Christmas

HAVE A MERRY ONE
Mr. Hutchins hurried through the revolving door and out into the bustle and noise of the city street. The pedestrian traffic was brisk, many were shoppers scurrying about with packages. The air was cold but it felt good.

"Give to the Salvation Army sir?" said a short, tired looking woman. She was wearing the uniform blue coat and hat and standing beside a money cauldron suspended from the point of three poles. He shook his head and walked out to the curb. It was 4:30 and Mr. Hutchins was pleased that he had been able to leave the office early. The cars raced by him and he looked for an empty cab approaching in a close lane. There was no one else along the block waiting for a taxi and this added to his feeling of well-being.

The wind picked up suddenly and Mr. Hutchins began to button his top coat. Out of the corner of his eye he noticed a small piece of paper whirling towards him on the edge of the sidewalk. He instinctively snatched it up as it glided past his feet. In a split second he knew it was money. He straightened out the paper and looked with unmasked delight at a ten-dollar bill. It was wrinkled and worn but nothing looked sweeter to him at that moment. He glanced quickly at the pavement again as if he expected to see more bills rolling towards him.

His next reaction was to look around for the owner. Checking his elation, he held the bill conspicuously in his hand and surveyed the pedestrians passing by. At any moment someone would surely come running up to him and claim it, explaining how it had slipped away or been dropped. Yet as he waited no such person appeared. The people passed by, taking no notice of him. He looked further up the street for a long interval, carefully scanning the crowd for a man searching through his pockets or a woman rummaging in her purse, anyone who appeared to have lost something. Nobody in this situation could be seen.

His duty done, Mr. Hutchins allowed the jubilation of knowing that the ten dollars was his to sweep over him. He smiled openly and savoured the in­credibility of his find. After staring at it for a couple of seconds he slipped the bill into his wallet. Never before had a lucky man been so lucky. Thinking of all that had happened he could not suppress another smile.

The ringing of a bell attracted his attention. He turned and glanced toward where the Salvation Army lady was standing. She was looking his way and had no doubt seen him find the money. This had a strangely unsettling effect on Mr. Hutchins, yet in his mind, he had acted properly. An honest and sincere effort had been made to find the owner, there was no reason to feel guilty. Yet the feeling was there and he felt compelled to act on it.

Hesitating briefly, he walked over to where she was standing and pulled out his wallet.

"I found, this blowing down the sidewalk just now," he said, dropping a dollar through the cauldron grating.

"Thank you sir," The woman's face was a blank. She continued to swing the bell.

No sooner had the words left his mouth than his turmoil deepened. In an instant it flashed upon Mr. Hutchins that she didn't believe him. His attempt at deceit was petty and stupid. He felt acutely embarrassed. In his shame he didn't know what had prompted him to go back, especially after walking by with no qualms the first time. Thinking of this, it suddenly occurred to him that he had been right all along. No one could have found fault with his actions. This absurd incident had ruined a good thing.

His discomfiture turned to resentment and anger. It was idiotic that a man like him should be cowed by a ridiculous-looking old woman. Snatching another dollar bill from his wallet he stuffed it through the grating. Paying no heed to the woman he buttoned his coat with care and strode calmly back to the curb, where he was just in time to hail down a cab.

"Where to?" asked the driver, as they were pulling away.

"Jefferson Plaza," he replied curiously. Mr. Hutchins was in no mood for talking, but stared moddily out the window at the people on the street.

---

**A Quiet Night Concert**

**STARRING**

Dave Grey  
S. Randall Sarton

Jon Terlep  
with Jerry Beckles

**A NIGHT OF ACOUSTIC MUSIC**

**MON. DEC. 10  9:30 pm**

**Washington Hall  FREE**

courtesy of student government

---

**Incident**

**Fiction for the Season by Dennis McIntire**

Mr. Hutchins hurried through the revolving door and out into the bustle and noise of the city street. The pedestrian traffic was brisk, many were shoppers scurrying about with packages. The air was cold but it felt good.

"Give to the Salvation Army sir?" said a short, tired looking woman. She was wearing the uniform blue coat and hat and standing beside a money cauldron suspended from the point of three poles. He shook his head and walked out to the curb. It was 4:30 and Mr. Hutchins was pleased that he had been able to leave the office early. The cars raced by him and he looked for an empty cab approaching in a close lane. There was no one else along the block waiting for a taxi and this added to his feeling of well-being.

The wind picked up suddenly and Mr. Hutchins began to button his top coat. Out of the corner of his eye he noticed a small piece of paper whirling towards him on the edge of the sidewalk. He instinctively snatched it up as it glided past his feet. In a split second he knew it was money. He straightened out the paper and looked with unmasked delight at a ten-dollar bill. It was wrinkled and worn but nothing looked sweeter to him at that moment. He glanced quickly at the pavement again as if he expected to see more bills rolling towards him.

His next reaction was to look around for the owner. Checking his elation, he held the bill conspicuously in his hand and surveyed the pedestrians passing by. At any moment someone would surely come running up to him and claim it, explaining how it had slipped away or been dropped. Yet as he waited no such person appeared. The people passed by, taking no notice of him. He looked further up the street for a long interval, carefully scanning the crowd for a man searching through his pockets or a woman rummaging in her purse, anyone who appeared to have lost something. Nobody in this situation could be seen.

His duty done, Mr. Hutchins allowed the jubilation of knowing that the ten dollars was his to sweep over him. He smiled openly and savoured the incredibility of his find. After staring at it for a couple of seconds he slipped the bill into his wallet. Never before had a lucky man been so lucky. Thinking of all that had happened he could not suppress another smile.

The ringing of a bell attracted his attention. He turned and glanced toward where the Salvation Army lady was standing. She was looking his way and had no doubt seen him find the money. This had a strangely unsettling effect on Mr. Hutchins, yet in his mind, he had acted properly. An honest and sincere effort had been made to find the owner, there was no reason to feel guilty. Yet the feeling was there and he felt compelled to act on it.

Hesitating briefly, he walked over to where she was standing and pulled out his wallet.

"I found, this blowing down the sidewalk just now," he said, dropping a dollar through the cauldron grating.

"Thank you sir," The woman's face was a blank. She continued to swing the bell.

No sooner had the words left his mouth than his turmoil deepened. In an instant it flashed upon Mr. Hutchins that she didn't believe him. His attempt at deceit was petty and stupid. He felt acutely embarrassed. In his shame he didn't know what had prompted him to go back, especially after walking by with no qualms the first time. Thinking of this, it suddenly occurred to him that he had been right all along. No one could have found fault with his actions. This absurd incident had ruined a good thing.

His discomfiture turned to resentment and anger. It was idiotic that a man like him should be cowed by a ridiculous-looking old woman. Snatching another dollar bill from his wallet he stuffed it through the grating. Paying no heed to the woman he buttoned his coat with care and strode calmly back to the curb, where he was just in time to hail down a cab.

"Where to?" asked the driver, as they were pulling away.

"Jefferson Plaza," he replied curiously. Mr. Hutchins was in no mood for talking, but stared moddily out the window at the people on the street.
Energy crisis, airline strike

Students face travel problems

by David Kaminski
Staff Reporter

In two weeks, Notre Dame will complete its first semester and students will be leaving for Christmas vacation. The normal holiday rush should encourage every student to make early plans for transportation home. However, this season the energy crisis will affect many travel plans, either in going home in December or returning to Notre Dame in January.

Here is a review of the current transportation situation, as well as a prediction of what changes one might expect in the coming weeks.

The Notre Dame Travel Bureau reports that all flights leaving South Bend on Dec. 20, 21, and 22 are completely booked. There is limited space left on flights leaving South Bend on Dec. 19 and after Dec. 22. Students can reserve flight space, leaving from O'Hare Airport in Chicago.

The Travel Bureau also reports a problem in making reservations from Chicago to the west coast, due mainly to the transport workers' strike of Trans World Airline Employees. Flights to Los Angeles and San Francisco are especially difficult to get at this time.

In addition to the normal crowding on airlines during the holiday season, the student travelling to and from home by air has another problem to worry about. Due to the fuel shortage, airlines have already discon-

Bicycle storage available

by Joe LaFlure
Staff Reporter

The Security Department announced yesterday that they will be offering bicycle storage for the winter.

All bicycles will be safely secured in a cyclone fence along weekends. They will be charging a fee of $1.00 for all other bicycles. The Security Department is asking for the students' cooperation in order to keep the bicycles safe.

Pears emphasized the point that if one chooses to store his or her bicycle for the winter, it will be kept there until the weather improves, probably sometime in April. "It will not be an in-and-out type of system," he said.

Since this will be the last edition of The Observer for the semester, students should listen to WSNF for further details. For additional information, director of bicycle storage, "We will probably begin sometime early next week." Pears and Singleton expressed thanks to Robert Cahill, business director of athletics, for his cooperation in this matter.

Pears also announced that the Security Department will allow any student leaving his car or bicycle to break it park it in Parking Lot D-1, starting December 14. This applies to cars which have decals for other lots only.

Ford sworn in as 40th Vice-president of United States

by GENE BERNHARDT
WASHINGTON (UPI)-

'Former House Speaker Gerald Rudolph Ford was sworn in as 40th vice president of the United States Thursday by Chief Justice Warren Burger in historic ceremonies in the House of Representatives.

The simple but dramatic event, the first in the nation's history where Congress conducted a vice-presidential inauguration, was televised live nationally and attended by Burger, Speaker of the House, Nixon and other dignitaries.

It came within an hour after Nixon, in a farewell address, confirmed one of his own for the second highest office of the nation's government.

The swearing-in filled the vacated space in the vice-presidency created when Spiro T. Agnew resigned on Oct. 10 after pleading no contest to one count of tax evasion.

"I am deeply grateful to you Mr. President, for the trust and confidence that you have placed in me through the nominating implication," Ford said in a brief acceptance speech.

"You have my support and loyalty,"

The former House Speaker, a Republican leader placed his hand on a Bible owned by his son Michael, a seminary student, and held by his wife Betty.

In addition to the President, the Cabinet, the diplomatic corps and the Supreme Court witnessed the swearing-in which was broadcast before a joint session of Congress.

Ford repeated the oath he had taken 13 times previously as a member of the House of Representatives.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

The office of Congressmen John Brademas reports that the House of Representatives passed the Highway Safety Act on Monday, Dec. 3, and sent it on to the Senate for consideration. This bill limits all highway speeds in the United States to 55 mph.

The congressman's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.

Ford also spoke directly to Speaker Carl Albert, to Burger, to his wife and then to his colleagues in deep hand on a Bible owned by his

The congressmen's staff could not guess if the Senate would likewise pass a constitutional amendment to their bill. The Ford administration recently passed the Senate by a vote of 44 to 2, with 18 protesting.
world briefs

NEW YORK (UPI)—New York City and the state of Connecticut announced they were cutting weekend subway, bus, and train fares in half in the New York area to help cut down automobile use.

NEW YORK (UPI)—Stock prices, which have dropped sharply in the past five weeks, rallied strongly Thursday on indications of some progress in the Middle East peace talks. The Dow Jones industrial average, the widely followed market indicator which plunged nearly 200 points in the past five weeks, gained more than 25 points in heavy trading, closing at 814.12 for the second best gain of the year.

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Top presidential aide Alexander M. Haig testified Thursday there has been talk in the White House that perhaps some unidentified “sinister force” mysteriously erased one of President Nixon’s Watergate tapes.

Haig, who succeeded H. R. Haldeman as White House chief of staff last spring, also said the disclosure that two other tapes had never existed was “fairly traumatic” for the White House and widely misunderstood by the public.

on campus today

Friday, Dec. 7
3:30 pm lecture—“The evolution of an industrial water pollution control program at PPG industries,” by Mr. Anthony Ziehler, room 203, eng. bldg.
3:30 pm perspective series—“Metaphysical arguments,” by Stephen Kornier, library aud.
7 pm dinner—medieval dinner, Regina North, advanced registration.
7 and 10 pm—film—“Lady sings the blues,” engineering aud. $1.00.
7:30 pm—concert—David Basch, horn; Patrick Maloney, tenor; William Cerny, piano; library aud.
8 pm bridge—duplicate bridge, university club, everyone welcome.
10 pm show—St. Nicholas Day show and sale, little theater.
3:30 pm lecture—“The great race,” little theater, $1.50.
8 pm bridge—duplicate bridge, university club, everyone welcome.
10 pm play—“Thieves’ carnival,” Washington hall, $1.50, student, faculty, and staff $2.00.
6:30 pm play—“Macbeth,” Washington hall, $1.50, student, faculty, and staff $2.00.
9:30 am workshop—“Reality therapy and discipline,” sponsored by the education dept., Carroll hall, registration fee $10.
7 pm—bea-della kea; gama christmas tea, stephenson lounge.
2 pm—swim meet—western ontario, rockne memorial.
7 pm—basketball—St. Louis, acc arena.
7 and 9 pm—film—“The great race,” little theater, $1.
8:30 pm party—students annual “finals fling,” featuring windjammer, south bend armory, $2.50 per person.
8:30 pm play—“Thieves’ carnival,” Washington hall, $1.50, student, faculty, and staff $2.00.
6:00 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge.
10 pm—library—“Coffee and tea,” Stapleton lounge. 
Reflecting social changes

**ND offers women's courses**

by Judy Rauenbush Staff Reporter

One of the social changes that has filtered down to education in the 70's has been a new consciousness among women. These effects are visible on college campuses, with increased women-oriented conferences, courses, and special programs. The Notre Dame community, in line with these developments, is already seeing the results of increased women's programs and courses, and is planning for the near future.

For the coming semester, three special courses on women are scheduled. American Studies is offering 'Women's Studies: The American Family'. This course is described as focusing on the peculiar configuration of the American family, as conditioned by sexual roles and stereotypes, and will be taught by Kollien- schlag. Professor Moor's course, 'Women and American History' will be continued this semester. The Theology Department has added 'Women in Ministry'. To be instructed by Professor LaPorte, this course will deal with status and ministry in the early Church as it applies to women. It is also a rare instance where a man is teaching a course on women.

At St. Mary's, special women's courses do exist, but they are not isolated. Mrs. Gail Mandell, Assistant to the Vice President for Academic Affairs, explained the goals of St. Mary's curriculum (continued on page 7)

---

**Want to do something worthwhile for yourself?**

If you have at least two years left at Notre Dame you should investigate the Army ROTC Program on campus.

There are openings for enlisted veterans who have the additional opportunity to apply for a one year full tuition scholarship. Veterans may opt for either a 3 month or a 2 year active duty commitment after commissioning.

Non-veterans interested in earning an officer's commission should inquire about the Two-Year Program. Individuals in this program are eligible for two and for one-year scholarships.

If you desire further information, visit the Army ROTC office on campus or call 6264.

---

**Army ROTC**

Shakespeare Film Series presents
Hugo Hefner's production of
**MACBETH**

directed by ROMAN POLANSKI

4pm, 7pm, 10pm, 12pm

**Special Midnite Showing!**

ENGINEERING AUDITORIUM

---

---

---

---

---
Will the Sugar Bowl game be blacked out in the New Orleans area?

The consensus is no: the game will not be blacked out. However, a representative of WGN, the local ABC affiliate, said that the ultimate decision is up to the network. If you desire a more definite answer, you can call ABC Sports in New York at the following number: 212-581-7777 or write to the ABC Network at 1230 Ave. of the Americas, New York, New York 10019 in care of Roone Arledge.

When will room assignment be made for those going on the Notre Dame Football Special?

Hotel room assignments in New Orleans for those signed up for the ND Football Special will occur at a meeting of the group which is scheduled for Monday, December 10 at 7 p.m. in the Fiesta Lounge. If one cannot make it, it would be wise to get in touch with Pete Bohlander at either 7757 or 289-9528 before Monday.

Where can bicycling Domers store their bikes during the hard upcoming months of winter?

There's a good possibility that bike storage in the stadium will soon be offered to students with registered bikes. If your bike isn't already registered, it's still not too late to do so, for a small fee, of course! Flyers with more specific information will be posted next week.

Campus Briefs

Ma Bell hikes rates

Indiana Bell has increased the cost of individual student phone service from $4.50 per month to $5.75 according to Fr. Jerome J. Wilson, vice-president for business affairs. The new rates, effective October 1, this year, came as part of a general raise in rates.

The rate hike means that an extra charge of $4.50 will be levied against all students in the second semester university bill. Rates next year will be $6 higher.

The new Indiana Bell rates would charge the university an additional $35,000 a year for student phone service. The university itself cannot absorb the 28 percent increase.

"We feel we cannot absorb it so rates next year will be $6 higher," Fr. Wilson explained. "We would add an additional charge of $4.50 for the present year from October 1 to the end of the year," he added.

Fr. Wilson emphasized that the university makes no profit on the student phone service. The student phone fee is based on the new charge the phone company levies upon the university.

Fifty train tix

The Student Union has announced that 50 extra seats are now available for the student train trip to the Sugar Bowl. Students on the waiting list for the trip will be contacted by phone in the order of sign-up.

All students making the trip must meet Monday night at 7 p.m. in Finestra Lounge of LaFortune. At the organizational meeting room assignments will be discussed. The balance of the $130 payment for the trip is due at this meeting.

A Berkeley music

A program of Christmas music by the University of Notre Dame Orchestra will be directed by Dr. Charles A. Blondis at 8:15 p.m., Friday, December 14, in Washington Hall. The program is open to the public without charge.

Choral Concert

Notre Dame's Department of Music will participate in a Christmas Choral Concert at 3:45 p.m. Sunday, Dec. 9, in Sacred Heart Church. The public is invited and early seating is advised.

CILA envelopes

CILA reported to The Observer yesterday that they made an error in the envelope size for one of their Christmas cards. Those wishing to exchange envelopes for the number 1 card (by Fr. Beichner) may do so at the Campus Ministry office in the Library.

For sophomore festival

Literary figures scheduled

by Fred Graver
Staff Reporter

The 1974 Notre Dame Sophomore Literary Festival will be held from Feb. 10-15. Featured authors are Joyce Carol Oates, Isaac Bashevis Singer, Jason Miller, Michael McClure, Bruce Jay Friedman, Robert Creley, and Samuel Hazz. Stephen Spender and John Hollander will begin the festival with a tribute to W. H. Auden. James Baldwin, originally scheduled for the festival, had to cancel his plans due to illness. He will appear on campus sometime in March.

The festival will consist of lectures, readings, informal meetings with students, classroom discussions and workshops. Each of the authors was challenged to make a presentation on whatever topic interested them.

Joyce Carol Oates has expressed interest in exploring areas of humanistic psychology. Bruce Jay Friedman is planning a seminar on problems in multi-media expression. Spender and Hollander are working on the tribute to Auden.

The planning committee for the festival is headed by Gary Zehrman.
Women's courses defined

(continued from page 5)

Mandell said, 'The philosophy of the College is to have the highest regard for women so integrated within each course, that there is no necessity so integrated so that women could achieve a more realistic understanding of their courses.

She thinks that this idea is not fully appreciated by faculty and students, but is something that the College is working toward. If Mandell would like to see money set aside for courses that faculty could take to learn how to implement the concept of woman into their courses.

As far as philosophy goes, there is a specifically an overall program on campus this semester. The English Department is offering 'Women in American Literature,' taught by Professor Diane Sokolowski. A student from her class commented, 'The course is great because it provides an overview of images and roles that women have played in literature, while giving an insight into women that I have never had before.'

As with many courses at St. Mary's, the Psychology Department's course on Child Development 'makes an attempt to view the child as a special sensitivity.' Team taught by Professor Penny Jameson and Pat Pilger, the course makes one aware of women's dilemmas in raising children.

Dr. Eunice Roberts, a special consultant for women's programs at St. Mary's, has been in education almost 40 years. Presently involved in Women's Educational Program at Indiana University, she expressed her opinion regarding women's studies. 'I see no need for special education programs for women. My belief is that the moment you set up a special program for women because they are women, you are cementing lines of communication. To show women's place, every course should examine contributions of women, as well as men,' Roberts said. 'I do not believe in offering a course such as "Women in Literature," since women should be included in every course. The more the sexes are separated, the less chance you will have of getting them together in society,' she added.

Roberts said that the important thing was to make sure women have a realistic understanding of what their lives are going to be.

Re-entry Programs

A new direction in women's education is being developed through the re-entry program. This concept makes it possible for the woman who has been away from academic life, maybe to raise a family, and wishes to return to college. At Notre Dame, each faculty sponsor is eligible for three credit hours per semester. Many women who take advantage of this program are working toward a degree-completion or enrichment. A program for other individuals has not yet been devised.

St. Mary's, as a woman's college, is moving more and more in the direction of special re-entry programs. The idea is to offer courses of interest at hours working women can attend. The goal is to give them an academic environment, they can identify with, while initiating them back into the college discipline. 'We have no plans for isolated courses for older women, but will offer a few from time to time. The courses are open to all college students as well,' said Mandell.

If an individual wishes to return to school, she would first see

CONTINUING EDUCATION

Another aspect of women's education is found in continuing education programs. This includes the many lecture series being offered, as well as the conferences being held statewide. Mr. John Miriam Jones, Assistant to St. Provost, is planning one such conference.

'This Person Called Woman,' a conference to reflect on the human qualities of womanhood, is scheduled for March 25-27 in the Center for Continuing Education. 'The approach will be humanistic, not woman's "libbism." The question of who is woman, and the demands it takes to balance woman's role in these difficult transition years, will be topics for reflection,' said Jones.

Confirmed speakers at the conference are Sidney Callahan and Sister Francis Borjia Rodthubler. Others who are invited include Katherine Graham, Margaret Mead, Constance Motley and Mary Kliman. Some people who will reflect on prayer and women include Sr. Margaret Betsinger, Pegay Way, Claire Harvey and Sr. Josee. They will ask, "What does it mean to experience God as woman?"

'God has been defined by man only by manding women are expressed by nonden not asked by women.'

The steering committee for the 29th day conference includes Sr. Madonna Kolbenshlag, Dr. Sheila Brenan, Mary Kay Tillman, Mary Lynn Miller, Sharon Regan; students Susan Anderson, Ann Payne and Lynne Ar nuail; for interested women of South Bend Mrs. O. C. Carmichael, Mrs. Hazel Greenwood, and Miss Diane Aquirre.

St. Joseph's "delights in the fun" of planning the women's conference. Sister hopes that soon she will have time to dream of other long range things, as the coeducation brings on many tangible demands.

Lecture Series

Three different lecture series specifically for women have been planned on St. Mary's campus this fall.

MATINEE AND EVENING MONDAY & TUESDAY DECEMBER 10 and 11 Please note these earlier starting times for our next attraction from The American Film Theatre

1:00 and 7:00 p.m.

Presenting

LEE MARVIN  •  FREDRIC MARCH  •  ROBERT RYAN  •  JEFF BRIDGES  •  BRADFORD DILLMAN

EUGENE O'NEILL'S

SUNDAY MASSES

MAIN CHURCH

5:15 pm Sat.  Fr. Robert Griffin, C.S.C.
9:30 am Sun.  Fr. George Wiskirchen, C.S.C.
10:45 am Sun.  Fr. James Kelly, C.S.C.
12:15 pm Sun.  Willaim Toohoe, C.S.C.

RESERVATIONS

284-4718 Bus. Hrs.
293-7054 Show Nites

THIEVES' CARNIVAL

Jean Anouilh's merry masquerade
Dec. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 at 8:30 p.m.
Washington Hall (Notre Dame)

2925 Mishawaka Ave.
next to River Park Theater

★  MAC'S RECORD RACK ★

FOR GREAT BUYS TRY

★  MAC'S RECORD RACK ★

★  special ★ record
★  lp's ★ needles
★  tapes ★ equipment
★  orders cleaning

If we don't have it, we'll get it

Just Arrived!
Bette Midler, Santana, Jim Croce

SEASON 1973-74

Indy and the Observer 7

283-7054 Show Nites

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1973

FOR GREAT BUYS TRY

★ MAC'S RECORD RACK ★

2925 Mishawaka Ave.
next to River Park Theater

★ lp's ★ needles
★ special ★ record
★ orders cleaning
★ tapes ★ equipment

If we don't have it, we'll get it

Just Arrived!
Bette Midler, Santana, Jim Croce

MATINEE and EVENING

MONDAY & TUESDAY

DECEMBER 10 and 11

Please note these earlier starting times for our next attraction from The American Film Theatre

1:00 and 7:00 p.m.

Presenting

LEE MARVIN  •  FREDRIC MARCH  •  ROBERT RYAN  •  JEFF BRIDGES  •  BRADFORD DILLMAN

EUGENE O'NEILL'S

SUNDAY MASSES

MAIN CHURCH

5:15 pm Sat.  Fr. Robert Griffin, C.S.C.
9:30 am Sun.  Fr. George Wiskirchen, C.S.C.
10:45 am Sun.  Fr. James Kelly, C.S.C.
12:15 pm Sun.  William Toohoe, C.S.C.

RESERVATIONS

284-4718 Bus. Hrs.
293-7054 Show Nites

THIEVES' CARNIVAL

Jean Anouilh's merry masquerade
Dec. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 at 8:30 p.m.
Washington Hall (Notre Dame)

2925 Mishawaka Ave.
next to River Park Theater

★ MAC'S RECORD RACK ★

FOR GREAT BUYS TRY

★ MAC'S RECORD RACK ★

★  lp's ★ needles
★ special ★ record
★ orders cleaning
★ tapes ★ equipment

If we don't have it, we'll get it

Just Arrived!
Bette Midler, Santana, Jim Croce

SEASON 1973-74

Indy and the Observer 7

283-7054 Show Nites

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1973

FOR GREAT BUYS TRY

★ MAC'S RECORD RACK ★

2925 Mishawaka Ave.
next to River Park Theater

★ lp's ★ needles
★ special ★ record
★ orders cleaning
★ tapes ★ equipment

If we don't have it, we'll get it

Just Arrived!
Bette Midler, Santana, Jim Croce

SEASON 1973-74

Indy and the Observer 7

283-7054 Show Nites
GASOLINE PRICES ARE GOING UP — AS A RESULT, YOU WILL BUY LESS GAS!

WE ARE PLEDGING OURSELVES NOT TO LET THAT HAPPEN TO THE AUDIO BUSINESS — AT LEAST NOT IN THIS CITY. INSTEAD, WE ARE DOING OUR BEST TO FORCSE OURSELVES AND THE OTHER DEALERS TO DISCOUNT THEIR PRICES EVEN FURTHER SO THAT WHEN EVERYTHING ELSE WILL BE AT THE HIGHEST PRICES EVER, YOU, THE CUSTOMER, WILL BE ABLE TO SAVE MORE ON AUDIO COMPONENTS THIS CHRISTMAS THAN EVER BEFORE. SO COMPARE PRICES NOW, THEY’VE NEVER BEEN BETTER.

sharpe 660
TOP RATED BY NEARLY EVERY TESTING AGENCY IN THE COUNTRY.

$6000
NOW $28.88
WE DON’T THINK ANYONE CAN BEAT THIS PRICE!

SAVING 
40% 
OR 
MORE
LARGEST SAVINGS ON COMPLETE CHANGE CARTRIDGE COMBOS FROM DUAL, GAR
SHEM AND BSR, INCLUDING BASE, COVER AND CARTRIDGE.

SHURE M91ED
BEST SELLING TOP QUALITY PHONO CARTRIDGE.

$5.49
only $16.88

S H U R E M 9 1 E D

OFFER GOOD ONLY WITH THIS COUPON

SPECIAL GROUP
SHERWOOD S-7050
SHERWOOD S 7050
This receiver has the best performance of any receiver near its price. We’ll show you why.

SHERWOOD S-700A
SHERWOOD S 700A
This receiver was rated “Best Buy” by Stereo Review, Consumer Guide and a leading independent consumer magazine.

ARR 4 X
The ARR4 is the bestselling high-fidelity speaker of all time.

GARRARD 408
This changer combination provides very good performance and many features.

GARRARD 408

AR 4 X

PIONEER SX 926
FAIR TRADE PRICE $ 4 7 5
This receiver not only provides a lot of power for its price, but delivers to power with very low distortion. This combination has made it the Best Seller in its price range.

PIONEER SX 926

KLH
KLH 6
This is one of the two Best Selling Speakers in the $750 each price range. Its popularity stems from its well-balanced and easy to listen to sound.

KLH 6

T H E 3 A U D I O S P E C I A L I S T S
310 North Michigan, South Bend, Indiana 46601
12-8 Weekdays 12-5 Saturdays Phone 232-1611

BANKAMERICAN • MASTERCHARGE • FINANCING
Institutions or homes?

Family life for the retarded

This is the second part of a two-part series by Observer reporter Jane Thornton covering the problems of mental retardation and what is being done to help those afflicted by it. Today, she writes of the problems that face families with retarded children.

Billy is a 51-year-old cripple who has lived over half of his life in a state institution. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Shetterly, grandparents nine times over and celebrating their 52nd wedding anniversary, live in a pleasant frame house in Mishawaka. They talk freely about their son's care and training.

Surgery enabled Billy to walk by age six. He learned to write his name and spell cat and go in the Sunshine Room at Lincoln School which he attended until he was 18. At that age the state was no longer legally responsible for his education and his test scores and I.Q. prohibited admission to higher educational institutions.

After the recession, the family had to make "a terrible decision"—whether to enter Billy in an institution or keep him at home.

"The point came when we had no alternatives," says Mrs. Shetterly. "Billy got temper tantrums and was hard to handle. One day he bit a nurse on the hand and she recommended we send him to the Fort Wayne State Hospital and Training Center."

There, for 31 years, "he did well until 1972 when he had no alternatives," says Mrs. Shetterly. "Billy got temper tantrums and was hard to handle. One day he bit a nurse on the hand and she recommended we send him to the Fort Wayne State Hospital and Training Center."

"The Carlyle groups keeps active, singing, playing bingo, participating in band practice and learning the alphabet and numbers. Billy's late fall was highlighted by a two-day recreation trip to Camp Milhouse for the cripple. His mother claims he had "the time of his life playing basketball from a wheelchair.""

But most importantly, Mrs. Shetterly relates he receives "lots of love, attention and interest."

Joel

Dark-haired and wide-eyed Joel is a 4-year-old suffering from Down's syndrome (mongolism), a heart defect and a walking disability. His life will probably be much different from Billy's pre- and post surgery.

Joel will benefit even more than Billy from mental care and training changes. As his mother, Mrs. Hamburg, affirms, "I'm glad Joel was born in 1968 as opposed to 1939 or '49 or '59 for that matter in the sense that public attitudes have changed since then."

South Bend progress really began in 1947 when mothers of handicapped children initiated St. Joseph's County Council for the Retarded to care for the general welfare of the county's retarded citizens.

William H. Locke, Recreation Services Coordinator for the CFR at Logan Center, elaborates, "We want to give the students necessary skills and a wide range of experiences so they can go out in the community and no longer depend on this type of facility."

The organization offers services such as transportation, nursing, and casework plus the Homestart, Logan School and Logan Industries educational programs.

Mrs. Wanda Thorne, CFR's Community Coordinator, attests "Early training has proven to be what will make the difference. Techniques and training had to be developed through experience since no schools existed then to teach the mentally retarded. Over the years we have developed a great deal of expertise."

Living in South Bend for two and a half years now, Mrs. Hamburg affirms, "much of Joel's really exciting development took place here."

Enrolled in Logan Center's Homestart Program, Joel will go on to Logan School, Logan Industries and a community job.

Mrs. Hamburg says the Homestart Program at Logan Center serves thousands of children aged birth to five years, was initiated because "any child receives the aid of his education before age five, and for mentally retarded children, this is especially so."

"It's easy for a parent to fall into the pattern of thinking, well, he's retarded and can't achieve." The mother of four cautions. "The Homestart Program works with the parents/worker with the child in the home. The objective of this is

(continued on page 18)
Carnival! Under the direction of St. Mary's Theatre, Thieves' production for the Notre Dame-delicacy drawing room farce end will have you rolling in the smalltime thieves who, would—be victim, Lady Hurf. One being invited to the home of their two sons, have the great luck of unwittingly fallen in love with Lady Hurf's daughter Juliette, and absurd comedy. Romance against a background of the stage is set for a struggling ground and commentary. To several of the actors we would plea slow down——it would be a shame to miss a single one of those amusing lines. The play has its ups and downs, with some of the players, Ralph Bruneau as Gavotte and Christine Sterner in particular, being able to carry off their roles better at certain times than others.

Richard Bergman's set is simple but elegant. An impressionistic drop provides background for the park scene and the drawing room is done in gilded mirrors, a glistening chandelier, gold velvet furniture and tassels. A mishmash of gaudy trinkets and classical statues line the walls—the Venus with the clock in her stomach is a stroke of genius. Make-up for Thieves' Carnival is coordinated by Debbie Tirsway and struck us as being quite good. The eye-catching costumes are designed by Faith Adams, and several of the ladies' dresses are of special note. Using ice blue, flaming red and satiny fabrics, the gowns coordinate well with the set and emphasize the glittering, superficial lifestyle of the Parisian rich. Anouilh's work may not be as familiar to campus audiences as the work of other playwrights, but don't miss the opportunity to acquaint yourself with sheer farce. 'A Thieves Carnival!' says Dupont-Dufort Senior, 'How terribly, terribly amusing!' Well said Dufort.

Don't let the price of a college education stop you.

The price of a college education is skyrocketing. Fortunately the Air Force had done something to catch up with it. For the first time, the 6500 Air Force ROTC Scholarships include the 2-year program, for both men and women. If you can qualify, the Air Force will pay for the remainder of your college education. Not only do ROTC 2-year college scholarships cover full tuition, but reimbursement for textbooks, lab and incidental fees, as well as a tax-free monthly allowance of $100.

To cash in on all this just apply, qualify, and enroll in the Air Force ROTC at Buddeleg B; contact Capt. Shepherd, 283-6834. It's a great way to finish your college education in the money, and enjoy a future where the sky's no limit...as an officer in the Air Force.

JIM MONAGHAN'S

tips for fun
in New Orleans

GETTING HERE

Limousine and bus service from airport: $3.00 per person
Cas service (3 people): $3.00 per person

United Cab 522-9771
Yellow Cab 525-3311

OUR FAVORITE LOCAL BARS

Molly's Irish Pub 732 Toulouse Open 24 Hours
732 St. Peter
The Napoleon House 500 Chartres
Pat O'Brien's 718 St. Peter
Cafe Maspero 440 Chartres

OUR FAVORITE LOCAL EATING PLACES

Monaghan's Patio Royal Creole Cooking 621 Royal 525-7852
Royal Orleans Hotel - Rib Room 621 St. Louis 529-5333
Great Prime Rib 621 Royal 525-7852
The Embers Charbroiled Steaks 700 Bourbon 523-1485
Fisherman's Wharf 1135 St. Mary 525-1701
Molly's Irish Pub After Hours Breakfast 732 Toulouse 523-8016
Cafe Monopole Coffee Stand Famous for French Doughnuts 732 Toulouse 523-8016

FRENCH MARKET FUN THINGS TO DO

Ride streetcar to Audubon Park Drink till you are late at Molly's Shop on Royal Street Bicycle thru the Quarter

TALK TO A LOCAL

Molly's Irish Pub
732 Toulouse — 732 St. Peter
French Quarter, New Orleans, Louisiana
Cook plant: Energy for the future

by Gary Allietta
Staff Reporter

BRIDGMAN IS A SLEEPY little fishing resort village on the shores of Lake Michigan. Traveling into town from I-94 on a cold November afternoon, it’s not uncommon to see signs such as “Closed for Season” posted in many store windows. One would hardly expect that the Indiana and Michigan Electric Company would choose such a place to build one of the most modern and powerful nuclear power plants in the world.

The Cook Nuclear Plant, I&M’s newest and one of the nation’s largest, will be capable of producing 3.2 million kilowatts of power. It will have two fission reactors, each capable of producing 1.1 million kilowatts of electricity. Presently, the plant is still under construction but one of the reactors is scheduled to begin operation during early 1974, to be followed a year later by the other.

The complex is located on a 460-acre tract of land extending back from the lake front into the Michigan countryside. Most of the land is undeveloped, but necessarily so. Within transformers just a few hundred feet from the plant itself, the electricity is increased to 760,000 volts and sent out through high tension wires. If the lines were ever to fail, anything below them would be destroyed. So the land remains untouched.

The plant is named for Donald C. Cook, chairman of the board of American Electric Power (AEP), the parent corporation for I&M. He is also the president of Indiana and Michigan Electric.

MANY PEOPLE WONDER about the advisibility of operating a nuclear plant instead of a fuel-burning one. They wonder why a nuclear plant is necessary at all.

One reason is that by 1980, the demand for electricity is expected to increase 85 per cent. With a shortage of fossil fuels, such as oil, which in turn creates problems for conventional power producers. Fuel-burning plants are favored by many
turbines, spinning their blades 1800 times per minute. As the steam cools, its pressure decreases and it loses effectiveness. To gain more pressure, it must first be condensed and then reheated. To condense the steam, cool water from Lake Michigan is pumped into the plant and around the pipes containing the hot steam. The vapor condenses to water at 425 degrees and is pumped back to the generators; the cooling water, heated to 15 to 21 degrees above normal, flows back to the lake.

One and a half million gallons of Lake Michigan are thus pumped through the cooling system every hour. Cool water comes in from three 16-foot wide pipes buried in the lake bottom a half mile from shore. Warm water discharges through four similar pipes a quarter of a mile from shore.

EACH OF THE 476-TON reactors is housed in a 146-foot high domed building known as a containment, whose walls are three and a half feet thick with 4-inch steel linings. Martha Kiander of the public affairs department at the plant said the containment is built because of the structural strength of the dome.

Designers have built a safety precaution into the Cook plant unlike any other functional nuclear plant. Lining the walls of each containment are three million pounds of borated ice cubes, forming a condenser to cool the hot steam. The ice condenser, the building is designed to withstand 10 psi instead of 60 psi for buildings that don’t have it. That helps keep down the peak pressure so that in case of an accident there would be less pressure trying to force fission products out.

(continued on page 19)
Our Yule Wishes

Though The Observer spends the greater part of each academic year participating in the spirit of giving, the Student Body—a calendar that they can live with.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.

Mr. Faccenda—a trade-in on his Vital for some Dry Control.
**Crush-in**

Editor:

Anyone who participated in Monday's Sugar Bowl Tailgate Party at the ACC is probably wondering why it had to happen that way. The blame lies partly with human nature but mostly with the credit goes to the Ticket Commission.

These people displayed indifference to the student from the start, alloting 1960 tickets to the students, which were not enough for seniors wishing to go, let alone the student body. This is really poor if we value our own self-esteem which show that a regular season game gives 14-16 percent (ND-SMC) of the seats to the students, while the Sugar Bowl allotment is 7 percent, less than half the regular ratio.

Rub-rub-ah, aside, this is a rather brazen insult to the students. I realize that students can't contribute as much as seniors do, but someday we will be in that position also, and that lack of respect does nothing but harm our memory. I would also hope I'll never have to endure narrow-mindedness like this again.

The purpose of a course evaluation is to improve a class. If improper or funny stickers which resulted in a course evaluation are made, the teachers do not have another way, a teacher has very little reason to continue to consider student evaluations seriously.

The CEB also got the course number wrong, so maybe people will ignore this writing hopefully this letter too. Let anyone imagine that the reduction of reading by a third and of writing by half will make the new course any easier, nor syllabus states that "B-minus" is the average grade in the course. And I don't take any easy courses either, so there!

Cordially,

Bob Kerby

---

**No easy courses**

Editor:

Ordinarily I welcome Course Evaluation Books, both here and at Columbia. The wrigglings generally fair and helpful—but here the class was swarmed by numbers which the local computer spews forth in its septennial form.

Why I think, contributed to the in-precision, may be that the routine, skilfully managed though it may be, when obviously space preserves nothing about student opinion? Witness the necessity of revising without which at least serves the purpose of allowing students to share with the faculty a sense of reality. Perhaps this is what administration is mad at when they harp on the term community.

How my colleagues feel I know, but as for myself I will not go through the ritual again until the administration has shown itself to an evaluation by students, to be the necessary of a revised routine, which at least serves the purpose of a more realistic evaluation of a professor which at least serves the purpose of allowing students to share with the faculty a sense of reality. Perhaps this is what administration is mad at when they harp on the term community.

From personal experience I have learned that those who speak for the Notre Dame administration often do not have written comments. This being the case, I would expect the administration to make an effort to dismiss any evaluation of a professor which it is impossible to ignore. Why, then, continue the farce?

I am not going to put my evaluation on the line (as per the past generality of students), year in and year out, for the possible (silliness of administrators who are accountable only to themselves)

Sincerely,

Frederick B. Pike

Professor

---

**Two Views of Dylan and B-Ball**

**Dear Editor:**

One would hope that Patrick Dilloc would turn the unadorned eye with which he views the Dylan-Denius-During Company. It hardly takes extraordinary cynicism to recognize that while the Dylan managers publicly their cancellation of the possibility that they would not be able to set up their sound equipment in the four hours separating the end of the basketball game and the start of theirhideous, performance, their probable motivation was the fact that their alternative band had considerably more seats, and thus to cash, to offer. While Dilloc expresses hopes that the Dylan cancellation is not "typical" of Notre Dame, he might recall that the basketball commitment was made long before the Jester decided to leave the sidelines. He might also reflect on the possibility that it was the Dylan organization that cancelled the performance. He might also recognize that if anything is "typical" in this connection, it is the unholy combination of Dylan dedication to the big buck. He might also add that if the money the ACC might have taken in were they to ruthlessly opt for the concert and cancel the basketball game, with its seats "two-thirds" full.

Sincerely,

Michael Ryan

---

**Thermopylae?**

Dear Editor,

Yeah, yeah I’ve heard it all before, it’s quality, not quantity that counts. And I am sure in my biased way that Notre Dame student can out-cheer any Alabama student. But 3,000 vs. 6,000? Somehow I am reminded of the Spartans at Thermopylae. Having all over the Persian hordes in ability and moral, the Spartans were still beaten by the numerical superiority of Xerxes’ army. In my contention that cheering supporters do make a difference on a team and few substitues off the tickets ND was allotted by the Sugar Bowl, 6 per cent were pegged for students and the protection for God knows what. It is this particular inequity, and the feeling of desperation it produces, was the real cause of the mob scene at the ACC Monday.

Tim Kelly

---

**The Observer reserves the right to edit all letters according to space requirements. All letters should be type-written, double­spaced, and limited to no more than two pages. Letters must be mailed off at The Observer office or mailed to The Observer, Box 4, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556. Column slots, referees and are open to all writers and are open to all members of the ND-SMC community.**

**The Observer**

---

**C.J. Neu
220 Keenan**
This is the year I would like to give a holiday party in the middle of Times Square with a Christmas tree, tinselled in silver and shimmering from the light of a million candles, that reaches ten stories higher than the Sigs of Partners, and insist upon shaking hands with every Catholic in the church, even those who obviously make me restless winces, but don’t know how to evade this worshipper’s zeal. With peripheral vision, I will see the proper ladies staring with horror at the hand the band had just wiped the nose of a leper.

On Christmas morning, as I celebrate Mass, a restless wince will be sitting in the front pew; and for some obscure reason, he will switch seats with me a times during the service. At the Sign of Peace, he will insist upon shaking hands with every Catholic in the church, even those who obviously make me restless winces, but don’t know how to evade this worshipper’s zeal. With peripheral vision, I will see the proper ladies staring with horror at the hand the band had just wiped the nose of a leper.

At Communion-time, a drunken man dressed as Santa Claus will come to the altar rail. He will be so drunk, he will go up to the altar rail and then turn around and ask the priest if he will have a glass of wine. He will continue to kneel there until long after the Mass is over. Eventually, the pastor will call a policeman to lead him out of the church.

On Christmas Day, faced with the needs of the poor of a New York rectory, I can see the needs of students who suffer, or thinking with love of a mother, brother, sister, all of us separated from the other, I will wish I could invite the world to a party. I will wish I knew how to gather the needy ones around the manger whereas the Lord entered the kingdom of our lonely world. But, of course, each man must find his own way to the manger. No one gets hijacked to Bethlehem except on the shoulders of the Son of God.

So, Lord, in this year when I drink, I would like to give a holiday party in Times Square, what I really need to understand is that in the lifetime of God, there are always parties, and the day is always Christmas, just as it is always Good Friday and Easter as well. More than this world dreams of, more than Forty-second street tells, there are daily celebrations for the sons and daughters who have returned home to their Father’s house. Everywhere there are sounds as sweet as Christmas carols when words of love are spoken, even while the violins are tuning up and the fatted calf roasts on the spit.

What I really need to remember, when I am touched by the shabbiness of life on Christmas Day, is that the Lonely God of whom I write is also the Lord of those who dance, and that Christmas is the overture and invitation to the great dance in which all men move rhythmically before the Lord in all manners of motion, from the joyous jigs of grace to the slow, solemn cadences like the death march.

So at this Christmas time of 1973, I greet you with love—not as the laureate of a lonely God, but as a twinkle-toed hoofed of the heart, working in the chorus of the dancing God Whose stage stretches from Bethlehem and infinity to the doorsteps of Forty-second street and the homes were your fathers and mothers are waiting. I am sure I could give a lovely party in Times Square this year, but who needs it? As Darby O’Gill says. Don’t forget to write: we never said we didn’t love you. Merry Christmas!
New Orleans. Founded in 1718 by Bieneville on a crescent in the Mississipi River, the city has since been nicknamed “The Crescent City.” A curious blend of French, Spanish and Indian influences, New Orleans still maintains a European flair 170 years after the Louisiana Purchase.

Probably the most famous part of the city is the French Quarter. Originally named the Vieux Carre (the Old Square) the Quarter is bounded by Canal, Esplanade, North Ramparts Street and the River. This area of some 100 square blocks, narrow streets, and long buildings is renowned for its restaurants, bars, musicians, and artists.

The French Market, at one time the center of the Vieux Carre, still serves as an open market in the early morning hours, but today it is more known for its coffee stalls. The best are Morning Call and the Cafe du Monde. Neither ever closes, and it is a New Orleans tradition to go for coffee and donuts, at dawn is a new orleans tradition.

orleans tradition to go for coffee and donuts during the first hours of the morning. These are not ordinary coffee and donuts, however. The coffee is flavored with chicory or just about anything else you might want. The French donuts, properly called beignets, are served hot and a re covered with powdered sugar. From the French Quarter to go for coffee and donuts the city has since been nicknam ed “The

the beguiling streets of the quarter are filled with tourists, actors, musicians... prostitutes, painters and crooks

The beguiling streets of the Quarter are filled with tourists, actors, musicians, off-duty strippers, writers, prostitutes, painters and crooks. It's a good idea not to walk alone through the French Quarter, but it's not dangerous at any hour if you're in a crowd. If alone, be prepared to be accosted by drunks, gays, streetwalkers, boors and other assorted derelicts. The Crescent City is not lacking in entertainment. The legal age is eighteen and most nightclubs welcome students. Reservations are necessary at some of the better and more expensive places like Al Hirt's and Pete Fountain's. It's also a good idea to be sure that Hirt and Fountain are playing on the nights you intend to go. Hirt plays Monday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday. Fountain's schedule is not as predictable.

Pat O'Brien's is the home of the famous Hurricane. The drink is served in glasses shaped like hurricane lamps which are given away as souvenirs. O'Brien's offers nightly entertainment with pianists and vocalist.

All of the places mentioned here are quite conscious of their images. Obnoxious drunkenness is frowned upon, especially by the boumisers who have no qualms about roughly ejecting anyone.

Don't miss the jazz places while you're in New Orleans. Economy Hall located in the Royal Sonesta Hotel houses the Underground Jazz Nightclub. The groups are well-known and always good. There is a cover charge of $1.75 and drinks run over a dollar and a half.

Armand Hug plays at the Esplanade Lounge in the Royal Orleans Hotel on St. Louis Street, one of the most elegant entertainment centers, and prices are set accordingly, but the cocktails and hors d'oeuvres are among the best in the city. The Lounge usually requires a coat and tie be worn during the evening.

From Jackson Square you can walk towards the river. On the levee is Moonlight Walk, a good place to view the river or stroll in the moonlight. Two riverboats operate daily tours of the river itself. For a slight fee, the Mark Twain or the President will take you either up or down the river. There are short excursions designed to show you the city from the river. Or you can take a longer afternoon cruise which goes up into the bayous where Cajun...
The harvest of Louisiana's coastal and offshore waters is more than evident on the tables of New Orleans' restaurants. Almost since the days of the city's founding when French, Spanish, African and Indian cooking skills combined to form Creole cuisine, seafoods have been its basis.

The Cornstalk House, a pre-Civil War Home in the Garden District of New Orleans is famous for the "Cornstalk Fence" which surrounds it. The fence was uprooted from a home in the Vieux Carre and moved to this home.

...in new orleans

by j. r. baker

Photos courtesy of the New Orleans Tourist Commission

New Orleans life is much the same as it was a hundred years ago. Everyone should see Lake Pontchartrain while in New Orleans. The Lake Shore is the place for the city's lover. There is also an amusement park which boasts the Zephyr—one of the highest roller coasters anywhere. Picnic tables, benches and a seawall are located along the Lake for plain relaxation. Both the City Park and Audubon Park are worthwhile attractions. The City Park offers the regular park attractions as well as the park that provides a good view of the river and part of the city.

Be sure to see the cemeteries in New Orleans. Just catch the Cemetery Bus on Canal Street. The tombs are above ground because the water table is so high that graves below the ground would produce stench and floating corpses. In one of the cemeteries at the end of Canal Marie LeVieux is buried. For those of you not up on magic, Madame LeVieux was a real life Voodoo Queen.

On Orleans Street is the Salle D'Orleans. Here in the last century many of the naughty Quadroon Balls took place. At these balls, virginal quadroons were offered by their mothers as concubines to the young white men of the city. A gentleman selected a quadroon or two, or three—he set her up for life in a section of the town. A hundred years ago, Thomy Lafon—a free man of color—bought the ballroom and donated it to the Sisters of the Holy Family. It was then turned into a Negro orphanage and the ballroom itself was used as a chapel. Public transportation is quite good in New Orleans. Both busses and streetcars are available. For fifteen cents you can go anywhere in the city or surrounding suburbs.

The weather at New Year's in New Orleans is mild and balmy. The average temperature is 57 degrees. An umbrella isn't a bad idea, although generally there are only four to ten rainy days in December. Louisiana weather, however, like South Bend's, is unpredictable.

New Orleans has sometimes been labeled as the city of sex and sin. Whether that's true or not it's a fun city. Only don't mention to any ISU people that you're from ND.

A few hints: If you don't want to sound like the average tourist. Natives of the City say New Orleans with three slurred syllables, not New Or-lee-ans, not New New Orleans. Also don't ask for praa-leens. They pronounce it prawlins. And never say "pee-can." Louisians say it with a short e.

Bon voyage.

In the unembellished atmosphere of such places as Preservation Hall (above) and Heritage Hall in New Orleans some of the greatest traditional jazz in the world is played. Every night visitors to these "donation halls" work their way in to sit on rustic benches and jam into corners.

Jackson Square in New Orleans is a comfortable spot to stop stop for a few minutes on a walking tour of the French Quarter—and it is probably the best place to stop because it remains the hub of the old city.
Christmas lights bring spirit to downtown Salt Lake City

SALT LAKE CITY (UPI) — Deciding Christmas lights at home are more important than energy shortages elsewhere, Salt Lake City commissioners have ordered downtown decorations lit Monday night.

The lights, which normally go on the night after Thanksgiving, had been scheduled to be shut off on Dec. 14 because of the energy crisis. But the commissioners moved the time up five days at the request of Marilee Latta of the Downtown Merchants Association, who said they would bring Christmas spirit to the area.

Family life and mental development cause problems for the retarded

(continued from page 9)

Upon graduation from Logan School between the ages of 16 and 18, Logan Industries social workers will employ real and simulated jobs for preliminary assessment of his vocational skills. Directives preparing him for placement in competitive employment will be set by PERC, the Program Evaluation and Review Committee, based on verbal, mathematical, perceptual and physical examinations. PERC comprises all those who have worked or will work with Joel, including doctors, and psychologists.

A work-study program eases Joel’s transition from school to Logan Industries by introducing schedules, regulations, contracts, and simulated work and by teaching other skills necessary for everyday living. Joel’s choice of jobs at Logan Industries might range from collating and sorting mail to key-coloring brake cylinders to overhauling telephones. A community job such as housing, housekeeping or maintenance should follow Logan Industries.

In reference to housing, his mother reveals that the CFR’s residential services committee is investigating a group home or apartment living situation that will allow mentally retarded adults to live independently. She contends this will alleviate the common fear of “what happens to my child when I’m not here anymore to take care of him.”

Other Changes

Beside the improvement in mental care and training institutions, the new public attitude is manifested in federal legislative moves and community employment increases. Effective January 1974 is a social security measure awarding benefits to mentally retarded individuals based on personal income, not on parent’s income, thus allowing them to purchase independently. Mrs. Thorne reports community employment of the handicapped is on the upswing, although “there are never enough jobs.”

Merry Christmas!

from

DERSHEM MOTORS

CHRISTMAS BONUS!

$100 off any car

We also have a 12 month guarantee on all cars

Ph. 233-5145 Financing Available

Schoolhouse Too

In the Brewery
100 Center Complex
Mishawaka, Ind.
Phone - 259-8181

The midwest’s most complete needlepoint shop

SPECIAL: 10 percent discount upon presentation of student ID

HOURS: MONDAY-SATURDAY, 10am-7pm
SUNDAY, 12pm-6pm

STUDENT UNION INVITES YOU TO

ACAPULCO

8 DAYS, 7 NITES
MARCH 11-18
DIRECT FROM CHICAGO VIA AMERICAN AIRLINES

$245 includes

- Round trip jet transportation
- Meals served in flight each way
- Transfers & baggage handling
- Prewedding training
- Half day yacht cruise on Acapulco Bay (with open bar)
- 7 nites lodging at beachfront hotel
- All taxes and service charges.

RESERVATIONS NOW BEING TAKEN AT S.U. TICKET OFFICE.

$30 DEPOSIT (CHECKS ONLY) PAYABLE TO S.U. SPRING TRIP. DEPOSITS DUE BY DEC. 14

for further information call 7789.
The modern way

Nuclear power: fighting the energy crisis

(continued from page 11)

ONE OF THE MAJOR CONCERNS of people on both sides of the Cook plant issue is what the effect on the ecology in and around Lake Michigan will be.

According to John J. Rissener, assistant director of the Notre Dame Radiation Lab, almost two-thirds of the heat generated at the plant goes into the lake instead of to the turbines. This problem is not unique to nuclear plants, though.

Klauder noted that most power plants are located near some body of water, not just because of the need for a coolant in steam turbine plants.

In reference to the Cook plant, Klauder said, "We are limited by the Michigan Department of Natural Resources to an area equal to 833 acres for our mixing zone, or about two-thirds the allowed area.

Another controversial point involves radiation discharged into surrounding areas. Information supplied by the Cook plant states that little or no radioactive water will be returned to Lake Michigan. In fact, the sun will put more radioactivity into the water than the plant will.

By law, a nuclear plant can not discharge radioactive wastes into the air. Because a nuclear plant burns no fuels, it has no smokestacks and discharges

However, as Rissener pointed out, the law is not uniform in that it says nothing about fossil-fueled plants. Rissener stated that about one part in every million of fossil fuel is radioactive. Therefore, a plant that burns 20,000 tons of coal a day burns about two pounds of radioactive fuel. In short, a fossil fuel plant puts more radioactivity into the air than a nuclear plant does.

ANOTHER OF THE ADVANTAGES that nuclear power has over coal is that one pound of uranium ore can produce as much energy as three million pounds of coal, without giving off any waste such as smoke or soot. However, coal is much more plentiful, with reserves expected to last from 300 to 700 years. Uranium reserves are only guaranteed for about 50 years.

Although the known sources of uranium in this country are expected to last only about 50 more years, scientists hope to perfect "breeder" reactors in the near future, says Rissener, to alleviate the nuclear shortage. A breeder is a type of reactor which will, simply, make larger amounts of uranium from smaller amounts.

OPPONENTS OF THE NUCLEAR PLANTS can cite the Atomic Energy Commission's own surveys to support their arguments. According to an AEC report released this year, a total failure of all safety systems in a plant would discharge radioactive material into the water at the rate of about 1 per cent per year. The center third of the 96-ton uranium core is removed and disposed of once a year, but it is more radioactive at the end of the year than at the beginning. Usually a chemical company will reprocess the element and recover it before it is 99 per cent radioactivity. The radioactive one per cent will then be sealed and stored.

As all nuclear plant information points out, an explosion is impossible due to an insufficient amount of radioactive material. However, because fission occurs, there is some radioactive material in the reactor. As fission occurs in the reactor, the uranium becomes radioactive at the rate of about 1 per cent per year. The center third of the 96-ton uranium core is removed and disposed of once a year, but it is more radioactive at the end of the year than at the beginning. Usually a chemical company will reprocess the element and recover it before it is 99 per cent radioactivity. The radioactive one per cent will then be sealed and stored.

Should a situation arise where, at the end of the year, a leak in the main system is followed by a failure of both the primary and secondary safety cooling units along with a malfunction of the control rod devices, then a catastrophe could occur.

However, the chances of all systems failing at once like this is quite slim, AEC officials assure.

Student Union presents

An evening with

JONI MITCHELL

January 21 at 8:00 PM
Tickets: $5.50, 4.50, 3.00
Call the ACC Ticket Office (7354) for ticket sale information...

GIFT IDEAS FROM

earth designs

From Portugal
Natural polished hardwood
7 piece kitchen set

$8.00

From SWEDEN great lamps for many uses
in many colors
$17.95

Other styles $25.00 and $27.00

From Denmark, the famous Nessen hardwood wine racks.
4 Bottle $16.50
12 Bottle $14.50
24 Bottle $21.95
36 Bottle $39.95

A great combination - solid maple butcher block and Sabatier Knives
$2.80 to $16.50

Time held by a def. in simple, beautiful design. From the design collection of the Museum of Modern Art, New York, executed by HOWARD MILLER CLOCK CO. Battery

$103.40

Clocks from $16.95.

Perfect drip coffee comes from CHEMEX Coffeemakers.

Plus all the Chemex accessories including the new carafes and warmers.

$7.95 to $15.95
Nyre and freshman Paul Clarke will be another duo as well as Las Larson and freshman Roger Bourque, who impressed in last Saturday’s overtime win. Mark Kronholm will resume his customary spot between the pipes during the weekend.

St. Louis (the dates mentioned before) is currently 7-2 this season. The Billikens and Irish met before in the finals of last season’s ECAC Holiday Hockey Festival in Madison Square Garden, and St. Louis skated away with a 5-3 win. Coach Bill Selman has outstanding goaltenders in Ralph Kloiber and Carl Sapinsky, and his forwards are led by Rick Kennedy (96 points last year), John Nestle (81), Dave Davies (78), and Sean Coushall (72).

Last year, Eddie Bumbacco and Michigan’s Robbys Moore. Tonight, Moore would like to turn the tables, and he’s having a good season which might enable him to do just that. Bumbacco, on the other hand, has been struggling this year.

Chicago and Boston College, two Eastern powers, will skate into the A.C.C. December 29 and 30 respectively. It will be Notre Dame’s first meeting with the Ivy League Crimson, and the Irish will be out to avenge last year’s 11-4 loss to Eagles on the Boston.
by Greg Corgan

The holiday season traditionally means a time of goodwill, high spirits and lots of gift-giving. Hopefully, for Digger Phelps and his crew tradition won't be broken as the Irish cagers look ahead to a tough six-game vacation schedule.

Just keep in mind, the Irish are no longer on the road heading to the Christmas spirit indeed if St. Louis, Xavier and Georgetown were all to offer the Irish a little goodwill, and this type of generosity certainly could come up with the Irish's best season to date. However, the package complete and give Irish fans at least a few characteristics that we hope will be mentally prepared.

The Irish may be looking forward to the Hoosiers, but after that one they'll have to offer the Denver Pioneers. DU comes into town Thursday night, Dec. 20, and with them bring returning lettermen including four starters from a 72-73 squad which posted a 17-9 record.

After a short Christmas break, the Billikens may then take to the road to face thirteenth-ranked St. Louis in Louisville.

The Wildcats are coming off a highly successful season of their own with a 26-7 record for the year. Although one of those losses was a 11-SEC record, they had plenty of guests after Thanksgiving, and I could only get up a at 11 o'clock. This is because there's no job on earth where you can get up at 11 o'clock five days a week-and then go out to have a good time two or three times a week.

The Billikens hold a 14-12 series edge over Notre Dame, and Digger Phelps prediction staying close to that early. They're tough.
The Irish Eye

Christmas gifts

The Christmas Spirit drifted into South Bend more than a month ago, on Thursday, November 22nd, to be exact.

Late that afternoon, as the Fighting Irish football team concluded one of its weekly pre-game cheer sessions, the strains of a well-known song drifted from the picture window of Carter Field. The lyrics were different, ("The 12 Days of Christmas") but the tune was familiar to everyone.

On the first set of down when SC had the ball, Peetema made Davis brave.

The third percent of down when SC had the ball, Swann dropped a pass, we broke the... (Continued on page 21)

Ara Parseghian-A Bearskin rug, color-coordinated to go with his pair of Texas Longhorns.

Johnny Wooden-A copy of They Call Me Digger, when finished on November 3rd.

Jackie Kline-another 500 Irish baseball victories.

Lois Walsh and Pat Sniadecki, the hard-working secretaries in Notre Dame's hockey team-points in the WCHA standings.

Gary Brokaw exhibits classic jump-shot form. Brokaw leapt and shot for a personal season high of 22 points last night against Nor.

The season's best ball game

Scott Bama, Fighting Irish

by Vic Dunn

They crop up every so often, perching, cautiously at first, out of a jumble of schedules, conference games, and playoff spots.

Eventually, though, they emerge from the jungle. They emerge with bodice and voice, and they recognize that this season presented the best things the Autumn season has to offer.

This year there have been several: USC-Oklahoma, Texas-Oklahoma, Notre Dame-USC, and LSU-Alabama. But the 1973 season, a season which has nearly levelled a once-impenetrable thicket of mistrust and rivalry, has set to force its biggest prize out of the underbrush remaining from more than two months of college gridiron action. Notre Dame's glass-tomning hockey fans-a touch of class.

Luther Bradley-a bottle of Grecian Formula 16.

Eric Penick-a box of Kitty Litter.

Reggie Barnett-a year's football schedule.

And the third ranked—our own old friends, the Fighting Irish of Notre Dame. In between came Sugar Bowl rumors, Sugar Bowl scouts, and a Sugar Bowl invitation.

"What happened last year didn't concern us," said Simmons. "We felt all along that Notre Dame had a sound ball club, and we felt that it was one of the best teams in the country. But we didn't necessarily think that our game would be for the National Championship, but we did think that we'd have two unbeaten teams. Things," he said, "have just broken right for us this year."

Things have also broken well for the two teams who will face off in the Sugar Bowl, SEC champion Alabama (11-3) is ranked number-one nationally and has a wise-bone offense which is averaging more than 480 yards per game, and a defense which has allowed just over 300 yards per game.

The third-ranked Irish, on the other hand, are scoring at a clip of 35.8 ppg., and surrendering points at a substantially slower rate.

But the citation catch made by the Sugar Bowl Committee in November included more than a pair of excellent college football teams. The list also included Alabama's Paul "Bear" Bryant, and Notre Dame's Ara Parseghian, two of the most successful and most patient, persevering hunters who made it.

Eventually, though, they emerge from the jungle. They emerge with bodice and voice, and they recognize that this season presented the best things the Autumn season has to offer.

This year there have been several: USC-Oklahoma, Texas-Oklahoma, Notre Dame-USC, and LSU-Alabama. But the 1973 season, a season which has nearly levelled a once-impenetrable thicket of mistrust and rivalry, has set to force its biggest prize out of the underbrush remaining from more than two months of college gridiron action. Notre Dame's glass-tomning hockey fans-a touch of class.

Luther Bradley-a bottle of Grecian Formula 16.

Eric Penick-a box of Kitty Litter.

Reggie Barnett-a year's football schedule.

And the third ranked—our own old friends, the Fighting Irish of Notre Dame. In between came Sugar Bowl rumors, Sugar Bowl scouts, and a Sugar Bowl invitation.

"What happened last year didn't concern us," said Simmons. "We felt all along that Notre Dame had a sound ball club, and we felt that it was one of the best teams in the country. But we didn't necessarily think that our game would be for the National Championship, but we did think that we'd have two unbeaten teams. Things," he said, "have just broken right for us this year."

Things have also broken well for the two teams who will face off in the Sugar Bowl, SEC champion Alabama (11-3) is ranked number-one nationally and has a wise-bone offense which is averaging more than 480 yards per game, and a defense which has allowed just over 300 yards per game.

The third-ranked Irish, on the other hand, are scoring at a clip of 35.8 ppg., and surrendering points at a substantially slower rate.
The legendary Astrodome is one of the very first artificial turf athletic fields. Proponents of AstroTurf (and other such surfaces) claimed that their mod sod would reduce injuries. But has it?

The new legendary Astrodome is one of the very first artificial turf athletic fields. Proponents of AstroTurf (and other such surfaces) claimed that their mod sod would reduce injuries. But has it?

Some studies have compared injuries that occurred on artificial surfaces with those on natural turf. The results have been mixed. Some studies have found that injuries were reduced on artificial surfaces, while others have found no significant difference.

The University of Washington School of Medicine conducted a study in 1971, Injury Rates in High School Sports. The study found that injuries on artificial surfaces were lower than on natural turf. The study was conducted on a grass field and an AstroTurf field. The injury rate was 0.8 injuries per game on the grass field and 0.5 injuries per game on the AstroTurf field.

Another study was conducted by Dr. Harry H. Kretzler, associate professor of orthopedics and head of the Division of Sports Medicine at the University of Washington. The study found that injuries were lower on artificial surfaces than on natural turf. The injury rate was 0.7 injuries per game on the artificial surface and 1.0 injuries per game on the natural turf.

A third study was conducted by Dr. Robert M. Gass, a surgeon at the University of Washington. The study found that injuries were lower on artificial surfaces than on natural turf. The injury rate was 0.6 injuries per game on the artificial surface and 1.0 injuries per game on the natural turf.

Despite these studies, the controversy over artificial turf continues. Some coaches and athletes prefer natural turf because it provides a more natural surface. Others prefer artificial turf because it is easier to maintain and provides a more consistent playing surface.

The National Football League Players Association has filed a strong opposition standing on the matter. The American Medical Association has also weighed in, stating that artificial turf is not a mandatory subject of bargaining for players.

The National Labor Relations Board has ruled that employees must be given a chance to vote on whether or not to continue using artificial turf.

Artificial turf can be found in many different sizes and shapes. It can be used for football, soccer, baseball, and other sports. It is also used in parks and playgrounds.

Artificial turf is made from synthetic fibers, such as nylon or polyester. The fibers are glued together and attached to a base layer of rubber or foam. The base layer provides cushioning and stability.

There are many advantages and disadvantages to using artificial turf. Some advantages include:

- No mowing or watering is required.
- No mud or slush is created.
- The playing surface is consistent year-round.
- The field can be used in all weather conditions.

Some disadvantages include:

- Artificial turf can be more expensive to install.
- Artificial turf may not provide the same level of traction as natural turf.
- Artificial turf can be more difficult to maintain.

Overall, artificial turf is a popular choice for many sports fields. It provides a consistent playing surface and is easy to maintain. It also provides an opportunity to improve the safety of the playing surface for athletes.
December 7, 1973

Dear Mom and Dad,

I couldn't get my exams changed so I won't be home for Christmas.

Look for me on TV at the Sugar Bowl.

Merry Christmas,
Happy New Year,
Your Son