THE OBSERVER

On The Inside

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serving the notre dame - st. mary's community

On SLG's sex rule

Reactions vary

by Matt Yokom
Staff Reporter

"The Student Life Council's new sexuality rule didn’t do a great deal to resolve the problem," Dr. Robert Ackerman, director of staff development, said yesterday in reaction to the new university sex rule.

"I don’t think we fulfilled Fr. Hesburgh’s point that he made in the letter," said Ackerman, a member of a letter which was sent to the University President’s last veto of a SLC sexual rule. Ackerman, an administration representative on the SLC, asserted, "Fr. Hesburgh wanted it specific."

Ackerman’s objections were typical of reaction to the SLC’s new sexuality rule passed last Monday. Also typical, despite the apparent dissatisfaction, was the conclusion that the new rule was an improvement over earlier proposals.

"The thing I think the rule does is that it speaks with some compassion," Ackerman concluded.

The new code, rule 6, states "Any sexual misconduct that is flagrant, perverse, or repeated after previous warning or any sexual abuse of another person through coercion and/or violence, may result in suspension or expulsion."

Ackerman who voted in favor of the proposal interpreted ‘perverse’ as something that "gets into abnormal sexuality such as prostitution, exhibitionism, etc." Ackerman also stated, "Some mistakes are intolerable while others can be handled."

Referring to part three of the proposed revision, Ackerman said, "I would like to say to the rectors that if the rule is accepted, they don’t have to refer all cases to the Dean of Students, but they should keep in touch."

Management Professor, William Sexton, also a SLC member agreed with Ackerman, stating "We have formally stated or concern with compassion." He observed the rule would decentralize the handling of misconduct. "Every instance need not be the immediate responsibility of the Dean of Students, rather it could be handled by the rector of the hall," Sexton said.

The proposal would provide for counselling as the basic approach, Sexton noted. "The rule also distinguished between the relative severity of sexual misconduct. I don’t think cohabitation is on the same level as violence or coercion," Sexton said.

The qualification of "flagrant" in rule 6, Sexton suggested it implied "conspicuousness and the potential impact on the climate of a hall, making it impossible for self-denial within a Christian Community."

"If conspicuousness changes the attitudes of a hall, the hall is justified in going to the Dean of Students," concurred fellow SLC member, Microbiology Professor Julian Lokensgard. He stated, "If the hospital sector gets the students thrown out of school, the students will be more willing to deal with the hall."

Pleasants stated, however, a better definition of "misconduct" was needed.

Fr. Thomas McNally, Rector of Grace Hall, said "I don’t know if the new rule will ever go into effect. If it does, it will make more important the role of the rector and the hall staff in cases where sexual misconduct is discovered." McNally asserted "This would be an improvement, because the rector and hall staff are often in the best position to determine the gravity of an offense."

McNally said his only fear is that students will regard the rector and staff simply as " cops and not seek them out for counseling when counseling is clearly needed." He added that McNally agrees with members of the SLC that the wording is "something less than crystal clear," the rector continued, "flagrant" and "perverse" are words which may mean one thing to you, another thing to me, and a third thing to the Dean of Students," McNally said. "I would like to see them clarified."

"As SLC members can testify," McNally stated, "writing rules on sexuality is risky business. In worrying about definitions, one can overlook what actually more important; the statement which calls on members of the University community to develop attitudes toward human sexuality that are authentically Christian, and avoid relationships which are shallow and exploitative."

McNally, who also serves as associate director of Campus Ministry, concluded, "such attitudes are much more important and challenging than simply avoiding what could be "flagrant" and "perverse"."

Wendy Duffy, Walsh Hall President, stating the rule is too vague, wondered "what is perversion and how many times is repeated."

Although Duffy discounted the possibility of operating under no rules at all, "because this is a Catholic University," she called the new rules impractical. "If a rule is too vague, there is too much personal opinion and if it is too specific, it’s a farce," Duffy stated.

"It will accomplish nothing" Duffy said.

Dillon Hall President Elton Johnson accepted the position of the University on premarital sex as a basic stand of the university but said, "it is impossible to enforce."

"People caught would look like unfortunate victims," Johnson said. Johnson also called rules such as: "stating "perverse" can be easily interpreted." Despite his objections, Johnson stated the proposal "is better, but not exactly what we want."

Although Student Body President Pat McLaughlin "could not vote in conscience for it, because it was too vague." He said the changes were an "improvement."

Ivan Brown, Holy Cross Hall President said the rule was not "real change". "I thought there’d be something a little more liberal," Brown stated.

Misunderstanding plagues SMC tix: prices remain $28

by Thomas O'Neil
Staff Reporter

Commenting on the present student reaction to the price of SMC basketball tickets, Fr. Edmund Joyce, University Executive Vice-President, referred to his compromise talks with SBP Pat McLaughlin over the basketball ticket issue, and said, "I had assumed we were only discussing the price of basketball tickets for Notre Dame students."

McLaughlin, however, made a different assumption during this discussion of possible compromises: "I assumed when we were talking about the compromise with everyone in the bleachers for the season price of $21, and were including the St. Mary’s students," McLaughlin said. "I assumed they were included in the other compromises as well."

This misunderstanding led to the disclosure that the majority of many SMC and Mary’s students. Many who expected to purchase the season ticket with $18 found themselves paying $28. Fr. Joyce commented; "There has always been a pricing difference between the schools. Now this comes as a complete shock to me, that the St. Mary’s students are so upset."

"It is really an unfortunate situation," McLaughlin commented. "But now it is out of my hands. It has become the responsibility of SMC's student government and Student Affairs, and they must try to work with Notre Dame and to come to a mutual understanding with our administration."

"We will be available to help them in any way we can," he added.

Ticket Plans Compared

Joyce explained that last year St. Mary’s students paid $19.50 to see thirteen games from the bleacher seats. The price of a ticket for one game was $2, so the St. Mary’s students who purchased the season tickets paid $13.50 and were paying $25 per cent less than the usual price of a bleacher ticket.

This year, however, the price of an individual bleacher seat was raised to $3. There will be 14 basketball games this year, instead of the last year’s 13 games, and the price of a season ticket for a St. Mary’s student has been raised from last year’s $19.50 to $28.

In view of this increase in price for a bleacher seat, Joyce asserted that St. Mary’s students will still only be paying two-thirds of the price of a regular bleacher seat.

Tickets Selling Slowly

Fr. Joyce observed the slow pace at which the tickets are being purchased by both ND and SMC students. It is really premature to attempt to say anything about this," he commented.

"I imagine the students returned from the break with less money than before," Joyce said. "The tickets have been on sale since November 4 and we will continue to be sold until they are sold out or until Don Bouffard, ACC ticket manager settles them.

The basketball ticket controversy began the week of October 6 when the ACC announced a 100 per cent increase in the price of season basketball tickets for Notre Dame and St. Mary’s students.

Bouffard explained the price increase when interviewed, saying; "This is the seventh basketball season in the ACC. During these years costs have risen steadily, until now ticket prices have never been raised. In order to meet our rising costs, we must have some financial support from the students." The students reacted hostily to the increase and proposed to boycott buying the tickets. Before the boycott actualized, SBP McLaughlin met with Joyce to draft an acceptance compromise. Joyce proposed four compromises to McLaughlin in October. They were published in The Observer the following afternoon and McLaughlin organized a referendum to be conducted in the Dinning Halls at dinner to solicit student opinion. A compromise was reached soon afterwards.

The issue was protected and compiled by the recent disclosure that SMC students must pay more for their season tickets. Joyce, however, explained that there is this customary procedure, and that they are getting a deduction from the usual cost, and by an increased percentage over last year.

Joyce: I had assumed we were only discussing the price of basketball tickets for Notre Dame students. There has always been a pricing difference between the schools.
WASHINGTON (UPI) - President Ford Tuesday removed the administration's highest ranking black woman, Barbara Watson, who has headed the State Department's Bureau of Security and Administration's highest ranking black woman, Barbara Watson, Consular Affairs since 1968.

The 63-year-old Miss Watson, effective Dec. 31, was cited to sour relations between Ford and civil rights leaders, including the congressional Black Caucus. A target of repeated outer efforts during the Nixon administration, she had become a cause celebre among black political leaders.

UNITED NATIONS (UPI) - South Africa was ousted from the current session of the U.N. General Assembly Tuesday night by a 91-22 vote of the Assembly despite a vigorous protest by the United States.

HOUSTON (UPI) - Ronald Clark O'Bryan Tuesday pleaded in -

ELDORA SPRINGS, MO. (UPI) - Dr. R. Bernard Finch, who with his pretty receptionist Carole Tregoff was convicted of slaying his estranged wife in a celebrated 1959 California murder case, was closed by pickets and children were kept home by frightened parents.

CHARLESTON, W. VA. (UPI) - Buses were shot at, a school was closed by pickets and children were kept home by frightened parents.

Finance, once-wealthy seiner who served 12 years in California prisons, won his final legal battle against the state Board of Registration for the Healing Arts with the high court's ruling that he had been unfairly denied a license to renew his practice of medicine.

Thirty Kanawha County school bus drivers refused to operate their buses, saying they were "scared to death."
**InPIRG grocery survey released**

by Paul Young  
Staff Reporter

An InPIRG grocery pricing survey of the week Oct. 21 to Oct. 27 revealed Thrif-T-Mart on U.S. 31 and Kroger of Ireland Rd. as respectively the least and most expensive of the 7 grocery stores examined to date. The survey cites a 2.4 cent difference in prices between the two stores.

Operating on a computer set up to determine the average of the seven stores amount to $40, the survey indicated, the consumer must pay $40.45 at Kroger (Ireland Rd.) for items that might be purchased at Thrif-T-Mart (U.S. 31 North) for $39.91. The remaining surveyed stores were Thrif-T-Mart (Ireland Rd.), at $39.51, Will’s (Ironwood Rd.) at $39.97 Martin’s at $40.13, Kroger (State Rd. 23) at $40.37 and A&P which was not listed due to insufficient comparison items but fell somewhere in the middle of the price ranking.

**Soft-coal miners idle nation’s mines**

WASHINGTON (UPI) - Soft-coal miners, following their "no contract as work" tradition, idled the nation’s mines Tuesday. Several railroad and steel plants immediately announced layoffs or production cutbacks and the federal government began monitoring soft coal exports.

Negotiators for the 120,000-member United Mine Workers and the Bituminous Coal Operators Association renewed their protected contract talks in Washington with what industry representative Guy Farmer called "the toughest problems" still to be settled.

The miners have been pushing for increased mine safety as well as pay increases and improvements in sick pay and vacations.

Neither side expressed optimism for a settlement before the end of the week. Union ratification procedures in which many had laid in stores of food and saved money in anticipation.

Wm. President Arnold Miller said some progress had been made in the talks but "Some progress is not enough to undo 40 years of indifference and neglect."

Farmer said he hoped a settlement could be reached this week but "We’re writing an entire contract from Page 1 in the end." Reports from the 35 coal producing states indicated the walkout was virtually complete. The miners, who receive no strike pay from the UMW, had expected the walkout and many had laid in stores of food and saved money in anticipation.

Ernest Knuth, 44, a 26-year veteran of the mines, said in Portage, Pa., that a miner’s "whole life is lived in preparation for no work." Emphy and his wife had enlarged their garden, stacked up sweet corn on potatoes, canned vegetables and fruit, and froze a side of beef.

Penn Central, Norfolks and Westerns, and the Chesapeake and Ohio railroads, which haul coal, announced layoffs. Republic Steel Co. in Cleveland said there would be layoffs. Bethlehem Steel Co. in Lackawanna, Pa., said its strike would have a "drastic effect" on its operations.
Food Service Advisory Committee meets

The Neighborhood Study Help program discussed

Sets goal of 5,000 Study Help sponsors raffle

Co-ex program discussed

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Registration to begin
by Mary Reber
Staff Reporter
Registration will begin Thursday, November 14, as seniors and graduates receive pre-printed computer class cards from their departments. Juniors may register on Tuesday, November 19. Instructions on registering and form for the survey will be mailed to juniors, seniors and graduate students this week.

Sophomores will register Monday through Thursday next week, following alphabetical name divisions. Students with names beginning with A-L are assigned to November 10, those with M-R are assigned to November 11, those with S-Z register Monday, November 18, and those with S-Z register November 21.

Richard J. Thompson, Assistant Dean of Arts and Letters, said yesterday afternoon that form 50's for sophomores won't be mailed out until this Friday.

"Quickie" continues operations
by Fred Herbst
Staff Reporter
The Quickie Shuttle Service enters its fourth weekend of operation this Friday with Ombudman Special projects and Service Officer Charlie Moran "optimistic" about the future of the "Quickie."

Leaving the Circle on Friday night at 8:30, 9:00, 9:30, 10:00, 11:00, 11:30, 12:00, 12:30 and 1:00, the "Quickie" stops at the Baue's Head, Denver's, Village Inn, Jay's Lounge, Portofino's, Fron SC, Alberge Inn, Shula's and Kubik's.

Moran noted that as a service to the "Quickie," the cost is raised to 75 cents. The "Quickie" will stop at Holy Cross Hall on the Saint Mary's campus on the bus, Moran stated "The 'Quickie Shuttle Service is not out to make money. The fares are designed to be just enough to cover the cost of running the buses and no more."

"We hope to provide an economical means for students to fulfill their desire to have a good time without the fear of breaking the law and the danger of automobile accidents," said Moran.

In the previous three weekends of service, the operation of the 'Quickie' has gone smoothly without any reports of disturbances or excessive rowdiness by students.

Moran asked for the help of students saying "'Stewards' are on the bus to give change, but we would ask students to cooperate by having the correct change or as near it as possible."

Student acceptance of the Service was described by Moran, saying, "The people who have taken advantage of the 'Quickie' seem very pleased with the service provided."

Moran also stated, "We at the Ombudman Service would like to thank the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Social Commissions for their financial and personnel assistance."

S M C visitation survey distributed
by Mary Janca
Staff Reporter
In order to extend the present male visitation hours at St. Mary's, the survey will be sent to a random sample of students, administrators and faculty and alumni, said Hall Life Commissioner Martie Kabbes.

This survey, discussed at last night's Hall Life Commission meeting, is designed to determine the feasibility of extending the visitation hours from 10 p.m. until midnight on Friday and Saturday nights.

Kabbes said questions on the survey are multiple and include the individual's relationship to the college and attitudes on dorm life.

R.A.'s will distribute and collect the surveys to insure that a majority of them will be completed, Kabbes said.

Last year, she noted that less than 50 per cent returned a survey on extending visitation hours to include Friday and Saturday nights. As a result, the Board of Regents did not consider it a valid representation of opinion and passage of the proposal was hindered.

Survey results are expected to be called by January in order that a proposal concerning the possible extension of visiting privelages may be presented to the Board of Regents that month, she said.

Kabbes also announced that residents of Holy Cross, Regina and LeMacs may store their bicycles for the winter in the Regina basement, room 12, of the Francis A. Connolly Student Union. Students living in Regina should bring their bicycles in Regina should bring their bicycles to the basement in the elevator to the basement.

Two days will be announced for bike pick-ups, one in February and one in March.

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 permit of its career) and the increased number of students, which is at its highest peak in the history of its career and the emphasis on required courses precludes us from offering, as many electives as we would like. Moran added, "It is a general policy within our college that electives will be offered at least every other semester. On occasion, however, they may be offered every third semester."

"The College of Business will not offer anything less than what it has been offering," he noted.

Regarding student interest in varied courses, Raymond observed, "Students now have multiple interests, which is wonderful. The students of today want to dabble in many different areas."

In answer to the few decreases in course variety, Dean Vincent Raymond of the College of Business Administration said, "The fact that we must offer requirements of the Accreditation Association means that we must put our emphasis on required courses. The increased population within the College of Business (which is at its highest peak in the history of its career) and the emphasis on required courses precludes us from offering, as many electives as we would like."

"It is a general policy within our college that electives will be offered at least every other semester. On occasion, however, they may be offered every third semester."

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An Act of Vision

The Student Life Council has finally passed its revised ruling on sexuality after four long meetings and innumerable hours of conference and debate. Difficulties have arisen and been resolved concerning everything from the meanings of words to delicate phrasing of passages to the general formation of policy.

The primary responsibility of dealing with instances of sexual misconduct, aside from certain behavior that is "flagrant, perverse or repeated after previous warning...or coercive," has been left to the rectors and hall staffs. And rightly so, for these people are most in tune with the sensitive aspects which prevail in these instances. They can provide the compassion, understanding, and trust to make these disciplinary policies work.

There is a paradox about the nature of these revised rulings, though. The wording, by admission of many members of the SLC, is vague and open to differing interpretations. This allows the hall staffs the freedom to work within a loose framework, but also provides an over-all sense of ambiguity in regards to exactly which crimes will be punished and what the penalties will be.

The revision is now ready to be sent to Fr. Hesburgh for final passage. The questions which resides in the minds of many members of the SLC members is "Will Hesburgh veto this new proposal?" They realize that, by means of compromise and debate, many of the passages are vague; Fr. Hesburgh has already begun his active involvement in this ruling by his proposal to the first proposal. He should not overlook the completion of a project which he has begun. As a result of his active involvement, the SLC debate was carried out carefully and painstakingly. All the while, his power to cooperate or veto was therefore limited, as an act of faith and trust in the working of the SLC, and the University, Hesburgh is obligated to finish his work and take part in the development of the proposal.

In his role of President of the University, Fr. Hesburgh is being called on to provide an act of victory towards the development of a vital part of its future. He should take the responsibility to insure that this act is one which is clearly understood by all members of the community.

We have spoken before of the lack of communication existing in the University, both between administrators and students and among the administrators themselves. Now there is a chance to commence the opening of these channels. Now there is a chance to make them work. The choice is Fr. Hesburgh's.

The Editorial Board

DOONESBURY by Garry Trudeau

An Inmate at ND

irresponsibility, incongruence, and greed can and do pervade what is acclaimed by some to be the foremost citadel of Christianity in the western hemisphere. Alone, or even in occasional tandem, many of the policies and actions of the administration and of certain select members of the faculty would be intolerable, even monstrous, if they existed only in this one campus and financially stifling as to be unbearable. When anyone on "outside" looks at me where I go to college, I almost feel compelled to say that I'm an inmate at Notre Dame.

As I see it, it is our privilege to be stripped first of our money, then of our self-respect and self-confidence. Several months ago I showed Fr. Hesburgh at the Dome without my I.D. card. Having established who I was, the churlish student proof of my residency on campus this year. This seemed to me to be moderately understandable. I showed him my '74-'75 student billing card from the telephone company. The fundamental logic of the argument seemed to be rather persuasive, and as I looked at him I could see the wheels turning in his head.

But alas, it was too much for our automation to cope with, and I was forced to ask away penniless and a little amazed at the failure of my sinister plea to cash a check for me.

This seemed to point me in the direction of surprising my friends. Because the extent to which the students can be raked over the financial brush at Notre Dame is as much as a need to be met by the alumni. When I first heard about what some students have to do with their cars before home football games, I couldn't believe it. Even after experiencing the system firsthand, any break is a welcome one for students' interests. I don't know if there's another case like it in the nation, but I wouldn't be surprised if N.D. is undisputably number 1 in this respect.

The last gem in the administrative crown of thorns is a real classic, and one that even the kinder and gentler are forced to top in the realm of disregard for the students. Whenever the professor or anyone else, including the gong, who believe that their students have done well enough, are forced to meet then, in the name of a half-hearted effort at appeasement. This couldn't be said with such conviction were it not for the fact that a year ago, these breaks were endorsed so as to give the student a much-needed rest. I rather think that an impressive savings was achieved by the current situation, because it looks much better to close the dining halls for a short period of time, whereas at least one would have to be kept open during a single, longer break.

As an interesting footnote to this development, one of my friends had the inimitable gall to ask Professor Borchardt if the second organic Chemistry test might be changed, as it was scheduled for the worst possible night of the year. The professor replied for several minutes that the break was nothing more than a chance to catch-up on our studies, and then launched into a tirade against those students who are more concerned with their social activities than with their schoolwork. These "moronic asses" as he called them, were soon to find themselves in big trouble. The professors was, a lot of asses (who, like myself, did forfeit the vacation, and study over break) proved to be just as moronic as the social climbers; many agree the test was meant to be an intellectual conundrum for the first test, where scores were slightly higher than average. The mean score was fifty percent.

All of this, of course, was attributed to our lack of study, and the professor was duly disappointed. He can just join the crowd, but I think somewhere, the rage and depth of our disappointment seems to catch and overshadow his. If the policy-makers were really so sincere, they could have saved a lot of students from this kind of punishment. It seems to me there is some kind of general agreement between faculty and students as to when tests of this magnitude should not be given. Unfortunately, that's all it is, and we are left with an obvious conclusion when this unwritten contract fails. I hope the reader will excuse the parenthetical aside, but my purpose was simply to display the wide chasm of fact between what administration is thinking, and what we, on the other hand, are.

I hope I have done a service by relating some of these trials, little and big, which the student must overcome on his way to social and academic stardom at N.D. I realize at the same time, however, that the best I can hope for is a little uncomfortable apologia, and almost certainly an unsurprisingly cloak of empathy. "We're all in pretty much the same boat, yet too preoccupied with ourselves to demand a change in its course."

FRANKLY SPEAKING...by phil frank

COLLEGE MEDIA SERVICES BOX 941I-BEHKELEY, CA 94709

November 13, 1974

Fred Graver
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outrider
Southie's Anguish
garry wills

 Seriously, folks
Liebchen is fired
art buchwald

To be for or against bussing as such has become ridiculous. There's bussing and bussing. And I do not mean the distinction that is made by politicians, between bussing to improve education and bussing to add

integration. Both goals are sought, in varying degrees, simultaneously. No, I mean that each plan has to be judged by its circumstances. That each plan has to be judged by its varying degrees, simultaneously. No, I think it must take into account a whole variety of things than mere mileage changes and next nearest school linkups. It must put the child along with or ahead of other middle-class children on school buses, it must knit cities to suburbs, not just bus poor people from one poor school to another. No, I think there is no reason to continue the racism that exists in Southie, or let terrorism make and unmake our neighborhoods. The "Boston Globe." He points out that Southie is a ghetto, too—an Irish ghetto of intransigent resentment and frustration. The air of nothing to lose makes white kids THEMSELVES scoff at the idea of anybody coming to South Boston High for quality education. These people were segregated into their own ghetto, which is first-rate, in the little sense to "integrate" two ghettos with each other. There were no people of society from which both were excluded.

In a city just over 15 per cent black, the first step was taken, as usual, among the least protected, the most vulnerable and threatening the most resistant. Their plans to go on and do more extensive bussing. But the bungling of this first step has caused a party to come into being. Here's a case where an insistence on bussing is more disorienting than going farther would have been. Only bussing across the whole metropolitan area might have met our educationers. But this means bussing is wrong or has failed? Quite the reverse. This step has revealed the terrible facts that exist, even in liberal New England, even in the city and the State known for an enlightened civility. The bad handling of the problem has revealed the immensity of the problem, the hatreds that exist in our society, the bridges that must be built. To be for or against bussing in itself, in this whole Southie Anguish area, in the air, cries of "Go back to Africa, dont worry about us!"

Some excuses can be made for the residents of Southie, as South Boston is called. They are usually the most uneducated, the fastest, the poorest, the least protected, the most vulnerable and therefore the most resentful. There is hatred and violence otherwise. Bunches of bananas are waved over black children covering in their escorted busses. There is hatred and violence otherwise. Bunches of bananas are waved over black children covering in their escorted busses.

b) Black neighborhood

c) White neighborhood

d) School bus

b) Black neighborhood

c) White neighborhood

d) School bus

Two colleges? I think a great deal of the student government for once again assured that the SMC that 90 per cent of us showed that over 90 per cent of us wanted the prices lowered?

"SMC Tix"

Dear Editor,
I'm sure everyone is aware of the leadership of Don Bouffard and the Notre Dame Athletic Department. It's an undisputed fact that they live in their own little world of football, basketball, athletic supporters and dollar signs, with little or no regard for the students and their attitudes.

However, I can't agree with the attack that is being carried out against them concerning SMC basketball tickets. SMC basketball tickets to be a nice gesture to offer S. Mary's discount tickets of the basketball season. It would also be nice to offer the same deal to Holy Cross. Could you agree with yours?

Andy Praschel

SMC Tix

I recall last year when Fr. Burtchall proposed to the SMC administrators who understand the middle-class student government for once again assured that the SMC students, who enforce age-old visitation rules and hire mar-a-cay-beach security guards...

Mary Janca, SMC Editor for the Observer, and Fred Graver, editorial Editor, have called for an end to the defense post-nom-merger state by calling to them 10 per cent on tickets on their steak night. Let's put the blame where it really belongs.

Andy Praschel

October Break

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everybody’s art gallery
by steven alan bennett

This coming weekend MECHA in cooperation with the Notre Dame Student Union will host the TEATRO TRIANGULAR from Caracas, Venezuela. This should prove to be a very unique experience for the Notre Dame small group of Latin American friends. For the TEATRO TRIANGULAR is an outstanding Latin American theatre group and they are the first of its kind ever to tour here in the United States. The group comes here to show the realities of Latin America.

In their production “Buffalo Bill in Guibilbeando,” they show in a didactic manner the consequences of Latin American dependency on the United States. Their stories explore how with their present material they truly entertain as well as educating in their presentation.

"Buffalo Bill in Guibilbeando" is an excellent opportunity for one to get a feel for the people, the problems and contradictions more familiar to Latin America. In this out of your usual direct, dogmatic political manner, but rather it is a didactic development, a scenic synthesis of the history of underdeveloped countries put into art form. The TEATRO TRIANGULAR via the theatrical media attempts to create a concrete picture of reality which reaches not only the sentiments but the intellect of the audience.

Professor M. K. Vaughn, director of Latin American Studies at the University of Illinois after viewing a performance in Mexico City, reacted, "It is an analysis of imperialism which says more in 45 minutes than I can say in one year of teaching Latin American history."

One cannot emphasize or put into words the importance and relevance of catching their performance. It is highly recommended to those interested in Latin American culture and the Third World (developing nations), for this presentation of methods, ideas clearly expresses the dilemmas shared by all of us. Furthermore, this is "done in such a manner that the tragic and painful truth with laughter, without diminishing the impact of the message which allows for the development of a NEW CONSCIOUSNESS OF REALITY." (Juan Miguel de Mora, El Heraldo, Mexico City)

Think About It. There will be only one performance starting at 7 o'clock Saturday evening, November 16 at Washington Hall.

With this opportunity to see a performance with so much experience and opportunity with as many people as possible. However, donations will be accepted at the door for Mrs. Ninos “El Campito” Day Care Center, which operates solely on this form of contribution. Again, think about it.
Cuban sanctions upheld by OAS; embargo retained by two votes

QUITO, Ecuador (UPI) — The electronic and diplomatic embargo imposed on Cuba 10 years ago survived its first test Tuesday when two thirds of the hemisphere's foreign ministers failed to reach agreement on lifting the fifteen nation embargo deeply divided the inter-American system.

Twelve nations voted in favor of lifting the ban, six—including the United States—abstained and three voted against the resolution which also called on members of the Organization of American States to "faithfully observe" the principle of non-intervention.

The line-up of the vote was Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Mexico, Panamá, Peru, Trini- dad and Tobago, Venezuela in favor of lifting the embargo; Chile, Paraguay, Uruguay against and abstentions by Bolivia, Brazil, Guatemala, Haiti, Nicaragua and the United States.

The OAS has 23 members and 12 is the simple majority, but 14 votes—or two thirds—were needed to lift the sanctions. Only 21 voted because Bar- bados and Jamaica are not signatories of the Rio Treaty of Mutual Assistance, under which the sanctions were imposed in 1964.

The U.S. vote was cast by Deputy Secretary of State Robert S. Ingersoll. His absent superior, Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, came under fire during the session.

Colombia's foreign minister, Indalecio Lienano Aguire, one of the architects of efforts to bring Cuba from isolation, said that while Kissinger's absence here was "a grave matter, what is even more troubling is that the United States does not have a policy to deal with the new realities of Latin Ameri- ca.'’

Ingersoll said after the vote "Our abstention should not be taken as a sign of anything other than the fact that the United States has voted in accordance with its own per- ception of this question at this time.'’

He said the meeting "has at least aried in a constructive way the fact that there is no easy solution to the problem of a country which deals with some on the basis of hostility and with others on the basis of a more normal relationship.'’

Ms. Phillips speaks on varying topics

by Judy Petersen Staff Reporter

The staff director of the House Republican Policy Committee, Ms. Martha Phillips, visited Saint Mary's November 14 as a Woodrow Wilson Senior Fellow. During her visit, Phillips met with students and faculty and discussed topics ranging from sexism to the 1974 elections.

Sexism in Congress

Phillips said that a slight degree of sexism in Congress is "overblown." She stated that "it is equally difficult for freshman Congressmen to establish themselves, regardless of whether they are men or women. If a woman is good, however, it will be recognized. Yet if she is in-competent, it will be blamed on her sex.

Phillips said hiring practices differ on Capitol Hill. "Some Congressmen hire women to type and men for advice, whereas others hire strictly women because they believe they are more politically prepared, by their former role in society, to assist men," she said.

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For all students

SMC to sponsor workshop

by Annette Buzinski
Staff Reporter

The St. Mary's Campus Ministry Department will sponsor a workshop open to all SMC, Mary and Notre Dame students the weekend of November 15.

This workshop will center around the knowledge and experiences of Ken Feit, a professional clown. Feit believes that with the increasing violence, a change is needed in our communication, myths, symbols and rituals. He feels this change is a possibility, as we can comprehend the meaning of our daily routines and all aspects of our existence.

The 33-year old Feit was born in Chicago and educated at Loyola University in Chicago. He received further education from the University of California and Xavier University. He entered the Jesuit order to prepare for the Priesthood in 1964 but later abandoned it. Feit then traveled to St. Louis where he worked with black juveniles which resulted in his forming "sound poetry," unique combination of communication, music, poetry and story.

Student Relations Board

Judicial board faces changes

by Mike Edwards
Staff Reporter

Until recently, whenever a serious rule violation occurred at St. Mary's, it was likely that the attacker would have to face the St. Mary's Judicial Board. However, last semester the board would assess the case and possibly issue a penalty. Today, the judicial board is known as the Student Relations Board, an organization made up of Notre Dame and St. Mary's students, the discouragement of student violations, and a serious effort is being made to relax its punitive aspects and emphasize a counseling and rehabilitation role.

Campus View available

by Val Zurbis
Staff Reporter

The Campus View Apartments will be available for second semester on a five-month lease. Joe Kleiser, manager of the complexes, announced yesterday that 527 monthly rent includes cable T.V., Air Conditioning, Phones, furnishing and all amenities, but students must pay their own utilities. Kleiser stressed that there have been no security problems at Campus View, which is located in a residential area and have our own lighted roads and security people.

Nazz coffeehouse will open tonight

by Mary Egger
Staff Reporter

The Nazz coffeehouse will open experimentally tonight in the basement of LaFortune from 10 p.m. to 12 midnight. "If this first experimental week goes well," said Ralph Pennino, ND campus life commissioner, "the Nazz will be open every Wednesday." A Wednesday Jazz night for the next semester is a possibility, he added.

The Green Mountain Fliers will also perform from 10 p.m. to 11 p.m. Dave Sheehan will play free for those 11 p.m. to midnight. Freshmen will be served.

The Nazz hosts Teawood, an acoustic music group from Boulder, New York, this Saturday in a free concert. Jake Scheider, A Teawood member, attends Notre Dame.

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JDL vows to kill Arafat

Palestinians arrive at UN

UNITED NATIONS (UPI) - Representative of the Palestine Liberation Organization made their first foray into the United Nations protected by a massive security operation Tuesday to pave the way for the arrival of their leader Yasser Arafat.

Arafat was scheduled to arrive in this country Wednesday to demand before the U.N. General Assembly a homeland for Palestinian refugees. Members of the millitant Jewish Defense League have vowed he will not leave New York alive.

Arafat, JDL spokesman Russell Kelner said. "This has been carefully planned. We have trained men who will make sure Arafat does not leave New York alive."
by Bill Delaney

The road back to a possible post­season tournament berth for Digger Phelps and his Irish Basketball Team begins this Friday night at 8:30 with an exhibition against ‘Athletes in Action’ in the ACC.

"Our goal has been in each of my four years here at Notre Dame to go to a post-season tournament, and this year is no exception," commented Head Coach Digger Phelps. "We’re a young, inexperienced team and we’re going to make mistakes, but these past couple of weeks of training gives us the opportunity to get things straight before our second game (at Valparaiso, Nov. 30)."

The past four weeks of practice has been a period of transition for the Irish. "Overall, we’ve got a talented group of freshmen and sophomores this year, and our preparation thus far has concentrated primarily on introducing a new system to them," explained Phelps. "This transition takes time, but without it, we’ll have a lot of problems.

The area where Phelps is most pleased with is in the depth he has at the guard position. Sophomore captain Dwight "the Ice Man" Clay, along with sophomore Ray McCall, along with freshmen Jeff Carpenter and Don Duck" Williams.

"We’re going with a new offense this season that demands quickness and everybody’s guards we’ve got, speed will be needed." The loss of All-American John Shumate has left a gaping hole at center, but Digger is hoping that co-captain Pete Croty can take charge. "Pete has the experience, and knows how to play defense," commented Phelps. "We’ve returned him to center in the hope that his aggressiveness can give us the rebounds we need."

Waiting in the wings at center are sophomore Toby Knight and freshmen Dave Batton, Knight, who substituted for Shumate last season, has been coming on in practice as of late. "There has been a tremendous difference in Toby’s play from last year," said Digger. "If he can stay out of foul trouble, he’ll definitely contribute to our program."

Batton, at 6’9" is the tallest Irish player and has unlimited potential, according to Phelps. "Dave is coming along as well as we have expected, and we don’t want to rush him. He has a voice to be a fire player, and we think he will be a good one."

The Irish basketball squad has a young, inexperienced team. "The team we’ve got in the Midwest..." noted Coach Digger. "I feel as if we can play with anybody."

Rugby club set to claim Orange Bowl

Coach Digger Phelps certainly will not grimace when he takes his Irish basketball squad into action this Friday night at the ACC. He has promised Dig deeper into the Irish basketball squad, and the Irish rugby team also will. The Irish rugby team play a physical game with a respectable 4-2 record. The team also played a physical game with Michigan and nationally ranked Michigan State to win the nation’s big four.

The UPI Poll’s board of 35 football coaches placed the Lions at number one in the Top 20. The Lions have a 10-0 record, and the Irish have a 7-1 record. The Irish rugby team is playing for its second straight win, and the team will be playing a physical-type game in order to come back and compete with the Irish. The Irish rugby team also has a young, inexperienced team, but they have been coming on in practice as of late. "There has been a tremendous difference in Toby’s play from last year," said Digger. "If he can stay out of foul trouble, he’ll definitely contribute to our program."

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