Panel discusses perils of nuclear holocaust

By MICHELE DIETZ
Assistant News Editor

Calling today's nuclear threat the biggest problem according to 70% of our readers, Assistant Editor John Yoder gave the biggest problem students will ever face as the basis of the discussion. The program, sponsored by the College of Arts and Letters Sophomore Council, was held to educate students aware of the nuclear peril.

Three Notre Dame professors joined Hesburgh on the panel. Each professor, speaking on the same book, added to the discussion.

By MICHELE DIETZ
Staff Reporter

Ronald Reagan may dismiss his party's losses in the recent elections as a defeat, but it could have been much bigger.

The GOP lost 10 out of 30 Congressional seats, but in recent days many of the losses have been attributed to voter dissatisfaction with Reaganomics itself; both also foresee changes in national policy resulting from the elections.

Roo's noted that the "midterm correction" called for had begun as early as last August, when Republican leaders deviated from supply-side ideology to force a large tax increase on the President and passed a jobs-training bill against his initial objections.

The midterm correction, Roo's added, is almost unpreventable, for the Office of Management and Budget has projected a $105 billion deficit for fiscal year 1984, a figure probably low by comparison with the Congressional Budget Office's estimate yet to be issued.

Roo's predicts that defense spending, the proposed tax cut, interest rates, and Social Security will be the dominant issues in the next few months. "There's an increasing consensus that the defense budget must in some way be reduced," he said. The debate, Roo's said, will center on the defense issue.

---

Nuclear freeze proposal wins overwhelmingly

WASHINGTON (AP) - Approval of nuclear weapons freeze referenda in eight states out of nine was welcomed by freeze advocates yesterday as a public repudiation of President Reagan's arms control policies and his missile buildup plans.

The White House, taking a turn-the other cheek stance, said it, too, welcomed the results, but merely as "an expression of concern and a desire to achieve progress on arms control."

Secretly advisory, the referenda called for negotiations with the Soviets on halting production, deployment and testing of nuclear weapons and the missiles, warheads and planes that carry them - a scheme the administration says would lock America into military inferiority, especially in Europe.

Besides carrying in eight states, the referenda won in all the big cities where they were placed before Tuesday's voters.

Arizona turned thumbs down on the proposal by a 52-48 margin, with 10,765,000 votes cast in favor and 7,170,000 against.

The vote was the highest balloting of sentiment on a public policy issue in U.S. history.

Voter totals showed the proposal won by margins of roughly 5-1 in Massachusetts, New Jersey, Chicago and Philadelphia County, Pa.; by 7-5 in New York City, Los Angeles, and populous Suffolk County, N.Y.; by 9-2 in Michigan, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Florida, and New York, and by about 5-4 in Montana.

---

Could have been worse

Professors agree, GOP took a beating

By MIKE MAZZOLI
Staff Reporter

Ronald Reagan may dismiss his party's losses in the recent elections as a defeat, but it could have been much bigger.

The GOP lost 10 out of 30 Congressional seats, but in recent days many of the losses have been attributed to voter dissatisfaction with Reaganomics itself; both also foresee changes in national policy resulting from the elections.

Roo's noted that the "midterm correction" called for had begun as early as last August, when Republican leaders deviated from supply-side ideology to force a large tax increase on the President and passed a jobs-training bill against his initial objections. The midterm correction, Roo's added, is almost unpreventable, for the Office of Management and Budget has projected a $105 billion deficit for fiscal year 1984, a figure probably low by comparison with the Congressional Budget Office's estimate yet to be issued.

Roo's predicts that defense spending, the proposed tax cut, interest rates, and Social Security will be the dominant issues in the next few months. "There's an increasing consensus that the defense budget must in some way be reduced," he said. The debate, Roo's said, will center on the defense issue.

---

The Observer

VOL. XVII, NO. 41

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1984

O'Neil praises victory

House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill of Massachusetts setts talks with reporters in his Capitol Hill office late Tuesday night. The Democratic speaker later called the election results a "disastrous defeat for the president." In spite of losing 26 House seats, Republican President Ronald Reagan said he has "every reason to feel good" about the results. Election coverage continues inside.

• Pros analyze election...page 1
• Inside Thursday...page 2
• Illinois race still tight...page 2
• Pollster assessing Demo wins page 4
• Election summary...page 6
• Reagan happy with results...page 6

---

Could have been worse

Professors agree, GOP took a beating

By MIKE MAZZOLI
Staff Reporter

Ronald Reagan may dismiss his party's losses in the recent elections as a defeat, but it could have been much bigger.

The GOP lost 10 out of 30 Congressional seats, but in recent days many of the losses have been attributed to voter dissatisfaction with Reaganomics itself; both also foresee changes in national policy resulting from the elections.

Roo's noted that the "midterm correction" called for had begun as early as last August, when Republican leaders deviated from supply-side ideology to force a large tax increase on the President and passed a jobs-training bill against his initial objections. The midterm correction, Roo's added, is almost unpreventable, for the Office of Management and Budget has projected a $105 billion deficit for fiscal year 1984, a figure probably low by comparison with the Congressional Budget Office's estimate yet to be issued.

Roo's predicts that defense spending, the proposed tax cut, interest rates, and Social Security will be the dominant issues in the next few months. "There's an increasing consensus that the defense budget must in some way be reduced," he said. The debate, Roo's said, will center on the defense issue.

---

The Observer

VOL. XVII, NO. 41

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1984

Nuclear freeze proposal wins overwhelmingly

WASHINGTON (AP) - Approval of nuclear weapons freeze referenda in eight states out of nine was welcomed by freeze advocates yesterday as a public repudiation of President Reagan's arms control policies and his missile buildup plans.

The White House, taking a turn-the other cheek stance, said it, too, welcomed the results, but merely as "an expression of concern and a desire to achieve progress on arms control."

Secretly advisory, the referenda called for negotiations with the Soviets on halting production, deployment and testing of nuclear weapons and the missiles, warheads and planes that carry them - a scheme the administration says would lock America into military inferiority, especially in Europe.

Besides carrying in eight states, the referenda won in all the big cities where they were placed before Tuesday's voters.

Arizona turned thumbs down on the proposal by a 52-48 margin, with 10,765,000 votes cast in favor and 7,170,000 against.

The vote was the highest balloting of sentiment on a public policy issue in U.S. history.

Voter totals showed the proposal won by margins of roughly 5-1 in Massachusetts, New Jersey, Chicago and Philadelphia County, Pa.; by 7-5 in New York City, Los Angeles, and populous Suffolk County, N.Y.; by 9-2 in Michigan, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Florida, and New York, and by about 5-4 in Montana.
News Briefs

By The Observer and The Associated Press

Joseph T. Bonadies, supervisor of the grounds at Saint Mary's College, died last night. A member of the Professional Grounds Management Society, Bonadies, who joined the Saint Mary's staff in 1954, was given the President's Medal last spring during Saint Mary's commencement. The program will include a variety show featuring acts from Monte Morris, Monroe. Carroll, Stanford, Lyons, and Pasquier West and will be followed by a polka dance. Astin Hallmark and several other members of the physical education department will again provide instructions and encouragement. Refreshments will be served. Tickets are available free of charge but must be obtained before 4:00 p.m. today in the Freshman Year of Studies Office. A special program for the seventh annual Freshmen Picnic will be held on the football field.

The Freshman Year of Studies has organized a number of activities for Freshman throughout November. The second Freshman's Other Choice will be presented 8:00 tomorrow evening. The program will include a variety show featuring acts from Monte Morris, Monroe. Carroll, Stanford, Lyons, and Pasquier West and will be followed by a polka dance. Astin Hallmark and several other members of the physical education department will again provide instructions and encouragement. Refreshments will be served. Tickets are available free of charge but must be obtained before 4:00 p.m. today in the Freshman Year of Studies Office. A special program for the seventh annual Freshmen Picnic will be held on the football field.

The vote "a disastrous defeat for the party." The Associated Press.

Stevenson. but both sides predicted victory as officials counted the final crucial votes from Chicago precincts. It appeared the election would be decided on the narrowest of margins, perhaps the closest since 1960 when John F. Kennedy defeated Richard Nixon by fewer than 10,000 votes in Illinois presidential balloting.

With 97 percent of precincts reported in unofficial returns, or 11.52 of the state's 11,642 polling places, Thompson had 1,774,400 votes to Stevenson's 1,735,950 — a margin of just 38,450 out of more than 5,350,000 votes cast. Of the estimated 1,300,000 votes remaining, 70,000 were in the city, where Stevenson would be expected to run strong, and 60,000 in the suburbs, where Thompson would likely win. — AP

Illinois Republican Gov. James R. Thompson clung to a slim lead yesterday night over Democratic challenger Adlai E. Stevenson, but both sides predicted victory as officials counted the final crucial votes from Chicago precincts. It appeared the election would be decided on the narrowest of margins, perhaps the closest since 1960 when John F. Kennedy defeated Richard Nixon by fewer than 10,000 votes in Illinois presidential balloting.

With 97 percent of precincts reported in unofficial returns, or 11.52 of the state's 11,642 polling places, Thompson had 1,774,400 votes to Stevenson's 1,735,950 — a margin of just 38,450 out of more than 5,350,000 votes cast. Of the estimated 1,300,000 votes remaining, 70,000 were in the city, where Stevenson would be expected to run strong, and 60,000 in the suburbs, where Thompson would likely win. — AP

Nine leftist gunmen who said they were against military rule in Turkey set off the Turkish consulate and dozens of homes in the Turkish section of Bayside, Queens, last year. They are veterans of the Weather Underground, a radical left-wing group that carried out a series of bombings and other attacks in the 1970s.

The wife of newspaper heiress Catherine D. Hearst was arrested yesterday in San Francisco after a 10-day to 12-week stay in the nation's capital. Lois Hearst, 31, was held by the Washington bureau of The Associated Press.

The wife of newspaper heiress Catherine D. Hearst was arrested yesterday in San Francisco after a 10-day to 12-week stay in the nation's capital. Lois Hearst, 31, was held by the Washington bureau of The Associated Press.

The wife of newspaper heiress Catherine D. Hearst was arrested yesterday in San Francisco after a 10-day to 12-week stay in the nation's capital. Lois Hearst, 31, was held by the Washington bureau of The Associated Press.
Sex offense seminar

Police describe legal aspect of rape

By MICHOLE MADDEN
News Staff

The problems associated with proving a rape in court and Notre Dame's security measures in handling such attacks were among the topics discussed in a sex offense seminar held last night.

The lecture, entitled the "Legal Aspects of Rape," was the second in a series of seminars being sponsored by the Woman's Caucus. Police Sergeant Bonnie Werntz discussed how rape cases are handled within the courts, outlining the three things that must be established to prove that a rape has occurred: penetration, a lack of consent by the victim, and proof that the suspect was actually the one who assaulted the victim.

Werntz displayed a rape kit and explained how it is used to gather physical evidence from the victim at the time of the rape. She emphasized the importance of this physical evidence in order to obtain a conviction. "强奸 always leave some things behind."

Physical evidence, however, is only the first step. The most difficult proof to establish is the lack of consent of the victim, especially in cases where the victim knows the assailant.

Werntz estimated that only one percent of all rapists are ever convicted and many are never even brought to trial.

Speakers Rex Rakow and Annie Schelling of Notre Dame Security discussed the specifics of sex offense cases on campus. These cases include not only rape, but obscene phone calls, indecent exposure, and assault.

They both emphasized that all calls and reports to security are confidential, and every call is acted upon. They also reported that security averages thirty sex offense calls per year with only one case of rape last year. Mr. Rakow stated that most of the assaults take place in the dorms, and the actual rape cases have all occurred on the perimeters of the campus.

Rakow and Schelling encouraged an increased awareness of the possibly dangerous situations. They reminded students that security is always willing to escort them across campus if they must walk alone. Moreover, those who have been victimized are encouraged to call and report the incident, or take advantage of various counseling services available.

The final seminar, a self defense clinic, is being held tonight at 7 in the gymnastics room of the Rockne Memorial.

Professor Ludwikowski to discuss Solidarity

by TOM MOWLE
News Staff

A Polish professor who is seeking political asylum in the United States, Rett R. Ludwikowski, will speak tonight in the Galvin Auditorium. Professor Ludwikowski, whose lecture is co-sponsored by the Student Union and the Arts and Letters General Program, feels that the U.S. should help movements like Solidarity, although he admits that he is not sure how it can be done.

He believes that the U.S. should eventually declare Poland in default, but says that the result would be a loss of influence over Poland's policies.

Ludwikowski, who holds a doctorate in philosophy and history of political ideas, recognizes the difficulty Western nations have in making a response to the situation in Poland. He says, "Your economy is your biggest advantage because you have a strong system, but, you are not able to retaliate against the Soviets without hurting yourself."

Ludwikowski worries about the influence of leftists in Western Europe. "I am strongly afraid," he says, "that Western Europe can be step-by-step Finlandized. The leftist minority in Western Europe is very influential. It calls the tune because the majority is silent."

Ludwikowski was a professor at the Institute of Political Science at Jagiellonian University in Cracow, Poland, and chairman of the Department of Modern Political Movements and Ideas, until the declaration of martial law nearly eleven months ago. Having a purge of non-Communist Party members at the university, he left the country soon after for the United States.

General Program and the Student Union present

Dr. Rett Ludwikowski
Member of Solidarity Labor Union on "The Origins of Solidarity"

THURSDAY, NOV. 4 7:30 pm
GALVIN AUDITORIUM

Closest Liquor

Store to N-D· Campus

KEGS

$19

1/4 B BUSCH $25

1/4 B MICHELOB $31

1/2 B BUD $29

1/2 B GENERIC $27

1/4 B BUSCH $17

1/4 B BUD $18

1/4 B MICHELOB $19

QUANTITIES LIMITED

A WORLD OF WINES III

THURSDAY NOVEMBER 11th
FOR THE BENEFIT OF MDA

DONATION$5.00

SAMPLE

OVER 100 WINES
AND CHEESES

5 P.M.-9:30 P.M.
at the Notre Dame A.C.C.
TICKETS AVAILABLE AT ALL STORES

QUARTS

BUD STROHS MILLER LITE

$8.99 case

STROHS LIGHT

$6.99

We will beat Grocery & Drug Store Advertised High Prices—Bring in Their Ad, And We'll Beat Their Price!
The Observer

LaFortune Ballroom Sat. Nov. 6th

THEFT. THEY POKE FUN AT MODERN LIFE

DO T THIS MUSICAL COMEDY

Appearing Live at Chautaugau

9:30 to 12:30 $1.00

DON'T MISS THIS MUSICAL COMEDY TEAM. THEY POKK FUN AT MODERN LIFE AS WELL AS PLAYING POPULAR MUSIC LIKE JIMMY BUFFET & STEVE GOODMAN.

Continued from page 1

A third political perspective was given by Government Professor John Rous. He stressed that if we are to create short-term alternatives to solve the problem, "there may be price to pay."

He explained that collective action is improbable; that the situation is not like a bus heading for a cliff, but like a person reeling on the edge with people inside shouting at each other, and some not paying attention. And, he said, our collective good intentions might push us over. Someone must be willing to pay the price, he said. This price might include the acceptance of unions that draft the choice of dying in a conventional war, in addition to financial burdens.

Yet, to Rous, for the U.S. "to deny the world the price of first-class seats, or to fail to accept the responsibility would be wrong."

The panel discussion concluded with a question and answer session and a discussion of viewpoints.

Hesburgh described his efforts of last September, 1982, when he met with an international group of scientists to formulate a statement denouncing nuclear weapons and asking the nuclear powers to ban their use. A co-originator of the effort with Franz Cardinal Koenig of Vienna, Austria, the former president of the Vatican's secretariat for Non-Believers, Hesburgh joined the group of which about one-fourth were from the Soviet Union, in Vien-

n/a to make the statement a reality. The result was presented to Pope Paul II on Sept. 24 in Vatican City.

Hesburgh plans to return to Vien-

n/a on November 18 for a second meeting with a group of world religious leaders. Koenig has invited them to join scientists from the first meeting in an attempt to reach the widest possible audience with a message both morally justified and scientifically correct.

"This is just a beginning," Hes- burgh said of the current goals of the group. "If leaders can be armed with the best scientific advisors in the world and this group judged, they can go to all of the people in all parts of the world to say this is a moral obscenity."

Collectible Records
hard to find
out of print records
Lincolnway East and Cedar in Mishawaka
(5 blocks east of downtown)

Tues. - Fri. 5-8 p.m.
Sat. 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

BUY SELL TRADE

THURSDAY AT THE SNITE

its an event
MUSEUM TOURS
CIDER & DOUGHNUTS

NOV. 4

4 TO 8 PM

Your uniqueness doesn't surprise us...

At TRW it's what we're all about. We've created an environment encouraging people like you to define and go after your individual professional goals.

So when you work with us, you'll get a personalized approach to your technical growth. An approach that includes ... An informal atmosphere that encourages insightful thinking. Co-workers who value the free interchange of ideas. Responsive managers who look out for your advancement.

A broad spectrum of challenging projects to choose from -- Projects ranging from large data base software systems, communications spacecraft and alternative energy sources, to scientific satellites, high energy lasers and microelectronics.

And you'll appreciate the opportunity to see these projects to completion.

In the long run you'll find that TRW offers an environment that brings out the uniqueness in you.

TRW will be on campus 11/11, 12 hiring graduates in most Engineering and Scientific disciplines at degree levels.

See your Placement Office for more information.

College Relations
TRW Electronics and Defense
Bldg. R5/B196, Dept. ND One Space Park
Redondo Beach, CA 90278

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H
U.S. Citizenship Required

continued from page 1

Don't Use This Musical Comedy

Don't Miss This Musical Comedy Team. They Poke Fun at Modern Life as Well as Playing Popular Music Like Jimmy Buffet & Steve Goodman.

By Chuck Krill

The 1982 elections were a "nostalgia vote" for the Democratic Party, according to nationally-known political pollster Victor Fingerhut.

Fingerhut's presentation last night in the Architecture Auditorium, entitled "Interpreting the 1982 Election Results," was the 88th Joseph P. Moloney Memorial Lecture and was sponsored by the Notre Dame Economics Department and the United Steelworkers of America.

In assessing the significance of the recent elections, Fingerhut pointed to the recent fluctuation in Democratic party strength. "Since the mid 1950's, the Democrats have enjoyed an advantage of about three Democrats to every two Republicans and every two Independents," he said. But, according to the polls, "in 1981 there were signs of the breakdown of the Democratic coalition," he stated.

Fingerhut interprets the Democratic gains in the House of Representatives as indicating that "the disputation of the Democratic majority has been reversed. The New Deal coalition demonstrated yesterday that it is still intact."

He sets the reason behind the resurgence in Democratic strength to be the fact that "people came back to the traditional allegiances" in voting. "Yes, the vote was remarkably traditional around the country," he said. Fingerhut called the vote "a standard," but qualified that "it is a standard to a country with a Democratic majority."

Fingerhut applies polling techniques in the organization of many Democratic campaigns. In comparison to Republicans, he says that the Democrats have much less money available for radio and television advertising. This year he helped many "nominees of the national Democratic Party who, two weeks before a general election, did not have radio spots."

"The Democrats could have probably picked up an additional 15 to 20 seats in the House if there had been aparity of spending" between the two parties," he added.

Because Fingerhut thinks that disparition in campaign budgets prevents "political discussion" between the two parties, he suggests that the government "establish minimum thresholds for every political party. This would decrease the influence of political action committees and would allow Congressmen to provide more public policy in the common interest and less public policy in the special interest."

...Defense

THURSDAY

It's an event
MUSEUM TOURS
CIDER & DOUGHNUTS

NOV. 4

4 TO 8 PM

The price, he said. This price might include the acceptance of unions that draft the choice of dying in a conventional war, in addition to financial burdens.

Yet, to Rous, for the U.S. "to deny the world the price of first-class seats, or to fail to accept the responsibility would be wrong."

The panel discussion concluded with a question and answer session and a discussion of viewpoints.

Hesburgh described his efforts of last September, 1982, when he met with an international group of scientists to formulate a statement denouncing nuclear weapons and asking the nuclear powers to ban their use. A co-originator of the effort with Franz Cardinal Koenig of Vienna, Austria, the former president of the Vatican's secretariat for Non-Believers, Hesburgh joined the group of which about one-fourth were from the Soviet Union, in Vien-

n/a to make the statement a reality. The result was presented to Pope Paul II on Sept. 24 in Vatican City.

Hesburgh plans to return to Vien-

n/a on November 18 for a second meeting with a group of world religious leaders. Koenig has invited them to join scientists from the first meeting in an attempt to reach the widest possible audience with a message both morally justified and scientifically correct.

"This is just a beginning," Hes-

burrgh said of the current goals of the group. "If leaders can be armed with the best scientific advisors in the world and this group judged, they can go to all of their people in all parts of the world to say this is a moral obscenity."

Collectible Records
hard to find
out of print records
Lincolnway East and Cedar in Mishawaka
(5 blocks east of downtown)

Tues. - Fri. 5-8 p.m.
Sat. 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

BUY SELL TRADE

THURSDAY AT THE SNITE

It's an event
MUSEUM TOURS
CIDER & DOUGHNUTS

NOV. 4

4 TO 8 PM

Your uniqueness doesn't surprise us...

At TRW it's what we're all about. We've created an environment encouraging people like you to define and go after your individual professional goals.

So when you work with us, you'll get a personalized approach to your technical growth. An approach that includes ... An informal atmosphere that encourages insightful thinking. Co-workers who value the free interchange of ideas. Responsive managers who look out for your advancement.

A broad spectrum of challenging projects to choose from -- Projects ranging from large data base software systems, communications spacecraft and alternative energy sources, to scientific satellites, high energy lasers and microelectronics.

And you'll appreciate the opportunity to see these projects to completion.

In the long run you'll find that TRW offers an environment that brings out the uniqueness in you.

TRW will be on campus 11/11, 12 hiring graduates in most Engineering and Scientific disciplines at degree levels.

See your Placement Office for more information.

College Relations
TRW Electronics and Defense
Bldg. R5/B196, Dept. ND
One Space Park
Redondo Beach, CA 90278

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H
U.S. Citizenship Required

continued from page 1

A third political perspective was given by Government Professor John Rous. He stressed that if we are to create short-term alternatives to solve the problem, "there may be price to pay."

He explained that collective action is improbable; that the situation is not like a bus heading for a cliff, but like a person reeling on the edge with people inside shouting at each other, and some not paying attention.

And, he said, our collective good intentions might push us over. Someone must be willing to pay the price, he said. This price might include the acceptance of unions that draft the choice of dying in a conventional war, in addition to financial burdens.

Yet, to Rous, for the U.S. "to deny the world the price of first-class seats, or to fail to accept the responsibility would be wrong."

The panel discussion concluded with a question and answer session and a discussion of viewpoints.

Hesburgh described his efforts of last September, 1982, when he met with an international group of scientists to formulate a statement denouncing nuclear weapons and asking the nuclear powers to ban their use. A co-originator of the effort with Franz Cardinal Koenig of Vienna, Austria, the former president of the Vatican's secretariat for Non-Believers, Hesburgh joined the group of which about one-fourth were from the Soviet Union, in Vien-

n/a to make the statement a reality. The result was presented to Pope Paul II on Sept. 24 in Vatican City.

Hesburgh plans to return to Vien-

n/a on November 18 for a second meeting with a group of world religious leaders. Koenig has invited them to join scientists from the first meeting in an attempt to reach the widest possible audience with a message both morally justified and scientifically correct.

"This is just a beginning," Hes-

burrgh said of the current goals of the group. "If leaders can be armed with the best scientific advisors in the world and this group judged, they can go to all of their people in all parts of the world to say this is a moral obscenity."

Collectible Records
hard to find
out of print records
Lincolnway East and Cedar in Mishawaka
(5 blocks east of downtown)

Tues. - Fri. 5-8 p.m.
Sat. 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

BUY SELL TRADE

THURSDAY AT THE SNITE

It's an event
MUSEUM TOURS
CIDER & DOUGHNUTS

NOV. 4

4 TO 8 PM
O'Toole encourages SMC women

By PAUL RICHARDSON

Law school hopefuls at Saint Mary's met last night to hear an informal lecture by a present female law student. Afterward, a student told them to make an attempt at law school.

Barbara Patrick O'Toole of the Roger Baldwin Foundation of American Civil Liberties Union spoke yesterday as part of "College to Career Days' 82" at Saint Mary's. O'Toole, a staff attorney for the ACLU, is a 1990 graduate of Saint Mary's with a B.A in Christian Culture (now Humanistic Studies) and an English minor. O'Toole, who received her law degree from Loyola in 1986, advised the undergraduates hoping to attend law school to consider a variety of courses in different areas in order to make for a well-rounded student. She also urged students "to keep your options open at best you can and as long as you can.

"Law school is difficult, she said, "but not as difficult as it appears to be. All you can do is fail if you don't love anything but maybe a little self esteem."

Quoting Beverly Sills, O'Toole said, "You may be disappointed if you fail, but you're doomed if you don't try."

O'Toole described law school as "a new discipline." She feels that you must learn new ways of writing and reading in order to "separate the wheat from the chaff." Commenting on the value of practicing law, she defended the profession as substantial and of some public value. As support for this statement, O'Toole cited the ACLU's main goal of preserving Social Security, promising to reduce the government's promises, to preserve Social Security, promising to reduce the government's promises.

"The President's authority is found in the people, O'Toole said, by divorcing the electoral process from the governing one. When candidates are elected on local, lesser issues and are not used to a clear, direct national agenda, determined by the people, those candidates will judge national policy, not by the party platform, but on the policy's effect on their individual prospects for re-election.

This increases the difficulty of formulating a comprehensive national policy to which a majority of lawmakers will agree, and thus reduces the government's responsiveness to national problems.

The President's authority is weakened by the same process. "It's becoming harder to count on a President's 'count your noses,'" O'Toole said. "We haven't had a President in recent years who was popular enough to help Congressmen candidates."

Norbertine Fathers & Brothers:

We offer the opportunity for Teaching and Pastoral Ministry with life in community. We are men seeking God through:

- shared life
- shared prayer
- shared ministry

This is our challenge!

For more information write to: Rev. Greg Gates, O.Praem., Vocational Director St. Norbert Abbey De Pere, Wisconsin 54115

Bridget's

Bridget's

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Loyola in 1969, advised the underclassmen at "Career Days '82" at Saint Mary's. O'Toole, a staff attorney for the ACLU, is a 1990 graduate of Saint Mary's with a B.A in Christian Culture (now Humanistic Studies) and an English minor. O'Toole, who received her law degree from Loyola in 1986, advised the undergraduates hoping to attend law school to consider a variety of courses in different areas in order to make for a well-rounded student. She also urged students "to keep your options open at best you can and as long as you can."

"Law school is difficult, she said, "but not as difficult as it appears to be. All you can do is fail if you don't love anything but maybe a little self esteem."

Quoting Beverly Sills, O'Toole said, "You may be disappointed if you fail, but you're doomed if you don't try."

O'Toole described law school as "a new discipline." She feels that you must learn new ways of writing and reading in order to "separate the wheat from the chaff." Commenting on the value of practicing law, she defended the profession as substantial and of some public value. As support for this statement, O'Toole cited the ACLU's main goal of preserving Social Security, promising to reduce the government's promises. O'Toole described the practice of law as "fairly demanding and requiring the highest skills you have. It is very stimulating to work with people who are interested in the same areas."
Baker fear political stalemate

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Reagan has flushed a post-election smile yesterday, though he acknowledged he would have to bend more toward bipartisanism to make headway on his legislative agenda for the next two years. The Republican leader of the Senate, where the GOP held the line, said he feared the outcome could lead to stalemate.

Reagan said he was all smiles, "We beat the odds," Democratic leaders insisted the voters had ordered the president to make "moderate corrections" in his programs. So, that message was clearest in the governors' races. Republicans took over nine new statehouses while losing only two to the GOP, swelling their ranks to at least 34 from the current 27.

But the biggest prize of Illinois was still at stake, with Gov. James Thompson hanging on by a $33,000 vote margin over former Democratic Sen. Adlai Stevenson III. Out of 3.4 million votes with some Chicago precincts still uncounted.

Also unsettled was the Rhode Island Senate race, where Republican incumbent John Chafee was holding with the absentee ballots yet uncounted.

Reagan did admit yesterday that the outlook for the next two years is one of compromise with Democrats who did not want to say the course.

"We won't compromise on principles of what we absolutely believe is essential to the recovery," he said at a brief Rose Garden appearance. "There have been concessions and compromises in both directions on all of the major issues and we expect to continue to work with Congress in that way.

"We look forward to working with you as well. We are a country through fashion to solving the major problems that still have to be solved," said Reagan.

White House Chief of Staff James Baker Jr. emerged today as one of the major political maces of the coming two years. House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., D-Mass., took a different tack, calling the vote "a disastrous defeat for the president" and "a bad day for the nation." O'Neill said it "ruled it out.

"People are not satisfied with the president's stewardship in the state was dashed when Tom Brad-ley lost in California to GOP conten­der George Deukmejian.

"My greatest fear is that with an enhanced Democratic majority in the House and Republican minority in the Senate we may have difficulty in deciding what the legislative agenda ought to be, and that might end up in a year or so of stalemate," Baker said.

In any case, the voting did not provide a clear referendum on Reagan and his supply-side economic policies, but the results do foreshadow some changes to come.

Here is the way the election shapes up.

In the Senate, the GOP will hold on 34 seats, while the Democrats will control 46. Of the 53 races, Democrats won 20 and Republicans 12.


In the House, Democrats have won 624 seats and are leading for 3 move, for a total of 287. That would be a gain of 24 seats for the Democrats over the current 2. The GOP has won 165 and is leading in only one other race. The current GOP strength is 192.

At least 24 GOP incumbents lost and two more were trailing. Only three Democratic incumbents lost.

Republican Minority Leader Robert H. Michel told Newsmakers the strength of his leadership worsen Michigan, by the 6th district.

The Democratic gains in the statehouses are a bad sign for the GOP two years down the road, for governemt officials have been forced to run ready-made political machines for presidential election campaigns.

It was a bad election day for women — two strong candidates for the U.S. Senate from Missouri and New Jersey lost as did the two women bidding to break the sex lines in the Vermont and Iowa statehouses.

But there will be 21 women serv­ing in the new House, up from one in the current session.

And the prospect that a black up last at last be elected governor of a state was dashed when Tom Brad­ley lost in California to GOP conten­der George Deukmejian.

Reagan not upset about GOP losses in election

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Reagan declared yesterday that Republicans "have every reason to feel good" about the outcome election results, despite significant losses in the House. But he hedged about whether he would alter his economic course.

"We won't compromise on principles of what we absolutely believe is essential to the recovery," he said.

"The president had invested his personal prestige in the election by campaigning around the country — and before re-election, Reagan played down what appeared to be a loss of about 24 Republican seats in the House and played up the fact that Republicans lost no seats in the Senate, where they remain control 54-46.

"If there is a smile on our faces and intentionally so," the president said, standing with Vice President George Bush under an umbrella.

EARN OVER $1000 A MONTH AND OPEN THE DOOR TO A TOP ENGINEERING FUTURE

How many corporations would be willing to pay you over $1000 a month during your junior and senior years just so you'd join the company after graduation? Under a special Navy program we're doing just that. It's called the Nuclear Propulsion Officer Candidate-College Program. And under it, you'll not only get paid during your junior and senior years, but after graduation you'll receive a year of valuable graduate-level training that is not available from any other employer.

If you are a junior or senior majoring in math, engineering or physical sciences, find out more today. And let your career pay off while still in college.

For more information, call the Naval Management Programs Office:

at: 1-800-382-9782 or collect 317-269-6197

Representatives on campus at Placement Office

96 10 Nov.

Call for Appointment and Interview

The Butler's pantry

1723 So.Bend avenue

in front of Turtle Creek Arts!

Convenient and always open your service-open 24 hrs.

arcade

Games 25c ea. 5 for a dollar

Donkey Kong the End

Ms. Pac Man

Tempest

Alien Poker

Centipede

bring this ad in for 3 free tokens

ARMY NURSE CORPS.

BE ALL YOU CAN BE.
The Observer
Thursday, November 4, 1982 — page 7

The months of campaigning behind them, all the candidates could do Tuesday night was watch the returns trickle in, in some cases well into yesterday morning. One by one, as the races were decided, the candidates met with their supporters to give victory speeches and receive congratulations. Some winners had not been declared as late as this morning; however, notably in the race for Illinois governor. Some of the key winners and possible winners are included on this page, as captured by the photographers of the Associated Press.

Clockwise from the lower left:
Ohio Governor-elect Richard Celeste greets a crowd of supporters in Cleveland after defeating Republican Clarence Brown.
Incumbent 3rd district representative John P. Hill of Indiana is surrounded by well-wishers after coming back to edge Democratic challenger Richard Bodine.
Alabama governor-elect George Wallace gets his floral tugged by Roosevelt Glover as he enters to vote. Wallace won his fourth term by defeating Republican Emory Folsom.
Paul Tribbe, Republican from Virginia, holds up the victory sign after narrowly defeating his opponent. Richard Davis, Tribbe received 51 percent of the vote in.
Illinois Democratic gubernatorial candidate Adlai E. Stevenson relaxes with a cigar and a beer while waiting for returns to come in. With 97 percent of the vote in, Stevenson trails Republican incumbent Gov. James Thompson by about 30,000 votes.

19 All Coeds
Welcome to The Castle!

For the total look on a styled
Hair Cut, Shampoo,
Blow Dry, Condition
Regular $16.25
Now $10.00

THE BLUE JAY'S NEST
UNIVERSITY CENTER, MISH.
277-6776
**Economic Update**

The Commerce Department reported new orders for manufactured goods rose 0.7 percent in September after falling 2.7 percent in August. The departments of Commerce and Housing and Urban Development together reported that sales of new single-family homes rose in September to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 175,000 homes. This was the highest sales rate since May 1981 and private and government economists said it reflected recent sharp declines in mortgage interest rates. AP

**International Harvester**

The company decides to sell the assets of its Fort Wayne axle and transmission plant to the Dana Corp. means the city will lose another 750 jobs, officials say. Dana spokesmen Bill Hillwright and Tom Decker said that by the fifth grade, the Japanese consistently scored a few percent points higher than Americans. But the great mental leap — to a national IQ of 160 — was by the fifth grade, the Japanese consistently scored a few percent points higher than Americans. But the great mental leap — to a national IQ of 160 — was achieved that score. Lynn calculated that fully 77 percent of the Japanese have IQs above Western European and U.S. averages.

**Market Update**

Students in Gainesville, Fla., are using combs to probe the mysteries behind solitons, killer waves that move beneath the ocean and can build to six miles long and 900 feet deep. "What makes solitons so important to scientists is that they don't break like the waves we see at the beach or spread apart like the kind you make when you drop a stone into a pond of water," University of Florida physics professor Pradeep Kumar said. The waves are a threat to submarines and offshore oil rigs but their motion could be copied some day and used to improve the transmission of sound, light and radio electromagnetic waves, Kumar said. — AP

**Research Update**

Scientists in Gainesville, Fla., are using combs to probe the mysteries behind solitons, killer waves that move beneath the ocean and can build to six miles long and 900 feet deep. "What makes solitons so important to scientists is that they don't break like the waves we see at the beach or spread apart like the kind you make when you drop a stone into a pond of water," University of Florida physics professor Pradeep Kumar said. The waves are a threat to submarines and offshore oil rigs but their motion could be copied some day and used to improve the transmission of sound, light and radio electromagnetic waves, Kumar said. — AP

**Record gain**

Stock market reaches new high

By CHET CURRIER

Associated Press

The stock market surged to a historic high yesterday, reaching a new peak in a financial advance that turned off jubilation, and a touch of excitement.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials, the long-standing indicator of industrial health, rose 14.76 points to 2,746.01, a new all-time high.

That eclipsed the previous record gain of 82.81 points set on Aug. 17, 1974. The Dow had stood as a financial Everest for al- it had been over 500 points as of mid-March. It hit 800 points in early May.

On Jan. 11, 1975, the average closed at 1,391.75. Dozens of times since then the Dow has fallen into the low 1,000s, but each time it had bounced back to an economy plagued by inflation, periodic bouts of high unemployment rates, and most recently a severe recession.

Several other broader, but lesser-known market indexes also hit all-time highs in what Edward Yardeni, economist at Prudential Bache Securities, called "an incredibly impressive performance." He added that the Dow's 14.76-point advance was "the best since 1976, and perhaps since 1933."

The Dow had closed at 2,725.00 on Wednesday, a record set about a new study of Japanese in-
The 1982 elections are now history. Well, almost. As of the time I write this, the Illinois gubernatorial race is still undecided. With 96 percent of the vote in — almost four million votes — Governor James Thompson leads Adlai Stevenson by a mere 32,000 votes. Overall,

Take the aforementioned gubernatorial election. As recently as Monday, ubiquitous pollsters said that Thompson had the race more or less sewn up, with a purported 20 percent edge over Stevenson. Pollsters also made other claims about the election, many of which are either too true or did true in so different proportions than predicted.

Pollsters also came into question in the Health Insurance 10 percent vote. I may recall that Ronald Reagan Jimmy Carter election was won by the heart and soul of the American.

We know what happened there. Reagan gained an electoral vote landslide (albeit by percentage of the vote, he garnered only about 51 percent, to 43 for Carter and six for John Anderson,); and the pollsters were left with the proverbial egg on their faces.

I listened to the election returns out of Illinois much of the night, and the question of pollsters was one of the political analysts looked at throughout the night as results continued to trickle in. Several theories surfaced as to why the pollsters were wrong.

It seems to this amateur observer that there are a couple of reasons why a supposedly statistically valid poll takes 24 hours before election day can go off the air. One is the complexity factor. In this country, hardly half the registered voters sometimes do not vote. When their candidate is supposedly winning, their vote may not make much difference. On the other hand, when their candidate is supposedly down by 20 points, there is an added push by ward leaders and campaign workers for registrants to vote.

There also is the strong possibility that the pollsters are asking the wrong questions or using faulty methods. One analyst who had campaign experience (he ran a strong race against Senator Charles Percy in Illinois in 1978 but lost) felt that pollsters could only accurately sense the mood of the country, state, city, or whatever on specific issues. They could not do so for candidates because too many variables are involved, especially undecided voters. Many polls took the undecided voters and assumed they would split 50-50 between the two major candidates, making no allowance for other candidates in this election — and probably never does.

I also noticed that none of the surveys taken were ever published prior to the actual election results. They were done by well-known pollsters, like the Harris, Roper and other well-recognized research organizations. All of them were co-sponsored by some news-gathering organization like ABC News, CBS News, USA Today, Time, Los Angeles Times, or some local paper.

A poll indicating the projected results of an election is regarded as news, especially by the co-sponsoring group. Maybe it is news, but it should not be assumed as truth as we have all discovered, the only poll that counts is the actual vote on the appointed day.

A question of responsibility

Editorial

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame of the La Salle, and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration, of the faculty, or of the University. It is published as a matter of public interest, and is donated to all members of the community and the free expression of opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.

Election '82: Pollsters were wrong again

The Observer

Editorial Board

Executive Editor

Managing Editor

Sports Editor

Features Editor

Photo Editor

Department Managers

Business Manager

Controller

Production Manager

Circulation Manager

Founded November 3, 1966

Dave Dziedzic

Thursday, November 4, 1982 — page 9

My Turn

Chastuaut in Thaif

Editor

Advertising Manager

Circulation Manager

Copy Manager

Production Manager

Circulation Manager

David M. Schorpf

An old roommate of mine who had asked the question, "is that right that America has only percent of the world's population, but consumes percent of its energy? How can America continue to consume so much of the world's energy?"

This country has been blessed with an abundance of natural resources. It is very foreseeable that such a clever being as man could put them to his good use. So, we might think to ourselves, it is a justifiable case of supply and demand. It has been to a great extent.

American businessmen and engineers have created the technologically innovative, industrial economy which demands much energy. If we can hold the world without this country's technological efforts — such as our electric light, telephones, and the automobile! And perhaps more importantly, humanistically, what would the world be like if we, the world's greatest continent, decided to withdraw from the field of medicine?

But supply and demand only partly answers our original question. Complete justification occurs only through the assumption of a justifiability for the well-being of other societies. It is the noble call of those men, who find themselves on a land of rich resources and bountiful technology, to share their achievements with those who haven't such a high capacity for technology. How well is present America meeting this responsibility?

Now, let us draw a analogy to ourselves. How fair is it if we young Catholic women and man to attend a 5000 dollar a year university, have our meals cooked for us and our laundry washed for us, when many other college can't even find a job.

Consider our relations, we have sharp minds and wealthy parents. Our parents have always had as we have had the privilege of attending Notre Dame. But there is another reality we must draw on as to the funding of our own students, to understand the true responsibility with the knowledge we have. The essential spiritual resource is, of course, our faith.

We can't be considered the "cream of the Catholic crème." From the vast richness of our resources, our upbringing, our intelligence, and especially from our Catholic Faith, we are called to a tremendous accountability. How well are Joe Cool, Socialists, and every other ideological coming to meeting this responsibility? Is it not role playing, material or self-insufflation, and insisting on the proper reflection of the respectful, a religion to believe?

I am very biased toward Catholic faith. How could any nation be as America compared to that at a large state school in the middle of the Bible Belt. My feeling is that if there is anyone in this country who can rise above materialism and the associated machoism, that person should be one who has access to life's true wisdom.

Acquiring faith is hard, it requires much inner reflection — something that the superficial life of Joe Cool and Co. makes even more difficult. As custodians of a great responsibility, we must assume this burden.

What happened to all those Pittsburgh tickets?

Earlier this season Notre Dame students were treated to an apparent victory over the Irish bureaucracy when Student Body Vice President Bob Yonchak announced that he had obtained several hundred extra tickets for the Michigan State football game.

Karen McCelsey

Guest Columnist

But at what cost victory? A few days before the beginning of midterm break, it was announced that there would be no tickets for the University of Pittsburgh game to be held this weekend in Pittsburgh. No ticket means no tickets.

Apparently because extra tickets were allotted to the MSU game, none are now available for the Pitt game. Who made the decision to eliminate the student eligibility for Pitt tickets? Is there a scapegoat in the situation?

According to SBVP Yonchak, the entire situation was the result of a misunderstanding between him and Ticket Office Manager Steve Orsini. When Yonchak approached Orsini in the spring of this year, he expressed the need for tickets to games which were close outs for the Notre Dame campus. He apparently did not realize that when he received extra tickets for one game, he was giving up the allotments for other games.

Orsini said he made it clear that he could not alter the University policy of ticket distribution for away games. Therefore, he thought that it was clear to Yonchak that in return for the MSU games, he lose five tickets to the N-D game. It is too bad that the mistake/misunderstanding was not realized until after the Michigan game when it was too late to correct the error. All tickets which had originally been set aside for student were left in the alumni lot.

Why did Yonchak agree to give up tickets for other games? Was it because he wanted to please the student body? Or perhaps he just didn't want to make him (Orsini) than make him look bad or make me look bad.

One situation that did bring to light was the distribution of tickets. Of 5,000 tickets we are usually given to the MSU game, by its opponent, 200 are set aside for students. Approximately 4,000 are distributed to coaches and other officials through the Alumni Office. The remaining tickets are distributed among members of the football team and other University interests.

Mr Chuck Lennon, executive director of the alumni office, expressed interest in the equity of ticket distribution. He noted that more than 200 students are usually present at the away games. What is the source of the tickets which these students receive? Are these tickets Notre Dame alumni or the student parent's students? Are students paying scalpers exorbitant prices to watch the hallowed Irish team on the field? In an attempt to determine student attitudes toward ticket distribution, an informal survey will be distributed at the Notre Dame game. Students and alumni are being asked to stop by the alumni van outside the stadium in Pittsburgh on Saturday.

What is striking about this situation is the silence of the Catholic Crème. The Catholic Crème is one of the leading contrasts of both the ticket office and alumni offices to aid students in finding ticket.
Lily Tomlin
IN
"APPEARING NITELY"

ONE NIGHT ONLY
SATURDAY
NOV. 13 8 PM
ALL SEATS $10.50
Saint Mary's College O’Laughlin 284-4626

NOV 13 8 PM
ALL SEATS $10.50
**NOTICES**

**NEED CREDIT**
Information to register your Visa/MasterCard. Please call: 862-2141 Ext. 3490

**LOST/FOUND**
Lost wallet, Wednesday, November 3rd, West 3rd near Pond. No money inside. Please call.

**FOR SALE**
Wanted 4 GA's for Penn St. $$. Call Sue 73. Will pay first offer so call NOW.

**FOR RENT**
Student Housing - Crex - Sale $100/no min. 241-1425

**WANTED**
Desperately need to talk to Mr. G. Dorm about his trip to Europe in June. Please call 292-5800.

**Classifieds**

**Northfield Volleyball**
Team defeated Tri-State University 15-2, 15-2, and 15-6. Smith 18 kills, 1 block; Faber 9 kills, 1 block; and Bingham 13 kills.

**Gymnastics Club**
Practices have begun at the Rockne Memorial Center. Practice Monday through Friday from 4 to 6 p.m. Anyone interested may attend.

**Field Hockey**
Team participated in an eastern swing over break losing to Villanova University 4-2, Immaculata College 1-0. Lafayette 7-0, and Northfield 11-0. N.D.'s lone win was at Haverford by a 2-1 margin. They close out their regular season today against Michigan State at 4 p.m. at Alumni Field. — The Observer

**Women's football players**
Will be played tonight on Carter Field. Breen Phillips makes Pasquilla West at 7:30. Winners will play for the championship on Sunday at 7:30. — The Observer

**Classifieds**

**Aerobic dancing workshops**
Will resume with the second session, beginning this week and lasting until December 15. Students can register Monday and Wednesday sessions, from 6 to 4:30 p.m., a $3 fee will be charged. Faculty and staff sessions will be held from 5:15 to 5:45 on Tuesdays and Thursdays, and a $12 fee will be charged. — The Observer

**Center Bill Walton**
The San Diego Clippers, sidelined since 1980 with a painful foot injury, fractured his anklebone during his first regular-season appearance in the National Basketball Association more than two years ago, a spokesman for the club said yesterday. The 6-11 center was injured Friday in the third quarter of the Clippers season opener with the Houston Suns when he scrambled for a loose ball and was accidentally elbowed in the face by teammate Michael Brooks. Sid Jon Dunlap, public relations director for the Clippers, Walton, a former UCLA star, said that game and team officials were optimistic that he would be able to play later this week, pending an examination of the injury by Walton's physician. — AP

**California Angels Don Baylor**
The Most Valuable Player in the American League in 1980 was one of four players who filed for free agency yesterday. Baltimore Orioles catcher Joe Nolan, Cleveland Indians outfielder Dione and Oakland's infielder Dave McKay all declared officially their intention to participate in Wednesday's free agent re-entry draft. A fifth free agent, the Chicago White Sox's first free agent class in 1976, when he left the Oakland A's and signed a six-year contract with the Angels. — AP

**The Observer**

**continued from page 12**

The case, challenged in court by the Universities of Oklaho-
ma and Georgia, which led -

**Rights**

The NCAAF has about 50 mem-
bers and four major conferences.

The NCAAF has tele-
vision contracts with ABC, CBS, the


the conference's tele-

vision contracts were

worth $29 million in 1978 and are

expected to be worth $82 million in

1985, the Justice Department said.

The major powers dissatisfied with the NCAA rules which
restricted the number of their television games formed the College Football Association in the 1970s and negotiated a contract with NBC.

The NCAAF and the contract with

Although it had been in

allegations have threatened

sanctions against the CFA schools.

The Justice Department said

such sanctions would devastate an

athletic program, and it made impos-

sible for lesser colleges to rec-

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

Thursday, November 4, 1982 — page 11

**Sports Briefs**

The Observer and the Associated Press

**ND volleyball**
Team defeated Tri-State University 15-2, 15-2, and 15-6, in action yesterday at Tri-State.

They travel Wednesday, Nov. 10, back to the Northfield campus of Vapaloras.

The regular season concludes Friday, Nov. 12 at home against HSU. — The Observer

**Gymnastics Club**
Practices have begun at the Rockne Memorial Center. Practice Monday through Friday from 4 to 6 p.m. Anyone interested may attend. — The Observer

**Field Hockey**
Team participated in an eastern swing over break losing to Villanova University 4-2, Immaculata College 1-0, Lafayette 7-0, and Northfield 11-0. N.D.'s lone win was at Haverford by a 2-1 margin. They close out their regular season today against Michigan State at 4 p.m. at Alumni Field. — The Observer

**Women's football players**
Will be played tonight on Carter Field. Breen Phillips makes Pasquilla West at 7:30. Winners will play for the championship on Sunday at 7:30. — The Observer

**Classifieds**

**NOTICES**

**NEED CREDIT**
Information to register your Visa/MasterCard. Please call: 862-2141 Ext. 3490

**LOST/FOUND**
Lost wallet, Wednesday, November 3rd, West 3rd near Pond. No money inside. Please call.

**FOR SALE**
Wanted 4 GA's for Penn St. $$. Call Sue 73. Will pay first offer so call NOW.

**FOR RENT**
Student Housing - Crex - Sale $100/no min. 241-1425

**WANTED**
Desperately need to talk to Mr. G. Dorm about his trip to Europe in June. Please call 292-5800.

**Classifieds**

**Northfield Volleyball**
Team defeated Tri-State University 15-2, 15-2, and 15-6. Smith 18 kills, 1 block; Faber 9 kills, 1 block; and Bingham 13 kills.

**Gymnastics Club**
Practices have begun at the Rockne Memorial Center. Practice Monday through Friday from 4 to 6 p.m. Anyone interested may attend. — The Observer

**Field Hockey**
Team participated in an eastern swing over break losing to Villanova University 4-2, Immaculata College 1-0. Lafayette 7-0, and Northfield 11-0. N.D.'s lone win was at Haverford by a 2-1 margin. They close out their regular season today against Michigan State at 4 p.m. at Alumni Field. — The Observer

**Women's football players**
Will be played tonight on Carter Field. Breen Phillips makes Pasquilla West at 7:30. Winners will play for the championship on Sunday at 7:30. — The Observer

**Classifieds**

**Aerobic dancing workshops**
Will resume with the second session, beginning this week and lasting until December 15. Students can register Monday and Wednesday sessions, from 6 to 4:30 p.m., a $3 fee will be charged. Faculty and staff sessions will be held from 5:15 to 5:45 on Tuesdays and Thursdays, and a $12 fee will be charged. — The Observer

**Center Bill Walton**
The San Diego Clippers, sidelined since 1980 with a painful foot injury, fractured his anklebone during his first regular-season appearance in the National Basketball Association more than two years ago, a spokesman for the club said yesterday. The 6-11 center was injured Friday in the third quarter of the Clippers season opener with the Houston Suns when he scrambled for a loose ball and was accidentally elbowed in the face by teammate Michael Brooks. Sid Jon Dunlap, public relations director for the Clippers, Walton, a former UCLA star, said that game and team officials were optimistic that he would be able to play later this week, pending an examination of the injury by Walton's physician. — AP

**California Angels Don Baylor**
The Most Valuable Player in the American League in 1980 was one of four players who filed for free agency yesterday. Baltimore Orioles catcher Joe Nolan, Cleveland Indians outfielder Dione and Oakland's infielder Dave McKay all declared officially their intention to participate in Wednesday's free agent re-entry draft. A fifth free agent, the Chicago White Sox's first free agent class in 1976, when he left the Oakland A's and signed a six-year contract with the Angels. — AP

**The Observer**

**continued from page 12**

The case, challenged in court by the Universities of Oklaho-
ma and Georgia, which led -

**Rights**

The NCAAF has about 50 mem-
ers and four major conferences.

The NCAAF has tele-
vision contracts with ABC, CBS, the


the conference's tele-

vision contracts were

worth $29 million in 1978 and are

expected to be worth $82 million in

1985, the Justice Department said.

The major powers dissatisfied with the NCAA rules which
restricted the number of their television games formed the College Football Association in the 1970s and negotiated a contract with NBC.

The NCAAF and the contract with

Although it had been in

allegations have threatened

sanctions against the CFA schools.

The Justice Department said

such sanctions would devastate an

athletic program, and it made impos-

sible for lesser colleges to rec-

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

Thursday, November 4, 1982 — page 11

**Sports Briefs**

The Observer and the Associated Press
“I would like to be in a situation where we have seven power games at home and seven power games away,” adds Phelps, “but those other 14 games are also very important games.”

But lost in the shuffle is what could be a very good basketball team. The Irish return All-American John Paxson, who Phelps calls “the best guard in the country,” and also display five freshmen who could become very good basketball players. The Notre Dame recruiting class was ranked fifth in the nation by Street and Smith.

“If they (the students) don’t want to see John Paxson, who to me is as good as a Sampson or a Lewis for his experience and has a chance to be Player of the Year, and if they don’t want to see five freshmen who I think will turn out to be good basketball players, that’s their choice,” states Phelps. “I’m not going to argue with them.”

“I would rather have 5000 (student fans) who believe in the team than have 5000 be sold and have 2000 who don’t show up.” The team lost only one letterman to graduation, and won 8 of its last 16 games after a 2-9 start.

“The students carried us the second half of last season,” says Phelps. “If you believe in the team, and you want this team to become a good team that could end up in post season play, then you go no matter who we’re playing.”

After Student ticket distribution is over on Friday; season ticket applications will be accepted from the general public. Deadline for these sales will be November 10. Tickets remaining after this date will be sold on an individual basis starting the next day. Individual sale of tickets has been avoided by university officials in the past.

The Observer
continued from page 16

in December, NCAA in January, and Indiana in February, we would have a much more attractive package. But when you take a look at it from the scheduling side, we’re playing a lot of teams that we played at home last year.”

Phelps cites the scheduling difficulties with DePaul and Marquette, Notre Dame’s two Midwest Catholic rivals, along with North Carolina State and Maryland, the annual Atlantic Coast Conference opponents, as causes for the unusual home slate. The Irish play all of these teams on the road this season, yet all will play at the ACC near year if they still participate in the “home-and-home” agreements.

Problems also arose from teams such as Michigan, Michigan State and San Francisco that had to be dropped off the schedule for various reasons.
The Observer

Despite losing starters

By MARY SIEGER
Saint Mary’s Sports Editor

Last night in the Angola Athletic Facility, the Saint Mary’s Belles defeated the I.U.S.B. Titans 5-3, 15-15, 14-16, 15-6 in a close and exciting contest.

The Belles were able to claim their latest victory with the loss of three veteran starters, Ann Bouson, Loret Haney and team captain Peg Pieschel due to injuries earlier this season. Last night’s victory improved the Belles record to 10-11-1.

The loss of these key players has seriously affected the team’s performance, and in a brief period of time, has transformed the Belles into a winning team. A win record and high expectations for the state tournament into a team with a losing record that narrowly lost in the tournament.

Belles Head Coach Erin Murphy is upset about not receiving a bid to the tournament, but believes that the other members of the team have received essential experience.

“We’ve made the state tournament every day all year.”

By MARY SIEGER

The Observer

The Notre Dame Financial Institution's Belles defeat I.U.S.B. Titans

The loss of these key players has seriously affected the team’s performance, and in a brief period of time, has transformed the Belles into a winning team. A win record and high expectations for the state tournament into a team with a losing record that narrowly lost in the tournament.

Belles Head Coach Erin Murphy is upset about not receiving a bid to the tournament, but believes that the other members of the team have received essential experience.

“We’ve made the state tournament every day all year.”

Buy Observer classifieds!

Dine among the antiques and enjoy our view of the new downtown!

Reservations Appreciated 234-9000

121 South Niles South Bend

WBA MINORITY FELLOWSHIPS

The Consortium for Graduate Study in Management, a six university program designed to spark the entry of minority managers into business, offers fellowships to Black, Hispanic, and Native Americans.

Full time for two years of study and stipends of $3000 the first year and $1600 the second year are awarded to qualified minority students interested in the Master of Business Administration degree programs at Indiana University, University of North Carolina, University of Rochester, University of Southern California, Washington University in St. Louis, or University of Wisconsin-Madison.

The program is sponsored by over 150 corporations and foundations which seek to expand the pool of qualified minority managers.

Undergraduate study in business or economics is not essential—all interested persons should apply. A personal interview and U.S. citizenship are required. For more information and application materials, write to Dr. Wallace J. Jones, Consortium for Graduate Study in Management, 101 N. Skinker Blvd., Campus Box 1132, St. Louis, MO 63130.

---

The Notre Dame Financial Institution

A six university program designed to spark the entry of minority managers into business, offers fellowships to Black, Hispanic, and Native Americans.

Full time for two years of study and stipends of $3000 the first year and $1600 the second year are awarded to qualified minority students interested in the Master of Business Administration degree programs at Indiana University, University of North Carolina, University of Rochester, University of Southern California, Washington University in St. Louis, or University of Wisconsin-Madison.

The program is sponsored by over 150 corporations and foundations which seek to expand the pool of qualified minority managers.

Undergraduate study in business or economics is not essential—all interested persons should apply. A personal interview and U.S. citizenship are required. For more information and application materials, write to Dr. Wallace J. Jones, Consortium for Graduate Study in Management, 101 N. Skinker Blvd., Campus Box 1132, St. Louis, MO 63130.

---

BELLES DEFEAT I.U.S.B. TITANS

The Observer

The loss of these key players has seriously affected the team’s performance, and in a brief period of time, has transformed the Belles into a winning team. A win record and high expectations for the state tournament into a team with a losing record that narrowly lost in the tournament.

Belles Head Coach Erin Murphy is upset about not receiving a bid to the tournament, but believes that the other members of the team have received essential experience.

“We’ve made the state tournament every day all year.”

Copyright (c) The Observer

---

GRAND OPENING!!!!

Polish Prince Pizzeria

Serving Polish Style & Italian Pizza

Perogi, Sandwiches

FREE DELIVERY 272-8030

18061 So Bend Ave.
1/2 Block West of 15192
300 Block of 15193

$2 off 17 in
$11 off 14 in
$5 off 12 in

NOT GOOD WITH OTHER COUPONS OR DISCOUNTS

The Notre Dame Financial Institution

Tonight !! 8pm Library Auditorium

Roger E. Birk - Chairman and CEO

Merrill Lynch and Co.

Sponsored by Finance Club

---

Thiursday, November 4, 1982 — page 13
Football players aren't enough

Now that the striking football players have drawn magnificent throngs of 680 paid to their All-Star games, perhaps it is time for the resident ideologues of the game to consider just what a house of cards pro football really is.

Not to long ago, 680 people would not have been considered that depressing a statistic. But that was before the sport found something Hollywood learned decades ago — the product is not enough. It needs another dimension of hype, fan magazines, group columns, personal appearances, press agency. You can't trust word of mouth. Ask Louis B. Mayer.

Hollywood crashed when the stars it created took over the business. They scuffled the industry, took over distribution, production and put the seven-year contract out of business. They made the term "movie mogul" obsolete. A mogul became a bamp in the snow at Aspen.

But never did they go so far as to propose a wage scale for the industry based on seniority. They never argued that the best friend should make as much as the hero in the film. There was always a fine distinction between the Screen Actors Guild and the Screen Extras Guild. Just because he had been there 20 years didn't entitle a spear carrier to a cut of the gross. The grips were important to the picture, but they didn't sell tickets. Direction might share the loot, but they were the coaches in that league.

But the most crippling effect was due to the lack of development of young talent. There were no longer staffs of crack portrait photographers, no crews of media-wise publicists, no drama coaches, talent scouts, make-up men, scripts tailored to fit images or build up new stars. Their talent pipelines were severed.

If the NFL should similarly dismantle the fabric of pro football as we know it, we might find a parallel there. The trickle-down effect should be massive. It may have more effect on college football if the professional game deteriorates.

Consider what a college recruiter tells a blue-chip prep or a high schooler today: "Son, if last year's letterman are players in the NFL, the entire offensive line of the Green Bay Packers, the defensive secondary of the Cowboys, and four of the Pro Bowl wide receivers last year came out of our program."

You don't need converters or girls to dangle in front of a prospect if you can't deal in visions of an eventual multi-million dollar contract.

Imagine, if you will, what will happen if that incentive is removed. The assistant coach in charge of recruitment approaches the blue-chipper with the dazzling prospect of an education, the heady appeal of learning to read and write. I mean, what can be said? "Just think kid, you'll get to learn all the Popes and their proper Roman numerals. You get to memorize all of Napoleon's campaigns and the dates of the War of the Roses. You'll be able to set your friends all the details of the Louisiana Purchase!"

See MURRAY, page 15.
Student Union Movie Series
Proudly Presents ...

Shoot The Moon
7, 9:15, 11:30 TONIGHT!!
$1.00 Engineering Auditorium

The Daily Crossword

Wednesday's Solution

Crossword Clue:

1. Diamond features
2. Once - time
3. Work of art
4. Woodwind
5. Letter
6. Martin's home
8. Heart of -
9. Pacific island
10. Cosmos one-time star
11. Sharpens...good...
12. Round 2...
13. Purchase
14. Fragrant clinamen
15. Nebraska river
16. Sure
17. - Way
18. - Wall
19. Bath
20. Entrance
21. Andre - Santos
22. Open pool
23. Salt
24. Defense art
25. Make into law
26. Pacific -
27. Science
28. - Bible
29. Kind of machine
30. Finished
31. A canister
32. Select group
33. Had status
34. When dough is handled
35. Air
36. Copy
37. Swim
38. Chemical ending
39. Noted
40. Portraitist
41. Books for the ages
42. Kind of test
43. "La Cuc -"
44. "Stopper"
45. "Lowt"
46. "Touch"
47. "Flower"
48. "Rum".
49. "Raven"
50. "The -"
51. "Auditorium"
52. "Bulldog"
53. "Kiss"
54. "Film"
55. "Man"
56. "High"
57. "Travel"
58. "Arts"
59. "Women"
60. "Mod"
61. "Glycogen"
62. "Fruit"
Thursday, November 4, 1982 — page 16

**Student ticket sales down; Digger, Orsini wonder why**

By WILL HARE

Sports Writer

**Why?**

That's the question Ticket Manager Steve Orsini and Head Basketball Coach Digger Phelps are asking these days, concerning the drastic drop in sales of student season basketball tickets.

Before Tuesday just 2300 of 5000 student tickets allotted for Package A had been sold, while a paltry 200 had been sold for Package B. These numbers are frustrating to Orsini, who heads these sales for a second season.

"Two years ago, we split the packages to make more tickets available to the students," says Orsini. "The first year we split the tickets 2700 were sold for Package A and 400 for Package B. These reasons have been given by many students, but the major complaint is that a season ticket is not worth the cost per ticket when the schedule includes no big-name powerhouse December after December.

"We cut the cost for students by dividing the tickets into packages," points out Orsini. "It used to be that students supported through thick and thin and had a good time at all the games, but now they're saying we want to see three games (the Kentucky, UCLA, and Indiana games in the week of December 1-7)."

But this year, most of the students have received the idea of seeing a team that was 10-1 last season and have a schedule full of Akron, Stonyhills and Dartmouths.

"I think we've been spoiled," says Phelps. "The fans don't realize in certain situations when we schedule teams, you have to play conference teams when they can play.

"If we could schedule Kentucky."

**Close home season**

**Soccer team shuts out Bethel, 12-0**

By AL GNOZA

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame soccer team was supposed to have a game against Grace College yesterday, but Grace, however, was in a turnaround and couldn't make it, so a compromise was made and they could perhaps fill in the void.

This request was more an act of necessity than wisdom as the Irish had outs bucketed Bethel 21-3 in their four previous meetings. And no, those poor guys didn't even have the guts to blame the press and their roommates for such an embarrassing situation.

Things weren't much different the time around in Notre Dame registered a 12-0 victory at Alumni Field before 15 — that's right — 15 fans. Ken Harkenrider, Rich Hergen, and Mike Sullivan all scored two goals apiece for the hosts who raised their record to 15-5-2.

"It was a good game in the sense that everybody got a chance to play," said Harkenrider. "I think that's part of the reason they scheduled Rich (coach Hunter) wanted to have a game in which all the seniors could start and be get his chance today.

Other goal scorers for the Irish included Mario Matta, Mark Laerkens (on a header), Ted Schwartz, Bruce Nobstey, and Steve Berry. Even Gerard McCarthy came close to scoring a goal, which doesn't really seem likely that much until you consider that McCarthy is the Irish goalie.

"They get Cedar in at center forward," explained Harkenrider. "It looks like he's just too perfect. But the goalie deflected his first shot and Gerhard's second attempt sailed about two or three feet over the crossbar.

"It was really sure of the score yesterday because the scoreboard was short-circuited by Monday's thunderstorm. It was strange as if everyone took their turn picking on the Bethel goalie who had to be fed off the field in a straight jacket.

"To tell you the truth I don't even remember the score," Harkenrider confessed. "It was pretty bad either way.

The win capped off Notre Dame's fall home season and left the Irish with an 8-2-1 record on friendly turf. The Irish will finish off their season on the road — the Indiana toll road to be exact — as they visit Toledo University in search of win number 16.

Perhaps the most pleasant surprise of the afternoon was the performance of Sullivan. The senior tri-captain had been snakebit after an injury through the entire season and had only six minutes of action on certain occasions. It would have been interesting to see what the Irish had if the Irish had not experienced injuries to people such as Sullivan and another Irish tri-captain Joy Schwartz.

**Student bball ticket distribution goes on**

Any Notre Dame student who purchased basketball season tickets via the summer application may pick up the tickets at the ticket window in the ACC from 8 a.m. until 5 p.m. according to the following schedule...SOPHOMORES, GRADUATE and LAW students — Today: FRESHMEN — Tomorrow.

Student bball ticket distribution goes on.

Any Notre Dame student who has not yet purchased basketball season tickets may fill out an application and pay for tickets at the Gate 10 ticket windows of the ACC today. These tickets will be available on a first-come, first-served basis and will be distributed to sophomores, graduate students on today, from 8 a.m. until 5 p.m. at the second floor ticket window. Freshmen may pick up these tickets on Friday.

**Concordia games surprise voters**

It was a busy week in college football, and the starters at Bottom Ten Central Tabulation and Administration Headquarters were kept busy day and night.

One of the problems was the speed with which some teams were notchting touchdowns. The Oregon Ducks were very much favored, so they'd only have to score two within just 21 seconds. Then word came in that the Rice Owls had topped that feat. Rice allowed Arkansas State five runs to score two touchdowns in just 30 seconds all by himself.

Then there was the problem of the faulty computer read-outs. Tabulators were sure the highly complex mechanical score-reporters were malfunctioning. But that was not the case. The scores were confirmed Con­cordia 35, Illinois Benedictine 28, Concordia 62, St. Thomas 29, Concordia 17, Lake Forest 16, and Dano 25. Concordia 0. Bad news for fans in Illinois. Minnesota, and Wisconsin, respectively — but reason to celebrate for the Irish in Nebraska.

There were three awards handed out this week by the Bottom Ten. "Just Recognition for Just About Anything" Committee.

Miami Hurricane Quarterback Mark Richt was given the Martin Brandon "I could've been a contender" Award. Richt, who stepped in when Heisman candidate Jim Kelly was injured, was suspended for violating an unspecified team rules after the Hurricanes' 24-7 loss to Florida State.

Another quarterback, Doug Flint of Boston College, garnered the coveted James Whitesmore "One Man Show" Award. Done completed 26 of his 42 attempts for an amazing 629 yards — but the Eagles lost to Penn State 52-14.

James Whiton University was bestowed the prize that honored Edward one of its own this week. Running back Tony Clements was given the "No One on the Chain Gang" Award. In the last two weeks, Black has carried the ball a total of 92 times. Speaking of relative uphill, the game between Niagara and Stetina last week will always hold a special place in the hearts of the Trinity Ten voters. Midway through the second quarter, the game was stopped. It's...