Academic Commission presents proposed code

by Terry Keene
and Fred Graver

Academic Affairs Commissioner Christopher Nedeau last night presented the proposed Academic Code prepared by Fr. James Burtchaell, University Provost, and the Deans and Assistant Deans of the four colleges to a meeting of the Academic Council student representatives, SBP Pat McLaughlin, and HPC Chairman Bob Howl.

The proposed academic regulations include:
- additional fees for credit hours taken over a 17-hour limit in Business and Science.
- mandatory class attendance on each class day before and after
- revision of the standards for the Dean's Honor List from a 3.25 to a 3.50 average
- procedures for readmission to the University.
- revision of the University Curve, and a grade referendum policy

Nedeau stated, "Ordinarily, I would not have presented this material until all Academic Council members had received it. However," he continued, "the administration's scheduling of the next two Academic Council meetings left me no other alternative. The University community must be given a chance to respond to these issues."

The proposals will be submitted to the third Academic Council meeting this year on May 6 where a decision will be made whether to not to pass it on to a hearing board.

First Time Compiled

This is the first time that all provisions of the Academic Code have been compiled. The majority of the student protest centers on changes amended within the code.

Nedeau claimed that when he received a copy of the code at the Academic Council Executive Board meeting Burtchaell characterized it as being of little relative import to anyone but the administration's scheduling of the Council members had received it. However," he continued, "the administration's scheduling of the next two Academic Council meetings left me no other alternative. The University community must be given a chance to respond to these issues."

The proposals will be submitted to the third Academic Council meeting this year on May 6 where a decision will be made whether to not to pass it on to a hearing board.

Student Input

A further focal point of student dissent over the Code is the lack of initial student input.

"We're the guys who have to hassle this day to day," said Nedeau. "They didn't include us in the early work on the regulations which is why we are gripping now."

"We haven't convinced them that they must include student opinion in making proposals," he said.

The revisions to be proposed by Nedeau center on six major issues. First on the students' list of priorities is the proposed extra charge for students carrying more than 17 credit hours.

Fee for extra credits

As the proposal now reads, students would have to pay for every credit hour over 17 hours. Nedeau argued that the plan would place a severe burden on the average, middle-class Notre Dame student.

"It's a very serious problem when the University says that they want the middle class student," said Nedeau, "but with the calendar change, the tuition rate hike, and the the extra credit hour charge, you are pricing the middle class student out of the market."

"I think that economic argument is the strongest argument," agree Student Body President Pat McLaughlin. He noted the particular strain placed on students enrolled in the College of Arts and Letters.

"An Arts and Letters student is paying the same amount of tuition and taking less credit hours than any other college," McLaughlin noted.

Nedeau also said that such a restriction on credit hours would be "penalizing intellectual ambition."

Class cuts at breaks

The second priority for student effort would challenge the administration proposal for bidding cuts the day before and after an official academic vacation.

Under this proposal, argued Nedeau, "The University is taking away from the individual professor his control to regulate his class before and after break."

McLaughlin cited the effect this plan would have on student transportation. "If this rule were enforced, all students would have to leave for vacation on the same day.

"I'd like to see the University provide planes for every student," said McLaughlin.

Change Dean's list

The proposed academic manual would raise the grade point requirement for the Dean's Honor List from 3.25 to 3.50. Although this amendment is designed to prevent inflation of student grades, Nedeau stated that a higher Dean's List requirement would result in even further grade inflation. In other words, he explained, the student who would normally receive a B would instead receive an A—.

(continued on page 11)
Ruckshelms slates to give
Senior Class Fellow address

by Tom Krueger
Staff Reporter

William C. Ruckshelms, 1974 Senior Fellow, will speak on campus at the Memorial Library, on April 29 in the Library Auditorium and the next day will speak at 10 a.m. in the Library Lounge, next to the auditorium. Ruckshelms will speak on April 26th on his views and outlooks on today's society, its people, its problems, and its challenges to the youth of today.

After the formal speech, questions will be invited. The next day the former Indiana Congressional candidate will meet and talk with interested people in a more relaxed atmosphere with coffee and donuts being provided.

Ruckshelms, a third generation Republican, began his climb to the political forefront in 1968, when he joined the Justice department as assistant attorney general in charge of its civil division. He negotiated with student leaders on campuses for the massive 1970 antiwar demonstration in Washington, and he quietly managed to calm a student protest. He will deliver a trial of Black Panthers in New Haven in 1979.

In 1970, Nixon named Ruckshelms to be the first head of the Environmental Protection Agency. A year ago last April, he was named again by Nixon to a new post. This time it was to rescue the FBI as its acting director, following the disastrous tenure of L. Patrick Gray. Ruckshelms, concluded his association with the present administration, as Elliot Richardson's top aide, before both stepped down instead of firing Archibald Cox.

Currently Ruckshelms is working for the Florida Apartment Association to represent owners of more than 500 apartment units in a fight against raising electric charges.

Jerry Samaniego, this past year's Senior Class President, is still hoping the seniors can make the time to meet such an outstanding individual.

The Observer is published daily during the college semester except for the following holidays: Thanksgiving, University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College holidays, and Thanksgiving. Subscriptions may be purchased for $6 per semester ($14 per year) from The Observer Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

The Playhouse
525 N. Hill
Live Entertainment Wed. thru Sat.
Happy Hour Mon-Fri 5-7 p.m.
Drinks are 2 for 1
Fri. & Sat. nite boogie with Johnny Sayles and the Independent Movement

United Air Lines
Jet Freight
Ship your Personal Effects Home Via Air Freight

ON CAMPUS RECEIVING STATION
LOCATION: WNDU Parking lot
WHEN: May 10 thru May 15
HOURS: 11:00 am - 7:00 pm
Air Freight charges will be billed to your home address

(For more info call: 232-8241)
National events project planned

by Ken Bradford
Staff Reporter

The Office of Campus Ministry is seeking students interested in a variety of national events with the intent of sponsoring a special program tentatively scheduled for Saturday, May 4.

The four national events initiating the Campus Ministry project include National Farm Worker Week, which lasts from April 28 to May 4, a National Day for Humiliation, Fasting, and Prayer on April 30, a fast sponsored by Project Relief and Oxfam-America on May 1, and Kent State National Day of Concern on May 4.

"They come together at one time of the year and help us to focus our concern and interest outward beyond the confines of this campus or any other microcosm to matters of justice, reconciliation, and a concern for the dignity of human persons," Assistant Director of Campus Ministry Sr. Jane Pitz said.

She added that Campus Ministry is looking for students who feel strongly about these concerns and wish to mark the occasion in a special way on campus.

No special plans have yet been made to commemorate these dates since the Campus Ministry is hoping that students will respond and choose their own ways of organizing any such activities, Sr. Pitz noted.

Sr. Pitz continued to explain the significance of the national happenings. The National Farm Worker Week "will focus on what is really going on" with such groups as the grape harvesters, she said.

The last weekend in April is the big struggle week of the year, when contracts are signed and harvesting in many states begins, Sr. Pitz added.

The April 30 National Day for Humiliation, Fasting, and Prayer was proposed by Oregon Senator Mark Hatfield who said, "National repentance opens the door for thoughtful re-examination of national priorities." The occasion will probably occur without an official proclamation by Congress because of the current excitement in the House of Representatives about the impeachment issue, Sr. Pitz noted.

The May 1 "Past to Save a

International Festival set for Washington Hall tonight

by Jane Thornton

Sixty-five international students representing 11 foreign countries will perform in the fourth Annual International Festival set for April 28 to May 4, a National Day of Concern commemorating the fourth anniversary of the death of four Kent State students at the hands of the Ohio National Guard.

Sr. Pitz noted that this issue has resurfaced once again due to the resumption of court inquiries into the case.

Host families are of various races, creeds, colors, and economic strata. Through the Hospitality Program international students share their culture with American wives.

International students, on the other hand, often address church groups, schools, civic clubs and organizations, tutor migrant workers and also act as translators and interpreters.

The cultural panorama, sponsored by the International Student Organization of Notre Dame and St. Mary's, honors the 300 plus host families of international students. Junior chemistry major Julie Baer, a Puerto Rican, is chairman of the Festival Committee.

A Chinese opera, Siamese dances, American folklore, Latin American music, and Indian folk songs are among the native festivities to be featured during the performance. All are invited to the reception following in the Forum Ballroom.

Fr. Dan O'Neill, C.S.C., international student advisor, feels the most significant aspect is "the intercultural and interpersonal exchanges."

"If all Chinese, Americans, Africans, Indians, etc. worked together like this all the time," he explained, "it would be a better world.""

"It is as this level of person to person," O'Neill continued, "of individual interpenetrations in grass roots communities, that the rhetoric of brotherhood, peace and understanding becomes a reality."

The 300 host families being honored are members of the Michiana International Hospitality Program. Notre Dame's Office of International Affairs organized the group as it became evident that the rapidly increasing foreign student population had great potential for community interaction. The Office also felt that foreign students needed aid in adjusting to the new environment.

The Observer is now taking applications for
Assistant Advertising Manager

This is a paid position
5 days per week
7 hours per day
excellent position for wife of student information call 7471 between 10 & 5
Storage for summer is doubtful

Mike Rizzo
Staff Reporter

Summer storage of students belongings may be unavailable this year stated Richard Golden, student union commissioner, and if there is a storage program it is likely to be limited to strictly non-Valuable items.

In previous years the Old Fieldhouse was utilized for storage purposes but this summer the art department will use the facilities for the summer art program. The student union has researched various alternative storage possibilities but none appears promising at the present.

The Student Union conducted a questionnaire survey to determine the approximate volume of storage footage necessary for student needs. The response to the survey was excellent and the commission is aware of the space required for each hall if storage is eventually conducted on a residence basis.

The use of an independent warehouse for storage was one of the first possibilities studied but none of the existing warehouses have the space or the desire to store the Notre Dame items. Fr. James L. Rieble, assistant vice-president of student affairs, directed the warehouse research, looking for a building with approximately 10,000 square feet of space to devote to students' belongings. No building was contracted for the task although there is still a possibility that an old Studebaker plant may be utilized for the summer months.

With only three weeks of school remaining, the lack is approaching a critical stage and Golden noted, "The situation appears very bleak." If no other facilities offer themselves, the commission is researching the possibility of using individual halls to store returning residents' items.

PRESENTLY it is against University policy to store materials in the dormitories over the summer months. The university would incur no insurance liability in such case, but the prohibition stems from maintenance problem such storage would create.

If the halls were utilized for storage only non valuable items would be permitted. Although the fieldhouse stored stereo and other valuables, in a hall there would be an overwhelming risk of theft or destruction stated Golden.

There exists the possibility that no facilities will be found since all plans at this point are extremely tentative and there remain just over two weeks to resolve the difficulty. In the event that the university can find no accommodation, Golden noted that one private warehouse owner, Mrs. Cooper, has a small building which she devotes to the storage of student belongings.

Alcohol position explained

by Patrick Hanflin
Staff Reporter

Speaking last night in the Keenan-Standord chapel SBP Pat McLaughlin and law student Chuck Nau explained the position students and hall staffs are in because of the new Indiana alcohol decision. Nau and McLaughlin proposed a concentrated student effort to elect legislators who would vote to reduce the drinking age.

Nau stated that the Indiana case held, at least as the University has to interpret it to protect itself, that any adult who knew about a minor drinking could be held legally liable. "This puts the hall staffs in a very difficult position. If you let them know you are drinking they will have to do something or face possible suit."

Nau, an R.A. in Keenan, went on to propose that students register and vote an Indiana primary on May 7. "We can set up a simple door-to-door registration procedure with the help of the Brandonas and Bayh campaigns. Student government can make up a list of candidates who will vote to lower the drinking age. Then vote that list."

Nau agreed that students might be voting for candidates who were in other ways not what they wanted but said that "this drinking thing is really the only Indiana problem that affects you, and it can also really hurt your University." He also suggested getting together with other universities in the state on the program.

McLaughlin told the audience that he had already gotten legal advice on the decision from the law school and had contacted Ball State, Purdue, and IU as well as the Bayh campaign. "We have talked to two of the eight candidates running in South Bend and both are lowering the age, though not strongly so." The legislators from the southern part of the state were more conservative, he said.

The SBP agreed with Nau that the hall staffs were in a very difficult position and asked students to cooperate with them. "We are trying to figure out a way of insuring consistent enforcement among halls without having the University publicly condone drinking," he said. "I would also like to ask anyone who can work on this, especially if they are staying over the summer, to contact student government."

Pelican death

a mystery

SPEEGLEVILLE, Tex. (UPI) On Saturday afternoon, April 13, in two different places in Texas, giant white pelicans fell from the sky to their deaths. "They looked like whitecaps falling from the sky," said Leo Lyons who saw 90 of the majestic birds dashed on the waters of Lake Waco.

The mystery of the pelicans has not been solved. It may never be. But scientists have theories.

1. The birds, some of which have a 9-foot wingspan, may have been caught in a tornado. A twister was seen in the Lake Waco area the day it rained pelicans.

2. The birds may have had their equilibrium upset by a loud noise, like a massive roll of thunder. There were no reports of tornadoes in Cranfill's Gap, where 33 other pelicans fell that day, but thunderstorms were roaming the area.

EUROPE!
Transatlantic flights. Leave from most major cities, rail passes, car rentals, plane and camping tours.

For your FREE trip planner contact your KLM campus representative, SHAWN KELLY 233-4818

Storage for summer is doubtful
In three areas

Industrial chloride is linked to cancer

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A research group told the government Thursday there is a "feared possibility" that people living in at least three industrial areas of the nation are being exposed to airborne doses of vinyl chloride, a chemical linked to liver cancer.

The Center for Science in the Public Interest urged the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to have state agencies make measurements near factories immediately to determine the extent of the hazard.

"We regard this as a potentially serious public health problem," it said, "and worthy of immediate investigation. Our research indicates that certain human and animal populations may be seriously affected by vinyl chloride pollution."

It singled out the Houston, Texas, area, southern Louisiana and western Kentucky as the three prime areas where factories produce so much vinyl chloride that streams and streams of chemical, high humidity and other climatic conditions in those regions, it added, could make the situation worse.

It also said there may be a similar problem in the Palisades- ville, Ohio, area and around Long Beach, Calif.

"We have learned that EPA's own measurements showed 0.27 parts per million vinyl chloride along Route 225 in Pasadena, Tex., 'in the heart of the largest vinyl chloride producing region in the United States.' It calculated that at the end of each batch of polyvinyl chloride made in a 10,000-gallon reactor there is a stack emission of 9,000 grams of vinyl enough to be downwind 100 meters from the emission would be exposed to 200 parts per million," it added.

Interim government rules limit in-plant exposure of vinyl chloride to 50 parts per million. "Under adverse climatic conditions which commonly occur in the three areas...the buildup of dangerous concentrations in densely populated areas is a fearful possibility," the center told EPA.

Just Wednesday EPA issued an emergency order banning the sale of 28 aerosol pesticide products in which vinyl chloride was used as a propellant. The Food and Drug Administration has moved against hair sprays in which the industrial chemical was used.

"Vinyl chloride has been linked to 12 cases of a rare liver cancer. The victims were workers in factories where the widely used industrial chemical was being processed."

The center, a privately and foundation-financed research group, said the areas with heavy concentrations of vinyl chloride or polyvinyl chloride production are Houston, Deer Park, Pasadena, Oyster Creek and Texas City, all in Texas; Baton Rouge, Plaquemine and Geismar, all in Louisiana; and Calvert City, Ky.

SUNDAY MASSES

(Main Church)

5:15 pm Sat
9:30 am Sun
10:45 am Sun
12:15 pm Sun
4:30 pm Sun

Fr. Robert Griffin C.S.C.
Fr. Edward Malloy C.S.C.
Fr. Richard Rutherford C.S.C.
Fr. Thomas Stella
Evensong-Lady Chapel

Science Fair scheduled

by Joel Burian
Staff Reporter

Future scientific giants of the world will be present together as the 35th International Science and Engineering Fair gets under way at the ACC beginning May 4 and continuing through May 10.

The fair makes its first appearance on a university campus since its beginning 25 years ago.

Dr. Emil T. Hofman, Freshman Year of Studies and chemistry Professor is director for this year's fair. He stated that "this year's fair will be a learning experience indeed, not only from a scientific viewpoint, but also a learning experience in which there is an interaction among the competitors, the Notre Dame scientific community, and the Notre Dame students."

The fair brings in approximately 400 high school students from 45 states and 6 foreign countries. They will be competing for cash prizes and trips to world science fairs and expositions. Four contestants will be selected to attend the Nobel Prize ceremonies in Stockholm and witness one of the world's most honorable events.

The competitors, in order to qualify for the ISF, must face competition in their own high schools, plus competition in local region. Two winners from the regional competition then advance the international fair.

When the competitors gather for the event, they will face the scrutiny of 50 judges checking for every little detail in their projects, the judges come from all over the world. Some of the judges themselves were competitors in the fair in its earlier days.

In addition to the competitors and judges, 100 members of the press from the United States and abroad will cover this event and share with their readers the cumulative scientific knowledge of this prestigious event.

"The Notre Dame student coordinators will be involved with hospitality during the fair. They will arrange activities such as special lectures, field trips, a campus-wide tour, and a picnic on the shore of Lake Michigan. However, help is needed and would be greatly appreciated. Hofman stated, 'the assistance is minimal, only a few hours, but much enjoyment can come from the experience.'" Applications are available in the Freshman Year Office.

The students, faculty and the public are cordially invited to visit the fair, which will be open to them on Thursday May 9, from 9 a.m. to 10 p.m. and again on Friday May 10, from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Dr. Emil T. Hofman: This year's fair will be a learning experience.
Humansities Program explains its purpose

(continued from page 2)

What exactly is this novel approach to a freshman English course? As the English Department explains it, “In its actual operation, the Humanities Seminar brings together a group of total strangers, asks them to read together a series of books in which other men meet, struggle with and live these questions, to explore critically the responses to this experience and these relationships to offered these questions to become personal and mutual questions.”

“Is the purpose here to introduce the students to or to make them more aware of the fundamental questions about man, about themselves. In succeeding years of education, formal or informal, these questions can be refined, lived, perhaps answered in the personal formative experience meant only to bring the student to a critical, the question for himself and others.”

Is the program successful in this purpose? Gerald Boyle describes his experience in the course, “Humanities Seminar is a discussion and writing course which leads one to question, and hopefully to discover himself. The problems of man which seem to have no answer are articulated in a broad scope. In keeping with the goals of the course, then it has been successful. When discussed under the qualified guidance of the Freshman Humanities professor, these questions are not premature for a college freshman since, “all of us must face these questions. The earlier a student raises them, the more creative his search for answers will be.” Since the program is interdisciplinary by nature, the student is able to assimilate what he has learned into future courses.

This is a student-initiated, student-run festival,” explained Dr. Eaves. “The goal of the ‘Freshman Humanities Program’ is to synthesize and integrate man’s knowledge of man. The festival one is meant to accomplish this end.”

For students enrolled in the course, there will be a dance on Sunday night to “kick-off” the festival. The festival resumes Wednesday night at 8:30 with the exhibition and performances open to the public. It continues through Friday night.

Dr. Eaves urges all those who can to attend. “It will be an experience for all involved. Just come and enjoy yourself, while learning at the same time.”

Junior Parents Weekend to highlight next year

Juniors plan new activities at Parent’s Weekend as one of the classes’ highlights.

Junior Class President, Angelo G. Cooney, said they will have their parents’ Weekend this year as one of the classes’ highlights. The weekend will run February 7-9, when the parents will get to stay in the hotel and banquet facilities are available.

The event will be set up a good foundation on which to work next year. We’re planning well-organized festivities for the Junior Parents Weekend, and we’ve got as many activities as possible working on it.”

Rebel overthrow Caetano

LISBON (UPI) — Rebel armed forces overthrew Premier Marcelo Caetano Thursday, ending seven years of Caetano’s dictatorial regime in protest against the African wars of the world’s largest colonial power.

Isolated resistance continued Caetano, 67, handed over the government to General Antonio de Spina, a liberal who was for Caetano for saying the country could not win its 13-year battle against African liberation movements.

Caetano surrendered to lead- ers of the coup at his stronghold in the national police headquarters, 12 hours after the rebels sent a column of tanks into the heart of Lisbon and announced they had seized control of the government.

“The hour of freedom has arrived,” Lieut. General de Spina said on the nation over radio and television.

The rebels said a military junta would rule the country until free elections are held.

They announced a program of democratic reforms.

Thousands of Confiant Lisbon residents gathered around the police headquarters building; shouting “Freedom!” and “Victory, victory!” when Spina arrived to take over the reins of power.

The rebels, calling themselves “Rebels for Freedom Movement,” said several pockets of resistance still existed in Lisbon, including a stronghold where President Americo Thomas and several other members of the Caetano government were holding out.

The rebels said they had surrounded Caetano’s last support and expected their surrender soon.

President Americo Thomas will be in the takeover, police firing machine guns hours mowed a group of police headquarters.

Spina arrived to take over the Security police headquarters.

Short Montessori Training Program

Just 2 weeks

July 8-20 in Chicago learn how to be effective with children. WritE: MAC-O, 1010 W. Chico., Chicago 60602

A nice place to begin your weekend

Mass & Dinner 5pm Every Friday

St. Mary’s hires Westler

as head of writing dept.

Pattie Conney
St. Mary’s Editor

Dr. Max Westler, currently a professor at Northwestern University, has been hired by St. Mary’s College, to head the English Writing Department. Starting in August, Westler will be teaching four courses: Language and Literature, Modern British and American Poetry, Creative Writing and Freshman Language and Literature. Westler is also interested in teaching some kind of course concerning film. As a classmate he is teaching a Humanities course with eight hundred students in it. His recommendations are tops. Aside from being intelligent, Dr. Westler seems like a fun person and I think the students will enjoy him,” commented Sr. Jean Kline, Chairman of the English Department. In addition Westler has a special interest in poetry and is publishing a volume this summer.

Samuel Hano, author of My Soos to God and director of the International Poetry Forum in Pittsburgh, is also interested in helping to strengthen the writing department. Hano will be bringing writers to lecture for the summer session.

Westler plans to give a poetry reading on Wednesday May 1. All students are invited to attend.

Time and place to be announced.

ISOLATED?

- There is a college that believes human reason can discover truth.

- There is a college that believes in true Catholic principles.

- There is a college where students take real joy in studying.

- There is a college that emphasizes the importance of reasoned discussion.

That college is Thomas Aquinas College. A tuition from Thomas Aquinas College will be at the Morris Inn Sunday and Monday to discuss principles of true Catholic education with Notre Dame students. Inquire at desk.
Some one of these days the phone call will be made, the letter delivered, or the order given, and I will hear that April is the month for me to say a permanent goodbye to the forsythia, the hyacinth, and the magnolias of Notre Dame. In that poignant year. Duty will call, the urgent cry "must!" and as a son of the Church, the priest will realize that he has the thousand gardens burst into flower upon the quad, I know that the tulips of April will not bloom should he not return. Long have I known a glory in it all.

But never knew I this; wise it is.

As stretcheth me apart. —Lord, I do fear Thou'lt made the world too beautiful this year...

I hope that the springtime of my goodbye year will not be too beautiful. Selfishly, I say goodbye at all. In place of adieux, there dian a turmp ik e. I fear the April that seems to arrive until the end of May, long after Darby O'Grill and I have been sighted, carrying travel packs, as hitch hikers along the Indiana turnpike. I fear the April that seems to be beautiful; in such a year, I could never say goodbye at all. In place of adieux, there would only be rumors of a man and his to be beautiful: in such a year, I could never have welcomed them to the Urchins' Chapel. At Communion time, I have loved the sight of them gathering in the Mass celebrant's stomp, a remnant from the Commonwealth. I have loved the glimmers growing into mopettes, and the mopettes maturing into munchkins; and the munchkins, too soon grown up, giving place to fledging urchins; and the older urchins brothing younger mopettes, and older mopettes sistering younger urchins. Some urchins and mopettes I know were not even born four years ago. Now they have been born, and I have baptized them as Christurchins and Christ-moppets, and many have already appeared at the Mass celebrant's stomp tree stump, asking to be fed with the Jesus-bread. They are a chief charm of a world that is always April, even with a beauty that is lost, would break the heart. "Lord, I do fear Thou'lt made the world too beautiful this year." Even when they wiggle, they are beautiful; because of them, wiggling is a special kind of grace. If I should see them plead and scream and kick and mess, saying goodbye to them would still be April's beauty bringing me to tears, because there is more springtime in them than there is in the Masses where seven years now, I have seen students gather in my chapel on Sunday afternoons. Through them, I know that worship is not just an affair of cathedral choirs, and faith is more fleshly than a bishop's creed. There must be a place in the world where a priest's love is anchored, a group to whom his ministry belongs. There must be a Nazareth where his faith is at home. A community where his heart finds peace. For seven years now, the afternoon Masses, on Sundays and weekdays in the Keenan-Stanford chapel, have been times and places where a poor, white trash Christian like me comes to a heart-to-heart encounter with the children of the Lonely God. There have been nights and days on 42nd street, or in East Side bars, where I have known the shame of being a priest, but I have, at the same time, understood my responsibilities in love and in justice to a congregation of students who, in a world that is always April, sometimes have assumed in Christ's name. Despite rock, and pushings given, and no honor a priesthood that others honor in me? For seven years, the love of students at Mass—and in friendships that have grown out of the Mass, or in friendships who skim frisbees as gracefully as though they were launching birds to ride the wind. In mid-air, the frisbee suddenly changes direction as though there were wings to guide it homeward to the root of a waiting hand. The frisbee on the Keenan quad are as much of a reminder of birds as I need, and for the rest of my life, the movement of birds or frisbees will remind me of barefoot kids playing with sky-ho toys outside my window in a Notre Dame springtime. "O Lord, I do fear Thou'lt made the flight of frisbees too beautiful this year." Frisbees remembered could make it permissible to look at doves.

There is a beauty greater than April's that binds me to this campus. I think of the gentle Sister living in the Students' Infirmary who once cared for me when I was sick. Seeing her to be surprised by joy, as when a walker unexpectedly meets the purple and perfume of the spring lilac. There are friends one learns to recognize after seven years, they make the Huddle, the dining halls, the library, the offices and the church into comfortable places where one feels at home. There are the priests and brothers of Holy Cross who meet them as family in familiar spots, or whom one visits with reverence in the place of their eternal peace in the Community cemetery.

O World, I cannot hold thee close enough. Thy winds, thy wide grey skies! Thy mists, that roll and rise! Thy woods, this day, that ache and sag. And all but cry with colour!......

Lord, I do fear Thou'lt made the world too beautiful this year.

the good and the bad of it

reviews by joseph abell

Buzzard! is the fourth outing for this heavy metal British band, this time under the wing of Rolling Stone Bill Wyman, though you wouldn't know it from record company promotions. The four songs that were released in the late 60's and just sorts flowered around, mainly because the band had managerial problems. The latest release fall and entitled All Right On The Night, was a collection of so-so rock and roll tunes and went about as far as the first two.

Perhaps that's the reason this one was released so soon after the last one, in hopes of perking up sales of both. It might just do it.

Buzzard! is easily many cuts above the last. The music is a tighter, more controlled thing. The guitar solos are more imaginative. The rhythm is more solid. But most importantly, the group is starting to show something that is paramount to success: a distinct identity.

All Right On The Night displayed a band that was trying to imitate the two rhythms and blues format so successful with other heavy metal groups like Led Zeppelin and the Rolling Stones. As mentioned above, this was an album of rock and roll tunes, but nothing outstanding. With Buzzard! they seem more relaxed, more natural, more at home. There are still the conscious attempts at imitation (such as the trip-hop type licks in "Buzzard!" and the vocal type, but on the whole, the band is drawing in from their own experiences.

And what's that? Controlled excitement comparable to Zeppelin and about two cuts above the Sinnead O'Connor release. Sinnead draws on the past (its own and the past of rock), and pushes it forward. Buzzard! is not the best album of rock and roll ever produced. It's not even close. But what it is, is a damned good collection of exciting music from a band that's going places.

****

The Golden Scarab Ray Manzarek Mercury SRM-1.723 List $19.98

With The Golden Scarab, Ray Manzarek shows himself to be a tight of good tunes, a few passable ones, a lot of downright silly lyrics, and with effort and echo chamber, make his voice resemble Jim Morrison's. But most importantly, he demonstrates that he has yet to progress beyond the secondary role of keyboardist-in-a-group that he has held for so long.

This is not to say the music of Scarab is worthless, but that it is merely unexciting. Unlike his earlier work with the Doors, his present dominance over the group of fairly impressive musicians he has assembled weakens already rather uninspiring songs. The most obvious proof of this is that the best thing of the album, an attempt to draw on the past ("My Fat Fella" and the cool electric piano in "In the Days of Our Youth.""

The aspect of the man isn't lost as he contributes a collection of exciting music from a band that's going places. "Downbound Train." and electric piano on "Sons of Sharecropper's Daughter." the collection new in a mogg on "The Moorish Idol.""

This ultimately destroys the album's ambivalent style. "Downbound Train," however, is a clever collection of exciting music from a band that's going places. "The Moorish Idol.""

And these silly lyrics could even be ignored if much of the music wasn't tailored to fit them, including the occasional influence of eastern instruments to create a "mood." Manzarek has a lot of potential, as songs like "Downbound Train," the "Sonic Bath," and "The Moorish Idol" show, but they seem more relaxed, more natural, more at home. There are still the conscious attempts at imitation (such as the trip-hop type licks in "Buzzard!" and the vocal type, but on the whole, the band is drawing in from their own experiences.

And what's that? Controlled excitement comparable to Zeppelin and about two cuts above the Sinnead O'Connor release. Sinnead draws on the past (its own and the past of rock), and pushes it forward. Buzzard! is not the best album of rock and roll ever produced. It's not even
It Must Be

Student input. Regardless of how often it must be repeated, it simply has to be.

But again today, with the release of the administration's Academic Code proposals, the feelings of students about the issues concerning their very existence—academies at Notre Dame—were absent. There is no excuse for that omission.

The extended debate over the Academic Calendar should have been proof enough of student sincerity in the desire for the simple opportunity to provide little if any equity to the students of decision or veto but only for an avenue of communication. If so, then any claim to proof enough of student sincerity in the administration's Academic Code proposals, the feelings of students about the issues concerning their very existence—academics at Notre Dame—were absent. There is no excuse for that omission.

The proposed changes to the Academic Code were prepared by the administration and presented to the Executive Board of the Academic Administration and presented to the Provost and College Deans, in particular the Provost and College Deans, can no longer continue to ignore.

The proposed changes to the Academic Calendar should have been proof enough of student sincerity in the desire for the simple opportunity to communicate. If so, then any claim to proof enough of student sincerity in the administration's Academic Code proposals, the feelings of students about the issues concerning their very existence—academics at Notre Dame—were absent. There is no excuse for that omission.

The priority which Nedeau, students is to retaliate on the rebound. Should the Administrators and Academic Council members accept them as such, then a controversy similar to that over the calendar can be avoided.

If not, and without threat, the input of students will be forced through other alternatives. Reasonableness on the part of all is the key.

For instance, the proposal to add an additional fee for every credit hour over 17 in Arts and Letters and Engineering may have an economic basis, taking into account increased costs in faculty salaries and rising educational costs. Yet a lack of expressed student sentiment regarding such a basis adds little to such rationale, in addition to the fact that it hits the AL student hardest with the cut-off at 17—rather than 18—hours because a majority of Arts and Letters courses are three credit hours.

The proposed change of raising Dean's List from 3.25 to 3.50 average is another example that the difference of student input could have made. Supposedly suggested to help curb grade inflation, the proposal will certainly add to that inflation. What is essentially now an A,B student will become an A,A—student since the competition will remain the same with only the standards being increased. As Nedeau stated last night, the proposal will only add to a "false standard of excellence" at Notre Dame.

Thus the only alternative left to students is to retaliate on the rebound. The priorities which Nedeau, McLaughlin, Bob Howl of the HPC, Judy Offerly, Engineering represent, and John Mazza, AL representative, have set are reasonable and straightforward. Should the Administrators and Academic Council members accept them as such, then a controversy similar to that over the calendar can be avoided.

If not, and without threat, the input of students will be forced through other alternatives. Reasonableness on the part of all is the key.

—Tom Drape

Opinion

Ridiculous the waste sad time

james f. pauer

Notwithstanding F. Scott Fitzgerald's generous concession that "Everyone's youth is a dream, a form of chemical madness," I yet feel obliged to wriggle out of my own senescent yearless posthumous B to respond to Maria Gallagher's ominous lucubrations (Observer, April 12). As a graduating senior, I find more hopeful points to ponder.

Then time counted by anxious worried women. Lying awake, calculating the future... Trying to unweave, unwind, unravel... And piece together the past and the future... Between midnight and dawn, when the past is... all deception... The future futureless, before the morning watch. When time stops and time is never ending.

The Dry Salvages, 11. 39-45.

Well,

Where is there an end of it, the soundless wailing? Iblid., 49

Pressing lidless eyes at Nickies may make one hold on tight but the door swings outward, presenting the possibility of having a couple (federals down at Sweeny's or even Cliff's the clean well-lighted place?). Or is it safer to put a coin in the joke box and just listen

...were just seasons out of time...

You see,

Time present and time past... Are both perhaps present in time future. And time future contained in time past... If all time is eternally present. All time is unredeemable... What might have been is an abstraction... Reminding a perpetual possibility... Only in a world of speculation... What might have been and what has bee. Point to one end, which is always present.

Burnt Norton 11.1-10

How 'bout that Thersiass! But you're right about the calendar. May 19 is fast upon us. Pardon my dust on yore'rous leaves, but I find it somewhat difficult to have misgivings (and nature has not made me a candidate for Ms. Givins) since I haven't yet given the future anything except my best efforts in the present, and some careful thought. I do not think my own twenty-two years unthinknable.

When time is withdrawn, consider the future... And the past with an equal mind.

The Dry Salvages 11.120-4

In fact, I might even be able to have what shall be extant thoughts on reaching the age of three-and-twenty. Perhaps all

My words echo thus in your (idle) mind

Burnt Norton 11.14-15


Sorry, Maria, but with all due empathy I would rather wait for the early owl than follow the deception of the thrush.

...to make an end is to make a beginning

Little Gidding, 1.215.

Indeed. Indeed. Indeed.
Ivan Mestrovic, famed Croatian sculptor and professor at Notre Dame until his death in 1972, will be honored at a special exhibition beginning Sunday, April 28 at the University Art Gallery. Professor Dean Porter, curator of the gallery, stresses that this will be particularly exciting show, and one that is very important to Notre Dame.

The exhibition opens at 2:30 p.m. this Sunday, and Father Burtchall will make opening remarks at 2:45. At 3:00, Laurence Schmeckebier, former professor at Syracuse University who wrote a well-known book on Mestrovic, will speak on the sculptor as a person. Members of the Mestrovic family will be present at a reception at 3:30.

Besides the works that are now on campus, the show will feature Persephone and Biaenas, an early self-portrait from 1917, the 1500 pound marble Croatian Rhapsody, a work entitled My Mother, and some eight foot drawings from Madame Mestrovic's private collection. Gallery officials also promise a big surprise in the form of a new acquisition of one of the sculptor's most important pieces.

Much of Mestrovic's work is too large to move, and this includes two equinarian monuments in Grant Park, Chicago: Indian with Bow and Indian with Spear. A twenty-four foot bronze entitled Man and Freedom is mounted on the facade of the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minnesota. The Memorial to Father Leper, an eleven foot bronze is in St. Augustine, Florida, and in Miami, there is an over-life size Pietà.

Mestrovic, who created primarily religious art, was honored as the first living artist to give a one-man show, in both the Victoria and Albert Museum in London and the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York City. He has also been represented in exhibitions in Vienna, Zagreb, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Paris, Chicago, Detroit, Buffalo, Brooklyn, and Syracuse.

Yet this man, praised by Rodin as "the greatest phenomenon among the sculptors of the world," stems from very humble origins. Born in 1883 in the Croatian province of present day Yugoslavia, Mestrovic spent his childhood tending flocks of sheep in the Dalmatian Alps. It was during the long lonely hours on the mountainside that the young shepherd began to carve out of wood.

As a child, Ivan learned of the struggles of the Serbs and Croats for freedom and read the Bible intensely. Thus he became steeped in the themes of patriotism and religion, and his earliest works were heroic figures, Crucifixes and Madonnas.

Mestrovic's work was favorably received in the village and at age fifteen, he became apprenticed to a marble cutter in Split. He continued his art studies at the Academy of Art in Vienna and later opened up his own studio in Paris. Mestrovic was very busy with his projects and commissions, yet he still made a name for himself as a political figure. Because he was against the Austro-Hungarian regime, he refused to show pieces in their pavilion at the Vienna Secession, and he then refused to design figures for the facade of the Crown Prince's palace. So when World War I broke out, the Croatian nationalist was forced to flee to Italy. Here he was instrumental in forming a committee whose purpose was to unify the Serbs, the Croats, and Slovenians. This aim was realized with the creation of Yugoslavia.

At the end of the war, Mestrovic tried to become an ordinary citizen in his new country. He was rector of the Academy of Art in Zagreb and taught and sculpted. However, he made no secret of his disapproval of Alexander I, the first king of Yugoslavia, and especially of Hitler.

In 1941, Mestrovic was imprisoned by the Nazi puppet government of Yugoslavia because of his pro-allied sympathies. Hitler said, "He is against us and he has always been against us." Although the imprisonment was terrifying and the artist suffered greatly, this period was also strangely prolific. On smuggled brown wrapping paper, he drew, among other things, the studies for the Pieta, which now stands in Sacred Heart Church on campus.

Through Vatican intercession, Mestrovic was released from prison and house arrest after four and a half months. He and his family were smuggled into Switzerland, remained there for three years, and then returned to Rome.

Through the efforts of Reverend Anthony Lauck, Director of the ND Art Gallery, and Father Hesburgh, Mestrovic came to Notre Dame in 1953. He wanted very much to continue doing religious sculpture in a place that would appreciate it.

The "Maestro" became a familiar campus figure, characteristically wearing his clay-smeared smock, tattered black beret, and with the perpetual Pall Mall cigarette between his lips. He taught a group of eight specially selected students in his studio behind O'Shaughnessy Hall, built for him.

Mestrovic followed a simple philosophy—"work." And so he worked, at a pace that was exhausting—for his students.

Mestrovic said, "The only way to be an artist is to work. Work. I am used to it. My students want to work by the hour. Two hours a day. Nothing will be done this way." When asked what he did during his spare time, the artist, puzzled, replied, "Work."

The Pieta was at the Metropolitan Museum of Art at this time, but the sculptor thought that it belonged in a church. So the statue, carved from a six-ton block of marble, was moved from New York into Sacred Heart Church. A whole wall had to be removed and replaced and steel girders were built under the floor for support. The Pieta was only at Notre Dame on loan, however, so Mestrovic, standing next to his masterpiece after it was consecrated in the church, smiled, "Now that's what I call a permanent loan!"

In 1960, the artist suffered his first stroke, and on January 16, 1962, he was stricken by a second in his studio. This one proved to be fatal, but Ivan Mestrovic carried out his life—he would work up to the last day of his life.
A matter of interpretation

This letter concerns the recent decision by the Indiana Court of Appeals. The essence of this decision was that there was no difference between the act of giving and the act of selling alcoholic beverages to minors. In either case the one who sells or the one who gives alcohol to a minor is responsible for that minor's subsequent actions. The former interpretation of the law was that only vendors were responsible for the subsequent actions of a minor to whom they had illegally sold liquor. The new interpretation is that those who give liquor to a minor are also responsible. This is probably how familiar to the administration is just in learning the actions of drunken students, but the condition of responsibility has always existed - even existed before the decision of the Indiana Court of Appeals. If the university has allowed controlled parties in decision to make, concerning the past, there is no reason why alcohol on campus. The answer to the question is very simple. That to students. The recent court decision has had no answer to leave intact the no affect the university's present contract system and no affect the university's position except to reemphasize alcoholic public policy. The only that position.

To sum up this letter let us re-establish the facts. A recent court decision has made it clear that any one who gives alcohol to a minor is responsible for the minor's subsequent actions. The Irish Wake will not serve alcoholic beverages. The law is, beverages because the university cannot and will not take direct responsibility. The fact remains, of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.

The university would not be directly responsible for our damage, but would have to take the position of "loco parents." This is what the administration is just in learning most of the student body. The purpose of this letter is to determine the effect of this recent court decision.

The question now before the SLC is what is the university's position here. They cannot give alcohol to minors or they will be directly responsible. This is a position that the administration is in. However, the only case in which the university currently relinquishes its responsibility is still a matter of "loco parents" and as they are in such a position they can not relinquish any responsibility held which means that, while we are here, the university takes on for all legal interests and purposes, the responsibility of our parents. One can see that the university would be responsible for any damage that we might do while we are here.
SHARE seeks higher response

David Kaminski Staff Reporter

SHARE, the Student Help and Resource Endeavor at St. Mary's, has not received the response form students that the SHARE staff had hoped for in their first weeks of operation.

The student staffs at SHARE offer information and referral services for the problems and interests of students on both campuses. SHARE also gives students an opportunity to talk with peers about any subject of interest or concern to the student.

Jane Albiets, a senior at St. Mary's and one of the organizers of SHARE, stated that students must gain the trust of the students in order for students to use the services of SHARE on a large scale.

The questions and problems of students contacting SHARE are kept in confidence. A file is kept on the nature of the student's inquiry and the class year of the student.

The returned surveys showed that students wanted information in areas such as: self defense, hobbies, and cars, maintenance, budgeting, careers, academics and peer problems. With the results of the survey, Lieuems, Albiets and Kampsen cleared their idea with St. Mary's administration and began training a staff for SHARE.

In training, the SHARE staff learned listening skills and became familiar with the information and services available to students. The staff presently numbers 24 student volunteers. Most volunteers are freshmen and sophomores and a minority are Notre Dame men.

SHARE opened its office in the basement of Holy Cross Hall at St. Mary's room 15, on March 3, the first Sunday before spring break began.

Jane Albiets expresses the philosophy of SHARE: "We feel there hasn't been enough time given to the individual person by fellow students. Also there is not enough time between students and the resources available to them in the South Bend community, or at St. Mary's itself."

SHARE attempts to provide for these shortcomings. Albiets goes on to say that students don't need a problem in order to contact SHARE: "You may just want a chance to talk and to let off some steam," she says.

SHARE hopes to prove its effectiveness in order to become a permanent service at St. Mary's, it hopes that in the future, St. Mary's may budget the group money for operating expenses.

What money that now trickles into SHARE goes toward building a reference library that will elaborate on the information and referral services available to students.

The SHARE offices are open every night of the week, from 8 p.m. to midnight on Sunday through Thursday and from 8 p.m. to 2 a.m. on Friday and Saturday. Men and women students may come to the office at this time, or else contact SHARE by phone at 284-4331.

Academic proposals considered

(continued from page 1)

"Obviously this was motivated by concern about grade inflation," noted Nedeau. "Actually, it will cure grade inflation, I think this creates an artificial standard of excellence." HPIC Chairman Bob Howl added, "You just penalize the kids who have been doing the work."

Other major colleges have higher levels for Dean's List. Yet, McLoughlin was quick to point out that not all colleges have minus grades.

"The minus grades pull everything down," he contended.

"Stop-out" program

Nedeau feels it is necessary that the University add provisions for students who wish to leave the University for a specific period of time for reasons other than health. This program, entitled "Stop-Out," has been endorsed by the Carnegie Commission of which Fr. Hennessy is a member.

"We will present a variation of the program in which the act of leaving the University will not be on the permanent record of a serious health problem," Nedeau said.

University Curve

Nedeau will propose that the Academic Council specify the particulars of the so-called University Curve for grades.

"You just penalize the kids who have been doing the work," he said.

"More faculty members among faculty members in grading policy. Everybody's got their own university curve," he said.

Grade Referral

Nedeau would also provide for a committee with each college to hear grievances on grades. In cases of alleged plagiarism and cheating the grade referral board would prove of value.

"Our intention would be to inform students that grade reviews in extraordinary cases could be made available," the Academic Commissioner said.

Credit Transfer

A controversy has arisen over the clause pertaining to transfer of credits, especially from other colleges and scholastic aptitude tests.

Presently, the clause reads, "in the event that such courses have been taken, the credits will usually be accepted, but the determination of the applicability of the credits to the degree will be at the discretion of the appropriate deans."

The students would ask for a specific time to be determined for the deans to decide on the credits. Preferably the time would be placed at the end of the freshman year, after the student has declared which college he is planning to enter.

Class Schedules

The present code reads, "a student may drop courses at his own discretion during the first five class days of the semester, after which the student must have the approval of the dean."

Objectives have arisen on three points. The first sentence, according to the proposed changes, would read: "a student may drop courses at their own discretion."

The students will push for the limit to be extended to ten class days and will ask that the department chairman considered for the approval of drops and adds, instead of the deans.

Final Examinations

Nedeau stated that the student representatives will ask for a rule which states that no student need take more than two tests over a twenty-four hour period.

According to Pat McLoughlin, "a student who has an exam at four in the afternoon and seven that evening would not have to take another exam until four the next afternoon."

Grading

The Administration's version of the Academic Code reads: "A student may fail a course regardless of his grade going into the final."

"My objection to the grading policy. "Everybody's got their own university curve," he said.

"The students are also proposing a renewal of the rule which would allow a final exam to not count for more than one-third of the course grade."

ATTENTION ALL GRADUATING STUDENTS

Measurements will be taken for CAPS and GOWNS

Thursday April 25 and Friday April 26 between 9:00 - 4:00 at the NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE

A Must for those considering Law School

Library Auditorium

7:30 PM Sunday April 28

TURIN in Chicago

"Special talks by four South Bend lawyers"

Sponsored by the Pre-Law Society

"We do know we carry an awful lot of brands. From Italy: Colnago, Pinarello, Pogliaghi. Delacros, Cinelli. From England: Bob Jackson, Hetchins, Mercian, Raleigh, and Clarkson. From France: Motobecane. From the USA: Motorola, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help."

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.

Eisentraut, Sterling, Bob Mavros, and Yellow Jersey. And more—from Japan, Holland, Germany, and Argentina. What's more, our bike experts together have more than 100 years of experience behind them, so you can count on the best possible advice and help.
By ART MCGINN
SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — Despite Patricia Hearst's insistence that she is alive and well, the FBI is pressuring the San Francisco Symbionese Liberation Army which kidnapped her, the FBI said Wednesday.

The modal investigation will proceed as before into the 39-year-old abduction.

"It certainly doesn't change our investigation," said Charles W. Bates, the FBI agent in charge. "It adds another bit of information."

U.S. Attorney James Browning had no immediate comment on the taped message which reportedly is to be released to the public on Thursday.

The Alpha-Omega Players in

Schoolhouse Too
In the Brewery
100 Center Complex
Washington, Ind.
Phone: 259-BILL

The Midwest's Most Complete Needpoint Shop
SPECIAL: 10 percent discount upon presentation of student ID
HOURS: MONDAY-SATURDAY, 10am-9pm
SUNDAY, 12pm-6pm

Swimming Party sponsored by the SMC Social Commission
★ swim from 8 to 12 in SMC's new pool
★ see movies of Chaplin, 3 stooges, Marx bros. & Pink Panther (8-9)
★ DJ Steve "Dewey" Weber will play your favorite records for dancing
★ come for refreshments, billiards, and ping-pong

This Sunday 8 to 12 Regina SMC

Arizona Barbecue at Cedar Greene Park, 6 to 11pm

The Beggar's Opera
John Gay's ribald musical romp
Apr. 26, 27, May 2, 3, 4 at 8:30 p.m.
O'Laughlin Auditorium (St. Mary's)

The American Character Series presents
The Alpha-Omega Players in

ANTHOLOGY
John Gay's ribald musical romp
Apr. 26, 27, May 2, 3, 4 at 8:30 p.m.
O'Laughlin Auditorium (St. Mary's)

The American Character Series presents
The Alpha-Omega Players in

Schoolhouse Too
In the Brewery
100 Center Complex
Washington, Ind.
Phone: 259-BILL

The Midwest's Most Complete Needpoint Shop
SPECIAL: 10 percent discount upon presentation of student ID
HOURS: MONDAY-SATURDAY, 10am-9pm
SUNDAY, 12pm-6pm

Swimming Party sponsored by the SMC Social Commission
★ swim from 8 to 12 in SMC's new pool
★ see movies of Chaplin, 3 stooges, Marx bros. & Pink Panther (8-9)
★ DJ Steve "Dewey" Weber will play your favorite records for dancing
★ come for refreshments, billiards, and ping-pong

This Sunday 8 to 12 Regina SMC

Arizona Barbecue at Cedar Greene Park, 6 to 11pm

The Beggar's Opera
John Gay's ribald musical romp
Apr. 26, 27, May 2, 3, 4 at 8:30 p.m.
O'Laughlin Auditorium (St. Mary's)

The American Character Series presents
The Alpha-Omega Players in

ANTHOLOGY
John Gay's ribald musical romp
Apr. 26, 27, May 2, 3, 4 at 8:30 p.m.
O'Laughlin Auditorium (St. Mary's)

The American Character Series presents
The Alpha-Omega Players in
WASHINGTON U.P.—The legal staff of the House Judiciary Committee's impeachment inquiry Thursday asked federal investigators to probe potential charges against President Nixon from 1968 to 1974.

Special Counsel John M. Dool said some of the 19 allegations the committee already regards as sufficient to merit inquiry are based on a false allegation that there is a crisis in health care. In testimony before the House Ways and Means Committee, the AMA differed sharply with the American Hospital Association, which cited several major health care problems.

"Much of the drive for legislation of this type arises from an allegation of crisis in health care," the AMA President Russell B. Roth told the committee.

"The fact is that more people are receiving more and better medical care from more and better trained physicians, in more and better equipped facilities than ever before in history. These are not elements of crisis.

Both also contended that the public "does not perceive the service to be a major problem area."

Hospital Association President John J. McVilten disagreed. "Major problems still persist," he said, mentioning "unseen access to health care services, health inflation and fragmented regulations among those problems."

Some 20 proposals now are before Congress for national health insurance. The AMA supports one that would give income taxpayers credits on their income tax returns toward financing health care.

The American Hospital Association has endorsed a bill that would provide insurance to corporations throughout the country to provide comprehensive health care in specific geographical areas.

Making a pitch for his own bill, Sen. Howard B. Metcalfe, D-Texas, also made a rare appearance before the Ways and Means Committee and promised that the Senate would not allow any House-passed health insurance bill to die.

Long, whose Senate Finance Committee would have to consider any Senate-passed health insurance legislation, was questioned about reports that the Senate is not interested in passing a bill this year.

"As far as I'm concerned, and I think I can speak for half of the Senate Finance Committee, the bill is every die in the Senate," he replied.

Long appeared with Sen. Al Gore, D-Tenn., and Sen. George McGovern, D-S.D., who together have sponsored the Catastrophic Health Insurance and Medical Assistance Reform Act of 1974. Replacing Medicaid with a reformed and expanded insurance program for poor persons, it would also provide benefits for most families after their annual medical bills reached $2,000 or after an individual was hospitalized for 90 days.

The Health and Education Committee, which has jurisdiction over health care, is scheduled to hold a hearing Thursday on Nixon's personal finances.

"Posible criminal fraud in connection with Nixon's 1970-74 income tax returns."

Use of Government Agencies for Political Purposes

-Contributions taken for the promise of appointment to ambassadorships.
-Contributions from milk producers taken for lower dairy import quotas and higher milk price supports.
-Sentences of prisoners commuted in return for support during the 1972 presidential campaign.
-Use of the Federal Communications Commission to control and retaliate against media criticism.
-Use of the Internal Revenue Service to harass "enemies" of the administration and reward friends.
-Allowed various corporate mergers to go unchallenged because the participants contributed to the Nixon campaign.
-Use of the Justice Department.
-And internal telephone and Telegraph I.T.T. settled in return for a pledge of financial help for the 1972 Republican national convention.

Interesting various government agencies to promote improperly Nixon's re-election.

-Support of criminal proceedings against recipients of aid from the Small Business Administration for political reasons.
-Solicitation and receipt of a $200,000 contribution from fugitive financier Robert L. Vesco.
-Substitution of civil for criminal charges against a defendant because of a financial pledge to the Republican

AMA denies health care crisis before congressional committee

By CRAIG A. PALMER

Washington Post reporter

WASHINGTON — The American Medical Association (AMA) has called on Congress to consider proposals for national health insurance that are based on a false allegation that there is a crisis in health care.

"Much of the drive for legislation of this type arises from an allegation of crisis in health care," AMA President Russell B. Roth told the committee.

"The fact is that more people are receiving more and better medical care from more and better trained physicians, in more and better equipped facilities than ever before in history. These are not elements of crisis."

Both also contended that the public "does not perceive the service to be a major problem area."

Hospital Association President John J. McVilten disagreed. "Major problems still persist," he said, mentioning "unseen access to health care services, health inflation and fragmented regulations among those problems."

Some 20 proposals now are before Congress for national health insurance. The AMA supports one that would give income taxpayers credits on their income tax returns toward financing health care.

The American Hospital Association has endorsed a bill that would provide insurance to corporations throughout the country to provide comprehensive health care in specific geographical areas.

Making a pitch for his own bill, Sen. Howard B. Metcalfe, D-Texas, also made a rare appearance before the Ways and Means Committee and promised that the Senate would not allow any House-passed health insurance bill to die.

Long, whose Senate Finance Committee would have to consider any Senate-passed health insurance legislation, was questioned about reports that the Senate is not interested in passing a bill this year.

"As far as I'm concerned, and I think I can speak for half of the Senate Finance Committee, the bill is every die in the Senate," he replied.

Long appeared with Sen. Al Gore, D-Tenn., and Sen. George McGovern, D-S.D., who together have sponsored the Catastrophic Health Insurance and Medical Assistance Reform Act of 1974. Replacing Medicaid with a reformed and expanded insurance program for poor persons, it would also provide benefits for most families after their annual medical bills reached $2,000 or after an individual was hospitalized for 90 days.

The Health and Education Committee, which has jurisdiction over health care, is scheduled to hold a hearing Thursday on Nixon's personal finances.

"Posible criminal fraud in connection with Nixon's 1970-74 income tax returns."

Use of Government Agencies for Political Purposes

-Contributions taken for the promise of appointment to ambassadorships.
-Contributions from milk producers taken for lower dairy import quotas and higher milk price supports.
-Sentences of prisoners commuted in return for support during the 1972 presidential campaign.
-Use of the Federal Communications Commission to control and retaliate against media criticism.
-Use of the Internal Revenue Service to harass "enemies" of the administration and reward friends.
-Allowed various corporate mergers to go unchallenged because the participants contributed to the Nixon campaign.
-Use of the Justice Department.
-And internal telephone and Telegraph I.T.T. settled in return for a pledge of financial help for the 1972 Republican national convention.

Interesting various government agencies to promote improperly Nixon's re-election.

-Support of criminal proceedings against recipients of aid from the Small Business Administration for political reasons.
-Solicitation and receipt of a $200,000 contribution from fugitive financier Robert L. Vesco.
-Substitution of civil for criminal charges against a defendant because of a financial pledge to the Republican

AMA denies health care crisis before congressional committee

BY CRAIG A. PALMER

Washington Post reporter

WASHINGTON — The American Medical Association (AMA) has called on Congress to consider proposals for national health insurance that are based on a false allegation that there is a crisis in health care.

"Much of the drive for legislation of this type arises from an allegation of crisis in health care," AMA President Russell B. Roth told the committee.

"The fact is that more people are receiving more and better medical care from more and better trained physicians, in more and better equipped facilities than ever before in history. These are not elements of crisis."

Both also contended that the public "does not perceive the service to be a major problem area."

Hospital Association President John J. McVilten disagreed. "Major problems still persist," he said, mentioning "unseen access to health care services, health inflation and fragmented regulations among those problems."

Some 20 proposals now are before Congress for national health insurance. The AMA supports one that would give income taxpayers credits on their income tax returns toward financing health care.

The American Hospital Association has endorsed a bill that would provide insurance to corporations throughout the country to provide comprehensive health care in specific geographical areas.

Making a pitch for his own bill, Sen. Howard B. Metcalfe, D-Texas, also made a rare appearance before the Ways and Means Committee and promised that the Senate would not allow any House-passed health insurance bill to die.

Long, whose Senate Finance Committee would have to consider any Senate-passed health insurance bill, was questioned about reports that the Senate is not interested in passing a bill this year.

"As far as I'm concerned, and I think I can speak for half of the Senate Finance Committee, the bill is every die in the Senate," he replied.

Long appeared with Sen. Al Gore, D-Tenn., and Sen. George McGovern, D-S.D., who together have sponsored the Catastrophic Health Insurance and Medical Assistance Reform Act of 1974. Replacing Medicaid with a reformed and expanded insurance program for poor persons, it would also provide benefits for most families after their annual medical bills reached $2,000 or after an individual was hospitalized for 90 days.

The Health and Education Committee, which has jurisdiction over health care, is scheduled to hold a hearing Thursday on Nixon's personal finances.

"Posible criminal fraud in connection with Nixon's 1970-74 income tax returns."

Use of Government Agencies for Political Purposes

-Contributions taken for the promise of appointment to ambassadorships.
-Contributions from milk producers taken for lower dairy import quotas and higher milk price supports.
-Sentences of prisoners commuted in return for support during the 1972 presidential campaign.
-Use of the Federal Communications Commission to control and retaliate against media criticism.
-Use of the Internal Revenue Service to harass "enemies" of the administration and reward friends.
-Allowed various corporate mergers to go unchallenged because the participants contributed to the Nixon campaign.
-Use of the Justice Department.
-And internal telephone and Telegraph I.T.T. settled in return for a pledge of financial help for the 1972 Republican national convention.

Interesting various government agencies to promote improperly Nixon's re-election.

-Support of criminal proceedings against recipients of aid from the Small Business Administration for political reasons.
-Solicitation and receipt of a $200,000 contribution from fugitive financier Robert L. Vesco.
-Substitution of civil for criminal charges against a defendant because of a financial pledge to the Republican
College is clear sailing for drifting students

HIKEADWA, Sri Lanka (UPI) School can hardly be called a bore for the 560 freeway-riding American students aboard the S.S. Universe campus sends the 13 stops like from Denver, Colo., as she lounged six days and have required on major added.

Robby Bjerum, a viracous blonde junior from Orange, Calif., is an anthropology major at Fullerton College. She transferred to the SSUniverse campus for the semester voyage because she wanted to study family structures in foreign lands.

Living With Family

"I really am living with a Sinhalena family and getting credit for that," she said. "But you can't spend more than two semesters at this school because you don't have to study very hard and you'd fall behind.

Peter Greene, a sophomore from Oceanside, N.Y., agreed that many of the students are less serious about their scholarly pursuits.

"This school is for kids who want to travel around the world but don't want to study in school or get cut off by their parents," he said with an implied grin.

Although the S.S. Universe campus is affiliated with con-}

Off-campus food survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salt wash soap</td>
<td>0.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tide wash soap giant size</td>
<td>0.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brillo Sponge</td>
<td>0.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotch toilet paper roll</td>
<td>0.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen Foods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birdseye frozen beans</td>
<td>0.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand frozen beans</td>
<td>0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birdseye frozen corn</td>
<td>0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand frozen corn</td>
<td>0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange juice a 2 oz.</td>
<td>0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banquet beef pie small</td>
<td>0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand beef pie</td>
<td>0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swansea turkey</td>
<td>0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Produce</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oranges</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lettuce</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>potatoes</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bananas</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canned Goods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Del Monte corn 12 oz.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand corn</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell park &amp; beans 16 oz.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand park &amp; beans</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Folgers coffee 3 lb.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand coffee</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starkist tuna 7 oz.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand tuna</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pepper Pan peanut butter</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand peanut</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell chicken noodle soup</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store brand chicken soup</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LiptonIndian herb tea 1 gal.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kraft swiss cheese 1 lb.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ground beef</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chicken tenderloin</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oscar Mayer hot dogs</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bacon</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pork chops</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pickles</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRY goods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nabisco saltine crackers</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>store brand crackers</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bread giant loaf</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelloggs Flake cookies 12 oz.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>store brand corn flakes</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheerios sugar</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domino sugar</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>store orange</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spaghetti rep. lb.</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chef dry of One pack</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamburger Helper pack</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee pack</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storks cake pack</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee pack</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H.I.C. orange</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (for the 30 numbered items) 18.18

Friday, April 26, 1974
normally you don't expect a success in one sport to affect another. but, this year at notre dame, that has not been the case, particularly for irish third baseman pat coleman.

"i've certainly been thrilled with our ability to beat the number one baseball diamond—two consecutive state runner-up titles. i'd certainly like to see us get something rolling," he admits. "i don't know if we're going to win not, but we haven't been hitting the pitching the way we should. baseball is like any other sport. it is a game of confidence. and with confidence comes luck. the breaks just haven't been going our way. the guys have been really trying too, too. we want to win so badly."

the third sacker doesn't have any real hitting philosophy, nor does he try to be fancy when playing his position. still, he'll try anything to keep a winning streak going.

"if you feel you can hit, you will," he says. "i like to go with the pitch and try to keep my batting swing one fluid motion."

"third base is a position of reaction. you have to keep your nose to the ground and keep the ball in front of you with your body."

"i'm really superstitions and i'll wear the same shirt as long as we're winning. if we get a big winning streak going, though, i'll be dressing alone."

coming to notre dame fulfilled coleman's childhood ambition. this is indeed surprising, particularly since his father, uncle and brother were athletes at minnesota.

"it certainly has been a funny four years here," he admits, "but i am happy the way things have turned out."

"specifically, i like the people here at notre dame. they're the main part of the school. i've met some really super people here, a lot of them not athletes. here, everyone pulls for one another."

"i know it's pretty tight right now, but there were a lot of people who would see us get a tournament bid. and that means i'll have to play as well as i can."

"statistics are something you can look at," he concludes, "but they don't always tell how well you're doing. if you're satisfied in your own mind, you're going to be pretty close to your goal."
Cold climate fails to cool Jamaica's Brandon Walsh
by John Fineran

Notre Dame is far from the warm climate of Brandon Walsh's Jamaica. And while the school enjoys much notoriety throughout the world, to the Irish tennis captain, it was just another school four years ago.

"My father thought I should come here," Walsh says. "It was kind of a rush thing. Sometimes I couldn't remember its name when people asked me where I was going." That's no problem now. In fact, when Walsh was tennis officials sought Walsh's help for the Caribbean Islands' tourney, they knew where to find him.

"I would like to compete for the Brandon Trophy (the tourney's prize) because it is from this Caribbean Islands' tourney, they go to where I won my first men's tourney at 16, and also that I was ranked the number one player on the island republic after his freshman campaign in South Bend.

Brandon Walsh warms up on the tennis court despite the cool weather. This year Walsh captain's the Irish squad.

"Although I want to make the best use of my potential," Walsh concludes, "I want the team to have a good enough year to make the NCAA championships at USC." USC, of course, is a California school, and a return trip there (the Irish finished 4-3 on their March excursion) would not bother Brandon Walsh one bit. Californian weather is not known for being cool.

Backfield strong as starters return
by Greg Corgan

Things just seem to go right when you win, especially if you're the national champion. And if you're offensive backfield coach Tom Pagnia you'd have good reason to hope things wouldn't change a bit. "This is the only time in my ten years here that I can remember having a complete backfield returning," offered Pagia.

"Wayne Bullock will be back at fullback, Eric Penick at one halfback, Art Best at the other halfback, Al Hunter at what we call the swing back position, and Al Samuel as a backup man."

"Besides that we have two good football players behind Bullock, Russ Korman and Tom Parise. I don't think that barring any injuries we'll be in trouble."

The "trouble" Pagia may find has to do with duplicating last season's accomplishments, a task that might very well overwhelm a lesser man. But Pagia looks at it calmly and philosophically.

"The most difficult time to make success is after success," he mentions. "It's so important to emphasize this to the players, to make them aware of the fact that they aren't going to win this year by merit of what they did last year. That's one of our biggest concerns."

For the time being, however, there are other concerns for Pagnia not the least of which are perfecting once again the machine-like efficiency of the Notre Dame backfield.

"This spring we've tried to emphasize three things," continued Pagna. "We've worked more on the wing blocking, play action passing, and overall knowledge of the game and concepts."

"For that last reason I can't tell you how important it is to have an experienced quarterback like Tom Clements who has a great understanding of playing concept. I think the highest compliment that was paid to Tom was when his teammates elected him captain, because as it is the quarterback is the one who usually gets all the ink. He's got the respect of all the players on the squad, and although he may not be the greatest runner, or long passer, he'll beat you, he's a winner."

"Tom may all the aide help. With Penick, Hunter, Best, Bullock, and Samuel the Irish have one of the swiftest backfields to ever dress in the N.D. blue and gold."

"For a good many years," explained Pagna, "the speed to the secondary was so great that we felt that the boy couldn't play defense. That's why we had your Clarence Ellis, Nick Rasans, Tom Schoen in the secondary. That's also why we had the hard, strong running halfbacks like Denny Allan, and Bill Barz for instance.

"Now we have Penick who we feel can only play offense and Bullock the same way. Al Hunter is a fine athlete and could play anywhere, but we have enough speed in there and doing good things this spring."

Pagnia reflected on the hard work done on the team this spring.

"It may be that Tom Pagnia has a trio of runners who are just beginning to see a little more action."

"We've been working with the group of Paul Lineman, Mark Maclane, and Jim Weiler and they've done good things this spring. These are the backs who really need the spring workouts. We just have to work with them and bring them along so that they are ready when needed. That's what happened with Bullock when he was behind (Andy) Huff and (John) Czeczowski and he was ready when we needed him."

Pagna feels this time is necessary being that a backfield position is difficult to adjust to especially at a young age.

"In order of difficulty I would say offensive line, quarterback, and then the offensive backfield present the most for a freshman. With Al Hunter I think we brought him along just about right. We got his feet wet last year during the season, and he came through for us in the Sugar Bowl. Now he is fairly-well adjusted, hitting the holes real well, and in the scrimmage last Saturday performed exceptionally."

"It may be that Tom Pagnia has a big hand in that quick adjustment because he is genuinely concerned with his players."

The biggest sin to me is that a player doesn't want to work, and that didn't well, although that would hurt me, but if that player flanked out or dropped from the second string classes. An athlete has got to realize that his position may be important now, in contrast to what he's going to do after his athletic career is over, it's not his whole life."

The way the Irish backfield performed on the field last year, and the way they look so far this spring, nobody would ever know.

Stickmen beat Boilermakers 4-2 by George Ecker

It took four goals from two stickmen not known for their scoring prowess, and some scrappy 4th quarter defense to put N.D. on top of a 8-7 decision over the Purdue Boilermakers at Stepian Field Wednesday.

Junior Kevin Fogerty and Sophomore Don Trabert each pocketed two goals apiece in a game which was all but decided by 3-2 lead for the Irish in the 3rd quarter. The third quarter saw the remaining four goals for Notre Dame go in, while Purdue countered with three tries. Though a poor shooting game, both Fogerty and Trabert, who are more familiar with football, found success.

Behind that first group however, coach Pagna has a trio of runners who are just beginning to see a little more action.

"We've been working with the group of Paul Lineman, Mark Maclane, and Jim Weiler and they've done good things this spring. These are the backs who really need the spring workouts. We just have to work with them and bring them along so that they are ready when needed. That's what happened with Bullock when he was behind (Andy) Huff and (John) Czeczowski and he was ready when we needed him."

Pagna feels this time is necessary being that a backfield position is difficult to adjust to especially at a young age.

"It may be that Tom Pagnia has a big hand in that quick adjustment because he is genuinely concerned with his players."