Welcome freshmen!
Orientation Schedule

SATURDAY, AUGUST 29

7:15 a.m. Breakfast. Students only (South Dining Hall)
3:30 p.m. Presentation of Selective Service and ROTC information for freshmen and their parents. (Athletic and Convocation Center)
7:30 p.m. Official welcome for freshmen and their parents. (Athletic and Convocation Center) Parking will be available in the lot south of the Athletic and Convocation Center. However, walking will be more convenient than use of automobile from most locations on campus.
9 p.m. Parent Orientation (Athletic and Convocation Center)

Sunday, August 30

8 a.m. Freshmen report to assigned halls
1 p.m. Campus tours (Tours will depart from the Circle at the South Entrance to the campus.)
5:30 p.m. Dinner. Students only (South Dining Hall)
7:30 p.m. Welcome Mass. Freshmen and Parents (Athletic and Convocation Center)
12-1 p.m. Picnic Lunch-a very informal lunch at which members of the administration and faculty will meet and the freshmen and their parents. (Athletic and Convocation Center.)
1-1:45 p.m. Notre Dame Presents-An introduction to the Notre Dame musical organizations and varsity teams (Athletic and Convocation Center)
2 p.m. Presentation of Selective Service and ROTC information for freshmen and their parents. (Athletic and Convocation Center)
3:30 p.m. Meeting of freshmen contemplating the Sophomore Foreign Study Program. Parents are invited. (Stepan Center) (Room 127, Nieuwland Science Center) Angers (Room 204, O'Shaugnessy Hall)
3 p.m. Informal Mixer for Mexican-American students and their parents. (LaFortune Student Center)
5 p.m. Informal mixer in the Halls. Students and parents invited
2-4 p.m. Private meetings of freshmen with special problems and their advisors (Freshman Year of Studies Office). If such a meeting is necessary, call 283-7421 for an appointment.
5:30 p.m. Dinner. Students only
7 p.m. Security Orientation. Freshmen only (Memorial Library Auditorium)
9 p.m. Dance. Sponsored by Student Government. (Concourse of Athletic and Convocation Center)

MONDAY, AUGUST 30

7:30 a.m. Breakfast. Students Only (North or South Dining Hall as assigned)
8:30 a.m. Registration according to alphabetical schedules (Stepan Center) Alphabetic schedules will be posted in the residence halls and throughout the campus.
1-12 p.m. Examinations for course credit in biology, chemistry, physics, earth science, unified science, American history, and their advisors (Freshman Year of Studies Office). If such a meeting is necessary, call 283-7421 for an appointment.
5-6:30 p.m. Dinner-students Only (North and South Dining Hall as assigned)

TUESDAY, AUGUST 31

7:15 a.m. Breakfast. Students Only (North and South Dining Hall as assigned)
8 a.m. Classes start

The Observer

Night Editor - Chris Smith
Asst. Night Editor - Debbie Dahling, Marty Hogan
Layout - Bill Rovard, Kevin Walsh, Andy Waterhouse
Copy Readers - Don Reimer, Cathy Nolan
Editorial Assistant - Pat Hanlan
Features - Tim O'Reiley
Sports - Fred Herbst
Tech Editor - David Flynn, Terry Harlan, Don Roos, Moey Blinder

Night Controller - Martha Fishing
Ad Layout - Mike Walrath, Debbie, Marti, Chris, Kevin, Bill

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SMC Dean Rice: Making the Tough Decisions

EDITOR'S NOTE: Kathleen M. Rice is the newly appointed Dean of Student Affairs at St. Mary's College. She was formerly a resident of Boston, Mass., where she was a consultant in the College Entrance Examination Board for the New England Regional Office, and taught at Northeastern University.

In my view, student affairs personnel must enter into a true co-practitioner role with the faculty and students who must try to achieve our main institutional purpose: To prepare St. Mary's College students to cope successfully with the realities of the modern world. One true reality of life is that today, more than ever before, people are faced with increasing and ever-changing options relating to their personal, educational, and vocational lives. Consider the moral, spiritual, intellectual, and vocational dilemmas young people must face as they confront the transitional nature of the current job market, the changing conception of women's role in American society, and the national loss of faith in some of our greatest political and social institutions.

Against this background, and arising from it, a major objective of the Department of Student Affairs (and one that I think is consonant and supportive of the goals of the institution as a whole) is to foster and enhance the ability of St. Mary's College women as they face the many decisions they will be called upon to make. We expect that the student affairs personnel will grow from that kind of encounter as well.

Though this may sound like great rhetoric, may I say that we intend to develop a framework for our department that will root the high-sounding phrases in the reality of practice. The framework we will utilize is simply and purely based on the principles of reflective and intelligent decision making. This year, St. Mary's students will hear a lot about the importance of collecting and evaluating information (including their own skills and interests) in the decision-making process. Finally, St. Mary's women will learn a lot, I hope, about assessing their own risk-taking characteristics, and how risk-taking depends in large part on personal values. The concepts of values, information and risks will be discussed often, and in many different contexts, to show how an understanding of such concepts can help sort out and then choose from sometimes an overwhelming number of alternatives.

The decision-making framework of our department will be seen most clearly in the importance we place on career development. A particular short-range goal of Student Affairs is to develop a more comprehensive and responsive Career Development Center (CDC): a place where "career" is defined broadly to include religious vocations, motherhood, housekeeping and househusbandry, along with the traditional trades and professions. The CDC in collaboration with Counseling and other departments will help St. Mary's students to assess the wide range of opportunities and life styles available to women, to help them become aware of their power in life, and to use that power wisely and constructively.

By way of summary, the intent of a decision-making framework for the Department of Student Affairs at St. Mary's is to make sure that every contact we have with students fosters the trend toward responsible, and to enhance their ability to make well-informed, well-considered choices in both the big and little decision-making situations that they will encounter every day of their lives.

Kathleen M. Rice
Dean of Student Affairs

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Others: Mon. 10-12 am, 1 - 3, 6:30 - 8 pm
Tues. 10 - 12 am, 1 - 3, 6:30 - 8 pm
Wed. 12 - 2 pm

Men auditioning for Glee Club must also sign for interview:

Mon., Tue., and Wed. 8:30 - 11 pm

SIGN FOR AN AUDITION TIME IN CROWLEY HALL

STUDENT INTERESTED IN BAND SHOULD SEEK INFORMATION IN WASHINGTON HALL
Typical freshman, circa 1968, Mr Corso's freshman year.

The guard's instructions were none too clear, but as they rode down the street large, hand painted, signs pointed out where the various halls were.

The young man and his parents through.

The walls were light green and the windows were trimmed with this chocolate brown color. It was a lousy combination, but then he hadn't expected a color scheme to be as inviting as the red stripes and ashtrays. His mother mother frowning, as she put them in place of the doors.

The boy's parents came in and introductions were made. Everyone stood around in an awkward circle until they got on their feet. Finally the boy's father made some comment about unlatching the rest of the stuff off the car, and they all shuffled out.

The rest of the unloading was accomplished quickly. The only awkward spot came when the boy's parents excitedly began unpacking his luggage and discovered his lighter, fluid and ashtrays. His mother frowning, as she put them in place of the doors.

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Dear Michael,

Sorry, but I already sent my check for $20 to Box A, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556 for my year's subscription to the Observer. I couldn't resist such a darling newspaper.

Love ya,

Mom

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In Loco Parentis--Notre Dame Our Parent?

by Pat Hanifin
Editorial Editor

Will the University be a "father" to you during your stay there? Should the administration take a paternalistic attitude toward you and stand in "loco parentis"—in your parent's place?

In loco parentis is a phrase you will hear often during your stay at Notre Dame and will often hear spoken disdainfully. It is a key phrase in the basic on-going dispute over how the University should be run and who should run it.

**The Theory**

The theory of loco parentis has been presented most clearly, most gratefully, in a brief article by Fr. James T. Burtchaell, University provost, which appeared in the August 1972 issue of Notre Dame Magazine.

He re-interprets this originally legal doctrine to mean a deep personal concern for the student's life: "A parent, then, at whatever age or maturity, no matter what his degree of control, authority or involvement, retains a total concern for every feature of his child's life... And why should a university educator not stand in the same relationship, with the same natural parenthood to give their sons and daughters, such a "loco parentis" view?"

Burtchaell stresses expressing concern through persuasion rather than through coercion: "Like parents, academics care about more in their students than they can control and must often forego command in favor of persuasion and debate." But then comes an ambiguous and unelaborated pronoun: "Often, but not always." The ambiguity flows from his view of student states. The student is a "boy/man" and Burtchaell refuses to accept his legal adulthood as fully valid educationally.

Thus the administration is sometimes right to regulate even private matters. Or, as St. Dominic put it, "where blessings fail, blows may avail." Such a "stringently effective teacher," the provost thinks, will be appreciated "in retrospect."

**The Practice**

It is precisely this ambiguity about coercion and persuasion that raises problems in the practice of in loco parentis. You will find that the professors and administrators here are generally and genuinely willing to help you with problems outside the classroom. That is indeed what makes Notre Dame so uncommon a place, what keeps it from being a machine for the mass production of specialists.

However, in loco parentis is also used to justify rules regulating the students' private lives, rules backed by coercive penalties. Their efforts are sometimes mitigated by evasion, by lax enforcement or by counseling rather than punitive treatment of offenders. But it is impossible to get accurate information on the overall enforcement of the rules. Since the administration keeps cases confidential and many cases are handled quietly within the halls, the only information often comes from dubious rumors and penalized students.

Many people are convinced, rightly or wrongly, that the rules are enforced more pupinately than parenthally. That conviction makes close relations all the more difficult.

In loco parentis is also used to justify putting nearly all the real governing power of the University in the hands of the administration. Students do have minority representation on some of the councils but the final authority rests with the entirely non-student Board of Trustees and the top administrators.

When it comes to the University governance, in loco parentis means "Father knows best." The objections

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This is just a sample of the bad weather freshmen have in store for them.
Busy days ahead for SMC freshmen

by Marti Hogan
St. Mary's Editor

President John M. Duggan and Dr. Kathleen Rice will kick-off St. Mary's 1976 orientation activities today with a freshmen welcome at 2:45 p.m. in O'Loughlin Auditorium.

Freshmen parents will then receive an academic briefing presented by Dean of Freshmen Rosemary Doherty at 3:15 p.m. in O'Loughlin. Parents of transfer students may also receive this briefing in Moreau Hall from Gail Mandell, assistant to the vice-president.

At 7:30 p.m. the SMC drama department will feature "Backstage Review" in O'Loughlin Auditorium. "It consists of a variety of comedy, drama and music that will be really entertaining," said Therese Chin, orientation co-chairperson, "and I would recommend that the freshmen see it."

Hall parties will be held at 10:30 p.m. for the freshmen in their respective halls.

An Academic Open House will begin orientation activities Sunday from 9-11 a.m. During this time, off-campus programs will be discussed in Carroll Hall.

Freshmen testing will take place at 2 p.m. in the dining hall followed by a registration briefing. Chin stressed the importance of these events saying, "If the freshmen don't go, they'll be lost." Student Affairs briefings will also take place at this time.

An all-campus picnic will be outside the dining hall at 5 p.m. and SMC freshmen are invited to a Notre Dame dance at 9 p.m.

Students register Monday from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m., then may relax at "Monday Night at the Movies," which will feature "Bells of St. Mary's" and "Knute Rockne, All-American." This will be from 6 p.m. in O'Loughlin. Regina hall will sponsor a dance following the movies.

Thursday night will be the traditional Big-Little sister Madonna Night beginning with a buffet dinner at 5:30 p.m. Big sisters will have the tickets for this dinner. A liturgy and candlelight procession will follow the buffet.

St. Mary's will again sponsor dessert with the Notre Dame women at 7 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge.

Monday Night at the Movies will feature "Bells of St. Mary's" and "Knute Rockne, All-American." This will be from 6 p.m. in O'Loughlin. Regina hall will sponsor a dance following the movies.

Tuesday night will be Student Government night, Sunday, Sept. 5, at 7 p.m. in Little Theatre. The presentation is designed to give the freshmen an idea of the organizations which are open to them at St. Mary's.

Along the same lines will be SMC Sports Night in the Regina Lounge Monday at 7 p.m. Students will be informed of the various sports activities at SMC and given an opportunity to sign up, according to Chin.

Many facilities will be open during orientation weekend including the bookstore, the business office, the financial aid office and the admissions office. These facilities are open Sat. Aug. 28, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., and Sun. Aug. 29, 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Freshmen rank high in academia

The student selection procedure at the University of Notre Dame, according to Daniel Saracino, associate director of admissions, is a highly selective one. However, he added, "It is our belief that we have the finest admissions office in the country, in fact it's better than any other university." The admissions office accepted fewer qualified women being preselected due to letters of recommendation from a variety of sources, such as pastors, alumni or neighbors.

The student's declared intent does not play a role in the acceptance decision. The Freshman Men's Studies Committee has reported that 60 per cent of last year's sophomores found themselves in programs different than those they selected in high school. Saracino believes this figure demonstrates the need of a freshman year.

He stated, "On the application we wish to state more clearly the area where they have to check their desired intent, so that it doesn't sound like a final commitment. Such as 'Could you please tell us today what you are thinking of going into, fully aware that it could change ten times between now and the time you enroll as a freshman.'"

Saracino observed, "We do believe that there are qualified women being overlooked because of sex," he concluded. Another factor contributing to the increase in applicants is the use of alumni committees across the country. The 190 committees nationwide aid in college nights, contacting students and answering questions about the student life at Notre Dame through personal experience. Information from the admissions office is sent out each year to the 600 or so female applicants, along with application cards and brochures.

A third reason Saracino proposed is the use of the admissions office staff by 50 per cent since 1969. The enlarged staff allows more personal contact with potential students.

This year's freshman class totals 1711 students, 86 above the 1625 figure set by the University last year. "This is a result of many students accepting our admissions offer than ever before," cited Saracino.

Normally the number of applicants qualified to attend Notre Dame is fairly constant from year to year. Last year's applicant pool however had a greater percentage of students in the middle range, the top 10 per cent of the class with 1180 SAT's. Although the admissions office accepted fewer students than the previous year, the class was over-confirmed.

Based on confirmation rate of 60 per cent the admissions office accepted 2980 students. "The 60 per cent confirmation rate is one of highest in the country," noted Saracino. "Notre Dame is consistent with any selective school. In fact it is better than most," he added.

"So we are admitting students who are not only stronger academically than in previous years, but who are also more so in extra-curricular endeavors," observed Saracino. "So it is our belief that we have the finest group of men and women enrolled in the freshman class this year," he concluded.
A DELECTABLE BALANCE
Edward Albee's Pulitzer
Winning Portrait of Disintegrating Love
Dec. 3, 4, 5, 10, 11
at 8:00 p.m.
OLLAUGHLIN
AUDITORIUM

THEY
Polish playwright, Stanislaw Wyspianski
Virtue of Contemporary Polish Theater
Feb. 26, Mar. 4, 5
at 8:00 p.m.
OLLAUGHLIN
AUDITORIUM

FIDDLER ON THE ROOF
The loving theatrical hymn to the Jewish people based on the Sholem Aleichem stories
Apr. 29, 30, May 5, 6, 7
at 8:00 p.m.
OLLAUGHLIN
AUDITORIUM

Another integral part of the freshman experience: The panty raid.

"DEAR MOM: This place is really tough. I spent every night at the Library, it seems."
Survival Kit

It's too late to turn back. You've paid your money and you have to take your chances. You will of course adapt to Notre Dame eventually, no matter how you feel now; but to make the adjustment easier we provide the following list of essentials for surviving freshman year:

- A map showing the way around everything, including the parietals rules.
- A gym suit to drink dining hall food; its non-stick surface will keep things moving.
- Also, a portable stomach pump to use when the teflon corrodes.

Clothes three sizes too large and socks with iron toes and heels so you will still have something to wear when your laundry comes back.

Water-proof bed sheets and shaving-cream-proof underwear—needed to survive during finals week.

Cockroach spray: If you live in St. Ed's, don't bother: the roaches are immune. Besides, they are your hall mascots.

Inflatable member of the opposite sex to keep this in storage until after the first panty raid. Then display as a "catch."

Ability to walk on water: useful during autumn and spring monsoons. (Apply to Fr. Burtchaell for lessons.)

An ingratiating smile and the ability to simulate intelligence: Intelligence itself can also be useful, but at least be able to fake it.

To be sure to lay in large supplies of the following:

- Humility: for dealing with upperclassmen. They really do not know everything, but they like to be treated as if they do.
- Suchism: invaluable as a protection against:
  - B.S.: The University runs on this, so never run out.
  - Sense of humor: If you laughed at any of this you don't have one. As an alternative, join The Observer editorial writing team.
- Luck: All you can get.

Here's a glossary of some of the most slang lingo in its own. These can be confusing to the incoming freshman who may mix up the "Reg" with the "Rock," "Kabe's," and even the "Dome," with the "Dancing." To help out, The Observer offers this glossary of some of the most common Notre Dame jargon:

- ACC: Athletic and Convocation Center; large double-domed structure east of the Stadium, housing the ice rink, basketball arena, many other sports facilities.
- All-night pull: To stay up all night studying. Look forward to doing this often.
- Ant total: Garlic for "Spring Festival," a celebration held in the second semester featuring events like mud volleyball and the Ben-Hur Chariot Race.
- Beary: The Memorial Library (the one with the holy card facade). Not to be confused with The Library which is a bar.
- Bulla Shed: Campus Ministry meeting place across Juniper Road from Grace Hall. The name is appropriate.
- Circle: The traffic circle east of the "Dome." The "Dome" is a bar.
- Darby's Place: Late night spot in basement of LaFortune Student Center. Features live music, conversation, coffee, donuts, study space.
- Dinge: (1) The Golden Dome; (2) The Administration Building on which the Golden Dome rests; (3) hence the administration housed in that building; (4) the University yourself.
- Domer: A Notre Dame student.
- Du lac: Short for the University of Notre Dame du lac. Do not capitalize.
- Emil: Killer quiz given every Friday night to Emil T. Hofmann, his freshman chem class. You will spend Thursday nights in the "library" studying for Emil.
- H.C. Mills Trail: The bumpy, poohed road north of campus running between U.S. 31 and Juniper Road. Shortcut to SMC.
- HPC: Kal President's Council.
- HTH: Home Town Honey. You will probably forget him or her by December.
- Kabes: Kabbas's Bar across the Michigan State line. Ride the Quackie to get there.
- Naze: The: Evening restaurant and lounge in LaFortune featured by local musical talent.
- O'Shag: O'Shaunngessy Hall, housing the College of Arts and Letters. According to rumor Frank Lloyd Wright called this one of the three worst designed buildings on the continent.
- Peartons: The University's method of contraception. An unpopular rule prohibiting members of the opposite sex from being in your room after midnight on weekdays and two a.m. on weekends.
- Parietal hours: Originally meant the hours when you could have a member of the opposite sex in your room. Now usually means the hours when you cannot.
- Pink Slip: Little piece of paper you will get about midsemester if you are not quite up to par in one of your classes. Usually preferred by some classmate from whom your parents get a copy too it is best to forward them.
- Quickie: Shuttle bus to Michigan gym run by the Omnibus Service. No other meanings are appropriate in polite conversation.
- Rag: The: What you are reading now.
- Rock: The: The Rockne Memorial Gymnasium. During your Phys. Ed. classes you will learn to love the Rock.
- SBC: Student Body President; a purely honorary position.
- SLC: Student Life Council; "Full of sound and fury, signifying nothing."
- SMC: St. Mary's College; preferred pronunciation is "ess-mee." Not "smich.
- Smick-chick: Student of St. Mary's. Use only if you mean to be teasing.
- Touchdown Jesus (Old TJ): The Big Guy warming his arms on the Library mosaic. From the stadium He is visible over the North Goal Post.

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"One size fits all: short or tall, fat or thin, our (sweater, panty-hose, skin-diving suit) fits anyone and everyone." It doesn't really of course, as any well-informed consumer can testify, but with a little stretching here and altering the one-size-fits-all nature can be made to fit almost all people. Or, the customer can choose he strongest denim by week-long pig-out or six-hour session on the rack to fit it.

All students are an allegorical way of saying that university life is designed to accommodate a variety of people and adjusting to it is mainly a matter of making it fit you. Just figure out what you can do, what you have to do, and what you might like to do and find the best way to combine to do them.

It is possible to play football, take chemistry and join the frisbee club. Or to march in the band, study accounting and serve on the hall social committee. It is also possible, although not advisable, to spend all spare time in the library or lifting weights.

The most important part making the university fit you is that if helps you get together with people about the same "size" or "shape." And you're not limited anymore by your high school reputation or hometown hang-ups.

So go ahead and join the rowing team, the Young Republicans, the germ-free paper airplane design clinic, whatever—but do it now, first semester, before you have time to convince yourself you don't have time. Take the fast track. Finish work harder than high school and most people pull a few it isn't the freshman year. You spend all your time studying to get those B's and C's into A's (by which you will) raise the curve for the rest of us, which will make us happy and will earn you a reputation as a cutthroat; and b) you will graduate with a 4.0 and be named class valedictorian, only to find that you don't know any of your classmates and have nothing to say to them.

We are not here primarily to study, remember, but to learn and learning involves a lot of things outside the cover of a textbook. There's a multitude of things to do at Notre Dame and St. Mary's and many of them are things that you may never get to try again. Most of the clubs and organizations are listed in the Student Orientation Guide and will be represented on Activities Night, Monday, Sept. 13. Make the best of the next four years and welcome, freshman. Enjoy!

mo flyn

Like any close community Notre Dame has developed technical and slang terms of its own. These can be confusing to the incoming freshman who may mix up the "Reg" with the "Rock," "Kabe's," and even the "Dome," with the "Dancing." To help out, The Observer offers this glossary of some of the most common Notre Dame jargon:

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It's a GOOD THING I DON'T BELIEVE IN GHOSTS. pat hanfin

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commentary— Campus

Jargon Translated
As you may have noticed, the freshman propaganda makes little mention of the charms of South Bend. Nobody wants to scare away good tuition money. When a city usually receives no compliment than, "It's not that bad," people try to keep it quiet.

The complaint that South Bend is an entertainment wasteland stems from the basic fact that it is a town with a university, not a university town. Most off-campus activities are geared for the "townies," but Domers can find numerous places to relax. Especially as winter sets in, a little time off at the town won't make campus life all that bad.

Shopping

Perhaps you haven't noticed by now why the bookstore is more notorious for its holdups than Jesse James. It is the one place where prices and selection can beat, and it is worth the walk or bus ride to try. When the shock of textbook prices hits, the time has come to visit Pandemon's (1). They offer a wide array of used books that can cut you bills in half. In addition, they carry out-of-town newspapers and magazines as well as pipes and papers.

Downtown holds a wide variety of stores, ranging from fine furniture at Robertson's to the large department store, plus the main offices of the area banks. Five blocks of Michigan Avenue have been transformed into the River Bend Plaza (2), a tree-lined pedestrian mall designed to revive the center city.

Farther away, South Bend boasts three shopping centers. The Town & Country center (3) is a typical suburban shopping center, starring K-Mart, a small Sears, plus about 40 other stores. Further south, the old K-Mart, a small Sears, plus about 40 other stores. Further south, the old K-Mart will become the River Bend Plaza (2), a tree-lined pedestrian mall designed to revive the center city.

Outdoors, the city fathers provided numerous parks for the citizens, which are still big attractions today. All along the river green strips were set aside and planted with trees. The St. Joseph River is excellent for canoeing, following a 30-mile route from Mishawaka to Niles.

For those less enchanted by the wild, South Bend offerses the Morris Conservatory and McQueary Elkhart Tropical Gardens, featuring a large cactus collection and several shows during the year. Not far away in Potawatomi park, the zoo contains several shows during the year. Not far away in Potawatomi park, the zoo contains

Chicago tops the list of attractions. Benedicts Park, just west of South Bend, is a heavily wooded area, ideal for hiking, picnicking, and wading. During the winter, the lake attracts many skiers, particularly around Elkhart. Besides canoeing, the swimming many shoreline area has large sandy dunes that are unusual in this area.

The countryside east of South Bend particularly around Elkhart, is heavily populated by the Amish. This is one of the few areas of the country where you can see this anachronistic sect and catch a glimpse of American that has long receded into the past.

During the Day

Normally, most of all the daylight hours will be spent on campus for one purpose or another. But during weekends and holidays, it is best to get out and go somewhere, before the walls of the dorm close in tightly. Chicago tops the list of attractions. Reachable by the bus, Amtrak, or the

Dearest freshmen, If you want to write for the Observer, call the office at 8661, or leave a note.
The 1976-1977 academic year, Notre Dame enters its fifth year of coeducation with a female enrollment surpassing the 1500 target figure set in 1972. Future enrollment quotas will be based on one of the many topics to be considered this year during an official university evaluation of the coeducational process.

According to new Assistant Provost Sr. John Miriam Jones, a committee for the Evaluation of Coeducation is soon to be appointed.

For lunch, for dinner, or after the game, Doc Pierce's prime steaks and shrimp steam in beer. And we certainly can't fail to mention our house specialty. Dark woods set the mood for live entertainment six nights a week. A lavish menu that boasts of € Doe. V i e r e e

ND to evaluate coeducation
by Maureen Flynn
Campus Editor

The relationship between Notre Dame and St. Mary's College will be another issue of concern to the committee, Jones said. "The administrative channels have always been kept open between Dr. Burke (retired university assistant pro­

vost) and Dr. Hickey (St. Mary's vice president and dean of facul­

ty)."

In her new position as assistant provost, Jones will act as the administrative liaison with St. Mary's. She will retain her former duties as assistant to the provost, which she described as "looking after the well-being of coeduca­

"Coeducation is running on its own power now," Jones noted, "and it needs less day to day attention." She said the evaluation committee will be operative during the academic year and speculated that at least part of its report will be submitted "well before the year is over." Admissions quotas for male students must be set by March, 1977. Jones observed.
We’re here to help you

by Bob Mader
Executive News Editor

If you need to know anything fast and do not know who to call try the Ombudsman. The Ombudsman, which is an arm of Student Government, can supply you with information on any pertinent campus activity, from the name of the band to rent for a party to the name of the movie currently playing in the Engineering Auditorium.

The service has two functions, according to its director, American Studies senior Bridget O’Donnell. The first is to supply general information via its telephone service. (#7638) Its second function is to serve as a mediator in situations where people feel there is an injustice, O’Donnell said. The Ombudsman also attempts to handle problems before they become greater.

For example, two years ago the Ombudsman, in conjunction with the Student Union Social Commission, started the Quickie shuttle bus of Michigan to alleviate the problem of students driving after visiting the Michigan bars, O’Donnell noted.

Presently the service is composed of seven divisions.

The biggest division is Operations, which runs the telephone information service 60 hours a week. If they get a question which cannot be answered immediately, the Operations division will research the question and get an answer back to the student as fast as possible. The division is made up of 60 people or approximately half of the staff.

The next division is Personnel which makes sure all the divisions are adequately staffed.

Internal Affairs handles campus elections for the Student Body President or The Student Life Council, O’Donnell commented.

Any projects which are not in the ordinary line of business, O’Donnell stated, are handled by Special Projects and Services.

And SWAT is not the Ombudsman cops, but Special Works and Tactics. They take care of any last minute needs such as putting up posters, director O’Donnell said.

Community Relations handles advertising and promotions.

Information division has the task of obtaining all the information which Operations gives over the phone. It also publishes the Ombudsman Resource Manual bi-annually. The resource manual has pertinent information on the operations of the University such as what is Student Government, the College of Science or student publications.

Any interested student may sign up to work for the Ombudsman during Activities Night in LaFortune Student Center. According to O’Donnell, everyone who signs up will have an informal interview and subsequently be placed in the division that he or she is most interested in.

Presently the big projects for the fall, O’Donnell said, are to publish the Ombudsman Resource Manual, update all the information they have on file, recruit new people and to supply information for visitors on football weekends in the LaFortune lobby.

O’Donnell received her appointment as Ombudsman Director last semester. A Steering Committee composed of the former director and three other staff members interviewed approximately ten people for the director’s position.

We’re only a short distance north of the campus... Tower’s.

NORTH VILLAGE MALL

DRIVE-IN

U.S. 31 NORTH AT DARDEN ROAD

It’s the perfect complement to our full service office inside the Mall.

Both are open

MONDAY THRU FRIDAY 9:30 to 8 p.m.
SATURDAY 9:30 to 5 p.m.
The Knights
MEN'S HAIRSTYLING

NEW CONCEPT in hairstyling for men.
LOCATED on our lower level with its own private entrance.
COMPLETE PRIVACY in our individual styling units.
SIP COFFEE by the fireplace in a relaxed atmosphere.
FAST SERVICE for cemetery cuts and blow styles.
WE FEATURE RX products.

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by NATURAL MAN

Queen's Castle
5433 Terrace Lane
Tel. 805-333

PHON E 277-1691

Rev. Dan O'Neil, director of International Student Affairs at Notre Dame, conducted a tour around campus last Thursday for some 350 students from 62 countries who will be attending Notre Dame this semester. The tour is part of a two day orientation program meant to familiarize the foreign students with Notre Dame, the U.S. and each other.

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HURRY!
supply limited

AT THE 100 CENTER
MISHAWAKA, IN.

OFFER GOOD UNTIL SEPT. 15

FIRST SHOP OF ITS KIND
IN INDIANA

- SALES PROMOTIONAL PRODUCTS -

Budweiser - CYNOVOLLE BUSCH - MICHELOB - A&E Eagle

THOUSANDS OF ITEMS TO CHOOSE FROM:

- WALLPAPER - WALL PLAQUES - PUB MIRRORS - "BUD" TELEPHONES
- FURNITURE - BEACH TOWELS - COOLERS - SHEETS & PILLOW CASES
- SKI CAPS - SCARVES - T-SHIRTS - TIPPMY LAMPS - ASH TRAYS
- PLAYING CARDS - TOTE BAGS - HASSOCKS - LAMPS
- SALT & PEPPER SHAKERS - MENS SLACKS - CHAIRS - MUGS
- GLASSWARES - CANDELES - BAR STOOLS - BASKETBALLS
- BLANKETS - BANKS - BASKETS - NECK TIES - PLAYING CARDS
- PILLOWS - RUGS - SERVING TRAYS - BEAN BAG CHAIRS
- CAN HOLDERS - SWEAT SHIRTS - POOL TABLES - ICE GLOVES
- PILLERS - GLOVES - SERVICE TRAYS - WHISKEY GLASSES
- SWIM SUITS - KEY RINGS - COASTERS - BEACH TOWELS
- BELTS - SKI CAPS - LIGHTERS - POOL TABLES

THE OBSERVER wants you

Come up on activities night Monday, September 13.

Or come up anytime
Dissenters convicted

A decree banning almost all dissenting charges and all were convicted.

The court said one of the Americans who were sentenced Friday to varying terms of 5 to 8 years in a labor camp.

The court said one of the Americans was responsible for the three having conspired with Chinese traffickers to carry the heroin— which has a New York street value of about $3 million—from Malaysia to Europe via Moscow's International Airport.

The Americans were arrested June 27 in the transit lounge of Moscow's Sheremetyevo Airport. All admitted transporting the drugs in false-bottomed suitcases.

Rain, but no relief

LONDON Rain fell Friday on drought-stricken London and Southern England for the first time in 38 days, but a weather bureau spokesman said, "It was hardly enough to wet the dust."

The bureau said the early morning trickle did nothing to ease the drought, the worst in Britain for 500 years.

Less than one millimeter of rain fell on the parched south, the bureau said. The most rain was recorded in Mansion, south London—1.2 millimeters, about .02 inch.

Master faker confesses

LONDON "The master faker of the century" has confessed he painted 2,000 forged masterpieces in the past 25 years, but he says he left clues detectable by X-ray that gave them away as phony.

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The observer
Saturday, August 28, 1976

Judge rejects NFL attempt to block Delaware State lottery

WILMINGTON Del. (AP) — A federal judge Friday by the National Football League to stop the State of Delaware from starting a professional football lottery next week.

U.S. District Court Judge Walter Stapleton turned down the NFL's request for an injunction to block the state from beginning the nation's first state-run professional football betting program.

In his order, Judge Stapleton said he did not agree with NFL attorneys that the league would suffer "irreparable harm" from the lottery.

Tickets are scheduled to go on sale next Wednesday.

Judge Stapleton's opinion, only one and a half pages long, gave no further reasons for his decision.

Lawyers for the NFL had argued during a court hearing, Wednesday before Judge Stapleton that the "forced association" with gambling "would change the public perception of the game from the scoreboard to the tote board."

But lawyers for Delaware said the game would merely be an extension of the office betting pools and cards played illegally by millions of persons for years.

Delaware expects to make about $2 million this year on the weekly football lottery. Some of the other 13 states with lotteries were reportedly considering beginning the same type of lottery and were waiting to see what happened in the Delaware case.

The lottery would have two parts.

One, "Touchdowns," would resemble football cards in which a person would bet on three, four or five games and would have to pick both the winning teams and point spreads.

The second game, "Football Bonus," would have two states of seven games each. A bettor could wager on one or both states.

During the hearing, a member of legal pools were raised, but much of the sentiment was debating the effect of the lottery on the NFL.

Norman Vassar, a lawyer for the NFL, claimed that missed passes in the end zone would result in public cynicism about whether the player had a lottery ticket.

But James Mulligan, a special attorney for Delaware, claimed the game would only legalize the illegal pools that have been used for years.

Judge Stapleton said he would confer Monday with attorneys on both sides, in consideration further moves in the case.

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Varsity status awarded to women's tennis and fencing

Women students have two new opportunities for varsity competition this year in tennis and fencing. With only 365 women enrolled the first year of coeducation in 1972, tennis seemed to be the most desired activity for a future varsity team. This year's anticipated undergraduate women's enrollment of 1550 has established the depth of talent and interest and a resulting feeling that Notre Dame can confidently field fine, first class teams from its own study body.

It is projected that in another year or two some team sports will achieve varsity status, again coming from the Irish student body.

Emphasis shall be focused on the scope of a well-rounded program with quality, not exhausting the presently limited funds with recruiting. This school year there are no scholarships for women athletes. The situation is under study by the administration.

Led by new coach Kathy Cordes, the women's tennis team will work conjointly with the men's team, but the schedules and rosters will be separate. The popularity and enthusiasm of the sport has created a good following and challenging competition. There is a definite trend for nationally ranked young women to use the collegiate arena as grooming ground for the professional circuit.

On the other hand, the highly organized International Fencing Federation has led the way for women to compete from the local city club, to the college campus, through all degrees of amateur competition to the Olympic Games. It is a sport where youth is overshadowed by experience.

Notre Dame is proud to have such an experienced and internationally recognized fencing Master as head coach, Dr. Michael Decicco. He is pleased to complete the fencing team with a women's foil division, as is typical of other teams. The women will have equal status, equipment, travel allowance and coaching. In most cases they will compete with the same schools and tournaments, but will only cross fells against women adversaries.

Under the strong leadership of D.J. "Nappy" Napolitano, the Notre Dame Office has planned and included women in the intramural and club sport activities since 1972. An array of intramural and interscholastic losses will be conducted with options of single sex leagues and co-ed leagues in appropriate sports. Slight differences occur such as women playing flag football, while the men are playing fully equipped, protective tackle uniforms. The club sport program allows students with a common interest in a sport for competition with other schools in that sport, which is not varsity. Skiing, rowing and sailing have included women as equal members since 1972. This year the other clubs include men's and women's soccer, tennis, rugby, men's lacrosse, women's golf, women's basketball and women's field hockey. Each is permitted to set an extended budget for travel and equipment but must use the additional monies with fund-raising projects and donations from alumni and friends.

Astid Hovevitt, coordinator of women's athletics, advises the women's club sports, as well as directs the implementation for new teams and also serves as the personnel director for women students, such as the Dancing Irish (dance and drill group), volleyball, spring track and badminton. This list is not inclusive, but design in relationship to the interest, equipment and available personnel. A service group exists, Women's Athletic Association, which provides numerous tasks, such as hostesses for our visiting teams, officiating corps, equipment managers, athletic trainer aids, publicity corps, statisticians, and even public address announcers for our emerging women's athletic program. It is in Notre Dame's intention to have a separate women's athletic department, as the women can benefit immensely from Notre Dame's nationally renowned coaching staff, benefit from its staff to provide experiences for women who may not be talented for the varsity team, but wish to be affiliated with them. What is more, the young program needs many hands to make the work light.

Despite the hot, humid weather of the past week, the Irish grididers have been preparing for their opening game with Tony Dorsett and the Pittsburgh Panthers two weeks from today. Under the watchful eye of Head Coach Dan Devine. The Irish hold their first scrimmage of the fall this afternoon.

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And, in conclusion, we present:

**Our top stories from last year**

### Academic Calendar
1. The Academic Calendar once more became an issue when the Academic Council voted Dec. 3 to return to a pre-Labor Day start and week-long midsemester break, while eliminating the Friday after Thanksgiving as a holiday. After a student "laugh-in" protest, a student petition and expressions of dissatisfaction from St. Mary's administrators, the Council met again on Jan. 20 to reconsider the calendar guidelines. In a close 23-22 vote the Council decided to institute the Friday holiday, provided students would attend one Saturday class.

### Mock Political Convention
2. The Notre Dame Mock Political Convention held March 3-4, nominated Sen. Hubert Humphrey as its presidential candidate with Georgia legislator Julian Bond as his running mate. The Notre Dame community was first made aware of the activities of undercover vice squad agents on March 10. Dean of Students James Roemer, who released the original information, suspended the three students despite earlier assertions that he would not "do anything to prejudice the students' pending case."

### Duggan to SMC
3. Dr. John M. Duggan, former vice president for student affairs at Vassar College, was inaugurated as the eighth president of St. Mary's College at a formal convocation in O'Laughlin Auditorium on Sept. 7. His inauguration marked the end of one-and-a-half-year search for a president, a position left vacant by the resignation of Dr. William Henry in the Spring, 1974.

### The Observer

**Not so De-announcements**
4. On Oct. 20, while the Irish were battling back from a 29-point deficit to a 31-30 victory over Air Force, the nation rocked with rumors that Notre Dame Head Coach Dan Devine would be fired and replaced by Ara Parseghian until Dan Schulz of the Miami Dolphins took over in the 1976 season. The rumors were denied by Fr. Edmund P. Joyce, executive vice-president of Notre Dame and chairman of the faculty board of athletics, who termed them, "vicious and malicious with absolutely no foundation."

### Drug bust
5. Three Notre Dame students were arrested April 2 for possession and delivery of a controlled substance. Two of the students were charged with the sale of amphetamines to police agents, while the third was charged with the sale of marijuanas and amphetamines. The Notre Dame community was first made aware of the activities of undercover vice squad agents on March 10. Dean of Students James Roemer, who released the original information, suspended the three students despite earlier assertions that he would not "do anything to prejudice the students' pending case."

### CIA on campus
7. Former Central Intelligence Agent Victor Marchetti said in a lecture Oct. 1, that some Notre Dame faculty members acted as CIA contacts on campus as recently as 1967. Marchetti said he conducted a study of CIA contacts at universities in 1967 at the request of then CIA Director Richard Helms, and that Notre Dame was one of approximately 100 universities involved. A spotter is a faculty member who looks for students with potential to become "clandestine agents," Marchetti said.

### Drinking bill no go
8. A bill to lower the drinking age in Indiana to 19 was killed Jan. 19 before reaching a vote in the Indiana House of Representatives. The bill was withdrawn by supporters to prevent certain defeat. The defeat ended a year of intensive lobbying by members of the Notre Dame student body under the leadership of Tom Black and Jerry Klingenberger. Loss of support for the bill was blamed on the approaching Indiana primaries and candidates' unwillingness to support controversial issues.

### Affirmative action
9. Notre Dame's affirmative action program for the recruiting and hiring of women and minorities was formally approved by the HEW in October, following testimony before a Labor Department committee by two members of the University community. Fr. James T. Burtchaell, University provost, told the committee on Oct. 1 that affirmative action procedures as applied to higher education were often unreasonable and challenged the withholding of federal contracts to enforce social policy. Howard A. Glickstein, former director of the Notre Dame Center for Civil Rights, had testified in favor of such measures in Aug. 20. Representatives of the University's female and minority elements also disagreed with Burtchaell's appraisal of the need for affirmative action.

### And five more

10. Over 200 representatives of 62 colleges and universities from across the country met at Notre Dame March 22-23 for the "University 50 Plus 12 Seminar." A similar tank at St. Mary's was interrupted by the representatives who spent the weekend discussing the problem of alcoholism and proposing ways of promoting responsible drinking habits at colleges and universities. The primary tangible result of the three-day conference was a proposal for Drinking, to be distributed to universities across the nation.

11. In ND-SMC politics, Gassman-Casey overtook two opponents and won the student body elections Feb. 23, while Bilek-Coyne-Stolz were unseated in the SMC elections March 29. Both elections were marked by voter apathy, with Mike Gassman and Mike Stolz winning by 60 percent of the votes cast by only 49 percent of the faculty body. Mary Lou Bilek and her running mates, Cathy Coyne and Mary Ann Stolz, received a 59.7 percent "yes" vote on a "yes-only" ballot. Only 10 percent of the St. Mary's student body voted in that election.

12. Difficulties in securing business elections and the cut-throat competition in the accounting department are two of the major problems resulting from overcrowding in the business school, according to business students. The student teacher ratio of 28.3 to one in the business college compares with ratios of 9.1 to one in arts and letters, 6.3 to one in science and 9.4 to one in engineering. The staffing problem was emphasized during registration when even senior majors were closed out of electives and, in some cases, required courses.

13. The Faculty Senate and the Notre Dame chapter of the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) sponsored speakers to testify in favor of bringing the issue to a formal vote. A spring 1975 Senate survey revealed 42 percent of full-time faculty members who disagreed with Burtchaell's appraisal of the need for affirmative action.

14. USC weekend produced more than one skirmish as Dean of Students James Roemer had "offensive" signs and banners with sexual connotations removed by University buildings at the request of University president Fr. Theodore Hesburgh; Edmund Stephan, chair of the Board of Trustees and other University officials. Roemer was briefly charged with forcibly entering a student's room to remove a sign, but was able to prove the charge false. Roemer described Hesburgh's reaction to the signs as "grimm" and "white-faced."

15. Dr. Emil T. Holman, dean of the Freshman Year of Studies announced Feb. 16, that he was resigning his position of five years to devote full time to developing new techniques and preparing two chemistry books for publication. In a surprise move March 20, Holman announced that he had accepted a nomination for the position as Dean of Students at the University of Illinois, where he can "continue working with freshmen in the way he has been doing for almost 10 years," Holman said. "I think that it is the most important job I could do in the remaining years of my career. That is why I am currently undergoing the five-year review required by the Academic Manual."
ND Dean Roemer: The Nine Commandments

The Observer asked that I contribute my reflections for this issue primarily for the benefit of freshmen and their parents. My wife, Mary Ann, and myself have gone through the trying experience of having two oldest sons leave home for a university thousands of miles distant. Some young people go through this "break-away" experience with relatively little homesickness and others discover it to be emotionally very difficult. Few of the students know what a difficult experience this parting is for the parents who now face the pattern of a home that is changed by the departure of their beloved son or daughter. Does a parent expect the University to assume direct parental responsibility for their daughter or son once that parent returns home and leaves that young person in the care of our residence half personnel? The students themselves are usually heard to insist that they do not wish to have anyone "in loco parentis." Many students would agree that they want people in the community who will look out for their interests but they don't want anyone attempting to fill their parents' shoes. They wisely recognize that no one can fulfill the tremendous and awesome responsibility of a parent.

Notre Dame is a special place. It is unique different from most public universities since we are primarily concerned with those Christian values that involve the richness of our relationships with people here and everywhere. I know of no other university with 1500 active (not merely an undergraduate population of 6000) who involve themselves in such things as Neighborhood Study Help tutoring for disadvantaged children and organized concern for the world hungry year-off. "CLC" programs with the poor and care for the retarded and elderly in the community, to mention just a few of the activities that these great students elect. My own affection and commitment to Notre Dame comes mainly from my regard for the kind of people that live and work here. Many of the close friendships Mary Ann and I treasure are with Notre Dame people and many of these work with students in some residence half capacity. My wife and I are constantly amazed at the motivation and the goodness of the people who elect to live in these residence halls. It is a tough assignment to make yourself available to young people constantly day and night. These people never get enough time to refresh themselves during the school year.

Frankly I don't see myself standing in the shoes of parents. I doubt seriously that hall staff personnel view themselves in that awesome capacity. The relationships between University staff people and students is completely different from a parent-child relationship. The parent can spend all day and all night with an individual son or daughter when that person is sick or in trouble or in need of help. A Rector doesn't have that much time in a single day for several hundred students. In a university community where students live together they must live under some system of regulations that govern the behavior of the people in the community. "A college campus suffers little violent crime, but more reckless mistreatment of property and thoughtless abuse of one's fellows... is a university, concern for the social order and for personal growth is a function of education... Notre Dame is further committed to be a place where men and women become more humane and where Christian ideals will be realized... Rational and experienced rules are an aid to comradeship and they are essential to a voluntary society." There are only nine University rules at Notre Dame. The first five involve injury to another person, a disregard for another person's property, and dishonesty. The remaining four involve alcoholic beverages, human sexuality and parietal visitations. Students who are beginning here at Notre Dame should know that these rules should be taken seriously since they will be enforced with as much spirit and intent as expressed in the du Lac. Students can't drink alcoholic beverages anywhere on the campus grounds with the exception of private residence rooms and licensed bars. Students must assume personal responsibility for abiding by the laws of the State of Indiana with regard to alcohol. In Indiana, you must be 21 to drink alcoholic beverages.

I have stressed to the Rectors and Assistant Rectors and Resident Assistants in these past two days of orientation that the parietal rule must not be taken lightly. Women must be out of the men's residence rooms by midnight on Sunday through Thursday nights and at 2:00 a.m. on Friday and Saturday. The men must be out of the women's residence rooms at the same times. The parietal rule does not prohibit visitation after these hours in other common rooms, such as lounges or the Student Center. We are strong in not attitudes against drugs. If you use or provide drugs to others, you will encounter serious difficulties with the University. At Notre Dame "we cannot refrain from challenging each other to develop attitudes towards human sexuality that are authentically Christian... Because a genuine and complete expression of love through sex requires a commitment to a total living and sharing together of two persons, the University believes that sexual unions should occur only in marriage." So, to the extent that we have this small number of rules, we do assume some of the responsibility of a parent. I suppose all authority figures do. However, I don't think that we assume it because we want to be a parent to students. We insist on these rules of behavior because our own human experience has shown us that these types of regulations are essential in society. Most of us have learned that we need clear-cut values that are helpful in our relationships with other people which are not destructive or harmful or abusive. So we offer our own experience in affirmation of the ideals of this University.

I am a positive rather than a negative person. Most of my time is spent on positive issues and my sense of humor is well exercised each day. Hopefully this year will be a very positive one for everyone in this community and for you parents and families at home.

James A. Roemer
Dean of Students

ND Dean of Students James A. Roemer [photo by Andy Waterhouse]
That's a very good sign.

You're right. In the late sixties than they are today. Although they may be more politically active in the late sixties than they are today, they may be more politically active now.

University president, and seeing the people in a different light.

OBSERVER: Being in your 25th year as University president, and seeing the students doing volunteer action all over the world.

It's a very good thing and it has increased.

HESBURGH: I think they get better every year in the sense that more people are trying to get in, and the competition to get in is a lot tougher. I think we're at a point now where we couldn't really have much of a better class from all over the United States as we have coming in this year. Eighty-five to ninety per cent of our freshmen are in the upper twenty percent of their classes from over a thousand high schools all across the United States and 62 foreign countries. That's about as good as you can do anywhere in the world for students.

OBSERVER: Do you see these students expanding intellectually over the years? Accepting greater responsibility? For instance, as a result of the liberal changes since those of 1967?

HESBURGH: Well, you get a lot of changes in mentalities of the students. Students used to be a lot more politically active in the late sixties than they are today, although they may be more politically active now.

OBSERVER: Educ informative on the different kind of people they are. I would say this university should always be in the place of the parents as far as caring about what kind of people young people are becoming.

HESBURGH: I have a very special way of looking at 'in loco Parentis,' which you know, means 'in the place of the parent.'

OBSERVER: How does the policy and the practice of 'in Loco Parentis' fit in?

HESBURGH: I think it's more guidance in the sense that some students, although relatively few, act in a very responsible manner, and I think, so they ought to be called on. For a university to have any reputation standing at all as an educational body, it has to have standards: academic, moral, and financial value standards. When you say 'in Loco Parentis' you're really saying students aren't being watched or being overly-regulated, and I agree with that. I don't want to be a police officer. On the other hand, I have to care about what students are doing things that are completely bad, I have to care about that, and in some cases I have to do something about it.

HESBURGH: I think that's been a gradual thing over many years. We were fairly light in our disciplinary arrangements 20 years ago, and gradually over the years we've tried to give more responsibility to the students, and have given them more of a concern for their own lives and their own well being. We assume today that most of the students are responsible so we give them a greater responsibility.

HESBURGH: I think students get in trouble drinking because they have to go somewhere to be able to drink. When they get there they drink as much as they can in as short a time as they can and get in trouble. Whereas here, if you could drink on campus in accordance with the law, people wouldn't be in such a hurry, and it wouldn't be any trouble.

HESBURGH: Well, I think first of all, I would hope that no one gets through here feeling like he or she is to be an intelligent Catholic in today's world. There are many things that people, to be an intelligent Catholic, should know and learn, and not just in a Theology class. I don't think that this is a Mickey Mouse kind of Catholicism.

HESBURGH: I don't think you should have to nurse-maid. I don't think that when students are old enough to go to college and take some responsibility for their own education, don't think you should have to nurse-maid them.

Growing up is a process of emancipation. Self-discipline is more important than imposed discipline. I think, however, there is something parents are involved in with kids even when they graduate from the university or even after they're married. That, I think, is really caring about them and caring about what kind of people they are.

OBSERVER: Where do you see Catholicism entering into the undergraduate education?

HESBURGH: It's a tough year. I went back some years ago and read the diary I kept during my first three months here. I was surprised how I really did come through, although I was homesick. Gradually I was coming to know a lot of new people, and the more new people I met the less homesick I became. After finishing four years and going home, I found it was pretty dull in some ways. The old neighborhood wasn't as bright as I thought it was. What it is, it is getting out of some pond into a big pond. The problem around here is that practically all the freshman had been class officers, had edited the school paper, or about a lot of them had been monogram winners in one sport or another. They come here, having been very big fish in a very small pond, and they find they're all quite small fish in a rather large pond.

For freshmen, the main job is to try to get incorporated into a larger community and to learn how to make the transition from high school to university.

HESBURGH: Yes, but I think that one thing students should learn during their four years at Notre Dame was how to drink.

OBSERVER: Thank you, Fr. Hesburgh.
Duggan: but it’s an hour that I’m comfortable with
restrictive. Whether twelve o’clock is
midnight. I thought ten o’clock was unduly
we have to give them a sense of confidence
training as part of the whole undergrad­
we have to make the final determ ination. In
I’m prepared to listen to them. But I
heard those argum ents in detail yet, but
understand that towards the end of the last
the visiting hours were until 10 o’clock on
arts colleges. Not only intellectually, but
important student com mittees that
maintain a policy of “In Loco P arentis.”
St. Mary’s? Do you see things as being
for growth.

Observer: Is this part of the role change
you’re going to lead in the woman’s world?
Duggan: The woman’s role is changing
since many women are entering careers. What
have to do is to be sure that when
they leave St. Mary’s that they are in a
position to effectively use the major
topology for educational liberal arts
colleges. Not only intellectually, but
we’re going to bring them in themselves and the ability to understand
the situations they are likely to get
their way into intellectual,
un­
respected male aggressiveness or to know what
we’re talking about. It’s a kind of support
services they might need.
Observer: What is the relationship
between the administration and the
student body in respect to social relations at
St. Mary’s? Do you see things as being
more rigid at St. Mary’s then at Notre
Dame?
Duggan: Like Notre Dame, we also

We are the St. Mary’s College that is
across the street from the University of
Notre Dame. I think that it’s the best of
both worlds.

Duggan: I think women into St.
Mary’s really need to get tuned into the
fact that they are a woman in a women’s
college, and not wait until their junior or
senior year to begin to think through the
relationship between the four years they’ll
spend at St. Mary’s and what it is they’re
going to do. And we’re trying to get our
faculty and placement geared up to help
those freshmen begin to ask the tough
questions and understand their responsibilities.

Observer: What kind of advice would you
give people entering St. Mary’s College?
Duggan: I think advice to people entering
St. Mary’s is going to remain a woman’s college. That’s what’s
special about this school. We will never
become coeducational. It’s unlikely that
the college will become larger than it is.
We will not change our essentials as a Catholic Liberal Arts Institution. In my
mind it’s impossible. It just isn’t in the
corner. I think it’s going to remain what
we are now, except that I think the college is on the threshold of a real golden age.
We’ve got a lot going for us. We’re the
best women’s Catholic college in the United States. We’ll probably the best
women’s college in the Midwest. What I’d
like for us to become is the best women’s
college, or among the five best women’s
colleges, by standards some external
judges would impose.

Observer: Getting back to advice for the
becoming freshmen and for the outgoing
parents of these freshmen...
Duggan: I think the advice is to use the
college. It’s there to be used. It’s important
for our students to remind themselves
regularly that they are in the age of
opportunities in their lives and if they choose
not to take advantage of as many
opportunities as they can accommodate
they’re going to have themselves to blame.
In a way, college is a kind of squirel. It’s
unknown in the annals of civilization that
society could offer this kind of squirel
years of uninterrupted self-study and study of the world around you. For
those who boot it, while it’s easy for them
to rationalize now, it’s something they’re
going to regret for the rest of their lives if they
don’t take full advantage of it.

Observer: What do you see as the
strengths and the weaknesses of the St.
Mary’s - Notre Dame relationship?
Duggan: I think it’s a long, enduring,
mutually supportive relationship. It is
in the St. Mary’s interest that Notre Dame is
what and where it is, and in Notre Dame’s
interest that St. Mary’s remain a small
independent college. I’m told that some of
the problems that have developed
since Notre Dame introduced co-education.
The main problem is the stereotyping of
Notre Dame women vis-a-vis St. Mary’s
women. Those stereotypes, as I hear them,
are unfortunate and incorrect. It seems to
me that the St. Mary’s and the Notre Dame women have much more in
common than either group has with the Notre
Dame men, but we’ve got to figure out
ways for those relationships to grow and for identifications to develop.

We are the St. Mary’s College that is
across the street from the University of
Notre Dame. That adds a dimension both
intellectual and social to our college that makes it the envy of a good many women’s
colleges in the United States. We’d be
crazy not to acknowledge that, and to
be grateful for it. And yet at the same time we
have a strong feeling about our own
independence, I think, as I have often said,
that it’s the best of both worlds.

Observer: What is your opinion of alcohol
on campus?
Duggan: The state legal drinking age is 21,
and that poses difficulties for institu­
tions. But I think the law is going to be
changed. When the law’s changed we
will respond in an appropriate way and provide
opportunities for civilized drinking. I think
the college would be in an awkward
position if it took a position counter to the
law, but when we can provide for a supervised facility. We would also prefer if
our students didn’t go off campus to drink,
and run the danger of accidents and less
safe conditions than we can provide...

Observer: In other words, you would be in
favor of a bar on campus if the law
allowed.
Duggan: Oh, yes. Certainly.
Observer: On a more personal note, what
is your favorite drink?
Duggan: Beer. I used to like Rhinegold
when I was on the East Coast, but Blatz is
a pretty good substitute.

Observer: What’s your favorite kind
of woman? Blonde? Brunette?
Duggan: My favorite kind of woman is an
intelligent, loving person who’s seeking to
understand herself and those around her,
and make a difference to the world.
Observer: Thank you, Dr. Duggan.

and Dr. Duggan...
ND-SMC Who's Who

People you're sure to meet

by Gregg Bangs
Executive Editor

There are somewhere over 10,000 people wandering around the ND-SMC campuses on any weekday throughout the school year. Out of these 10,000 who form the Notre Dame-St. Mary's community, there are naturally those that tend to come in contact with a community member's life more than others. This is not to say that they are more important than others, but their roles are such that they will catch the attention of the community.

Their roles may be either big or small, their contact with people can take them in the form of leadership or community service or a simple "hello." In any case, the following names are big enough to be noticed by many in the community.

STEVE WERNIG

Steve Wernig, Assistant Dean at St. Mary's—A late 60's St. Mary's student who has come back to add leadership abilities as well as a breath of fresh air to his alma mater.

Emil Hofman, Dean of Freshman Year of Studies and Professor of Chemistry at Notre Dame—Emil's Friday quizzes are infamous. He also is an excellent faculty member.

Bro. Just Piacente, Vice President of Student Affairs at Notre Dame—He of the unpronounceable name. Also known for his rather straight forward answers (Ask any Reporter reporting).

James A. Roemer, Dean of Students at Notre Dame—A thoroughly likable guy in a thoroughly disliked position.

Dr. Robert Geffrin, University Chaplain at Notre Dame—Witty conversationalist, deputy officer at Darby's place, Observer columnist par excellence of the lovable soul.

Darby O'Gill, Campus Wit and Philosopher at Notre Dame—Also happens to be the new captain of Darby's place and chief leaf chaser on campus.

Fr. Bill Tooby, Head of Campus Ministry—Relevant celebrant of the 12:15 Sunday mass at Sacred Heart.

Richard "Digger" Phelps, Head Basketball Coach at Notre Dame—Witty, yet straight forward speaker and dynamic coach. Also rumored to be a looking for a job as a professional fashion model.

Dan Devine, Head Football Coach at Notre Dame—The quiet man who looks like a journalism professor has taken control of the gridders. Is rumored to have bought eight Digger's Phillips collection of leisure suits.

Lefty Phillips, Head Hockey Coach at Notre Dame—The most incomprehensible of the three coaches. Some say he looks like a trainer.

Ed Kazmierzak, Supervisor of Rockne Memorial—Ed always seems to be in the back room thinking he lives there. A considerable man who seems to forget a face or name.

V. (Violet) Cashier at the Hud. Bar. "How ya doin' honey?" When they hear those words at eight in the morning or eight at night, they never fail to cheer you up. Just hafta smile when you talk to V.

Lois, Server at line 10 and 9 at the South Dining Hall of Notre Dame—if you don't learn your manners at home, Lois will teach you them very quickly. Make dam' sure you say "Please" when you ask for seconds.

Ms. Ryder and Ms. Reasoner, Supervisors of the South Dining Hall of Notre Dame—if anybody, this pair has been responsible for the diet and kind of food in the mess of the school. (Warning: Ms. Ryder is usually in white and Ms. Reasoner in blue.)

Red Faced Little Irishman who draws the South Dudes—When you think it fits for neither fare nor mood, he'll think it out from behind a bush or tree to show that humans can survive the South Bend wind.

The Bald little guy who walks around the South Dudes—He can be met in five minutes by simply putting your feet up (without taking your shoes off) on any piece of library furniture.

Bro. Louis, Swim Team Supervisor—Even if you think you're John Naber or Kornelia Ender.

President's Council—He is in charge of the body of people that run Mardis Gras. Another trivia note: be the second HPC head in a row that was no longer president of his hall.

Kathy Kane, President of Walsh Hall—Kane has the rather large task of being both a hall president and the HPC's representative in the Student Life council. With that many meetings to attend, Kane might be hearing motions and seconding votes in her sleep.

Mark Gassman, St. Mary's Dean of the Observer—Mark is the first SMC Dean of the Observer to have offices at SMC. Incidentally, her offices are located in the Regina Basement too, so if you get lost trying to find the Student Government offices, you'll probably wind up in the Observer offices.

Vince Moschella, Executive Co-ordinator of Notre Dame Student Government—Sounds like an abstract title, huh? Moschella is the jack of all trades at Student Government.