Thanksgiving Menu

Turkey

Falcon Air Force Style

On The Inside

New Calendar
The university releases its 1974-75 school calendar... page 3

Special Supplement
A close look at just what goes into a campus daily... after page 8

Rector Views
The ND rectors: how do they see the campus today?... page 12

Badgers Come
Notre Dame once more faces off against a national champ... pages 15 and 16
WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Nixon, barking on a public campaign to clear his name of the stain of Watergate, told 4,000 cheering businessmen Thursday that "I was elected to do a job and I'm not going to walk away until I get that job done."

Placing his campaign-style "V" sign and arms outstretched, the President extolled his major achievements this year and listed inflation and the energy crises as two problems he was concerned for the future. In a 30-minute speech before the National Association of Realtors that was interrupted six times by applause, Nixon blamed Watergate on the mistakes of "overzealous people" in the 1972 election campaign—"mistakes I would not have approved of, mistakes I would not have tolerated, but mistakes for which I must accept responsibility."

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The House voted Thursday to spend $1 million on an investigation whether grounds exist for the impeachment of President Nixon.

After a bruising partisan battle, the House voted to increase by $1 million the budget of its Judiciary Committee to conduct the study. Eleven impeachment resolutions have been introduced by members of the Watergate scandal and the firing of special prosecutor Archibald Cox as reasons for impeachment.

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Vice presidential nominee Gerald R. Ford, facing his toughest questioning yet, told a House committee Thursday there is evidence President Nixon has a credibility problem and, if confirmed, Ford will work to solve it.

The Senate Rules Committee, which previously questioned Ford, meanwhile initiated possible perjury action against a lobbyist who disparaged Ford's ethics. The Senate committee also decided to vote next Tuesday on the nomination of the Michigan Republican as vice president.

WASHINGTON (UPI)—A federal judge Thursday refused to dismiss criminal charges against Karl "Bud" Krogh Jr., who headed the clandestine White House "plumbers" unit.

The decision stemmed down in a written opinion by U.S. District Judge Gerald A. Gesell, cleared the way for Krogh to be tried on two counts of making false declarations—similar to perjury—on condition with the Watergate grand jury's investigation of plumbers unit activities.

Meantime, the Senate Watergate Committee was told that American Airlines contributed $55,000 illegally to President Nixon's 1972 campaign not to buy favors but for fear of what might happen if it didn't. American's former board chairman George A. Spater testified that, "It's like the old medieval maps that show a flat world and a 'terra incognita' full of terrifying beasts in it and you don't know what the beasts are."

NEW YORK (UPI)—Stock prices rebounded slightly Thursday after four straight sessions of sharp declines on the New York Stock Exchange. The turnaround developed in the early afternoon after the Senate rejected a measure that could have led to gasolene rationing by Jan. 15 and the Commerce Department announced a $2.1 billion surplus in the nation's balance of trade since Nov. 8.

AUSTIN (UPI)—An all-white jury Thursday convicted Darrel L. Cain, a former Dallas police officer, of murdering a 12-year-old Mexican-American whom he suspected of being a burglar by shooting through a window in the head.

The jury will return Friday to decide whether Cain killed the victim, Santos Rodriguez, with the malice. The penalty for murder with malice ranges from two years to life in prison, without malice, it is two to five years in prison.

on campus today

Friday, November 16
- 4:30 p.m., colloquium, "holomorphic vector fields", room 226 computer center.
- 6 p.m., dinner, Notre dame senior girls, faculty dining room, south dining hall.
- 7:30 p.m., recital, "Hydrations enzymes", room 123 vieuwland.
- 8 and 10 p.m., film, "Fists of Fury", engineering aud., $1.00.
- 8 p.m., bridge, university club.
- Saturday, November 17
- 2:00 p.m., basketball, varsity vs. freshman, acc. 50 cents.
- 3:30 p.m., hockey, nd vs. wisconsin acc.
- 5 and 10 p.m., films, "Les amants", engineering aud., $1.00.
- Sunday, November 18
- 2:00 p.m., meeting, science fiction association, 3d lafortune.
- 8 and 10 p.m., films, "Les amants", engineering aud., $1.00.
- 8:00 p.m., lecture, D. G. H. va'a talks speaks on acupuncture, library aud., free.
- Monday, November 19
- 7, 10 p.m., film, "Hamlet", eng. aud.
- Monday, November 26
- 7, 10 p.m., film, "Ohelot", eng. aud.

U.S. military affected

Arab oil embargo cuts petroleum supplies

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The U.S. oil embargo has denied the U.S. military nearly half of its petroleum supplies and forced it to invoke a little-used act giving it priority over civilian users, the Pentagon said Thursday.

Arthur I. Mendola, assistant secretary of defense for installations and logistics, said the Defense Department would have to make up its loss of 300,000 barrels of foreign oil a day from domestic supplies.

He disclosed that the 1950 Defense Production Act had been invoked on Nov. 1 for the first time to force petroleum producers to meet Defense Department requirements before filling civilian orders.

Major reductions have been made in military operations, he said, but one to two per cent of the already shrinking domestic supply would have to be diverted to the armed services.

Of the foreign producers who previously supplied more than half of the services' daily requirement of 600,000 barrels, only Iran still allows sales to the United States, he said.

To meet the crisis, he said: The 390,000 U.S. troops in Europe and the 60 ships of the U.S. 6th Fleet in the Mediterranean have been forced to dip into their war reserves.

Military flying hours have been cut back 18 per cent.

-Navy ships have been ordered to reduce steaming days 20 per cent; ships returning from overseas will lower speed; and ships based on the continental Atlantic and Pacific coasts will spend 54 days out of every three months in port.

-Armed forces vehicles have been put under a 50 miles per hour speed limit.

There are 347 designs in the Vanity Fair diamond catalog. (We can save you 50% on all of them.) For more than 50 years we've been in the diamond business—importing, designing and manufacturing—selling directly to dealers. Our prices have always been among the lowest. And now we're offering college students the same great savings.

How much savings? On an average, about 50% less than anybody else's price. And for the skeptics among you, we give a money-back guarantee in writing.

But why not see for yourself by visiting our showroom or sending for our free 44-page, full-color catalog.

Our diamond showrooms are at 55 East Washington, Chicago. Or . . .

send for the proof.
Registration slated before Labor Day

Burtchaell: new calendar is ‘extremely reasonable’

University Provost Fr. James Burtchaell last night called the new Academic Calendar an "extremely reasonable" plan. Speaking on WSN's weekly Contact, Burtchaell said the calendar, which includes the start of classes before Labor Day, has drawn criticism from several students and faculty members.

"I don’t think dissent before the fact has much value," Burtchaell commented. "We’re working on well thought-out convictions. They may be wrong, but we’ll only know that they’re wrong after we’ve lived with it." He added that the plan would not be reconsidered in light of possible protest.

negative aspects

The Academic Council, which officially released the calendar today, considered at least 30 negative aspects, he said. "Labor Day," he noted, "was the largest single problem. It was with great hesitancy that we made such a significant change. But we were trying to fit in a decent semester between two terminal dates, Labor Day and Christmas. We were finding that it was simply too pinch." Responding to charges that the early start costs students working days, Burtchaell said that the choice had to be "a matter of balance."

"Certainly it is important for students to be able to maximize summer income every year, as our expenses increase every year," he continued. "On the other hand, what is the income earned? It's earned for the learning experience at the University. If on the one hand, we are persuaded that fatigue minimizes the value of time near the end of the semester, we have to balance that with the fact that starting early minimizes or at least curtails earning power."

A semester without a break, he charged, is "too relentless." Studies produce fatigue and require rest periods, he added.

"We feel that in past years, going all the way to Thanksgiving left the people too worn out, faculty as well as students. We tried this year to have a very short semester break, actually just a long weekend. We're going to try a longer semester break more toward the middle of the semester," he said.

Students who objected to a similar fall break two years ago, he noted, not only took advantage of the Spring break but, in many cases, "left early in order to lengthen the break."

"minor problems"

Problems with leasing of off-campus housing and with travel time over the mid-semester breaks did not pose problems substantially different from those faced already, the provost continued.

Football games scheduled over the mid-semester break is also a problem, he said. "We tried to get a calendar which didn’t interfere with student convenience in attending those games. If the calendar turns out to be satisfactory with its new change, then I expect we can turn it around and co-ordinate future game arrangements with our break."

other topics

Burtchaell also explained the formation of a committee to complete a "major history" of Notre Dame to be ready for the university’s 150th birthday in 1982. The committee will be composed of faculty members and will extend current historical studies into "the Heburne era," he said.

He also announced the completion of a report from the Committee on University Priorities which will appear in the December issue of Notre Dame Magazine.
**University concerned**

**Students’ evaluations important for faculty**

by Jack D'Aurora

Staff Reporter

"Obviously, students can’t be given the last word as to who’s going to be hired, who’s going to be fired, but we would like to think that the students’ views on the teaching characteristics of the faculty can be made known," stated Assistant Dean of Arts and Letters, Richard Thompson, in reference to teacher evaluations.

"The university is concerned that the classroom instruction be done as well as it can." The instrument for evaluation was drawn up a few years ago by a committee consisting of faculty members from all of the colleges and students. It was then submitted to all faculty members for criticisms and recommendations. The form is in two parts: an essay evaluation and a computer grid sheet.

The aim of the evaluation is the improvement of teaching. The essay section, seen only by the teacher, gives every student the opportunity to comment anonymously on the strengths and weaknesses of all of his teachers," continued Thompson.

"We can’t guarantee that the teacher will take these things into consideration, but if there is a consensus reached by the students, we would think it would be important to him to consider the things he might do to improve the teaching," Thompson added. "We have there been changes in teaching practices and introduction of different materials as a result of these essay evaluations."

The computer grid sheet supplies the deans and department chairmen with information as to a teacher’s personality, his knowledge of the subject he teaches, and the structure of his course. "When there is a consistant failure on the part of the teacher to reach the levels that are reached by the majority of teachers here, the chairman of the department has an obligation to talk with the man to make sure he does something about improving the level in which he teaches," continued the dean. The results of the computer sheets are compiled by the beginning of the second semester.

Thompson would "like to see the teachers put more emphasis in this thing." "If the students, as a whole, feel that the teaching is inadequate then they’d better let us know, and the only formalized way is through the use of the instrument that we have provided," he concluded.

---

**Violence on upswing in troubled Ireland**

BY FRANK JOHNSTON

BELFAST (UPI) — The Irish Republican Army’s Provisional wing attacked a police station at Keady, County Armagh, Thursday with gunfire and bombs, seriously wounding an officer, police said.

Later, a bomb planted in a car blasted a busy street in Belfast’s Roman Catholic Lower Falls Road area Thursday night, injuring 15 persons. Police said none of them was seriously injured.

A passerby reported the car and police were trying to clear the road. British explosives experts were called in Candles!

**We Specialize in Candles!**

- Novelties
- Tapers
- Columns
- Hand painted

THE CANDLE TREE

in the 100 Center

Mishawaka, Indiana

256-0550

Owned by Tom Schmitt, Class of ’66

---

**PASTEL PORTRAITS**

A unique gift from color photos $15

**PICTURE FRAMING**

reasonably-priced

ERICA’S

on the balcony of Thieves Market

2309 E. Edison

Sat. and Sun. 10-6

---

**SLACKS!**

Haggar creates them . . .

for you and your way of living.

You can pick and choose from solids, plaid and fancies in a great selection of colors and colorings.

Let’s hear it for Haggar!

---

**Acuna to speak on Chicanos**

"Political Ideologies and the Chicano Movement" will be discussed by Dr. Rudolph Acuna of the San Fernando Valley State College history department at 7:30 p.m., Tuesday, November 27, in the faculty lounge of the Memorial Library.

The lecture is, free and open to the public. It is part of the Notre Dame department of anthropology and sociology’s Mexican-American Lecture Series.

256-0111

---

**University concerned**

**Students’ evaluations important for faculty**

by Jack D’Aurora

Staff Reporter

"Obviously, students can’t be given the last word as to who’s going to be hired, who’s going to be fired, but we would like to think that the students’ views on the teaching characteristics of the faculty can be made known," stated Assistant Dean of Arts and Letters, Richard Thompson, in reference to teacher evaluations.

"The university is concerned that the classroom instruction be done as well as it can." The instrument for evaluation was drawn up a few years ago by a committee consisting of faculty members from all of the colleges and students. It was then submitted to all faculty members for criticisms and recommendations. The form is in two parts: an essay evaluation and a computer grid sheet.

The aim of the evaluation is the improvement of teaching. The essay section, seen only by the teacher, gives every student the opportunity to comment anonymously on the strengths and weaknesses of all of his teachers," continued Thompson.

"We can’t guarantee that the teacher will take these things into consideration, but if there is a consensus reached by the students, we would think it would be important to him to consider the things he might do to improve the teaching," Thompson added. "We have there been changes in teaching practices and introduction of different materials as a result of these essay evaluations."

The computer grid sheet supplies the deans and department chairmen with information as to a teacher’s personality, his knowledge of the subject he teaches, and the structure of his course. "When there is a consistant failure on the part of the teacher to reach the levels that are reached by the majority of teachers here, the chairman of the department has an obligation to talk with the man to make sure he does something about improving the level in which he teaches," continued the dean. The results of the computer sheets are compiled by the beginning of the second semester.

Thompson would "like to see the teachers put more emphasis in this thing." "If the students, as a whole, feel that the teaching is inadequate then they’d better let us know, and the only formalized way is through the use of the instrument that we have provided," he concluded.

---

**Violence on upswing in troubled Ireland**

BY FRANK JOHNSTON

BELFAST (UPI) — The Irish Republican Army’s Provisional wing attacked a police station at Keady, County Armagh, Thursday with gunfire and bombs, seriously wounding an officer, police said.

Later, a bomb planted in a car blasted a busy street in Belfast’s Roman Catholic Lower Falls Road area Thursday night, injuring 15 persons. Police said none of them was seriously injured.

A passerby reported the car and police were trying to clear the area, crowded with evening rush hour traffic, when the bomb exploded.

In Londonderry, a youth fired eight shots from a pistol at a security checkpoint, wounding three soldiers, none seriously, an army spokesman said.

The policeman was injured in a pitch of explosions set off outside the station, 37 miles southwest of Belfast.

The blasts at the police station were followed by a 30-minute exchange of gunfire with soldiers inside the building during which a Russian-made rocket was fired at an army helicopter circling low, missing it, police said.

Sporadic gunfire echoed Thursday in Roman Catholic areas of Londonderry where IRA guerrillas attacking a British patrol during the night killed a 14-year-old Irish priest.

Fenney by mistake, the British army said.

The girl, sister of a member of the Londonderry city council, was the second Catholic accidentally slain by IRA gunmen in 24 hours.

Her death raised the fatality toll in four years of strife among Northern Ireland’s minority Catholics, majority Protestants and security forces to 93.

Another Catholic, 61-year-old John Lundy, died early Wednesday in Belfast after he strayed into the line of fire of IRA gunmen during a British observation post.

Traffic into Belfast was disrupted during the morning rush hour when two bombs were discovered in an abandoned milk truck on a main road. British explosives experts defused them.

Acuna to speak on Chicanos

"Political Ideologies and the Chicano Movement" will be discussed by Dr. Rudolph Acuna of the San Fernando Valley State College history department at 7:30 p.m., Tuesday, November 27, in the faculty lounge of the Memorial Library.

The lecture is, free and open to the public. It is part of the Notre Dame department of anthropology and sociology’s Mexican-American Lecture Series.

256-0111
No energy conserving in effect on campus

by Melissa Byrne

The University has not yet formulated a policy concerning the conservation of energy on the Notre Dame campus, said Brother Kieran Ryan, assistant vice-president for business affairs. Ryan expects an elaboration of federal conservation standards and state guidelines to be released early next month. "At that point the University will cooperate so as to be consistent with the outside world," said Ryan.

The University Power Plant can burn coal, oil and gas. "Coal is our world," said Ryan.

Motels filling up
For New Orleans reservations

by Ann McCarr
Staff Reporter

Now in the time to make plans to accompany the fighting Irish to the Sugar Bowl, in the event that the bid is extended and accepted. Sources report that almost all of the major New Orleans motels and hotels are booked up already for the New Year's weekend of the game.

Most hotels are booking for a three-or-four-night minimum only, determined by the Louisiana Hotel Association's policy of "no reservation in South Dakota and is reputedly very hospitable to Notre Dame students.

Rooms are going fast, and a lack of accommodations may drive fans to locations such as Baton Rouge, which is 80 miles away, or Mobile, Alabama, 180 miles away. Students are reminded that New Orleans is noted for having strict vagrancy laws.

Authorities advise students planning to attend the bowl or spend the weekend in New Orleans to take plenty of spending money and be forewarned: drinks on Bourbon Street run between $3 and $4. The famous Pat O'Brien's pub, however, is just around the corner and is reputedly very hospitable to Notre Dame students.

CILA Christmas card drive considered success

The CILA Christmas card drive was a success, according to Mary Beckman, CILA secretary.

"We sold more than 40,000 cards which is more than twice as much as we sold last year," she said.

The funds from the Christmas card sale will be used to support CILA projects. These projects include catering for the aged in South Bend, and furnishing less cool air, "said Ganser. "But with electric power it's either go or no go." No conservation policy has been determined for St. Mary's College. "We will be moving into a program which will be compatible with what the country is expected to do in terms of conservation," said Sister Basil Anthey, SMC vice-president for campus affairs.

Other universities in the area have adopted policies to comply with President Nixon's requests for energy conservation. Michigan State University President Wharton announced heat will be reduced to 70 degrees in MSU residence halls, classroom and office buildings; amount and hours of fresh air circulation in campus buildings will be reduced and heat supplied to occupied campus buildings will be cut back during term breaks.

President Henderson at Ohio State University issued a similar statement. However, Henderson appointed a committee to study the energy crisis as it affects the University. Also, Ohio State University motor vehicles are requested not to exceed a maximum 50 mile per hour speed limit.

According to Brother Ryan

No energy conserving in effect on campus

by Melissa Byrne

The University has not yet formulated a policy concerning the conservation of energy on the Notre Dame campus," said Brother Kieran Ryan, assistant vice-president for business affairs. Ryan expects an elaboration of federal conservation standards and state guidelines to be released early next month. "At that point the University will cooperate so as to be consistent with the outside world," said Ryan.

The University Power Plant can burn coal, oil and gas. "Coal is our world," said Ryan.

Motels filling up
For New Orleans reservations

by Ann McCarr
Staff Reporter

Now in the time to make plans to accompany the fighting Irish to the Sugar Bowl, in the event that the bid is extended and accepted. Sources report that almost all of the major New Orleans motels and hotels are booked up already for the New Year's weekend of the game.

Most hotels are booking for a three-or-four-night minimum only, determined by the Louisiana Hotel Association's policy of "no reservation in South Dakota and is reputedly very hospitable to Notre Dame students.

Rooms are going fast, and a lack of accommodations may drive fans to locations such as Baton Rouge, which is 80 miles away, or Mobile, Alabama, 180 miles away. Students are reminded that New Orleans is noted for having strict vagrancy laws.

Authorities advise students planning to attend the bowl or spend the weekend in New Orleans to take plenty of spending money and be forewarned: drinks on Bourbon Street run between $3 and $4. The famous Pat O'Brien's pub, however, is just around the corner and is reputedly very hospitable to Notre Dame students.

CILA Christmas card drive considered success

The CILA Christmas card drive was a success, according to Mary Beckman, CILA secretary.

"We sold more than 40,000 cards which is more than twice as much as we sold last year," she said.

The funds from the Christmas card sale will be used to support CILA projects. These projects include catering for the aged in South Bend, and furnishing less cool air, "said Ganser. "But with electric power it's either go or no go." No conservation policy has been determined for St. Mary's College. "We will be moving into a program which will be compatible with what the country is expected to do in terms of conservation," said Sister Basil Anthey, SMC vice-president for campus affairs.

Other universities in the area have adopted policies to comply with President Nixon's requests for energy conservation. Michigan State University President Wharton announced heat will be reduced to 70 degrees in MSU residence halls, classroom and office buildings; amount and hours of fresh air circulation in campus buildings will be reduced and heat supplied to occupied campus buildings will be cut back during term breaks.

President Henderson at Ohio State University issued a similar statement. However, Henderson appointed a committee to study the energy crisis as it affects the University. Also, Ohio State University motor vehicles are requested not to exceed a maximum 50 mile per hour speed limit.
Surprise, delight and confusion appears to be the faculty reaction to Fr. Hesburgh's announcement Tuesday during his talk to the faculty that he was requesting $300,000 to next year's faculty salary budget.

All three approach was by the observer welcomed the anti-inflation move but with reservations because they weren't sure on what Fr. Hesburgh specifically meant with this proposal. "I think that it is a confusing issue at this moment," replied Robert Waddick, Dean of the College of Science. "It's a good news, though," he added. "People usually go to his speeches expecting something."

When asked for clarification of his proposal, Fr. Hesburgh declined to comment. Other sources within the administration felt that because Fr. Hesburgh's proposal came as a surprise to everyone, including his fellow faculty, we were probably "thinking out loud."

One source observed that in regards to how the money will be used for faculty salaries, "He (Fr. Hesburgh) is the only one who knows."

Joseph Hogan, dean of the College of Engineering, felt that Fr. Hesburgh's explanation as a move to combat inflation was significant. "Fr. Hesburgh's comments show he realizes the problem; he wants to do something about it," Hogan replied. "The challenge facing the whole university is facing the inflationary pressures on every line item."

"For the College of Engineering, the priority for the budget is to keep salaries moving up but inflation outstrips us," Hogan explained. "What we consider successful efforts are butt by inflation." As to the specifics of Hesburgh's proposal, Hogan said, "It is hard to put in context without knowing the status of overall finances. You have to have the overview he has."

"A move on faith" Fr. Hesburgh's proposal of using the additional $300,000 for salaries was made in a letter to the faculty last year by the president of the University. "He is putting it (the surplus operating cash) where he can put in context without knowing the inflation."

Dean of the College of Business Administration Thomas Murphy said Fr. Hesburgh's proposal "was very clear proof that the President of the university gives very high priority to the faculty in the university. "He is putting it in the surplus operating cash where he feels it will do the most for the university."

Murphy offered as a precedent for Fr. Hesburgh's proposal the commitment last year by the University to underwrite the whole Blue Cross-Blue Shield health care insurance program for all faculty members and their families. Murphy noted that the proposal to put the $300,000 into the salary fund would mean a long-term commitment by the university to maintain a higher salary range. This would take strict economy all throughout the budget he added. "There could be a point in time in the future where we could face no across-the-board increases."

"There are different sides to this question," Murphy noted. "For Murphy "a move on faith that we will be able to keep up with the salary increase."

As a sidenote, Murphy mentioned "There is hardly a man here who couldn't make more money in another endeavor, especially with their level of education." He felt the faculty's "Love of this life and love of the work" gives them a strong devotion to their teaching duties. The university realizes this and to help as much as they can according to Murphy. "Delighted to hear about it was the reaction of Robert Waddick, Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Letters. He welcomed the plan of putting the extra money into the salary base because "I would prefer it over a couple of years."

Waddick cited the fringe benefits, such as the Blue Cross-Blue Shield coverage, as factors that made up for the cost of living raise expected by not received the year before."

"Just keeping up" Professor Dennis Dugan, chairman of the Department of Economics and President of the Notre Dame chapter of the American Association of University Professors (AAUP), felt the proposal was not enough. Given the current rate of inflation, 6 to 7 percent, the salary increase is "just keeping up with inflation," Dugan replied. Fr. Hesburgh's proposal of using the additional $300,000 for salaries would give an approximate average salary increase of 6 per cent. "Things are measured in terms of the rate of inflation and you just can't come out even," Dugan replied.'Compared to others in the economy, we are stagnating." If the salary increase came down to a question of attracting and maintaining a good faculty, Dugan noted "It's not a good selling point to say Notre Dame keeps up with inflation."

Dugan was unable to attend Fr. Hesburgh's talk because of a class conflict but he felt that from what he read in the Observer and heard from his colleagues, "the faculty should get a little more because of what the faculty does." "Who is more vitally associated to the educational function than the faculty," Dugan replied, after explaining that only 30 per cent of the tuition increases in the last few years has some towards faculty salaries.

Dugan also told the Observer that the AAUP was preparing a report on faculty salaries and the economic status of faculty members within the university. "There are different sides to this question," Dugan explained. The report is to be released in late November.

---

**Cinema 74 presents**

Les Amants
(The Lovers)

the original uncut version

Saturday and Sunday
November 17th and 18th,
at 8 and 10 pm in the Engineering Aud.
Admission $1.00
★ Patrons Free ★

---

**Hamlet**

WITH

NICOL WILLIAMSON
MARIANNE FAITHFULL

Engineering Auditorium
Monday, Nov. 19.
4pm - 7pm - 10pm

---

**Tony Richardson's**

**Hamlet**

---

**Outstanding architecture projects are being shown at the ISIS student gallery.**

**Architect projects shown**

by R. Thomas Thues
Staff Reporter

Outstanding architecture projects are being shown at the ISIS student gallery. The "Visionary Architecture" display was designed by Ken Knevel, a fifth year architecture student, and the Architecture department in an attempt to illustrate the quality of art in futuristic design. According to Gerald M. Beckles, a fourth year art student, the exhibit contains "plans that made an impression on the faculty.

All models in "Visionary Architecture" are constructed to show what they are. The Art and Architecture departments is to project the computability of the two disciplines.

Among the most outstanding projects in the 1962 Warren Fellowship drawing of a futuristic living complex by Michael James Beckles, a fourth year student.

Further information can be obtained from Knevel through the Architecture department.
POWs exchanged in Middle East

By United Press International

Kairo (UPI) -- An armistice that was signed over Thanksgiving break

Over Thanksgiving break

home in the first major road from Cairo and relief of Israeli checkpoints on the effect. U.N. forces took control of the Middle East cease-fire into and Israeli prisoners of war and Syria reported exchanges of tank and artillery fire along the cease-fire line in the northern Golan Heights. No casualties were reported.

Israeli Defense Minister Moshe Dayan was at Lod airport when the first batch of Israeli POWs arrived from Cairo. "Now we are seeing the first expression of settling things," Dayan said, "not only in the return of prisoners but also in the (encircled Egyptian) 3rd Army and the status of the U.N. force."

"Finally, we have reached a coming to terms as, if I can say it, human beings, through talking and negotiations and not through tank and airplane fire."

Political observers said the implementation of key provisions in the cease-fire accord signed last Sunday by Egyptian and Israeli army officers was expected to clear the way for full scale Middle East peace negotiations—probably in Geneva early in December. But they cautioned that differences between the Arab and Israeli viewpoints on a settlement were so wide real peace might be a matter of years instead of months.

The first phase of the POW exchange involved 26 Israelis, including nine who were captured during the 1967 war of attrition along the Suez Canal, and 415 Egyptian soldiers, many of them wounded. An Israeli medical spokesman said the repatriated Israelis were given "fair treatment" and were "in fair condition."

The POWs were flown aboard Swiss commercial planes charted by the International Red Cross. The flights between Tel Aviv and Cairo were the first direct commercial flights between those two cities since Israel became a sovereign nation 25 years ago.

Egypt reported it captured 238 Israelis while Israel reported 8,394 Egyptian POWs. The exchange, which is expected to last at least one week, did not apply to the 175 Arabs captured by Israel on the Syrian front and the 100 Israeli POWs believed held by Syria.

Dayan told newsmen at Lod that Israel had made "far reaching" proposals to Syria for an exchange, including an offer to permit 15,000 displaced Syrian villagers to return to their homes on the captured Golan Heights. Israel has expressed considerable concern over the fate of Israeli soldiers captured by Syria during the 17-day October war.

Liao to give talk

Dr. Tako Ho Liao, researcher and practitioner in acupuncture, will give a short talk and demonstration in this technique, Sunday, November 18, in the Library Auditorium at 8:30 p.m. Dr. Liao began his research in this traditional Chinese practice in 1967 during the Great Cultural Revolution of Red Guard Movement at the Peking Medical Science Institute. The movement was a national effort to integrate Chinese with western medicine.

ND Glee Club scheduled for Midwest tour, TV appearance

The Thanksgiving Week tour for the University of Notre Dame Glee Club will include concerts in five states and a Chicago television performance. Each year the 40-voice group travels an average 6,000 miles during fall and spring tours to bring its music to more than 20,000 persons.

This year's concert tour opens at 8 p.m. Tuesday (Nov. 30) in the Thomas More High School of Milwaukee where sponsors include the Notre Dame Club of Milwaukee and the Thomas More Foundation. The Notre Dame Club of Green Bay and Fox Valley will sponsor a similar concert the following evening at St. Norbert's College. No concerts are planned for Thanksgiving Day as the Glee Club travels to Chicago and a 7 p.m. live television appearance on the "Kennedy and Company" show on WLS-TV Friday. They leave immediately after this show for an 8:15 p.m. concert in Miller High School, Marshalltown, Iowa, which will be sponsored by St. Mary's Church of that city.

All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Dec. 1) in the auditorium near Omaha will be used for food for the (encircled Egyptian) 3rd Army and the status of the U.N. force. All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Nov. 28) in the Library Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. Saturday in the Boy's Town Church of that city.

The Notre Dame Club of Omaha and the Thomas More Foundation. The Notre Dame Club of Green Bay and Fox Valley will sponsor a similar concert the following evening at St. Norbert's College. No concerts are planned for Thanksgiving Day as the Glee Club travels to Chicago and a 7 p.m. live television appearance on the "Kennedy and Company" show on WLS-TV Friday. They leave immediately after this show for an 8:15 p.m. concert in Miller High School, Marshalltown, Iowa, which will be sponsored by St. Mary's Church of that city.

All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Dec. 1) in the auditorium near Omaha will be used for food for the (encircled Egyptian) 3rd Army and the status of the U.N. force. All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Nov. 28) in the Library Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. Saturday in the Boy's Town Church of that city.

The Notre Dame Club of Omaha and the Thomas More Foundation.

The Notre Dame Club of Green Bay and Fox Valley will sponsor a similar concert the following evening at St. Norbert's College.

No concerts are planned for Thanksgiving Day as the Glee Club travels to Chicago and a 7 p.m. live television appearance on the "Kennedy and Company" show on WLS-TV Friday. They leave immediately after this show for an 8:15 p.m. concert in Miller High School, Marshalltown, Iowa, which will be sponsored by St. Mary's Church of that city.

All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Dec. 1) in the auditorium near Omaha will be used for food for the (encircled Egyptian) 3rd Army and the status of the U.N. force. All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Nov. 28) in the Library Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. Saturday in the Boy's Town Church of that city.

The Notre Dame Club of Omaha and the Thomas More Foundation.

The Notre Dame Club of Green Bay and Fox Valley will sponsor a similar concert the following evening at St. Norbert's College.

No concerts are planned for Thanksgiving Day as the Glee Club travels to Chicago and a 7 p.m. live television appearance on the "Kennedy and Company" show on WLS-TV Friday. They leave immediately after this show for an 8:15 p.m. concert in Miller High School, Marshalltown, Iowa, which will be sponsored by St. Mary's Church of that city.

All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Dec. 1) in the auditorium near Omaha will be used for food for the (encircled Egyptian) 3rd Army and the status of the U.N. force. All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Nov. 28) in the Library Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. Saturday in the Boy's Town Church of that city.

The Notre Dame Club of Omaha and the Thomas More Foundation.

The Notre Dame Club of Green Bay and Fox Valley will sponsor a similar concert the following evening at St. Norbert's College.

No concerts are planned for Thanksgiving Day as the Glee Club travels to Chicago and a 7 p.m. live television appearance on the "Kennedy and Company" show on WLS-TV Friday. They leave immediately after this show for an 8:15 p.m. concert in Miller High School, Marshalltown, Iowa, which will be sponsored by St. Mary's Church of that city.

All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Dec. 1) in the auditorium near Omaha will be used for food for the (encircled Egyptian) 3rd Army and the status of the U.N. force. All proceeds of a concert at 8 p.m. Wednesday (Nov. 28) in the Library Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. Saturday in the Boy's Town Church of that city.

The Notre Dame Club of Omaha and the Thomas More Foundation.

The Notre Dame Club of Green Bay and Fox Valley will sponsor a similar concert the following evening at St. Norbert's College.

No concerts are planned for Thanksgiving Day as the Glee Club travels to Chicago and a 7 p.m. live television appearance on the "Kennedy and Company" show on WLS-TV Friday. They leave immediately after this show for an 8:15 p.m. concert in Miller High School, Marshalltown, Iowa, which will be sponsored by St. Mary's Church of that city.
The Observer reaffirms its stance in opposition to the new calendar that was released by the university today. It creates more difficulties than the benefits that are supposed to result from it.

The argument concerning the economic deprivation of students still stands. The last week of August is a work week that is highlighted by the September Labor Day weekend. For many summer employees, that weekend is financially the best of the summer. Likewise, many students face jobs that require staying on until Labor Day and the new calendar prohibits this. Overall, it can result in a $150 to $250 loss for the student and considering the cost of attending Notre Dame, that is a significant loss to most.

Further in this defense, Dr. Burke argues that moving the end of the semester closer to Christmas would create travel problems for students who live faraway. Yet, he never equates the distance problem with the students who must now make travel arrangements for the mid-semester break. Compound the additional travel cost with the small summer vacation pay checks and it seems obvious that there is a larger problem there.

The statement also says that students have themselves lengthened the existing breaks so as to create for themselves, mid-semester breaks. The university can offer no convincing argument that will verify that this will not happen even with the new calendar. Watch it will continue to happen.

Finally, the argument on trends is funny to hear from Notre Dame which tells its students that trends are not substantive. Rather, there are petitions from student on them in opposition to the new calendar. The student body stands solid in their opposition to this insensitive move. After all, it is the students who have to study under the schedule and the faculty—who earlier this week voiced their disapproval—who have to teach under it, yet it is the administration and their forces in the Academic Council who have forced us to kowtow to this new schedule. Don't let it happen.

Jerry Lutkus

**Charity B-Ball**

Saturday, the third annual charity basketball game will be held at the Convoy for the benefit for the poor families of South Bend. You really can't say a whole lot more than support this worthy cause. But consider it in this light. Besides doing what you can with your donation to help the poorer families of South Bend have a nice Thanksgiving, you will also get to see the dynamite Notre Dame basketball team for a bargain price.

The organizers still need help, however, for the distribution of the turkey dinners to the South Bend families. If you've got time or can make time, call Al Sondej at 7077 or Denny Brennan at 2961. They really need your help to make Thanksgiving a lot nicer for some area families. Pitch in and give a hand.

Jerry Lutkus

**The Rodent Affair**

Kari Maiden was saving San Francisco. Harry was doing his homework, and Beth and I were making hot cocoa when disaster hit our house on Hill Street last night. What started out as an innocent scratching sound ended up in a repeat performance of one of the most outrageous scenes imaginable.

The whole episode starts weeks ago on an atypical Sunday evening; it was atypical because it was one of the few times that all four of the residents of Hill Street ate dinner together (of course Beth was there, too.) But it was an unwonted guest that entertained us that night. For right after dinner, the five of us spotted a new housemate: a mouse. There he was, sticking his nose out from around the stove, watching our every move with those beady little eyes, as he slowly reconnoitered newfound foundatom. Figuring that our rent and food bills were as high as we could afford, and knowing the terrific fecundity of the little devils, four of us decided that the new guest had to be removed. Beth, for a change, wasn't saying much of anything. As a matter of fact, she was looking rather ill.

We chased that damn mouse from its lookout point on the stove; under the kitchen cabinet; from there to behind the refrigerator; and finally into the living room, all the time wondering how to little a thing could possibly escape from such a determined effort by four college seniors. But our guest did much more than escape. He (It had to be a 'he' in a guys house) sent us into hysterics with his 90 degree turns, changes of speed, and general ability to avoid us. Being a supernetatent, however, Gene (you can have a house pet without a name) saved his best for last. After a zero to one hundred MPH in nothing flat start, he turned left without breaking stride and disappeared down our cold air return.

Being the good guys that we are, we decided that we would claim victory without a corpse because nobody even Green, could survive that suicidal lunges. And when our mouse trap failed to get anything but a piece of string, we can get by ourselves pretty easily, we celebrated our guests total demise. But last night we saw another mouse. This time, though, the mouse knew enough not to poke his snout into the light. Instead he was chewing away under the kitchen cabinet as determined to chew a tunnel into the wall as he could be. We knew we were up against it when we realized that the inch crack between the wall and formica cabinet allowed him almost total immunity for his operation. Smart little beasts.

"Drop something on him," I suggested, never realizing that if we missed we couldn't retrieve our mistake. "Then tie a string on a knife and we'll gut him live." So there we are, Harry asking for an executioner's mask and waiting for a chance to drop the knife down on the little rat, to hold his breath as we cold we see the potential victim, Frank hanging on the other end of the stove to chase him down to the trap, waiting to call out at the right minute for the dropping of the blade. Beth wasn't saying much of anything again. Strange.

As you couldn't guess, we missed, then our screens washed back into his den under the cabinet where we'd forgotten him. He saved his mathematical gnawing on our hose, and Kari Maiden saved San Francisco while we were away.

Finally, Beth said something, "Take me home."

Jerry Lutkus

**Hill Street**

Karl Malden was saving San Francisco, Harry was doing his homework, and Beth and I were making hot cocoa when disaster hit our house on Hill Street last night. What started out as an innocent scratching sound ended up in a repeat performance of one of the most outrageous scenes imaginable.

The whole episode starts weeks ago on an atypical Sunday evening; it was atypical because it was one of the few times that all four of the residents of Hill Street ate dinner together (of course Beth was there, too.) But it was an unwonted guest that entertained us that night. For right after dinner, the five of us spotted a new housemate: a mouse. There he was, sticking his nose out from around the stove, watching our every move with those beady little eyes, as he slowly reconnoitered newfound foundatom. Figuring that our rent and food bills were as high as we could afford, and knowing the terrific fecundity of the little devils, four of us decided that the new guest had to be removed. Beth, for a change, wasn't saying much of anything. As a matter of fact, she was looking rather ill.

We chased that damn mouse from its lookout point on the stove; under the kitchen cabinet; from there to behind the refrigerator; and finally into the living room, all the time wondering how little a thing could possibly escape from such a determined effort by four college seniors. But our guest did much more than escape. He (It had to be a 'he' in a guys house) sent us into hysterics with his 90 degree turns, changes of speed, and general ability to avoid us. Being a supernetatent, however, Gene (you can have a house pet without a name) saved his best for last. After a zero to one hundred MPH in nothing flat start, he turned left without breaking stride and disappeared down our cold air return.

Being the good guys that we are, we decided that we would claim victory without a corpse because nobody even Green, could survive that suicidal lunges. And when our mouse trap failed to get anything but a piece of string, we can get by ourselves pretty easily, we celebrated our guests total demise. But last night we saw another mouse. This time, though, the mouse knew enough not to poke his snout into the light. Instead he was chewing away under the kitchen cabinet as determined to chew a tunnel into the wall as he could be. We knew we were up against it when we realized that the inch crack between the wall and formica cabinet allowed him almost total immunity for his operation. Smart little beasts.

"Drop something on him," I suggested, never realizing that if we missed we couldn't retrieve our mistake. "Then tie a string on a knife and we'll gut him live." So there we are, Harry asking for an executioner's mask and waiting for a chance to drop the knife down on the little rat, to hold his breath as we cold we see the potential victim, Frank hanging on the other end of the stove to chase him down to the trap, waiting to call out at the right minute for the dropping of the blade. Beth wasn't saying much of anything again. Strange.

As you couldn't guess, we missed, then our screens washed back into his den under the cabinet where we'd forgotten him. He saved his mathematical gnawing on our hose, and Kari Maiden saved San Francisco while we were away.

Finally, Beth said something, "Take me home."

Jerry Lutkus
The Observer has become a lunchtime tradition at Notre Dame. But despite its avid readership, few people are aware of how the paper reaches the dining halls and why it occasionally arrives late. Equally unknown are the facts behind news coverage, ad management, and production methods.

And so, readers - a day in the life of the Observer.
Advertising and Business

The daily routine begins ...

by Jeanne Murphy - Staff Reporter

At ten o'clock in the morning, the Observer office is desolate. The serene quiet is interrupted occasionally by the symphonic sounds of the UPS truck pulling up to the music from the Huddle juke box blasting up to the fourth floors.

However, this lonely peace does not last forever. The office becomes alive as the members of the Business Staff trickle in one by one to start a new day and create a new Observer.

The first person to break the office silence is Paddy Swiney, assistant advertising manager. Her first task is to collect the mail at the post office and sort it out.

Then she takes the morning's edition of the News Tribune and the Daily Argus and starts checking the ads in the Observer. She puts all copy orders for ads in a folder. But a book with ads listing the column space, her, or she will sit at her desk for a while glancing through the morning's edition.

When the paper finally comes in, she has a number of daily jobs to perform. First, she gets the advertising pages which are the copies of ads from that day's paper that has just been delivered. She sorts the tears of the ads putting them either into the file if they are not going to be run again, or attaches them to ads that are going to be used the next day. She peels off the mast-heads and headlines which are used repeatedly.

After she has finished this activity, Paddy arranges the classified ads. She explained that people do not understand that all classified ads must be paid for in person before 1:00 o'clock before publication.

"All hell breaks loose at 12:00 noon," she exclaimed. While salesmen are running in and out, she takes care of their business and deals out paste-up sheets. The news editor and day editor come in and reporters call for assignments. This is the busiest time in Paddy's day.

At 1:00 she types ads and sometimes articles. When typing ads on yellow tape perforated, she does not know whether she is typing correctly. She sees any mistakes in typing before the spelling when the ads are ready for lay-out.

During late afternoon hours, she answers the phone for classified ads.

On Mondays she picks up new time cards and on Fridays she picks up pay checks. Paddy's job is strictly as an assistant advertising manager. She does not know how the business staff gets by at night, nor does she handle any aspect of the news end. Her job is another specialization in the total workmanship of the Observer.

John Kloos, senior management major, is the advertising manager. He developed the department in the beginning of the year and that makes it functions systematically throughout.

The advertising staff consists of Paddy, six salesmen including Kloos himself, and two layout men, Rick Basson and Ken Kampmann.

The salesman meet with Kloos every two to four weeks for brief meetings to check on procedures and outcomes. Kloos is concerned with the circulation of the newspaper to avoid the slump in advertising which comes in February.

The salesmen receive a ten per cent commission on every contract they bring in and a fifteen per cent commission on every new client they bring in. Although they tried to recruit salesmen, he said, "we get no volunteers. Advertising supports the Observer, not the University does not," he continued. The Observer is listed in the National Advertising service catalogue. Thus, companies from all over the country could advertise in The Observer, such as Budweiser, stereo equipment companies, Icelandic Airlines, Van Heusen Shirts, Paulist Fathers, and college, schools, universities, and graduate schools.

Kloos does saleswork as well as managing the advertising. Last year he hired "liked to get out and see people." He also does design work for ads.

The Business Staff

Business Manager Lee Genteine handles all the finances of the paper. His major job is "handling all accounts receivable, accounts payable, cash receipts and cash disbursements."

He also does work of a general matter spending a lot of time on the phone requesting contractors to pay, prepares income statements, coordinates books, and works the payroll.

When Lee comes in at 1:00, he checks the mail and then marks checks receivable. He deposits receipts daily and works on accounts payable. He explained that The Observer pays their bills on a fifteen day term.

He regards the Observer as an "automatic do-it-yourself" because it receives no money from student government or from the University. Every year the students are asked to pay an optional fee of two dollars per year, which contrary to popular opinion, does not pay for the Observer.

Lee works with the general accounting office on campus with Mr. Tom Kirshner, senior accountant in the general accounting office. The Observer holds two university accounts in the office. Lee also works directly with the personnel department, because the Observer payroll is now on the University computer.

"My job is not easy but it is enjoyable," Lee commented. He said jokingly "I do have staff problems."

Genteine is directly responsible to the editor-in-chief, "no hair Lutkus," but his job is a "business" in itself.

They call her "mom" because she brings candy and sweets and adds that wondrous touch to the mechanical business office of the Observer. Her name is Mrs. Ceil Popovich and she is the business manager's secretary.

Ceil performs the daily routines as business secretary between 12:30 and usually 3:30. Although she does not leave until her work is finished depending on how heavy the advertising for the particular day is.

Her basic job is billing for all advertising that runs in the paper. When she comes in, she gets the paper and checks through with contracts and ads. She then makes an invoice for each account whether paid or not and bills all accounts. She mails out invoices posting accounts payable and accounts receivable listing the date and amount and the invoice.

"The place can't run without Ceil," expressed Lee Genteine. She just works for the Observer office. She has been working on the staff for three years now, and her job has remained the same. Although there are always different salesmen, she does not find it difficult to remember all the different names.

Prior to working on the Observer, Ceil was a secretary for Dr. Lawrence Baldinger, former director of the pre-med department. Here she worked directly with the students and feels that they respect her. She has been with Notre Dame since 1952.

She believes that the Observer is a "great little newspaper" and loves working with the students on it. "I know how much work goes into the paper because work on it all day," she said. "I don't think the majority of people reading the paper know how much work goes into it," she continued.

Ceil appeared to sum up the general consensus of the people working on the business staff by commenting that "we would not bie with the paper unless we really want to—including me!"
Today" articles are also compiled and readied for typing.

Answering the phones and taking messages for the other editors is also part of their obligations. Anyone needing information or extra copies of the Observer is sent to the day editor. Students calling in stories requiring coverage are also forwarded to the day editor.

Day editors start as staff reporters and attain the position when it's vacated. Marlene, commenting on the job of the day editor, stated, "we try to keep the day editor as the central person. In this way, the day editor is familiar with everything going on."

Day Editor

The day editors' job commences around noontime each day. A story sheet, consisting of various articles, is compiled through discussions between the day editor and the news editor. Stories are then given a priority rating according to their importance. Along with the stories, photographs are also assigned.

Phone calling is next on the agenda and can sometimes prove to be difficult. Reporters who have signed up for a particular day are called and given a choice of articles which might interest them. Photographers assigned to each day are also called and informed of their assignments.

"The difficult part is trying to contact the regular evening classes," commented Marlene. "It becomes late in the afternoon, and stories are still unscheduled, many times I'll have to go to reporters assigned to other days."

While the whole process of assigning stories goes on, the executive editor is also at work on public relation (PR) articles. "We try to keep the PR's current," stated Marlene. "After choosing various PR's for the day, they are sent to the typists." On Campus

Wire Editor

Ann McCurry, wire editor, is in charge of assigning and collecting the news stories supplied by the paper with fresh United International Press (UPI) articles. The UPI machine types up stories from all over the world. The wire editor, reporting to the office at lunchtime, analyzes the schedule of upcoming articles to be typed. Also at time, Ann resupplies the machine with fresh copies of UPI.

Around dinnertime, Ann returns and selects lead stories for that night's layout. "This is possibly the most high-post writing, or occasional rewriting."

"There are two major difficulties connected with my job," says McCurry. "One year, the three-year veteran of the The Observer. "First of all, I try to work on what copy will be most interesting to the readers. Secondly, the Chatterbox has an insane amount of time, and breaks down at least once a week."

The 11 p.m. office reopens again around midnight, Ann checks to see that there is sufficient copy typed up and stories updated. The maintenance of the UPI machine is also the wire editor's responsibility. In her editor's duties, Ann also reports and writes columns and various features.

Insights and Supplements

Art Ferranti and Dan Barrett are the executive editors. Ferranti, a senior sociology major, hands out most of the "insights". Ideas are either written as a description-explanatory type or an in-depth look at a current topic, said Ferranti. Ideas for inside articles come up from reporters or from the editors.

Supplements are a joint effort by the executive editors and reporters, fitting with the theme such as one. Barrett, a senior major, pre-mediated, himself, overseeing the copier, and is a part-time advertising salesman.

Page Design

The most important job of the night editor is designing each edition of the paper. Along with his assistant, he has to fit the 15 to 20 stories per night into corners and around advertisements, and size each of the pictures - that go with a story. The 1:15 p.m. deadline for The Observer is fifteen inches long and five column wide. Kurt's article was one column wide with a three feet long. A little editing was needed.

Page Design (continued on next page)

The Night Shift

... and goes and goes and goes...

by Gary Alletta

Staff Reporter

It was almost midnight Monday night. Robert Baker, a junior American Studies major is in the headlines for Tuesday's article on the academic calendar. Someone had missed "calendar".

Before Robert had a chance to even think of the headline, however, a lot of people were busy for getting the story printed.

The beginning

Kurt Heinz brought the article in at about 4 p.m. Monday. He had the story written. "I should go over the story with the writer, and help with any rewrite. Also if a story isn't in by 10 p.m., I should call the reporter to see what's wrong."

The copyreader is also in charge of the story. The copyeditor, who is in charge of upcoding, The responsibility is to verify the writer's and the assistant's story and picture assignments for each story, and the time the article comes in.

Most reporters have at least a year of reporting experience, and occasionally have stories they rewrite a UPI story. Usually, though, their duties end around midnight, when most articles are over.

Robert was not really sure why she took the proofreading job. He wanted to do something as a follow up to reporting," she said. Or maybe he had to make a decision which would prove to be rewarding. "The Office of the Copy Editor...Main cog in the Observer Machine." --A coded Story

By Al Rutherford

Staff Reporter

At eleven o'clock each day, The Observer news staff begins to work, starting with news editor Tom Drape. Many times Tom is in charge of not only the reporters, photographers, day editors and copy editors. Tom is in charge of not only the reporters, photographers, day editors and copy editors. Tom plans the activities of each of these staffs, making them a responsible, well-rounded staff.

Tom's main job is to find the news. Once this is done, he organizes a story sheet, which in turn is assigned by the day editor. His day on the paper starts around noon-time. He begins by sorting through news releases, leads, "On Campus Today" announcements, and holdovers from the previous day's issue.

During the day, Tom sets aside time to assist the staff writers with any problems. "I try to make sure that important articles are laid in. He begins preparations for the following day's issue.

St. Mary's Editor

Maria Gallagher, St. Mary's editor, is the equivalent of Notre Dame's news editor. The only difference is that the volume of news is lesseller.

"Basically, it involves knowing what is going on, especially on the SMC campus," commented Maria. "Then I call in the day's stories to the news editor Tom Drape."

Maria is the Observer's representative to St. Mary's. While on her campus, she is contacted about writing columns, sending in stories, or just general criticism. She works with a staff of about ten reporters and helps them with any problems of writing stories.

"I try to help by directing them to news sources and how the reporters should start their stories," explained Maria.

In addition to her editor's job, Maria is also active in reporting, photography, layout, and writing columns and features for the paper.

Day Editor

The day editor's job commences around noon-time each day. A story sheet, consisting of various articles, is compiled through discussions between the day editor and the news editor. Stories are then given a priority rating according to their importance. Along with the stories, photographs are also assigned.

Phone calling is next on the agenda and can sometimes prove to be difficult. Reporters who have signed up for the particular day are called and given a choice of articles which might interest them. Photographers assigned to each day are also called and informed of their assignments.

"The difficult part is trying to contact the regular evening classes," explained Maria. "It becomes late in the afternoon, and stories are still unscheduled, many times I'll have to go to reporters assigned to other days."

While the whole process of assigning stories goes on, the executive editor is also at work on public relation (PR) articles. "We try to keep the PR's current," stated Maria. "After choosing various PR's for the day, they are sent to the typists." On Campus
Covering the sports specialty teams

**sports**

by Terry Keene

Staff Reporter

Sometimes Vic Dorr, Observer Sports editor, wonders what his priorities are as a Notre Dame student and a sports writer. Is the student first and sports writer second? Or vice versa?

"With this position on the sports staff, you begin to realize just how lucky you are," Dorr remarked. "Where else in the country can you go over to the ACC and sit down with Ara Parseghian or Lefty Driesell? Sometimes I am not convinced we're not here just to cover a national championship."

Dorr, a seniors American Studies major, is in charge of what he describes as his sports staff "team." "I'm very team-conscious. I were to compare us to a football team, I would say we have skill at all different positions," Dorr explained.

Dorr's teammates on the sports staff include Greg Corgan, Peggy Lawlor and John Finneran. Corgan covers the major sports and does the page layout for publication every Monday and Wednesday. His column "Extra Points" is a weekly feature. Peggy Lawlor, a St. Mary's senior, has similar duties and helps Corgan on Monday and Wednesday.

Finneran, who works for the Sports Information Office, is featured in his column "Blarney Stonecold!", Although his specialty is hockey. Finneran covers all sports "with a distinctive flavor," Dorr noted.

The basic tasks of the sports staff are the same as those for the other Observer pages. Only the staff must do all the work-writing, editing, and layout on their own. "What we do is different from what everybody else does," Dorr said. "We write our own stuff and put it and do page layout ourselves."

"Several years ago the sports staff did very little of their own writing. The sports page was filled with national sports. Little attention was given to Notre Dame sports."

Dorr pointed out that the emphasis on ND sports began by last year's sports editor Dan Velez. Most of the ND sports are covered by the staff. Sam Velez covered intercollegiate football this year. Pete McHugh wrote about JV football. Jim Munder and John Vehach cover cross-country, soccer and rugby. Dorr has traveled to all the away football games and to most of the Notre Dame Regional Games.

"I'd hate to see the sports page fall back to what it was four years ago," said Dorr. "Now you don't find anything but ND sports on the sports page."  

---

**features**

by Terry Keene

Staff Reporter

"The features page can include virtually any kind of article," noted Kathy Schwille, features editor. Perhaps any reader of a feature page can affirm that statement. For the role of the features page is quite unique.

The features page consists not of news items, but of articles of human interest. Traditionally the page includes reviews of concerts, books, movies and plays as well as commentaries and special articles. Yet emphasis is primarily on culture.

"I see the features page as a review of culture on campus as well as human interest stories and views," Schwille explained.

One of the most important events on campus is the rock concert. The concert report is not the assignment of one individual writer. Pat Small, Rick Thues and Butch Ward have all covered concerts this year.

"We try to get a variety of reviewers instead of just one concert reviewer," Schwille explained. "The reasons are obvious - different people have different musical tastes."


Joe Abele, managing editor of the Observer, has contributed book review of new science fiction. Casey Pocius, a graduate student, has reviewed new art exhibitions at the University Gallery.

Although the features page has no permanent staff, there are weekly features. Art Ferranti, Observer executive editor, writes a weekly column entitled "Little Big Screen" which previews coming TV and movie highlights.

Fr. Robert Griffin, rector of Keenan Hall, writes "Letters to a Lonely God" which appears every Friday. The Office of Campus Ministry contributes weekly articles, authored by Director Fr. William Toobey or Associate Director Fr. Thomas McNally.

The features page includes articles of general campus interest such as Mike Kuczyk's feature of Oktoberfest at the old Kaney brewery. Editor Schwille gets ideas for these stories from different sources. "People come to me with ideas," she said. "If I think of something, I usually ask somebody to write an article about it."

Besides assigning articles for the features page, Schwille is responsible for "laying out" the articles in preparation for publication.

The features page is published three or four times each week, usually opposite the editorial page.

---

**Circulation and Subscriptions**

... and the end of a long day

by Art Ferranti

Executive Editor

It is now Tuesday morning. The paper has been printed and wrapped at Rhodes Publishing (Countryman's Press) in Mishawaka early Tuesday morning. All the left-hand sheets are gathered and delivered. At ten in the morning the circulation staff begins its operations.

Frank Cavanaugh, Frank Zalel and a senior majoring in engineering, the circulation staff (Frank or Matt Cavanaugh picks up the papers at Rhodes'). On Tuesdays and Thursdays Cavanaugh performs the "run." The bundled papers are loaded by Matt into The Observer's 1970 Ford Econoline van. From the printer's, he heads back to Notre Dame making his first stop at the ACC athletic offices.

Two bundles are dropped off next at the John Finneran. Corgan covers the major sports and does the page layout for publication every Monday and Wednesday. His column "Extra Points" is a weekly feature. Peggy Lawlor, a St. Mary's senior, has similar duties and helps Corgan on Monday and Wednesday.

Finneran, who works for the Sports Information Office, is featured in his column "Blarney Stonecold!", Although his specialty is hockey. Finneran covers all sports "with a distinctive flavor," Dorr noted.

The basic tasks of the sports staff are the same as those for the other Observer pages. Only the staff must do all the work-writing, editing, and layout on their own. "What we do is different from what everybody else does," Dorr said. "We write our own stuff and put it and do page layout ourselves."

"Several years ago the sports staff did very little of their own writing. The sports page was filled with national sports. Little attention was given to Notre Dame sports."

Dorr pointed out that the emphasis on ND sports began by last year's sports editor Dan Velez. Most of the ND sports are covered by the staff. Sam Velez covered intercollegiate football this year. Pete McHugh wrote about JV football. Jim Munder and John Vehach cover cross-country, soccer and rugby. Dorr has traveled to all the away football games and to most of the Notre Dame Regional Games.

"I'd hate to see the sports page fall back to what it was four years ago," said Dorr. "Now you don't find anything but ND sports on the sports page."  

---

**Type, cut, and paste -- production work**

(continued from previous page)

matter such as ink will be picked up. When the paper goes to press, it is a collection of raggedy edges, transparent tape and curt blue reference lines, none of which are spotted by the printer's camera.

The first move was finally called by Robert and Tim at 11:30 and became a five column spread at the top of page three in Tuesday's paper. The process takes place in ten days to the paper's reach its destination. All circulation and subscription workers are paid. The total circulation (including subscriptions) for the Observer is 12,000 daily.

Of course, by the time the van has pulled out to pick up the papers, Paddy Swiney, the assistant ad manager, has come in and while the van is putting out The Observer begins again.

---

**The final circulation stop -- Pandora's**

---

**The Supplement Staff**

Executive editors: Dan Barrett, Art Ferranti

Associate Editor: Marie Zosa

Ghostwriter: Butch Ward

---

Highlighting The Observer specialty teams

---

Matt Cavanaugh
there is a special mood of exasperated excitement about being a priest in New York City; it's as if you were an employee working for a very powerful company, with a boss who has influence over absolutely nobody. I remember walking through Times Square one day, bringing the Blessed Sacrament to a sick man who was living in a welfare hotel on W. 47th Street. My mood was a playful one, like a contestant on a telecast of "I've Got a Secret". I remember walking through the shoving crowds of a Jerusalem sidewalk, with many people from the street, being, of course, that I was a travelling companion to the sacramental Lord who plays games of "You've Got a Secret" with wafers of mystical bread.

here comes Jesus

in his earthly lifetime, everyone in town was sensitive to the nearness of the Lord; even blind men tapping their white canes through the clanging crowds of a Jerusalem mob would suddenly become excited with the realization: "Here is Jesus." In New York, there is no such intuitive recognition. I remember, on the day I speak of, covering reverence for the Eucharist — or at least as much attention as the billboards were getting — as I passed a Times Square theater dedicated to the arts of bamp-and-grind. I suddenly said to a lady I met who was flashily wearing the scarapilars of faith: "I'm bringing communion to the sick." through my coat, I showed her the shape of the watch-size communion case I was carrying in an inside pocket. I thought she might.genuflect, or hum "Panis Angelicus," or take up a collection for the support of her pastor. Instead, she only touched the lump in the coat that sheltered God, and said: "Father, do you have a little change you could spare me?"

at such times, God must murmur to himself over again the words of Rodney Dangerfield: "I don't get no respect." I remember the night scenes of summer when the street preachers would proclaim the redemption of the Lord all over Times Square; and every time they opened their mouths, I felt that the Holy Ghost was being called out at first base. There would be a great silence from the heavens in the night skies that hung over Manhattan, as though Omnipotence were indifferent to the earth; yet I knew Jesus was there on the sidewalks with me, as excited as I was over the noise, the traffic, and the flashing of neon lights. But when the preachers would shout his name, it was embarrassing to listen. If I had not known Him already, I would not have believed in the Lord whose mercy and grace was touted on the street corners like the cheap merchandise of itinerant salesmen.

paper napkins

afterwards, I would go into the coffee shops, hoping to touch the lives of friends I would meet there with the reality of Jesus. I think of an ex-wino named Joe who would sit on a counter stool in Child's, staring to death over a plate of mashed potatoes and gravy. Joe had cancer of the throat, but he might have recovered if he could have given up smoking. Instead, he would light up one cigarette after another; and gagging, he would chug up every bite of food he attempted to swallow. the waitress was a friend of mine and Joe very much revered. She would let him sit there for a couple of hours at a time, because he had no place else to go. I think away has one's every bite of food. I attempted to swallow. The voices at the dinner table will probably be able to do more than echo the sadness of a time gone sour. The observation and contemplation. At first, Albers thought his work seemed simple and austere, but a closer look revealed many layers of subtlety and expression. Albers rejects painting as a means of uttering a statement and line. What I first look for playful hard-edges soon became something infinitely more complex and exciting. I saw color react with light in a fight for control of the picture space. Of course, neither of these weights with color in a fight for control of the picture space. Of course, neither of them could win because they were conceived and executed as a whole. The same phenomenon occurs with line. My first impression was one of calm. Then things began to happen, the perception alone would have marked him as a great innovator, but that is just part of his art.

"Here is Jesus." But a waitress can allow a dying man a place at her counter, and she can bring him napkins for his sickness that say more about human caring, through which God's suffering, than all the drumbeats of the Gospel that try to lift sinners into the arms of the dying Christ.

Rocco was later fired from the depart-ment, so it was said, for his rough handling of pimps, when he met them, whether on duty or not. I met Rocco, I always felt that he was ghosted by the memory of a face smashed into concrete on the 46th Street side of the Royal Manhattan Hotel, and that seemed as much truth as he ever dared to say.

Whatever the truth in the tales told of Rocco, his memory, like that of many I have of New York are the God-haunted moments when I felt Jesus inside me like a potent collection of shadows. And one day the very sound of death on the New York street. Yet I have no sense of making Jesus real to anyone, least of all to Joe and Rocco. Like the street preachers of evangelism, my best words of faith seemed a betrayal of a God whose beauty is beyond the resources of any language I now know.

yet we do speak of God when we love one another. A priest cannot beat an old lady into the kingdom of heaven and buy coffee for the prostitutes. It was rumored that Rocco used to be a cop who, in his rookie days, had fallen in love with one of the syndicate call girls. But when she tried to go into a second-rate apartment andExample text here

"Here is Jesus." But a waitress can allow a dying man a place at her counter, and she can bring him napkins for his sickness that say more about human caring, through which God's suffering, than all the drumbeats of the Gospel that try to lift sinners into the arms of the dying Christ.

Rocco was later fired from the depart-ment, so it was said, for his rough handling of pimps, when he met them, whether on duty or not. I met Rocco, I always felt that he was ghosted by the memory of a face smashed into concrete on the 46th Street side of the Royal Manhattan Hotel, and that seemed as much truth as he ever dared to say.

Whatever the truth in the tales told of Rocco, his memory, like that of many I have of New York are the God-haunted moments when I felt Jesus inside me like a potent collection of shadows. And one day the very sound of death on the New York street. Yet I have no sense of making Jesus real to anyone, least of all to Joe and Rocco. Like the street preachers of evangelism, my best words of faith seemed a betrayal of a God whose beauty is beyond the resources of any language I now know.

yet we do speak of God when we love one another. A priest cannot beat an old lady into the kingdom of heaven and buy coffee for the prostitutes. It was rumored that Rocco used to be a cop who, in his rookie days, had fallen in love with one of the syndicate call girls. But when she tried to go into a second-rate apartment and Example text here

"Here is Jesus." But a waitress can allow a dying man a place at her counter, and she can bring him napkins for his sickness that say more about human caring, through which God's suffering, than all the drumbeats of the Gospel that try to lift sinners into the arms of the dying Christ.

Rocco was later fired from the depart-ment, so it was said, for his rough handling of pimps, when he met them, whether on duty or not. I met Rocco, I always felt that he was ghosted by the memory of a face smashed into concrete on the 46th Street side of the Royal Manhattan Hotel, and that seemed as much truth as he ever dared to say.

Whatever the truth in the tales told of Rocco, his memory, like that of many I have of New York are the God-haunted moments when I felt Jesus inside me like a potent collection of shadows. And one day the very sound of death on the New York street. Yet I have no sense of making Jesus real to anyone, least of all to Joe and Rocco. Like the street preachers of evangelism, my best words of faith seemed a betrayal of a God whose beauty is beyond the resources of any language I now know.

yet we do speak of God when we love one another. A priest cannot beat an old lady into the kingdom of heaven and buy coffee for the prostitutes. It was rumored that Rocco used to be a cop who, in his rookie days, had fallen in love with one of the syndicate call girls. But when she tried to go into a second-rate apartment and Example text here

"Here is Jesus." But a waitress can allow a dying man a place at her counter, and she can bring him napkins for his sickness that say more about human caring, through which God's suffering, than all the drumbeats of the Gospel that try to lift sinners into the arms of the dying Christ.

Rocco was later fired from the depart-ment, so it was said, for his rough handling of pimps, when he met them, whether on duty or not. I met Rocco, I always felt that he was ghosted by the memory of a face smashed into concrete on the 46th Street side of the Royal Manhattan Hotel, and that seemed as much truth as he ever dared to say.

Whatever the truth in the tales told of Rocco, his memory, like that of many I have of New York are the God-haunted moments when I felt Jesus inside me like a potent collection of shadows. And one day the very sound of death on the New York street. Yet I have no sense of making Jesus real to anyone, least of all to Joe and Rocco. Like the street preachers of evangelism, my best words of faith seemed a betrayal of a God whose beauty is beyond the resources of any language I now know.

yet we do speak of God when we love one another. A priest cannot beat an old lady into the kingdom of heaven and buy coffee for the prostitutes. It was rumored that Rocco used to be a cop who, in his rookie days, had fallen in love with one of the syndicate call girls. But when she tried to go into a second-rate apartment and Example text here
concerning the United Farm Workers and Gallo, has come to our attention.

We presume that you are personally concerned with truth and complete information. Regretfully, you chose to advance a strong opinion and advocate a boycott of our wines without being adequately informed.

In a publication of October 11, you stated, "We have always had a feeling of direct, close relationship with our employees and personal concern for their welfare and happiness. Our performance in this regard stands on a record of more than 40 years of demonstration, not just words."

As you are aware, on several occasions, we have tried to meet with you personally at the factory. You have refused these meetings on the grounds of your busy schedule. We have tried to solve th

The writer of this report is the editor of the Mercury, a magazine published in California. The report is based on a series of interviews conducted with Gallo employees.

The company claims that it has always had a good relationship with its employees. It has provided a bulletin board where employees can post their grievances and suggestions. The company also offers a paid vacation policy and a grievance and arbitration plan.

The Gallo Side of the Boycott

It is clear that the Gallo family has always had a good relationship with its employees. They have been treated fairly and have been given a voice in the decision-making process. The company has been progressive in its policies and has shown a commitment to its employees.

The company's decision to purchase the Rancho Chavales was a serious one. It involved a significant financial commitment, and the company had to ensure that it was making the best possible decision.

The company's decision to purchase the Rancho Chavales was based on a careful evaluation of the situation. The company had to ensure that it was making the best possible decision, and it had to be mindful of the potential impact on its employees and the local community.

There has been some controversy surrounding the purchase of the Rancho Chavales. Some people have criticized the company for not providing enough information to its employees, and for not involving them in the decision-making process.

The company has responded to these criticisms by explaining that the decision to purchase the Rancho Chavales was a serious one, and that it involved a significant financial commitment. The company has also explained that it had to be mindful of the potential impact on its employees and the local community.

The company has also emphasized its commitment to its employees, and its commitment to providing a fair and just work environment.

The company has also emphasized its commitment to providing a fair and just work environment. It has provided a bulletin board where employees can post their grievances and suggestions, and it has also offered a paid vacation policy and a grievance and arbitration plan.

The company's decision to purchase the Rancho Chavales was a serious one, and it involved a significant financial commitment. The company had to ensure that it was making the best possible decision, and it had to be mindful of the potential impact on its employees and the local community.

The company has also emphasized its commitment to providing a fair and just work environment. It has provided a bulletin board where employees can post their grievances and suggestions, and it has also offered a paid vacation policy and a grievance and arbitration plan.

The company has also emphasized its commitment to providing a fair and just work environment. It has provided a bulletin board where employees can post their grievances and suggestions, and it has also offered a paid vacation policy and a grievance and arbitration plan.
Cheered by 4,000

Nixon 'won't walk away'

By EUGENE V. BISHER
WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Nixon, embarking on a public campaign to clear his name of the stain of Watergate, told 4,000 cheering businessmen Thursday that “I was elected to do a job (and) I’m not going to walk away until I get that job done.”

Nixon began his campaign-style "victory" speech with a sign of his major achievements this year and listed inflation and the energy crisis as two problems he was busy solving for the future.

Then, bringing his audience to its feet for a one-minute standing ovation, the President declared: "As far as the President of the United States is concerned, he has not violated his trust and he is not going to violate it."

As for demands for his resignation or impeachment, Nixon repeated a refrain he has stressed in a week of private meetings with members of Congress and Republican party leaders and elected officials.

"I was elected to do a job," he said, referring to his goals of world peace, domestic prosperity and national tranquility. "I can assure you that regardless of what some of my good intentioned friends and honest opponents suggest, I’m not going to walk away until I get that job done," he said.

The speech was the first of four scheduled public appearances within the next few days that will carry Nixon to Florida, Georgia and Memphis. In addition, he continued his meetings with legislators Thursday, answering questions for 74 GOP congressmen over breakfast, for about 50 Democratic congressmen at lunch and for a final group of Republican senators in late afternoon.

On Saturday night, the President planned to address a meeting of the Associated Press Managing Editors Association on television in Orlando, Fla., followed by a question-and-answer session.

'Super Bomber' slated

A reunion of former athletes of St. Joseph’s Grade School will highlight the school’s annual “Super Bomber” sports smoker Friday night, according to the chairman, Mike McIntyre. The smoker, which will get underway at 9 p.m., will be held in the school gymnasium. It is again open to women, McIntyre added.

At least three of the school’s former athletes have been captains of Notre Dame’s football team and many have attained prominence as college stars, coaches, athletic directors and officials. Among them are Jim Tansey, Rocco Lupresto, Louis Ferraro, Joe Lanza, Jim Marchelewicz, Jim Powers, John Murphy, Rick Seal, Tim Howard.

Bobby Roe, Roland Chambless, Bill (Zip) Roener, John Taylor and Tom Kruyer — also Bob Turnock, Maury Hoban, Jim and Steve Rudasics, Terry, Steve and Eric Smith and Pat Pitley, as well as some of the distaff stars of the recent past, Mary Duran, Mary Hoban, Kathy Lauer and Maureen McCarthy.

Sponsored by the school’s athletic committee, the smoker proceeds will go to the St. Joseph sports program, athletic Committee Chairman, Joe Karwowski, said.

Maury Hoban is chairman of arrangements, entertainment and contest awards; Jim Humphrey, food; and Marie Virgil, decoration.
A rector's job: involvement

by Ambrose Benkert
Staff Reporter

Among them are a psychologist, an accountant, and a lawyer. Their span of personal university education encompasses the 40's, 50's, 60's, and 70's. They enjoy different pastimes and in many cases have different backgrounds. Yet there is a strong force holding together these twenty men and women: They are rectors of Notre Dame dormitories.

The rector is one who must fill many roles: counselor, friend, community member, academician, disciplinarian, and spiritual guide. Each enjoys the challenge of working with students, yet each sees the experience in different terms.

"Rectoring is just a housekeeping," says Fr. Leon Merentumoto of Lyons. Fr. Dave Sickel of Buehler says, "It's where the action is." John Cekanski of Breen Phillips says, "The rector must be in the trenches and see where the kids are at." Billlessly, of St. Edward's sees the rector as a "facilitator for personal growth within the framework of the residence hall." Fr. Tom Chambers tries to help his Holy Mary dormitory develop in four ways: academically, socially, emotionally, and spiritually.

Aim at 'community'

All rectors try to develop a community, or unified spirit, within each individual hall. Yet they recognize how nebulous and intangible a "true community" is. "The students need a place where they can have some sense of identity," says Fr. John Mulcahy of Lyons. "A true community spirit is one in which people can live together and have concern for each other," says Mertentumoto. Sr. Karen Anne Paul, of Badin, considers a community "an environment where people respect and care for each other and are sensitive to each other's needs and feelings." Fr. Robert Friggin, of Keenan, sees hall unity growing out of several communities which combine in a "vision or enthusiasm to pride and accomplishments."

To foster such a spirt within their halls, rectors employ a variety of ingenious ideas. Alumni hold a "Las Vegas Night" which involves a casino atmosphere and is open only to hall members and their guests. Morrissey stages a "Mr. Morrissey" talent show contest. Badin put out a bi-weekly newsletter. St. Ed's hold an NPL night during which beer and popcorn is served in the TV room. Breen Phillips groups people by home town, class, major, and birthday. Grace residents participate in programs designed to help the elderly and the retarded and also arrange social gatherings with families in South Bend. Many halls use hall fellows programs and the liturgy to try to promote a community.

Observers Insight

Most rectors feel they must show personal initiative. "I try to hit on people on a one-to-one basis," says Joanne Szafra of Walsh. Fr. Andy Ciferni, of Holy Cross, tries to be present at every basketball game or other athletic activity involving his hall and takes the time to play football, baseball, and to eat with the students. The formation of a community is most difficult in the women's dorms due to both their oneness and their lack of a stay hall system, yet Sr. Jean Lenz, of Farley, finds no problem in this area because, at the beginning of the year, the old residents of the hall made sure that the spirit and traditions were passed on.

Despite the emphasis placed on bringing people together, rectors do not want their halls to become isolated in the context of the overall university. Fr. Carl Elbery, of Fisher, says, "There should not be unity at the expense of the theodolite halls."

The rectors also differ in their assessment of the principal problems they face. Fr. Eugene Gorski, of Howard, feels he does not have problems but merely faces challenges. Fr. Matthew McCauley, of Cavanagh, the dean of the rectors, sees the major difficulty as "getting to know your own well." Fr. Michael Zahm, of Sorin, is disappointed to "see the real fall short of the goals."

The need for discipline

Yet others see a more substantial effect as a result of the education and philosophy of the halls. Fr. Rehle, of Pangborn, finds two ways in which the presence of alcohol has helped in the situation. It helps "get rid of the bohminess and bohman room attitudes" and it elevates the men by making them more socially aware. Fr. Paul feels the belief in "Hard core X-rated pornography on the walls." In the women's dorm, the major problem has been one of adjustment; Szafra cites the "fish bowl" atmosphere which is just now beginning to disappear. In a larger sense, rectors would agree with Chambers, who said that "Co-education is a new form of community, or unified spirit, within the framework of residence halls."

The midwest's most complete needlepoint shop

SPECIAL: 10 percent discount upon presentation of student ID
HOURS: MONDAY-SATURDAY, 10am-9pm SUNDAY, 12pm-6pm
University of Notre Dame Glee Club in concert

Schoolhouse Too
In the Brewery
100 Center Complex
SPECIAL: 10 percent discount upon presentation of student ID
HOURS: MONDAY-SATURDAY, 10am-9pm SUNDAY, 12pm-6pm

AIDS
One of the easiest things I've never had a discipline problem. I felt I couldn't handle." Discipline is basically seen on a positive role. As Gorski puts it, "the goal of a disciplinary act should be educational both for me and for the hall." Cekanski thinks it is important for the rector to get the "why" and whereabouts of the situation. Some rectors decen­ tralize discipline by relying on the RA's or judicial boards to levy penalties.

Although they are virtually unanimous in their endorsement of co-education (Presley calls it "the greatest thing that ever happened to Notre Dame"), they differ in their conceptions of its impact. Gorski doesn't perceive any immediate impact because "there aren't enough girls around yet." Fr. Thomas Taliala, of Zahm, thinks co­ education is only beginning to have an impact on the North Quad because there were no women there last year. Fr. Griffin admits, "We have not reached the point where the hall ceases to be a male shote." The benefits of co-education

Yet others see a more secondary benefit as a result of the co-education: Mr. Presley calls it "the greatest thing that ever happened to Notre Dame"), they differ in their conceptions of its impact. Gorski doesn't perceive any immediate impact because "there aren't enough girls around yet." Fr. Thomas Taliala, of Zahm, thinks co-education is only beginning to have an impact on the North Quad because there were no women there last year. Fr. Griffin admits, "We have not reached the point where the hall ceases to be a male shote." The benefits of co-education

Yet others see a more substantial effect as a result of the education and philosophy of the halls. Fr. Rehle, of Pangborn, finds two ways in which the presence of alcohol has helped in the situation. It helps "get rid of the bohminess and bohman room attitudes" and it elevates the men by making them more socially aware. Fr. Paul feels the belief in "Hard core X-rated pornography on the walls." In the women's dorm, the major problem has been one of adjustment; Szafra cites the "fish bowl" atmosphere which is just now beginning to disappear. In a larger sense, rectors would agree with Chambers, who said that "Co-education is a new form of community, or unified spirit, within the framework of residence halls."

The rectors are universally optimistic about the future of residence hall life at the university. Taliala points to the fact that students refuse to leave overcrowded dorms as evidence of a "fantastic potential for human growth" that exists in the halls. Many feel that because of this overcrowding there is a need for the construction of new residence halls.

Some say the stay hall system denies flexibility to the students, while others believe it is essential for the development of community. Fr. Ciferni bases his optimism on the belief that, "The central staff of the student affairs are much more concerned and aware of the challenges in the halls."

Ciferni feels that if the new guidelines are successful, there will also be advantages in preserving the halls as they are in the essential for the development of community.

(continued on page 14)
According to the Academic Manual, the Faculty Board in Control of Athletics has a student member. It is specifically empowered to oversee all university athletics and admits student members. The board has never had a more active input than when the board discussed a new student member appointed to the board, saw the student a better view of the team — or the locker room view, observed Creaney. “I can give a ‘inside point of view’ on athletics that the board has never had. Sam agreed, Creaney stated that the new student member would be exactly like that of a member of the university colleges. The paranoia felt in the late sixties has totally removed from the courtroom. As Hayden wrote, “Those of us who were initially indicted are now free and some of those who indicted us have now been indicted themselves, and both developments have fear of authority have a proud future.”
 Volunteers still needed

Volunteers are still needed to conduct a collection for CARE's Worldwide Drought-Flood Emergency Fund before and after the Air Force game on Thursday, November 20.

The donations will be used to aid millions of disaster victims in Asia and Latin America. The effects of droughts and floods in these areas is devastating. Food shortages caused by such disasters can result in retarded growth and brain damage among infants. Almost all funds donated go directly to the disaster areas because little is spent on the administration of CARE. In fact, only ten cents of every dollar donated goes to CARE for its administration.

Anyone interested in helping to collect money for CARE at the game should contact Fr. Tom Staub (62361) or Alan Sondel (7677).

If men can take shirts off, women should too

By CHERYL ARVIDSON
WASHINGTON (UPI) — Wendy Berlozowicz believes that if men can take their shirts off in public, women should be able to do the same.

To protest this "clothing double standard," she is traveling across the country taking her tops off, but she finds people more interested in seeing her topless philosophy and a "brief speech on the theme song — "I'm All Covered Up" — a brief speech on topless philosophy and a rejection of the clothing requirement. She's been thrown into jail on indecent exposure charges. In Washington, all she received was stunned silence.

Wendy and Jim began to plan their protest in May, 1972, when she taught a class in freshman English at the University of Oklahoma in the nude and was stunned silence. She also said management that she would address the National Republican Governor's Conference in Memphis, Tennessee on October 5. Bush in his capacity as Chairman of the National Republican Governor's Conference next week.

The president announced yesterday in a speech before the National Association of Realtors yesterday that he would address the National Republican Governor's Conference in Memphis, Tennessee on October 5. Bush in his capacity as Chairman of the National Republican Governor's Conference will join the president.

Nicole pointed out that Bush will deliver his speech on October 11, the same day as the Republican dinner for former Treasury Secretary John Connally.

Bush will not speak

Republican National Committee Chairman George Bush will not speak at the National Republican Colloquium next fall.

The president announced yesterday in a speech before the National Association of Realtors that he would address the National Republican Governor's Conference in Memphis, Tennessee on October 5. Bush in his capacity as Chairman of the National Republican Governor's Conference will join the president.

Nicole pointed out that Bush will deliver his speech on October 11, the same day as the Republican dinner for former Treasury Secretary John Connally.

Rectors: diverse philosophies

(continued from page 12)

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility

Several rectors foresee the possibility of having a married couple serve on a hall staff. Co-ed dorms a possibility
**North American ice playoffs scheduled**

by John Fineran

The U.S. college hockey season will not end on the night before the game, when the Irish are sure to receive an invitation to Dame's next regular season opponent, the Falcons give us additional time to get ready for Air Force."

"It will give us additional time to recover, and it will give us another opportunity to get ready for Air Force."

Even though Air Force ("a strange team," observed Arah) they played Penn State to a 3-3 draw and then lost to Navy by a sizeable margin" is Notre Dame's next regular season opponent, the Falcons will be hired from ND's attention on Saturday, October 19th, when the Irish are sure to receive an invitation to Dame's next regular season opponent, the Falcons will give us additional time to get ready for Air Force."

The Sugar Bowl picture began to solidify last weekend, when Bear Bryant and his Alabama seniors "challenged the Irish to a showdown in New Orleans on New Year's Eve, but now, with Pittsburgh out of the picture, in the national championship competition, all we have to do is kick off."

"We have to kick off against a team ranked above us in a bowl game."

"It isn't the name of the team that dictates who we play, but their stature, their relative position in the polls and their status in the national championship."

"And in order to win the title we have to have a good team and defeat a team ranked above us in a bowl game."

"The only such team we have a chance to play is Alabama."

"I talked the different aspects of the game with our players, and I'm sure they'll discuss it with each other during the week."
Wisconsin Badgers thwarted Ian Williams (5) and Eddie Bumbacco (15) in last year's WCHA finals. This weekend the pair will attempt to turn the tables on their Big Red tormentors.

Both games are sellouts (WND will carry the games on campus, while WNDU (1490) will carry the games in the South Bend area. "The sellouts both nights should give us a pyschological lift," Smith concluded.

For a look at the defending national champiosn, Parseghian's press conference, please turn to the column on page 19.