study of American policy toward amnesty conducted at the Notre Dame Center for president, Friday called for a year long Civil Rights. B-P forms alcohol guide members in a minority report released Hesburgh wants amnesty study of the effectiveness of the amnesty program last spring. Fr. Hesburgh took situation in the dorms. . . . drinking to varying degrees, according to hall, the staff drafted a policy on alcohol at the beginning of this year. The policy is used as our own policies. The incredible thing was and the hall president engaged in role playing and discussion of the matter. What's fantastic about our policy is that it came from the staff, and not the

Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh, University

(continued on page 6)

The Observer asked each of the ten student candidates to answer the following questions: "How effective can—will the SLC be? How can it be made more effective?" The candidates' answers follow. The order in which the candidates are mentioned was determined by lottery.

Mike Richter (South Quad): I feel the SLC can have a great effect in university policy. Hesburgh can veto its proposals, but the SLC can then take them to the Board of Trustees. If the Board proposes, won't overide Hesburgh's veto, but the SLC is the only group that the students have in the Board. It's the only official meeting place for the students, faculty, and administrators to come together to communicate and present their views of the issues.

The student representatives will have a definite say in how effective the SLC will be. The students must elect representatives who will demand the respect of both faculty and administrators. A roll-call of SLC meetings should be published, to help make sure people understand and appreciate the representatives to do a better job.

Nancy Weaver (North Quad): The SLC can be an effective as the people on it want it to be and as effective as Hesburgh, with his veto power, will let it be. A great deal depends on the students here to get the SLC to do its job and to get things done.

The issues the SLC's dealt with have remained pretty much the same these past three years. I hope this year we can get them resolved or at least on the path instead of having them floating in some kind of limbo.

Tom Hogan (South Quad): The SLC can be an effective as the people on it want it to be and as effective as Hesburgh, with his veto power, will let it be. A great deal depends on the students here to get the SLC to do its job and to get things done.

(continued on page 3)

B-P forms alcohol guide by Phil Cackley Staff Reporter

The Breen-Phillips Hall staff has developed its own way of dealing with the alcohol situation in the dorms.

Faced with the problem of enforcing University regulations uniformly throughout the hall, the staff drafted a policy on alcohol at the beginning of this year. The policy issued as a guide when dealing with matters involving alcohol.

"We had no real problems, just a need for consistency," said Kathy Grace, hall president. Last year, different resident assistants applied the University rules on drinking to varying degrees, according to Grace. In an effort to remedy the inconsistencies, the staff met at the beginning of this year and held a workshop.

At the workshop, the residents Miss Joanne Thomas, the assistant resident, the r.a.'s and the hall president engaged in role playing and discussion of the matter. "Afterwards, we all sat down and wrote our own policies," the incredible thing was that we all wrote the same thing," related Thomas. What's fantastic about our policy is that it came from the staff, and not the Dean's Office.

Grace said the policy is working well. She also stated that it was the only policy written by an individual dorm that she knew on campus.

The policy states briefly that it is illegal to drink when under the age of 21 in Indiana. It further states that public drinking or openly displaying alcohol will not be allowed. One section of the policy reads: "Although the hall staff will de-emphasize the necessity of alcohol at parties, it will not act in a parental role and tell the students how to live with the law." The policy also asserted that it is "each individual's responsibility to respect and protect the State of Indiana, such students face the possible consequences of such state violations if the state law enforcement agencies become aware of and concerned with such violations.

Kegs and ponies are not consistent with the above policy. The Security personnel at the gates have been instructed not to permit entrance of vehicles which contain either kegs or ponies.

James A. Roemer Dean of Students

ND drinking rules The rules and regulations of the University do not allow any consumption of alcoholic beverages in any rooms other than residence rooms. This means that students may not drink alcoholic beverages in corridors, study rooms, or other non-residence rooms in the residence halls.

If students drink in their own rooms in violation of the alcoholic beverage policy of the State of Indiana, such students face the consequences of such state violations.

Thomas said the Breen-Phillips policy was shown to Roemer earlier this month. "He said he liked it," she remarked.

Students are spending more time with books this year, according to the Observer survey.

Observer survey Study time rises over last year by Dave Bono and Maureen O'Brien Staff Reporters

Notre Dame students are apparently studying more this year than last year.

In a poll conducted by the Observer, 60 percent of the students randomly interviewed by telephone, stated that they are spending more time studying this year than last year. Six percent said they were spending less time studying than last year and 30 percent said they were spending the same amount of time studying than last year.

Of those noting an increase in study time, most said they wanted to do better academically this year, while some said their courses are more difficult than before.

"I think the increase in study time is inevitable," one student commented. "I'm studying more so I can pass." Another student lamented, "I know better now—that's why I'm studying more."

Arthur G. Weigand, administrative assistant in charge of library security, commented that he did not notice more students studying at the library and that the number of students studying there fluctuates daily.

Most of the students studying less mentioned that they just haven't started studying seriously or haven't had much work yet. Increased dating and partying were also cited as reasons for decreased study time. "I want to have a good time when I can," one student said. "I'm going to get it," said one student.

A few additional students said the increase in study time did not interfere with extra-curricular activities due to more efficient use of time. However, most students did note such interference. A junior English major stated that the increase in study time has made it difficult to engage in many activities, but studying takes up a large portion of his time, and the remainder goes toward my social life.

Total weekly study time averages between fifteen and thirty hours.
Five students arrested after fight at Heidelberg

by Bob Mader
Campus Editor

Four Notre Dame students and one St. Mary's student were arrested early Saturday morning in the Heidelberg Inn parking lot. Cole said yesterday that the five were held overnight at the Niles Police Station and released yesterday after posting $100 bond each.

Cole also reported that the Heidelberg Inn has been cited for beyond capacity. Police arrived at the Heidelberg shortly after 1 a.m. to answer a call. parking lot Cole said yesterday morning. When they arrived a party sponsored by Fisher Hall was ending and there was a large crowd in the parking lot. Police officers were heard giving out containers of alcoholic beverages out of a restaurant or tavern is a misdemeanor punishable by up to 30 days in jail or $100 fine.

According to Michigan State Police reports, a large group of people were involved in a fight and were carrying beer in open containers. A police officer was injured in the incident and was transported to a hospital for treatment.

On-campus students are encouraged to report any incidents of violence or alcohol-related offenses to the police department. Security is a top priority on campus and the university is committed to maintaining a safe and secure environment for all students, faculty, and staff.

Tourists are also asked to respect the university's policies and to avoid consuming alcoholic beverages in public areas. The university's policies are in place to ensure the safety and well-being of all members of the community.
ND Hunger Coalition campaigns

by John Shaughnessy
Staff Reporter

Covinaising with National Week of Concern, Sept. 21-28, the Notre Dame World Hunger Coalition will offer the 1975-76 campaign next Wednesday by sponsoring a fund drive.

Coalition President Chris Brinegar, in announcing this campaign, pointed to the need for giving to the UNICEF in India. He asked for $255,000 for the school year to be given to the UNICEF. The campaign aims to raise $255,000 for the school year.

During the campaign, the UNICEF will receive $255,000 for the school year. The campaign will be held on campus and in the communities.

Murphy appointed to White Chair

Dr. Edward J. Murphy, a member of the law faculty of Notre Dame since 1957, has been appointed to the Thomas J. White Chair of the University. The announcement was made by Father Theodore M. Hesburgh, president of the University.

Murphy is a contract and commercial law specialist, serving as acting dean of the Notre Dame Law School from January to July 1971, and a co-author of Studies in Contract Law, a textbook used by several of the nation's major law schools.

Minority enrollment reaches new high

Freshman enrollment of minority students at Notre Dame has reached a new high.

This year's figures are triple the 37 enrolled in 1969-70, the last year before the university promised financial aid for minority group members.

There were 1,606 female freshmen enrolled for the academic year.

These first-year students, two of which are transfer students, include 53 Blacks, 49 Spanish-Americans, 13 Oriental Americans and one American Indian. A total of 509 students from minority ethnic groups applied for admission. 217 were accepted and 109 enrolled. All but seven applicants COUL discusses campus issues

by Patrick Cole
Staff Reporter

The Committee on Undergraduate Life (COUL) met last night to discuss committee recommendations for this year. Although no issues were discussed, the meeting emphasized presenting campus issues to administrative officials by COUL members.

At this stage of the follow-up reports, each member delivers his recommendations to the department concerned. Once the department gives a response, the recommendation returns to the COUL for evaluation and then goes to the Board of Trustees.

THE RESUME PLACE
25 8½ x 11
RAG BOND
Only $2.55
insty-prints
203 N. MAIN
SO.BEND, INDIANA
289-6777

There Is a difference!!!
PREPARE FOR:
MCA/DAY
LSAT
GRE
ATGSB
OAT/CPAT
FLEX
ECFMG
SAT
NAT'L MED BDS

Over 25 years of experience

Small Classes
Free Exam duplication of
the practice exams you
receive.
...
Prep course fees which we can
reasonably reduce for you about
$3,000 if you qualify.

There is a difference!!!

GRE DAT
MCAT 7-75
MCAT 8-75
MCAT 9-75
LSAT 7-75
LSAT 8-75
LSAT 9-75
ATGSB 7-75
CPAT 7-75
CPAT 8-75
CPAT 9-75

Support the international drive against hunger.

In the spirit of cooperation, we offer a complete preparation course in a variety of subjects. These courses were developed by the faculty of this university.

The Committee on Undergraduate Life (COUL) met last night to discuss committee recommendations for this year. Although no issues were discussed, the meeting emphasized presenting campus issues to administrative officials by COUL members.

At this stage of the follow-up reports, each member delivers his recommendations to the department concerned. Once the department gives a response, the recommendation returns to the COUL for evaluation and then goes to the Board of Trustees.

THE RESUME PLACE
25 8½ x 11
RAG BOND
Only $2.55
insty-prints
203 N. MAIN
SO.BEND, INDIANA
289-6777

There is a difference!!!
PREPARE FOR:
MCA/DAY
LSAT
GRE
ATGSB
OAT/CPAT
FLEX
ECFMG
SAT
NAT'L MED BDS

Over 25 years of experience

Small Classes
Free Exam duplication of
the practice exams you
receive.
...
Prep course fees which we can
reasonably reduce for you about
$3,000 if you qualify.

There is a difference!!!

GRE DAT
MCAT 7-75
MCAT 8-75
MCAT 9-75
LSAT 7-75
LSAT 8-75
LSAT 9-75
ATGSB 7-75
CPAT 7-75
CPAT 8-75
CPAT 9-75

Support the international drive against hunger.

In the spirit of cooperation, we offer a complete preparation course in a variety of subjects. These courses were developed by the faculty of this university.
Lyndon Johnson, in the days when his policies were under attack from all sides, was fond of remarking that, "I am the only President you've got." His opponents hoped to change that at the next election but, for the moment, it was undeniably true. The only man who could exercise the powers and perform the duties of the presidency was Lyndon Johnson, for he was the President.

Tomorrow the student body elects new members to the Student Life Council after a campaign noted for general apathy, if noted for anything at all. Perhaps the apathy is due to cynicism concerning the endless words about "action not words."

Perhaps it is due to cynicism about the SLC itself: a body which spent four years last year arguing about what constitutes a "flagrant or perverse" sexual act only to have their solution vetoed by Fr. Hesburgh (who had already vetoed a previous sex rule); a body which spent much of the second semester debating whether 15 cooks would make a better broth than 24.

One is tempted to say that cynicism is occasionally a healthy attitude toward Notre Dame public life. But the fact is that the SLC is the only institution affecting student life where students have equal influence with administrators and faculty, the only institution able to deal directly with the Board of Trustees.

In its early years, as recently as the late Sixties and early Seventies, it played a useful role, publicly debating current questions and legislating partial solutions. True, it has fallen far since then, but it may still have a little life in it. So put aside some cynicism tomorrow and vote.

But don't suppose that whoever gets elected is going to be able to read your mind. Don't expect them to produce a Golden Age. Figure that the SLC is about all we've got and that five students there can't do much either — unless you tell them what you want and back them when they go for it.

Dear Editor:

In response to the letter to the editor appearing in the September 16th issue I would like to add my voice to those who are opposed to capital punishment. To favor capital punishment, rationally, because it acts as a deterrent to further killing is to ignore the facts. Britain has abolished capital punishment for years and there has not been a gain in homicides. Obviously capital punishment did not act as a deterrent before its law was implemented or there would have been a gain in the number of homicides after the law's implementation.

It is presented from a rational perspective. From a moral perspective, which must be examined in issues like these, the question that should be asked is, "What right does anyone have to take the life of another person?" I believe that the answer is none, whatsoever. To say someone has a right over another person's life would start an avalanche of dire consequences. War, euthanasia, and abortion might all be justified, and the real problem that should be asked is, "What right does anyone have to take the life of another person?"

No, I will not support capital punishment —mainly because of its moral implications. Killing a person because they killed someone is like fighting fire with fire. Everyone knows the way to fight fire is with water.

Tim Mee

"Gee, Mister, a whole drop of oil for my little pile of 'pale of wheat'!"
country rock: outlaws, ppl and fogelberg

record review by gregg bangs

Nowadays, a prospective record buyer would certainly have a hard time escaping the "country rock" sound. Although the inspiration of this music has been popular for years in the form of bluegrass, western "cowboy" music, and even the "Nashville" sound, its selling power has certainly grown in time with the emergence of such groups as the Buffalo Springfield, the Byrds, Crosby, Stills, Nash and Young, the Grateful Dead and, to some extent, the Lovin' Spoonful. However, it is becoming increasingly hard to label the entirety of this type of music as country. As in any genre of music, there are varying styles and influences. In the classification of what was once country rock, one can hear sounds that vary from lead guitar-dominated southern bands such as the Allman Brothers, Lynyrd Skynyrd and Marshall Tucker to the vocal-harmony-lead guitar-dominated southern bands such as the Eagles, or even Poco, they are a lot better than Skynyrd cannot match. Although the rest of the songs are pleasant enough, they are without faces and tend to be forgettable. However, for a debut album, this fares well even if it just for the contributions of Thomasson. To cut a phrase, the Outlaws need a "sense of direction." They would be wise to follow Hughie Thomasson's for he is the best part of this album.

Dan Fogelberg's first album was a fine collection of ballads and moderately paced country rock songs. The album went nowhere. His second album, Souvenirs, is a fine collection of ballads and moderately paced country rock songs. For it, Dan Fogelberg was named best new rock artist of the year recently held Don Kirshner Rock Awards (not the Grammy Awards) and the album has received mostly favorable reviews. The difference in reception of these albums can be found when skimming the credits. Fogelberg's contributing musicians on the first album were all Bluegrassers. The group reads like a who's who of the current Bluegrass rock scene. Fogelberg has Graham Nash as well as Eagles Glenn Frey, Don Henely and Randy Meisner on vocals, Connors bouncy piano and John David Call on steel which he dominated, especially on "Better Change" are of varying intensities of his songs dwell on apparent lover's quarrels. "Morning Sky," "Runner," and "Give us a Rise." Fogelberg is a pleasant arrival on any part of the country rock scene. PPL turned out their Bustin Out album. The group pulled the Bustin Out album. The group pulled forth PPL's past work on and could easily apply to any listener's life. (Lyrics only mean what an individual listens makes of them.) His "Part of the Plan" is perhaps the catchiest song on the album. It is a very bouncy, lively song with pleasant lyrics that Fogelberg and Graham Nash sing quite well. As a matter of fact, that is something Fogelberg does very well. He is able to hit both ends of the scale and has an attractive, clear voice a refreshing change from some "singers." Fogelberg is a pleasant arrival on any part of the country rock scene. Pure Prairie League (PPL) turned out two albums in the early seventies, neither of which sold well. In fact, the group seemingly broke up when lead singer-guitarist Craig Fuller quit, the group to evade the draft board. However, the group had a mild hit in 1975 with "Amie," off the Bustin Out album. The group pulled itself back together with Larry Geidt, Craig Fuller's replacement, and released their best album to date, Two Lane Highway.

Although the group is capable of playing some flat out rock, the Cincinnati-based group is at their best when combining bluegrass, rock and country foot stompin'

With Fuller, there was an emphasis on ballads which he dominated, especially on "There Goes Another Love Story." It is worth listening to for the line "Merle, if you're going to call the world your home you know you're going to have to get stone and it's better to do it with a joint than a drink-I think."

"Peeven to Meet the Devil" is perhaps the song that epitomizes PPL best. This song features Powell's high-pitched, yet suitable vocals, Connors bouncy piano and John David Call's lively foot stompin' work on steel and banjo. The song itself is a simple, but the bit about dating with which it is played makes it a pleasure to listen to.

Three different albums, three different approaches. Perhaps it is the diversity of country rock that keeps it going. It is what allows new arrivals like PPL and The Outlaws to form a niche of their own and there's nothing wrong with that.

Monday, September 22, 1975

the observer

5

fr. griffin's

urchin mass

photos by greg young
Hesburgh asks review of amnesty program

(continued from page 1) "I am concerned now to do an in-depth study for one year in which we would look at this mass of data from the Clemency Board and determine the public policy that should emerge," Hesburgh said. "I think it could be done in a University context," he continued. "If we can take up this kind of study, it would be at the Center for Civil Rights." Hesburgh could not comment on the feasibility or funding of such a study.

Hesburgh dismissed charges made in the minority report issued last Friday by fellow board members retired Marine Corps Gen. Lewis Walt; Ralph Adams, president of Troy State University; and retired Army Col. Harry Riggs. The four charged that the Board was stacked with anti-war liberals who may have "misinterpreted, circumvented and violated at least the spirit" of President Ford's order to establish the Board.

Hesburgh, an advocate of total, unconditional amnesty for war resisters, said, "My only response to General Walt would be, 'The war is over.'" Hesburgh called the Ford amnesty program "the most generous since President Washington, with the exception of the Civil War."

He explained that of the 15,600 cases reviewed by the Board, 96 per cent received some kind of amnesty, and over half of those applicants were granted unconditional amnesty. The cases the Board reviewed were individuals convicted in Federal or military court of crimes related to the Vietnam war.

The second part, conducted by the U.S. Attorney General, dealt with the over 200,000 draft evaders, who had not been brought to trial. According to Hesburgh, less than ten per cent of those individuals were indicted and only 800 were tried.

Hesburgh pointed out that many draft evaders may be able to return to the U.S. since the Attorney General has declared only 4,000 of the 200,000 evaders as indictable. The third part of the amnesty program, dealing with military personnel who deserted, was conducted by the military. Nearly half of the deserters from Vietnam turned themselves in, according to Hesburgh.

Military courts granted half the deserters a clemency discharge from the service on the condition that they perform alternate service.

Hesburgh pointed out that the Clemency Board left some unfinished work to be completed by the Attorney General. "We have several hundred cases remaining where we did not have enough information," Hesburgh said. From the completed cases, Hesburgh could generalize about the average applicant for amnesty.

"Your picture of the college kid going to Canada is a small part of the total number -- two or three per cent I would say," Hesburgh said. He characterized many of the civilian applicants as "civilians with a conscience problem," concerning the war and military applicants as "military with family problems."

Although an advocate of unconditional amnesty, Hesburgh was pleased with the outcome of the program.

INPIRG

There will be a general information meeting and afterwards a discussion (and sign-up) for planned projects for 1975-76

Come and find out what your $3.00 is paying for

Room 1-C La Fortune
September 23 7:00
Increased influence for SLC emphasized

(continued from page 3)

The SLC will have to work closely with Student Affairs, the Board of Trustees, and Student Affairs. If they back up we'll be more convincing by making a united effort.

John Lynch (North Quad): The reduction of the SLC membership last year was a good move. It should improve its effectiveness. It will be easier to determine the direction of the council and achieve a consensus of opinion.

If they don’t take the necessary for the SLC to be effective, then nothing will come of it. Jim Spruill (North Quad): I think the SLC was more effective in the past when its goals were somewhat different. Recently it has become less concerned with specific topics which are really not of great concern to the majority of the students.

I think the SLC has to reorganize itself by redefining its goals to concentrate on things the students are most concerned with.

The students have to make sure that there are interested people on the SLC. The council will only be as good as the people on it. If the council members aren’t interested, if they allow themselves to be snowed, then nothing good will come from the SLC.

The SLC has a good chance this year. There is the COUL report to work from. The SLC should take the questions and the recommendations in the report and work to see how feasible they are and how they might be implemented.

I would like to make the SLC more visible by publishing a monthly newsletter. That would let the students know just what the SLC is doing and would make it easier for them to let the representatives know how they feel.

The student representatives have been told the SLC was limited those last 2 years or so to only 3 or 5 big issues.

There’s nothing wrong with these limited issues, but you can get narrow-minded and take a typical, un-compromising stand.

The student representatives to the SLC must be open-minded and willing to put off immediate satisfaction for long-range benefits.

Something should be done to prevent the complete turnover every year, too. There must be some continuity from year to year or else each time a new group ends up starting off with the same issues all over again.

I think the SLC has to reorganize itself by redefining its goals to concentrate on things the students are most concerned with.

The students have to make sure that there are interested people on the SLC. The council will only be as good as the people on it. If the council members aren’t interested, if they allow themselves to be snowed, then nothing good will come from the SLC.

The SLC has a good chance this year. There is the COUL report to work from. The SLC should take the questions and the recommendations in the report and work to see how feasible they are and how they might be implemented.

I would like to make the SLC more visible by publishing a monthly newsletter. That would let the students know just what the SLC is doing and would make it easier for them to let the representatives know how they feel.

The student representatives have been told the SLC was limited those last 2 years or so to only 3 or 5 big issues.

There’s nothing wrong with these limited issues, but you can get narrow-minded and take a typical, un-compromising stand.

The student representatives to the SLC must be open-minded and willing to put off immediate satisfaction for long-range benefits.

Something should be done to prevent the complete turnover every year, too. There must be some continuity from year to year or else each time a new group ends up starting off with the same issues all over again.

I think the SLC has to reorganize itself by redefining its goals to concentrate on things the students are most concerned with.

The students have to make sure that there are interested people on the SLC. The council will only be as good as the people on it. If the council members aren’t interested, if they allow themselves to be snowed, then nothing good will come from the SLC.

The SLC has a good chance this year. There is the COUL report to work from. The SLC should take the questions and the recommendations in the report and work to see how feasible they are and how they might be implemented.

I would like to make the SLC more visible by publishing a monthly newsletter. That would let the students know just what the SLC is doing and would make it easier for them to let the representatives know how they feel.
Luther Bradley's fourth quarter interception and subsequent 99 yard return for a touchdown, surpassing Jack Elder's 96 yarder in 1929. And it quite obviously turned the game around.

"We needed a big play," said Notre Dame coach Dan Devine. "We hadn't had one, and I'd have to say it was a good time to get one."

"I was thinking he was going all the way," he continued, "and of course the first thing I looked for were Dago. After being in the business this long it's the first thing I look for."

"One play, just one play," said Purdue coach Alex Agase. "That did us in."

Bradley himself admitted he didn't expect the play but that he saw it develop.

"I saw the halfback turn and I knew what it was going to be," he explained. "I supposed to guard the right end, but he must have been off. I was really surprised by the play, but it was a badly thrown pass and once I got it I was just thinking goal line."

Ironically, it was Bradley who was beaten fairly consistently during the first three quarters, usually on short sideline patterns, which Luther admits he is still figuring out in 1975. But his dynamic runback proved to be just the beginning of what was to be a spectacular fourth quarter.

When the Boilermakers regained possession after Bradley's return, the sophomore cornerback intercepted another Nagel pass at the Purdue 31 on the first play from scrimmage. He held on to it only two yards, but the Irish offense took it the rest of the way. Using 7 plays with Al Hunter taking it in from the two, Dave Reeve's extra point made it 17-0 with 7:59 left in the game, but Hurricane was expected to be ready next Saturday when ND faces Northwestern.

After playing two games in six days, Lentz said, "We are completely spent. I think we are going to have a full week to prepare." In a tough week, Devine said, "I'm so anxious to get home I can taste it."

After winning his first two games as Notre Dame coach on the road, the taste will be a little bit sweeter.

The jubilant Irish players emptied the bench and crowd around Luther Bradley after his 99 yard interception return in Saturday's 17-0 victory over Purdue.