**WNNI Interviews Lech Walesa, informs him of honorary degree**

By SCOTT HARDER
Senior Staff Reporter

It took the help of a local television station, but 1982's last-degree recipient has finally been notified by the University.

Lech Walesa, leader of the Polish Labor Union Solidarity, seems happy to learn of the honorary degree he received from Notre Dame in 1982, although he said he'd never heard of the school. Translater Father Gene Kazmierczak of South Bend also delivered a letter from University President Father Theodore Hesburgh to Walesa, which said Walesa could pick up his degree as soon as he could get on campus.

**SMC election meeting scheduled for tonight**

By DIANNE MCBRIEN
News Staff

This week promises to be a politically important one for Saint Mary's students as they vote for 1984-85 student body and class officers. In order to vote, students must sign up with candidates and their platforms. Saint Mary's student government will sponsor a meeting to explain infant formula children's needs. Consequently, overfilling of the formula, often contaminated with water, frequently occurring led to progressive malnutrition. Also, mother's milk, unlike infant formula, contains immunity which helps protect the child against disease infection. As dispensable sanitary conditions prevailed and many mothers couldn't read the directions for properly preparing the formula,联合国 conference and the U.S. House of Representatives cited the use of infant formula over breastfeeding as the cause of an estimated one million deaths per year in developing countries.

As a result of the controversy, the World Health Organization (WHO) adopted the International Code of Marketing of Breast Milk Substitutes in May 1981. The code provides guidelines to industry, government, health authorities, and non-governmental organizations. The United States was the only country, in a 118-1 vote, to vote against this voluntary code to encourage breastfeeding and to curb inappropriate marketing and advertising of infant formula, particularly in the Third World.

Since the time when the (WHO) code was adopted, Nestle has taken several steps to implement this code in accordance with their own marketing and advertising practices. After intensive discussions involving UNICEF and the INBC in which Nestle furthered its policies, the committee decided to end the boycott. Notre Dame is expected to suspend its boycott soon.

In 1978, Notre Dame/Saint Mary's students voted to boycott Nestle, and the University Food Services followed the vote in agreement, not to use any Nestle products. The boycott was continued after another student vote in 1982, and would have been voted on again next year. The boycott can be cancelled without a student vote, according to Borkowski. However, a letter will have to be sent to the university by the Director of Student Activities to begin the process.

According to William Hickey, see NESTLE page 5

**Quick end expected for ND Nestle boycott**

By JENNIFER BIGOTT
Staff Reporter

The Nestle boycott at Notre Dame is expected to end within the next two weeks, according to John Sokowski of the World Hunger Coalition. The boycott, originally scheduled to run until next year, is being terminated following a joint statement issued by the International Nestle Committee (INBC) and Nestle.

The Committee, which represents many prominent organizations in the United States and Canada, including the United Auto Workers and several churches, is lifting the boycott against Nestle as a result of the company's actions in making its marketing practices for infant formula in Third World countries.

Over the last decade, controversy has grown over Nestle's alleged involvement in improper and unethical marketing procedures in many underdeveloped countries. At the core of the debate was mounting evidence of a much higher sickness and death rate among bottle-fed infants compared to breast-fed infants. As a result of extensive advertising and marketing campaigns, Third World mothers were led to believe breast feeding their babies was better than breast feeding.

According to reports from the American Public Health Association, Nestle encouraged the use of the formula. "Milk nurses," salespersons dressed in nurses uniforms, were hired to infuse the hospitals and persuade new mothers that infant formula was a superior form of nutrition for their babies as compared to breast feeding.

However, certain educational and financial problems were related to the false. Many families could not afford to buy the required amount of infant formula their children needed. Consequently, overfilling of the formula, often contaminated with water, frequently occurring led to progressive malnutrition. Also, mother's milk, unlike infant formula, contains immunity which helps protect the child against disease infection. As dispensable sanitary conditions prevailed and many mothers couldn't read the directions for properly preparing the formula,联合国 conference and the U.S. House of Representatives cited the use of infant formula over breastfeeding as the cause of an estimated one million deaths per year in developing countries.

As a result of the controversy, the World Health Organization (WHO) adopted the International Code of Marketing of Breast Milk Substitutes in May 1981. The code provides guidelines to industry, government, health authorities, and non-governmental organizations. The United States was the only country, in a 118-1 vote, to vote against this voluntary code to encourage breastfeeding and to curb inappropriate marketing and advertising of infant formula, particularly in the Third World.

Since the time when the (WHO) code was adopted, Nestle has taken several steps to implement this code in accordance with their own marketing and advertising practices. After intensive discussions involving UNICEF and the INBC in which Nestle furthered its policies, the committee decided to end the boycott. Notre Dame is expected to suspend its boycott soon.

In 1978, Notre Dame/Saint Mary's students voted to boycott Nestle, and the University Food Services followed the vote in agreement, not to use any Nestle products. The boycott was continued after another student vote in 1982, and would have been voted on again next year. The boycott can be cancelled without a student vote, according to Borkowski. However, a letter will have to be sent to the university by the Director of Student Activities to begin the process.

According to William Hickey, see NESTLE page 5
**No hang-ups with SMC phone system**

**Anne Monastyrski**

Saint Mary's Editor

---

Ma Bell hasn't rung the Belles of Saint Mary's telephones since the summer of 1982 and although there are still some problems with the billing system there are also solutions. Recent gripes concerning Notre Dame's new phone system, Infonet, raised questions about Saint Mary's system, ROLM.

The old system, Centrex, which went through the now diverted Bell system was just that, old and outdated; it was installed in the late 1960s. Problems with transmitting calls and computer data prompted the change along with the escalating cost to maintain the system. Bell warned Saint Mary's in 1982 that the system was over its useful life.

During the past three years prior to the switch to ROLM, Bell exceeded the 10 percent price increases in the same time period of service declined. Bell was using salvaged parts for repairs and according to Saint Mary's Linder, prices should have decreased because the equipment had been depreciated and services were deteriorating.

ROLM cost almost $1 million but the College got its money's worth. With the change to ROLM came some welcome advantages students did not get with the Bell system. Touch button wall phones replaced the style and elegance of black rotary desk phones. More importantly, students now have several calling features only available at certain campuses. ROLM has the capability of performing 10 features, among them, three-way calling with up to eight persons on line.

Some features were discontinued soon after the system was installed because of problems with the billing system's software. Until the software bug is fixed the features could only be used when dialing off-campus. Beginning last fall the conference call was reinstated and all features can be used when dialing a Bell phone number. Many students are not aware of the on-campus addition.

Students are still able to phone whomever they wish whenever they want. Among the complaints the College is receiving is the high cost of service over the air between 9-5. While students are learning to use the phone system, they're also learning that the cost is more than they're used to when dialing into Saint Mary's phone system.

The College is the bill collector with the new system. Students no longer get bills from Indiana Bell (with the exception of foreign calls, priority calls and collect calls accepted by students). A WATS line is used for long distance calls and the rates are based on Bell's rates less 10 percent. The College didn't get the lowest possible WATS rate because it isn't getting maximum usage from the lines. Thus students rarely have to wait for a free line. Also, added this year is an override number to the 77 long distance access code. Of course, using the option of 73 is more expensive since the caller is guaranteed a free line.

"Borrowing" a student's billing number without her knowledge has not been much of a problem. According to Podleski, it would take between 45-60 minutes to come up with a working combination (or about the same time it takes Notre Dame students to get a free line). If a student has used another number the offender can be traced (the bills from two offenders were on Podleski's desk Friday).

What all this means is that Saint Mary's campus callers are able to phone whenever they wish whereas they wish quickly and more cheaply than with Ma Bell. Amidst all the havoc of the Bell divestiture the telephone company promises customers will get the same good service (that we never got). Saint Mary's is better off now that the stupid strings are cut.

The views expressed in the Inside column are the views of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or staff.

---

**COUNSELLINE**

**A service to the ND community**

238-7783
HOURLY, Mon.-Thurs.

Counseline is a free confidential counseling service provided by professionals from the mental health professions.

- CLIP AND SAVE -

**THE OBSERVER**

**The exciting Pilot balloon. It's got everything for H. Smoother writing, specially designed finger rubbering for continual writing comfort. Stainless steel point. Stainless steel ball. Perfectly balanced. A choice of medium or fine points. And best of all...you'll never throw it out.**

---

**THE OBSERVER**

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.
The Observer

Lost shuttle satellite termed "total loss"

Associated Press

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. — The Westar VI satellite, which was lost after being launched from the space shuttle Challenger, was found yesterday "completely healthy" but in the wrong orbit, leading officials to call it "a total loss."

A ground station in California succeeded in changing the satellite's position so that its batteries could charge from the sun's energy, said Bill Papone, a spokesman for Western Union, which owns Westar VI.

"As far as we know, we have a spacecraft (satellite) that's in the wrong orbit that's completely healthy," he said.

However, there was no hope of raising the satellite to its planned 22,500-mile high orbit where it would be stationary above Earth, he said. The most that can be hoped for is that "we might get a few hours twice a day," he said. "In the parlance of cars, I think it's a total loss."

The satellite, representing a $75 million investment by Western Union, was erected from the shuttle's cargo bay Friday. The loss was insured, the company said.

There was "no evidence of any damage to the spacecraft" and the Altair soy rocket that carried it was in the rocket that was to carry it to geosynchronous orbit, he said.

In early ground testing of the booster rocket, it had failed when the nozzle came apart, allowing the rocket plume to surround and overheat the rest of the engine, Ziegler said. This caused an undirected firing and eventually sealed off the flame.

Based on radar data, the failure in space was consistent with the one that occurred in ground testing he said. The orbit Westar VI achieved and a second large object seen on radar bolstered that theory, he said.

Ziegler said Westar VI could stay in orbit for years but he doubted whether any rescue was possible.

"This satellite wasn't designed for that purpose with that possibility in mind, because it was intended to go up to geo-synchronous orbit," he said. "Maybe at some point we could bring in another PAM engine, attach it and go on from there. But that's pretty far out thinking."

The presentations, co-chaired by Colleen Keller, vice president of the Finance Club of Notre Dame, and Dee Dee Shary, treasurer; and Michelle Coleman, president, Erin Mullarkey, vice president, and Patrick J. Pedro, treasurer, will speak on "The Market and Financial Services."

The presentations, co-chaired by Tina Cohn, are open to anyone interested, and will be held at 8 p.m. in the CCE Auditorium. An informal reception will follow at the Morris Inn.

Here is a list of the speakers and topics:

**Speakers to highlight 26th Finance Forum**

**By MIKE MILLEN**

News Staff

The presentations from Dean Witter and American Express are slated to appear tonight and tomorrow night at the 26th Annual Finance Forum, sponsored by the Finance Club of Notre Dame.

This evening, Vice President Patrick J. Kealy, of the Dean Witter Financial Services Group, will speak on "International Capital Markets."

Tomorrow, Express Vice Chairman Aldo Papone, who is involved with the Travel Related Services Division, is scheduled to speak on "The Market and Financial Services."

According to Colleen Keller, vice president of the Finance Club, the Forum is designed to "give students a chance to be exposed to the real world." By featuring speakers who are in the midst of modern-day financing, she feels that students will have a better grasp of current trends in the financial world. At an example, Keller cites the fact that financial institutions are currently trying to expand. Dean Witter is looking toward European markets, so Kealy will be giving a very timely presentation.

The Financial Series, which has been running for twenty-six years, is held twice yearly. In the fall, the focus is on financial institutions in general. The winter speakers, however, concentrate on major trends in business.

The presentations, co-chaired by Tina Cohn, are open to anyone interested, and will be held at 8 p.m. in the CCE Auditorium. An informal reception will follow at the Morris Inn.

If you're a musician who's serious about performing, you should take a serious look at the Army. Army bands offer you the chance to travel. Army bands also offer you a chance to travel. The Army has bands performing in Japan, Hawaii, Europe, and all across America. And Army bands offer you the chance to perform with good musicians. Just to qualify, you have to be able to sight-read music you've never seen before and demonstrate several other musical skills.

NO CIVILIAN BAND CAN MAKE YOU THIS OFFER.

It's a genuine, right-now, immediate opportunity. Compare it to your civilian offers. Then write: Army Opportunities, P.O. Box 300, North Firmwood, CA 91603.

ARMY BAND, BE ALL YOU CAN BE.

The case concerned the petitioner, Rocky Vitas, a professional tennis player who purchased stock in a company that the respondents, Loreta Younger and Michael Burton, informed Vitas that the financial condition of their company was sound. Younger, Chairman and President of the company, stated that Burton was solely responsible for the success of the company. Burton, however, became seriously ill, and after three months Vitas discovered that the company was actually in serious financial trouble. Younger made an attempt to save the business by purchasing an orange company in Florida. Vitas filed a complaint, urging that the respondents were guilty of fraud and of conducting a pattern of racketeering.

Pedro spoke first, attempting to verify that the respondents were guilty of fraud. In his argument, Pedro stated the counsel to have such distinct advantages, that it "The relationship between Younger and Burton fails to meet any of the requirements of a racketeering organization." The judges decided in favor of the respondents.

Despite his and McCarthy's attempts to win their argument, the judges decided in favor of the petitioner. But even before the verdict was announced, Mikkave said, "I don't really think the decision matters that much. This was just a celebration of how we did in New York." The four placed third in the quarter-finals at the competition.

The judges and faculty were pleased at how well the four students argued. It was a pleasure for the counselors to have such distinguished guests at Notre Dame as well. "All the judges were excellent," Mikkave said.

Justice Re referred to Counsel Slevin's earlier religious allusion. "When you referred to the Church of the Holy Trinity," the justice joked, "I thought you were resorting to prayer. It would have been right fully appropriate."

SMC

continued from page 1

Bethany Hoke, treasurer

There are three tickets on the sophomore clan ballot, which may mean a rollover on that day. The tickets are: Michelle Coleman, president, Sara Hennighofer, secretary, and Pat­ tyy Curran, treasurer; Mary Flynn, president, Erin Mulhern, vice president, B.A. Otto, secretary, and Dee Dee Shary, treasurer; and Jeanne Keller, president, Angie Humand, vice president, Betsy Burke, secretary, and Jill Jilly, treasurer.
WASHINGTON — At least two former high-ranking Reagan administration officials who left under a cloud are working to re-elect the president, and a third is helping write the platform on which Reagan will run.

Jim Lake, spokesman for the Reagan-Bush campaign, said former Interior Secretary James Watt and the G&I's one-time spy chief, Max Huey, are working as volunteers in the re-election effort. And Reagan's first national security adviser, Richard V. Allen, is a paid consultant to the Republican National Committee, where officials said he is helping draft the foreign policy section of the GOP platform.

Watt, whose two and a half years of stewardship of the nation's public lands and natural resources had been swirled in controversy, is not a regular member of the re-election committee, Lake said. But he added that campaign director Ed Rollins "has said we will use him in any way we can."

Watt's "very strong with conservative, fundamentalist religious groups and with many in the West," Lake said, and he will be asked to speak to organizations that still consider him something of a national hero.

Huey, Lake said, is a member of a campaign advisory committee made up of people who worked in Reagan's past campaigns. Before he was appointed deputy director for operations at the Central Intelligence Agency, Huey organized ethnic groups for Reagan in the 1980 campaign.

He was among the first Reagan administration officials to leave government.

In July 1981, The Washington Post published the allegations of two brothers who had bad business dealings with Huey and claimed he had illegally engaged in a stock manipulation scheme with them. Huey denied any wrongdoing but resigned immediately, saying he feared the imbroglio was putting a burden on the G&I and his colleagues at the agency.

His accusers, Thomas R. and Samuel F. McNell, both of New York, said they dropped out of sight almost immediately after their charges were published. Their financial empire has since crumbled, and two of their companies accused the brothers of stealing the firm's assets.

New blizzard strikes Northern Plains states

Associated Press

Blowing snow and a new surge of arctic air immobilized much of the Plains yesterday with blizzard conditions that killed at least seven people and stranded thousands more. Hundreds of motorists were rescued by the National Guard.

The latest installment of this winter's big chill drove temperatures 50 mile stretch along Interstate 90 this year, due to the fact that it came by the National Guard.

Hundredsof motorists were rescued Plains yesterday with blizzard conditions that killed at least seven people and stranded thousands more. Hundreds of motorists were rescued by the National Guard.

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Embassy in El Salvador has lost two key sources of information about rightist military violence over the past three years, with one informant possibly murdered because of what he knew, administration officials say.

The officials said the loss of these sources — and not an intentional cover-up by the Reagan administration — has prevented action against Miami-based exiles allegedly tied to rightist leader Roberto D'Aubuisson.

A U.S. ambassador to El Salvador accused the administration of concealing evidence implicating D'Aubuisson in the 1980 murder of that country's Roman Catholic archbishop. White also said the administration had done little with information on six wealthy Salvadorans in Miami who, he charged, directed death squad activity.

White was named ambassador in January 1981 by President Reagan.

However, officials familiar with the administration's evidence disputed his complaint, saying the information is far from conclusive and, in some cases, has been obscured by other embassy reports filed after White's departure.

In addition, the officials, speaking only on condition they not be identified, said the embassy has lost contact with the two Salvadorans who provided the information cited by White last week.

One official said the military officer who test D'Aubuisson to the assination of Archbishop Oscar Arnulfo Romero was himself murdered in San Salvador about two years ago "probably because of what he knew."

Eating Disorders

• Anorexia Nervosa
• Bulimia

A 10-week structure group will meet two evenings weekly beginning Feb. 28 at the Notre Dame campus.

SYMPTOMS

• Abnormal weight loss
• Refusal to eat, except for tiny portions
• Bulimia
• Excessive exercise
• Disturbance of body image: thin
• Depression
• Preoccupation with food
• Anxiety

If you have any of these symptoms or know someone who does, call Dr. Daniel Rybicki ND-239-7336 Dr. Sue Stroh

St. Mary's College

VALENTINE'S DAY SALE

SAVE $20.00 - $30.00

Place Bookstore

Date MONDAY, FEB 6 Time 2:00-4:00 P.M.

Deposit Required $0

HERFF JONES
Nation of Islamic leader campaigns for Jackson

Associated Press

CHICAGO — In the Rev. Jesse Jackson's moment of glory — a welcome home after his Syrian triumph — a chant rippling through the crowd called for another man. "Speak, Farrakhan! Speak!"

The man answering the call was Minister Louis Farrakhan, a spellbinding orator. His presence was a sign that Jackson again had done something other politicians could not.

Farrakhan is the leader of the Nation of Islam, an offshoot of the Black Muslim separatist group once led by Elijah Muhammad, who rejected the American political system and traditionally regarded the white man as the "devil.

Under Elijah Muhammad, "Politics was just a game among white folks. A black man had nothing to gain," says C. Eric Lincoln, professor of religion and culture at Duke University and author of "The Black Muslims in America."

Yet now, Farrakhan, who scholars say considers himself Elijah Muhammad's only true apostle, has immersed himself in a campaign for the nation's highest office.

Farrakhan, 50, says he will accompany Jackson to City Hall on Thursday to register to vote for the first time in his life and bring hundreds of others with him.

That even surprises him. "If you had told me just a few years ago that I would be participating with Reverend Jackson in a presidential campaign, I probably would have thought you were a little off," he said in one of his first interviews he has given.

Farrakhan says he and other Muslims will help. Jackson's voter registration drive by signing up to work with other groups — including whites — for social and political change.

"There can be no more side lines today," Farrakhan said at a Washington rally with Jackson. "We watched Dr. Martin Luther King march from Selma to Montgomery. The majority were on the sidelines."

Farrakhan has accompanied Jackson on the campaign trail in Washington, Chicago and Detroit. Jackson's aides consider him a surrogate for Jackson at rallies. Muslim bodyguards have supplemented Secret Service security in some cities.

Farrakhan says he was stepping down to allow formation of a national coalition government that might help end Lebanon's factional bloodshed.

After accepting the resignations of Gemayel, a Maronite Christian, called for a cease-fire and said he was stepping down to allow formation of a national coalition government that might help end Lebanon's factional bloodshed.

"The agreement (with Israel) has put us in an embarrassing impasse. I led me to refrain from ratifying the Beirut airport, where U.S. dependence and sovreignty," Gemayel said in a speech broadcast on nationwide television. "I see it necessary to continue all efforts to find a formula that would guarantee the complete withdrawals (of foreign troops) from all Lebanese territories to safeguard Lebanon's in-depenedence and sovereignty."

A few minutes after his 15-minute speech, artillery shells and rockets could be heard crashing into Beirut's embattled southern suburbs.

Earlier, Shiite Moslim militiamen seized control of much of the road to the Beirut airport, where U.S. Marines are based, leaving the Lebanese army in control of a single checkpoint.

Twelve people were killed in heavy fighting yesterday between the army and the Shi'ite Amal militia at the Galerie Semaan crossing in Beirut, bringing the toll from the four-day battle to at least 70 slain and more than 250 wounded, police reported.

Gemayel accepted the resignation of the Cabinet the day after a top Shi'ite Moslim leader called on all Moslim ministers to resign from the government.

Entire Lebanese Cabinet resigns

Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon — Prime Min­ister Shafik Wazzan and his eight-man Cabinet resigned yesterday, and President Amin Gemayel said he might scrap the May 17 troop withdrawal agreement with Israel as demanded by his opponents.

Wazzan, a Sunni Moslem, said he was stepping down to allow forma­tion of a national coalition govern­ment that might help end Lebanon's factional bloodshed.

"The agreement (with Israel) has put us in an embarrassing impasse. I led me to refrain from ratifying the Beirut airport," Gemayel said in a speech broadcast on nationwide television. "I see it necessary to continue all efforts to find a formula that would guarantee the complete withdrawals (of foreign troops) from all Lebanese territories to safeguard Lebanon's in­dependence and sovereignty."

Farrakhan feels that overall, the campus boycott has had a positive effect. "I think if there's ever a case where there's a moral judgement being questioned, such as in the death of third world children, 'a boycott or anything we can do is a good sign, because we're one of the few schools that even bothers doing something like that.'"
With Ronald Reagan riding high and raising all the excitement, let’s talk about terms.

Max Lerner

The Lerner Column

Max Lerner was the liberal intellectual’s hero. He had people all the world’s words and ideas. He was literate, eloquent, brilliant, vain and certain that he possessed a pipeline to the Almighty. His second term was crowded with historic legislation, and he fought a little war in Mexico.

He was re-elected in 1916 on a pledge to stay out of the war in Europe. He didn’t. Allied armies beat back the Germans in a bloody battle and Wilson dominated the peace. Reading down for the League of Nations, to the people in a heartbreakingly speaking campaign, was failed by a stroke and ended his term a paralysed old man sitting in a wheelchair.

Franklin Roosevelt, elected in 1932, electrified the nation and world with his New Deal, and ran for a second term in 1936, on the issue of extending what he had built. He won handily over Alf Landon.

His second term was more radical than his first but he overreached when he tried to forge his party’s左右倾, and pack the Supreme Court. The New Deal faltered, but FDR was rescued by the second term and forced him — after tortured wriggling — into resigning.

These have been the four second-term victories in our time, after a first full term. What lessons, if any, do they offer Ronald Reagan’s prospects?

Note that three of the four were charismatic: two as liberal reformers (Wilson and FDR) and one (Lincoln) as a war hero. Nixon was none of these but had a brilliant political mind and a driving will. Reagan belongs to the charismatic group.

Note also that both Wilson and FDR came to their second terms as leaders of a political revolution. So does Reagan, a revolution against the centralized welfare state of Roosevelt.

Note Finally the use of the peacemaker role. Wilson’s slogan in 1916 was “He kept us out of war — and he plunged into one when reelected.” FDR’s second term came after the Great War, but this third run — 1940 — against Wendell Willkie, repeated the Wilson slogan. Ike was in fact brilliantly effective in ending the Korean war and avoiding war with both nations. And Nixon, although he inherited the Vietnam war, won in 1972 for a peacemaker role with China.

Is there any doubt what Reagan’s foreign policy slogan will be to match the tone on the return of the economy.

The Observer

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame.

The history of second presidential terms

Should Catholic laypeople wear Roman collars?

Should priests wear Roman collars?

A recent issue of U.S. Catholic includes a column, a survey and several letters on the question.

The column, written by Dan Herr, favors the Roman collar. He argues that “too often priests ‘don’t want to be bothered’ by the obsolete.”

He also notes that clerics are practical, since priests “have about as much sense as an igneous priest in multi and present stand out like neon signs amid their outlandish clothes: a pink see-sucker suit, blue walking shorts on beefy thighs (purpled down a busy city street) painted ties, combinations of shirts and ties and socks that might have given Salvador Dalí pause.”

The article’s inconsistency should have struck even the casual reader. On the one hand, Herr thinks priests should be more visible, though on the other, he complains that “the church is in public because of poor dress.”

Perhaps the best comment came from a reader who wrote, “I think Dan Herr is worrying about the wrong thing. What about the Catholic layperson who nearly conceals the fact that he or she is Catholic? It is vital that they see the wearing of the presence of Christ in our everyday life.”

The writer has a point. Vatican II taught that the Church is the People of God, not just the hierarchy. And so, in the interests of satisficing traditional and modern Roman Catholics, perhaps laypeople should start wearing the clerical garb so priests won’t have to.

Such a scheme might cause a few headaches. Though Catholic laypeople would stand out, priests would be indistinguishable from, say, Protestants. But many conservative Catholics think there is little difference these days anyhow.

Imagine, millions of Catholic laypeople wearing Roman collars. It would be hard to walk down a city street without running into someone with a magical black suit.

Many U.S. Catholic readers seemed to think the get-up carries with it some mystical powers. A reader from Minnesota says, “Just the sight of a Roman collar can fill me with a deep sense of peace and well knowing that God is still present in our world.”

A writer from Texas says, “I have always admired priests in clerical clothes and tons in habits. It gives them much more dignity.”

And one writer from New York says she “just can’t feel the respect for a priest who does not dress like a priest.”

If the outfit does have some magical power, why not have laypeople wear a Roman collar as a symbol, why do so few understand what it represents. How many Catholic laypeople have any idea why the suit is black and what the symbolism of the collar is?

On the whole, 35 percent of the reader surveyed by U.S. Catholic agree that priests should wear Roman collars, but at least a few disagree.

Eugene Malinowski from Connecticut asks, “Why in the world is it necessary to be able to point out a priest by his uniform?”

To paraphrase her words, will they know we are Christians by our suits and collars or by our love?

P.O. Box 0

Alcohol pacific

Dear Editor:

Frank Leyser’s letter of Feb. 2, “Alcohol over- self” compares the prohibition of alcohol to the taking away of a baby’s pacifier. He claims that this once the “crying stage” is over, people no longer want to be bothered by the symbolic dress — choosing to remain anonymous, except when in the church or rectory where they seem to want to be as clerical as possible.

Frank Leyser

Editor’s note: Are you tired of reading Viewpoint columns written by uneducated Catholic male seniors? If you could diversify give Keith a call at 239-4719.

Joseph J. Buch

Features Editor

The Observer

The history of second presidential terms

Monday, February 6, 1984 — page 6

The Observer

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame. It is published weekly during the fall and spring quarters, and four times during the summer. In each issue, The Observer features columns, campaigns, features, news, sports, an editorial board, and a business manager.

The Observer is supported by the University of Notre Dame, the Notre Dame Alumni Association, the Notre Dame Foundation, and the Notre Dame Student Government.

The Observer is available to all members of the community and the free press of surrounding news campuses, through libraries, encouraged of these views of their authors. Columns may be available to all members of the community and the free press of surrounding news campuses, through libraries, encouraged of these views of their authors. Columns may be available to all members of the community and the free press of surrounding news campuses, through libraries, encouraged of these views of their authors. Columns may be available to all members of the community and the free press of surrounding news campuses, through libraries, encouraged.
Life those lines!

by Marc Ramirez

Sit Obnoxious is having difficulty understanding what people have against these frequent occurrences. Beauty, they say, is in the eye of the beholder, and so while Sit Obnoxious beholds these supposed banes, they become objects of loneliness when seen in the right perspective. In fact, when it comes right down to it, Sit Obnoxious can honestly say that he loves lines.

Yes, my dears, the ones you find yourselves in at the wrong time...but let us talk about getting in a long line, because you want football tickets, and the ones you encountered when you got Billy Joel tickets. Those lines.

While exclamations of "Oh, I hate lines!" and "Who organizes these things anyway? I'd like to kill him" pass back and forth among the crowd, Sit Obnoxious merely stands back, takes it all in, and grins. For again, it is the classic case of a situation not being seen in the right light, and again we have a blessing disguised as a curse. If the library stacks grasped at your feet about Sit Obnoxious columns, no simple line is...and the longer the better. Sit Obnoxious can describe the chill which swims up his spine when he sees a chance to put in a line. Remember...you have no business reading Sit Obnoxious' columns here and now, and one must derive pleasure from such. If one doesn't, then one has no business reading Sir Obnoxious' columns.

Get in line with a smile (and here Sir Obnoxious has in mind the lunch crowds at the dining halls), and liven up the boredom by starting out the person directly in front of him or her, and asking for cuts in the line on the condition that you will give cuts back to that person. Yes, my dears, lines, the ones you find yourselves in at the wrong time...but let us talk about getting in a long line, because you want football tickets, and the ones you encountered when you got Billy Joel tickets. Those lines.

Aer seeing "Silkwood," 20th Century Fox's Dec. release, it became clear that there may be a problem with this film. The problem would not be with the movie itself, but with the expectations of the movie-goer, who may see this film under the wrong pretenses.

"Silkwood" is based on the personal and professional struggles of Karen Silkwood, who dared to point out the lack of adequate safety measures and quality controls in a plutonium-recycling plant where she worked. She took an active role in her union's effort to correct these defects, and subsequently began to suffer from high levels of radioactive contamination. She died in a mysterious car crash in 1974 while on her way to show documented evidence of her plant's wrong doings to a New York Times reporter. It is speculated that she might have been run off the road. The facility she worked at was owned by a large corporation, Kerr-McGee, working over budget and quite un-successfully on a United States Government contract.

From this, many viewers may ex­pect an action-oriented, "thriller" film. "Silkwood" is a biographi­cal film, which follows a much slower pace than what its advertise­ments may suggest. "Silkwood" is imp­artial concerning the cir­cumstances surrounding Karen's death and does not attempt to raise controversy, something it could have used to attract viewers. In­stead, it avoids becoming a propaganda film. "Silkwood" has no surprises, and no twist at the end to make to make this movie memorable. It just relies upon solid performances from the cast.

The real purpose of "Silkwood" goes much deeper than just to show the life and death of Karen Silkwood. It tells us of the small deaths that workers die every day by cust­omary practices, just to keep their jobs. It serves to show the frustrations (and other futility) of people standing up for their rights. Meryl Streep (Sophie's Choice) stars as Karen Silkwood, her acting is of her usual Academy Award caliber and she will most likely receive another Oscar nomination for this performance. She gives vivacity and depth to her character, and this coupled with similarities in her appearance to pictures of Karen taken at that time, make her ideal for this role.

The supporting cast includes Kurt Russell as Drew Stephens and Cher as Dolly Pelliker. Russell, who has long worked with Mike Nichols(The Graduate) on several projects, now directs, "Silkwood" and stars in the title role as Karen Silkwood. Cher is Karen Silkwood's lover and friend. "Cher, Sonny and Cher," fame, has her first major studio film role in Karen's closest friend and roommate, Holly. Her fine performance here should estab­lish her as a high quality actress. Cher should be a front runner for the Best Supporting Actress category in the Oscars.

"Silkwood," without question, is a high quality cinema. The film's only major fault is that of many Hol­lywood biographical films. it makes Karen Silkwood seem more heroic and in control than she probably was. It is doubtful that her intentions were as honorable and unselfish as they were portrayed. At times, the backdrop music of "Amazing Grace" seems overdone. Karen's high level of radioactive contamination was never proven to be caused by a company member. There is a possibility that it was self-induced. Also, she noth of her crash, the autopsy showed a high level of tran­quilizer in her system. Most of all, it is important to remember that the true story of "Silkwood." The movie is an attempt to show Karen Silkwood, her fights, her causes, and the price she paid for them. It is well worth the price of admission and I highly recommend seeing it.

In the limelight

Sittin on the Far Side

by Mike McCormick

It's been a while since I've seen a film that has captured my attention like "Silkwood." As a fan of biographical films, I was drawn to the story of Karen Silkwood and her fight against nuclear power. The film is a powerful exploration of the human cost of nuclear energy, and I highly recommend it to anyone interested in alternative energy sources.

The story of "Silkwood" is based on the true events of Karen Silkwood, a worker at a plutonium recycling plant. She discovered that the plant was releasing radioactive materials into the atmosphere, and she became a whistleblower, trying to expose the problems. Her efforts led to her death in a car accident, and the film follows her journey to expose the truth.

The performances in "Silkwood" are excellent, particularly Meryl Streep as Karen Silkwood. She brings a powerful presence to the role, and her performance is both nuanced and commanding. Kurt Russell is also excellent as her love interest, Drew Stephens. Their chemistry is palpable, and they bring a depth to their characters that is rarely seen in films.

The film is directed by Mike Nichols, who has a long history of working with excellent actors. "Silkwood" is a testament to his ability to bring out the best in his actors, and it is a film that will be remembered for a long time.

In conclusion, "Silkwood" is a powerful film that is both entertaining and thought-provoking. It is a testament to the human spirit in the face of adversity, and it is a film that I believe will be remembered for a long time. I highly recommend it to anyone interested in the story of Karen Silkwood and her fight against nuclear power.

Workouts for the 54th Bengal Bouts have begun and will continue throughout the semester leading up to the fights. No previous experience is necessary. Workouts begin at 6 p.m. every day in the north dome of the ACC. For information, call Angelo Perino at 53-48, Tom Leyzynski at 1728, or Mike Latza at 8508. — The Observer

A downhill ski trip to Royal Valley® is being offered by the NVA. The trip, which includes transportation, lift tickets, ski rental, and lessons, covers the next two Tuesday nights. For more information, call the NVA office at 239-6609. — The Observer

Your Health is a three-night seminar sponsored by the Notre Dame Club and NVA. The seminar continues tomorrow and Wednesday, and is being held in the LaFortune Center Classroom (first floor). For information, call Brother Brian's former's class "America's Growing Diet. Improving on Salt, Cholesterol, and Fast Food." The speaker is Deborah Diskan-Morris from South Bend's Sports Media Running program. Register for the seminar by calling NVA at 239-6100. The cost for the remaining lectures is $2, or $1 a night. — The Observer

The billiards tournament begins next week and registration will take place at the pool room desk. — The Observer

A fitness screening will be offered on February 16 by NVA and the Notre Dame Club. The event will be conducted by the St. Joseph's Health/Maintained/Health Awareness Program. The cost is $15, which includes tests of cardiovascular fitness, blood pressure response to exercise, muscular strength, flexibility, and body composition. You must apply for the program in person at the NVA office by February 8. Call 239-6609 or 239-7425 for more details. — The Observer

A bowling league is being sponsored by the NVA office. There is a requirement that each player have at least six friends and the desire for turning Feb. 8. Four members of each team will bowl each week for five weeks. — The Observer

Interhall wrestling tournament entries are due Feb. 10 at the NVA office. Halls may register as teams, and contestants will be notified of date and time of tourney. Weights classes will be 133, 130, 137, 145, 152, 160, 167, and unlimited. — The Observer

In water action, the men's swimming team defeated Kalamazoo College but lost to Bowling Green this weekend. The Notre Dame women lost a pair to Bowling Green and Northern Illinois. See Mary Sag's story tomorrow. — The Observer

Horse rider! There will be a very brief, but mandatory, registration meeting tomorrow, at 6:30 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theater. Please bring along dues of $3 for club Happy Hour. All are welcome — bring your two-legged friends. Call Margriet at 55-242 if you are any questions. — The Observer

Cross-country skiing is on for ski rental anytime from 7-10 p.m. on the golf course. — The Observer

Ken Barlow will be on Speaking of Sports tomorrow from 10-11 on WSDN-AM 64. To ask any questions or just add a comment, call 239-6609 or 239-7425. — The Observer

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer

The Observer, Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer

You've come along way MONIQUE NOBESS! The day you first entered Paris, it was December 2, 1973. The day you left this city, it was February 7, 1984. Welcome home. — TheObserver

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located at the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer SunBax's office, located at the third floor of Haggerty College Center, accepts classified advertising from 12:30 p.m. to 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next issues classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per character per word.
Hockey

continued from page 12

Some sloppy play plagued Notre Dame both offensively and defensively in the second period. "We weren't playing our positions and we weren't moving the puck well," said head coach Lefty Smith. But quickly in the third period the Irish regrouped, got their act together and jumped to a 6-2 lead with two goals before the five-minute mark. Chapman and Reilly did the honors as each netted his second goal of the night.

The crowd kept the Warriors motivated, however, as they came right back to draw within two on a goal by MacDONALD, then capitalized on shots by O'Grady and Gary Wandelman before the midpoint of the period.

Unfortunately for the Warriors, the Notre Dame defense tightened and the offense added three more goals. Steve Whitmore, Mark Brenning, and Jeff Badalich turned on the red light the final three times.

"Their crowd was very effective for them tonight," said Parsons. "They got some quick goals and at times we seemed to let down. We just managed to outplay them when we needed to."

Gauy had 25 saves in earning the victory. Maziarek from Notre Dame made 45 in the losing cause.

After a buffet dinner and reception sponsored by the Notre Dame Club of Milwaukee and an early morning arrival in a 7:30 a.m. flight at Notre Dame, the team came out Saturday just as eager to play in that night's contest.

Instead, Saturday's game turned out to be no contest at all. The Irish quickly jumped to a 4-1 lead in the first period as too many players scored for the Iona Parsons, Badalich, Reilly, and Dave Waldholz all capitalized on the Warriors' inefficiency.

John Houghton tallied the lone Marquette goal at the 16:25 mark. Second period scoring was very similar to the first. The Irish again led in a 4-1 runing of the Warriors, upping their lead to 9-2. Bowie, Parsons, Ely, and Whitmore sent the fourucks flying into the Marquette goal.

Handelman was able to slip one by Tim Lakenda late in the second period for the Warriors second and final goal of the evening.

The third period saw the Irish hit for three more goals, all power plays. Bowie and Thebeau both used powerful shots early in the period to beat Maziarek.

Saturday's 52-45 loss to the Rebels completed the bracket at 18:00 of the third period. He rounded out the evening's scoring as Notre Dame won the overall)xary.

Jankela needed just 18 saves to record the win while Maziarek had 45 in taking the loss. "We moved the puck extremely well tonight," said Smith. "We just had too much ability, skating power, and depth. And as a result, the games were not as exciting as we would have liked."

The Notre Dame power play was four for six on the night and The Warriors were zero for nine.

The Notre Dame string of consecutive losses continued as they fell at ten.

The Irish will seek to avenge their loss this week on Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. at the ACC when they take on Lake Forest. The Foresters defeated the Irish 9-6 on January 25.

Swim

continued from page 12

The Belles swimming team dominated the Irish 118-78 on Saturday at the ACC. The meet was won at the line again, as the Belles did it in 11 minutes, 51 seconds.

"It's what we expected," said head coach Edward Smith. "We didn't have a loss this meet and that has been our goal." Overall, the Belles turned in their best meet of the year.

National qualifying times were set in three events, with Diana Dyer winning the 100-yard backstroke by a national record 1:20.25. Dyer also earned her fourth NCAA Division III all-American with an NCAA Division III record 1:20.25. Dyer also earned her fourth NCAA Division III all-American with an NCAA Division III record 100-yard backstroke.

"Our team is doing exactly what we wanted to do," said Smith. "The meet was a great start to the season and we are very pleased with the results."
Charles Barclay's 28 points and Chuck Person's four key foul shots, unspended Florida 67-55 to increase its lead in the Southeastern Conference to a full game over Kentucky.

Kenny Patterson hit two key shots for DePaul, a 28-foot jumper in regulation that tied the score at 51 with 1:27 remaining, and a 10-footer with three seconds left in overtime. With the score tied at 55, Patterson sank two free throws with 17 seconds remaining in overtime, giving the Blue Demons a 57-55 lead. But St. John's grad Chris Mullin, who led all scorers with 21 points, wiped that out with a pair of free throws with nine seconds left.

Brad Daugherty scored 16 points on a balanced North Carolina attack that buried The Citadel. The unbeaten Tar Heels won their 20th game, the 14th straight season that a Dean Smith-coached team has reached that plateau. In his 23 years as North Carolina coach, Smith has won 20 or more games 17 times.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.

Vermont

continued from page 12

low all should be able to have their way against the smaller apparatus. In fact, when asked how the Catamounts match up against the Irish, Whitmore replied, "We probably don't. Their inside, overall strength is tough. I think they'll be able to overpower us." Swingman Tom Stohey, leading the Irish with 16.3 ppg, and point guard John Buschman will also play important roles. All the Irish will have to improve on their performances in Saturday night's game at South Carolina. Field goal and free-throw shooting will both have to improve if the Irish are to improve on their 1-4 record.

In the only other meeting between Vermont and Notre Dame during the 1976-77 season, the Irish took home an easy win, 89-48. Asked why he was willing to take on the bigger and more talented Notre Dame squad this year, Whitmore knew his reasons. "We wanted to make money. Really, though, it's a good way to get some recruiting exposure."

All signs point to an overpowering win for the Irish, with no one from Vermont even expecting a chance for victory, but stranger things have happened, and if there is no improvement on the part of the Irish, it could turn out to be closer than expected.
**Sports**

**Bill, Jimmy, and Michael Foster help Gamecocks over sluggish Irish**

By PHIL WOLF

Sports Writer

COLUMBUS, S.C. — Notre Dame basketball Coach Digger Phelps said last week that the South Carolina Gamecocks were "due to explode on somebody."

Gamecock coach Bill Foster agreed.

"We're like a volcano," Foster says. "We're sitting there, ready to erupt, and it's got to erupt sometime."

It did not look like either an explosion or an eruption, however, when an inspired South Carolina team downed the Irish Saturday night, 52-42, in the Carolina Coliseum.

The game was close until about the final three minutes, when poor offensive play by the Irish and clutch free-throw shooting for the Gamecocks accounted for the ten-point margin.

Carolina controlled the tip off to start the game and after the two teams traded missed baskets, guard Jimmy Hawthorne put the Gamecocks on the board first.

With 1:43 remaining in the first half, however, the Irish had established a six-point lead, at 9-3, and appeared to be controlling the tempo of the game. The Gamecocks fought back, though, and the Irish were unable to extend their lead.

Notre Dame managed to hit nine of 19 attempts from the floor (47 percent) in the first half to take a 22-19 lead into the lockerroom at halftime.

Tim Kempton had nine points in the final four-for-six shooting, and Tom Shabty had seven for the Irish.

South Carolina, on the other hand, shot a miserable seven for 24 (29 percent) for the half, and the Gamecocks' leading scorer, forward Jimmy Foster (18.8 points per game), had only three points.

The Gamecocks were kept in the game by hitting five of six attempts from the line, and outrebounding the Irish, 17-13.

After the intermission, South Carolina started to click, while the Irish lost momentum.

Foster began to make mistakes on offense, South Carolina crashed the boards, and the 9,138 Gamecock fans made the Coliseum almost unbearably loud for the Irish.

Then two Foster, senior Jimmy and freshman Michael (who are not related to each other nor to coach Bill Foster) combined for 29 second-half points, while the Gamecock defense held Kempton and Shabty to two and six points, respectively.

The Irish had several steals and rebounds in the final minutes, but they were unable to convert their possessions into points.

To stop the clock and try to gain possession of the ball, Notre Dame had to foul, committing 15 infractions in the game's final three minutes.

Gamecocks responded by making 13 of 19 attempts from the line in those three minutes.

Michael Foster, who had 13 points, saw IRISH, page 8

**Irish dominate series against rival Marquette**

By SCOTT BICHA and ED DOMANSKY

Sports Writer

Once again Central States Col­
legiate Hockey League opposition provided little challenge for the Notre Dame hockey team.

Irishmen crushed Marquette 9-4 on Friday in Milwaukee; then returned home to the ACC on Saturday and pounded the Warriors 11-2.

Co-captains Brent Chapman and Tim Reilly paced the Notre Dame attack on Friday with two goals apiece.

Bob Thebeau chipped in a goal and three assists.

Saturday, three goals from Adam O'Grady, two from Joe Bowie and an assist and ED DOMANSKY on somebody."

By SCOTT BICHA

Once again Central States Col·
legiate Hockey League opposition provided little challenge for the Notre Dame hockey team.

Irishmen crushed Marquette 9-4 on Friday in Milwaukee; then returned home to the ACC on Saturday and pounded the Warriors 11-2.

Co-captains Brent Chapman and Tim Reilly paced the Notre Dame attack on Friday with two goals apiece.

Bob Thebeau chipped in a goal and three assists.

Saturday, three goals from Adam O'Grady, two from Joe Bowie and an assist......