Begin officially resigns despite loud protests

JERUSALEM (AP) Prime Minister Menachem Begin wrote his letter of resignation Tuesday, setting off a scramble among party leaders to pick a successor who could hold his right-wing coalition together.

"I cannot go on any longer," the 70-year-old prime minister told colleagues who begged him to change his mind.

Although he delayed submitting his resignation to President Chaim Herzog, political circles were convinced that the six-year Begin era, which began with the landmark peace treaty with Egypt and ended in Lebanon, was over.

Cabinet members from Begin's Herut Party told Tuesday night they tried to decide on the procedure for choosing a successor to the Likud bloc, the conservative alliance dominating the coalition.

The chief contenders were Foreign Minister Vitali Viatkin and Deputy Prime Minister David Levy. 45 radio said Shamir was preferred. Levy denied this, however, saying nothing had been decided.

Other Likud leaders appeared to balance Begin's resignation. A few days to allow time to choose a successor. He promised an answer Tuesday night or Wednesday morning.

Israel radio said the opposition Labor Party, which dominates the government for the first 20 years of Israel's 29-year existence, was contacting potential defectors in the government.

The religious parties that hold the balance of power have pledged publicly to remain with the government. If Herut and the Likud cannot agree quickly on a leader, however, the allegiance of the minor parties might weaken under the pressure of induced that labor is now to offer them.

After the resigns. Begin will continue as caretaker prime minister until a new government is formed. His spokesman,Uri Porat, said he expected him to withdraw from political life. He added that Begin had promised to campaign for the Likud if neither it nor Labor can form a majority government, and elections must be held.

Begin made his surprise announcement of his intention to resign at the weekly cabinet meeting Sunday, then delayed while his associates pleaded with him to change his mind.

"You have to understand that the members of the Herut movement see Menachem Begin not just as a man who was prime minister six years ago," said Begin,page 4

Jewish youth radio said Shamir was preferred to remain with the government. If Herut and the Likud cannot agree quickly on a leader, however, the allegiance of the minor parties might weaken under the pressure of induced dissension that labor is now to offer them.

Begin's decision was.getting stale. Had I done what I wanted to do."

Jackson, who has been director of residence life for the last five years, said she was pleased with the school's new leaders.

"I am here to help students and I want to be here," Jackson said.

The judicial system will not overreact to those found drunk drinking on campus, said Jackson, "but it will not respond to remind students under the influence."

Jackson is "delighted" about her new appointment as dean. The scope and vision of the job are bigger.

She said in comparison to her former job as director of Residence Life, "I find it challenging to be involved in programming all areas of the College, not just in residence and student life. It is a whole different perspective.

Jackson has taught "student confidence" by providing students with a career orientation that will give them "a sense of who they are," what they want to be and how they want to get there.

Residence halls are traditionally divided according to class. Freshmen are placed in Legion, sophomores in Holy Cross, both juniors and seniors in Levantins and seniors in Augusta.

The change will be gradual, said the dean. About 96 spaces a year will be set aside mostly in Legion. These spaces will not be used to house incoming freshmen.

Sophomores will be affected more than others, Jackson said.

Whatever the decision, it's important students understand why the decision was made, Jackson said. "Students should not say the administration is making their choices.

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**In Brief**

Sen. John Glenn, admitting it's not a popular topic among voters, warned yesterday that Americans may have to pay higher taxes to balance the federal budget.

The presidential hopeful reminded reporters that President Reagan was saying that all Democrats want to do is "tax, tax, spend, spend."

The former astronaut said he advocates repealing the third year of the Reagan tax cut and scrapping the plan to index federal income taxes into inflation, starting in 1986. If those steps were taken, annual budget deficits exceeding $200 billion will not require tax increases, he said.

**Drug-crazed killers** is an untimely title to put on all Vietnamese veterans because of the actions of a few, the president of the Vietnam Veterans of America said Wednesday.

"Vietnam has become a national disgrace," said Richard Garey, a former Marine who lives in Denver.

"I'm going to ask the Senate to open up a hearing to see what the cause is of this Vietnam vets craze," the former airmail pilot said.

**The Observe**

The $25 million-gallon ethanol plant under construction on north Third should show the economy the viability of producing motor fuel from corn. Sen. Richard Lugar, R-Ind., predicted yesterday.

Federal backing was needed to get New Energy Co. of Indiana's 50 million gallon plant off the ground, "to show the solidity of this plant to be one to get it done," Lugar said after a tour of the site, where construction has been under way for nearly a year.

Lugar said that will help to express an increase in U.S. and worldwide demand for petroleum fuels, supporting the need for alternative energy plants like New Energy's ethanol facility.

**Loch Ness monster hunters** are out in force again. So are skeptics, who believe photographic "proof" of Nessie's existence to trick lighting and ducks.

Eric Fink, 35, of Seattle, believes he has a film showing three of the creatures.

But skeptics at Birnamwood, in the village of 400 people and the hunters' main base: it's the image of ducks and the dark shapes are mosquitoes, impressors, caused by tricks of light - and--

**Friendship** means different things to boys than to girls, according to a letter of University of Chicago girls to 110 boys and girls usually choose members of their own sex as friends, but more boys than girls say they have a friend of the opposite sex, said psychologist Katherine Black, who conducted the research with 1,600 children.

For boys, that seems to be guarding a pal or guard - someone to share activities with. For girls, it's something to confide in or share secrets with.

The researcher says the differences in defining relationships could affect adult male and female relationships and career performance - and--

**Weather**

"Sunshine go away today" slowed clouds and warned. High in the low and mid 80s. Clearing at night and mild. Low in the upper 70s to low 80s. Mostly sunny tomorrow and warm. High in the low and mid 80s. - 10P
Indianapolis (AP) — The U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals has struck down Indiana's 1983 law requiring minors to notify their parents before obtaining an abortion. The appeals court said the state's law conflicts with the U.S. Constitution's protection of a woman's right to an abortion.

The appeals court found that the state's law, which requires parents to be notified before an abortion, violates the constitutional rights of minors when they choose to terminate their pregnancies. The court ruled that the law is overly burdensome and is in violation of the rights protected under the Due Process Clause of the 14th Amendment.

Indiana Attorney General Lincoln Childs said the state will appeal the decision to the U.S. Supreme Court. Childs said the state's law is necessary to protect the integrity of the family and to prevent parents from being excluded from the decision-making process.

The court's ruling is expected to have significant implications for other states with similar laws, as the issue of parental notification in abortion cases remains a contentious issue in the ongoing debate over reproductive rights.
Lebanese troops battle to protect Americans

BERLIN (AP) — U.S. Marines battled Muslim militiamen near Beirut airport for the second day Tuesday, while hundreds of Lebanese army troops engaged in an amphibious landing to protect Americans in a hotel and three French peacekeepers were killed.

State and private radio said the Lebanese soldiers were locked in fierce combat with U.S. marines after landing by boat and helicopters at the seaside Cadmos Hotel to protect Americans, French personnel and Green Beret advisers living in the building.

The broadcasts said the U.S. moved up to the Holiday Inn, where the cruise ship earlier in the day and from which they threatened to attack the Cadmos Hotel. The hotel is four miles north of the airport.

The U.S. aircraft carrier Dwight D. Eisenhower, carrying 90 jet fighters, and a destroyer escort armed with guided missiles moved closer to the coast to support the Marines at the airport, where two Marines were killed, 24 hours earlier.

There were no immediate reports of Marine casualties Tuesday, but three French peacekeepers were killed and four wounded. Two died and two were wounded in a skirmish, according to the French foreign ministry. One foreign Legionnaire was killed and another wounded in the Castine crossing point. No Israeli casualties were reported.

U.S. Marine positions at the airport came under mortars and artillery fire at 7:55 p.m. — 9:55 a.m. EST. The Marines fought back with machine guns and rifle fire, said Warrant Officer Charles Row, a Marine spokesman.

At 9:55 p.m. — 10:55 a.m. EST, we began receiving rocket, mortar and artillery fire near our positions. Twenty-five shells landed near our positions in the span of one hour.

Another Marine spokesman, Maj. Robert Jordan, said the Marines fired 45-mm artillery rounds from 155-mm artillery in southern and eastern districts around the airport and sent up Cobra helicopter gunships.

However, he denied reports that the gunships targeted suspected militia positions in the whitish stronghold of Bourj el Barajneh.

Jordan said the airport fighting lasted about 90 minutes, and that the Marines had climbed out of their trenches but were still on alert.

State and private radio said Pres. Amin Gemayel ordered his army to land just 200 yards from other U.S. forces guarding the Cadmos Hotel, a six-story building.

The house where most U.S. Embassy personnel and a member of Green Beret advisers.

...Begin

The Observer

There will be a meeting for all Observer typsetters and anyone else interested in typesetting. This meeting will be at 7:30 pm, Thursday, September 1.

If you can't make it

...Drunk

Drunken driving survey surprising

EVANSTON, Ind. (AP) People may not favor harsh punishment for drunken drivers because they fear there may be one themselves someday, a study by two Indiana college professors shows.

"We were surprised by the results of the survey," said Joe Palladino, an assistant professor of psychology at Indiana State University—Evansville. Palladino and Bernardo Carducci, who holds a similar teaching position at Indiana University Southeast, questioned 551 college students for the study.

They found that the students generally would not severely punish a drunken driver even if he was involved in an accident in which someone else was seriously injured or even killed.

"People are afraid they may be in the same position themselves, some day," Palladino said as an explanation for the study's findings.

During two separate surveys, students read 12 vignettes involving a hypothetical situation involving a man who attended a social gathering and drank enough alcohol or even had more than a few drinks. After leaving the gathering, the man was involved in an accident.

The students then were asked to determine the driver's responsibility for the accident and mete out whatever punishment they considered appropriate from a list that was provided.

Palladino said the amount of alcohol consumed definitely was a factor in the students' decisions about how much the driver should be held responsible for the accident.

But the results showed that many students did not realize the ex tent to which drinking impairs driving. Palladino said.

"People don't realize it takes seven to eight drinks to be drunk, even if you've had a few drinks, only alcohol level that is considered drunk is 40 parts per 100,000," he said.

The survey findings were presented to the American Psychological Association annual conference last weekend.

The survey was not particularly biased by using only students because the two schools involved have large numbers of older students, and some night class students were surveyed.

Palladino said, adding that the ages of the respondents ranged from 18 to 60.

...Drunk

continued from page 1

...Drunk

Drunk driving survey surprising...
Prisoners riot against poor jail conditions

HOMINY, Okla. (AP) — Hundreds of National Guardsmen, police and prison guards herded away more than 300 manacled inmates from a steamy, overcrowded prison Tuesday after a riot that left one convict dead, 22 people injured and prison buildings in smoking ruins.

The inmates — most of them shirtless and all of them bound at the hands with cord or handuffs — were ordered into rows in the prison yard by authorities with automatic weapons and put on buses to be dispersed to more secure prisons.

The not extensively damaged five buildings at the medium-security Conner Correctional Center it was touched off in a dining hall after 8 p.m. Monday by inmates who had not been fed their evening meal.

The inmates rioted near dawn, as the guards and prison officials fled.

Guards, police and Guardsmen sprayed gunfire into the air to keep prisoners behind the 16-foot fences and razor wire barriers. By 4:50 a.m., the 150 guardsmen, 125 troopers and 100 prison guards who had been ordered in by Gov. George Nigh had the place surrounded and the siege was declared over.

Most of the inmates at the state’s newest prison were rounded up before dawn.

The rioting “seemed to be more spontaneous. There was no structure, no leadership, no demands,” said state corrections director Larry Meachum.

Killed was inmate Greg Hodges, 24, of McCurtain County, who was serving a sentence for second-degree murder. Hominy City Hospital said he had gunshot wounds to the face and chest, and ordered an autopsy. Meachum said there were no reports of inmates having guns.

The guardsmen marched onto the grassy prison grounds and herded inmates into long rows between two fences, rounding them up at 90 at a time, to be put on National Guard buses.

The convicts relied to reporters about being “shot down.”

Conner, a $12.8 million complex that covers 50 acres, was touted as a model prison when it opened in 1976.

Hominy, which once called Conner “a brougled” that “bores on the criminal,” called the riot “an expensive lesson I hope we could all learn from it.”

Among prisoner complaints have been backed-up sewers, windows that don’t open enough to let in air and problems brought on by overcrowding such as shortened visiting hours, lack of access to cleaning supplies, inmate bank accounts, and searches of visitors.

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W ednesday, August 31, 1983 — page 6

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Crew team members injured in accident

By MARGARET FOSMIE
Managing Editor

Six members of the Notre Dame Rowing Club are recuperating from chemical burns caused by a weather-resistant pier finish.

The students, along with Coach Jill Deluca, were floating a pier down the Saint Joseph River Sunday morning to the new Notre Dame boathouse, located at the south end of Notre Dame Ave.

Members had treated the pier the previous two days with a chemical weather-resistant paint called Cirecote.

According to Kathleen Hogan, one of the students affected, the chemical apparently washed off the pier into the river. The six members then dove through the chemical when they decided to go swimming in the river.

The reaction occurred immediately, according to Hogan. "As soon as we got out of the water, our faces and hands started to burn," she said.

Direct sunlight caused the reaction to worsen. The label on the can warned against using the chemical in direct sunlight, according to Hogan.

The label did include the amount of time the chemical should have been allowed to dry, she said.

When their skin began to burn and itch, three of the members affected went to the emergency room at Memorial Hospital. Hospital employees called the Indiana Poison Control Center in Indianapolis. The center had received similar calls recently, according to Hogan.

The students were treated with mineral oil and rubbing alcohol at the hospital and released a few hours later. One member was given a pain relief medication.

Aside from some peeling skin and continued redness, the members were recuperated by last night according to Hogan.

Carter supports Mondale for '84 nomination

ELLIJAY, Ga. (AP) — Former President Jimmy Carter said Tuesday night that he supports Democratic candidate Walter Mondale in the 1984 presidential race but he won't campaign for his former vice president.

Mondale paid a one-hour visit to Carter's lodge at the Walnut Mountain cabin, and the two talked about the South and the upcoming presidential race.

The former Minnesota senator told reporters that he had asked Carter to campaign for him, and that Carter had "made it clear he will support me."

Asked how he would campaign for Mondale, Carter responded: "I don't intend to campaign actively in 1984. I have made it plain that he has my complete confidence and I do support him."

Carter defended Mondale against allegations he was "too liberal" for the South.

"Fritz is thoroughly familiar with the South. Fritz Mondale is quite compatible with the philosophy of the South," Carter said, citing Mondale's experience in agriculture and "fiscal integrity" and "fiscal conservatism" as reasons for that compatibility.

Mondale and Carter said their talk covered foreign policy from China to Central America, the Middle East and the Philippines, as well as nuclear arms.

Altered virus used to repair bad genes

NEW YORK (AP) — A genetic defect responsible for a severe human brain disorder has been corrected in the laboratory by infecting defective human cells with a virus that inserts a new gene into them, thereby restoring normal function, researchers said Tuesday.

It is the first time viruses have been used as human cells to correct a genetic defect responsible for a human disease, the researchers said.

The researches estimated that it will be four or five years before the technique moves out of the laboratory and into trials with patients.

The disease, known as Lesch-Nyhan syndrome, is a brain disorder that results in mental retardation and strange behavior patterns, including a tendency toward self-mutilation and aggressive behavior, according to Richard Lawton, a spokesman for the March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation. It strikes males almost exclusively, occurring once in every 50,000 male births.

The new technique, developed by Lyder Verma of the Salk Institute in San Diego and Dr. Theodore Friedmann of the University of California at San Diego, could lead to treatment for a wide variety of human genetic diseases, said Friedmann. "I tend to think this kind of manipulation will find its place in therapy," Friedmann added.

Friedmann said "it won't cure everything." Genetic disorders and immune deficiency diseases are likely candidates for this type of treatment, he said.

Lesch-Nyhan syndrome is due to a defect in a single gene, which triggers the production of an enzyme known as HPRF, Friedmann said.

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Bodyguards and immune deficiency diseases are likely candidates for this type of treatment, he said.

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THE FAMILY PIZZERIA
Wrong answer to aggression in Chad

Chad's journey since it gained independence in 1960 has been turbulent. The recent fighting between the forces of President Hissene Habre and the rebel forces of Chad's exiled army has once again raised the specter of an arms conflict on the continent of Africa. The United States has responded with military aid and is patrolling Chad's skies. France has also sent para-commandos and has been strongly encouraged to provide direct assistance to Chad.

This support for Chad's rebels is a clear cut case of aggression, Habre is recognized as the leader of Chad by the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the United Nations. It was for the United States to respond to this illegal aggressive act by Chad. Aggression must not be tolerated.

Activist actions of the Reagan administration, however, were the wrong responses.

What alternative would the United Nations have had? The United Nations has the mechanism in place to handle such incidents as the one occurring in Chad. Action of aggression are to be brought to the Security Council, a government representative on the Council is to take collective action to halt the aggression. The Security Council has never performed the way frames of the UN Charter intended, but the failure is largely due to the will of the member nations to make it work. The scriptures to the Chad situation is a classic example. The United States and France could have and should have turned to the UN.

The United States does not have direct vital interests at stake in Chad. Of course, we are concerned about events there and in the whole region. Administration officials are worried about the spread of Qaddafi's influence and the possible threat he poses to Egypt and the Sudan. But those threats are not direct.

Given these circumstances, the unilateral United States responses is unnecessary, inappropriate and quite provocative. It may inflame tensions in the area rather than cooling them down. It would have been much better to press the Security Council for a collective international response.

Countering Qaddafi in an international forum which has the responsibility and, with the cooperation of its members, the capability to halt such aggression would enhance the US image as a responsible member of the world community.

The United Nations should respond to such incidents and not turn to the UN. The Reagan Doctrine is meant to turn that mood around.

The outline of the new Reagan Doctrine

...it is set down summarily:

"The stabilizing" in the world. There has long been an understanding, at East and West alike, that neither will imperil the immediate sensitive areas of the other. But while this may explain Reagan's hard line on the Caribbean, it is thousands of miles as on. What Bhagwati now says is that any area, anywhere, which is important to America and its allies (in the case of Soviet and Egypt) cannot be the subject of a takeover by an enemy of the West and an ally of the Soviet Union — or so Kaddafis.

Reediting "vital interests." In the past, the doctrine of "vital national interests" was defined as the imperative of some piece of property that a nation couldn't live without. In the case of Nicaragua, as a second Cuba exporting revolution to its neighbors, it can be defined as a situation the U.S. cannot live with. But applying it to a Chad takeover is stretching it pretty far.

"The balancing." Is there a bug sticking? The practice of covert support to the "Contras" against Nicaragua, and little quantitites like Naval maneuvers on its shores — all without declaring war — go beyond anything since the Bay of Pigs. It leaves Reagan's congressional and media critics hived, and has stirred up some iridescent talk of impeachment.

Yet it leaves most Americans more bewildered. They see it as a reminiscent of the Vietnam War, an "American" involvement in a foreign war. How much can they take? No one is happy one. There is something falsikhonesque about American planes and "advisors" rushing around globally to put fires out.

Is there a Reagan doctrine?

In a far-out scenario I can imagine Yuri Andropov, that old manipulator of secret political art, sitting in the Kremlin, having high fun lighting one fire after another for Reagan to run after. Yet I can also imagine a Reagan burning both to light one too many.

— The Reagan slogan is "no more retreat." In a denotable 1979 book, "The end of the American Era," Andrew Hacker saw America in full world retreat, "a nation in a stage of moral evisceration, with no longer the will to be a great international power." "American history as a nation," he added, "has reached its end.

It was — and continues to be a widespread view, especially among liberals who are willing to settle for a "Little America," like a Little England or France. The Reagan Doctrine is meant to turn that mood around.
Showcase

Flood of sculptures takes campus by storm

by Marc Ramirez

It looks like a giant United Artists logo. Or maybe the shipwrecked remains of a yacht. Or possibly the damage left behind after the 1972 floods in the southern tier of New York.

The last is what artist Glenn Zweygardt had in mind when he created "Upleaval X." Tenth in a series of sculptures inspired by the disaster, it is one of several new art structures on the Notre Dame campus this year. Made of corten steel and painted in bronze, the structure stands 19-feet tall and is located near Juniper Road between the Pasquerilla Residence Halls and the Memorial Library.

Zweygardt, a professor at Alfred University, says he is influenced by "the forces of nature." A second work of his, titled "Blue Mountain Blues" and made of steel and blue enamel, is now part of the Snite Museum's permanent collection.

At the top of the landing in the Center for Continuing Education is a 48-inch stainless steel sculpture by New Jersey artist Paul Sisko. Sisko's work is precise in pattern and explores the interrelationship of forms. He is a graduate of Montclair State College.

Two works in wood have also been installed on campus, one just east of the Center for Social Concerns, and the other south of St. Mary's Lake. They are designed by Tom Stermal, chairman of the Art Department at Winona State University in Minnesota. Entitled "Bench Piece," the works are fashioned out of tree trunks which have been split lengthwise and then placed side-by-side on benches. They serve as sitting areas as well as sculptures.

The artworks were selected for the campus by the Campus Sculpture Committee and were instituted approximately a year ago by University President Father Theodore Hesburgh to filter out the better works from the many which are offered to Notre Dame each year.

Disaster inspired this structure of art which now decorates the Notre Dame campus.

A reproduction of this South Mall landmark soon to hit the road.

The complex Heart

by Vic Sciuilli

The Wild Heart is Stevie Nicks' second solo album, away from rock group Fleetwood Mac. It should have been the effort that would gain her the respectability she has searched for as an artist. The album has many strong assets: crystal clear (but not too slick) production, some of the best musicians in the business and Nicks' strongest vocal performance to date. But despite these, The Wild Heart falls short of its expectations.

Nicks' abstract compositions are the culprit. Throughout her songwriting career, Nicks has existed in a world of Welsh witches, gypsies and nightbirds. Though steeped in symbolism, her songs sounded sincere and were, for the most part, compelling. She may have gone a bit too far this time, however.

Many of the song lyrics are like a series of complex striking images, unfortunately they are also incoherent and end up sounding silly and pretentious as in "Nightbird."

And the summer became the fall
I was not ready for the winter
It makes no difference at all
Cause I wear boots all summer long.

Poetry in motion? Perhaps, but the truth may be that no one is privy to Stevie's thoughts except Stevie. The LP lacks any songs that match the simple beauty of earlier compositions like 1975's "Landslide" or "Lover and Lacci" from Bella Donna.

The album is dark from loss, however. Nicks' voice, though gravely at times, is at its best ever, the petite fiddle cooing is still around but there is some new strength too. Accompanied once again by Sharon Celani and Lori Perry on background vocals, the three produce a beautiful and strangely compelling sound. In addition she has surrounded herself with an excellent line-up of musicians, including former Eagle Don Felder, the E Street Band's Roy Bittan, Mick Fleetwood, Russ Kunkel and Waddy Wachtel. Their sound is clean and tight.

Tom Petty and the Heartbreakers accompany Nicks on "I Will Run To You," written by Petty. Though not as strong, their 1981 duet "Stop Draggin' My Heart Around," the collaboration is still a powerful one. Petty does not have the clearest delivery in "Ick" but the total sound is much better than the sum of its parts.

The use of synthesizers is much greater this time around. A simple alternation between two chords dominates the sound on "Stand Back," one of the summer's funkiest hits, and "If Anyone Falls." A programmed drum machine adds a syncopated beat to "Nightbird."

'Beauty and the Beast' is Nicks' biggest self indulgence on the album. The song is written from the point of view of the maiden in the movie of the same name. Nicks could make the song work, she throws herself completely into the song, assuming the beauty's iden
tity. An arrangement of cellos, violas, violins and harps accompany Nicks on the lifting ballad.

The best moments on the album come when Nicks confronts her emotions straight on as in "Stand Back" and "Nothing Ever Changes." On the latter, assorted Nicks sings with a Pat Benatar/Cherrie Wyde affrontiveness.

If it's me that's driving you to this madness
Then there's one thing that I'd like to say
Take a look at your life and tell me
Nothing ever changes.

Phil Kenzie provides one of the hottest sax solos since Junior Walkers' performance on "I can't stop my heart from missing you." A deep voice and nimble fingers give the song a Warren Zevon feel.

Nicks should be given some credit for taking risks and not putting out another Bella Donna. She has shown that she is indeed able to stand on her own outside the confines of Fleetwood Mac. Artists must always be wary of alienating their audiences, however, and this is what Nicks will have to be aware of in future outings. Too much of The Wild Heart is confusing, a return to simpler times may be in order.

records

The complex Heart

by Vic Sciuilli
A short course in long distance.

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Sports Briefs

Purdue tickets will be offered this weekend. Fill out a lottery form at the Irish Gardens on Friday afternoon between 12 p.m. and 8 p.m. Winners will be posted on Monday on the LaFortune bulletin board. Tickets are $12 and can be purchased up at the Student Union Ticket Office.

Anyone interested in writing sports should come to an organizational meeting of the sports department today at 8 p.m. The meeting will be held in the Little Theater on the first floor of LaFortune. If you would like to write, but cannot make the meeting, or if you have any questions, call Mike at 239-5523.

Two former Irish football players were victims of the final NFL roster cuts. Mark Scheuer, who graduated last May, was released by the Buffalo Bills, while Notre Dame career rushing leader Vagas Ferguson was cut by the New England Patriots. The two Notre Dame grads join veterans Louie Kelcher, Bennie Barnes, Rikey Odoms, and Matt Robison who were also cut.

ATLANTA (AP) —Cartellio Mar-
rion was on base three times hit and
hedombined to drive in six runs as the Chicago Cubs downed the At-
lanba Braves 9-6 last night.

Mel Hall also homered as the Cabs
batted four Altamiers for 14
hits.

Martina hit a three run Homer in the tie game and anoth-er run with a groundout in the fif-

Gey had a two run single in the
fifth and a solo Homer, his 19th, in
the seventh.

Trotting 3-0, the Braves tied the game with the third as Chuck Ricketts, 1-4, tripled three batters. Randy Johnson singled in one run and Dale Murphy’s single drove in two more.

Pitt, 5-7, Cin. 3

CINCINNATI (AP) — Rookie Jim
DeLeon allowed five hits over six in-
nings and David Park had four hits, in-cluding a home run, to power the Pittsburgh Pirates to a 5-3 victory over the Cincinnati Reds last night.

DeLeon had his best hit as a starter with a 3-4-5 innings until Gary Redus beat out a soft grounder to third baseman Rich Hebner for an infield double.

DeLeon, making his ninth major league start, allowed seven and walked one before he was removed for Mike Marshall in the eighth.

DeLeon, who won his fourth straight game, had a no-hitter between the seventh and previous starts.

Kent Tekulve, the fourth Pitts-
burgh pitcher, recorded the final two outs for his 17th save.

LA. 2-2, N.Y. 3-1

NEW YORK (AP) — Pat Zachry,
making his first start of the season, pitched the Los Angeles Dodgers to a 2-1 victory over the New York Mets in the second game of a split doubleheader yesterday.

The Mets won the opener, 4-2, on Ron Hodges two-out, RBI single in the eighth inning as Jesse Orsos tacked on three runs as relievers be earn-
ging his 12th victory.

Zachry, 5-1, pitched his sixth consecutive win, allowing seven innings, striking out six, and walking four. Tommy Niedenfuer got the final out for the first save.

The Dodgers scored both runs in the second inning off Scott Holman, 5-6.

Mike Cey singled. Mike Piazza smoked a line drive to center field. The next batter Pedro Guerrero doubled to left for the first run and Greg Brock followed with an RBI single for the second.

The Mets scored the ninth in

National League roundup

Cubs beat slumping Braves again

Wednesday, August 31, 1983 — page 11

By Bob Brown, who went 4-for-5 in the opening game and hit a game-winning single in the ninth.

In the opener, Orsos ran his record to 12-2 with two scoreless in-
nings. Orsos, in the first inning covering 3-1-2 innings, has gone 1-1 with six saves and allowed only one run.

Brooks and Keith Hernandez singled to start the New York attack. After George Foster grounded into a double play, Hodges singled in Brooks. Hodges singled in the ninth.

Niedenfuer, 2-1, took the loss.

DeLeon did not allow a run in 3-2-1 innings against the Mets. Only two Padres reached second base against the right-hander.

The Phillies jumped on Andy Hawkins, who was recalled Sunday from Las Vegas of the Pacific Coast League, for five runs in the first in-

He hit two home runs and a two run two run highlight the two run win over the Millions yesterday.

Mont. 13, S.F. 2

MONTREAL (AP) — Dave Laub-
ner was the pitching star in the first game of a doubleheader, the San Francisco Giants rout the Expos 13-2.

Tom O’Malley drove in three runs for the San Francisco Giants, including a two run double in the fifth off starter Rex Harris, 4-1. The hit came with the Giants ahead 5-4 and drove in Jack Clark and Chili Davis, who had walked. The Giants, whose solo homer had given the Giants a 3-1 lead in the eighth, scored in the ninth when Gary Sheffield and O’Malley both drove in runs with a double.

Classifieds
McEnroe, Connors advance to next round of U.S. Open

NEW YORK (AP) - Top-seeded John McEnroe and defending champion Jimmy Connors won their opening round matches yesterday in the United States Open Tennis Championships, with McEnroe shifting off an upset bid by Trey Waltke after a dispute with a spectator and a minor flareup with the umpire.

Waltke grabbed a 2-1 lead in sets, then McEnroe, a three-time U.S. Open champion, raised the level of his game and swept past his opponent 6-5, 7-6, 6-0, 6-1. Connors stopped India's Ramesh Krishnan 6-2, 6-4, 6-0, 6-2 in a tight match.

McEnroe, midway through his match, tossed sawdust and shouted at the spectator, acts which resulted in a $1,000 fine. "The guy clapped when I double faulted and clapped when I missed shots," said McEnroe, adding that he lost control over the episode.

Many players keep sawdust in their pockets and use it to get a better grip on their rackets when their hands perspire.

Jose Luis-Clerc of Argentina seeded eighth, and the 15th-seeded woman, Virginia Ruoci of Romania, lost their opening-round matches in the $2 million tournament at the National Tennis Center.

The biggest loss to the Grand Slam tournament, however, came when two-time champion Tracy Austin, the No. 4 seed, withdrew because of injuries.

American League roundup

Sizzling Orioles pound Royals

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — Ken Singleton knocked in four runs and John Lowenstein slugged four hits last night to carry the Baltimore Orioles past the Kansas City Royals 12-4 for their seventh straight victory and 14th in 17 games.

Storm Davis, 11-5, was the winner, scattering seven hits for his sixth complete game of the season. It was his eighth victory in 10 decisions.

The Orioles gave Davis a 5-0 lead in the first with run-scoring singles by Cal Ripken and Lowenstein and an RBI groundout by Singleton.

After Willie Aikens made it 5-1 in the second, with his 15th home run of the season for Kansas City, Ripken led off the third against Eric Rasmussen, 2-1, with his 21st homer. The Orioles added another run in the inning on a single by Eddie Murray, a double by Lowenstein and Richauer's sacrifice fly.

Bos. 5, Tor. 4

TORONTO (AP) — Jim Rice's one-out single in the 12th inning scored Jerry Rice from second base and lifted the Boston Red Sox to a 9-4 victory over the Toronto Blue Jays last night.

Rice stroked a one-out single and Wade Boggs followed with a base hit before Rice grounded his hit out from third. Left fielder Dave Stieb, the 12th out, intentionally walked Murray to make a winner of John Henry Johnson, 5-2.

Damaso Garcia led off the Toronto 12th with a triple, but Lloyd Moshop popped out and Mark Cleer relieved Johnson to get Jesse Barfield and Cliff Johnson on ground outs to end the game and earn his fourth save.

Roy Lee Jackson was tagged with his third loss against eight victories.

Chi. 5, Tex. 0

CHICAGO (AP) — Carlton Fisk hit an inside-the-park home run and Harold Baines added a two-run, upper-deck shot to power the Chicago White Sox to a 5-0 victory last night over the Texas Rangers.

Burt Barse, 8-8, allowed four hits through six innings. Dick Tidrow pitched the final three innings to earn his seventh save and increase the White Sox's American League Western Division lead to nine and one-half games.

Dave Stewart, 1-1, took the loss as the slumping Rangers suffered their eighth loss in their last nine games.

The game was delayed twice by rain, for 22 minutes in the fifth inning and 26 minutes in the sixth.

Mil. 3, Sea. 2

SEATTLE (AP) — Rick Manning's RBI triple in the seventh broke a 1-1 tie and rookie Tom Candiotti won his third straight game as the Milwaukee Brewers defeated the Seattle Mariners 3-2 last night.

Candiotti, 9-0, allowed just five hits in 7 2-3 innings, before giving way to Pete Ladd, who earned his 16th save. Since being recalled from Vancouver on August 6, Candiotti has appeared in eight games, started three times and now has an ERA of 0.62.

Det. 4, Min. 3

DETROIT (AP) — Doubles by Tom Brookens and Lou Whitaker keyed a two-run third inning and the Detroit Tigers went on to a 4-3 victory over the Minnesota Twins last night.

The Twins jumped to a 2-0 lead in the first. Successful singles by Darrell Brown and John Cantino and a double-play grounder by Gary Ward got the Twins their first run. Then Kent Hrbek hit a tremendous 420-foot shot into the lower center field seats on a 3-1 pitch off Dan Petry, 4-8 for his 12th homer.

Detroit got one run back in the second as Larry Herndon was hit by a pitch, took third on a single by Ernest Cabell and scored on a sacrifice fly by Chet Lemon.

N.Y. 8, Oak. 5

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — Oscar Gamble's two-run triple keyed a three-run ninth inning that lifted Ron Guidry and the New York Yankees over the Oakland A's 8-5 last night.

Dave Winfield's one-out single started the Yankees rally in the ninth against reliever Dave Beard, 5-4. Graig Nettles then walked before Gamble lined a drive just inside the foul line past first base and into the right field corner. Don Mattingly's RBI single capped the rally.

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Wednesday, August 31, 1983 — page 12
Kickoff Classic
Nebraska coach remains cautious

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — Nebraska football coach Tom Osborne said yesterday he's not so sure his No. 1-ranked Cornhuskers are as awesome as they appeared when they routed defending national champion Penn State in the inaugural Kickoff Classic.

"We're probably not as good as many people think we are," Osborne said by phone from Lincoln, Neb. "And Penn State probably is not as bad as people think they are. It was a game that can cause some overreaction."

The Cornhuskers dominated the Nittany Lions as few teams ever have in their 44-6 victory Monday night at Giants Stadium. It matched Penn State's worst loss since Joe Paterno became their coach 17 years ago.

"I think we're a very good football team. The question in my mind is where do we go from here," Osborne said. "It'll be very easy for our players to believe our No. 1 ranking and the nice things said about them and not work hard. If that happens, we'll lose some games.

"On the other hand, they could feel it's a good beginning and want to improve some," he added. "I think we have a lot of potential and if we pay attention to business we can be very good." Osborne also said there will be added pressure on his club because it was ranked No. 1 in The Associated Press' preseason college football poll.

"I think any time you're ranked No. 1 you're going to get an extra effort out of everyone you play," he said. "And if you represent a good school like we do you normally get good efforts from everybody."

Osborne said he was "quite impressed" with the Cornhuskers ability to throttle the Nittany Lions offense Monday night.

Protests dropped, American yachts try out disputed keel

NEWPORT, R.I. (AP) — Faced by the success of Australia II in the America's Cup trials, the two U.S. syndicates worked yesterday to install wing-like keels on their boats so they could test the effectiveness of the Aussie design.

"Somebody's worried," J. Warren Jones, manager of Australian II said after inspecting the wing-like keel installed on Freedom, the trial horse for the U.S. boat Liberty.

Just four weeks ago every supposed expert was saying this design is illegal, and new here is Freedom with the winged keel and Defender is up getting modified and the English have one on," Jones said. "It's certainly unusual to say the least."

The New York Yacht Club, which runs the Cup races, had postponed the Aussie's keel design but dropped the appeal Friday.

The foreign finals were again delayed because of the lack of steady wind on Rhode Island Sound. Many yacht experts feel she paving the greatest threat to U.S. control of the Cup in decades.

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All Helsinki drug tests show nothing illegal in athletes

LONDON (AP) — Not one of 200 athletes tested at the World Track and Field Championships at Helsinki, including all the medal winners, showed any traces of illegal substances, the International Amateur Athletic Federation reported Monday.

The tests, according to one expert, were the same ones to use in the Pan American Games in Caracas, where 16 athletes were discovered with illegal substances in their blood. But of whom had anabolic steroids, muscle building substances. In addition, 11 United States track and field athletes went home without competing after hearing of the new, stringent standards.

"The Medical Committee representatives have reported to the IAAF that all results had proved negative," John Holt, general secretary of the IAAF said in a final report on the games. He said all medal winners at Helsinki were tested and random tests were conducted in heats, semifinals and qualifying rounds.

The IAAF has been building up an elaborate drug-testing system in Europe, so that athletes know what to expect when they compete in a major international meets. Tests for anabolic steroids have been carried out in 25 countries this year, an IAAF spokesman said.

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Boston Ferns
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Colorama
Pines
Aralia

Everything must go
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Every plant under
the tent must go 1/2 price
We have plants starting at
$75 to $15.95
from 3" to 5' tall
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Next to Turtle Creek

Deadline: 5 pm Friday, Sept. 2

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THE LOVELY NEW African CUP YACHTS

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continued from page 16

The Irish do have two capable backups in the secondary. Seniors Daane Spilmaker and John Mosley will be used on long-yardage situations as additional defensive backs when Notre Dame employs its nickel defense.

"Daane and John have had a great preseason," Johnson says, "and I expect both of them will be playing a lot.

One thing that Johnson needs is more depth. "Our weak link right now is our lack of depth," the veteran Toran says. "What we need is one or two freshmen to get better and hold their own at a couple of positions." Freshmen Troy Wilson and Steve Lawrence possess the talent to play well but need some more game and scrimmage experience.

While Lawrence has been sidelined with an injury and has not had much of an opportunity to scrimmage, Wilson and sophomore walk-on Dan Corsaro have been improving.

However, if injuries are few and the freshmen backups improve, this could be a banner year for Johnson and his players in the secondary. Even top-flight quarterbacks such as Purdue's Scott Campbell and USC's Sean Salisbury may have difficulty picking up the field against a stingy Irish secondary.

The passing game has become more prevalent in college football in the last couple of years, and with that, defense of the passing game.

"College football has become an offensive-oriented game," Johnson points out. "The deep threat is a concern for any defense because a big touch-down play can change the moment of a game so quickly. Some teams have adopted the "bend, not break" philosophy of defending the pass.

The 1982 Irish gave up the long touchdown pass twice last year — a 79-yard bomb which gave Miami a lead in the fourth quarter until Mike Johnston's last minute heroics, and a 48-yarder in the fourth quarter that helped Penn State go on to defeat Notre Dame.

"People are going to throw the ball underneath us," Johnson says. "That's just one of those things that happens in our type of secondary, since we don't want them (receivers) to run by our people.

"There is extra pressure on the secondary now because so many teams are passing 35-40 times a game, but the kids we have back there can handle it."

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Sports

Experienced secondary gets ready to stop opponents’ passing attack

By THERON ROBERTS
Sports Writer

"We all know our pass-defense has to be better. We need to improve our aggressiveness and react quicker when the other team is in passing situations."

Such are the words of Head Coach Gerry Faust who realizes that improvement in the defensive secondary could be a key to success for his 1983 Irish.

In 1982, the Notre Dame defense allowed 186.5 yards per game in the air — nearly twice as many yards as it surrendered on the ground.

Also, while the Irish did stymie respectable 13 interceptions last season, strong safety Dave Duerson (7) and linebacker Mark Zavagnin (3) now both belong to the Chicago Bears.

That leaves only seven interceptions among all of the returning defensive backs.

Experience, however, is something that defensive coordinator and secondary coach Jim Johnson can bank on this year.

Three-year starter Stacey Toran, a senior and the team’s defensive captain, will again fill the strong corner-back position. Fellow senior Chris Brown occupies the free safety spot, while Joe Johnson, a junior, holds the strong safety slot for the second year.

"We have a smart, experienced secondary," boasts Coach Johnson, "we don’t have the super speedy athletes, but we are physical and we probably use more types of coverages than most other teams do.

Toran will spearhead the pass defending corps. A great one-on-one pass defender, Toran will draw the opposing team’s best receiver each week. He also was third in tackles last year, proving that he is also a proficient tackler."

"The two key things we must do this year to have a good secondary are to be aggressive and be sure we have no mental breakdowns," says Toran.

The Irish co-captain assumed his duties at the corner position in the third game of his Notre Dame career and has held it ever since. Therefore, he can provide the necessary leadership for consistent play from the defensive backfield.

Now to the free safety position in the spring, Brown has the natural ability required to play the position, at least according to Johnson.

Brown had the third highest number of minutes played of all returning defensive players, next to Toran and fellow safety Joe Johnson.

Earlier criticized for his lack of aggressiveness, Brown has become a force this fall, showing that he has the potential to instill fear in opponents’ receivers.

Johnson feels that Brown’s intensity will help him in playing at free safety.

Joe Johnson continues to be the hard-hitting inside linebacker. He has the reputation of a “head hunter.” He is an ideal strong safety, who is often called on to blitz opposing quarterback, making or assisting on five tackles.

Mike Sullivan
Assistant Sports Editor

Senior co-captain Stacey Toran boasts that what he performs starting secondary is that somewhat lacking in depth. Toran and his mates will be put to the test now that the passing game is so important in college football.

Gerry Faust: Third-year coach faces crucial season as he feels some heat from alumni, students, and fans, but mostly from himself

It’s been called by some the second toughest job in America. One who has held it is the second most important position in the Catholic Church. It has wreaked havoc on the strengths of personalities, rapidly turning the man or woman of more than a few men gray. And, while many men would die for the job, few envy the person who gets it.

Is the job of Notre Dame Head Football Coach.

The trials and tribulations of Irish football coaches are well known. Even a person as loved and successful as Ara Parseghian felt the pressure and it eventually forced him to leave.

Dan Devine felt the pressure even more, partly because he was never as successful as Parseghian, but mostly because the students and alumni never welcomed him up to him.

Now Gerry Faust is feeling the heat, perhaps more so than any coach since the days of Joe Kuharich and Terry Brennan more than 20 years ago.

Faust came to Notre Dame with some impressive credentials at Moeller High School in Cincinnati, and his arrival in South Bend was greeted by a barrage of national coverage. Still, there was some question about whether anyone who backup someone with just a high school background to take over the second toughest job in America.

But the students soon discovered that the choice of Faust was not so surprising. All it took was an appearance by the new coach. Here was a man who played free in the quad with the students, ate pizza with students, and played Bookstore Basketball. Any guy who did all this was a great Domer (translation for freshmen: a Notre Dame student), and, of course, when it came to football, Dan Devine.

It looked like this Domer was going to be the biggest winner off all after his first game against Louisiana State. If you were around, you probably remember people standing up on top of Stepan Center to get a look at the new coach at his first pep rally. You probably remember how the offense lined up in more ways than ever before. You probably remember screaming, "Gerry! Gerry!" That was what the magnificent coach left the field. You probably remember that the new coach had brought his team to No. 1. After just one game.

We, the fans, are the disillusioned story now. Things went downhill from there. This Domer did lose, at least more than Domers were allowed to lose.

And there were many people who let Gerry Faust know that he was supposed to lose, especially with what they considered extremely talented teams.

"Students started screaming, ‘Oust Faust!’ instead of ‘Gerry! Gerry!’ and the press began writing about his demise."

But worst of all there were the alumni. You know, those guys who match their kids through their old rooms in Earley and Walsh, wear obnoxious clothes, and contribute goods of money to the University. They were furious because the new coach was giving the school a bad name. Notre Dame was supposed to be better than everyone else.

Their reasoning that Faust should be axed, while perhaps marked by a sincere love for a great university, was not supposed to lose, especially with what they considered extremely talented teams.

But they didn’t realize that there were plenty of other reasons, like injuries, for the team’s demise.

Or, more likely, they realized it, but didn’t want to acknowledge it.

But we will not offer excuses for Gerry Faust and, I’m sure, he would not want me to. He knows that he has not done the job that was expected of him by the students, fans, and alumni.

But, most of all, he hasn’t done the job he expected of himself.

Gerry Faust does not need the alumni and students to put a great deal of pressure on himself. He puts a great deal of pressure on himself. Coaching Notre Dame has been his dream and he realizes that his dream is slipping away. He doesn’t need anyone to tell him that.

Not that he is going to be fired if he doesn’t. Win or lose, he gets the school a good name. He will finish the last of his five-year contract and could be around longer than that. And one should know by now that Fr. Joyce will not be bowed down by alumni.

But his job is to win, and he knows that he is.

Gerry Faust needs to win for himself. He is still very friendly, but the pressure seems to be taking some of the spunk out of him. It is not hard to tell that the pressure is getting to him.

And I doubt that there is one student who is not routing for him to reach his dream. He is a pleasure to have around campus and it would be a great disappointment if he didn’t prove to be the man for the second toughest job in America.