Faculty Senate approves salary statement

By Kathy Mills  
Senior Staff Reporter

The Faculty Senate accepted and approved without dissent a statement on the faculty salary situation presented by the Committee on Faculty Affairs at last night’s meeting.

Prof. Irwin Press, chairman of the Committee on Faculty Affairs, presented the report and emphasized, “Our goal is to get our requests accepted in such a way that the University cannot dispute the fact.”

This report compares the average increase for 1973-74 faculty salaries at Notre Dame with the average raise for faculty at seven of the Big Ten schools.

The Senate also passed without dissent a motion that the report be distributed to the faculty, administration and board of trustees, and that it be published as an annual report for the coming year.

The report compares the raise for Notre Dame faculty salaries as we did last year. We compare ourselves to the average at Notre Dame’s avowed level. However, the cost of living for the average family, prepared by the Committee on Collective Bargaining, is 8.2 percent, while the increase at the Big Ten’s average salary is 8.2 percent.

The Senate passed a motion to have the questionnaire circulated to the faculty on salary situation to the Faculty Senate at last night’s meeting. (Photo by Chris Smith)

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Gallup news opinion trends

By Jim Winters  
Opinion Editor

The “average college student” distrusts politicians, but hopes they’ll stay in control. He is suspicious of big business, yet largely ignores economics. He is twice as likely to call himself “liberal” than “conservative.” His viewpoints will probably prevail in the coming decades, pollster George Gallup said, in a Gallup Hall conference Thursday night.

Gallup, president of the American Institute of Public Opinion and conductor of the Gallup Poll, told the crowd of 3,000 that a national survey indicated strong sentiment against big business and politicians.

In many cases, Gallup concluded, the anti-business views of the students “spring from a lack of understanding of the free enterprise system.” Students tend to overweight corporate profits and underestimate the cost of labor and tax payments.

This ignorance extends to the larger society. One woman interviewed by Gallup sampling thought the European Common Market “an impossibly calm average people shop over there.”

---

Extension of Thanksgiving break denied by Huschberg

by John Shaughnessy  
Staff Reporter

The possibility that the Thanksgiving vacation will be extended is just another unfounded rumor, according to Theodore Huschberg, University president.

The planned Thanksgiving break of seven days, beginning November 26 to Sunday, November 27, was, according to the rumor, the break would be extended to eight or nine days, or possibly to include the entire week.

“I just won't happen. It's completely without foundation,” Huschberg stated. His word has, at least, confirmed the denial of the rumor by Student Affairs.

Brother Just Pacenze, vice-rector of student affairs, had said, “There is no foundation to the rumor. School will continue as usual.”

Several sources, including Pacenze, rumor mongers probably began when the Law School extended its break. The Law School cancelled classes on Wednesday, November 26.

A source at the Law School stated that it is unlikely, undergraduates, law students began classes on August 25.

St. John Miriam Jones, assistant to the provost, said another for the rumor is the hope of students that the extension will be granted.

Several reasons were offered as to why the Thanksgiving break would not be extended.

Pacenze stated, “From a practical viewpoint it would make no sense. People have already made their reservations for the season.”

He also cited the need for a certain number of class days in the academic calendar. Fr. James Burtschall, University provost, has said in the past that there must be 72 class days per semester. Burtschall could not be reached for comment.

According to Harold Xoore, assistant professor of philosophy, almost every teacher has planned their courses with the original schedule in mind. To change now would disrupt their plans, he stated.

Professor Philip Gleason of the history department agreed, “I think we might as well stick with the break we have now. I’ve just as soon proceed on the meeting of classes I have planned rather than rearrange things.”

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Another faculty member, Professor John Rosc, associate professor of the department, cited the need for a “pull together” the subject material of a course as another reason for not extending the break. He said, “I sympathize with the pressure but I don’t see any solution.”

(continued on page 11)

On social issues, students remain liberal, though the country at large. A slim majority of students favor the legalization of marijuana, in contrast to over whelming opposition to legalization by non-students.

An “explosion of voluntarism” is occurring around the country. Nearly forty percent of students would support compulsory government service (either military or non-military) for college students upon graduation.

Growth Towards Liberalism

Polls also indicate that the older a student is, the more likely he is to be liberal. Fifty-three per cent of college seniors were disposed to take left-of-center positions on most issues in a Gallup Poll, as opposed to 47 per cent of freshmen, 40 percent of sophomores, and only 30 per cent of freshmen.

Gallup Poll attributes this growth toward liberalism to the fact that older students were in college during such traumatic national episodes as Vietnam and Watergate, and added that a student’s opinion seems to grow the longer he is away from home.

One third of the students said teachers influenced their views, generally in a more liberal-direction.

A small Gallup sampling of Princeton University students revealed that “Mao Tse Tung gets a more favorable rating than either Harry Truman or Dwight Eisenhower.” Gallup said that although sampling was too narrow to be considered statistically accurate, he did not doubt its conclusions.

Students Ahead

Historically, college students have been ahead of the rest of America in their opinions on Vietnam, Watergate, and other issues, Gallup reflected. The political scientist would not be surprised if this pattern continued with regard to current issues in the legalization of marijuana and the trend toward voluntarism.

Today’s student opinion

(continued on page 11)
St. Mary's conducts survey to determine nickname

by Sue Ballman

St. Mary's will conduct a survey, on Mon. Nov. 11 and Tues. Nov. 12, to determine the opinion of the students body on the school nicknames chosen by a special committee, according to committee coordinator Cathy Coyne. The names were chosen on the basis of the name St. Mary's has affiliated with Notre Dame. In December, the name St. Mary's has an identity of its own with its own teams," she explained.

"The committee, which acts only as a screening device, received a wide variety of names. The names basically fell into the categories of animals, nature, religious, and those having something to do with Notre Dame," she noted.

"The committee did, however, try to choose names that directly related to St. Mary's, and some that didn't. It discarded some names affiliated with Notre Dame because St. Mary's has an identity of its own with its own teams," she explained.

"The kids are really enthusiastic," stated Coyne who has received both positive and negative feedback.

"These names describe the character of the school," observed freshman Mollie MacCourtney. "However, they are not really appropriate for a team name because they don't promote enthusiasm," she added.

"I would be embarrassed to be represented by any of these names. Most of the names I've heard so far is "Turkey," stated one sophomore.

Shannon Mahoney said "the contest should be closed and reopened against. People should start taking it more seriously, because I don't want this to be represented by any of those names."

The survey will give everyone a chance to express his opinions," stressed Coyne.

SMC Commission plans bazaar

by Tom Cenasty

The SMC Commission yesterday announced a S. Nicholas Bazaar will be held Dec. 19 and 20 in the lobby of Lamont Hall. The bazaar will include the selling and exhibiting of arts and crafts, plants, Christmas gifts and imaginative articles. Social Commissioner Molly McKenna said that people interested in selling goods should begin planning now in order to have their items ready for the sale in December.

"The Notre Dame-St. Mary's community and the public are invited to sell and exhibit their goods. SMC's Social Commission will sponsor the selling of personalized Christmas stockings. They may be purchased empty for your own stuffing or at they will be delivered by the SMC's elves full of Christmas treats that Thursday and Friday.

SMC is also having a raffle for a gift certificate from a major women's clothing store in South Bend. All proceeds will go towards the development fund for the new St. Mary's recreation center.

"We are hoping for good student participation and this is a good time for people to fine talents in many creative ways," said McKenna.

Any interested participants for the bazaar should contact SMC's Molly Anne at 284-4612 or the Social Commission office from 1-4:30 Mon.-Fri. at 284-5420 or McKenna at 284-4600.

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**Accused of aiding revolution**

**Priests of Holy Cross arrested in Chile**

by Pat Cole
Staff Reporter

Members of the Holy Cross Congregation have denounced the arrest of a Holy Cross priest by Chile's military government, and its search for other priests and sisters accused of aiding revolutionaries.

Rev. Gerald J. Whelan, C.S.C., 46, was arrested last Sunday. He was charged with giving medical aid for members of the underground Revolutionary Left Movement (MIR).

Arrested with Whelan was Mag. Rafael Maroto, former episcopal vicar of Santiago. Another Holy Cross priest, Philip T. Devlin is being searched for on similar charges; three nuns, Helen Nelson and Paula Armstrong of the School Sisters of Notre Dame and Peggy Legion, a Maryknoll sister, and two Jesuit priests, Patricia Carola and Ferdinand Salas.

Rev. William M. Lewers, president of the Indiana Province of the Congregation of Holy Cross to which Whelan belongs, said the priest is being kept in solitary confinement and faces possible military trial.

Four of those involved, including Whelan, are Chilean citizens and Maroto and the two Jesuits, according to Lewers, are prominent members of the Chilean clergy close to Santiago's Cardinal Paul Silva Henriquez. Whelan and Devlin and two of the sisters were administrators in St. George's School, which was seized by Gen. Augusto Pinche's junta shortly after its September 1973 coup. Both Holy Cross priests had continued to work on educational projects in Santiago, one of them under Carola. In all, there are 18 Holy Cross priests in the country.

"Apparently no one arrested or sought is accused of sedition," Lewers said. "In effect, they are charged with an act of Christian ministry-helping the wounded." Lewers added that he had been working through the United States Catholic Conference, Vatican authorities and the U.S. State Department to secure release of those arrested as well as the safety of those sought.

Theodore Hesburgh, president of Notre Dame and critic of Chile's military government, has denounced the arrests of members of the Holy Cross congregation. Hesburgh has accused the military government of "a shocking pattern of religious repression which can only further isolate Chile's government from that of any nation respecting human freedom and dignity." He said the state is declaring war on the church.

It is a real tough thing," Hesburgh continued. "About a half dozen members of the Holy Cross congregation have been thrown out of Chile. We have the best school in Chile-rather we had the best school. The military government has taken control to use it for their own goals.

Hesburgh spoke of efforts to solve this problem with Chile's military government. "I have talked with the president concerning the government's actions with the church. But what can we do? Not much can be done when the government has their guns in their own country.

Exile at Notre Dame

Martin Garate, a graduate student in economics at Notre Dame who was exiled from Chile two years ago, commented on the recent arrest and searches for clergyman. Garate said that frequently many people are not allowed to come back to Chile when coming into conflict with the military government.

"After the coup in September of 1973," Garate said, "a Lutheran bishop on vacation from Germany was not allowed back into the country.

Garate explained that "not only Fr. Whelan has been arrested, but quite a few nuns also."

"I was exiled from Chile for helping the people. I wanted to work against a dictatorship," he explained. "I wanted to assist the people in escaping torture."

Garate revealed that groups like the Revolutionary Left Movement, a political party, are banned in Chile. They must meet underground to avoid persecution since they take a leftist political position.

"An important function of the party is to help the people in asylum," Garate continued. "The Church refuses to give up this stance since there is no way for the people to protect their human rights."

Thus it is the belief that anyone who could help someone in oppression should join the cause. This is what Fr. Whelan has done," Garate added.

Church and State in Chile

Garate said that formerly relations between Church and state have been good. The church "didn't think that the government began when the opposition continued by the government."

"Today more than 50 per cent of the people are undernourished," he said. "Many times anyone can come into your home. This has caused more separation in Church and state."

Garate spoke of the Committee for Peace in Chile, and organization formed by the church to help the oppressed people.

"Their function is to give economic aid and support to political prisoners," Garate said. "But even they have suffered persecution. One lady of the committee has been taken into asylum and no one has been allowed to see her although she is expecting a child soon.

"All the people want is some justice," he declared. "But there is no concern for human rights. This is a manifestation to crush the church."

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To avoid party squabbles
Rockefeller refuses to run

WASHINGTON (AP) — Vice President Nelson A. Rockefeller said Wednesday he would withdraw from President Ford's 1976 ticket to spare Ford from Republican "party squabbles" that would have complicated his campaign against the impending challenge from Ronald Rea-

Rockefeller told a nationally broadcast news conference that Ford is "my candidate" for 1976 but indicated he disagrees with the assessment by the President's campaign managers that his presence on the ticket would damage Ford.

Three times in the three-hour session, Rockefeller refused to rule out the prospect he would seek the presidency if Ford's campaign falters in the early 1976 primaries. He called that possibility "speculative" I have not made. "I have no plans beyond this press conference," he said. Rockefeller said that policy disagreements with Ford, "were not the basic elements" in the decision to withdraw, in an unsigned letter to Ford Monday. But he indicated some disagreement with the Presi-

Dancin' Irish to perform
during halftime games

by Chris Hopkins
Staff Reporter

A new element of halftime en-
tertainment known as "The Dancin' Irish" will officially come into existence, hopefully, by late February.

The Dancin' Irish is a combina-
tion of Irish dance routines, pins, and "boogie" dance routines at halftime. The band will soon perform at only some of the basketball games.

The Organization Committee for the "Dancin' Irish," consisting of 31 women, must remedy a few problems before the group is in the process of drafting its final con-

The number of girs who will be members of the "Dancin' Irish" will be determined by the tryout

ND's moot court
team to compete

A national moot court team of Notre Dame's Law School is competing Nov. 4-6 in the 24th annual Chicago Regional com-

The two top teams in the Chicago competition will compete in the national finals in mid-

Argued this year is a hypotetical situation involving an anti-trust case in the United States Supreme Court.

in a very difficult time.

"I came here to help him and not complicate his life," Rocke-

"The only way I could take the issue out... which was me... was to write the letter," he said, making clear Ford made no effort to persuade him to stay.

However, he noted that on a recent trip to South Carolina, 750 guests showed up at a re-

The group meets twice a week to discuss such problem s. The group is in the process of

The group will then perform at select games.

Dancin' Irish to perform
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senator Jay Rockefeller of West Virginia, said he and more than 30 others had been invited to Washington to talk with Ford about the Nixon administration's policy in Vietnam.

Rockefeller said that was "barraged un-
der the federal campaign law but indicated he would continue his appearances boosting Ford and functioned as a campaign activist.

White House Press Secretary Ron Nessen said later Rockefel-
er told the President he would continue to campaign for him "and will ap-

appointed at events where his expenses are paid for by the President Ford Committee.

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Confidentiality assured recommendations

by Vickie Zimmer
Staff Reporter

Notre Dame has taken steps to assure the confidentiality of faculty recommendations. Dr. William Burke, assistant provost, announced recently.

These steps have been taken due to the recently passed Buckley Amendment that opens all of a student's confidential records to his inspection.

As a result of complaints from universities across the nation, the original law was amended to limit the law to records gathered by universities after Jan. 1, 1975. Parent's Confidential Statements of financial status were an exception, under the amendment these continue to be confidential.

The original measure and the amendment of it, both introduced by Sen James Buckley, Com- N.Y., prohibit colleges from demanding waivers in connection with services which are required by the college. The University is, however, requesting waivers for letters of recommendation.

At nine locations on campus, a stamp reading, "I hereby waive any rights I may have to examine this confidential recommendation," will be available to faculty members wishing to use it. The stamp carries a space for the student's name to be printed and for the student's signature. Use of the stamp on the covering sheet of a faculty recommendation will ensure that the student subject of the recommendation will not have access to it, either in a Notre Dame file or in a file at the recommendation's destination, Burke said.

Burke said use of the stamp was completely optional for faculty and added that a faculty member could not legally refuse a student request for a recommendation on the grounds that the student declined to sign such a waiver.

The stamp locations are the Registrar's Office; Dean's Offices in O'Shaughnessy, Nieuwland Science, Hayne-Healy, Cushing Hall of Engineering, and the Law School, the faculty staff room in t- he Library; the Graduate School Office and the Mathematics Office.

Dr. Phillip Facenda, university counsel, in an interview last year noted that the University could not officially weigh non-confidential recommendations less than confidential ones but suggested that students who re- tained their right to examine the letters would risk getting "someday

Business morality to be discussed

"Illusion, Delusion and Some Revelations in Business Morality," will be the topic of the final address in the St. Mary's Contemporary Issues in Business and Economics lecture series.

Dr Ronald N.M. Hornin, chairman and professor of sociology at St. Mary's will present the lecture at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday, Nov. 11, in Carroll Hall, located in the Malveaux Memorial Building.

A member of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Hornin is also affiliated with the American Sociological Association and the North Central Sociological Association. His research and publications have been in the areas of blue collar crime, and black businesses and black enterprise.

Hornin received his B.A. degree from Kalamazoo College, and his M.A. and Ph.D. from Indiana University.

The lecture, sponsored by the College's Department of Business Administration and Economics, is open to the public without charge.

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**Offended Alum**

**Dear Editor:**

As an old alum who was fortunate enough to get back to the campus to see the Southern Cal game, I have to pass along some reactions I had while there. What has happened to Notre Dame in the last few years? Why did the hall decoration contest degenerate into a race to see who could come up with the dirtiest, most off-color signs?

Who were the fools who thought that smut in the form of signs on the dorms and banners carried around the stadium at the half was going to help heal Southern California? Smut never won a football game and it never will.

Notre Dame doesn't need smut to assist its teams in athletic contests. Notre Dame has done too well for too long a time to require the assistance of the misdirected students' First Amendment rights of freedom of speech and expression in certain areas.

My primary point of reference is Cohen vs. California, 403 U.S. 1, (1971). In this case the Supreme Court of the United States reversed the conviction of a man who was arrested for "disturbing the peace" because he was wearing a jacket bearing the words: "F- - - (draft with the dashes filled in)."

The man, Mr. Justice Harlan speaks directly to many of Dean Roemer's contentions.

Roemer compares the "Dillon Signs" with the hockey coach's right to shape such a player as Ken Haggerty. The State in the Cohen case made exactly the same contention stating, "This distasteful mode of expression was thrust upon unwilling and unsuspecting viewers." The Court stated, "In this regard, persons confronted with Cohen's jacket were in quite a different posture than, say those subjected to the ejection of sounds of sound tracks blaring outside their residences."

The Court suggested, "avoid further bombardment of sensitivities by averting one's eyes."

Since the Court then has clearly distinguished Roemer's comparison of smut and signs which remains in his discussion of community sensitivities, the Court in Cohen looked to the absurd end and stated, "Surely the state has no right to create public debate to the point where it is grammatically palatable to the most squeamish among us."

The foresee Cohen could find no ascertainable general principle for stopping short of that result and in the light of the difference of student attitudes and the absence of any general community objection, I would assume that if the University faces the same dilemma.

Robert E. Connelly

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**Banner Rights**

**Dear Editor:**

While I do not challenge Dean Roemer's right to enter a student's room for reasons delineated in the student's housing contract, I do challenge his attempt to legally legitimize this university's conscience decision to suppress the students' First Amendment rights of freedom of speech and expression in certain areas.

My primary point of reference is Cohen vs. California, 403 U.S. 1, (1971). In this case the Supreme Court of the United States reversed the conviction of a man who was arrested for "disturbing the peace" because he was wearing a jacket bearing the words: "F- - - (draft with the dashes filled in)."

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Robert E. Connelly

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**Grim and White Faced Test?**

**Dear Editor:**

Dean Roemer's fumbling efforts to halt his invasion of the privacy of student rooms and his interference with the faculty's freedom of expression provide perfect illustration of the reason why Notre Dame's students can not be trusted with discretion in these areas.

With that kind of interpretive sleight of hand, it is very difficult, if anything, remains of his theoretical acknowledgement that the University does not have an absolute right to enter room.

In this connection, one wonders by what stretch of the imagination the standards of our usually absent President and those of Mr. Harlan can be equated with those of ND community, especially in view of the fact that signs of this nature have been endemic on ND-USC weekends for the past eight years.

Apparently, no thought at all was given to the already many of the most populous element of the community - the student body. It would have been more relevant, but obviously less helpful to Roemer, to have cited the tests utilized by the Supreme Court at a variety times to judge governmental intrusions upon freedom of expression.

To that gallery, which ranges from the "bad tendency" test through the "brand of violence" test, Mr. Justice Holmes "clear and present danger" test, Dean Roemer has added a new star: At Notre Dame we now have a "does it make Reaugh grime and white faced" test.

Lawrence J. Bradley, J.D., Ph.D.

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**Consider this**

**Dear Editor:**

While I, personally, find the Dillon Signs amusing I can understand the University's position and I do not vehemently protest their presence. I only wish that Dean Roemer cease to snow his "legalese" and admit that in the interest of retaining this University's Catholic character and to avoid the embarrassment of those people who keep this University operating freedom of expression will have to partially curtail the traditional freedom the student would understand.

Smith A. Funk, '78

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**Dear Editor:**

DOONESBURY by Garry Trudeau

Even a casual glance at the television listing for any evening of the year gives one the intellectual hives. And the actual viewing of several programs always brings me to a point of scepticism. There may be people who actually like the idea of having all sorts of garbage dumped into their living rooms via the "idiot box," but let us be honest, there are not very many. At least, let us consider both the realities and future possibilities for television programming before we thoughtlessly allow ourselves to become Hollywood lop-sided.

We do not have to be educational television freaks to feel offended at the juvenile subject matter of the current talk shows, situation comedies, variety shows, and social commentary while-keeping-them-laughing programs (e.g. All in the Family). It really does not take long to grow weary of the double-meaning one-liners. (Unless of course, one is a big fan of these oh-so-witty place cards hung from the dorm windows all over the south quad on a recent football weekend.)

Now, there are a number of people who have challenged this recent trend toward "anything goes" broadcasting. (For example, Anthony LaCamera, the TV critic for the Boston Herald-American). Typically the response to any challenge reeks of pseudo-phlosophication. We must accept all this garbage in the name of "realism." The poor naive puritan must open himself up to the real world of perversion and bigotry and rampant immorality. The Hollywood hot-heads have to open up their eyes to the real world. How can we expect to "mature" without occasionally lapsing up all the grosser aspects of human existence? How can we dare to criticize vices until we have viewed them in all their darkest manifestations?

These are the kinds of questions which presume to ask us why we ever reject evil once we recognize it. Following this ludicrous logic, we find it necessary to wait until our flesh has half rotted off before we go to the doctor. After all, how can we condemn the disease before we really see it fully?

Not since early childhood have most of us needed to rely on only personal experience to teach us what is good and what is bad. The conscience is a powerful opponent opposed to death. It does not feel obligated to experience the evil of war before he returns to peace with it. Nor do we need to watch simulated rape scenes, criminal glorification, and obscene language on the screen to know that rape, crime, and obscenity exist and are bad. What about the "realism" in the family programs? Certainly, it is not as disgusting as that advocated by the young press film makers. However, it is just as phony. Unlike the reality "presented" by the networks, the real United States includes people who love their spouses (even spouse for life), want many children, go to church, and work forty hour weeks. And no matter what the "beautiful people" think, these people have the courage to live decent lives are the glory of this country. Our television heroes have personality, but they are absolutely devoid of character. It is the man of character who leads a life worth viewing. If we have a soft spot for good humor then we should prefer the noble wit of a man of substance to the strictly slap-stick (both verbal and physical) clowning of a foolish jester. The former gives real comedy, the latter "guffaw." The fact is the greatest mens of mass communication in this nation is being manipulated by an essentially amoral gang of Hollywood money mongers. Some of us would like to know why we should sell out on our most fundamental human decency. As St. Thomas More says in A Man For All Seasons, "For Wales? Why, Richard, it profits a man nothing to give his soul for the whole world...But for Wales!" All we get are cheap thrills in exchange for our invaluable human dignity.
Once upon a time, when I was a young child of eleven, there was a butterfly in our neighborhood who was adopted by a butterfly. As I remember the creature, he was a very large, yellow butterfly with brown spots on his wings. Among butterflies, I don't know if there are male and female species, but from the size of ours, he looked as though he could have been the winged representative of our little boyhood world that day centering on a miracle, and its name was butterfly. We were evergreen to any possibility of any butterfly being a child of either sex. We would have died with pleasure for the honor of being chosen to have his shoulder used as a sanctuary where butterflies might rest their wings.

The butterfly came into Christopher's life in the first hour of our morning playtime, though none of us except Christopher noted his arrival. We just became aware that Christopher had dropped out of our little war game matching battleships against the submarines of the Gurner. He was sitting perfectly still in a patch of wild flowers, and we couldn't guess what business he might have there among the paintbrushes and the Queen Anne's lace.

"Hey, Chris," we yelled, "what the hell is the matter?" In our neighborhood, used as salt as our idiom became, christopher adopted Christopher. Out of all the things I've ever been afraid of, I was afraid that some larks who would be afraid of almost anything, and we wouldn't dare to fly. Whatever the case might be, Christopher flew, earth and air offered him, the butterfly struggled with Christopher. He never was quizzed when this head-turning moth fluttered by on diaphanous wings in silver and black, and he could have been the high priestess of the butterfly tribe. There were no signs of death made by that godly creation, exchanged, we could have sworn to that. Christopher couldn't have been more insatiable to the school marm from Boston than Christopher's butterfly was to those ballerinas of the meadowland, and they couldn't have been more inattentive to him. It seems like a silly point to make, but how I felt as they left the playground, that turkey couldn't have been more insatiable to the children except on a boy's shoulder. Altogether, as Emerson said, "Beauty is its own excuse for being."

From my point of view, Christopher had got tired of the!)tsting off, to risk going home for lunch. We tagged the story of butterflies. When we came back running, bringing brothers and sisters, Christopher, who was sitting on the porch, waiting. During that long afternoon, we sat with him, showing off the butterfly to people who had just heard the news.

At nine o'clock in the evening, Christopher's mother got tired of the)lty; and the butterfly, exhausted,

Occasionally, during Chris's lunch, one of us would peek in the window or stick our heads in the door, and yell: "Is it still there? Chris? Or, "What is doing now? Chris? As a matter of fact, the butterfly was doing much of anything but fan its wings. If you are as beautiful as that butterfly, you don't have a chance to anything. To be fair, as children except on a boy's shoulder. Altogether, as Emerson said, "Beauty is its own excuse for being."

Christopher's mother got tired of the)lty; and the butterfly, exhausted, what we couldn't understand was that she should feed him. a picnic lunch on the back porch. She took a picture of Chris with the butterfly, and then a picture of us with Chris and the butterfly. She said that as the butterfly had left to have a drink, the butterfly wasn't sick, and its wings was as green as any the next day. Each of us privately thought that Christopher's attitude was typical of his. We wondered if she were worthy to have a son that was chosen to be before butterflies. Christopher would never have suggested that the butterfly was sick, or tired in its muscles; we were sure of that.

As the day wore on, we began to think that a butterfly loved a boy and we were sure that it had never happened before since the meadows were begun.

The butterfly was sick, or tired in its muscles; we were sure of that.

On the editorial page this week Pat Kearns, in his column, chauvinizes over the terrible state of modern-day television, and it's of this week's continued disasters (poor viewing, I'm afraid, doomed the "boob-tube" again), the only news that got past me was that an incumbent president has been cleaned up his small Tennessee town, Buford Pusser and his fight, as sheriff, to risk going home for lunch. We tagged the story of butterflies. When we came back running, bringing brothers and sisters, with us, Christopher was sitting on the porch, waiting. During that long afternoon, we sat with him, showing off the butterfly to people who had just heard the news.

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Mainly political

Cabinet changes considered

by Kevin Maher
Staff Reporter

Several Notre Dame professors reacted yesterday to the changes in President Ford's Cabinet. Professors Peri Arnold of the Government Department and Michael Wise of the Law School seemed convinced that the reasons for Ford's decisions were mainly political in nature.

Arnold felt that "there was no one reason" for Ford's changes, but that the political implications were dominant. "The reasons were cited. First the replacement of Secretary of Defense James Schlesinger by Dr. Henry Kissinger in President Ford's Cabinet. His loss of his position as head of the National Security Council was small compared to what he gained. The man who succeeded him there, Lt. General Brent Scowcroft, is a Kissenger loyalist and shares similar views. In the end it seems that Ford is the real loser, stated Arnold. He hoped to appease the conservatists of his party by getting rid of Rockefeller in exchange for Secretary of Defense James Schlesinger, but it doesn't seem to be working."

If Ford moves ahead with these changes this may merely increase Ronald Reagan's chances of becoming a competitive candidate, said Wise. Rockefeller's departure was the only thing restraining Republicans from coming up with their own candidate. Now that that possibility is removed, Ford Arnold feels "the voters think he is unsure and everyone sees him as waffled. " Whether the ultimate goal has been met will not be decided until January."

Wise felt that Rockefeller was the bigger gainer, according to Arnold. With his two prime rivals out of the way he will become the focus of the Cabinet. His loss of his position as head of the National Security Council was small compared to what he gained. The man who succeeded him there, Lt. General Brent Scowcroft, is a Kissenger loyalist and shares similar views. In the end it seems that Ford is the real loser, stated Arnold. He hoped to appease the conservatists of his party by getting rid of Rockefeller in exchange for Secretary of Defense James Schlesinger, but it doesn't seem to be working."

In PIRG meeting discusses toy safety, o-c housing

by Cathy Bryan
Staff Reporter

"Toy testing, toy product safety as well as plans for an off-campus housing manual were discussed at Wednesday night's In PIRG meeting."

The Educational Testing Service, responsible for most standardized tests such as SAT's, ACHIEVEMENTS and LEAS, is being investigated throughout the nation. St. Mary's In PIRG chairperson, Debbie Hale, explained the problem. If the large effect these tests play in people's lives, we feel the complaints are worth looking into."

Many of the complaints concern test scores arriving late or never being sent. Another frequent complaint is the scoring level difference of 60 points. "In many cases a difference of 10 points can determine admission to a school. If the Testing Service considers a 60 point difference nothing, it should be checked," Hale said.

Notre Dame and St. Mary's are currently working on a joint toy safety survey. In PIRG is using the criteria set by the Consumer Protection Agency to determine whether the hazardous toys are in area stores.

The survey will be completed before the Christmas rush. In PIRG has to complete the off-campus housing handbook by spring. They are compiling questionnaires of the most frequently asked questions about off-campus housing. Organization members will bring these surveys to 10 percent of apartment residents at Campus View, Turtle Creek and Notre Dame Apartments.

"If you put the surveys in the mail people tend to forget about them," Hale said. The project needs 10 volunteers to carry the surveys door-to-door. Hale stressed the fact that In PIRG, a student-funded organization is not a "closed club."

"We try to get things out to the campus so that people will see that we're doing things. If a project interests them and they want to volunteer we're always open," she said.

St. Mary's, Notre Dame and IUSB In PIRG groups are planning work on a joint environmental project in the near future."

A training session for In PIRG volunteers will be held on Wednesday, Nov. 12. Anyone interested may call Cathy Nolan at 4187 for more details.

Award program offers $100,000

Wells Fargo Bank, in cooperation with the Smithsonian Institution, is sponsoring a $100,000 award program, "Towards Our Third Century," with cash awards of $100,000. All Americans are invited to seek solutions to the critical issues facing our society in the third century - in three categories of entry: (1) Essays by entrants under 18, (2) Essays by adults, and (3) Film or Scotia entries. Entries should suggest recommendations for the future in one of the following areas: In- dividual freedoms in our society; Science, technology, energy and the environment; Family life, work and leisure. The United States and the world. They will be judged primarily upon originality, feasibility and effectiveness of expression - judging to begin after closing date, January 31, 1976. For further information write "Towards Our Third Century," P.O. Box 4400, San Francisco, California 94114.

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Sex attractants

Pheromones possibly present in humans

by Jorge Ferreiro
Staff Reporter

Pheromones are chemicals which serve as communicators between organisms of the same species. Pheromones are most commonly thought of as being sex attractants. Over the years more and more evidence has accumulated which points to the possibility of the occurrence of pheromones in humans.

The possible functions of pheromones in human beings include male-female attraction, male-female bonding during pregnancy and adult male dominance.

Pheromones are near-universal in occurrence in all social mammals. This includes the primates which are biologically very similar to man. Humans are known to react to other mammalian pheromones. For example, both men and women are attracted to musk, a sex attractant in deer. Furthermore, bulls, goats and monkeys are attracted to the odor of women. Thus, the occurrence of pheromones in humans would be expected due to the basis of the continuum of biological organisms.

It is already known that women have a very acute olfactory sensitivity to most mammalian odors. This sensitivity is genetically programmed: in order to be secreted in varying amounts during a woman's monthly cycle and consequently would be cyclical. For example, women detect and react to boar in pork far more readily than men.

A possible male-female effect of pheromones is synchronization between sex partners. Male and female odors were found to be most strongly to each other during those times in which the female would be most likely to conceive if intercourse were to occur. Such female cycle modification is readily seen in mice, sheep, and pigs.

Another possible pheromone effect in humans is the acceleration of puberty. The presence of odors of the opposite sex would supposedly cause the onset of puberty to come sooner to young children. This type of pheromonal effect has already been observed in primates.

Interestingly enough human males show strong distance for foreign male odours. As might be expected, homosexuals fail to show any aversion to the aroma of other males.

Pheromones may even play a role in a possible biological basis for the Oedipus complex. In such a case there would be an attraction to the odor of the opposite-sex parent and an avoidance of odors of the same sex parent. Thus a young boy would be sexually attracted to his mother because of her "hone" (actually erotic) smell.

At present no compounds have been positively identified as playing a pheromonal role in humans. The most likely candidates would seem to be those selected by man himself for use in the manufacture of perfumery. Compounds such as musk, civetone and castoreum are used for such purposes.

Most likely pheromones would be secreted in urine and body sweat. It is already known that odorous drugs given to a patient are rapidly detectable in human urine. Body sweat is also a likely medium of pheromone transmission. Odorous steroids such as progesterone are rapidly transferred through sweat to objects handled by a pregnant woman. The peculiar odor of schizophrenics' sweat has been traced back to the compound trans-3-methyl hexanoic acid.

When and if human pheromones are isolated and synthesized the possibilities for their use will be enormous. More likely than not pheromones will be shown to have some control over hormone secretions, which would allow for their use in remedying hormone imbalances in humans. Even the armed forces will probably get into the act. Pheromones could be used to lure sex-starved enemy troops into minefields, or to antagonize isolated guerrillas.

The Student Union will initiate a renewed film policy by Chris Hopkins

Staff Reporter

Beginning next semester the Student Union will initiate a renewed film policy concerning the use of films by different organizations.

In a memo from Thomas Burns, Director of the Student Union, he stated that the film policy was adopted last year in an effort to relieve the problem of film saturation. The procedure for selection of clubs eligible for the spring semester will follow the lottery system outlined in the film policy.

The number of film dates available in all groups is reduced in the spring semester due to the high level of activity planned in other areas. No films will be run against the SLF, Mock Convention, Hunger Conference or Love In dates.

This leaves us with a limited amount of dates overall. The final number of dates that will be set aside for clubs has yet to be determined, but the number of clubs having an opportunity to show a film will be between four and six.

"All clubs wishing to apply for a film must submit a request form between Nov. 16-14. Forms will be made available Monday morning at the Student Union reception desk," said Burns.

After careful consideration the Student Union has decided that some form of a club sponsored filmshowing must be instituted for the 1975-76 calendar year. The following are considerations which entered into the decision: 1) The large number of bogus clubs being formed for the expressed purpose of advancing the personal gain of the club's organizer. 2) The reduced level of profits and high number of organizations encountering losses has evidenced the fact the films have reached the saturation point on campus.

This year over sixty organizations submitted requests for movie dates during the 1975-1976 fall semester. Some elimination process was necessary and therefore each organization was subjectively examined in the areas of purpose, alternative opportunities for fund raising and previous film dates. Under these considerations halls were eliminated because they have a great number of alternative fund raising opportunities.

From the list of sixty organizations applying, roughly half qualified for film dates next semester. Those organizations were placed in a lottery to determine the selection of dates. The format for the lottery was determined in that the organizations were grouped into categories designated sports, academic and charitable.

A separate lottery for each group was held with four organizations being picked from the general categories.

The procedure for administration of films next year will be handled entirely by the Student Union Service Commission under the direction of Film Coordinator, Mike O'Connor. The ordering and (continued on page 14)

THE "DEATH MARCH" STARTS HERE

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Friday, November 7, 1975

the observer

9
Psychology students help elderly in nursing homes

by Mary Mungovan
Staff Reporter

The psychology department's volunteer program for the elderly "is having its greatest success in its six-year history," Dr. John F. Santos of the Psychology Department announced yesterday.

Approximately 70 students are working with the aged in nursing homes, at nutrition sites and in private residences in South Bend in connection with psychology courses in aging, death and dying and personality development.

The volunteer program is just one part of a larger program of practical involvement with the elderly including the Mental Health Outreach Program (MHOP), which trains middle-aged volunteers or agents and the Student Union Academic Commission and is open to the public without charge.

Shaw, while attending Notre Dame in the 1950's, began collecting Sherlockian materials and now owns the world's largest reference collection on Holmes. Numbering 10,000 items, it includes everything from novelty T-shirts to the Conan's personal copy of the detective stories.

A member of the famous Baker Street Irregulars, the leading American society for the scholarly study of Sherlock Holmes, Shaw attracted a standing-room-only crowd at Notre Dame in the late 1960's with a talk, "Sherlock Holmes is Alive and Well and Living in Sussex." The same talk has been given on several American and foreign campuses.

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additional, any person is welcome to browse through the books, look at the collection, and learn about the immense sports and games collection.

The collection can be broken down into several categories. The first is the manuscript collection. This contains a small number of ancient manuscripts, dating as early as the second century A.D., a large number of medieval and Renaissance manuscripts including works by Pope Pius XI and II. Americans doubt their institutions can deal with the problems and bring lasting confidence in their leadership. When George McGovern organized tried to find an ultimate who was the nation’s most admired living citizen, half of those surveyed could name none or they deeply admired.

There are additional major collections on Descartes, Romance languages and literature, American newspapers, Franklin D. Roosevelt, and the third category. In it is contained a large number of foreign pieces of currency, medals and tokens.

The current exhibit is on paleography, and is titled “Selections on the Art and History of Writing.” The exhibit traces the development of different alphabets and styles of writing. It includes original samples of clay tablets showing cuneiform, the writing of Mesopotamia, and the writing of the Babylonians as early as 2600 B.C. Other pieces on display include codices and the more popular colophons in Gothic and litterate batard. In addition there are Greek papyrus manuscript fragments showing curving Greek writing, examples of the Carolingian script; and two manuscripts written in Pitt and Taliban.

The exhibit will be shown until June 29, 1976, at which time it will be replaced by a bicentennial exhibition featuring presidential documents, early American imprints, newspapers, and books. This exhibit will focus on early American democracy including the Revolutionary period.

Arthur Mason, head of the department, listed two major problems affecting the department. The first was in natural science, where few people use the collection, or even seem to know it exists. “We’re at the service of the student body and the faculty,” Mason said. “But so few students or faculty use the department that “I don’t think they know about us.”

Mason stressed his department’s role is to service the college, at the disposal of the entire Notre Dame community. “But what good are they doing if the collection if no one knows about them?” he said. Mason said that the chief problem was of an internal nature. Mason said that the question of the collection was proceeding at a slow rate. He also said that at present approximately 50 percent of the entire collection was not listed in the library.

There are temporary cards on file in the department of Special Collections, but these have not been placed in the college’s files yet. Mason listed cataloguing as the chief organizational goal for the near future.

**Vacation break denied as another unfounded rumor**

(continued from page 1)

Claggett Smith, professor of Sociology, however, is in favor of extending the holiday. He stated, “I’d have to increase the material for the course and also prove of an extended break. In terms of my personal life, I think you extra day with the family.”

Student Reacts

The students questioned unanimously voiced the need for an extended holiday. Sophomore Steve Meisky said, “We need an extended break. When you’ve been twelve weeks in a row, it gets to the point where you don’t want to go.”

Steve Baker, a junior, agreed, “School’s beginning to get repetitive. As a result, nerves are increasing. As a result, nerves are increasing.”

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(Across from Holiday Inn)

Bob Edwards, ND ’50
Tech wishbone to invade ND

By Tom Kramer

Te Notre Dame defense will run up against its stiffest challenge of the season when it faces Ramblin' Wreck Richard Rodriguez and the Georgia Tech offense in South Bend on Saturday afternoon. The Wreckers, under the guidance of new head coach Jerry Devine, are on a four-game winning streak and running predominantly out of the wishbone.

The Irish on the other hand will make an attempt to put together an offensive performance against the Wreckers. Against Navy, the defense did what it could to suppress the triple option attack but put points on the board. The defense appeared to be set up 2-3 of the 3-33 defense against Navy last week, which was not the case against a game on the field. Clearly this week against the Wreckers, the defense will be barrerred for the lackadaisical offense, they aren't going to be able to put a touchdown in the past two games.

Georgia Tech has held its opponents to 130 per game, running average and 27 yards per game. The Irish defense has allowed a touchdown in the past two games.

"The offense is not so healthy," said Devine. "However, the number one injury is to starting quarterback Joe Montana. Montana injured his quad gut and re-injured it recently in the first two weeks of practice. In all probability it looks like he won't be back in two weeks due to bone chips in his hand.

Filling in for Montana will be Rick Slinger. Slinger is on the season's second team, with a 470 percent completion percentage and three interceptions. Slinger will be backed up by Allan Glick and Harris Harrison.

The Irish offense is not so healthy, however, because of the Irish defense. The line will be ready to fill in when needed. Pat McLaughlin will start at center and Steve Heimkieter in at right end, and the exception that the Irish have had to go to the air much, yet they haven't had to do it much. They need to get the ball to the secondaries.

Defensive players to watch will be linebacker Mike Sauer, who finished last year with 126 tackles and 7 sacks, tied for second in the nation, and Earl Campbell the senior team of the Irish defense. There will be a 6-1 record in this match with the Trojans, who are a fine team in their own right. True, neighbor team plays anyone worthwhile (except for Arizona's match with Arizona State), but the Trojans will be able to get past this game.

North Carolina at Mike: Even if Illinois plays like it did two weeks ago, when it beat Michigan State, even if the Trojans can play like they did last week when they took a whipping last week in Tuscaloosa. It's not a matter of trying to edge the Gophers in a game that rivals the Iowa-Wisconsin game as the least significant in the Big Ten this week. Northwestern at Michigan State at Indiana, if the Spartans can lose to the Hoosiers, then the loss to the Hoosiers is feasible too. MSU has gone from a legitimate pretender contender to a 14-5 record in the Big Ten. The Hoosiers hope it's coming up 20-4 defeat (but moral victory) at the hands of Ohio State, but it was more than likely because of the field. The Spartans have fine forward s and the defense just may be too good for the Irish this season.

North Carolina State at Penn State: The Nittany Lions are favored by 10-12 to win over Maryland last month. The Wolfpack can be real good (they've handed Florida their only loss this season). The Lions are consistent. Penn State is a better team than last year. The NC State Aggies have a score to settle with the Panthers, hoping to average last year's 30-10 loss, which was the first time the Aggies lost since 1975.

Alaska at Louisiana State: Even on a Saturday night in Baton Rouge the Tigers are out of luck. This year's team is led by Mike McLean and the team, and even that wasn't enough.

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Baylor at Texas: Texas is still smarting from losing their dominance of the SWC and the Cotton Bowl. The Bears are favored by 10-12 to win and the Bears are expected to win.

Kansass at Oklahoma: The Jayhawks may just be the third best team in the Big Eight. They're at the best chance to upset the Sooners are to be close calls.

Arizona at San Diego State: If you dismiss the Western Athletic Conference team, Arizona is one team that doesn't quite fit. They're at least good enough to play in the Big Ten (they carried Northwestern). They take a 6-1 record into this match with the Trojans, who are a fine team in their own right. True, neighbor team plays anyone worthwhile (except for Arizona's match with Arizona State), but the Trojans will be able to get past this game.

Northwestern at Michigan State: Starting quarterback Tony Bundy leads the Big Ten in total offense and he has the Michigan Wonders' talent of Minnesota and Nortwestern in a season last week. With Ron Kullas, the conference receiving leader, as well as a very good running game, the Iowa-Wisconsin game as the least significant in the Big Ten this week. Northwestern at Michigan State at Indiana, if the Spartans can lose to the Hoosiers, then the loss to the Hoosiers is feasible too. MSU has gone from a legitimate pretender contender to a 14-5 record in the Big Ten. The Hoosiers hope it's coming up 20-4 defeat (but moral victory) at the hands of Ohio State, but it was more than likely because of the field. The Spartans have fine forward s and the defense just may be too good for the Irish this season.

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Tech's third and final away game, which will be Tech's third and final away game, playing eight times at home, will be a difficult one for the Irish. With the te vision of bowl games still dancing in Notre Dame heads, this game may decide for the Irish the future of the season with the amount of TV viewers left in.

But Randy Dean, Greg Boykin and Scott Yelvington "This is going to be a very important season for Mark Bell, especially when they have, they have done with so much success in the Georgia Tech offense. As Devine mentioned Tech has not had to go to the air much, yet when they have, they have done with so much success. The Bulldogs have a strong defense and have the best chance to win the SEC. If you dismiss the Western Athletic Conference team, Arizona is one team that doesn't quite fit. They're at least good enough to play in the Big Ten (they carried Northwestern). They take a 6-1 record into this match with the Trojans, who are a fine team in their own right. True, neighbor team plays anyone worthwhile (except for Arizona's match with Arizona State), but the Trojans will be able to get past this game.

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