Red upheld, initial ruling in food sales controversy

by John M. McGrath
Senior Staff Reporter

Although no official statement has been released, informed sources indicate that Director of Student Activities John Reid has decided to uphold a ban on the sale of non-food items in half food sales operations.

Commenting on this year when it was revealed that Flanner Food Sales was selling Playboy and Penthouse magazines — an action Reid had threatened to ban — Reid said he viewed no compromise on the issue. The four-man committee that drafted the proposal suggested that a list of 25 approved non-food items be drawn up. From that list, food sales managers were to choose up to 10 items for sale in their outlets.

Reid met with student representatives last week to discuss the proposal, and according to Bill Visa, Student Body vice-president, prospects for its approval seemed dim at the time.

[continued on page 11]

Panel supports equality in South African labor

CAPE TOWN, South Africa (AP) — A commission charged yesterday it will support legislation to end racial segregation in the nation's labor force, which would be the first official stance on a discriminatory white-ruled nation's apartheid system.

Labor Minister Fanie Botha told a news conference the government accepts recommendations by a government-appointed panel that would give blacks the right to join unions and compete for skilled jobs previously reserved for whites. He said it accepts "in principle," the possibility of creating two separate labor-management systems, though rather than through legislation.

The commission left the initiative for integrating unions to the workers. Unions retain their right to close shops, which would allow white labor groups to ban blacks from their ranks despite any new legislation.

The black workers, 30 percent of the estimated 6 million-member force, now have a 50/50 unregistered unions representing 70,000 workers. The unions are not allowed to operate as legal bargaining units.

The minister said legislation based on a report by the 16-member Wahlhout Commission was being prepared for submission next week to Parliament.

The 60-page report, released Tuesday, is the first of several scheduled to be released this year and deals only with urban affairs and the black community. The panel is headed by Neil Wahlhout, a white South African professor and labor expert.

There was no indication when Parliament might vote on the measures, but any government-sponsored legislation is virtually assured of approval since the ruling National Party controls 153 of the legislature's 165 seats.

The recommendations said nothing of giving South Africa's 19 million blacks equal political rights with the 4.4 million whites, including citizenship and the vote.

One argument for bringing blacks into the white labor system has been that blacks understand the white management and so it cannot be used as a political boomer. Botha said law forbidding prejudices from appearing in politics would be extended to unions to prevent any race-related considerations under new legislation.

Other proposals in the report for black apprenticeship programs and for integrated facilities in work areas were accepted "in principle," Botha said, and could be decided through a labor-management negotiation, rather than through legislation.

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Nine years later

Two reflect on Kent State

KENT, Ohio (AP) — It will be nine years tomorrow since a rifle bullet tore through Dean Kahler's left lung and ripped into his spine.

James W. Farriss was there, one of the National Guardsmen who opened fire at Kent State. He had never shaken. 'And I think that I have my faith, none really. I guess people are saying 'I've got faith in what?''

Kahler lives in Albany, Ohio, with his wife Valerie and works as a consultant for the handicapped. He is a 1977 graduate of Kent State with a master's in social work.

Farriss fires red into the air. 'But not everyone involved in the Kent State suit can understand, or forgive. 'No amount of sentiment is enough for me, because there is only one thing that can satisfy me,' said Elaine Miller-Hofer, of Plainview, N.Y., whose son was killed that day. 'How can I replace my son? The state and the governor can pay their money, but it is little comfort, none really. I guess you could say I've had my faith shaken.'

James W. Farriss admits he was excited when he heard his National Guard unit was going to Kent State. He had never been on a college campus. He recalls now that when he got to campus he was repelled by the settlement, was the last court case involving the Kent State shootings. 'I will use it to survive,' Kahler said of the money. 'If the money helps me to live a little longer, then that will be a little longer that I have to understand life around me. I want to live. I want to be an old man.'

Farriss said he went through a period of depression during the months of campaigning.

LONDON (AP) — Britain's 41 million voters decide today whether the country will continue along a moderate-socialist path under the Laborites of Prime Minister James Callaghan or take a sharp turn to the right under the Conservatives of Margaret Thatcher.

The latest opinion poll indicated a fairly even split among the country's 41 million voters, raising the prospect of a "hung parliament," with neither the Laborites nor the Conservatives gaining an overall majority to govern the country for the next five years.

Four last-minute polls in today's morning newspapers predicted Mrs. Thatcher will unseat Callaghan.

Three polls backed a Conservative forecast of a 25 to 30 seat majority in the 635-member House of Commons, while the established Gallup Poll predicted the Tories will win only a slight margin, and probably not enough for an overall majority.

Before the polls were published, Callaghan and Mrs. Thatcher cautiously claimed their parties would triumph.

"We have considerable grounds for cautious optimism," said Mrs. Thatcher at her final pre-election news conference yesterday.

Callaghan closed the campaign after a visit to his own parliamentary district in Dar­d life, Wales. "If you vote Conservative you'll vote for change with change," he said last night. "Tomorrow's vote is going to determine the shape of our society in the 1980s."

Both leaders must run for reelection to the House of Parliament in their own districts. Mrs. Thatcher's own district is in suburban London. Callaghan has been fighting an uphill battle since a no-con­fidence vote forced dissolution of Parliament in March. Mrs. Thatcher at first seemed confident in her quest to become Europe's first woman prime minister.

But the polls showed that the early 22 percent commanding lead of the Conservatives, or Tories, as they are called, was steadily whittled down during the month of campaigning.

A National Opinion Poll sur­vey taken Monday for the conserva­tive Daily Mail showed Labour leading ahead with a slender 0.7 percent margin. Some analysts predicted the lead could be two percent by election day, still not enough for a commanding majority.

The parties need at least 318 seats to win a majority. Recent polls have shown the Liberals, who held 14 seats in the last Parliament, gaining ground, apparently at the expense of the Conservatives, who held 282.

With the arrival of a warm day the fountain, erected last fall, in front of O'Shag found a second use as a classroom. [photo by Dave Rambo]
Government accuses oil companies of overcharging

WASHINGTON (AP) - The government yesterday accused seven major oil companies of overcharging their customers nearly $1.7 billion during a five and one-half year period and said the money should be refunded. The Energy Department proposed orders to make the oil companies return the alleged price muggings, either to customers or to the federal treasury. Paul Bloom, special Energy Department counsel for the plaintiff, said the proposed orders seek refunds totaling $888,328,890 from Texaco; $577,597,477 from Gulf Oil; $101,618,343 from Standard Oil of California; $42,025,719 from Marathon Oil; $24,159,927 from Standard Oil of Indiana and $16,969,403 from Standard Oil of Ohio. Marathon Oil spokesman Bill Ryder said his company would "vigorously oppose" any refund order and claimed the over-charging allegation was "completely untrue." The other companies have not yet seen the proposed order and had no comment.

NRC discovers additional power plant problems

WASHINGTON (AP)-At least 15 nuclear power stations have problems with cooling water pipes that leak small amounts of radioactive water, government regulators said yesterday. The Nuclear Regulatory Commission was told that six of the plants have extensive corrosion, which in some cases can cause leaks that carry radioactive water. Nine plants have moderate or minor cracking in the pipes. Darrell Eisenhut, the Nuclear Regulatory Commission's deputy director of operating reactors, said the problem stems from a chemical reaction in the plants' steam generators, which causes pipes which are part of the primary cooling system to crack under pressure of the corrosive buildup. The NRC commissioners were told that the so-called pipe "dentine," first discovered in 1976, has become extensive at both nuclear units at Surry, Va., and Turkey Point units 3 and 4 in Florida and at the San Onofre plant in California. In addition, the Palisades nuclear plant in Michigan has some of the most serious corrosion but, for reasons that can't be explained so far only "minor" pipe cracking, he said.

Pilarski holds recital

Karen Pilarski will present her senior voice recital tonight at 8 p.m. in the Little Theatre of Moreau Hall at Saint Mary's. Katy Elsey will be the piano accompanist. The recital will feature classical selections from Handel, Mozart, Faure, Mahler and Leonard Bernstein's "I Have Music," a cycle of five children's songs for soprano. The public is invited to attend. From Niles, MI, Pilarski is a music education major, studying with Nancy Wandland of the Saint Mary's department of music. She has performed with the Saint Mary's Women's Choir and the Chamber Singers for whom she also acts as assistant conductor. Her most recent appearance as soloist was at Holy Name Cathedral, Chicago, on April 22 during a performance by Women's Choir.

Wayne undergoes surgery to relieve obstruction

LOS ANGELES (AP)--Actor John Wayne underwent surgery for the second time in five months yesterday, this time to relieve an intestinal obstruction, the actor's doctor said during a routine check of his cancer surgery in January. UCLA Medical Center said. Hospital spokeswoman Bonnie Whitham said the actor was in good condition and a mayor's aide and a janitor also were hurt. Officials said. He was killed, the commissioner was critically injured yesterday as a lieutenant cut the string to open it, officials said. He was killed, the commissioner was critically injured yesterday as a lieutenant cut the string to open it, officials said. He was killed, the commissioner was critically injured yesterday as a lieutenant cut the string to open it, officials said. He was killed, the commissioner was critically injured yesterday as a lieutenant cut the string to open it, officials said. 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A late An Tostal arrival was Jim Miller and Lucille The Olympic rescue dog. Lucille is a long-haired basset and a true fan of the "Fighting Irish" who will be at the 1980 Winter Olympic Games in Lake Placid, New York. (Photo by Dave Rumbach)

On Independence Day

Israelis march on West Bank

TAPUAH, Occupied West Bank (AP) - Thousands of Israelis celebrating independence day marched through the occupied city yesterday and Prime Minister Menachem Begin reiterated that Jews have the right to settle in the disputed lands.

The nationalist March sparked protests among West Bank Palestinians. An Arab youth was shot in a Bir Zeit demonstration and ten West Bank mayors marched peacefully through the city of Nablus to demand an end to Jewish settlements in the West Bank of the Jordan River.

Many in the Israeli government welcomed the demonstration, saying it was a sign that this cloud over the department can be dissipated."

"This march is a strong indication that the right to settle in the heart of the Arab-populated West Bank. The march was organized by Gush Emunim, an ultranationalist settlement organization whose name means "circle of the faithful.

Trouble erupted in Bir Zeit, 15 miles north of Jerusalem, when about 100 Palestinian youths barricaded the road and threw stones at Israeli cars heading for Tapuah.

Naib Nahleh, 18, was hit in the chest by a bullet, and Israeli military sources said Israeli soldiers apparently were not in the area at the time, indicating that an armed Israeli civilian may have fired to break up the rock-throwing.

Nahleh was reported in good condition after surgery to remove the bullet.

One of the West Bank mayors, Fahed Kawasmeh of Hebron, denounced Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's comment on Tuesday that the West Bank and Gaza Strip belong to Egypt and all Arabs, not to the Palestinian Liberation Organization.

The 100 people in city hall rose to their feet after Kawasmeh said: "We are of one mind that the PLO is our representative — in the past, now, in the future, forever."

With that, that Palestinian leader and others marched out of city hall and walked a mile to the Israeli military government headquarters where an Israeli officer accepted their written protest against the Gush Emunim march. The demonstration ended peacefully.

South Bend suspends firemen in sex scandal

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) - Three South Bend firefighters were suspended without pay yesterday for engaging in sexual activity with a teen-age girl on city property, and a city official said more firemen may be involved than originally suspected.

A fourth firefighter was suspended without pay for a related department violation, said Franklin A. Morse II, chairman of the South Bend Board of Public Safety.

Morse said the month-long investigation involving a 17-year-old girl who frequently visited fire stations from late August of last year until the end of March, is continuing. He said recent developments indicate the "possibility exists that still more firemen were involved."

About 40 firemen have taken lie detector tests so far, he said. Suspended yesterday after admitting having sex with the girl were Capt. Edward Palicki, 48, for 40 days; Capt. Daniel O'Neill, 34, for 30 days; and mechanic Charles Harrison, 36, for 45 days. All three also were demoted to fireman.

Fire chief Ozzie Van Winkle, who filed the charges Tuesday, had recommended a 75-day suspension for Palicki and 45-day suspensions for O'Neill and Harrison.

Firemen Larry D. Buchanan, 38, was suspended for three days, the same penalty recommended by the chief, for insubordination for failing to take a second lie-detector test.

Three other firemen were charged with having sexual relations with the girl, and another firefighter was charged with a separate departmental disciplinary violation in connection with the investigation, city officials said.

Other firefighters accused of having sexual relations with the girl are Fred Jaronik, Paul Szyinski and Robert L. Snider Jr. Fireman Chris Switalski was charged with conveying false information to superior officers.

There were allegations some policemen might have been involved, but Chief Michael Borkowski said an investigation disclosed no evidence of that.

Morse urged other firemen involved to come forward, warning of stiffer penalties for those who fail to cooperate.

"I hope our action induces other officers to cooperate so that this cloud over the department can be dissipated," Morse said.

Applications for Big Sisters of SMC class of 1983 are in the mail.

Please return to hall desk or student activities office by Wed., May 31st at 5:00pm.

OC students can pick them up at the student activities office anytime.

Questions? Call Catherine 629-0523.

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do it in the water
Washington (AP) — Foes of
President Carter's decision to
lift controls on oil prices showed
unexpected strength yesterday,
coming within a single vote of
winning a key committee battle
to block the plan.
In the most serious attack to
date on the plan, key Demo-
crats on the House Commerce
Committee, including its chair-
man, Rep. Harley O. Staggers,
D-W.Va., openly broke ranks with
the president and joined a move
to defeat the proposal by Rep.
Toby Moffett, D-CN.
Moffett's attempt to attach
an oil price decontrol prohibition onto
a bill authorizing various En-
ergy Department programs for
fiscal 1980 failed on a 21-21 tie
vote in committee.
Meanwhile, the Senate voted
by 89-1 to give Carter authority to
order thermostats in public
buildings set to no more than 65
degrees in winter or less than
60 degrees in the summer.
Administration officials have
indicated the president will
invoke this authority once con-
gressional action is completed.
In an unexpected turn, Moffett
said in an interview yesterday
that he expected to come
away from the next few
voting days.
The closeness of the House
committee vote clearly sur-
prised both sides and spelled
potential trouble for the pres-
dent's recent initiative to raise
U.S. oil prices to world levels.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Ayatol-
lah Ruhollah Khomeini yester-
day blamed "corrupt people" for assas-
inating of one of Iran's top
Islamic leaders.
Khomeini declared terrorists
will "have to assassinate the
whole nation" to stop his
revolution.

In a state radio broadcast,
Khomeini, the Shiite patriarch
who led the revolution to topple
Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi,
told the killers of Ayatollah
Nortea Motahari: "The whole
program of Islam from the
beginning to now has been based
on the principle of brave martyrdom. With
these martyr's we just become more
determined in our fight against
corruption and imperialism," he said.

Iran's provisional govern-
ment said today would be a
day of national mourning for
Motahari, a member of the
revolutionary regime's secret
ruling council known as the
"counter-revolutionary
aries." He said

An anonymous telephone
caller told the newspaper
"today was the work of Forghan,
the secret organization that
claimed to have killed Gen.
Mohammad Reza Golgharni,
average U.S. manufacturer.

in a hour-long, face-wheel-
ing discussion, Schlesinger also
governing discussion, Schlesinger also
The Observer
Thursday, May 3, 1979 - page 4
redub summer art
workshop
Earn three credits in drawing,
printmaking or photography. You don't have to be an Art major. For info, call Michele Frickie
249-5177 operated by Saint
Mary's Art Department.
(Workshop will run May 21
thru June 2)

martial arts demonstration
presented by: Tae kwon Do Club
Thurs, May 3 at 7:00pm
in ACC Pit
sponsored by Japan Club of Notre Dame
free admission

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American Federation of State, County and Municipal
Employees, Ohio State Council B, Columbus, Ohio
Ohio Federation of Teachers, Toledo, Ohio
Bowling Green State University Student Government
Association
Cesar Chavez, President of United Farm Workers of
America, AFL-CIO-Keene, California
Committee on Catholic Community Action, Diocese of
Cleveland
Commission on Spanish Speaking Affairs, Columbus,
Ohio
Committee on Chicano Rights, National City, California
Minnesota State Council of Religious Workers
Consumers League of Ohio, Cleveland, Ohio
Denver Catholic Community Services
Dept. of Social Action, Archdiocese of Cincinnati
Indiana State Council of LaRaza, Notre Dame, Indiana
Minnesota Migrant Council
National Association of Farm Worker Organizations,
Washington, D.C.
National Farm Worker Ministry, Los Angeles, Calif.
North Dakota Migrant Council
Ohio Union of Farm Labor, Cleveland, Ohio
Secretary for Hispanic Affairs of the U.A.A. Catholic
Conference, Washington, D.C.

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Dept. of Social Action, Archdiocese of Cincinnati
Indiana State Council of LaRaza, Notre Dame, Indiana
Minnesota Migrant Council
National Association of Farm Worker Organizations,
Washington, D.C.
National Farm Worker Ministry, Los Angeles, Calif.
North Dakota Migrant Council
Ohio Union of Farm Labor, Cleveland, Ohio
Secretary for Hispanic Affairs of the U.A.A. Catholic
Conference, Washington, D.C.
For LaFortune
SU proposes video purchase

by Mary Beth Sweeney

Dennis Calahan, Student Union executive staff coordinator, has submitted a proposal to John Reid, director of student activities, for the purchase by the Student Union of a video tape system costing $2,772. Although Reid was not available for comment, Calahan emphasized that if he had read the proposal, seemed to like the idea of purchasing the unit. Calahan also said that if Reid hesitated on giving his full approval, he could hear the student body's response to the subject.

Surveys explaining the proposal were distributed in the South Dining Hall last night and will be available tonight in the North Dining Hall. These surveys will give Reid an indication of whether students believe that the purchase of such a videotaping unit would be a worthwhile expenditure by Student Union.

Although the Audio-Visual Department does, in fact, have some videotaping equipment, Calahan emphasized that the Student Union's unit would be more accessible to students.

The unit occasionally may be used by faculty or rented out to alumni clubs as a means of obtaining profit, but the major use of the equipment would be for the entertainment and education of the students.

Calahan explained that Student Union is considering the purchase or rental of video-recorded movies to be viewed by students as a cheaper alternative to the rental movie system presently used in the Engineering Auditorium.

The proposed unit initially will consist of a videotape recorder and a 25-inch television set. However, the proposal contains provisions for the expansion of the system if its use is successful. If approved, the unit tentatively will be purchased with the remaining funds from this year's Student Union budget.

During its five-week trial period, the unit's care and scheduling will be under the jurisdiction of the Student Union executive staff coordinator. According to the proposal, the unit will be located in the LaFortune Little Theater.

The Observer

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Anyone interested in applying
should pick up application
from the
Student Government Secretary
by Thursday, May 3, at 5:00.———

Sr. Dinner
keeps tradition

The Notre Dame Senior Women's Dinner will be held Thursday, May 8. There will be a Sherry Hour from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m., followed by refreshments.

The Notre Dame Senior Women's Dinner will be held Thursday, May 8. There will be a Sherry Hour from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m., followed by refreshments.

Vite and Mudjer emphasize the need for McCandless to get its after the dinner. Tickets may be purchased today located in the Engineering Auditorium. According to the proposal, the unit will be located in the LaFortune Little Theater.

SMC elects hall officers

by Pam Degnan
X-Staff Reporter

Saint Mary's held final elections last night for hall positions in Augusta, Regina and McCandless Halls.

Running unopposed, Lisa Murphy, sophomore finance major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. Lauderdale, FL, as Photograpy editor; Clay Malaker, junior psychology major from Ft. 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The Ohio Farmworker Boycott

Pro

The purpose of the boycott against Campbell and Libby initiated by Ohio farmworkers is to get official recognition of the Farm Labor Organization Committee (FLOC) from these companies.

Union recognition is the first step towards any improvement in the wage levels and living conditions of farmworkers in Ohio. Because agricultural workers are not covered by federal legislation such as the NLRA (National Labor Relations Act), they are forced to seek protection of their working rights in union organization. Since legislation is lacking, the union is, for farmworkers, the legal instrument by which they can voice their concerns and seek to remedy their problems. The students at Notre Dame are being asked to vote to support the farmworkers in this first step towards the negotiating table and the collective bargaining process.

Outside the particular issues involved in the pro-con arguments, the Notre Dame student body has asked three other questions:

1. Are we going to jump on the bandwagon with every boycott bandwagon? FLOC has been organizing in Ohio since 1967. Ohio began using mechanized harvesting in the Ohio fields and bought California tomato production, the largest operations in Ohio and the state. California has more than 80 percent of the same period. While in Ohio tomato production has dropped 21 percent during the same period. The competitive edge that California enjoys has been a result of the mechanization of tomato harvesting in that state. California has been mechanically harvesting tomatoes, almost 100 percent since 1967. Ohio began using mechanized harvesters an early adopter of such technology, as mechanical machines were too heavy for the Ohio fields and bogged down in wet weather. The development of lighter models more and more farmworkers are moving towards mechanical harvesting of tomatoes.

Agricultural experts at Ohio State University have calculated that it costs about $39,000 to hand-harvest 100 acres of tomatoes. The move to mechanization has allowed farmers to save over $20,000 per acre, which has been an obvious economic advantage enjoyed by California. But the California tomato industry is not without its own problems. The farmworkers in California have been the biggest victims of the mechanization. The industrialized tomato industry in California enjoys a competitive advantage over its competitors in other states, especially Ohio, where the tomato industry has been the biggest competitor. The tomato industry in California has grown more and more sophisticated, and the mechanization has resulted in tomato production in California that is more and more consistent and of higher quality.

2. We seek the goodwill of competitors and consider self-serving interests. The move to mechanization has allowed farmers to save over $20,000 per acre, which has been an obvious economic advantage enjoyed by California. But the California tomato industry is not without its own problems. The farmworkers in California have been the biggest victims of the mechanization. The industrialized tomato industry in California enjoys a competitive advantage over its competitors in other states, especially Ohio, where the tomato industry has been the biggest competitor. The tomato industry in California has grown more and more sophisticated, and the mechanization has resulted in tomato production in California that is more and more consistent and of higher quality.

3. The boycott is against giant corporations because these companies have the two largest operations in Ohio and are key suppliers to the Ohio industry. Campbell argues that the product quality is not the same in Ohio as in California. While in Ohio tomato production has dropped 21 percent during the same period. The competitive edge that California enjoys has been a result of the mechanization of tomato harvesting in that state. California has been mechanically harvesting tomatoes, almost 100 percent since 1967. Ohio began using mechanized harvesters an early adopter of such technology, as mechanical machines were too heavy for the Ohio fields and bogged down in wet weather. The development of lighter models more and more farmworkers are moving towards mechanical harvesting of tomatoes.

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Con

The Ohio Farmworker Support Committee
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The Observer - Editorials

Thursday, May 3, 1979 - page 7

Social awareness

impressive

Dear Editor:

Last June marked my permanent return to the Notre Dame campus after an absence of 13 years. The first thing to impress me was the change in the campus.

The thing that really impressed me was the involvement of the students in voluntary groups such as the Hunger Coalition, Amnesty International, Right to Life, CILA, Voluntary Services, and the Neighborhood Study Group. It is clear that the social awareness of students has greatly increased over that of students when I was here before.

Of course, this might also be a sign that the students are beginning to appreciate the social awareness of issues. At any rate, congratulations, and keep it up. Perhaps sooner or later there will be even a group against the arms race.

Brother William Maues, C.S.C.

Morality:

A social issue

Editor's Note: The following letters deal with students' dealing with the farmworkers bringing tomatoes to campus.

Tim Taro

Ohio resident

presents
different view

Dear Editor:

I have lived on a farm in Putnam County in northeastern Ohio for two years. I have a different view of what the migrant workers are like. I feel that the workers are not lazy, as is commonly thought, but rather that they are lazy because they cannot make a decent living.

The individual in the dining hall must be made aware of the social issues. At some level or another a decision must be made concerning which principle we subscribe to. Do we subscribe to the food service, and/or Campbell's. Whoever peas in the food line will be served the soup obtained from Nestle's and Campbell's. This is true even if the individual is convinced that the company is accepting moral legislation. Therefore, regardless of whether these measures seek good ends, they should not be enacted.

I end with a challenge to the Notre Dame FLOC supporters. Come to Putnam County and talk to the migrant workers for the farmers. The farmers told me that those groups how they feel about FLOC. Then I am sure you see if you still support FLOC.

Name Withheld

A vote to end
corporate
irresponsibility

Dear Editor:

Several articles and letters have appeared in the Observer over the past several weeks arguing against the Notre Dame student body and its students on the grounds that these measures are forms of majority tyranny. Typically, the argument is that since the majority of people who will not put up with violence and threats. You will find instead that the farmers refer to tomato harvesters or stop raising tomatoes. Either way, the migrant workers are out of a job. I end with a challenge to the Notre Dame FLOC supporters. Come to Putnam County and talk to the migrant workers for the farmers. The farmers told me that those groups how they feel about FLOC. Then I am sure you see if you still support FLOC.

Name Withheld

WASHINGTON--Handleman
came rushing into the office of Wheeler Generous, chairman of the Neighborhood Study Help.

"I for one do not consider it a m istake," said. "How did it happen?"

"I'll say we're developing a new product for our customers and people kept paying the price. We could have a record year. I thought you'd like it, sir."

"Oh, my God," Wheeler said. "How did it happen?"

"I get your thinking, sir. We don't want it to be a choice which has already been made, for us the food service currently assumes that only cost/benefit economic considerations are important to its customers. The FLOC referendum is a vote to end corporate irresponsibility and a demand that our institutions be run by other than purely economic considerations."

Michael Barnwell
They have no vocabulary. They can't express themselves. Nobody has ever had educational opportunities. No first-grade teacher because they were in low-income families who have failed education for years.

Evodine told me that, "these children just live on hope and prayer," Sr. Marita's name is simply to prepare the children to live up to the highest level we can put in them. The young­sters don't know what level of work they feel the most comfortable. They can move around in the groups. A child can be doing first-grade Math and third-grade English, wherever he is in a situation that will make the child feel most comfortable. The young­sters are also critical of themselves. They are not un­hindered by distressing com­petition with others and they are in surroundings where they are encour­aged to struggle for higher and higher levels of achievement," Sr. Marita said. "We never use the words failure or dumb around here. We do something building up. The least little bit of success is rewarded. These children add to their self-esteem. We have to help them regain it," Sr. Evodine added.

Although the school has proved its value to the community year after year, the Sisters still get little support from the standardized tests that are generated. They are un­der pressure to improve and not to encourage from the South Bend School Corporation. Sr. Marita said, "It seems that every time we try to do something here we run into a stumbling block right in South Bend." With the operational costs of the school reaching almost $30,000 a year, the Sisters must constantly search for donations to keep the school open. This year they started a fund-raising campaign that is searching for 200 individuals, groups, or businesses to help support next year's program with $100.00 each. Sr. Joseph McGaigatt, the Associate Director of Campus Ministry and one of 17 members of the Board of Directors at the school, pointed out that the $100.00 supports one child for six weeks. Along with Campus Ministry, other groups that have made tax-deductible contributions include the Congregation of Holy Cross, Saint Mary's and the Notre Dame Student Government Fund. "We've always had help from Notre Dame, in fact, Prof. Nick Free, chairman of the Metallurgical Engineering Department, has been a member of our board from the very beginning," Sr. Marita said. "Some 75 ND-SMC students volunteer two hours a week as tutors reading to the children, supervising play activities, correcting papers, doing anything else that needs to be done. Under the very capable leadership of Ed Loughery, who was in charge of the volunteers this year, the program was more successful than it has been in the past. "We had a tremendous group this year and Ed was simply great," Sr. Evodine said. With the election of Tom Jacob as the new group leader, next year is expected to be just as successful as this year.

The "little folks" can be rough to handle sometimes and there are days when they can be rough to handle. But there are days when they can be rough to handle. "These children are little devils sometimes but you have to love them," Sr. Evodine says. "When you know the child's history, background and the fact that they have been exposed to every evil, you can overlook so much. These children don't get too much love and they are very affectionate. They want to be loved and they will love you back. Really they're sweet kids. They're little devils sometimes but they have to love them!"

Giving everything they have to a project that takes so much time and energy and has so few rewards, the persons you have to love are Sr. Marita and Sr. Evodine.
Brother David tutors in the library.

Tom Jacob, next year’s group leader, lends a hand.

Tom Gorman, a senior, exemplifies the desired relationship a one on one encounter, in the hallway.

Jeff Hausman, a second semester senior, still finds time to help at the school.

Peter Gridon shows some willing students a few of the basics.
PITTSBURGH (AP)-U.S. Steel Corp. chairman David Roderick yesterday said the company could raise steel prices by about 3 percent in the third quarter and still meet federal guidelines.

The head of the nation's largest steel producer also said the company might not be able to afford a proposed $3.5 billion mill at Conneaut, Ohio, unless cost-price relationships improve.

"There is no question that costs are continuing to rise," Roderick said in his first press conference since he replaced ailing Edgar Speer as chairman last week.

"They (taller costs) are just economic facts of life and ultimately they will have to reflect themselves in the marketplace in the price of steel," he said.

Because steel is used so widely in the American economy, government inflation fighters have traditionally kept a close eye on its prices. U.S. Steel is a recognized pace setter because of its dominance in the marketplace.

Within guidelines
US Steel proposes price hike

PITTSBURGH (AP)-U.S. Steel may raise prices in periodic adjustments by 3.5 percent in the year ending Sept. 30.

"We really have no meaningful built-in under the guidelines to make any price adjustments in the current quarter, but over the balance of the (guideline) year, there is something in the range of 2 to 3 percent," Roderick said.

The steel industry's financial condition must improve before massive projects, such as the proposed Conneaut plant, which would be the world's largest steel mill, can be built, he said.

"This country needs green-field sites," he said, referring to new plants. "Steel demand is growing at a rate of about 2.5 percent a year and we are the only major industrialized country in the world that can't supply our own domestic requirements."

"Are Conneauts going to be built? Yes, they will...but when you get a cost-price relationship in place that will warrant that type of massive investment," he added.

What's needed, Roderick said, is protection against foreign steel dumping, a tax climate that would renew capital investments and "an attitude on the part of the government that steel must be permitted to have prices in the marketplace without jawboning and other restraints...to provide an adequate profit margin."

Roderick said it was unlikely U.S. Steel would seek federal financing help as Wheeling Pittsburgh Steel Corp. did when it asked for a guaranteed loan package of $140 million to build a new rail mill.

"I don't like it (federal help). If you review the history of the nationalizations that have taken place in places like Spain, Italy and France, the first step is to get federal guarantees..." he said.

On the topic of imports, Roderick conceded that the amount of foreign steel entering the United States is down substantially over the first three months compared with the same period last year.

"The trigger price mechanism does appear to becoming more effective and for that we are very pleased," he said.

TPN sets minimum prices at which imported steel may be sold. Violations are supposed to trigger a Treasury Department investigation. The Carter administration set up the program last year to counteract complaints by domestic producers that foreign mills were selling their products here for less than it cost to produce them.

On the company's dealings with China, Roderick said the sale of 100,000 tons of tubular goods will be delivered as scheduled in July.

"U.S. Steel is looking ahead to further sales of such products, but that with the potential decontrol of domestic oil said he the company "is cautious about taking on substantial tonnage until we are satisfied that the needs of domestic customers can be satisfied."

Michigan Club hosts social gathering

The Notre Dame Club of Grand Rapids, MI, will host a social gathering tonight at 9 p.m. in the basement of Alumni Hall. All students from the Grand Rapids area are invited to attend.

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LAHOMA, Okla. (AP) - Tornadoes ripped through northwestern Oklahoma Wednesday, killing at least one person and wrecking a school, a city hall and more than 40 homes.

The heaviest damage was reported in this tiny town of 299 residents, where the tornado struck at just before 6 p.m., ripping the roof from the school. Thunderstorms dumped 6 inches of water in the building.

Other twisters were sighted in nearby communities, and some damage was reported in Enid, just east of Lahoma.

The storm that accompanied the tornadoes swept through the nearby communities of Meno, Perry Acres and Waukomis, bringing flooding and winds up to 75 mph in some areas. Baseball-size hail was reported smashing through windows near Waynoka.

The Enid Oklahoma Highway Patrol office said a rural Meno woman died when a twister destroyed her house. Another resident of the house was taken to a hospital.

The tornado ripped a path through Lahoma, destroying the City Hall, school and more than 40 houses and mobile homes, authorities said.

Oklahoma tornadoes kill one, destroy property

Big Brothers/Big Sisters meet today

Students interested in joining Big Brothers/Big Sisters organization are invited to attend the final orientation/training session of this school year. The session will take place on Tuesday, May 8, at 7 p.m. in the group's St. Joseph County office at 1011 E. Madison St. (between Eddy St. and St. Joseph Hospital). The session will last approximately one and one-half to two hours.

Students who have completed the orientation program and have an application on file will have a better chance of being matched with little brothers or sisters when they return to campus in August.

Applications are available in room 375 Dillon Hall. For more information, contact Tim Koch at 1850 or 1775.

...Controversy

"He (Reid) told us right from the beginning that he wasn't convinced (that the proposal would be approved), but that he'd listen," Vita recalled, "but at the end of the meeting, he left little doubt that he would not change his mind."

Reid was unavailable for comment, but an official in his office noted that no statement had been issued on the food sales issue.

"I'm surprised that he (Reid) hasn't given us a definite answer," remarked Rick Gobbie, a student government executive coordinator who was present at the meeting. "I don't think we were asking too much. It (the proposal) was a good compromise," he added.

Vita, who authored a recent statement on the food sales situation, stated, "Student government will actively seek alternatives in the future on the merchandising policy," but added, "This decision severely limits our options."

"No one's going to be terribly affected, but that's not the thing. It's the principle, not the practice, that bothers us," Vita observed, adding, "I don't think that increasing regulation in this area is warranted."

According to Vita, five halls currently are selling non-food items in their food sales.

Tony Roberts, manager of Planner Food Sales, reported that his outlet is selling only two non-food items - cigarettes and magazines.

"Reid told me that we can go on selling non-food items the rest of this year," Roberts said, explaining that such sales have been approved so that outlets can sell out their stock. "But next year, the ban (on non-food items) will be in Duran," he added.

"Starting next year, the vice-president for student affairs will be able to enforce it (the ban) pretty reasonably," Vita predicted, adding, "The rectors, though, will be the agents of enforcement."

Work is well under way on the addition to the art gallery. The footings have been poured and workmen are beginning to draw on this large supply of materials in framing up the structure. When completed the addition will house gallery space, offices, a library, treasury room and a basement auditorium. (Observer staff photos)
Students vote today on OFSC question

A referendum deciding whether to initiate a campus-wide boycott of Campbell's and Libby-McNeill products is being held today.

Undergraduates may vote in their respective halls between 11:15 a.m. and 1:00 p.m., and between 5:00 and 6:00 p.m.

Off-campus students will be able to vote in the lobby of LaFortune during these same hours. Graduate students may vote between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. in the Library concourse.

The referendum is sponsored by the Ohio Farmworkers Support Committee on campus which was formed in early February to deal with migrant farmworker difficulties in northern Ohio.

Students report. A 13-second fusillade stilled the din of an anti-war protest.

Because Farriss said he fired two rounds, he was among defendants in the damage suit brought by wounded students and their parents. But he was dismissed as a defendant after attorneys for those filing suit were satisfied he hadn't fired at anyone only up in the air.

"I saw no necessity in firing straight ahead," he said. He added that when he saw what had happened, he cried.

"Because of my faith, I think I look at things differently," he said recently. "I don't agree with people who think we should have opened up and shot every student in sight. But I also don't think the guardsmen have been given a fair shake in the media.

"It seems like newspapers and television have tried to make the guardsmen out as monsters."

Farriss said that experience has changed his plans about the education of his son and four daughters.

"After that I made up my mind I'd never send my children to Kent State or any state school. I'll send them to a Christian school," said Farriss, who lives on a farm near here.

He left the Army National Guard in 1971 but recently joined the Air National Guard.

Woodwind concert tonight

The Notre Dame Flute Ensemble and Trombone choir will be featured in a woodwind concert tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Crowley Recital Hall. Mike McCann, Jim Dejaeger and Bruce McCaffrey also will perform. The presentation will include jazz, contemporary, romantic and classical selections.

Skydiving meeting

The Notre Dame Skydiving Club will hold a meeting for all members in the LaFortune Theatre tonight at 7 p.m. Topics to be discussed will be club management for next year and trips to Marshall for experienced jumpers to complete additional jumps this year. Information also will be provided on training classes to be held during the next two weekends for any students interested in learning how to jump.
San Antonio eliminates Sixers

SAN ANTONIO, Texas (AP) - George Gervin and Larry Kenon combined for 60 points and Mike Greer had nine fourth-quarter points Wednesday night as the San Antonio Spurs snapped a playoff losing streak with a 111-108 victory over Philadelphia in the last game of a National Basketball Association Eastern Conference semi-final series.

The victory, which ended a 10-year playoff losing streak in the Dallas-San Antonio pro franchise, sends the Spurs back to Washington in the best-of-seven Eastern Conference finals.

Gervin, the NBA’s scoring champion, exploded for 35 points and Kenon had 27-18 of them in the second half. San Antonio, which had led by as many as 18 points in the second quarter, lost the lead in the fourth quarter but tied it at 104 with 1:59 remaining when Mark Oherding hit one of two free throws.

Thirty-two seconds later, Gervin sank a free throw to put San Antonio ahead by a point. Greer was then fouled by Philadelphia’s Bobby Jones with 1:04 left. Greer hit both free throws to give the Spurs a three-point edge, 107-104.

Merrill Evans pulled Philadelphia to within one point, Green banked in a 20-foot jumper to extend San Antonio’s lead to 109-106. Gervin put the game out of reach with a pair of free throws with 11 seconds remaining, igniting the sellout crowd of more than 16,000.

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ATTENTION ALL SOPHOMORES
the students found themselves with little athletic space avail­able.
After a roof cave-in of one of the school’s halls Angela was inspected and pronounced unsafe. For a time gym classes were conducted in the South Regina Lounge. The growing need for an athletic facility was recognized and plans for a new hall at Saint Mary’s began to unfold. The edifice was criti­cized because of its unique modern structure and design, but upon completion the new Angola Athletic Facility was hailed by many, including the American Institute of Architect­ure.

Sr. Raphaelita closed her portion of the program with a quote from the Holy Father, Pope John Paul II, “be good sportmen, citizens and Christ­ians.”

The distribution of intercol­legiate monogram awards be­gan with the basketball team. Jerry Dalfessio, serving in his first year as a coach, mentioned the five graduating seniors on his squad, all of whom were honored as four years players, those five are: Mary Liz Dunn, Katherine Allen, Martha Kellie, Meg Hloand, and Diane Klucka.

Fencing coach Michael De­Cicco also announced his monogram awards during the pro­gram and then recognized two team members deserving of special mention. Sharon Moore and Twila Kitchin won first and second place at the Indiana Divisional, making Saint Mary’s second in the nationals. That competition will be held in June at the Air Force Academy in Colorado Springs.

Martha Boyl and Susan Sniggen received their third year monograms and the sailing club and coac Jeff Lammers. Both were recognized as having made major contributions to the club during the time in which they served as active members.

The softball team highlighted the awards presentation with a song rending the crowd with a song of its own creation. Anthony Black, coach for the team presented his five seniors with third year monograms; those five include Janet Cle­ments, Amy Karkwicz, Lise Arz, Diane Klocka, and Susan Nicholas. Black reflected a little on the team’s dismal luck with the weather, commending on the eight games it has had canceled. The team hopes to face Ball State, weather permitting, at Bloomington today in the first round of the state tournament. Black’s team presented two shirts as gifts for their coach, one sporting “Inc.” and the other, “Tony the Tiger.”

Karen Grummel presented the monogram for tennis, rec­ognizing also three girls who were victorious in the team competition last fall. Terry Bracken and Lindsey Richel won the competition as third doubles and Carmen Menza was first in each singles. The lose senior for the team, which compiled a 10-1 fall record, is Lindsey Reid.

Other intercollegiate sports presenting awards were the volleyball team, coached by Wilma Ancheson and Berry Marron, the gymnastics inter­est group, coached by Robert Morriss, the swimming team, and the skiing team, who awarded Muggs Dequilla her fourth year monogram.

Leslie Murdock, Sports Commissioner at Saint Mary’s, presented the Intramural awards. The A.N.T.S. were recognized as the basketball winners and captain Mary Darn­bos received the team’s awards. Fourth Southern Com­fort won the volleyball tournament, captained by Lisa Benny. Diane Klauka was announced as the winner of the racquetball tournament and Mary Agnes Carey took the tennis title.

The Athletic Director at Saint Mary’s, Cathy Cortes, served as Mistress of Ceremonies while Fr. Kraus celebrated the portion of the program with a song of its own creation.

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Tracksters nipped at SW Michigan.

Southwestern Michigan nipped Notre Dame’s women’s track club in a close match yesterday, 52-51, in a meet held on the new Irish track. The Irish women collected their first places, two of which were in field events and four in running. Mary Hums won the javelin while Cheryl Enke took the shot-put competition. Jackie Bollas was victorious in the 200 meters as were Jane Ahern in the 5000, Eunie Sullivan in the 1500, and Kathy Guthrie in the 800.
Joe Paterno. Linemen, so they grab OT Keith Dorney of Penn State. The Nittany blocks. He could play either tackle or guard for the Lions. He is the player who left from last season's memorable battle. He was the player who left bodies sprawled all over the field as the result of his devastating defensive end A1 Harris. The 6-4, 230 pounder needs more weight

Waldorf will be screaming for the Giants to pick a quarterback. The Giants tap Jack Thompson, better known as the "Throwin' Mike 8540 -

LOST & FOUND

Found: 25 year old ND jacket worn by my High School classmate. Mary Ellen 272-5423


PRO scouts hope for Montana will be able to perform his comeback magic in the big leagues.
Emotions, effort, spirit stand out

Ray O'Brien

Those who graduate in 17 days can brag for the rest of their lives and understandably so if only they saw some of the best athletic teams and events in the history of Notre Dame.

Those four years have been tumultuous ones. We appeared during a "Devine period" that was soon cut short. In the three years after the switch, Coach Digger had the Fighting Irish pitted against the best teams in the land. A showdown with San Francisco. In 1977 the Irish only lost a lot of "big" games freshman year but beating UCLA made it all worthwhile. Notre Dame fans have been represent-Marquette along the way.

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