Most students have two semesters to discover the South Bend area. Summer students have six weeks. To help with the accelerated course in South Bend-Mishawaka, a guide to the area can be found on pages six and seven. Included are places to eat, places to drink and dance, parks and recreation areas, shopping centers, and a short history of the community. On page 11, you can find maps of South Bend and Mishawaka to help you find your way around. Welcome to "River City!"
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HAND MADE SANDALS TO YOUR SPECIFICATIONS. SELL WORLD'S LEATHER SHOES PICK YOUR STYLE. NOW LOCATED BEHIND BADIN HALL OPEN: 8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. M-F 8 a.m. - 1 p.m. SAT. 283-1144 QUICK SERVICE & REASONABLE PRICES

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INSIGHTS

The Stanford University Alumni magazine has charted the most productive life spans of men in business fields. Pairing them to get the best between the ages of 46 and 46, sculptors between 36 and 36. Novelists and best-sellers are written between the ages of 46 and 36, whereas the most influential books are written between the ages of 36 and 36. Poets do best between the ages of 82 and 82.

Woody Allen has stated that, despite the rumors flying about after his date with Mrs. Betty Ford, he and the First Lady are "just good friends." Allen escorted Mrs. Ford at a benefit for the National Graham Foundation in New York. He wore black tie and black and white sneakers. When questioned about the footwear, he replied that he thought the sneakers looked better than the customary black shoes.

As a punishment for the assassination of King Faisal, Prince Faisal bin Musaid bin Abdulaziz has been beheaded. The Prince, chief in white robes, was reportedly very calm as he was led to the execution spot in front of the palace. A sword and a golden hilt was used for the beheading, which is the traditional form of execution in Saudi Arabia. A crowd of 10,000 watched.

It has been suggested that Americans be prohibited from staying in small English villages because they go to the battle too frequently. Mr. Boy Hendy, a Cornwall lawyer, made the suggestion after beating to death six Americans who had registered at an old cottage near the coastal town of Lizard wanted hot baths morning and night. They left when told that such frequent bathing was impossible. The owner of the cottage said that the water was perfectly good, but they had to be careful about water-disposal problems. "The trouble with the Americans," he said, "is they use too much," Mr. Hendy commented.

Guru Maharaj Ji is an outlaw now. As his mother's charges that the 15-year-old religious wizard was not raised with worldly materialism, now a magistrate in the Guru's home turf has issued a warrant for Maharaj Ji's Jiva's arrest. The Guru has been charged with jumping bail and leaving India when he was supposed to appear in court to answer charges that he tried to defame his adoptive brother, who is attempting to prevent him from publication of the Divine Light mission.

There has been no indication whether the court would seek extradition of Maharaj Ji, who has returned to his mansion in Malibu, California.

New Times magazine reports in its latest issue that it is possible, for $12,900 in cash and $900 a year in dues, to become a member of an exclusive, secret survival retreat in the mountains of Sacramento, California. For your money, you get a membership card and, in the event of a global catastrophe - a wood burning stove, 28 pounds of cooking fat and 22 acres of pine-covered mountainside. In return, each member pays and stores at the club's warehouse a supply of dehydrated food. Prospective buyers are taken blindfolded to the club; it's exact location is kept a secret. There is no nonsense about its purpose. Part of the point is to make people fearful of the road to the retreat could be cut off with dynamic during the crisis. Co-founder Max Brill says the club's ultimate goal is to "get us back to the big outdoors again."
Campus Food Prices Hiked in June

by Andy Praschak
Associate Editor

A University-wide price hike on many food items on campus has been implemented by Notre Dame Food Services, headed by Edmund T. Price, director. The increase will effect cafeterias, the North Pay Cafeteria, the South Pay Cafeteria, the North and South Cafeterias, and the Huddle, campus snack shop.

Tom Grogan, manager of the Huddle, explained that the increase is a result of the yearly review of costs and wholesale prices. "By reviewing the prices yearly, in the month of June, we are able to keep the prices constant throughout the year," Grogan noted. He pointed out that they are virtually successful in keeping the prices stable throughout the year, despite wholesale price changes. He did point out, however, that prices of items in the grocery section of the Huddle are subject to change according to going prices on the market.

The increase was done on an item-by-item basis and no "across the board" increases were carried out, according to Grogan. "The result being that many prices were not changed," he said.

The increase, which went into effect on June 16, effects most beverages, fountain items and all bakery products from the Notre Dame Bakery.

The most confusing price increase occurred with the goods from the ND Bakery. The price of a doughnut was raised from ten cents to twenty-five cents for approximately one hour. After this brief span of time, the price was then lowered to twenty cents. One Huddle employee explained that the increase-decrease of doughnuts can be attributed to office workers in the Admin Building who were confused and quite vocal about this particular increase. "Many of these same workers are still boycotting us because of the price changes," said Georgine Donat.

The most inconsistent price increase occurred with bacon sandwiches. Whereas a bacon slices for fifteen cents a strip, a sandwich made of three strips of bacon is going for sixty-five cents. This places the price of bread and labor for one bacon sandwich at twenty cents.

Specific price increases follow:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beverage</th>
<th>New Price</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beers</td>
<td>15.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sodas</td>
<td>35.40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ice Cream Cones</td>
<td>15.20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ice Cream Soda</td>
<td>25.32</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chili</td>
<td>50.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shakers</td>
<td>50.40</td>
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Grogan explained that in any case there will be much confusion but in a short while all will return to normal. Many Huddle customers, however, are vocally protesting the price increase. One angry nun was claiming that the price of a bag of ice had risen fifty per cent since last summer and asked that the manager be heard of her displeasure.

Mary Kane, Campus Tour Guide and ND student remarked, "I feel that they have taken away one of the few breaks that we as students get. Speaking as one of our better customers, I'm going to have to be a worse customer after the price increase."

Another ND student, Bill Car- michael, employed on campus for the summer explained that the increases may be justified. However, my main objection to the increase is that no adequate amount of warning was given to the customers of the Huddle," he said.

Edmund T. Price, Director of Notre Dame Food Services is optimistic about the situation and unavailable for comment.

Death Education May Cause Greater Fear

Instead of reducing excessive fear of death, education may be causing greater fear.

According to results of an experiment depicting the current issue of the Notre Dame Journal of Education, eighth-graders expressed greater anxiety after completing lessons in death education than did students who received no such lessons. However, the results from this study may indicate that the treatment groups are in the process of continuing to develop fears about death previously repressed, says the author, Sr. Mary Louise Mueller, C.C.V., of the Department of Religious Studies at the University of Notre Dame College, San Antonio, Texas.

The majority of registration for the Summer session was concluded on June 23, according to Dave Kil, Assistant Registrar of the University of Notre Dame. Kil noted that his projection of over two thousand students registering soon and another arrived late and has not yet registered should come in to the Registrar's Office, said Kil.

Registration Near Completion

The office is located in room 215 of the Administration Building. The student may then be sent to the Student Accounts to finalize his bill and receive a receipt.

Any students who have any problems concerning the registration process should visit the Registrar's Office or call the office at 283-7044.

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Pint of Beer $3.50 - 9:00 - 12:00

Tues. & Thurs...
Pool Tournament with First & Second Prizes
Steak Sandwich and
Pint of Beer --- $1.10 M-F

1026 Corby Blvd.
South Bend
Widening and breadth of the other four floors of the main building. Large, empty corridors. Still empty rooms of peeling paint and chipped plaster. Graffiti in the wall attests former students’ curiosity.

Father Wilson, University Vice President for Business Affairs, kindly took time out of his schedule to conduct metheurongston long-forgotten tour. “All the doors were locked once,” he said, “but students forced their way into the rooms. I guess they were hoping to find something,” he moaned.

If those students found nothing, they married the fifth floor’s most intriguing possession—its rich past.

The large room on the end of the east wing is abundantly illuminated by a skylight. The skylight is all that remains of the gable art at Notre Dame. This was once a scramble to the attic gables. In reality it extended the entire width and breadth of the other four floors of the main building. In reality it extends the entire fifth floor appears to be a series of rooms of peeling paint and chipped plaster. Admissions building? Secret offices? And General Sherman’s coat filled one of the forgotten floors. “All the doors were locked once,” he said, “but students forced their way into the rooms. I guess they were hoping to find something,” he moaned.

If those students found nothing, they married the fifth floor’s most intriguing possession—its rich past.

In the west and east wings hang murals, pasted to the walls, depicting gory Civil War battles. In the wall of the Music Department until O’Shaughnessy Hall was completed in late 1953.

The main corridor is the place which most attracts the wandering eye. On each wall of the hallway hangs empty glass cases. Today they exhibit only the names of child-happy exhausted students. But once they housed Notre Dame’s museum: soldier relics, religious antiques, and General Sherman’s coat filled one of the forgotten floors. “All the doors were locked once,” he said, “but students forced their way into the rooms. I guess they were hoping to find something,” he moaned.

It remains there until it moved to its present headquarters in O’Shaughnessy.

The Art Gallery, by the way, moved from its infancy atop the fifth floor in the Old Library (now the Architecture building) in 1917. The Gallery, of course, moved to O’Shaughnessy with the Art Department in 1953. When that date the fifth floor has been unused and barricaded.

The Blockade explained

“Why is it blocked off?” I asked.

“There’s no demand for the space,” reasoned Fr. Wilson. “The wing on the third floor above Mr. Frick’s office would be used first anyway.”

“Plus there’s heating problems,” he continued. “It requires more energy to heat the upper floor being the school of drawing; for the art of drawing makes a prominent figure in the curriculum of the scientific course. (T.E. Howard, A Brief History of the University of Notre Dame du lac, (Chicago: Werner, 1893)

Irregularities

Because the building was constructed by neighbors of the community, architectural irregularities do occur. One curious room under a gable in some two feet lower than the floor of the misty. Having once they housed Notre Dame’s museum: soldier relics, religious antiques, and General Sherman’s coat filled one of the forgotten floors. “All the doors were locked once,” he said, “but students forced their way into the rooms. I guess they were hoping to find something,” he moaned.

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Ford’s Presidential Hopes

garry wills

President Ford has everything going for him. He is an incumbent. He can give the economy those little shots that are now customary just before election time. It is an advantage not to have been elected when the last two elections for our two top leaders gave us Agnew and Nixon.

The Nixon pardon was perhaps the shrewdest move Ford made, and the one that will reelect him. He is an incumbent. He can give his own point of view.

Forget, but never Ford - is simply this: The Nixon constituency is still out there. That strategy paid off. By 1972, Nixon had extended his own margins, and Wallace had added to his own kind of Agnewer-than-Agnew appeal. The proof that this is a conscious matter of strategy with him is confirmed by the choice of Bob Callaway to be his campaign manager. The choice is perfect.

Callaway was Nixon’s first southern campaign strategist, and the only one who said out loud that the Wallace people belonged with Nixon. That got him planted by Harry Dent, but it also took him out of scandal’s way. His record, for Ford’s purposes, was doubly good in the Pentagon - he goulash-ed the volunteer army, which pleases libertarians on the right, and he cut Lieutenant Calley’s sentences, which pleases the authoritarian right.

That leaves Ford just where the Nixon was in 1968 and 1972. Paribus might argue that there is no reason to fear a Reagan, and impugnant a Wallace - but Ford is the one who is there, and is doing the favors.

Rockefeller remains the major pretender for dissatisfaction on the right - and he can be sacrificed if necessary. Not to be replaced by Reagan. That would just anger the other side. The normal thing to do in such political clashes over a symbol is to let them kill each other off, and then put in a neutral third man. That constitutes a concession to either side, and it picks up some support from the third man’s well-wishers.

Reagan and Rockefeller are both very old to be given the task of taking over the presidency, if need be, three or four years from now, when both men will be pushing 70.

The choice of either man cuts off a chance to groom leaders for the upcoming years. It would be no loss to Ford if Rockefeller, for instance, was to push on all their energies heading off the choice of either Reagan or Rockefeller for vice president, so that Ford could step in as the healer. It is an act he is polishing all the time. He is a pro, after all.

serious folks

Franchising the A

art buchwald

WASHINGTON - You know the fellow in the TV commercials who sold his friend stock in a company making electric forks? Well, he came to see me the other day with a great idea.

"I want to franchise the CIA," he said.

"What do you mean?" I asked.

"Well, with the Rockefeller Commission's report and all the hearings going on, the CIA is the greatest thing since sliced bread. Every government, from the left to the right, needs the C I A and we can sell franchises all over the world." Why would they need a CIA?

"From now on anyone running for office will have to claim his opponent is financed by the CIA. If someone dies of old age, his political party can say the CIA killed him. If a crop fails, the head of state can say the CIA poisoned the water. A train wreck, an earthquake, a plague-all can be blamed on the CIA. It gives every government a free rein to do what it wants in the name of fighting a CIA plot." I couldn't disagree with him.

"Let's say a general who is in charge of a junta wants to knock off three of his colonels for one reason or another. He arrests them for plotting with the CIA to overthrow him. Our franchise provides the evidence, and after the trial, it's all over but the shouting."

"I understand how important it is for everyone to have a CIA to kick around," I said. "What I don't understand is why these countries would want to deal with a franchise. Why can't they just accuse the CIA of all the nastier deeds without paying for the privilege?"

"Because they need a license. You can't open up a McDonald's or a Kentucky Fried Chicken in a foreign country without obtaining a franchise. The same thing will go for the CIA. Once we register it with the patent office, no one will be able to accuse the CIA of anything unless they go through a legitimately franchised CIA shop."

"What will they get besides the right to accuse the CIA of plotting against them?"

"We'll provide tape recorders, short wave radios, poison darts, cigarette cameras, false beards, gun silencers, mail-opening facilities and LSD. The country who buys the franchise will get free advertising, and we will train its employees. But they'll have to keep the premises clean. No one likes a dirty CIA store."

"Sure, we still have a few open. W here do you want one?"

"Kentucky Fried Chicken has Colonel Sanders and McDonald's has Ronald McDonald to represent them. Do you have any characters like that?"

"I'm sorry. That one's been spoken for already."

The Observer

Thursday, June 26, 1975

on independent student newspaper

Founded November 3, 1966

All Tickets $1.50 - Call 237-4396 For Reservations

Thursday, June 26, 1975

Franchising the CIA

The Observer

Thursday, June 26, 1975

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ON THE TOWN

South Bend is not without its night life. There are several bars in the area that feature entertainment, dancing, live bands, and all of the elements necessary to assimilate the nocturnal debauchery. The corner of Corby and Eddy streets has become a legendary watering hole for Notre Dame students. One can find here four favorite student bars. The newest of these is Bridget McGuire's, which features a 20's atmosphere to totally conducive to friendly entertaining.

Across the street from Bridget's is Corby's, which has a popular style decor, taped rock'n'roll, and an atmosphere totally conducive to friendly drinking.

The black exterior of Corby's may scare the uninstructed away, and a look at the clientele after midnight may also do the same but to those who call it home. Corby's offers the ultimate in the drinker's experience. Take it as you can.

Plant and flower lovers can view the horticultural marvels of the upper Indiana Conservatories at either the Elisa L. Morris Conservatory or the Mussel-Elhison Tropical Gardens in Potawatom Park. The community has two fine zoos. Children's Storyland Zoo is located in Russ Village Park. It's a family place with black bears, chimpanzees, and numerous domestic animals, which are available for petting and other amusements.

The Potawatom Park Zoo contains the larger animals, bison, lions, and camels, as well as such favorites as the wallabies, dingoes and the "one and only" hairy armadillo.

The heavily wooded countryside of Michiana has ample opportunity for hiking, bicycling and hunting. Just ten miles west of South Bend is Bendix Woods, where fishermen drop their lines and hikers enjoy a brisk walk around the premises, a favorite spot for a "day in the woods," including picnicking and general frolicking.

Just 30 miles away from South Bend is Lake Michigan. The giant lake, with its sand dunes and many public beaches, is just a short drive away, and well worth the trip. The Warren Dunes and the Indiana Dunes have become student favorites over the years for the extreme change of pace and scenery from the university setting.

Moving away from the infamous corner...

In South Bend, two bars of note: Sweeney's and Fat Wallies. Sweeney's is everything you could imagine in a Notre Dame bar. Fat Wallies is a bar and club frequented by those slightly above student age; they have entertainment five nights a week.

In Mishawaka, one can visit the Rock of Shula's - "Rock Night Club", they have dancing every weekend, and highlighted the occasional concert.

Up in Michigan, we find the "Rock of Mishawaka", Shula's. They have the only "Rock Night Club" events, which specialize in a type of hy-bred of the Night Club Show and the Dance Band. A large dance area, and an expansive bar, both in taste and in physical size, can be found here.

Also in Michigan is the White House Inn, only recently discovered by students. They have dancing and entertainment, and cater to a slightly less flamboyant crowd than Shula's. Some say it's not as much fun.

When Rene Robert Cavalier de La Salle stepped foot in Indiana, there were already a tribe of Miami Indians planted in what is now South Bend. Pierre Navarre became its first white resident when, in 1802, he married a Potawatomi Squaw and, in what has become a long tradition, convinced her to stick around until something better happened. It did. Twenty-one years later, when Alexis Coquillard, of the enormous gravestones on Notre Dame avenue, opened up a trading post on the banks of the St. Joseph River, Coquillard called the community "Big St. Joseph Station" and the name was shortened to "St. Joseph's." Then, when the area was infiltrated by anti-religious forces, the name became "South Bend," which was far inferior in the eyes of Mr. Coquillard to the former name. In 1830, after a long identity crisis, the town became known as South Bend.

Industry sprouted immediately along the banks of the St. Joseph river. Coquillard founded a flour mill and saw mill. Then, in 1852, the Studebaker Brothers arrived and set up their internationally famous motor company, bringing in thousands of workers, many of whose descendents are still here.

The St. Joseph River, winding its way through the South Bend-Mishawaka area, has given the community a "veritable pleasures" of parks and picnic spots. The South Bend city planners saw to it that the citizen's need for pleasant parks and recreational areas was filled. The numerous city parks, zoos and playgrounds provide pleasant locations for Sunday afternoons in the sun or any afternoons or morning for that matter.

South Bend-Mishawaka's parks are used by everyone and there are recreational activities for all, including volleyball, basketball, handicrafts, tennis, swimming and senior citizens' programs; great goes-builders for those under the age of thirty.

Swimmers have their choice of medium or Olympic-sized pools, indoor or out, or the beach at Pinhook Park, which is located on a beautiful stretch of natural lake tract.

For tennis buffs, there are the courts behind the A.C.C. on campus, or the nearby Leeper Park Tennis Center, with 15 lighted, all-weather courts.

Golfers wishing to sharpen their game, andiring of the Notre Dame links, can take the choice of one of the seven public or private course in the area.

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The St. Joseph River, winding its way through the South Bend-Mishawaka area, has given the community a "veritable pleasures" of parks and picnic spots. The South Bend city planners saw to it that the citizen's need for pleasant parks and recreational areas was filled. The numerous city parks, zoos and playgrounds provide pleasant locations for Sunday afternoons in the sun or any afternoons or morning for that matter.

South Bend-Mishawaka's parks are used by everyone and there are recreational activities for all, including volleyball, basketball, handicrafts, tennis, swimming and senior citizens' programs; great goes-builders for those under the age of thirty.

Swimmers have their choice of medium or Olympic-sized pools, indoor or out, or the beach at Pinhook Park, which is located on a beautiful stretch of natural lake tract.

For tennis buffs, there are the courts behind the A.C.C. on campus, or the nearby Leeper Park Tennis Center, with 15 lighted, all-weather courts.

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SHOPPING: River Bend Plaza and others

One hundred years ago, shopping in South Bend was extremely limited. Most of the women sewed their own clothes, made their own clothing for their families. Food was either bought at the market or prepared at home. Today, the picture is entirely changed. Home shoppers now do the outskirt of the city and a complete pedestrian mall fills the center.

The preparation in South Bend for the bicentennial goes beyond the painting of fire hydrants. A new conveniences, offers a unique shopping atmosphere, and many other attractive conveniences, offers a unique shopping experience. Most of the stores welcome the casual browsing which the mall lends itself to. The plaza is also a center for civic and cultural activities, such as the welcoming of President Ford.

Those looking for an enclosed shopping center can turn to Scottsdale Mall. More than 100 stores can be found here, layered on two levels. Scottsdale is typical of the large modern shopping complexes that have sprung up on the outskirts of cities all over America. In the center of the large walkways are rest areas and fountains, giving a comfortable atmosphere to the expansive development.

One of the most unusual shopping complexes to be found anywhere is the 100 Center, built in the main building of a former brewery. Most of the stores cater to the less-than-practical tastes, many of them are what can be called gift shops. It’s a good place just to browse around and spend an afternoon. The pace is quite a bit more relaxed than anywhere else in South Bend, though the prices here can cause the tension to rise a bit.

At the 100 Center, you can wind your way upstairs and downstairs in the main building of the brewery, or step outside for a venture into one of the annexes. The 100 Center also features an excellent movie theatre, which shows films long after they have seen their premiere days, but at a much deflated rate.

The unusual experiences of the 100 Center include a venture into the cheese world to a discovery in the art gallery, a meal in what was once the brewery’s ice house, even a visit to the former stables which have been converted into an antique shop.

Farmer’s Market can offer you an exciting morning trip. Crowded aisles of jostling shoppers make their way through bins of fruits and fresh vegetables. This old-world atmosphere. Fresh vegetables during this time of year add to the festivity as shoppers purchase fresh meat and bowls, and eggs that are practically still warm from the hens. The small restaurant serves excellent breakfasts at very reasonable rates. Remember, come early, you’re on farmers’ time.

Close to the Notre Dame campus is the Town and Country Shopping Center and the newly formed college square complex. The Town and Country features more than 40 stores, restaurants and shops, as well as a mini-mall and movie theatre. The College Square features a tobacco shop, a jewelry store and a record shop.

Down the street and down the hill is Millennium’s which features “East Coast Plaza,” whatever that is. In the River Bend Plaza, next to the Morris Civic, is the Roma, home of concert goers and other assorted clientele.

If you’re looking for a meal that lends itself a bit more to the occasion, there are many fine restaurants that will stretch your budget enough to let you know you’ve been out on the town, not enough to put you in the poor house. The Bear’s Head, a short drive from campus, offers an exceptional and seafood menu in an old-world atmosphere. The Greek New York, Boulevard, offers fine Italian food in an undeniably Italian-American setting. The Hang, on 31, just past the River Bend Plaza, offers distinctive German-American food. Large portions, pleasant atmosphere and great service make this a fine place for a meal. In Mishawaka, Holly’s Laddie, is on the banks of the scenic St. Joseph River and offers a fine salad bar and very good food at good prices.

Finally, if you’re looking to shoot the works (and who isn’t on South Bend once!) the area offers a very fine, and fairly expensive, dining room. But, if you’re into putting on the dog, then who’s counting the pennies, or the dollars, or whatever?

The Dew Under, near near Scottsdale Mall, is one of the finer restaurants in the area. Excellent atmosphere, excellent food, excellent wines and drinks and an excellent room make this worth it in the bucks department.

The Wooden Spoon has been a student favorite for years. They have very good food, very pleasant service, and a atmosphere that is not overly aggressive.

Finally, there’s the Morris Inn. If you’re a Trustee, an Administrator, or an officer of the University, or enjoy watching one of the above eat, then this is the place for you. Otherwise, the prices are hot and the food is lukewarm. The view offers you the expanse of the Notre Dame Golf Course.
IUSB Presents New Plan for Dealing with Required Courses

All across the country, students are taking courses which are required for graduation or to get into a graduate school. Most of these courses are unrelated to the student's majors.

IUSB is no exception. Except at IUSB, students have a choice of what requirement courses they must take.

According to Eugene Love, director of University Division at IUSB, the IN system has changed a great deal. IUSB is flexible in their requirements by letting the students choose courses.

Love's office counsels incoming freshmen on courses that can be taken at the freshman level for a required course. He also noted the variety of courses the students can take throughout his or her college career towards a degree program.

Traditionally, colleges and universities have a certain curriculum of requirements which a student must take before he or she graduates. IUSB gives a student a choice of courses. However, the student must take a certain number of courses in a particular school. In Arts and Sciences, for example, a student must take two sciences, two maths and four social science to get a degree plus those subjects specified for their major.

Requirements are becoming more flexible. The one requirement all students must take at IUSB is 131, English Composition. But a writing class may substitute for this if designated in the Schedule of Classes.

Love said the University Division does not push students into deciding on a major for the first two years. Before 1970, a student had to declare a major. Sophomores in the University Division are counseled on the best career for the individual student. In addition, the student can take vocational tests through the University Division or the IUSB Counseling Center.

According to Love, at least fifty or sixty per cent of the students stay with the University Division through their sophomore year.

Love had some explanations for the required curriculum. Traditionalists believe that a lot of courses would make a student a well rounded person. They also say colleges and universities who have a few requirements and with a wide range of choices are "missing the boat."

Some professors complain about students who can not speak or write properly. Finally, a lot of graduate schools require certain courses in college for attendance.

A whole revamp of the U.S. educational system would have to be changed before the required courses could be eliminated, according to Love. This would include the junior grades through high school.

"Kids today are a lot brighter. We have some students who are high school students taking courses at IUSB," said Love.

The high school students taking courses must have some prerequisites. The students must be a junior or senior and must have a high grade point average. In addition, the student must have permission from his or her counselor and principal to take a college entrance exam.

In years to come, according to Love, the four year concept at high schools will end. This will have some implication for colleges and universities to change.

Freshmen orientation at IUSB gives the individual the option of counseling and advice on courses to take for the first two semesters. The University set up a five day program for students to come in and talk with some one about the required courses in the schools of Business, Education, Arts and Sciences, Music and Dental.

The IUSB bulletin also has courses listed and explains which course is acceptable for a requirement to graduate in a certain school.

Love said universities must meet the student's needs in the form of curriculum. "Changes in the education system are slow. It is a slow process. It is a problem for students who think theirs should be a better solution for the required curriculum," said Love.

Red Tape Engulfs IUSB Parking

If students want the chuckholes in the parking lot repaired, the time may come when they will have to do it themselves, if nothing is to be done.

According to a reliable source, the money from IUSB's paid parking in laid up somewhere between IUSB, IU in Bloomington and the State Government. The state is also involved in renovating the parking lot. As yet, the state has not given a reply on the parking lot repairs.

A source in the IUSB business office said all of the financial arrangements and specifications have been made. All that is needed is for contractors to bid on the job. The holdup, according to the business office, is the State Government.

By paying for parking decals, students and staff are putting money into a fund towards the supposed improvements of the parking lot. This is the only way the money can be spent.

Violators of the parking rules (no decals, not registering a car, parking in a no parking zone) end up with a ticket and a fine. The fine money is put into a scholarship fund called the South Bend Campus Student Aid Fund. The fund is a general fund which students who have a certain GPA can draw from. According to Larry McDaniel, financial aid officer. The fund is also used for students who make the honor list. They are each receive $25 from this fund.

Nester P. Stachowicz, safety and security officer, said a ticket would be given for the transfer of parking decals. A student must have one decal per car.

"If a student already has a decal and needs a decal because of car trouble, the student can get a temporary decal for up to a week," said Stachowicz.

IUSB is not the only university having troubles with paying parking lots. According to L.L. Waters, IU professor of transportation, the university will not black-top two parking areas on the Bloomington campus. Thereason being the high price of black-top, which is made of oil.

Some contractors now are literally afraid of bidding for jobs because almost anything can happen to prices during the period between design work and actual construction. Not only are concerns with the materials, but they must pay 15 per cent interest rates on money they must borrow to finance the jobs. If IUSB runs into this problem, there will be another delay in getting the parking lot repaired.

"What about the chuckholes and the poor lighting in the parking lot? If these things are going to be fixed soon, the best thing to do is to start a gravel collection and find electricians majors - just in case.
IUSB Receives Grant for Michiana Transportation Development

Indiana University at South Bend has been awarded a $33,700 federal grant to improve coordination and development of public transportation facilities in the Michiana area. The H.E.W. grant was awarded under the Title I provisions of the Higher Education Act and will be administered through IUSB's Division of Public and Environmental Affairs.

Cooperating agencies in the program will include the Michiana Area Council of Governments (MACOG) and the Michiana Committee for Improved Transportation, a local citizens' organization interested in improved public transportation.

The project is based on the belief that "there must be new policy responses and innovative approaches to the problems of public administrators" at the subregional level in order to make public transportation become more effective.

Thomas A. DeCoster, IUSB director of the public affairs division and program director, said IUSB will attempt to provide "a mechanism to formalize dialogue about transportation planning between representatives of various local governmental agencies." The program will work with public administrators in 17 Northern Indiana and Michigan Counties: Elkhart, Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall, Noble, LaGrange, LaPorte, Pulaski, St. Joseph, Starke and Whitley Counties in Indiana, and Allegan, Berrien, Cass, Kalamazoo, Van Buren, and St. Joseph Counties in Michigan.

Public administrators to be involved in the project will include mayors, county commissioners, city and county council members, planners, engineers, environmental officers, community development commission members, transportation agency attorneys, airport authority members and related persons.

The project proposal was based on the fact that previous regional transportation has been planned and developed on a fragmented basis. Seminars, lectures and simulation sessions will be offered through the IUSB project to overcome such fragmentation of planning.

In the program, transportation systems, consider the land use planning implications of transportation development, examine the energy and environmental perspectives of transportation planning, and study the special needs of the poor, the elderly, the handicapped and the inner-city population in planning for transportation.

The program is a comprehensive one including all forms of transportation from highways to rails on a track to airplane runways to abandoned South Bend public bus system. IUSB will match the federal grant by other means than direct award described by William L. Ryan, S.P.E.A., as the in kind agreement.

Some professors at IUSB will give their time to the land development or the planning of the program. Whatever is needed for the project, clerical help, use of the computer services and other supportive functions, will be available at IUSB to the people working on the project.

Many innovative ideas for the program will be discussed in future meetings and seminars of the transportation planners. Otis Romine, head of the Business office, suggested an idea of a unireal system like the one Japan has, to run from Roseland and points in between in downtown South Bend.

The project encourages anyone interested in transportation to get involved with planning of the program, according to Ryan. DeCoster said a program coordinator is being sought to get the program under way early in July. The grant covers a one-year period.

South Bend Symphonic Choir to Begin Tenth Season

The South Bend Symphonic Choir, soon to begin its 10th season, has become an ensemble-in-residence at Indiana University at South Bend. An agreement providing for the residency arrangement recently was approved by representatives of the choir and IUSB.

Members of the choir have chosen as its new conductor Robert W. Demaree, Jr., chairman of the Hobby House chapter and associate professor of music.

Speaking of the residency arrangement, Demaree said the new arrangement is consistent with IUSB's policy of developing supportive relationships with important community arts organizations. He pointed to the Youth Symphony and the South Bend Recorder Society as parallels to the Symphonic Choir relationship.

The South Bend Symphonic Choir was formed in 1966 and has performed frequently during the years since its founding. One appearance each season has been with the South Bend Symphony Orchestra. The choir has a tradition of performing major choruses worth its repertoire and has included such works as the Mendelssohn "Elijah," Britten's "Rejoice in the Lamb" and "Saint Nicholas," the Kodaly "Te Deum," and the Brahms "Song of Destiny."

The current choir officers, responsible for drafting the agreement with IUSB, include Glenn O. Hunt, president; Mary Slaflsky, chairman of the board of directors; Robert Barkus, vice-president and Rachel Luecher, secretary-treasurer. Executive Committee members include Eleanor Gray, Joan Jarvis, Ruth Myers, Ralph Myers, and William Ouy.

Demaree will be returning to choral conducting after a four-year absence from area podiums. During the 1975-76 season, the Symphonic Choir will appear with the South Bend Symphony Orchestra in a December performance and will present fall and spring concerts at IUSB. Auditions for new members will be held early in the fall.

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In an effort to unify student support at Notre Dame this year, the student government conducted a massive voter registration drive. The campaign was proclaimed a success, registering over 1,000 students and Notre Dame students.

None of which, as with any privilege a person enjoys, a certain amount of responsibility accompanies. The responsibility of selecting the most qualified candidates for jury duty falls on a person registering to vote in St. Joseph County, or in any part of the United States, making the voter registration book the most important list on a list of prospective jury members.

"Jury service became such an inconvenience to me that I eventually stopped answering my phone..."

In the state of Indiana, the only vehicle used to determine who will be called for jury duty is the voter registration book. In this particular case, the voters of the Burns Indiana Statutes, passed by the Indiana legislature. According to Sue Schwartz, Personal Secretary to Judge Douglas Seely, prospective jurors in St. Joseph County Court are selected by the two existing jury commissioners. "These commissioners are appointed by the presiding judge," said Schwartz.

She explained that she was unable to describe the exact process used by the commissioners to select prospective jurors. "There simply go through the registration books and select the names at random," she said. Schwartz was able, however, to state that no type of computer or other mechanical device was used to insure a completely random selection of names.

Schwartz explained that very few people are exempted from duty once their name has been chosen. "By law, the only people automatically excused from duty are police officers, firemen, dentists and veterinarians," she recited. She also explained that persons sixty-five years of age or over are automatically excused, upon request.

Boyle was notified by Schwartz that having the status of student in no way means the qualifications for being exempted from duty. "In the first place, they are attending school out of St. Joseph County," she added. It is at least one Notre Dame student, the responsibility of serving on a jury has become a grim reality. According to the Honorable Charles F. Stone, former Chief Justice of the United States, "Jury service is one of the highest duties of citizenship, for by it the citizen participates in the administration of justice between man and man [between government and the individual]."

According to Patrick Boyle, a Notre Dame student who had been chosen for jury duty in St. Joseph County, "Jury service becomes such an inconvenience that I eventually stopped answering my telephone." He summed up his period of jury duty as being "too much time wasted on constant aggravation."

He, in a junior year, enrolled in the American Studies Program for the University of Notre Dame. This is the first year he chose to register in South Bend rather than his hometown of Bergen City, New Jersey. And after his recent bout with jury duty, it may be his last. "Right now I may not always be possible..."

Boyle was also requested to fill out the enclosed questionnaire and return it to the court as soon as possible. The questionnaire included standard questions such as name, address, occupation and name of vote or husband. Also on the questionnaire were questions about any previous experience on a jury and also any connections with any previous law suits. The letter stated that if the form was not returned within a period of ten days, the form would be visited by a sheriff's deputy presenting a subpoena requesting his appearance in court.

Boyle returned the completed questionnaire and was called Thursday, February 27 and told to report to the courthouse Monday morning. "I had the telephone call on the lady on the phone that I may be unable to be there because I was a student," recalled Boyle. According to him, the lady noted that being a student made him no less an American and he would be expected on Monday.

Despite the inconvenience it caused, Boyle took off from school on Monday and arrived in court. He said that his first day as a juror proved quite discouraging. He was informed of his responsibilities and then we spent the entire afternoon listening to the opening statements of the plaintiff and the defendant," said Boyle. He continued by saying that they were given a list of four to six names and instructed to wait in the chambers until further notice. The judge returned shortly and told the jurors that the lawyers had settled the matter out of court. "What this really meant was that the entire day had been experienced what it termed to be the most aggravating of all the situations. "Many times they would call me two days before a case was scheduled and request my appearance. Then, at the last minute, they would call back and say that the case had been cancelled."

Boyle noted that this situation caused more inconvenience than it may at first seem. "Knowing that I was to be scheduled in court on a certain day, I would postpone preparing for that day's classes," he said. He continued, "Of course, when the case was postponed, I would be forced to show up the following day totally unprepared, still waiting for my chance to do my duty as an American citizen."

Boyle noted that it was around this time that he became very iritated with the system and started to refuse to answer his phone. The time finally came when he spent his full day in court as a juror. "The case took the entire day and I earned the $7.50 they had promised," he said. If the rumors that Boyle held true, he can expect to receive a check for $7.50 in about twelve months.

Looking back on the entire situation, Boyle noted that if he had reported for duty all the days he was supposed to, his academic standing would have been on a list of prospective jury members.

"I am considering having my name taken off the registration list in Indiana..."

"Jury service became such an inconvenience to me that I eventually stopped answering my phone..."

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Many believe that selecting people for jury duty can act as a deterrent for registering to vote. In this particular case, it may be assumed that it could be used as an instrument to discourage Notre Dame students from registering in South Bend. However, Boyle pointed out that he can only remember coming in contact with one other student that had been chosen. Boyles was a St. Mary's student who had been excused because her father was directly involved with the case being tried," he said. "Other than her, I can't remember meeting anyone under the age of thirty," he recalled. He said that most of his fellow jurors were elderly ladies and a few men.

Boyle pointed out that he had not spent a lot of time when he was treated very courteously. He also noted that he wasn't treated any differently because he was a student. "I was only inconvenience more than most because I had my academic responsibilities while most of the others were homemakers who enjoyed the work on the jury," he said.

Boyle believes that the idea of using the voter registration list is the most effective method of choosing a jury in this way, the most concerned citizens, those who are willing to register to vote, are chosen," he said. However, as mentioned previously, he is considering taking his name of the list in order to avoid being called again. "I wouldn't be able to handle going through all this again," he explained. Boyle pointed out that he feels there needs to be a more controlled system than exists now. "If one lady who had served during the summer and was called again this spring," he explained. The law provides that a juror may be excused if he has served within two years of the time he has again been called. However, Boyle explained that a more suitable time for this to occur would be ten years.

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Charles Named Acting A&L Dean

Isabel Charles, O.P., assistant dean of the College of Arts and Letters at the University of Notre Dame, has been named acting dean of the College by Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., president of the University. The appointment is effective September 1.

A search committee for a permanent replacement for retiring Dean Frederick J. Crosson, which has been chaired by Dr. Charles, will continue its work, Father Hesburgh said.

Dr. Charles did her undergraduate work at Manhattan College, Riverdale, N.Y., and received her M.A. and Ph.D. in English from Notre Dame. After a year of postdoctoral study in 1968 at the Center for the Study of Higher Education at the University of Michigan, she served as executive vice president and academic dean of Ohio Dominican College in Columbus, where she had previously taught for three years on the English faculty. When she came to the University in 1973 as assistant dean she was the first woman to hold that position at Notre Dame. Dr. Charles also holds a concurrent appointment as associate professor of English.

With about 2,000 students, Arts and Letters is Notre Dame's largest undergraduate College.
Kline Retires: .559

The first winning record since 1970 was the Notre Dame baseball team’s .559 average, confirmed to Coach Jake Kline who retired at the end of the season after 42 years as head coach. The .559 mark brought the 80-year old coach’s final record to 552-436, a .559 percentage. The team broke an early 14-7 record but a 3-7 finish in the last three matches helped to keep the Irish in the top 10 rankings.

The team was held together by its all-senior infield. Pat Culeman hit over .300 for the third straight season, leading the club with a .329 batting average and limited opponents to less than six hits a game. Junior Bob Straifia led the team in wins with five the last time he tied the squad with 22 RBIs as a designated hitter and Mitch Shafta was 2-1 with a 1.10 ERA. Freshman first baseman Tom Wolfe was ND’s steadiest pitcher down the stretch finishing with a 2.78 ERA. On April 24, he No-hit Butler, the first finishes by an Irish pitcher in 37 years. Striker Bob Hughes overcame some early hiccups and steady fielding, making just three errors all year.

Senior Tony Iarocci and Dave DeFacci, classmates of Mike Galloway, sophomore shortstop, were the team’s most consistent hitter, rapping out a .318 average while underclassmen Stan Rokowski (.267) and Jack Snyder (.263) shared the center-field slot. Senior Mike O’Neill had a fine season in right field before a late season nosedive brought his average down to .272. A big reason for the Irish success was the all-underclass pitching staff which combined for a 2.43 ERA and limited opponents to less than six hits a game. Junior Bob Straifia led the team in wins with five that also topped the team with 22 RBIs as a designated hitter and Mitch Shafta was 2-1 with a 1.10 ERA. Freshman first baseman Tom Wolfe was ND’s steadiest pitcher down the stretch finishing with a 2.78 ERA. On April 24, he No-hit Butler, the first finishes by an Irish pitcher in 37 years. Striker Bob Hughes overcame some early hiccups and steady fielding, making just three errors all year.

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Fallon explains tennis success

Notre Dame’s tennis coach Tom Fallon turned out to be a prophetic job. At the beginning of the season he commented that the team’s greatest asset was balance, and by the end of the year he was convinced of it. “We were a pretty even team up and down the line,” he admits. “When the players at top positions didn’t do well, the guys at the lower spots picked up the slack and vice versa.”

The squad was comprised of the 18-year old coach a 16-4 record, a bit of a surprise taking three of four matches while in Texas, but he began to play more consistent after that, hovering around the .300 mark for several weeks. Senior Chris Kane enjoyed his finest season as an Irish regular as he posted a 1-3-7 mark. Kane had been bothered by a sore arm for the past couple of seasons which had seriously hampered his progress. He started the season playing in the fifth singles position but was soon playing the number three spot. He stayed there for the remainder of the season.

In fourth singles, the Irish had help from senior Jim Inchausta. The right-hander form Bolivia recorded a 1-3-7 slate in his first season as a varsity regular. He saw limited action the year before when he won five of six. Fallon received a pleasant surprise in the performance of freshman Brian Hainline. A native of Detroit, Hainline took 13 of 20 matches while playing in the fifth spot.

In sixth singles the Irish got a hand from junior John Inchausta (18-1), junior Mike O’Donnell (15-1) and freshman Tony Branco (2-2).