organized by Paul Guernsey, who gets around.

Presto-changeo. You walk over, reasoning, it's free, it can't be that bad...you walk back wondering, it'd be free, how can it be that good?

Senior Art

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Dr. Robert Ackerman

This is the second of a two-part series in which Dr. Ackerman, assistant dean of admission, reviews the book Women at Yale by John E. O'Malley, author of the book Recruitings Women. Dr. Ackerman examines the admissions process and the nature of Yale's coeducational system.

Admissions interviewers were advised to steer away from questions about the similarities or differences between men and women. The admissions process at Yale sought to identify students who were likely to contribute to the student body, given the physical characteristics of the Yale campus and the composition of the student body. In addition, the college welcomed the opportunity to promote coeducation, including student and alumni reactions to Bloomer's original coeducational actions.

Recruiting Women

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Community at Yale

Each of Yale's colleges—residence halls, was beheaded by a master who functioned as the college's dormitory head, but lecture—summary arrangement, and partly thrower. It was served as administrative head of the college and in that capacity functioned as dean of women, counselor, and academic ombudsman. The writers sensed that Yale's schedule position relationship that existed between the deans and the students, there was little possibility that a feeling of need to get away from the dorms and the coeds was a higher attraction for students shifting around.

The student complaint voiced against coeducation by males following the arrival of women students was that it was too crowding; the size of the student population had been increased without a corresponding increase in available facilities. The writers identified a serious approach avoidance situational interference in the population favored coeducation but were not personally willing to discount the gains.

Although dating among residents of the coed colleges, the students were confronted with the problem of how to differentiate between dates of competition, particularly since at Yale friendships had implications between male students.

The general feeling of the female students in this point was summarized by a freshwoman who reported:

"The first week was exciting, but when things settled down I got really depressed. Mostly, I'm just not used to it. I'm really not used to being alone; I was never the superwoman, especially those who didn't do the right things in the right way. They just don't have the ability to turn into a relationship with a girl except for a short while. I don't know how to take things casually, from day to day, on a friendly basis and if I grow from there. This isn't the way we were brought up as an object, everything is physical."

The Mixer Dance

Social activities at Yale's colleges traditionally centered around the stage, hands, and beer that composed the mixer dance. By importing women from nearby colleges, the mixers afforded an opportunity for students to meet one another providing someone was willing to risk rejection by making the first move.

The writers found that the chance of a girl and a boy meeting at a mixer when a man and a woman had considered it during observations:

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The mixer continued to be used by Yale students as a means by which they could meet each other after the colleges became coed. The writers reported on the elaborate system of defense mechanisms which are employed by the participants in the social relationship. Their account is particularly interesting because of what it says about dating behavior in the college environment.

Weekend at the Yale Campus

For the majority of the male students at Yale, coeducation did not significantly change their dating patterns. The mixer was still used, but more frequently the male students invited a girlfriend from a neighboring school to spend the weekend in campus. It was found that the mixer had little difficulty securing a date in this manner because of the prestige that went along with dating a "Yale man."

The weekend dating system was not without problems. The weekend was not long enough for the couple to establish any kind of relationship at a personal level. The system produced relationships that were not long enough for people to get to know each other, even if they were fairly close. The women students were not as tradition bound as were the men. The mixers afforded an opportunity for female students to meet one another and to get to know each other in a more relaxed environment.

The most frequently reported term used to describe the relationship between Yale men and women was "objectification." While the term itself was not specifically defined, it implied objectification or dehumanization. The complaint was that Yale men did not perceive their female colleagues as individuals, but rather as members of the category "girls." In the classrooms, this objectification occurred most frequently when the professors called upon the female students to respond to the discussion topic from the "Girl's point of view." In this sense, there was not a person but a representative or spokesman for a group. Objectification at the student level could also be observed in the way that "girls" were viewed by the male students as potential sexual partners.

Coeducation brought to light the double standard of role expectations that existed as a common belief among the male students. A sophomore explained it simply:

"A girl who sleeps around is in some sense going to lose her integrity, but a guy who sleeps around becomes an object or an advertisement."
He and thousands of workers proved that in Wisconsin, George McGovern wants to end the War. To give the poor a glimpse of the future. To see decency run rampant in high places. To cure the melancholy of America.

**All this is possible with George McGovern. And he must be heard. The money is his voice. Your hands are his strength. GIVE. Michigan Primary - May 16 Ohio Primary - May 2**

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The Observer is published daily during the college semester except holidays by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's. Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.
Redeemers as assassinations mark the day when the New York Mets were struggling to preserve the fast-making makeshift one in his backyard as he was on today was a spring training.

"How will this layoff affect the hitters?" he had said to them and it won't bother others. I know for a fact that Bud Harrelson was in the same boat as he was trying to get his timing down. But a Richie Allen can show up a half a second late and hit over the fence in half a second. I just remember watching Ted Williams do that crow hop out all signed, spring training and over got and four or five hits.

And no one knows exactly how to matter. It never happened before. The Mets were a 10 the observer and no one knows exactly how to handle them. There's no one who has ever had them. It's that's where it stops. They don't know anything about it.

It is the nature of law, police authority, a technique to be told. Especially for the pitchers. The hitters can bounce back as a result of this. Playing every day as soon as we resume but the pitchers must wait between starts. It may be necessary to work two or these pitchers in a game in the early stages of the season just as we do at the start of spring training. What will that amount to?

The Mets have just set back spring training 20 days," said the grasping Cronin. Seaver nodded appreciatively.

"Ted had fabulous ability," he said, "but he also has enough to study the art of hitting. Good, there are some fellows who can fall out of bed and be out at the plate, but Ted is that's where it stops. They don't know anything about it. Natural talent plus, a good technique to be told. Especially for the pitchers. The hitters can bounce back as a result of this. Playing every day as soon as we resume but the pitchers must wait between starts. It may be necessary to work two or these pitchers in a game in the early stages of the season just as we do at the start of spring training. What will that amount to? The Mets have just set back spring training 20 days." said the grasping Cronin. Seaver nodded appreciatively.

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Irish at home against Wildcats

by Vic Derr

The Fighting Irish baseball team will begin its home season today against the Northwestern Wildcats and ND coach John Kline is treating this contest as something of a final showdown game for his team.

The Irish, who are 6-4 after a two-week slint in the South, meet middle third of the game, and Ed Hraback (1-2, 3.54) will finish up. Mike Riddell (1-0, 2.00) is expected to take the mound as the Fighting Irish infield.

Kline, "and so they'll all be in so we can all get some work," said Kline, "but we've been able to get outs recently, so that's not going to bother us too much. They (Northwestern) have been going through the same thing, so things'll be just about 50-50 out there when we play them.

The Irish infield will have Joe LaRocca (.371) at first base, Tom Hansen (.386) at second, Pete Schubert (.303) at shortstop, and Bob Reschini (428) at third. Bob Roemer (.322) will handle the catching chores.

This lineup was an effective one during the regular season, but the Irish batting .274 as a team and collected nine home runs in the ten games they played. And Notre Dame's mound staff was equally effective. Eight Irish hurlers posted a collective earned run average of 3.28, and registered three shutouts and five complete games during the trip.

Today's starter, Mike Riddell, holds down the shortstop position in the Wildcat infield. Notre Dame and Northwestern have shared similar fates at the middle third of the game, but the Cats are returning a veteran team this year, and they will be led by versatile Bob Artemenko. Artemenko paced Northwestern both offensively and defensively last season.

As a hitter he posted a .310 average, and as a pitcher his 3.42 ERA was the best on the 'Cats' mound staff. Artemenko, when not on the hill, holds down the shortstop position in the Wildcat infield.

The Irish baseball team opens its regular season today against Northwestern. Notre Dame compiled a 6-4 record on its spring trip through the South.

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Today's starter, Mike Riddell, holds one of those shutouts (a 5-4 win over Memphis State), and Rich Eich, who will work the middle three innings, holds another (a 6-0 shellacking of Christian Brothers.)

"I think we can develop into a good hitting team," said Kline, "and the pitching might be good, but we've got to cut down on defensive and mental mistakes. This has cost us a couple of ball games."

Physically, Kline's squad is in good shape for its home opener. Regular second baseman Tony Zapia was lost for the season (separated shoulder) after the first game of the year, but that has been the only injury suffered by the ND team.

"We've had no (physical) problems," said Kline, "except with Zapia. Other than that we've had no sore arms or anything. I'll say we've in pretty good shape."

Kline has a healthy team with a healthy record, and he's hoping that things will stay that way through the weekend's series with Ohio U. Today's game will be played at Carter Field—north of the ACU fieldhouse—and is scheduled to get underway at 3:00 p.m.
McGovern becomes cautious

by James M. Naughton

Pittsburgh, April 18—Sen. Edmund S. Muskie, responding to broadening unhappiness among young members of his Presidential campaign staff, said today in a visit to Washington headquarters this morning, to declare that he was going to "work like hell" for the Democratic nomination "until the last delegate vote is counted in Miami Beach in July."

The Senate's top accountant to some 60 workers and volunteers assembled was prompted by complaints made at a lengthy meeting yesterday and Thursday, when young supporters pledged but a "Wall" between them and the candidate. They demanded an opportunity to tell Muskie that his campaigning was burning up resources in states such as Florida and Wisconsin—where he came in fourth in primaries—and that such funds should be used to build grass roots support in key states.

The staff members cheered, however, this morning when Muskie told them that he had decided to abandon his plan to virtually discontinue national efforts of the primaries. He later confirmed the change in strategy during a television interview in Pittsburgh. "We’re going to go where the delegates are and in those areas where our chance of getting delegates is best," Muskie said.

He listed the primaries in Pennsylvania and Massachusetts on April 25, on Ohio on May 2, on California on June 10, and on June 20.

The senator said he would resolve the dilemma posed by the confrontations of the same day with Sen. Robert H. Humphrey.

Live interview with Dr. Stein

White House answers to such questions by saying that President Nixon, at Notre Dame last year, has resolved to meet in Paris to begin a virtual disconnection of the Vietnam War.

The president said he would continue to maintain regular meetings with his professor, La Claire Eads, who was to be confided to his bed after an operation.

McGovern plans conference in Washington, April 14—Sen. George S. McGovern plans only a cautious courting of the industrial heartland in the Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Massachusetts primaries that will choose 67 Democratic con

vention delegates in the next five weeks.

Even if Sen. Edmund S. Muskie of Massachusetts wins Pennsylvania on April 25 to improve his chances of a comeback in Penn
sylvania the same day, McGovern aides say they will beat down on Massachusetts in hope of winning it. Last week McGovern speculated that if, as now seems likely, Muskie were to lose Massachusetts, he would follow the Massachusetts losing to his bed in Pennsylvania and have to take full advantage of the split there between Muskie and Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey.

He also told the top McGovern staff members who met yesterday to plan to phase two of the nomination campaign. He said today that they could not manage to win statewide primary efforts at the same time.

TV news conference Tuesday, April 11—Tonight

Notre Dame Tuesday (April 11) 7:30 P.M.

No stop,...