After the vote

Rep. Linda Boggs, D-Ohio, left, and Rep. Patricia Schroeder, D-Colo., meet with reporters Tuesday on Capitol Hill after the House rejected a proposed revival of the Equal Rights Amendment. The 278-147 vote fell six short of the required two-thirds majority for passage.

Business school given endowment

By RICHARD PELGER

An endowment fund for outstanding Notre Dame business students has been established by the expansive May Company of St. Louis. Stephen Lourié, a company representative, presented the initial check of $2,500 last Friday.

The fund will be used to recognize three under-graduate marketing majors each year. Eligible students may apply in the second semester junior year, and faculty members from the Marketing Department will select the recipients based on academic achievement, extra-curricular activities, and contributions to the department.

The award itself will consist of an engraved plaque presented to the winning student at a special dinner in the fall. Marketing Department Chairman Mike Erazl praised the endowment as a means "to acknowledge quality student performance, and make students aware of opportunities in the college of business and marketing."

Senior Mike Berry, marketing club president, commented, "The retailing industry has much to offer the marketing student. With an endowment and recognition program such as this, perhaps we can help the students look more closely at the industry as a viable option in determining career paths."

The May Department Stores Company is composed of eleven divisions nationwide, which grosses $5.6 billion last year. Several May Company stores, such as Famous Barr of St. Louis, are active at Notre Dame. They provide paid summer internships at positions comparable to those of starting executives. On-campus interviews are conducted by these stores in late February.

Lourié indicated that several universities have received similar endowments from other May Company divisions, and that, like Notre Dame, they were selected because of excellence in their schools of business.

Greek and Turkish armies prepare for war

Associated Press

NICOSIA, Cyprus — President Spyros Kyprianou yesterday ruled out the use of force to reunify Cyprus, but Greek and Turkish troops were reported on alert after the Turkish-occupied sector of the island declared itself independent.

Kyprianou, who is a Greek Cypriot, indicated he would ask the U.N. Security Council to impose sanctions against Turkey and northern Cyprus, which invaded the long-disputed Mediterranean island in 1974, has 25,000 troops in the newly declared Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus — sent nine years ago, ostensibly to protect the rights of Cyprus' ethnic Turkish minority.

In Athens, Greek government spokesman Dimitris Maroudas told reporters the socialist government was "not contemplating to declare a mobilization or send warships to Cyprus" in reaction to the Turkish Cypriot move.

Military sources in Athens said army reservists in specialized units have been called up for duty along Greece's northern border with Turkey.

The sources, who requested anonymity, said "a number of military personnel have been placed on partial alert."

Turkish troops also were reported on alert.

Kyprianou blamed the new Cyprus crisis on the Turkish military-government, which recognized the new state after an emergency Cabinet meeting in Ankara.

Authorities have closed the only crossing point on the heavily fortified "green line" dividing the Greek and Turkish sectors of Nicosia.

But there was a remarkable lack of tension along the frontier.

Greek Cypriot and Turkish Cypriot soldiers summed themselves in the warm autumn weather outside their concrete bunkers in full view of each other across a narrow no-man's land.

Both Greece and Turkey are members of NATO. In Brussels Wednesday, the alliance expressed concern over this new point of tension between the two countries, but refused to get involved in efforts to solve the problem.

Kyprianou said "the use of force is not the answer, the answer is effective steps to change what has happened."

Council reviews examination code

By MARK WORSCHEH and MARGARET FOSMOE

News Service

The University Academic Council opted yesterday to delay action on a series of proposed major revisions of the existing final exam evaluation. The proposed changes are the result of a study conducted by a six-member faculty board formed in March by University Provost Timothy O'Meara.

"The overruling consensus was that there had not been enough discussion on the committee's proposal within the University community," said Richard Lankins, director of Information Services. The meeting was closed to the press.

The proposal will be sent to the Faculty Senate, college councils and other campus organizations for discussion.

Father James Burchfield, professor of theology, made a 30-minute presentation to the council detailing the committee report and proposals.

The suggestions in the report include the following:

a) The current policy that "a two-hour final examination must be given at the time and place stipulated in the official exam schedule" would be enforced. This requirement would not be satisfied or replaced by a series of earlier exams, a take-home exam, a research paper or project.

b) The final exam would be weighted for "less than one-third or more than two-thirds of the semester's grade," with no more than one-third of the final grade.

The present policy specifies that the exam may not be worth more than one-third of the final grade.

Graduating seniors would no longer be eligible for exemption from final exams if they earned a "B" grade or higher during the semester. Graduating seniors are currently eligible for such an exemption at the discretion of the instructor.

The proposal changes would not affect graduate final exam policies because of "differences in graduate education in the various disciplines," according to the report.

Burchfield's presentation prompted an extended discussion by the council.

I expected that the discussion would be quite lengthy. Although I hadn't anticipated canvassing the University community at large, I think that is an excellent turn of events," Burchfield said.

see EXAM, page 6

Sports Illustrated writer to give lecture

By JENNIFER MILLER

News Staff

The Library Auditorium will be the stage for Sport Illustrated's John Underwood as he speaks on "The Decline in Multi-Million Dollar Sport's Business and Crisis in Football" tonight at 8.

Underwood, who has been termed the "conscience of sports," has written articles for a number of anthologies, including Best of Sports Illustrated, The Wonderful World of Sports, and Best Sports Stories of the Year. His lecture, explains Student Union academic commissioner Mary Margaret Schmid, "will be primarily based on his most recent publication, the Death of an American Game."

Underwood is expected to cover such topics as brutalism, phantom coaches, the hazards of astroturf, and recruiting, according to Schmid.

The writer has been the recipient of several awards for his achievements in exposing scandals in college athletics, illegal money passed to amateur Olympic athletes, and the connection between organized crime and the sports concession empire.

On February 10, 1985, issue of Sports Illustrated, Underwood published in its in-depth study of Notre Dame's athletic department. After his study, he concluded that he advocated Notre Dame's athletic program more for its success in turning out educated athletes than for its victories.

The lecture is being sponsored by the Student Union.
The Day After to reveal horrors of nuclear warfare

Paul McGinn
Executive Editor

Inside Thursday

The Day After to reveal horrors of nuclear warfare

The television movie The Day After has been called by some the most important contribution to the public's understanding of nuclear warfare. Others, such as arch conservaitves William Buckley, Rev. Jerry Falwell, and Phyllis Schlafly, have termed the movie peace-nick propaganda intended to scare people into thinking the U.S. should capitulate to the Soviet Union.

But no matter what anyone thinks about the implications of The Day After, no one can deny ABC executives the success they have achieved in producing to air their multi-million dollar investment Sunday from 8:11 p.m. in hopes to encourage Americans to make up their own minds about the dilemma of nuclear war.

Michael Brennan, founder of the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's chapter of Ground Zero, saw the movie last month and calls it "a landmark movie which will bring nuclear war into America's living rooms." Ground Zero, which calls itself a "non-advocacy, non-partisan nuclear war education project," sees the movie as an expression of "horrors of that which we would rather not think about," according to Brennan.

University professors and administrators share Brennan's belief that the movie is a major event, so big in fact, that Sr. Eileen Deskoskis, director of Notre Dame's Center for Social Concerns at Notre Dame also are planning a discussion of the film Monday at 7 p.m. to give proponents and opponents of nuclear war a chance to air their comments on the movie.

At the discussion, communications and theatre department chairman Mitch Lifton and physics professor Bill McGinn will apprise the film according to the success of its dramatic effects and the truthfulness of its scientific content.

ABC has prepared a viewer's guide to the movie which includes a synopsis of the plot, sample discussion questions, and a selected bibliography. Free copies of the guide are available at the Center for Social Concerns.

Two notable resources for the film include an ABC and Letters Core Course book, Jonathan Schell's The Fate of the Earth and a Congressional study, "The Effects of Nuclear War."

The movie, says Brennan, is not without its critics. Brennan says the film is "somewhat concocted to the American public" as it presents the horrors of nuclear war "in the context of a contemporary American soap opera."

Yet ABC defends its technique, saying entanglements in the private lives of five Kansas City residents stand to make the movie more human and more painful than highly technical programs which examine the effects of nuclear war on black and white graphs.

The film transforms 84-year-old memories of the destruction of Hiroshima and Nagasaki into realistic dreams from men and women who made the ground as the first missiles explode over U.S. cities.

Brennan also criticizes the movie because it "assumes no knowledge of nuclear war." Such criticism assumes an audience is well-acquainted with the atomic weapons debate. Most Americans, unlike college students, have little spare time to discuss effects of nuclear warfare.

Although the movie probably will not change the minds of those committed to either the pro- or anti-nuclear camp, the vast majority of undecided Americans who watch the movie should undoubtedly be forced to decide what they really think about nuclear war. And what they find out about the effects of nuclear warfare may not be what President Reagan wants them to discover.
New manager enlivens Senior Bar operations

By JOHN MCGREEVY
News Staff

The appointment of M.J. Murray as part-time administrator overseeing the Senior Bar has given the establishment a continuity it has lacked in previous years, according to bar staff members.

Since last July, Murray has been in charge of both the financial and managerial aspects of the bar. In previous years, Senior Bar was managed by four student administrators. It is now managed by Murray and three students.

Mark Riechman, a current student manager, said, "Senior Bar is simply run more efficiently now. If something went wrong in the past, there was more of a panic atmosphere because there was no continuity in personnel. The financial records and organization are also much better."

Murray, herself, is extremely happy with the organization of the bar this year. "The operation of the bar is a huge job; this is a big facility. It doesn't let the students do much else if they have complete responsibility."

"In the past, this responsibility, which is a privilege, had been abused but I have been overwhelmed with the maturity that the students have shown working here. The managers and bartenders have done an outstanding job so far, they have lived up to the challenge laid out to them three months ago to run the bar property."

"By the way, the managers and bartenders who have lived up to the challenge in their roles have been able to take on additional responsibilities they didn't have before.

"Comparing the management of the bar to that of a dormitory, Murray said, "I imagine what would happen if not only the RA left each year but the recruiters did also." She added that managing the bar is much easier when someone with experience can offer advice on problems related to the situation.

"In discussing the financial situation of the bar, Murray stressed its service aspect. "The bar is not a profit or loss institution. It is an organization that offers a service to the students." Murray added that the bar attempts to promote responsible drinking, not simply selling as much alcohol as possible.

Murray also observed that Senior Bar is trying to broaden its appeal and become more of a well-rounded club. New amenities include Chicago-style pizza, hot pretzels, an upgraded stereo system and live disc jockeys. The facility also houses video games, outdoor seating and a dance floor.

"Both Riechman and Murray feel that the response to the seniors to the bar has been positive, on the whole. "Our goal," said Riechman, "is to show seniors that Senior Bar is a great place. We think we're seeing a growing number of faces at the bar this year. We would like Senior Bar to be the place to be."

Recent events at the bar to encourage student attendance have included Budweiser bike nights, Halloween parties, special liquor promotions and wine-tasting events. Plans are also being made in conjunction with student government for another non-alcoholic undergraduate night.

A piece of the gym floor from the old fieldhouse is handed over to Kentucky Basketball Coach Joe Hall by Notre Dame alumnus Jack Condon.

Kentucky coach given ND souvenir

By JENNIFER BIGOTT
News Staff

Kentucky Basketball Coach Joe B. Hall now owns a piece of Notre Dame's old fieldhouse floor, thanks to a Notre Dame alumnus. Jack Condon of Lexington, Ky., a 1949 graduate, presented the souvenir to Hall at a meeting of the Lexington Rotary Club, on behalf of the Notre Dame Club of Central Kentucky. Condon is founder of his local alumni club and president-elect of the Rotary.

The inscription on the gift said it was "in recognition of a great series between two great schools."

"I also told Joe that we found a few blood stains on it," said Condon.

New dry cleaning shop opens at Saint Mary's

By JOAN GIBLIN
News Staff

Martin Luther King deserves to be the only the second American honored with a national holiday in his memory, according to Edward Goerner, professor of government and international studies.

Goerner said King merits the honor, previously held only by George Washington, because "he represents a major coming-of-age consciousness that we haven't yet fully solved in this society." Goerner noted that King had earned the prestigious distinction because he "took a powerful and moving stance on the race problem."

King, a celebrated civil rights leader, was assassinated in Memphis, Tenn., in 1968. The bill saluting the slain activist would designate the third Monday in January as a federal holiday.

Goerner said that he didn't think that the bill should be held up to allow history to put King's achievements into perspective, an objection raised by some Senate members, saying, "the interest in the holiday now is both to honor King and to call attention to the fact that we haven't yet solved the race problem; it still is with us."

Goerner continued that in the case of George Washington's holiday, "there was not any burning public problem with Washington's action that needed to be addressed immediately, and he was honored simply because he deserved it."

President Reagan is expected to approve the bill, which begins official observation of the holiday in January, 1986.
Congress in September that allowed resulted in the compromise with forces to remain on the island under whether to allow American because the administration expects Christmas deadline set by Congress, keep U.S. troops in Grenada past the IS. The administration expects any congressional action, in our opinion, on war powers. We don't anticipate there will be any additional hostilities, and combat troops will be out, as Department of Defense said, before the 60-day period expires.

The 1973 War Powers Act requires the president to withdraw troops within 60 days from situations of combat or imminent danger of hostilities, unless Congress declares war or authorizes an extension.

"We do not acknowledge the need for a 60-day period," speaks said, but "combat troops will be out" nonetheless. Shortly after the U.S.-led invasion of Grenada on Oct. 25, Congress invoked the War Powers Act which means American troops must be withdrawn by Dec. 24.

"The Government General was only trying to prevent any potential danger to security," said Rushford, a constitutional law expert who drafted the constitution under which Grenada gained independence in 1974. "Arresting persons without necessarily bringing them to trial will not be continued any longer than necessary.

He said he thought this detention would last only another week or two. But neither Rushford, Police Commissioner Patrick Macleish nor individual members of the new Council could say how many arrests had been made by police under the emergency edict.

At the time of the invasion, about 100 political opponents of Macaré Prime Minister Maurice Bishop's were in prison. Bishop was killed Oct. 19 following a coup by more militant members of his government. The invasion occurred six days later.

The U.S. embassy said Tuesday the former BIA camp at Point Salines had processed 550 Grenadians and 600 Cuban prisoners since the Oct. 25 invasion and will be dismantled. Embassy spokesman Jim Dundridge said the Cubans were sent to Havana while all but 40 of the Grenadians were released. Those 40 were turned over to Grenadian authorities and sent to Richmond Hill Prison in St. George's.

Rushford and the Council's temporary chairman, Nicholas Braithwaite, a former chief education officer in Grenada, indicated that the panel would be considering the possibility of continuing, modifying or eliminating the emergency powers in the next few days.

"There is bound to be an element of political tension during a situation such as this," said Rushford. "Some people may want not to cooperate with the civil government, and these would certainly be picked up."

He said the temporary restraint on public gatherings was considered necessary at the time it was issued, but may no longer be valid. And he indicated the nighttime curfew was "simply an exhortation by the Governor to people to stay off the streets. It was never enforced. It was never meant to be."

The informal curfew's hours were: from 8 p.m. to 5 a.m., but they were ignored by virtually everyone who had a need to be out at night.

Five of the nine members of the new Council were sworn in Tuesday at Government House. Scoon'sassertCount Constable said the council would hold elections in about six months.

A White House task force arrives in Grenada today to discuss long-term, economic aid.

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**Grenadan officials not strict on enforcement**

Associated Press

ST. GEORGE'S, Grenada — When Sir Paul Scoon assumed control of Grenada's government following the U.S.-led invasion, he issued a proclamation granting police sweeping emergency powers, barring public meetings and imposing a nighttime curfew.

"But the phrase emergency powers didn't mean a thing," says the new legal adviser to Scoon and the newly formed Advisory Council which will govern the tiny Caribbean island until elections can be held. "They (the powers) were only temporary and not really enforced," said Anthony Rofford, the English lawyer hired through the British Commonwealth to advise the new civilian administration in Grenada, a former British colony and a Commonwealth member.

Government documents indicate that when Scoon proclaimed a state of emergency on Nov. 4, a set of regulations was published by the Government Printing House outlining his powers and broadcast by Grenadian radio.

"The Government General was only trying to prevent any potential danger to security," said Rushford, a constitutional law expert who drafted the constitution under which Grenada gained independence in 1974. "Arresting persons without necessarily bringing them to trial will not be continued any longer than necessary.

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**GI's coming home for Christmas**

Associated Press

WASHINGTON—President Reagan won't ask for authority to keep U.S. troops in Grenada past the Christmas deadline set by Congress, because the administration expects all combat forces to be withdrawn before then, a White House spokesman said yesterday.

House and Senate leaders are split on whether to allow American forces to remain on the island under the War Powers Act. But the administration's plan would avoid an other confrontation like the one that resulted in the compromise with Congress in September that allowed U.S. marines to stay in Lebanon for 18 more months.

Larry Speakes, the spokesman, said, "We have indicated to the Congress that there is no need for any congressional action, in our opinion, on war powers. We don't anticipate there will be any additional hostilities, and combat troops will be out, as Department of Defense said, before the 60-day period expires."

The 1973 War Powers Act requires the president to withdraw troops within 60 days from situations of combat or imminent danger of hostilities, unless Congress declares war or authorizes an extension.

"We do not acknowledge the need for a 60-day period," Speakes said, but "combat troops will be out" nonetheless. Shortly after the U.S.-led invasion of Grenada on Oct. 25, Congress invoked the War Powers Act which means American troops must be withdrawn by Dec. 24.

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**More information, call the Naval Management Programs Office at: Call Toll Free 1-800-382-3782**

**Naval Representative will be on campus**

**November 30 and December 1, 1983**
The Observer

Russians to deploy cruise missiles

Associated Press

LONDON - The Soviet Union is expected to deploy its own version of the American cruise missile next year, according to its Defense Minister, according to a report in The Observer, a London newspaper.

The magazine, published by the prestigious Jane's publishing house, said the missile, the SSN-X-21, "reportedly uses turboman (propulsion) and microelectronic technology which the Soviets have obtained from the West," according to Jane's Defense Review.

NATO plans to deploy 641 land-based cruise missiles and 108 Pershing 2 ballistic rockets in Western Europe over the next five years. The first of the cruise missiles arrived Monday at Greenham Common, U.S. air base west of London.

Cruise is a generic label for slow missiles that fly at roughly the speed of a commercial jetliner at low altitude to evade enemy radar. Ballistic missiles fly many times faster and rocket high into the atmosphere before dropping down at their target.

The American Tomahawk cruise weapon is ground-launched. It contains a sophisticated computer guidance system that follows an electronic map to keep the missile hugging the ground until it strikes its target.

It has a range of 1,500 miles, a margin of error at its target of just 50 yards and a warhead of 200 kilograms — 16 times the destructive power of the bomb that leveled Hiroshima.

Indiana bishop meets Russians

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -- Bishop George Fulcher of Lafayette, Ind., met briefly yesterday with a Soviet Embassy official. But instead of addressing the issues as they should have been handled, the Catholic bishop's effort to deliver thousands of letters pleading for exit visas for three Soviet citizens failed.

Fulcher had hoped to talk with Soviet Ambassador Anatoly Dobrynin, but met instead with a low-level embassy aide for ten minutes.

Fulcher said the Soviet aide believes the latter writing campaign by Lafayette area residents was an attempt to link the visas with the issue of nuclear weaponry.

He says he thinks that's playing on people's fears and that's propaganda," he said. "And that's not addressing the issues as they should be," according to the aide, he said.

Go blow your horn

Faculty member Marshall Scott heralds an audience of faculty and students at a trumpet concert given yesterday in the Annex, sponsored by the Department of Music.

The Observer

is accepting applications for the position of PRODUCTION MANAGER

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The Observer office.

Deadline: 5 p.m. Thursday, Nov. 17.
Feminist leader declared innocent

Associated Press

GRETNA, La. — A jury found California feminist leader Ginny Foat innocent yesterday of murdering an Argentine toy-maker Moises Chayo of New Palis, N.Y.

"She is finally free, she is finally free," said her sister Emilia Guigi, also of New Palis.

Had the jury found her guilty of murder, she could have been sentenced to life in prison. A manslaughter verdict could have brought her a 21-year term.

Sidote, serving an unrelated prison term in Nevada, was promised immunity from prosecution in the Chayo case in return for his cooperation.

Foat testified that she hired Chayo out of the bar and the two of them killed him after robbing him of the money he carried to pay his son's hospital bill.

Assistant District Attorney Tom Potenza said the jury was being misled if it accepted Foat's attempts to picture herself as a weak person dominated by someone else.

"You now have the rest of your life. The rest of your life," said her 72-year-old mother, Virginia Galluzzo of New Palis.

"I'm so happy for you," her sister said.

"And you'll come out a winner," said Potenza as the jury returned its verdict after less than two hours of deliberations.

Foat dropped her head to the table, then jumped up and started hugging her two attorneys.

"You are a wonderful jury. You were just great," said Potenza.

"We voted for her," said Assistant District Attorney Bob Forman.

"There was just one vote," said Assistant District Attorney David Portes.

"There was no disagreement," juror Anna Marie White said.

"We voted. There was just one vote." Defense lawyer John Reed said the jurors, "You are a wonderful jury. You were just great. This is why we have juries."

"You were just great," said Potenza.

"Thank you, thank you, everyone," Foat, 42, said to friends and supporters who cheered in the packed courtroom.

"It is over," she said.

"I'm free," she said.

"It's over," she said, hugging her two attorneys.

"You have the rest of your life," said her sister.

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"I'm free," she said. Foat in n o c e n t yesterday o f m u rd e r. B ecause of the conviction she had been sentenced to prison in 1980 for the murder of her ex-husband.

"Thank you, thank you, everyone," she said. "I'm free."
Guerrillas run Arafat's fighters from last stronghold in Mideast

Associated Press

TRIPOLI, Lebanon — Guerrilla mainstays drove Yasser Arafat's fighters out of their last Mideast stronghold in fierce hand-to-hand combat at the Baddawi refugee camp yesterday.

At the same time, Israelis flew regiments and anti-aircraft guns in to keep pressure on the camp. Since Nov. 5, 1981, Israeli tanks and tanks had been shelling the camp. On Nov. 6, Israeli forces overran the loyalist camp of Nahr el-Bared, and Arafat's men fled to Baddawi. It was not known how many loyalists were in Baddawi when the mainstays fought their way in.

"They entered the camp in the early afternoon," said one Palestinian Liberation Organization official who

soldiers to be named. "Eventually, we had to get out. We can't match them."

The official said that some clashes continued on the southern edge of Baddawi after nightfall, but "very limited."

Arafat appeared at his headquarters in Tripoli early in the afternoon, but made no public statement. He left the headquarters a few minutes later, along with his military adviser, Khalil Wazzar, for another location in Tripoli.

The beleaguered Arafat has said he will leave Tripoli only when he has guarantees of safety for his fighters and Palestinian civilians. He has given his probable destination as Tunis, where he set up headquarters 15 months ago after the Israelis forced him from his other bases in Beirut.

Beirut radio said the mainstays were led by Ahmed Jibril, the head of a small, radical PLO faction backed by both Syria and Libya, which accuse Arafat of abandoning military struggle against Israel. The attack began with a Syrian artillery assault, followed by a Syrian or rebel tank charge.

Just after noon, the camp ap

peared to be surrounded except for an area to the south and southeast, where heavy fighting-tag.

As reporters watched from a ridge just south of the camp, shells from the rebel side crashed into the camp, into orange groves near the sea on the camp's western edge, and into Tripoli itself.

The loyalists in Baddawi fired with multiple rocket-throwers and anti-aircraft guns that had their muzzle-lowers out to meet the attack.

Israelsi jets poured White Mon

...what we are trying to do is introduce or give encouragement to greater pluralism, diversity and cooperation in the American education system.

Parents warned of ABC film

Associated Press

These days before "The Day After" have thousands of teachers and parents across the nation preparing for the fallout from a TV movie about the nuclear war that they say could trigger nightmares, depression and hopelessness in young children.

The film, to be telecast at 8 p.m.

McGraw-Hill at the River, East Bank, 234-4477

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Associated Press

These days before "The Day After" have thousands of teachers and parents across the nation preparing for the fallout from a TV movie about the nuclear war that they say could trigger nightmares, depression and hopelessness in young children.

The film, to be telecast at 8 p.m.

EST Sunday on ABC, depicts in graphic detail what might happen in the days before, during and after a nuclear strike on Kansas City, Mo. In one scene, a class of grade-school children is irradiated, their bodies turning into glowing skeletons.

The network has changed warning, "Parental discretion is advised," is not enough for school officials who have previous experience with children who are sending notes home to parents, counseling psychiatrists and setting aside class-time Monday morning for discussions of the film.

Said one person, "The film is powerful, gripping, graphic and depress", "The board of the National Association of Independent Schools said in a letter to school principals, many of whom have written letters to parents.

The program will be shown at Notre Dame Saturday night at 8 on a large-screen TV in the Engineering Auditorium.
Why does the state visit?

Tober:

I love America. And if one really loves something, he or she must be able to see the good and the bad in it. Only by acknowledging the bad can one serve to correct it, ultimately bringing about truth and justice.

However, it is this same ignorance that results in wreckless behavior, such as Mr. Bouley's use of the term 'terrorism' but the United States 'democracy' alone — as Mr. Kairis suggests it. This is the same ignorance that results in wreckless labelling, such as Mr. Bouley's use of the term 'flower children.' Would that life were so easy! I have America. And I don't really love something, he or she must be able to see the good and the bad in it. Only by acknowledging the bad can one serve to correct it, ultimately bringing about truth and justice.

However, ignorance keeps us from seeing the truth of the matter at hand. Ignorance, for example, sees the world in terms of black and white (e.g. the Soviet Union represents 'terrorism' but the United States 'democracy' alone — as Mr. Kairis suggests it). This is the same ignorance that results in wreckless labelling, such as Mr. Bouley's use of the term 'flower children.' Would that life were so easy!

Unfortunately, it is not, and I suggest that Mr. Kairis, Mr. Bouley and their sympathizers come to terms with this reality soon.

However, should they choose to continue — and I am not a pacifist — to make a mistake that is not only unnecessary, but also dangerous.

Jefferson

Editor's Note:

The appearance of letters to the editor is subject to the daily constraints of the page. We must have the address, telephone number, and signature of the author (initials and pseudonyms are unacceptable).

David, however, should they choose to continue — and I am not a pacifist — to make a mistake that is not only unnecessary, but also dangerous.

David, however, should they choose to continue — and I am not a pacifist — to make a mistake that is not only unnecessary, but also dangerous.
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Phil and Steve
Mahre brothers lead U.S. ski team

By JOHN MOSSMAN
Associated Press

COPPER MOUNTAIN, Colo. (AP) — The upcoming World Cup season figures to be the last hurrah for twin brothers Phil and Steve Mahre, two of the best ski racers ever and the backbone of the U.S. Men's Alpine team.

"Skiing is still fun, but the traveling is more difficult," Steve Mahre said this week during training for World Cup competition, which begins Dec. 1 in Yugoslavia. "I have a family now, and that makes it harder. I'm looking at this year as being my last."

"It's getting old," echoed Phil. "This is probably my last year."

Phil, 26, of Yakima, Wash., sounded the same warning a year ago but decided to give it another season, partly because this is an Olympic year. But both twins insist that the Olympics be kept in the proper perspective:

"The Olympics is just another race, really," said Phil, the three-time World Cup overall champion. "You make a mistake if you put too much emphasis on it."

Adds U.S. Alpine Director Bill Marcelli, "The Olympics is just part of the season. It's a one-shot deal and so much luck is involved. But that doesn't mean we won't be gunning for victory."

Phil is the favorite to capture Olympic gold medals in both the slalom and giant slalom events at Sarajevo, Yugoslavia, in February because of the shape of its keel. In the contest, it allowed the American to shade Sweden's Ingemar Stenmark.

The International Ski Federation has ruled that Stenmark should not be allowed to participate in the 1984 Olympics because he insisted on retaining his B-license, an arrangement that has allowed him to keep estimated $4 million to $5 million from endorsements and other commercial contracts.

"A lot of people feel it's going to be a hollow victory if Stenmark isn't there," Phil said. "But I can tell you it won't be hollow for the guy who wins."
Wide open Big Ten basketball race

Associated Press

CHICAGO — Any assessment of college basketball in the Midwest usually begins with Big Ten Conference, and any assessment of the Big Ten has to begin with Indiana and the Hoosiers Rambler coach, Bobby Knight.

The Hoosiers won the Big Ten title for the third time in four years last season, when they weren’t supposed to win again. This time the prediction might stand. But don’t bet on it.

Indiana doesn’t figure to be dominant, but there neither does anyone else in what could become a wide-open race. For beginners, Michigan State and Iowa are the teams to watch.

Purdue, Ohio State, and Illinois finished in a second-place tie last season, but Purdue’s Rollie Fox and Illinois’ Derek Harper left to go to the National Basketball Association. Minnesota lost 7’5 Randy Breuer through graduation.

Coach Joel Heathcote has his best Michigan State team since 1979, when the Spartans, led by Magic Johnson, won the NCAA title. Kevin Willis, a 7-foot center, and guard Steve Vincent will lead the Spartans, standouts in the backcourt.

Michigan has high-standing Eric Turner returning, but much depends on 6-11 Tim McCormick, who has knee surgery. Bill Frieder魔法managed to recruit prep sensation Antoine Joubert, considered a can’t-miss junior star.

Northwestern made it to the NIT last season but lost Jim Stack, Gaddie Rattel and Mike Jenkins, so it could be a tough season for the Wildcats. The same holds true for Purdue and Wisconsin.

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Coach Lou Henson has made a start to orientating his team. But his return the next season. A poor performance against Arizona in the fifth game, however, led one Observer columnist to bring back old ghosts.

The quarterback is situation at Notre Dame to four straight victories at the start of the 1982 season. A poor performance against Arizona in the fifth game, however, led one Observer columnist to bring back old ghosts.

An investigation against Kiel’s investigation at this time.

Sources close to Steinbrenner have said he has expressed concern that the team could be fined as much as $250,000 and suspended for his actions in connection with the controversy.

Steinbrenner was openly critical of American League President Lee MacPhail, after MacPhail overruled umpires who called out Steinbrenner’s former player, Bucky Dent, in this Saturday’s game.

It’s a reflection of Kiel’s frustration at Notre Dame that he had to suffer an injury before fans acknowledged his true importance to the team.

The quarterback is situation at Notre Dame to four straight victories at the start of the 1982 season. A poor performance against Arizona in the fifth game, however, led one Observer columnist to bring back old ghosts.

Sports Illustrated ran a photo in its pre-season football issue this year that turned out to be an unfortunately very accurate metaphor. Kiel’s photo was taken with the Irish leprechaun resting on his shoulders. Indeed, Notre Dame success hopes resided directly on Kiel in the eyes of football followers.

Everything seemed to be fall in place for his senior year, though — a tremendous spring performance, a marriage over the summer, operating the same system for the first time in his career, the confidence of a talent, teammates, an acceptance by previously skeptical fans, and peace of mind.

...Kiel continued from page 16
Belles are powerful

**Soccer flourishes at Saint Mary’s**

By KATHY MURPHY

The Soccer Club at Saint Mary’s has come a long way in the past two years. Last year, Professor John Akers came to Saint Mary’s to teach Spanish. But he also was given the opportunity to coach a virtually unheard of soccer club. Since then, the soccer program has become increasingly more competitive.

"I played soccer in college and I have coached in the past," said Akers. "I like to coach and got a chance to know the students outside of the classroom."

Last year the club consisted of just one team. This year interest in the program has increased so the club has been divided into two teams; SMC I ("A" team) and SMC II ("B" team).

Both teams competed in the Michiana Soccer Association. SMC I finished in a tie with Goshen College for first place in the A division with a 6-2-1 record. In the championship playoffs, but lost 3-2 in an exciting overtime match.

Sophomore Sue Schierl was the leading scorer for this squad, while junior Cindy Varanka and freshman Marianne Pet- eit each scored four goals.

In addition to the Michiana league, SMC I also faced other coll-

lege opponents such as Wheaton College and Marquette University, as well as defeating Notre Dame 3-2 earlier in the season.

"We had an excellent season," said Akers. "We have shown that we can compete with other colleges and universities."

SMC II also had a successful season in the Michigan league. They placed first in the B division with a 9-0-2 record and also won the league championship in the playoffs last weekend by blanking Crown Center, 2-0. This division included a faculty and staff team from Saint Mary’s and one from Notre Dame. SMC II defeated both of these teams en route to their league championship.

The leading scorer for this squad was freshman Gloria Eintner who scored 16 goals.

Akers was very pleased with the club’s performance this year.

"We had a balanced team and this was our strength. We had a strong offense as well as a strong defense," said Akers. "There was a lot of competition on the team and nobody had a secure position in the starting line-up."

Akers feels that the balanced team play, the addition of experienced freshmen, better playing conditions (the addition of goal posts on the field) and harder practices have helped to improve the program. Akers has also added assistant coaches Tom Gibbons and Bill Varanka to help with the club.

Next year also looks promising for the club.

"We will be stronger next year," said Akers. "We will have returning players from abroad as well as those returning players from this season including six freshmen who are on the first team."

Before concentrating on next year, the soccer club had two competitions remaining. In February, the club will be hosting an indoor soccer tournament featuring some of the Midwest’s finest teams. Also, in March the club will travel to Wheaton College to compete.

The Soccer Club at Saint Mary’s has definitely improved over the past two years, and the future ahead looks very bright.

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North Carolina ranked No. 1

Tom Foreman, Jr.
Associated Press

CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (AP) — For the third time in six years, North Carolina has been chosen No. 1 in The Associated Press preseason college basketball poll and, for the third time, Coach Dean Smith isn’t betting it will last.

The Tar Heels, national champions in 1982, received 34 first-place votes and 1,175 points from a nationwide panel of sports writers and broadcasters. Smith, however, said yesterday that one team cannot be expected to reign supreme all season.

"Take the first four in the polls and I think any one will be fortunate to say they’ll be in Seattle," he said, referring to the site of this season’s NCAA basketball tournament. "Last year, I think Louisville was the highest ranked team to go to the Final Four."

Kentucky, whose hopes are strengthened by the return of 7-foot Sam Bowie, drew 16 first-place votes and 1,123 points to rank second, ahead of Houston, which lost to North Carolina State in last season’s championship. The Cougars got four first-place votes and 1,042 points.

A top-ranking in preseason is nothing new for the Tar Heels. They were picked No. 1 prior to the 1977-78 season and reached the second round of the NCAA tournament before losing to the University of San Francisco. They were top choice again before the 1981-82 season and backed it up with a 63-62 victory over Georgetown in the finals at New Orleans for Smith’s first title after six previous trips to the Final Four.

"I don’t think it makes much difference whether you’re one or 10 because of the great balance in college basketball," Smith said. "For North Carolina State and Georgia to be in the Final Four last year demonstrates this since they were the fourth seed in their conference.

North Carolina, 28-8 last season and losers to Georgia in the finals of the East Regional, returns 6-foot-7 junior All-American Michael Jordan and 6-9 senior Sam Perkins. Other returners are 6-7 junior Matt Doherty and 7-footh sophomore center Brad Daugherty.

Three freshmen are expected to provide immediate help, although none is likely to start. Forward Dave Popson and Joe Wolf, both 6-10, will help along the front line, while 6-4 Kenny Smith will fight two incumbents — Buzz Peterson and Steve Hale — for playing time.

"Hale is a very fast learner. It’s helpful because the point guard is required to do a lot," Smith said.

Georgetown attracted four first-place votes and 1,024 points for the No. 4 spot. The Big East Conference favorite has 7-foot Pat Ewing, a first-team All-American, and a strong supporting cast. Memphis State, which includes 6-10 Keith Lee among its four returning starters, drew one vote for No. 1 and 985 points to gain fifth place.

see RANK page 13
Today

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April 17, 1983 — page 18

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The Epic of Blair Kiel

The man supposed to be a legend, but turned out to be just a nice guy

By LOUIE SOMOGYI
Sports Writer
Palm has an Element of Blank It caused eczodect
When it begun or if there were A time when it was not 
Emily Dickinson.

Today marks a very special an
niversary for Notre Dame quarter
back Blair Kiel. It was exactly four
years to this day that he led his
Columbus East High School foot
ball championship. His touchdown
pass to his brother, Kip, provided
the winning shot in the Notre
Dame—Yugoslavia game.

Life was good. He made every
high-school All-American squad, and
was generally regarded as the num
ber-one prep-prospect in the na
tion. He received the highest
honors in Indiana, the Phil Esken
award, which goes to the high
school senior who best excels in
mental attitude, scholarship, leader
ship, and athletic ability in foot
ball. Recruiters from coast to coast
pleaded for his talents, but there was
only one place to be for such a
talented individual—Notre Dame, the
home of legends.

This Saturday marks another spe
cial day for Kiel. It marks the final
time he will don the blue and gold in
Notre Dame Stadium.

Well, it was supposed to have been a special day, anyway.

Conflated with Faur’s system of
alterating him with Tim Koegel.
But as time went on, Kiel found
itself used in a much less fre
quent role. The switch was
caused by Faur’s desire to
create a more balanced at
tack.

I’ve always been a special day, anyway.
BNih (Yugoslavia) know our per
sonnally well, especially the op
nonts. Petricevic, a 6-4 guard from
Club Splitkca, scored 13 points in a game
here last year and came back to hit on 10 of 15 shots last night. He is a
member of the Yugoslavian Army and is returning from a long basket
ball bulk.

The National Team is now 5-5 on
tour of the United States with
loses to Marquette, Illinois, Michi
gan State, and Ohio State. Their
hope came against Wisconsin.

The Irish showed that they have a very quick team by picking up ten
steals. However, there were a few
defensive lapses in the first half that
resulted in easy baskets for the-op
ponents. Turnovers are characteristic
of young teams and Notre Dame was
no exception last night, committing
16. Tim Kiemert did not participa
tly have a very good game, commit
ning nine turnovers.

This was not Tim Kiemert’s
game,” stated Phelps. “Shuty and
Price weren’t on tonight but Hicks
picked us up.”

Notre Dame began the game with
Shuby, Ken Barlow, Kempson, Joseph
Price, and Dan Duff. At the first sub
stitutions, Phelps went in five new
players who, turned a four-point
deficit into a nine-point lead.

“It’s great to be able to substitute
five for five,” said Phelps. “That
really improved me the way the youn
ger kids (2 sophomores and 3
freshmen) turned the game around.”

That’s how competitive this
team is going to be.

Last second Sluby shot shows
Notre Dame over Yugoslavians

By WILL HARE
Sports Writer

Exciting

No. 6 was not picturesque. But,
yes, it was exciting.

Although only exhibition game
was on the line, the Irish
backed back and pulled a 75-73 victory
away from the Yugoslav National
team at the ACC last night.

Tim Sluby scored a diving
layup on a pass from Jim Dolan for Notre
Dame’s winning goal.

Dolan, a 6-8 forward, had just
forced a Yugoslavian backcourt
violation to give the Irish the ball
with 10 seconds remaining.

“We double-trapped him
(Yugoslavia forward Mihovil Nacic) 
just lost the play,” said Dolan.

The Notre Dame basketball fans
saw something they had not seen
for a couple of years: an exciting
team.

Behind freshman guard Scott
Hicks, the Irish rallied to overtake
delaying an ear the narrow
win. Hicks, a 6-3 native of In
dianaapolis, led the Irish with 20
points.

It was a real physical game,” said
Hicks. “At the same time, it was a
very paced game and it involved a
lot of running.

But it was Hicks who
cracked much of the action with three
clutch steals, three assists, and a
slam dunk that followed which left the
crowd agape.

“Hicks did a lot of good
things out there on the floor,” said
Irish coach Digger Phelps. “In fact,
he was our third leading rebounding

touchdown.

The Yugoslavian team consisted
of about seven players that will be
playing for their Olympic team in
Los Angeles in 1984. One of these is
19-year old phenom Drazen
Petrovic, a 6-4 guard from
Club Splitkca.

The Yugoslavian team was
stymied by three crafty
steals, three assists, and a
slam dunk that followed which left the
crowd agape.

“Hicks did a lot of good
things out there on the floor,” said
Irish coach Digger Phelps. “In fact,
he was our third leading rebounding

The Observer/Paul Cefarati

The Epic of Blair Kiel, once considered
the next Thesman and Montana, is no
tested to backup duty behind freshman
Steve Beuerlein. On the fourth anniversary of Kiel leading his high
school team to the Indiana state championship, Louise Somogyi
starts his two-part report on Blair at left.