The Memorial Library is already bustling, following the first two weeks of classes. (Photo by John Macouy)

Miss America regrets crown

Editor's Note: Focus will be a daily Observer news feature containing quality in-depth reporting by Associated Press staff reporters, by Peter Mattace Associated Press Writer

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (AP)—These days, Margaret Gorman wants nothing to do with the Miss America Pageant. Once upon a time, the still blonde and vivacious 75-year-old had everything to do with the nation's most famous beauty contest.

Gorman was the very first Miss America, crowned on Atlantic City's Steel Pier in 1921. Today it takes hours of coaxing just to get her to talk about the pageant.

And then what she says is not too complementary.

"I never cared to be Miss America. It wasn't my idea. I am so bored by it all. I really want to forget the whole thing," she insisted.

Focus

Would I do it again? Oh, never in my life!"

Nevertheless, the former Miss America may tune in to see her successor crowned Saturday night. "That is, if I don't go to sleep. It can be so boring," she said.

Gorman lives in comfortable, anonymous retirement in a three-story brick house in Washington, D.C. Her husband, a real estate man she asked not to be identified, died 25 years ago.

"I am a very private person. I don't like publicity, good, bad, or otherwise," she said.

News events planned

Commission expands program

In an attempt to broaden its appeal to all Notre Dame students, the former Notre Dame Student Union, the group is sensitive to the changing moods on the campus and wants to progress with these changes.

"Our goal is to appeal to all students," said the new Publicity Commissioner, Bill Lawler.

New to the Contem- porary Arts Commission of the Notre Dame Student Union, the group is sensitive to the changing moods on the campus and wants to progress with these changes.

"Our goal is to appeal to all students," said Lawler.

Lawler emphasized the contin- uation of the many successful programs held in the past. "The Sophomore Literary Festival, which will be held in early March, may be the best of our programs," he said. "In the past it has been an effective gauge in introducing new literary talent."

Also on the calendar is the Sophomore Literary Festival, which will be held in early March.

"We are also interested in including new literary talent," said Lawler.

Two new events have already been scheduled for the Notre Dame student. A Country Rock Jam will be held at Stepans Center October 2. This will be an all-day concert with five or six bands.

Student Film Series has also been planned. Contemporary Arts Commissioner Bill Lawler noted that this addition will coincide with the introduction of a new film-making class in the Communications/Theater Department. The series will con- sist of films made entirely by students.

As Lawler says, "We don't like publicity, good, bad, or otherwise."
President Carter, one day after disclosing that Egypt and Israel had agreed to resume Mideast peace negotiations stemming from the 1978 Camp David accords, said Tuesday that the talks need a new forum to dovetail with the American Jewish community. In his address to Na'ati Brit, the Jewish service organization, Carter was sure to strike back at GOP presidential candidate Ronald Reagan, who asserted on Wednesday night that the President's Mideast policies had created a dangerous "trashcan" in the Middle East and had led to increases in arms shipments to the Soviet Union. The President's speech came after Sol Linowitz, the administration's Mideast peace negotiator, formally announced in Cairo that Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin had agreed to resume talks on Palestinian autonomy and would hold a second Mideast summit with Carter before the end of the year. - AP

Over 53,000 persons emigrated from the Communist nations of eastern Europe, to West Germany in the last decade. Most of them came after the Helsinki Agreements were signed in 1975, the Foreign Minister said yesterday. About a third of the number, 130,000 to 125,000, came from Poland during the last four years, according to ministry spokesman Klaus Dohnanyi. West Germany and Poland have been exchanging students and travelers in an effort to exchange repatriation of ethnic Germans. In 1975-79, more than 230,000 persons were exchanged. - AP

Menachem Begin was invited yesterday from President Carter for formal talks in Washington the week after the U.S. presidential elections. It was not known if he would be making an official visit to West Berlin with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat. He had called for a summit to get "the stalled Palestinian autonomy talks moving again. The Carter administration, which has been criticized for offering too little in the way of incentives, would like to direct your attention to the "Irish extra," our first football supplement of the year. Four solid pages of crisp prose highlights, analyzes and postulates the theories and realities of great American football. (For the addict. Good stuff.)

And if football isn't your bag, or if you are even now already there for another four pages of sports (which we will be featuring tomorrow) then — low and behold — we have 16 additional pages worth of entertaining features, opinionated editorials, and solid, informative news to enlighten your day (or your stay, whichever the case may be). Fr. Robert Griffin begins his current war on us by offering his somewhat urban, literary reflections on football readers, while Mark Ferro puts Ronald Reagan in his place, and on the editorial pages Michael Oudraff explains why so many educators on this campus just love the opportunity to teach during all of this charming construction. A rare piece of piercing insight.

But once you are through with the paper and the sun goes down, there are other, equally worth­while endeavors. The night­ should be good for outside parties and tomorrow night as well. But I must tell you solemnly: the drinking age in this state is 21. To drink under "age" is a very grave sin, especially in this state. Why, I take this so seriously that I didn't have my first beer until I was 22, and then only because it was a Molson's. And if the truth be told, I have been to parties, particularly on college campuses, where there could be a dubious proposition, and believe me, you would not want to be there. Chances are good you will walk through the main quad, neces­ sarily crossing the south quad. When you arrive there you may notice an orderly line formed with continuous bodies spaced two to forty-three abreast, stretching from the stadium, where I am told they are holding a football game (among some townies from out­of-state) up to and including the stadium, where I am told they are holding a football game (among some townies from out­of-state) up to and including the stadium.

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Freshmen surveys ready

All club presidents should pick up the results of the Freshman Activity Survey. The lists are now available in the Student Activities Office, first floor LaFortune.

...Crown

(indented) Gorman said.
She and her husband had no children, but three generations of her sister's family affectionately called her "Margee" and recently gathered for a 75th birthday celebration.

Her niece, Carol Sotelo, compared her aunt's style to that of the flamboyant and outspoken beauty queen, Harry Munsing.

"Our membership might decrease, but we are not concerned with numbers," he was quoted as saying.

The official Polish news agency PAP reported yesterday morning that miners throughout Silesia were back at work following the end of a six-day strike by 250,000 coal miners and workers. The miners strike started in mid-August when construction workers burst into the Manifesto mine in Jastrzebie, demanding changes in management at the three pits, unofficial but reliable sources said.

In Washington, the AFL-CIO established a special fund to help Polish workers enlarge the independent unions. The Soviet Union issued a new attack on Poland and accused Western nations of meddling in Polish affairs.

The Soviet denunciations, carried by the official news agency Tass, did not mention the AFL-CIO plan. There was a report from Wroclaw, 180 miles southwest of Warsaw, that the first meeting of a new union was held. Wroclaw Radio, in a broadcast monitored in London, said it was an "information meeting" on the purposes of the new unions and was addressed by Jerry Piorokowski, chairman of the joint strike committee at Wroclaw.

The broadcast said Piorokowski urged that the organizational framework for the new unions be set up as quickly as possible. The chairman of the existing Wroclaw union controlled by the party, Stanislaw Donagula, was quoted on Wroclaw Radio as saying he did not think the official unions would waver away.

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Something for everyone

WSND lists '80-'81 programming

By Louis Bruer

WSND radio stations are prepared to give listeners all they've got this semester.

Returning this season will be the highly successful WSND-AM "Talk It Up" show, which provides listeners with an outlet for airing complaints or compliments. The show is just one featured that radio stations WSND-AM and WSND-FM will have in their programming for the school year.

Station Manager Kevin Gessler heads the stations. WSND-AM is located at 64 kHz on the dial, and WSND-FM is located at 88.9 mhz. Both are broadcast from campus—stop the tower of O'Shaughnessy Hall.

The program director for the AM station is Mike Tanner while the FM station's is Matthew Bedics. The staff includes John Pinter, news editor, Bill Dempsey, sports editor, Tom Nessinger, head of the production department, John Garino, head of engineering, Rick Dohring, sales manager and Bridget Berry, head of public relations.

WSND-AM is dedicated to playing the best in student-oriented rock music. The station also plays a variety of jazz and soul music during special programs.

Besides the regular programming, the feature shows include "AM This Morning," a news, weather, and sports program at 7 a.m. Monday through Friday for the early risers. "Talk It Up" will be aired on Mondays from 11-12 p.m. and will feature guests.

Sundays from 7-9 p.m. music, from the past recent past will be played on "Believe In Magic." Also on Sundays from 3-4 p.m. "Block Party" can be heard. "Block Party" is a time when callers can request some songs from a specific artist, and the station will play those plus a few more in a miniconcert.

"Jazz Lives" will be played on Sundays from 4-6 p.m. and on Frisdays from 9-11 p.m. For more jazz and soul music also listen to the "Total Music Experience" on Sundays from 9-11 p.m.

Daily features on WSND-AM include campus events broadcast every hour on the half hour and also an in depth campus events program called "What's Happening?" running Mondays thru Fridays at 7:30, 10:30, and 12:30 p.m. Album hours are Monday through Thursday at midnight and a special "Super Gold Album Hour" on Sundays at midnight.

There is also a nucleus of sports shows planned with the "Dan Devine" show one to one and half hours before kickoff and "Open Line," a Notre Dame sports talk show held one hour before the football games. "Poo Football Report" can be heard on Sundays at 6:30 p.m.

"Speaking of Sports," a talk show, will be broadcast on Sunday, Tuesday, and Thursday from 11-12 p.m. For the latest in campus sports tune into "Campus Corner" Sunday from 6-6:30 p.m. WSND-AM also will cover Notre Dame football basketball and possibly hockey.

WSND-FM is the campus fine arts station and plays classical music. The station has no commercial breaks and Gessler commented, "This enables us to have

entertainment along with education." The emphasis of WSND-FM is more towards the community because the station broadcasts over a 35 mile radius. The programming for FM begins at 7 a.m. with "Daybreak," a show that features short classical pieces with news every half hour. At 9 a.m. the morning concerts begin. Then at noon comes the comprehensive news.

On Monday at 12:15 p.m. is the half hour show "European Perspective," which gives the European view of U.S. politics and events. At the same time on Wednesday the "Cambridge Forum," a talk show that deals with rarely discussed topics for one hour, will broadcast.

The afternoon concerts continue till 5 p.m. At 5 p.m. is the Taffelmusik, German for table music. The show plays short pieces from the baroque period. Special Programming of live operas and symphonies begins at 7 p.m.

Then at 8 p.m. comes the "piece de resistance" with taped performances of great orchestras such as the Boston Pops, the New York Philharmonic, and the Chicago Symphony. At midnight comes a change of pace with Nocturn Night Flight. A number of deejays will be returning and also the station will take some new numbers chosen by auditions held this week.

Friends wish you luck on a big exam. Good friends stick around to see how you did.

They say they were just hanging around killing time and by the way, "How did you do?"

You tell them a celebration is in order and that you're buying the beer. "Looks," one of them says, "If you did that well, buy us something special." Tonight, let it be Löwenbräu.

Löwenbräu. Here's to good friends.
EPA will inspect cars

By Lee Mitgang
Associated Press Writer

MANHASSET, N.Y. — Outside North Hempstead Town Hall, a man demonstrated a most technical-looking blue box with a hose snaking into an auto exhaust pipe.

Inside town Hall, that blue box — which tells whether cars are polluting too much — was the center of a fierce argument; an argument that is simmering in states from California to New York.

It involves the federal Clean Air Act Amendments of 1977, which gave the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) the power to force 29 high-polluting states to start auto exhaust inspection programs over the next two years.

Under federal law, the air in those states must be 25 percent cleaner by 1987.

To the consumer, it means pulling up to a state inspection center or filling station each year, having his car hooked to a testing machine and, if it's polluting too much, being forced to repair it.

The clean air amendments gave the EPA enormous enforcement clout: power to cut off hundreds of millions of highway, sewage and air treatment dollars — a state which refuse to set up inspection programs.

The money threat is forcing state and local politicians to pass laws to set up inspection programs that will hit their motorist constituents in the pocketbook.

To put it mildly, many state legislators are in a fighting mood.

"It's absolutely the greatest consumer ripoff I've ever seen," said New York state senator Linda Winckoff, who, along with other state legislators here, is furious that Gov. Hugh Carey has agreed to start an inspection program in January.

She says the wishes Carey had called the EPA's bluff on funds sanctions.

This past weekend, one state — California — finally did and may come to regret it.

On Sunday, the last day of the legislature's 1980 session, the California Senate rejected a bill which would have committed the Legislature to passing a law setting up an inspection program.

It was one of many such bills proposed and defeated this year, despite the promise by EPA administrator Douglas Costle that his agency would cut off more than $850 million in federal aid to the state.

The EPA wants inspections conducted in Los Angeles-Ventura, San Francisco, Sacramento, San Diego and Fresno counties; Miami; Phoenix and Tucson, Arizona; and Los Angeles-Ventura in California already have emission inspection programs in operation.

In Portland, EPA tests found a 14 percent drop in carbon monoxide and a 24 percent reduction in emissions of hydrocarbons, the key ingredients in smog.

The Observer Friday, September 5, 1980 - page 5
For 25th anniversary

RCA promotes Elvis edition

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The Elvis Presley album that's soaring up the record charts will never go gold — not because its $69.95 price tag is scaring off the faithful, but because RCA Records planned it that way.

To commemorate the 25th anniversary of Elvis' signing with RCA, the company decided to put out a deluxe, limited-edition package. And so there are only 250,000 copies of the silver-boxed, eight-record collection in existence worldwide — and that figure includes tape packages.

The sets — which also include a 20-page booklet of pictures and commentary — are numbered, much the same way an artist numbers works reproduced in limited quantities. And in a way, that's just what "I'll Be Around," a work of art, an audio portrait of "The King," not just through his songs but through interviews, concert tape and studio outtakes.

There are, of course, generous helpings of the big records — "All Shook Up," "Don't Be Cruel," "Heartbreak Hotel," "Hound Dog," to name a few that head the list of Presley's 38 Top 10 singles as recorded by Billboard magazine. (The Beatles had 33.)

But although the album includes recordings of 18 of those 38 smashes, it is by no means a "greatest hits" collection.

There's Elvis singing gospel ("How Great Thou Art"), country ("Funny How the Time Slips On By"), patriotic (America the Beautiful), and even blues ("Yesterday," "Get Back").

Assembling the collection has occupied a year and a half of the life of RCA's resident Elvis authority, Joan Deary, but it probably would have taken anyone else a lot longer.

"I've been working with Elvis Presley, actually, in various capacities, for 25 years. I came to RCA the same year as Elvis did, 1955," Deary says, sitting in a modest office crammed with Elvis memorabilia — posters, paintings, calendars and cardboard cutouts.

When Presley died three years ago, RCA asked her to start compiling a complete catalog of his tapes — a project she has been working on almost full time since then. She figures she has yet to reach the halfway mark.

"My criteria in doing this album was to use as much unreleased material as I possibly could, because I did not want to give these fans something that they already had. And I did not want to pack my performances for technical perfection, I picked them for a specific feel that they add for the over-all, to show the professionalism, to show the warmth, to show the humor," she concluded.

SENIOR TRIP REMINDER!!!

$365 will be due on Sept. 8,9 & 10, along with room picks

More information will be mailed to you at the end of the week.

collection times:
lafortune MTW 11-2
lemans M & T 6-8

Anyone with questions call
Anne-1669 Donna 4-1-5103 or
Mike-1606 Martha-4-1-5236

You may be physically fit now...
but will you be sure of insurability at 40?

New York Life's Policy Purchase Option guarantees the right to build financial security later on—regardless of future health or occupation.
See me soon for details.

MIKE BLAIR
New York Life Insurance Company
108 N. Main Suite
So Bend, Ind. 400

Senior trip reminder:

ALL STUDENTS

SO SPECIAL. FRESHMAN!!!

are urged to attend

activities night

MON, SEPT. 8
7-10 pm in Stepan Center

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After 6 years underground
Abbie Hoffman surfaces

New York (AP) - Abbie Hoffman ended six years as a fugitive yesterday, eluding wait­ing reporters and photographers to surrender to the state nar­cotics prosecutor on a charge of selling cocaine. He was released without bail within a few hours.

Hoffman, a leader of the anti­war protest movement in the 1960's, had gotten maximum publicity out of the prelude to his surrender.

But shortly before 9 a.m., the graying, 43-year-old founder of the Yippies turned himself in at the state office building, entering through a side entrance. He was accompanied by his new wife, Johanna Lawrenson.

At the bail hearing, Criminal Court Judge William Milton told Hoffman that he had decided to release him without bail.

There was a scattering of ap­plause. Hoffman turned to his friends and relatives among the 100 spectators, grinned and flashed a V-sign. He was then led out a side door, again evading reporters.

In requesting that no bail be set, Hoffman's lawyer, Gerald Lefcourt, noted that Hoffman had turned himself in voluntarily and said "the court cannot look lightly on such an act."

The prosecutor had asked Milton to set bail at $100,000, secured bond or $10,000 cash for Hoffman.

As a bail-jumper on a 1973 charge of peddling cocaine to undercover cops, Hoffman was run through the routine of being printed, mug­ged and booked before being taken to the judge. He had been free on $50,000 bail when he skipped out early in 1974 rather than face trial and possible life imprisonment if convicted.

Authorities maintained no special deal had been made in advance, but sources have said Hoffman would be allowed to plead to a reduced charge at a subsequent hearing. Hoffman did not enter a plea at Thursday's bail hearing.

Hoffman had gotten cold feet twice before in discussions about surrendering and he was "a little nervous" about it Thursday, said his brother, Jack, who met with reporters at the state building.

He hated his life on the run and longed to return to stir up campus activism again, Hoffman said in a forthcoming magazine article.

Hoffman lived most of his fugitive years as a free-lance writer and ecology activist in Pineview, N.Y., a tiny com­munity in the Thousand Islands of the St. Lawrence River.

The Observer
Friday, September 5, 1980 - page 7
Young Clarence Darrow follows in footsteps of namesake

By Associated Press

ROCK ISLAND, I11. - If he had it to do over, Clarence Darrow would jump at the chance to repeat the famed Scopes monkey trial.

He said so, just the other day. "Sure I would. That was the trial of the century," said Clarence Darrow, descendant and namesake of the celebrated Chicago lawyer who more than a half century ago made history by defending a teacher's right to teach evolution in Tennessee.

Trials of the century come around infrequently, so the younger Darrow has not yet had his chance. He has had his moments, however.

Earlier this year, some fundamentalist preachers had a bill introduced in the Illinois General Assembly to require public schools to teach the biblical story of creation along with evolution. Darrow, a member of the House, prepared to lead the opposition.

"Actually, I didn't object to the teaching of the biblical story of creation if they'd offer all the others, too," he said.

The preachers had only Genesis in mind and the bill died in committee. Still, the thought of a modern-day Clarence Darrow facing the foes of evolution in 1980 had folks buzzing during this year's Darrow birthday party in Chicago, an annual celebration that survives 123 years after the fact.

Young Clarence was this year's keynote speaker. And he was in Hyde Park in March to mark the anniversary of the scattering of Darrow's ashes according to his last wish.

Darrow the younger never met Darrow the elder, who died in 1938. His link is through his grandfather, a cousin of the famed lawyer.

Carrying the name likely has helped in politics, young Clarence is quick to admit, but it has had its drawbacks. Secretaries at Chicago law firms inevitably are flustered when Clarence Darrow calls. Some don't believe him.

"I later learned they thought it was a joke," he said.

Darrow went to Kent College instead, turning from social work to law in 1971 and to politics three years later. He has made a name for himself, battling the utilities unmercifully, championing labor, defending the poor and elderly.

As he grows older, he sees more similarities with his namesake.

"He was a lawyer and a Democrat, and he was in politics, a member of the Illinois General Assembly, in fact. "Sometimes somebody will show up even look like him," he said. "But we are different men."

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When Anderson reached the 5 percent minimum, he will receive $10.5 million from the federal government. He would get $110 million if the receiver 15 percent of the vote, his current level in public opinion polls.

Reagan on Wednesday night told B'nai B'rith, the Jewish service organization, that Carter's weak policies have put Israel in danger. Anderson also attacked the President's handling of Middle East problems.

The Carter administration has allowed an oily sword of Damocles to continue over our heads," Anderson said.

GRAND OPENING of
NEW HORIZONS
Offering you quality MENSWEAR

SHIRTS COATS HATS ETC
SUITS PANTS SHOES

10% OFF ENTIRE STOCK
for ND students & staff
I.D. required

over 3,000 Square Feet of
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(continued from page 6)

entitled to the money as a "party nominee."

While Anderson will not receive any money until after the election, the decision makes borrowing easier for him.

If Anderson reaches the 5 percent minimum, he will receive about $3 million from the federal government. He would get $10.5 million if the receiver 15 percent of the vote, his current level in public opinion polls.

Reagan on Wednesday night told B'nai B'rith, the Jewish service organization, that Carter's weak policies have put Israel in danger. Anderson also attacked the President's handling of Middle East problems.

The Carter administration has allowed an oily sword of Damocles to continue over our heads," Anderson said.
Irish aim: Get to Herrmann

by Brian Beglane
Sports Writer

The question of who will own territorial bragging rights to the Shillelagh after tomorrow’s Notre Dame-Purdue clash is up in the air — literally.

The traveling trophy has resided in West Lafayette after last year’s 28-22 Boilermaker triumph. One of the keys to bringing the trophy back to South Bend rests upon the shoulders of an experienced Irish defense. It must stop Purdue quarterback and Heisman Trophy hopeful Mark Herrmann.

Herrmann is an all-American, the senior aerospace engineering major from Alexandria, Va. "Things have been going verrry well," Gibbons said with enthusiasm when asked about the unit’s progress thus far. "We’re working very intensely on the pass rush in preseason," says Kramer, "with this year’s exclamation point on Herrmann. He has developed into an all-around quarterback and there is only one way to stop him — prepare for everything.

We’ll be working to try and control the line, keep him in the pocket and not let him run. But they have a good ground game which hurt us last year. We’ve got to stop the pass and the run," the matchup of the lines on both sides of the field should be a titanic struggle. The Irish defensive front and the Boiler offensive wall tip the scales at an even average of 6-4, 345 pounds.

"The question mark of our whole team is line play," said Purdue coach Jim Young. "At the skilled positions we have good, experienced players. But the lines are our main areas of concern and that includes pass protection."

While Yonto expects his front four to key on pressuring Herrmann, he sees a danger in over-emphasizing the pass rush. And with good reason, if you look at the second half scoring breakdown from last year’s contest. "We must avoid the one-on-one confrontation," noted Yonto. "We cannot over-compensate in trying to stop the panning game. We have to visualize what’s happening and keep their ground game in check. But the preference of the line will be in getting to Herrmann."

Purdue turned a 20-7 third quarter deficit last year into a 21-20 advantage with two short touchdown runs by Wally Jones, and then iced the game with a Herrmann-to-Burrall TD pass in the last period. The Irish cannot afford such a repeat performance by the defense against an attack which has done nothing but grow from last year.

"Zettek and Hankerd both are the leaders for the defensive line," says Yonto, "and a lot will hinge on whether Zettek has his quickness back (from knee trouble last year). But we feel with freshmen like Mansel Carter (6-8, 225 pounds) and Tim Marshall, and others like Joe Gramko, we will be able to keep the players fresh out there. "All in all, the line is experienced and that should tell."

MARK HERRMANN VS. NOTRE DAME

Comp-Att-Int Yds. TD

1977 24-51-4 351 3
1978 45-30-2 161 0
1979 14-20-1 158 2

53-101-7 670 5

Purdue stalwart ready to test Irish secondary

by Michael Ortman
Associate Sports Editor

They are the last line of defense in football. When a running back slips through the line and by the linebackers, or when the quarterback lots the ball downfield, a coach must then put all his defensive backs to keep the opponent out of the end zone.

Duerson has a lot of faith in his secondary. But then that’s easy when his last line of defense is the deepest, most experienced unit on the field.

If there has been one unit that has been reasonably set since last spring, it’s been the secondary. And with Purdue’s Mark Herrmann and the potent Boilermaker offense looming on the horizon, it is a definite plus to have at least four guys back there who know each other inside and out.

To refresh the memories of Irish fans, this year’s crew consists of Steve Cichy, Tom Gibbons, Dave Duerson and John Krimm and, oh yes, there’s that forget Rod Bone. Fans of a year ago can easily remember how helpful the freshmen Duerson and Bone were when the four regulars graduated last year. The other one shutting in and out of the doctor’s office.

To add to that list freshmen standouts Chris Brown and Stacey Toran (the Duerson and Bone of 1980) and the coaches have seven defensive backs that they wouldn’t hesitate to play at all.

Bone, who played in nine games last year, starting two, won the most valuable defensive player honors in last spring’s Blue-Gold game with 11 tackles plus an interception.

Duerson started seven of the nine-games in which he played last fall, replacing Waymer and Krimm while their injuries mended. In those nine games, he picked off pair of passes, recovered a fumbles, made 24 tackles and even returned 12 punts averaging a whopping 17.4 yards per return.

Facing Herrmann again on Saturday carries a special significance for Duerson. His alma mater, Muncie Northside High School, and that of Herrmann, Carmel High, were, and still are, bitter rivals.

Although the Heisman hopeful Herrmann is two years ahead of Duerson, the two faced off once during their prep days. In that contest, Duerson won the battle (two interceptions), but Herrmann won the game.

Last year, Duerson made his Notre Dame debut versus the Boilers in West Lafayette, replacing the fallen Waymer on the second half. But once again, it was the quarterback’s team over the cornerback’s team, 28-22.

Gibbons, the elder statesman at 21, joins junior linebacker Bob Crable and senior center John Scully as the 1980 Irish tri-captains. This season marks the third straight as a regular for the senior aerospace engineering major from Alexandria, Va. “Things have been going verrry well,” Gibbons said with enthusiasm when asked about the unit’s progress thus far. “We’re getting to know each other better and better every day — knowing each other strengths and weaknesses and how to help each other out when somebody needs it.”

Coaches usually tend to be more cautious in their evaluations, trying not to put added pressure on his players. Defensive backfield coach Jim Johnson is very happy with what he’s seen thus far, yet he added, “I think we (the secondary) need a game under our belts. You’re really not 100% sure what you have until you’ve played your first game. That being the case, I’d say aggressiveness is the biggest unknown at this point.”

(Continued on page 10)
by Craig Chad
Sport Writer

All-American matchup

You’ll have to pardon Steve Cichy if he isn’t all caught up about the Irish-Boilermaker Sweepstakes. It’s not that he isn’t interested, but Notre Dame’s junior, strong safety has enough trouble of his own.

He is under no illusions; he doesn’t have to prepare for five different quarterbacks. Cichy doesn’t have to worry about facing a team with a flanker and a punter who can throw the ball, but maybe a quarterback who can’t.

His job is simple — stop Purdue’s All-America tight end Dave Young. No tricks, no last-minute changes or intrigue. Just put the clamps on Young.

By his own admission, Cichy will have to improve upon his performance in Purdue’s 1979 come-from-behind victory. In his first three games last year, Cichy faced three All-America tight ends — Doug Marsh (Southern, 1979), Young (Purdue, 1980) and Mark Brammer (Michigan State, 1978).

“I thought I played pretty well against the other two guys,” says Cichy, “but I didn’t have a very good game against Young. I guess I have a little incentive this year.”

Cichy may have had his troubles handling the big right end in West Lafayette, but he profited from what proved to be a long afternoon for the youthful Irish secondary.

“This year, when we’re in a man-to-man, I can’t play his outside shoulder. I’ll have to honor the drag until he burns me outside.”

Young possesses all the physical attributes necessary to be a top-flight tight end, and he makes the most of them.

“He has such great size that sometimes even when you have great coverage, if the ball is thrown perfectly, he’s able to shield the ball with his body and make the catch,” things Cichy. “I would compare him with Ken MacAfee — he’s not a great runner after he gets the ball, but he catches everything that comes at him.”

Last year the idea that the Cichy — Young confrontation will be another David vs. Goliath classic, though, keep in mind that Cichy ranked fourth among the ’79 Irish with 67 tackles. His performance was impressive enough to earn him consideration as an Associated Press honorable mention All-American.

Cichy sat out Notre Dame’s final game of the season with a shoulder injury, and really missed the entire 1979 schedule when a chronic back injury flared up, but the Fargo, N.D. native reports that he will open the 1980 campaign at full strength.

And he gives a lot of the credit to Notre Dame’s deep and talented tight end corps.

“We’ve got some really great tight ends,” he says, “and we do a lot of one-on-one work during group sessions. Anytime you’re going up against people like Deen Mastaak and Nick Vehr, it’s got to help.

“It’s been a long three weeks of practice, but I think we’re ready to go.”

And it’s not too difficult to tell that Steve Cichy is ready for his second crack at Dave Young.

Steve Cichy, one of many talented Irish defensive backfield members, will have his hands full tomorrow afternoon.

Against Scully

Inexperienced line awaits opener

By Mike Record
Sports Writer

One of the brightest statistics logged by the 1979 Fighting Irish football team was the eight quarterback sacks allowed by the offensive line. If the 1980 blockers are to equal that impressive figure, they will need some veteran play from some inexperienced performers.

Offensive line coach Brian Boulac and Bill Meyers had their first bit of bad luck when one of their two old-timers, senior tackle Tim Huffman, suffered a stress fracture in his left ankle. The three-time lettermen and all-America candidate will be replaced tomorrow by Bob Burger, a 6-2, 240 pound senior from Cincinnati, Ohio. Squaring off against Boilermaker guard Jim Moorey most of the afternoon, Burger’s task will be made doubly difficult because of the pressure of replacing an All-American.

“We’re very confident in Bobby Burger,” emphasized Meyers, who maintains that the offensive line will surprise a few people in spite of their lack of game experience.

“I think our kids are ready and they’ll handle themselves well in any situation.”

Leaping next up to Burger on the right side of the line will be junior tackle Phil Pozderac. The trench match-up between the 6-9, 260 pound Pozderac and his Purdue opponent, all-American tackle Calvin Clark, just might be one of the game’s key individual battles.

“Clark is a great player,” Pozderac said last week. “I’m looking forward to playing against him because playing against a good player makes me play better as well.”

On the other side of the line, the Irish feature a pair of sophomores in tackle Mike Shiner and guard Randy Ellis. Shiner, at 6-7, 250 pounds, is described by Meyers as possessing good ability, excellent size and improving every day. Texas native Ellis is much like the rest of his young line mates; big, strong and possessing all the tools. But, as with Shiner, Pozderac and Burger, inexperience is again the question.

There is no question about the man in the middle. Senior captain John Scully is the shining pre-season accolades every day and was labeled by head coach Dan Devine, “probably the best offensive center in the country.” He will have the double duty of handling the blocks of the Purdue defense and serving as the wistened veteran on a field with plenty of rough talent.

“I expect our line to rise to the occasion,” Meyers predicts. “I think the challenge of opening against a power like Purdue at home will keep us up. They don’t know a lot about us and we don’t know that much about them.

That situation should change tomorrow.

(continued from page 9)

There are many unanswered questions for the Irish at this point, but then that’s always the case prior to the season opener. One thing is certain though. He’ll be examining the Notre Dame secondary tomorrow afternoon on every play. Mark Herrmann could easily be considered the finest quarterback on the Irish schedule this season, but yet does not seem to be that cloud of awe hovering the practice field.

“You can’t get uptight about facing Herrmann,” said Gibbons. “We know what our job is and we have to do it. If you get uptight, you start making mistakes.”

“I wouldn’t say our guys are uptight, right now,” added Johnson. “I think anxious is a better word. They’ve got that certain amount of confidence that you need, and they’re anxious to get down to business against one of the best.”

But what is it that set Mark Herrmann apart from the rest? Johnson points to three factors that make the 6’5, 194-pound signal caller so special.

“He’s always had a good touch — that’s been consistent for three years. But as he’s matured, he’s learned to find that second and third receiver much better. He doesn’t force passes on covered receivers any more. The other big thing about him is the way he handles pressure. It just doesn’t bother him as much as it used to.

“It’s basically a drop back pass — not so much a scrambler. When he was a freshman he threw a lot of interceptions, but not any more.”

The general consensus seems to be that the key to stopping Herrmann from ramming the ball down the defensive throat lies in the trenches. That seemed to be where last year’s Irish-Boilermaker contest was decided and this one should be very different.

“I think the key is to establish our defense early,” says Duross. “The line has to pressure him into making mistakes. He often folds under pressure.”

“If he has time to find his second or third receiver,” adds Johnson, “he can kill us.”
Irish fans to watch an aerial act?

by Cheri Nollert
Sports Writer

In 1979, the three of them combined to catch 77 passes, gaining a total of 1504 yards, for a Notre Dame offense built around a consensus All-American tailback.

Now, the 1980 college football season is upon us. Vagas Ferguson, the all-time leading Irish rusher, is gone, trying to recreate some of his collegiate magic for the NFL's New England Patriots. But those same three pass catchers - wide receiver Tony Hunter, flanker Pete Holohan, and tight end Dean Maszatk - return to the Irish lineup, a year older, and a year wiser. And, suddenly, all of the seldom that accompanied Vagas' graduation last year has been converted into optimism as Irish fans gear up for an aerial attack that rival Germany's invasion of Great Britain during World War II.

Many experts have classified the Irish receiving corps as the best in the nation this year, and among Notre Dame's best ever. "They are very talented, very hard-working," said Ron Toman, Notre Dame's quarterback and receiver coach. "Are they the best in the history of Notre Dame? I can't make that judgement, because I'm not familiar with all of the other receivers. But it would be tough to top these three."

As a freshman out of Cincinnati's legendary Moeller High last year, Tony Hunter stepped right into a starring role at the wide receiver slot left vacant by Kris Haines' graduation. It didn't take Hunter long to adjust to college football, either. In fact, on Notre Dame's second possession of the season he scored on a 46-yard reception in the season opener over Michigan, Hunter caught a Rusty Linch pass for a 35-yard gain. From that point Irish opponents knew Tony Hunter was not your ordinary freshman.

"When I came to Notre Dame, I didn't really expect to play that much, at first," Hunter said. "I was really surprised that I got the chance to play as much as I did last season, and I sure'll help me this year. It's always a great experience and thrill playing for Notre Dame. But as a freshman, it was just that much of a shock."

But Hunter, in turn, thrilled Irish fans by gaining an incredible 690 yards on 27 catches last season, and I'm sure it'll help me this year. From that point Irish opponents knew Hunter was kind enough to give me a lot of attention during practices, and he worked hard with me on timing and those sort of things. His presence a little bit, but whoever starts on Saturday should do the job. They're all great."

The flanker position will be manned by senior Pete Holohan, who begins his third year as a starter for the Irish. Like Hunter, Holohan presents a 6-5 target for whomever gains the knox at quarterback. Last season, Holohan had 47 receptions, 1100 yards, and a year wiser, provided a consistent 22 receptions for 386 yards, averaging 17.5 yards per catch, as a converted quarterback.

Holohan enables Head Coach Dan Devine to present an endaround option pass, a play that resulted in a 47-yard completion to flanker Ty Dickerson against South Carolina last season. "Pete has a great pair of hands, plus he's also a good blocker," said Coach Toman. "He is lacking a little bit in speed, but he has that kind of somebody getting in the open, which many times is just as important."

Last season, as a sophomore, Dean Maszatk emerged as one of the top tight ends in the nation's history, solid blocking, not to mention his team-leading 28 receptions for 428 yards, a 15.3-yard average per catch, and two touchdown catches. This year, many are projecting potential All-American status for the Toledo, Ohio, junior. With three projections come the inevitable comparisons with another Irish All-American tight end, Ken McAlteere. But Maszatk shuns those comparisons. "You can't not to compare myself to Ken, or anyone else for that matter," he said, "because I'm not them. I just try to do the best I can, and not worry out on the field and perform to the best of my abilities. I don't try to imitate anyone else."

Most Irish fans will remember Maszatk for his clutch touchdown catch in the final seconds to defeat South Carolina last October. Maszatk feels he learned a great deal last year, and expects this season to be a challenging one. "Last year I'll have to classify as a year of experience," he said. "It was my first year as a starter, and I learned a lot. I'm very excited about this season - it ought to be a tough year, but we will be a lot better than what other people think."

Tony Hunter, Pete Holohan, and Dean Maszatk all agree that it really doesn't matter who Notre Dame's starting quarterback is for Saturday's opener against Purdue, be itCourtesy, Kuegel, Knafelc, Kiel, Grooms, or even More, Latty, or Curly. One has to agree with Coach Toman's view on his receiving trio, though: "As long as the quarterback can throw the football, these guys are going to catch it."

Kicking game could make-or-break Irish

by Bill Marquard
Sports Writer

The pressure isn't that bad; in high school I played better under pressure." Kiel has been doing double-duty on the practice field, working on his kicking game before and after workouts concentrating on the quarterback spot in between. Given a choice tomorrow, he would pick kicking. "Kicking punting chores too."

But Smith would not hesitate to send junior Brian Whelan in to kick on fourth down if Kiel's offensive chokes do not interfere with his punting. The place- kicking chores could be handled by one or more of a trio of talented placekickers belonging to sophomore Mark Johnston and juniors Harry Oliver and Steve Cichy.

"I don't have the long range distance field goal attempts. "Cichy pops the ball when he kicks it," expects Smith. "But he's a guy that's got a feel for the game."

"Oliver doesn't have the form that the other two kickers do, but I wouldn't hesitate to go with Steve when we need the distance."

"Cichy, who kicked off toward the end of the game last year," kicked off to replace the injured Chuck Male, will return to the kicking spot flanked by a crew of seasoned veterans. "Cichy has had a lot of experience on kickoffs, as has the rest of that special team," remarked Smith. "That should mean excellent coverage to stop any return."
Irish, Bolles to Vie

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) — Purdue's powerful Boilermakers, led by the great Mark Herrmann, invade Notre Dame tomorrow afternoon, there is and line coach Joe Yonto, "And Tim adjustments you haven't charts — there will be no way to keep the guaranteed to begin not long after the.

It will be the 52nd meeting between the two Midwest Powers with Notre Dame holding a 31-18-2 edge in the series. A year ago, Notre Dame held a 20-7 lead midway through the third quarter before Herrmann directed three touchdown drives to give the Boilermakers a 28-22

"Purdue is not just Mark Herrmann," said Irish coach Dan Devine.

"We know what to expect from Herrmann, but Purdue proved last year that it is impossible to key on Mark and forget about their running attack."

The Boilermakers have tremendous running depth in John Macon, Wally Jones, Ben McCall and Jimmy Smith. And Herrmann has brilliant receivers in Barr Burrell and Dave Young, not to mention safety-valve receivers in his corps of running backs.

That will be a test for the Irish defense, but defense is Notre Dame's main strength. It all starts with the John Hankerd anchor a veteran line that includes. But there's freshman tackle Tim Marshall who Devine said "probably will not start but could get into the game about the third minute of the first quarter."

...Difficult task

We're on competition for positions," says Irish defensive coordinator and line coach Joe Yonto, "And Tim Marshall has lived up to all expectations. He's put pressure on Kramer and Kidd to perform and the more pressure he can put on them, the better football team we'll be.

Marshall embarks on his Notre Dame career with much fanfare from his brilliant prep career at Chicago's Weber High School. Considered one of the best two or three linemen available in high school graduating class, Marshall earned Indiana Player of the Year honors in 1979, was named to innumerable All-America teams, and followed the lead of Irish teammates Tony Hunter and Bob Crable with his recognition as Catholic Player of the Year last season.

But Marshall, a ferocious pass rusher as well as run defender, has no qualms with the coaching staff when it comes down to the question of starters for the Purdue contest.

"Right now, I feel I'm the freshman," concedes the 6-4, 240-pounder. "I like that quote 'even though you're a freshman, you don't have to play like a freshman.' But there is a real transition from high school to college, as far as adjusting to situations you haven't handled (i.e., bigger, stronger, and faster opponents, stadium crowds, floodlights, etc.) anything less than superbly.

"My life in college," says Marshall with the resilience of a broken nose sustained in practice last week), Marshall returns to campus to filter out some of the football pressures. "I've always been a guy who can get sick of it," he says. "Like the atmosphere around here. I like it and I'm friendly with the idea of a little intensity where they stress education."

... Difficult task
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What construction?

Michael Onufrak

A team of Observer investigative reporters learned last night that there is no construction going on within the confines of the Notre Dame campus. The excessive noise, dust, and general confusion is merely the result of a government project designed to test whether or not students can learn in such an atmosphere.

The project, for which ND out-bid such by League luminaries as Yale and Princeton, also will determine whether or not professors can successfully teach with jackhammers and air compressors operating outside of their classroom's window. So far the experiment has been extended.

According to Fr. Almo P. Moredorm, vice-president for construction, Arts and Letters students and professors are unable to work.

"Right now we have thirty-seven rooms in O'Shaughnessy completely wired for sound to test how students and professors respond to the new conditions," he said.

"The results so far have been exceptional, particularly in the Arts and Letters departments," Moredorm added.

In that department, according to department chairman Prof. Fritz von Diggings, professors are using the confusion and calamities occurring outside of their windows as visual and audio aids.

"One of my younger assistant professors, as our tapes have shown, immediately seized upon the resemblance between a diesel Cat 1250 earthmover and the now extinct Tyrannosaurus Rex. While it would cost our department several thousand dollars to purchase and construct a skeleton of this beast, this ingenious professor made the animal come to life for his students by simply mounting it outside our window," von Diggings said.

"This was what was even more outstanding was the same professor utilizing the persistent whine of a nearby jigsaw as an excellent substitute for the mating cry of the pterodactyl. While this animal is also extinct, by reconstructing fossils of vocal chords we have determined the noise that bird made," he said.

"I don't believe there is the appeal of a high voltage air compressor, a dead fender for the death shrill of the brontosaurus, was being used by other professors in a similar manner.

"The research, teaching, and both of these individuals will be nominated for the Sheedy teaching award," he said.

The Charles H. Sheedy teaching award is given annually to an outstanding teacher in the college of Arts and Letters.

But archaeology is not the only department taking advantage of the new project. The math department has met with success as well.

Prof. Rudolph Logarithm said yesterday that the rhythmic pounding of hammers outside O'Shaughnessy provides his students with excellent examples of certain geometric progressions which are expensive and difficult to duplicate on tape.

"My professors have found that as a man outside pounds a hammer, the inches from which his palmer emerges is a direct function of the depth to which his head is pounded. We are able to learn more about geometric progressions," he said.

"It is a unique learning experience," he added.

How long will the experimental learning project continue? The answer is anyone's guess. But with the successes educators seem to be coming up with new ones could go on indefinitely.

Michael Onufrak is editorials editor of The Observer. His times of columns appear each Friday.

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Editorial Board and Department Managers

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame, and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinions of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions, and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Byline Mized
...
The guests were all gathered around the small swimming pool and my hostess introduced me to the people. This is Ted and Jane, who are asking $950,000 for their villa in Ventura; Bob and Alice, whose English Tudor is now on the market for $1 million; Don and Phyllis, who turned down $750,000 for their Spanish hacienda in Brentwood; and Mildred, who just split with Sam and is showing her $850,000 redwood contemporary by appointment only.

They seemed really nice people, but my hostess apologized because lunch was late. “We’re still waiting on Henry and Rita,” she explained, who have just listed their Tarzana colonial for $2 million and, Allen and Marjorie, who won’t take less than $1 million seven for their place in La Jolla Canyon.

“How are they getting along?” one of the others asked.

“They’re worth waiting for,” I said.

Most of the people were in the movie and television business so I expected some hot gossip about the stars which I could take back last with me. But it was not to be.

The table conversation went like this “Rhonda left Johnny’s fabulous million panoramic hillside retreat with four bathrooms and an indoor jacuzzi and moved in with Herb in his $600,000 condominium with a wet bar on Wilshire Boulevard.”

“I can’t believe it. They haven’t gobbled up Bel Air yet.”

“You mean the one that was set up after the waves washed away the seven-figure Cape Cod on the dunes.”

“The mobster went for $1 million sex.”

“I thought it had been condemned by the zoning people.”

“It had. That’s why it sold so cheap.”

I tried to get into the conversation.

“What’s Johnny Carson really like?”

“Six million for his home in Beverly Hills, and one million for his house on the beach.”

“We don’t talk about that. It’s an affair.”

“But it was not to be the general public would not dismiss plane crashes with the notion that there is something much larger involved here. People were killed in the area recently, and we couldn’t know why, and if they do know, they will not say what they know. I hear it appears to be nothing more than a very nonchalant manner. Could it be that there is something to hide or that today’s air traffic takes precedence over anything that happened in the past — regardless of how significant it was.”

I am sure the families of the crash victims do not think that way, and I hope the general public would not dismiss plane crashes with the notion that the aviation authorities appear to. Following the formidable Flight 191 crash in Chicago in May 79, investigative reports began to appear in national newspapers’ front pages. Much of the interest and commotion was met with judgment and disbelief.

Be that as it may, I must remind myself that this is South Bend, and only a couple of people were involved. It is said that today’s digit casual figures that result in order for anyone to get any answers, and hope that tragedy should not have to prove itself like the Aviation Bureau out of their alleged ignorance.

Mary Fran Callahan is a member of The Observer’s staff.
Presidential hopeful Ronald Reagan and his advisors have come up with a solution to the economic and political problems which seems to completely stymie the present Administration. It has nothing to do with a tax cut. It doesn’t involve balancing the budget or cutting waste in government or increasing defense spending. However it does promise to make America strong again and a leader to the Free World. Governor Reagan strongly urges a return to hats.

This simple yet powerful solution was unveiled to this reporter by Reagan’s future Secretary of the Department of HEW (that stands for Hats and Extremity Wear) Winston Snood. We met in Snood’s plush office in the penthouse of the Coronet Hotel in Washington, D.C. His desk was covered with sketches of bonnets and bowlers. Visible on a drawing board was even a blueprint stamped “TOP SECRET” showing the elaborate design of a nuclear-powered fez.

“Governor Reagan’s whole campaign has been an appeal for the return to the greatness that America enjoyed in the past,” Snood began enthusiastically. “The Governor would like to return to a point when America dealt internationally from a position of strength and when American business firms were free from government over-regulation and over-taxation — a period in history, as it turns out now, when hats were in fashion.”

“That seems reasonable enough,” I admitted. “When did Mr. Reagan first realize this?”

“The Governor has always been a student of history, having experienced so much of it firsthand, but the final formation of this new policy occurred during the political conventions. After seeing the intense desire that these serious and stolid decorations be on their heads, Mr. Reagan realized that this was the key to America’s greatness.

“Hats!”

“Exactly! The key to American greatness is its hemline strength. Our entire history shows that — from the patriots’ tricorns at Valley Forge to Daniel Boone’s coonskin in the Kentucky wilds to U. S. Grant’s night cap in the White House taproom.

“And hats continue to be a powerful political device today. Time and again Governor Reagan has reaffirmed his opposition to foreign policies that weaken the U. S. He has personally given up Panama hats since the Canal Treaty.

“Well that’s very impressive to be sure, but how would hats counter the Soviet threat?” I asked naively.

“The recent aggressive expansion by the Soviet Union is actually hurting them at home. Millinery sources in Moscow report that due to the protracted conflict in Afghanistan, babushkas are in short supply. We understand that a five-year wait for the purchase of a pork-pie hat is not uncommon and that some people have to share their feedora with two or three other families.”

“But, Mr. Snood, how will a resurgence in hats help the U. S. in the balance of trade?”

“Ah, we’re halfway there now, Europeans! The American Westeners. We sell them Stetson’s.”

“What about the growth of foreign car sales?”

“We bring back the old stovepipe with a top hat on!”

“It seems as though Mr. Reagan’s new hat policy could be effective in combating certain economic and political problems. But what about gasoline, heating fuel, and other petroleum shortages? How would this policy help resolve the energy crisis?”

“Like this. We put a little pressure on the oil-rich nations in the cranial area. We answer their cartel with one of our own. Governor Reagan proposes the establishment of the Organization of Hat Exporting Countries — OHEC for short. That’ll put us in a position to bargain. Then we say to those oil moguls, ‘If we get you crude, you’ll get fed!’”

Mark Ferron is a senior from Appleton, WI. He is frequently seen wearing a green bowtie.

Hey, Hey, It’s Bill Cosby

Twelve years ago, comedian Bill Cosby performed before a sellout crowd of 11,000 at the opening of the ACC. Tonight, he returns for a performance in the round.

William Henry Cosby was born in a tenement building in the slums of Philadelphia where he played with brother Russell and friends Dumb Donald and Weird Harold. Cosby dropped out of high school to join the Navy, but went on to obtain a diploma through correspondence courses. He then attended Temple University for three years on an athletic scholarship, but quit to pursue a full-time career in show biz.

His career blossomed quickly. To date, he has made seventeen comedy albums which have sold almost 11 million copies. He became a frequent performer at the Las Vegas Hilton and other night clubs in Reno and Lake Tahoe. He also appeared in seven major films.

But the higher education bug bit again after a performance at the University of Massachusetts. “I started thinking,” recalls Cosby, “and met with one of the deans who told me I should give it a shot.” The University agreed not to publicize his presence, and arranged a flexible academic schedule. Cosby’s gig at U Mass climaxed in 1977 with a 242-page dissertation entitled An Integration of the Visual Media into Fat Albert and the Cosby Kids into the Elementary School Curriculum at a Teaching Aid and Vehicle that Increases Learning. He received his Ed. D in May of that year.

Despite all this, Cosby views himself essentially as a comedian ra, her than a pedagogue. Skeptical concerning the teaching potential of television, Cosby does not see his Saturday morning Fat Albert series as a breakthrough in educational T.V. “T. V. is mainly for entertainment,” Cosby asserts, “it’s not realistic to think you can turn it around.” Nevertheless, the lead-in to the Saturday show goes “Here’s Bill Cosby coming at you with music and fun, and if you’re not...iful, you may learn something while it’s done.” He has also won educational awards for his children’s specials and the Fat Albert series.

Tonight’s show is sponsored by the Student Union. The laughter begins at 8:30 in the round of the ACC. Reserved tickets can be purchased for $7.50 and $6.50 at the Student Ticket Office or at Gate 2 at the ACC.
Letters to a Lonely God

Rev. Robert Griffin

...and possibilities of the country. The potential of the Church in Latin America as the main unifying force and vehicle for structural change made a strong impression on Peggy Osbeger, a senior government mapper. Life begins like a birthday party when you’re young. The gifts are spread out, and the cake is blazing with lights. Everyone you love comes to see you, making you feel special as the birthday child. In the utter bliss of too much ice cream, you declare “I wish every day could be my birthday.” All too quickly, the candles burn down, and the guests go home. After a day or two, the best presents are lost or broken, except for the dream that you are left with, the birthday party has ended without a trace. Childhood itself is the birthday party when most of the great gifts are given. Then, sometimes, when you’re twelve or twenty, an unkind breath blows out the first candle. One by one, you begin losing people in the dream you never thought possible. It happens slowly at first, but the pace picks up. Eventually, you know, from these days after the birthday, you’ll be left groping with a heart worn out, for the worth of your having been born. My mother has a talent for housing nightmares about death. She would say some common-sense thing: “The further from one birthday, the closer to another. We must wait for the next party, when all the candles will be lighted again.” For me, there is one small candle left burning from a long-ago party in a far-away place in Mexico, but I keep it for as long as I can. I must let its warmth touch my face so that I can easily remember how bright it shines. Soon, that candle may be sent for. There must be one dim place where light doesn’t reach. How perfect heaven will be when my mother is there. I will pray to keep heaven imperfect for as long as possible. From the experience I have had of my mother, I am ready to judge myself."
Margaret defeated a half-dozen other contestants, including a flashy New York City showgirl, in a series of festive events on Atlantic City's beach and steel pier.

At 108 pounds and with a 30-25-32 figure when crowned, Gorman is still the smallest Miss America ever.

One of Gorman's prizes was a two-foot-tall silver-engraved 'beauty urn,' which recently featured an arrangement of daisies in her vestibule.

The lime chiffon and sequined dress wore as Miss America hangs in Gorman's upstairs closet, a bit musty but remarkably preserved after 59 years.

Gorman held it to her shoulders, it still fell below her knees. Four years after her crowning, Gorman married and became a Washington socialite of sorts, commanding newspaper headlines and photographs in the '20s and '30s.

Still, her beauty queen notoriety haunted her for years.

"My husband hated it. I did, too, after a while," she said. "We were so glad when that thing ended." The pageant was suspended for lack of local interest between 1928 and 1932.

Today she calls the pageant "cheap" for not reimbursing her costs to $25,000 to get me back now. Isn't that what they said, anyway?"

"But that's politics for you," Gorman said.
**Sports Briefs**

**Devine, triple-captains to speak at rally**

Dan Devine, head coach of the Notre Dame football team; Pat Devine, his brother; Crabbe, John Scully, and Tom Gibbons, assistant coach Gene Smith; and super-fan Dave Cooper will be the featured speakers at a pre-Purdue game pep rally planned for 7 p.m. in Leeper Gym.

**Hockey candidates meet Monday**

Coach Lefty Smith will hold a meeting for all students interested in trying out for this year's hockey team Monday at 7:30 in the ACC auditorium. Students are requested to bring a pen.

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**Major League Standings**

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**Classifieds**

**Wanted**

WANTED: 1 used 10-speed bike in good condition. Contact this newspaper weekly for ad. 264-4612.

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**Notices**

**Jobs**

NW WALTERS, bookstores and bookstores. 10:30 hours per week. Apply in person 1:45 p.m. Monday- Friday. Do not call. Contact: Student Activity Coordinator, 305 Campus Center.

BABYSITTING. Student interested in babysitting for weekdays. For information, call anytime at 236-2016.

**WANTED**

WANTED: 1 small dog who will not chewevinew. Have any questions. Please call 238-3333.

WANTED: 1 used 10-speed bike in good condition. Contact this newspaper weekly for ad. 264-4612.

**Pets**

**Pet Retros to tennis balm**

On the eve of opening another tennis season, the events, the practices, the. . .

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**Classifieds**
Sweeney, 19, is cool to pressure

by Matt Huffman

Backfield where many questions remain, notably the quarterback spot. Yet, Sweeney claims that the Irish backfield will be experienced, with good depth. "We have a good deal of depth in the backfield. Our backups have had a lot of playing time, and I think it will help us." Sweeney will be running in plays for Coach Dan Devine along with fellow fullback Pete Buchanan. Buchanan sat out last season with a broken ankle and will play with a soft cast on his right wrist against Purdue.

One year experience will prove valuable when the pads clash tomorrow. "I know the offense here now. It's a lot different than the way when I was so green. I've learned to read defenses, blocks and my reflexes are quicker. As a result, I feel like I've established myself at college level running back." It may seem odd that the starting fullback carried all of nine times for the 1979 Irish team. But Sweeney understands his role in the offense. "I'm a blocking back," says the Deerfield, Ill. native. "Last year I didn't have the mental experience to know what the defense would do. I'm not expecting to run the ball much this year, but now I have the experience to do so. I do realize that my main experience is blocking, though."

Sweeney will be contending with a tough Boilermaker defense in his blocking role. Yet, he adds,"I enjoy the challenge of squaring off one-on-one with somebody else," says the son of Notre Dame graduate James Sweeney.

The key word in Sweeney's chances for success this season is maturity. "I think I've improved and I've adjusted as well as possible. I guess you can say I've grown up," says Sweeney. "We have a lot of to prove, and I'm looking forward to some playing time in a national tournament."

When asked to predict an outcome on Saturday's contest, Sweeney can only smile and say, "We're fired up."