Conclusions same in French, U.S. bishops' letters on nuclear weapons

By JOHN NEBLO
Staff Reporter

"There is no essential difference of opinion between the French and American bishops' letter on nuclear arms," said Father Gerald Defois, former secretary general of the French bishops' conference. "The different positions are due to the conclusions drawn, but in the methodology used," he said. Defois, who is credited with writing the bulk of the controversial French bishops' statement, said the American bishops' letter is a "120 page overview of the problem which analyzes theological, scriptural, traditional, and pastoral implications." The U.S. Official of the French letter is the same, he continued, because it does not challenge directly the French government's possession of nuclear weapons.

Defois says such criticism is unfounded. The 15 page letter, he said, was only intended to "make a moral statement about nuclear weapons as a deterrent to war" and "generate public debate." The American bishops' methodology was "a deductive process which analyzed Catholic doctrine and then concluded the French bishops' position lies in what Defois called "the ethic of distaste." According to the principle, the French bishops recognize two moral claims in which to deal with the Soviet menace. These choices are, a total renunciation of violence as a means of self-defense, or the maintenance of a credible deterrent to war.

According to Defois, the first option requires, "an extreme moral hermeneutic, a saintliness on the order of Gandhi, which simply cannot be expected from the population as a whole." Thus, a focus on the national scale is a moral non-obligation. However, said Defois, the bishops did insist that non-violence is a morally praiseworthy option for five points.

Father Gerald Defois
applied it to specific U.S. policies, he said. By comparison, said Defois, the French bishops examined "the political realities of today and then inductively arrived at the moral implications of the nuclear weapons." The crux of the French bishops' position lies in what Defois called "the ethic of distaste." According to the principle, the French bishops recognize two moral claims in which to deal with the Soviet menace. These choices are, a total renunciation of violence as a means of self-defense, or the maintenance of a credible deterrent to war.

According to Defois, the first option requires, "an extreme moral hermeneutic, a saintliness on the order of Gandhi, which simply cannot be expected from the population as a whole." Thus, a focus on the national scale is a moral non-obligation. However, said Defois, the bishops did insist that non-violence is a morally praiseworthy option for five points.

Nuclear deterrence is morally legitimate only as an interim solution, said Defois, adding, "nuclear deterrence is not peace, it is only a rightful means of self-defense until a true peace can be realized."
In Brief

Two of three students at the University receive some form of financial aid, according to a preliminary 1983-84 report from the Office of Financial Aid. At a total of 6,675 students, 5,519 in assistance. Forms of aid, which are expected to total $32.6 million this academic year, include scholarships, grants-in-aid, loans, campus employment, federal assistance programs, Reserve Officer Training Corps awards, and non-federal funds. Total undergraduate assistance ($32.6 million) is $4,000 more than the 1982-83 school year, and graduate student aid ($10 million) is up $2,500,000. Undergraduate costs — tuition and room and board — average $8,650 at the University. Graduate tuition is $6,270 a year.

— The Observer

After violating university policy concerning liabilities, sanitation, and contracts with vendors last spring, Ohio State students came to an agreement with Dean of Students Mitchel Livingston. The problem arose from Ohio State illegally selling baked goods in the dorms to raise money. Livingston got vendors to agree to the sale of products they weren't presently offering, and showed students what they had to do to meet the sanitation laws. While the new policy makes food sales possible, it doesn't make them easy. Sales of homemade food are still prohibited. And while fruit, nuts, and popcorn may be sold raw, cookies, donuts, and the like must be individually prepackaged. The policy keeps students from having to buy expensive state and local licenses, but a lot of campus paperwork is involved. In addition, vending machine owners insisted that student food sales be at least 90 feet away from the machines. — The Observer

Two Challenger astronauts reduced their backpacks yesterday for an encore venture into open space, while officials on the ground worried that rain and clouds might prevent the first Florida shuttle landing on Saturday. Mission Control told astronauts Bruce McCandless and Robert Stewart, 'you're the talk of the world,' after their tetherless space walk Tuesday. — AP

Space Walker

Ready... Shuttle Challenger mission specialist Bruce McCandless prepares to disembody from the craft and "walk" unattached in space.

Set... McCandless appears to take a deep breath before flying the manned maneuvering unit away from the spacecraft.

CBS sports announcing Billy Packer and Gary Bender will lead a workshop this afternoon on "The Anatomy of a National Broadcast" at 4:15 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns. Also participating in the workshop will be Kevin O'Malley, executive producer of college sports for CBS; Rick Sharp, producer, Larry Carollina, director; and Mark Carlson, CBS director of college sports information. The workshop is sponsored by the Department of American Studies. — The Observer

Pamphlets on federal financial aid are available at the Student Government office. Federal programs are explained and questions answered in the brochure, which is printed by the federal government. To be eligible for federal aid, students must submit a Financial Aid Form by March 1. FAF forms are available in the financial aid office. — The Observer

The championship round of the College Bowl begins today at 6 p.m. as Jim Lions' team takes on the team of Chris Barat in room 112 of the CCE. At 6:30 p.m., the winner of the Lions/Rat match faces Steve Ross' team, the winner moving on to the championship match against the undefeated Ray Davis team at 7 p.m. The tournament is double elimination, so if the Davis team loses, the final will be repeated at 7:30 p.m. — The Observer

Weather

Put away your snow boots and break out your galoshes. Today will be fair and mild with a high around 40. Tonight will be increasingly cloudy and warmer with a 20 percent chance of light rain or freezing rain and a low near 50. Cloudy to tomorrow with a 20 percent chance of rain. High near 40. — The Observer

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press and syndicated by the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. College subscriptions are by subscription. The Observer is mailed every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.
The Observer

ND accounting department ranked eighth nationally in recent survey

**By REBECCA HETLAND**
**Staff Reporter**

The accounting department of Notre Dame's school of business was ranked eighth nationally in a recent poll of over 400 accounting department deans by Public Accounting Report magazine.

Notre Dame's first top ten ranking is attributed to the increased publicity received by the accounting program, said department chairperson Dr. Norma Rueschoff.

"In order to be included in such a list, the University must have very good and widespread publicity. No chairman would vote for Notre Dame if we had not proven ourselves," Rueschoff said. "It has taken us time to get the publicity and this time we did it."

One of the instrumental factors in the ranking, Rueschoff noted, was accounting student performance. He cited Jane Thompson, who placed third in the nation on her CPA exam in 1981 and, Anthony Thomas, one of five students in the U.S. to receive an Financial Accounting Standards Board internship. Publicity such as this directly nationalizes the attention to Notre Dame program.

Also a factor, said Rueschoff, is the tremendous amount of student and faculty participation in the national Beta Alpha Pi conventions. Notre Dame has gained much publicity for its accounting program through these channels.

Besides national student recognition, a number of faculty members including Chairman Professor Leonard Savoie, Assistant Chairman Associate Professor Ken Malani, Associate Professors Norma Rueschoff, David Roccute, Kevin Misiewicz, and William Nichols, have been regularly published in national accounting journals and Rueschoff noted, serve on national boards and committees which aid in circulating the reputation of Notre Dame.

Notre Dame's accounting department instructs approximately 15 percent of student enrollment with 25 faculty members.

The curriculum offered is comparable to most collegiate accounting programs, but Rueschoff pointed out. Notre Dame freshman accounting majors take a common freshman year, so the program is more balanced than a typical vocational program found at some of the larger universities.

The top ten ranking, in order, was as follows; Illinois, Texas, Southern California, Michigan, Ohio, Brigham Young, Michigan State, Notre Dame, Georgia, and the Wharton School of Business.

Chairman Savoie pointed out that Notre Dame was the only university among the top ten which does not offer a doctoral program in accounting which may have kept it out of the ranking in previous years.

Saint Mary's to elect student body, class officers today

**By PAM RICHARDSON**
**Staff Reporter**

After a week of hanging posters, handing out platform statements and door-to-door campaigning, Saint Mary's will conclude its election as students vote today for next year's student body president and vice-president.

Two tickets are vying for the position. The first is comprised of Michael Bonich, student body president, Maureen Kametz, vice president of student affairs, and Chris Hart, vice president of academic affairs. Their platform emphasizes improved publicity of Saint Mary's events. They are proposing a separate publicity committee, in combination with a work-study program, that would pay students to hang posters on the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame campuses.

The second ticket is composed of Lee Ann Frank, student body president, Anne Marie Kollmann, vice president of academic affairs, and Julie Strazzobosco, vice president of academic affairs. Their ticket is stressing the fact that as student body officers they work on class activities, but act as a liaison between the student body and the faculty and administration.

Communication between these three groups is a big part of their platform. Franks said she knew this to be a "big trouble spot at Saint Mary's and we want to be the administrative-student link, by bringing issues to the administration."

Manion said, "We want to recognize student achievements in athletics, art, academics and music." An in-depth study of the results of the housing changes on campus is planned by the ticket of elected.

Manion stressed the student-teacher relationship as being very important. They would like to implement further improvements to such activities such as slave auctions for United Way, along with investigating student in- and curriculum requirements.

On the social side of the platform, Manion's ticket is planning a Saint Patty's Day Celebration, concerts at Saint Mary's, a mock winter Olympics, and a five ball dance during Orientation week.

If elected, Franks would have regular office hours in order to talk to the students. She also said she would like to work more with RA's next year.

Franks said the structure of student government at Saint Mary's is changing and they feel they can help this change be a good one.

Two tickets vie for senior class offices

**By PAM RICHARDSON**
**Staff Reporter**

Two groups of candidates hope to lead Saint Mary's Class of '85 into their senior year as class officers. The first ticket is comprised of Debby Passante, president; Mary Sue Dane, vice-president; Regina Pinotti, secretary; and Tracy Bingham, treasurer. All four say they feel they have helped the building process of our class. They plan to implement further improvements to help make their senior year their best yet.

Pascante said that if elected, they want to get as much feedback as possible from the class since there is "what they (the class) want to be involved in." For this reason the ticket is proposing a senior newsletter in order to inform off-campus as well as on-campus seniors of what has been planned.

In the area of social activities the ticket is planning a father's weekend, a bus to open the year, and a senior night banquet.

Maureen Galligan, president; Ann Bowler, vice-president, Mary Bonich, secretary, and Jane Raus, treasurer, make up the opposing ticket. Galligan wants to add traditions as well as maintain those of past senior classes. They will aim for quality and not quantity in their events, and would like to get more people involved in class activities.

Their platform includes a proposal for an off-campus senior board in order to get more off-campus students involved. In the area of campus liturgy, Galligan wants to have more senior Masses and if possible, more retreats.

Academically the Galligan ticket would like to have a career day as well as representatives from graduate schools visit Saint Mary's. Socially, the ticket would like to see a father-daughter weekend, pig roasts, and happy hours.

Clarification

In an article which appeared in yesterday's Observer, Doug Wurth, a candidate for Student Senate district one, was quoted as saying "there is not enough information" to take a position on the alcohol proposal. Wurth was referring to the yet-to-be-released proposal being drafted by the Provost's Committee for the Responsible Use of Alcohol.

Wurth said last night that he is opposed to the idea of a dry campus. "Banning alcohol should not be an issue and irresponsible move on the part of the administration," he said.

The article also stated that the administration was concerned from alcohol from the campus. In fact, there is yet no such policy. Banning alcohol is only one of many options that the committee is considering, according to the latest statements by Father William Beauchamp, chairman and administrative assistant to the executive vice president.
Doctor joins patients in picketing copper co.

Associated Press

CLIFTON, Ariz. - Dr. Jorge O'Leary not only treats his patients ill, he has become a leader of their strike against Phelps Dodge Corp., the copper company that used to employ him.

He walks the picket line. He offers free medical help to needy pickets. He calls the seven-month-old strike by miners "our cause."

"We are on the right track," O'Leary said, "we are hard-working people and I think that sooner or later God is going to help us, or society, or whoever."

O'Leary, 43, runs the People's Clinic in a converted feed store in Clifton, seeing 30 to 50 patients a day, many of whom don't pay.

Only a few months ago, he was a company doctor working at a hospital owned by Phelps Dodge. During 12 years there, he had delivered some 2,500 babies. But, he said, he became radicalized when the company and its hospital and the hospital's medical staff "to break the strike" that has torn this town.

In October, during chaos resulting from the worm shodding in Clifton in nearly a century, Phelps Dodge terminated him from his $50,000-a-year position on its Morenci Hospital staff for what management whoever called his "inflammatory behavior."

He had accused the hospital of charging high fees to strikers and their families, thereby turning away those needing medical attention. He offered to treat patients without charge.

The hospital administration denied the allegations and declined his offer. After he was fired, he said, he was told he could rent office space at the hospital for several thousand dollars a month. He declined the offer. But he retains visiting privileges. He was evicted from his company-owned housing.

Within a week or so of his firing, O'Leary, with the help of strikers, opened the People's Clinic in this town of 4,000 people. While many of his patients pay nothing, O'Leary said his 10 to 15 private patients and those enrolled with the state's experimental ACCESS health care program for indigents have allowed him to become "self-sufficient, almost."

O'Leary, a native of Hermosillo, Mexico, is the son of a Yaqui Indian and an Irishwoman who ran a large Mexican brewery. He is beloved by his patients and has also drawn praise from the Arizona medical establishment.

He said he has received hundreds of supportive letters and an estimated $13,000 in donations that have paid for medical supplies and equipment.

___

Senator

continued from page 1

"I would be very dedicated and support my district in campus affairs."

Both candidates, if elected, plan to investigate book prices at the Notre Dame bookstore. Both are interested in knowing whether the prices are boosted for bookstore profit. The candidates say that with the price of tuition, students should not be asked to pay extra for books.

Welcoming rings

Yugoslav dancers open the XIV Winter Olympics by forming the traditional Olympic rings with their flags in the Kosovo Stadium in Sarajevo, Yugoslavia yesterday.

Decision to remove troops to help Reagan politically despite attacks

Associated Press

SANTA BARBARA, Calif. - President Reagan's order to move U.S. Marines in Beirut to the safety of ships offshore was a dream come true for political strategists plotting his re-election campaign even though it escalated the U.S. military role in Lebanon.

Suggestions now have been raised that Reagan reversed his word not "to cut and run" from Lebanon. And Democrats snapped up their attack on him for keeping the troops there as long as he did.

Former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger said he would have been reluctant to withdraw. "I think that the consequences of something that is perceived to be an American withdrawal under pressure in the face of the opposite statements that have been made (by Reagan) for weeks is likely to be quite serious throughout the Middle East and maybe the other parts of the world."

Sen. Barry Goldwater, R-Ariz., said, "I'd rather lose a little face than lose a half million men."

Still, Reagan's decision seems sure to help him politically.

As Election Day approaches, the media will not show Marines in bunkers or stretchers carrying wounded and dead servicemen from bombarded shelled, but U.S. warplanes streaking over Beirut and warships offshore pounding Syrian-backed artillery positions.

At Reagan's campaign headquarters in Washington, advisers had hoped for just such a decision.

Politically, the Marine presence in Beirut has been a liability for Reagan. During his administration, 264 U.S. servicemen were killed in Lebanon, and polls show a majority of Americans favored the withdrawal.

The Democrats have attacked the move.

Register Now!

Win a Trip to FLORIDA During Spring Break

Visit CORKTOWNE LIQUORS

1841 South Bend Ave.

for details

PEOPLE'S CLINIC

a unique opportunity for

—even Civil Engineers—

For you and the world itself. As a Peace Corps volunteer, you can put your degree to work at a challenging, demanding and unique opportunity. You'll be meeting new people, learning a new language, experiencing a new Culture and getting a whole new view of the world. You'll be helping to bring about lasting change in communities around the world and construct roads, buildings, sanitation systems, dams, bridges, canals or other structures which are critical for meeting their economic needs.

See Peace Corps Rep. at Government Career Day on Feb. 16, Film Seminar Thursday, Feb. 16 at 7 p.m. 127 Newland Science Hall Interviews March 6 & 7 Interested seniors can sign up in advance in Placement Office

"Discover"

Tweedy Brown's Magical Music Showplace

And discover a place where you and your friends will witness the finest entertainment in this entire area, as well as fabulous foods to feast on.

Discover:

-1 Pound Gourmet Burgers, Pizzas Guaranteed To Satisfy!
-40 Varieties of Import Beers!

Clip This Ad And Save

$3.00 OFF ANY LARGE PIZZA
$1.00 OFF ANY SMALL PIZZA
$1.00 OFF ANY SANDWICH AND FRENCH FRIES PURCHASE

THANK GOD IT'S FRIDAY
GOOD FOR ONE BEER FOR .25" Second Beer for only .50" ANY FRIDAY THIS MONTH

MUST BE 21 YEARS OLD TO USE THIS COUPON

One Coupon Per Visit Limit!

5 Minutes East On Edison To Main St.
Then 2 Blocks North To Day Rd.
259-0050

SANTA BARBARA, CA: President Reagan's order to move U.S. Marines in Beirut to the safety of ships offshore was a dream come true for political strategists plotting his re-election campaign even though it escalated the U.S. military role in Lebanon.

Suggestions now have been raised that Reagan reversed his word not "to cut and run" from Lebanon. And Democrats snapped up their attack on him for keeping the troops there as long as he did.

Former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger said he would have been reluctant to withdraw. "I think that the consequences of something that is perceived to be an American withdrawal under pressure in the face of the opposite statements that have been made (by Reagan) for weeks is likely to be quite serious throughout the Middle East and maybe the other parts of the world."

Sen. Barry Goldwater, R-Ariz., said, "I'd rather lose a little face than lose a half million men."

Still, Reagan's decision seems sure to help him politically.

As Election Day approaches, the media will not show Marines in bunkers or stretchers carrying wounded and dead servicemen from bombarded shelled, but U.S. warplanes streaking over Beirut and warships offshore pounding Syrian-backed artillery positions.

At Reagan's campaign headquarters in Washington, advisers had hoped for just such a decision.

Politically, the Marine presence in Beirut has been a liability for Reagan. During his administration, 264 U.S. servicemen were killed in Lebanon, and polls show a majority of Americans favored the withdrawal.

The Democrats have attacked the move.
Congressional leaders are worried over use of naval force in Beirut

Associated Press
WASHINGTON — Congressional leaders yesterday expressed relief over the planned withdrawal of Marines from Beirut but some worried about President Reagan's broadened rules for the use of naval guns and planes against Syrian-backed forces.

"The situation is still very fluid and very dangerous," said Rep. Danie Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee. "It will be a matter of great concern to us," he added.

Senate Majority Leader Howard H. Baker Jr., R-Tenn., said he has asked the White House to look into whether naval bombardment of Syrian forces in Lebanon under Reagan's new "rules of engagement" requires additional authority from Congress.

Baker and others think the bombardment is the war powers resolution Congress passed last fall, but alleged that he has not examined the question closely. "I have asked White House counsel for a briefing on the subject," he said.

Reagan announced Tuesday that he has ordered U.S. Marines gradually withdrawn from their station at the Beirut airport to U.S. ships standing off Lebanon in the Mediterranean.

Also shifted U.S. strategy to permit naval guns and warplanes to strike at Syrian-backed factions even if American forces have not come under attack. Until now, the Marines were fired in self-defense, with the ships authorized to join in the retaliation.

The resolution passed by Congress in September authorized the administration to keep Marines in Lebanon for up to 18 months, but Sen. Thomas H.igginbottom, R-Kan., a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said withdrawing the 1,400 Marines in Lebanon was the "most difficult decision" the U.S. made in the Vietnam war.

Baker said new congressional authorities presumably would be needed for the stepped-up training and equipping of the Lebanese armed forces which Reagan also announced.

The Foreign Affairs Committee, having considered a resolution urging a quick pullout of the Marines.

Reagan announced the decision to withdraw the troops in Lebanon after 18 months, but he was "disappointed" in the withdrawal in being accompanied with increased shelling of American positions by U.S. forces.

Druse forces in Lebanon under Reagan's new "rules of engagement" are armed and very dangerous, " said Rep. Dante Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee. "It will be a matter of great concern to us," he added.

Baker and others think the bombardment is the war powers resolution Congress passed last fall, but alleged that he has not examined the question closely. "I have asked White House counsel for a briefing on the subject," he said.

Reagan announced Tuesday that he has ordered U.S. Marines gradually withdrawn from their station at the Beirut airport to U.S. ships standing off Lebanon in the Mediterranean.

Also shifted U.S. strategy to permit naval guns and warplanes to strike at Syrian-backed factions even if American forces have not come under attack. Until now, the Marines were fired in self-defense, with the ships authorized to join in the retaliation.

The resolution passed by Congress in September authorized the administration to keep Marines in Lebanon for up to 18 months, but Sen. Thomas Higginbottom, R-Kan., a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said withdrawing the 1,400 Marines in Lebanon was the "most difficult decision" the U.S. made in the Vietnam war.

Baker said new congressional authorities presumably would be needed for the stepped-up training and equipping of the Lebanese armed forces which Reagan also announced.

The Foreign Affairs Committee, having considered a resolution urging a quick pullout of the Marines.

Reagan announced the decision to withdraw the troops in Lebanon after 18 months, but he was "disappointed" in the withdrawal in being accompanied with increased shelling of American positions by U.S. forces.

Druse forces in Lebanon under Reagan's new "rules of engagement" are armed and very dangerous, " said Rep. Dante Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee. "It will be a matter of great concern to us," he added.

Baker and others think the bombardment is the war powers resolution Congress passed last fall, but alleged that he has not examined the question closely. "I have asked White House counsel for a briefing on the subject," he said.

Reagan announced Tuesday that he has ordered U.S. Marines gradually withdrawn from their station at the Beirut airport to U.S. ships standing off Lebanon in the Mediterranean.

Also shifted U.S. strategy to permit naval guns and warplanes to strike at Syrian-backed factions even if American forces have not come under attack. Until now, the Marines were fired in self-defense, with the ships authorized to join in the retaliation.

The resolution passed by Congress in September authorized the administration to keep Marines in Lebanon for up to 18 months, but Sen. Thomas Higginbottom, R-Kan., a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said withdrawing the 1,400 Marines in Lebanon was the "most difficult decision" the U.S. made in the Vietnam war.

Baker said new congressional authorities presumably would be needed for the stepped-up training and equipping of the Lebanese armed forces which Reagan also announced.

The Foreign Affairs Committee, having considered a resolution urging a quick pullout of the Marines.

Reagan announced the decision to withdraw the troops in Lebanon after 18 months, but he was "disappointed" in the withdrawal in being accompanied with increased shelling of American positions by U.S. forces.

Druse forces in Lebanon under Reagan's new "rules of engagement" are armed and very dangerous, " said Rep. Dante Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee. "It will be a matter of great concern to us," he added.

Baker and others think the bombardment is the war powers resolution Congress passed last fall, but alleged that he has not examined the question closely. "I have asked White House counsel for a briefing on the subject," he said.

Reagan announced Tuesday that he has ordered U.S. Marines gradually withdrawn from their station at the Beirut airport to U.S. ships standing off Lebanon in the Mediterranean.

Also shifted U.S. strategy to permit naval guns and warplanes to strike at Syrian-backed factions even if American forces have not come under attack. Until now, the Marines were fired in self-defense, with the ships authorized to join in the retaliation.

The resolution passed by Congress in September authorized the administration to keep Marines in Lebanon for up to 18 months, but Sen. Thomas Higginbottom, R-Kan., a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said withdrawing the 1,400 Marines in Lebanon was the "most difficult decision" the U.S. made in the Vietnam war.

Baker said new congressional authorities presumably would be needed for the stepped-up training and equipping of the Lebanese armed forces which Reagan also announced.

The Foreign Affairs Committee, having considered a resolution urging a quick pullout of the Marines.

Reagan announced the decision to withdraw the troops in Lebanon after 18 months, but he was "disappointed" in the withdrawal in being accompanied with increased shelling of American positions by U.S. forces.

Druse forces in Lebanon under Reagan's new "rules of engagement" are armed and very dangerous, " said Rep. Dante Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee. "It will be a matter of great concern to us," he added.

Baker and others think the bombardment is the war powers resolution Congress passed last fall, but alleged that he has not examined the question closely. "I have asked White House counsel for a briefing on the subject," he said.

Reagan announced Tuesday that he has ordered U.S. Marines gradually withdrawn from their station at the Beirut airport to U.S. ships standing off Lebanon in the Mediterranean.

Also shifted U.S. strategy to permit naval guns and warplanes to strike at Syrian-backed factions even if American forces have not come under attack. Until now, the Marines were fired in self-defense, with the ships authorized to join in the retaliation.

The resolution passed by Congress in September authorized the administration to keep Marines in Lebanon for up to 18 months, but Sen. Thomas Higginbottom, R-Kan., a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said withdrawing the 1,400 Marines in Lebanon was the "most difficult decision" the U.S. made in the Vietnam war.

Baker said new congressional authorities presumably would be needed for the stepped-up training and equipping of the Lebanese armed forces which Reagan also announced.

The Foreign Affairs Committee, having considered a resolution urging a quick pullout of the Marines.

Reagan announced the decision to withdraw the troops in Lebanon after 18 months, but he was "disappointed" in the withdrawal in being accompanied with increased shelling of American positions by U.S. forces.

Druse forces in Lebanon under Reagan's new "rules of engagement" are armed and very dangerous, " said Rep. Dante Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee. "It will be a matter of great concern to us," he added.
The great tragedy of American foreign policy is that it is formulated and conducted by a professional class which regards itself as realists. This is perfectly illustrated in an article on El Salvador by Robert Tucker, a professor of international law and diplomacy.

John Murphy

Guest column

appearing in the October issue of The New Republic.

Tucker states that an American defeat in El Salvador would have no significance for our actual national security, but he asserts that it would affect that amorphous, abstract quantity known as “the credibility of American power.”

Tucker weaves his arguments with words like submission, demands, humiliation, condemnation and contempt. He even terms military intervention in El Salvador lasting a year or more a “modest enterprise.”

Yet never once does he speak of the consequences for the Salvadorans. Not a single tip of the hat to a people who have suffered immense hunger, torture and violent death.

No consideration of the implications of his alternatives would have on human life in the country he calls “The Savior.”

This same cold, rational calculation is seen in the recently released report of the Kissin­ger commission. By now the fact that the roots of Central American unrest lie in poverty and social injustice is common knowledge throughout the world.

The commission recommends extensive economic aid to the impoverished region and incidentally to its people. It only makes strategic sense.

Similarly the commission recommends continued aid to the contra rebels battling the Sandinistas despite the influence that the contra rebels have had on the general well-being of the Nicaraguan people.

As detailed by Richard Niarkil in the New York Times these “freedom fighters” have killed more than 1,000 people, created 50,000 refugees and the disease and malnutri­tion which usually accompany them, and have destroyed 22 rural health posts and hospitals.

In the process of that last one they succeeded in killing 19 health workers and abducting, torturing and raping 26 more. But then it all makes such good strategic sense.

Of course this administration also has dis­played its concern over human rights abuses in El Salvador. “Abuses” such as the report that 63 young people and children whose decapitated bodies were found in August 1981 had been beheaded by security forces, as detailed in the 1982 Amnesty International annual report.

So on his recent visit Secretary of State George Shultz stressed to the government that Congress would never approve more military aid unless things like that ceased. Incidentally he added human rights programs would benefit the people too, because “who wants to live in a country where murder takes place on such a scale and isn’t punished.” It would be funnier if it weren’t so pathetic.

Napolcan Duarte, a Notre Dame graduate, voiced some words of wisdom on this subject once. He said, “If the people of my country only believed that tomorrow would be better than today, that their children would live a better life than they did, then the communists could bring all the guns they wanted into El Salvador and there would be nobody to pick them up.

Maybe his people would be justifi­ed in believing that tomorrow will be better if only an American politician (or water) could be found who gave a damn about them.

In stead it’s as Gustaf Hafstd observed after returning from Vietnam.

“Politics is a ballet of devils, and politicians, with paper noses falling out of their mouths, cannot conceal the blood from distant wounds that stams their neckties — but they do try, and billions do listen and believe, and choose not to see.”

For the sake of the country.

John Murphy is a graduate student in civil engineering at Notre Dame.

**Sliding grades**

**Dear Editor:** The Observer seems to be suffering from sliding heads and myopic eyesight. In Wait Wait It's All Wrong, the headline implies that it is more important than the student body of Saint Mary's.

The editorial states that The Observer wanted a mutually convenient time to meet the candidates. Unfortunately, in the real world, events don't happen at convenient times.

As it turned out, the “Meet the Candidates Night” was already scheduled. Since elections are today, a news story should have appeared on Wednesday instead of a Viewpoint editorial. This would have served Saint Mary's well.

The Observer also seems to think its coverage is very important to the candidates. However, both candidates seem to think otherwise. In fact, an endorsement by the present board probably is a liability.

While an endorsement is of interest, publication of this letter implies that it is the board's opinion. Our own views are just as important. So someday the editorial board will get a realistic perspective on life. Then students can read news instead of Viewpoints whites.

---

**John Mallen**

**Student gov’t**

**Dear Editor:** In the reading of Keith Piches's column on Notre Dame's grade-point system, I was fas­cinated by his concept of the difference be­tween A, A- and B. He looks at an A and sees a deflated B more, I rather believe that deflated B's and inflated A- and B. I look at an A- and sees two points after everybody has already parked.

No Notre Dame's grade point system, I was fas­cinated by the way that professors award grades for academic performance. The University's Academ ic Council stated in yesterday's Code that the Student Body at large su bm it anonymous Student Body Evaluation Forms each spring? In addition, the Code is very import­ant to the student. In the code, it states that the student body at large submit anonymous Student Body Evaluation Forms each spring? Shall we do better grade the campuses — after promising, of course, not to be as impartial as he or she is to act in both just and not to let Indiana's state law warp his judgment about Student Government's recommenda­tions.

But why limit extracurricular credit to Stu­dent Government? The Athletic Department could award football and basketball players — thus solving a lot of other problems — while the Music Department credits the band per­sons who march at halftime.

Fine Arts could grade the cheerleaders, the cheerleaders move and the fly men who drape signs from dorm windows during Homecoming.

Sociology could award credit to anyone who has an opinion, and Anthropology to anyone who acknowledges his undeniable relation­ship to a chimpanzee. Philosophers could evaluate folks who try real hard to think. Economics, anyone with a checking account; Math, anyone who can actually balance a checkbook. Preprofessional, anyone who ag­rees a $600,000 annual income places one above the middle class, ROTC, those who looks macho in khaki; English, anyone who writes for The Observer, Scholastic or the Jug­gler; and Biology, anyone who has survived puberty.

Theology could grade every born again soul who wants to do good, until the theologians finally determine that the predisposition to goodness is innate predisposition, in which case they can just damn practically everybody.

Indeed, why limit credit to students? Other people do nonacademic stuff around here: Earth Sciences can surely evaluate the groundskeepers' performance. Engineering can award credit to the University's steamfi­niti and electricians, the guy who continually fixes O'Shaughnessy Hall's broken offset prin­ter, the architect who designed the library's elevator system, the bricklayers who con­struct Theology's new building, and the maids who sweep snow from the parking lots.

---

**Joeus Appley**

**P. O. Box Q**

**Editorial Board**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Editor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Editor-in-Chief</td>
<td>David Daitzen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Managing Editor</td>
<td>Margaret Falcon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News Editor</td>
<td>Bob Wondrlich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photo Editor</td>
<td>Scott Bower</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**News Editor**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bob Wondrlich</td>
<td><a href="mailto:bobi@nd.edu">bobi@nd.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Features Editor**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Keith Piches</td>
<td><a href="mailto:keith@nd.edu">keith@nd.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Assistant Editor**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>John Murphy</td>
<td><a href="mailto:jm@nd.edu">jm@nd.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Departments**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Manager</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Management</td>
<td>Christopher Owen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advertising</td>
<td>Alex Salinas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing Systems</td>
<td>Kevin Williams</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Senator**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Saint Mary's</td>
<td><a href="mailto:sm@nd.edu">sm@nd.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sports Editor**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jeff Wensley</td>
<td><a href="mailto:jw@nd.edu">jw@nd.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Student Viewpoint**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sarah Hamilton</td>
<td><a href="mailto:sh@nd.edu">sh@nd.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class Profile**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>John Murphy</td>
<td><a href="mailto:jm@nd.edu">jm@nd.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Correction**

Saint Mary’s student body president Eileen Murphy was elected in 1981, not 1982 as stated in yesterday’s Observer editorial. Kathleen Murphy won the election in 1982 in an unannounced campaign.
Sports Briefs

Lifesaving/Water Safety Instructor Courses will be held at the Stickle Pool at the following times: Lifesaving — 9-9:45, 10-10:45, 11-11:45 and noon-12:45 on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, 11-11:45, 12-12:45 and 1-1:45 on Tuesday and Thursdays, and 11-11:45 and noon-12:45 on Saturdays beginning Jan. 21. Water Safety Instructor classes will be held 9 a.m. to noon and there will be a charge of $4 for materials for Lifesaving classes and a 2-hour charge for Water Safety materials for more information, call Brother Louis Hurck, C.S.C., at 259-6321. — The Observer

A fitness screening will be offered on February 16 from 10 a.m. to 12 p.m., in the Student Center, conducted by the SJU Sports Medicine/Health Awareness Program. The cost is $15, which includes tests of cardiovascular fitness, blood pressure, and muscular strength, flexibility, and body composition. You must apply for the program in person at the Student Center, Monday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., or Saturday, 10 a.m. to noon. Call 258-6444. — The Observer

A cross-country skiing moonlighter is scheduled for tonight on the Burke golf course. Skiers will be allowed on the course anytime from 7-10 p.m. Ski rentals is $1. — The Observer

Interhall wrestling tournament entrants are due tomorrow, Feb. 16 at the NAU office. Halfls may register as teams, and contests begin at 11 a.m. Tuesday. Entry fees for men's classes will be $25, and for women's classes will be $12, 130, 135, 145, 152, 160, 167, and unlimited. — The Observer

Cheerleaders wishing to try out for the 1984-85 squad must attend a meeting on February 27 at 7 p.m. in Lafayette. The captain of the squad will be Billie Thibault. Call him for more details. — The Observer

The Notre Dame-Detroit women's basketball game on Tuesday, February 14, has been designated as "Dorm Night" by the athletic department. The dorm which has the greatest turnout (by percentage of students in the dorm) will receive $1000 worth of Godfather's Pizza for a dorm pizza party. If you want to be more informed, see your RA, who should have received a flyer in the mail. — The Observer

The Off-Campus Hockey Team will have practice on Sunday, Feb. 12 at 10:15. The next game will be Monday 1st of the 10th, so there — The Observer

NOTICES

TYPING SERVICE

WILL PICK UP & DELIVER

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE

10-7, Monday-Saturday, 9 to 5, Sunday.

124 S. Main St. — Phone 272-0930

HOURLY RATES $1.00

FOR SALE

FOUND A SET OF KEYS IN STEPHEN CENTER C/S CALL KEITH R. 119 TO CLAIM

FOUND BLUE FOLD UP CHAIR IN C LOT MUST IDENTIFY

February 9, 1984 — page 7

<notable>

SHARE YOUR VALENTINES!

VALENTINES! VALENTINES! VALENTINES!

WANTED

We need help! We need help!

We are looking for two (2) persons to help out and to make sure our dorm is safe and secure.

Please let us know if you have any information.

Thank you.

Please contact: KELLY MILLS, 232-7173.

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.

需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！

我们需要两个人来帮助我们。我们需要确保我们的宿舍安全和安全。

请告诉我们如果您有任何信息。

谢谢！

请联系我们：KELLY MILLS，232-7173。

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.

需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！

我们需要两个人来帮助我们。我们需要确保我们的宿舍安全和安全。

请告诉我们如果您有任何信息。

谢谢！

请联系我们：KELLY MILLS，232-7173。

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.

需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！

我们需要两个人来帮助我们。我们需要确保我们的宿舍安全和安全。

请告诉我们如果您有任何信息。

谢谢！

请联系我们：KELLY MILLS，232-7173。

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.

需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！

我们需要两个人来帮助我们。我们需要确保我们的宿舍安全和安全。

请告诉我们如果您有任何信息。

谢谢！

请联系我们：KELLY MILLS，232-7173。

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.

需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！

我们需要两个人来帮助我们。我们需要确保我们的宿舍安全和安全。

请告诉我们如果您有任何信息。

谢谢！

请联系我们：KELLY MILLS，232-7173。

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.

需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！

我们需要两个人来帮助我们。我们需要确保我们的宿舍安全和安全。

请告诉我们如果您有任何信息。

谢谢！

请联系我们：KELLY MILLS，232-7173。

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.

需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！需要帮助的人！

我们需要两个人来帮助我们。我们需要确保我们的宿舍安全和安全。

请告诉我们如果您有任何信息。

谢谢！

请联系我们：KELLY MILLS，232-7173。

WANTED

FOR SALE

I am looking for a 280Z or 280SL Body. I have a 91 280Z and will trade for a body. If you have one, please contact me at 258-1110.

One 308 Engine wanted for stroking. No core needed. Call 259-3232.

Located near Center Campus. Call 259-8843.

Looking for a 167-500 motorcycle. Call 259-5005.
By JOHN MENNELL
Sports Writer

Adam Parsons came to Notre Dame four years ago to get an education. But he's also getting goals for the hockey team.

Parsons is the second leading scorer on the team, already having netted 18 goals and 26 assists this season, but says modestly, "I'm doing all right."

He still has five games plus the Central States Collegiate Hockey League tournament left to increase those stats.

The CSHL is the third league Parsons has played in with the Irish, "First we played in the Western Collegiate Hockey Association," Parsons says, "That was good. We flew everywhere. It was also the best competition."

The next league for Parsons was the Central Collegiate Hockey Association, "It wasn't that bad, but we had to take the bus a lot," he says.

Parsons' sophomore year had its share of ups (winning the Great Lakes Invitational Tournament in Detroit) and downs (hearing Bowling Green in the semi-finals of the CCHA Tournament, only to see Bowling Green go to the NCAA Tournament while the Irish stayed home). But Parsons had a goal in that upset victory over Bowling Green.

"As seniors we have seen a lot of changes through the years," he says. "The biggest disappointment was the change to club."

"The change hasn't been as bad as I thought it would be. Lefty (Smith) has made it fun. We take it seriously, although pressure-wise, this year has been more relaxed."

Coming into the season Parsons had goals for himself and the team, "I wanted to go undefeated to show the administration," he says, "I wanted to do the best I could personally. I didn't have any particular numbers I was trying for."

"We, as seniors, wanted to go back to varsity just as badly as the rest of the team. I'm glad it's going back. I have a lot of friends on the team."

Parsons sees his role on the team as one of responsibility. "As seniors we try to lead by example both on and off the ice," he says. "We're supposed to be more experienced and depended upon. I always looked up to the seniors and now I accept that role."

Parsons hopes to win the rest of the season's games and the CSHL tournament.

After that his plans aren't so definite. "I'd like to try to play pro hockey, but I'm not going to find a real job," he says. "Lefty has talked about (my) possibly playing in Europe. I'd like to try out for an NHL club and play in the minors to work my way up."

"I just don't want to get a job and wonder five years from now if I could have made it. If I try out at least I can say I tried."

In his four years at Notre Dame, Parsons admits that he has matured, having gotten used to the freedom of college, "I don't think I could live at home," he comments. "Lefty has done some disciplinary things to me. I didn't like them at the time, but it was for my own good."

Parsons chose Notre Dame for more than its hockey program, "I came here because of the education," he says. "A lot of the schools that I talked to talked only about hockey. I wanted to go where I could play and graduate."

Parsons has no complaints about his time at Notre Dame. "I've enjoyed myself," he says. "They say college is the best time of your life but you don't realize it until it's over. I think I've started to realize it."

"I've got friends now that I'm looking forward to seeing after I graduate."

"I've got friends now that I'm going to have for the rest of my life. Sometimes coming over to the rink is a real pain but when you don't have to you really miss it."
Can't afford to lose

Team USA not writing off Czechs

Associated Press

SARAJEVO, Yugoslavia — Just one game into the Olympic hockey tournament, Team USA is in an all-or-nothing situation. After the emotion-packed gold medal performance in Lake Placid four years ago, the 1984 Olympics may not even be in medal contention this time.

Already 0-1, the Americans’ opponent today is powerful Czecho-

slovakia, a close runner-up to the Soviets in the World Championships.

There are six teams in each division of the hockey competition and the two that have the most points in each group will advance to the medal round. For the Americans to move on, they can’t afford another loss, an 0-1 even a tie in any of the remaining four games would probably eliminate them from contention.

Czecho-

slovakia entered the Olympics as the favorite in the B group. “They are an excellent team and they should have beaten the Soviets in the World Championships,” said U.S. Coach Les Vano, whose team dropped its opener Tuesday to Canada 9-2.

Canada lost two players in an eligibility dispute sparked by Fin-

land, but blamed on the Americans, and that turned out to be an in-

centive as the first game. The Cze-

choslovakia also have an incentive —

they want to avenge their loss to the U.S. in the 1980 Olympics.

“We are a new team,” said Ludek Bukac, coach of Czecho-

slovakia. “We are the same team that lost in 1980. The Americans have a good team. They did not play their best against Canada. We expect them to play against us.”

Czecho-

slovakia belted Norway 10-4 Tuesday in its first game.

In other games today, Canada plays Austria, the Soviet Union takes on Italy, Poland plays West Ger-

many, Finland faces Norway and Sweden opposes Yugoslavia. The Soviets, West Germans, Finns and Swedes also won the openers.

Road

continued from page 12

game. Other front-line players will be Steve Perry (4.3 ppg, 4.6 rpg) and

Aundre Bell (3.9 ppg, 5.5 rpg). On defense, the Knights probably

will play a match-up zone, and they also may employ a zone press against

the Irish. The Irish will be led once again by

captain Tom Stoby. The senior

swingman is averaging 16.6 points per game.

Joining Stoby in the Notre Dame

lineup will be forwards Jim Dolan

and Ken Barlow. Health permitting,

Tom Kempton will start at center, and JoJo Buchanan will be back at

his point guard position.

Last Monday, Kempton sat out the

game against Vermont with a calf in-

jury, but Buchanan was nursing tendinitis. The two regulars were

replaced in Monday’s lineup by

Donald Royal and Joe Howard, both

of whom should see a fair amount of

playing time tonight.

Another player who has been

playing well off the bench is sopho-

more Joseph Price, who is averaging

7.1 points per game.

According to Phelps, there are

three things Notre Dame must do to stop the Knights.

“We just have to do the things we

didn’t do on the road last weekend

(against South Carolina),” Phelps says, “which are, one, rebound and get a lot of those fine defensive per-

formances have come at the ACC, how-

not at South Carolina,” Phelps says,

and that turned out to be an in-

centive as the first game. The Cze-

choslovakia also have an incentive —

they want to avenge their loss to the

U.S. in the 1980 Olympics.

“We are a new team,” said Ludek

Bukac, coach of Czecho-

slovakia. “We are the same team that lost in 1980. The Americans have a good team. They did not play their best against Canada. We expect them to play against us.”

Czecho-

slovakia belted Norway 10-4 Tuesday in its first game.

In other games today, Canada plays Austria, the Soviet Union takes on Italy, Poland plays West Ger-

many, Finland faces Norway and Sweden opposes Yugoslavia. The Soviets, West Germans, Finns and Swedes also won the openers.

Road

continued from page 12

game. Other front-line players will be Steve Perry (4.3 ppg, 4.6 rpg) and

Aundre Bell (3.9 ppg, 5.5 rpg). On defense, the Knights probably

will play a match-up zone, and they also may employ a zone press against

the Irish. The Irish will be led once again by

captain Tom Stoby. The senior

swingman is averaging 16.6 points per game.

Joining Stoby in the Notre Dame

lineup will be forwards Jim Dolan

and Ken Barlow. Health permitting,

Tom Kempton will start at center, and JoJo Buchanan will be back at

his point guard position.

Last Monday, Kempton sat out the

game against Vermont with a calf in-

jury, but Buchanan was nursing tendinitis. The two regulars were

replaced in Monday’s lineup by

Donald Royal and Joe Howard, both

of whom should see a fair amount of

playing time tonight.

Another player who has been

playing well off the bench is sopho-

more Joseph Price, who is averaging

7.1 points per game.

According to Phelps, there are

three things Notre Dame must do to stop the Knights.

“We just have to do the things we

didn’t do on the road last weekend

(against South Carolina),” Phelps says, “which are, one, rebound and get a lot of those fine defensive per-

formances have come at the ACC, how-

not at South Carolina,” Phelps says,

and that turned out to be an in-

centive as the first game. The Cze-

choslovakia also have an incentive —

they want to avenge their loss to the

U.S. in the 1980 Olympics.

“We are a new team,” said Ludek

Bukac, coach of Czecho-

slovakia. “We are the same team that lost in 1980. The Americans have a good team. They did not play their best against Canada. We expect them to play against us.”

Czecho-

slovakia belted Norway 10-4 Tuesday in its first game.

In other games today, Canada plays Austria, the Soviet Union takes on Italy, Poland plays West Ger-

many, Finland faces Norway and Sweden opposes Yugoslavia. The Soviets, West Germans, Finns and Swedes also won the openers.

Road

continued from page 12

game. Other front-line players will be Steve Perry (4.3 ppg, 4.6 rpg) and

Aundre Bell (3.9 ppg, 5.5 rpg). On defense, the Knights probably

will play a match-up zone, and they also may employ a zone press against

the Irish. The Irish will be led once again by

captain Tom Stoby. The senior

swingman is averaging 16.6 points per game.

Joining Stoby in the Notre Dame

lineup will be forwards Jim Dolan

and Ken Barlow. Health permitting,

Tom Kempton will start at center, and JoJo Buchanan will be back at

his point guard position.

Last Monday, Kempton sat out the

game against Vermont with a calf in-

jury, but Buchanan was nursing tendinitis. The two regulars were

replaced in Monday’s lineup by

Donald Royal and Joe Howard, both

of whom should see a fair amount of

playing time tonight.

Another player who has been

playing well off the bench is sopho-

more Joseph Price, who is averaging

7.1 points per game.

According to Phelps, there are

three things Notre Dame must do to stop the Knights.

“We just have to do the things we

didn’t do on the road last weekend

(against South Carolina),” Phelps says, “which are, one, rebound and get a lot of those fine defensive per-

formances have come at the ACC, how-

not at South Carolina,” Phelps says,

and that turned out to be an in-

centive as the first game. The Cze-

choslovakia also have an incentive —

they want to avenge their loss to the

U.S. in the 1980 Olympics.

“We are a new team,” said Ludek

Bukac, coach of Czecho-

slovakia. “We are the same team that lost in 1980. The Americans have a good team. They did not play their best against Canada. We expect them to play against us.”

Czecho-

slovakia belted Norway 10-4 Tuesday in its first game.

In other games today, Canada plays Austria, the Soviet Union takes on Italy, Poland plays West Ger-

many, Finland faces Norway and Sweden opposes Yugoslavia. The Soviets, West Germans, Finns and Swedes also won the openers.
Spirit and dedication

Junior Suess handles her roles well

By DAVE WILSON
Sports Writer

The 1983-84 basketball season has been tough on Saint Mary's, try-
ing the players' efforts on and at titudes of the court. The Belles have
struggled to just four wins in seven
teen contests, playing teams that
are sometimes stronger, and always tall-
er. Elaine Suess, a junior from Grand
Blanc, Mich., is one player who has
learned to handle the frustration.

"It takes a lot of dedication to
hang in there when you lose so
much," says Suess. "We're playing
teams with more experience and
more talent, and that's when you just
don't do the best you can and be
happy with it." Perhaps that dedication has
developed from Suess' 161 long in-
terests in sports. A co-captain and start-
ing wing for the Belles (along with
senior Cyndy Short), Suess played
four full years of both basketball and
softball in high school, and received
athlete-of-the-year honors her
senior year. Following the basketball
season, she will switch gears to
assume her position on the Saint
Mary's women's softball team.

"I can't imagine not playing bas-
ketball," says Suess. "I'm saying that sports means missing out on other
aspects of the college experience,
but that's how important basketball
to me." Despite the awkwardness
of having to play out of position, as well
as the frustration of losing many
games, Suess is in the midst of an out-
standing season. She has scored in
double figures in almost every con-
test and, recently was named to
the All-MIAC, All-North Central Conference team. A recent game
was named to tournament teams in
both Green Bay and Milwaukee.
Furthermore, she has played on
the team not only as a wing but also
as a point guard and forward.

"It's tough playing out of posi-
tion," she admits, "You've forced
to score and rebound against players
who are much taller, and more used
to the position. But as everyone on
this team knows, with our height
problem we have been forced to
play a somewhat modified offense." Suess is favorable of Mike Rouse's
coaching alternatives, however. At
6-6, she has taken on a demanding
task at the wing position and has
produced in evaluating her position as a co-captain needs to estab-
lish communication not only among
the players, but between coach
and players as well.

"I'm very happy with Rouse," she
says of the second-year coach. "You've implemented a lot of smart
tactics, and has really got us moving, he knows the game, and he's looking
ahead to future teams at the same
time. I try and provide some spirit,
and communication among the players," she continues. "We did a lot of
talking on my high school team, and
I guess I'm just used to that."

Women

continued from page 12

...calculation on how you would
read Illinois State back up by
five.

It looked like lights out for the
Irish, but Dougherty still had some
magic left. The junior guard quickly
hit a short jumper, then followed an
Illinois State turnover with an
affil-
tion tsent-fortzoon to bring the
Irish back within one at 60-59.

On the ensuing Redbird posses-
sion, Dougherty quickly fouled Tun-
ner, who went to the line to shoot
one and one with 17 seconds
remaining. Turner hit both, but a
Redbird lane violation nullified the
second shot and gave the Irish a
chance to play for overtime.

Dougherty drove the lane, but ran
into heavy traffic, and the ball
deflected off to the right side to Bis-
don. The sophomore guard put off a
brutal 20-foot shot that bounced
off the side of the rim as the buzzer
sounded. signaling another
...heartbreaking defeat for the Irish.

Dougherty, who had the second
consecutive game finished with a
team-high 19 points, cited some
positive factors in Notre Dame's per-
mance.

"Sometimes when we're in a close
game like this one we'll pull out and
die. Tonight we came back well,
even though we were down by five
points with only 34 seconds left. We
showed a lot of confidence in com-
ing back, and we had a great chance
to win. We had a 70-59 lead after
half time, and we had a good job defensively on the last few plays of the
...Irish, not the now, 8-12, ready
to roll over and die this season,
according to Dougherty.

"We're hungry for the nest. I game
(Villanova comes to the ACC on
Saturday). We're not going to give
up on ourselves. We really could've
won tonight's game, and I think
things around. Once we win that first game in the league, things will start falling our
way..."

They certainly deserve it after
come up empty last night.
Another heartbreaker

**WOMEN**

Lefty Smith. "It takes some immediate needs this year because of the number of defensive back Brandy Wells from Montclair, N.J., fulfill his watch is linbacker Matt Dingens, the brother of current Irish lineman Greg Dingens.

Lake Forest n o w  drops to 9-9-1 on the season, the fewest losses it has experienced in 19 years. "Lake Forest's Steve Pinckney stole the puck from Irish goalie Andy Lukenda and put it in the net to the Forest's first goal of the night at 4:53. As things turned out, the lead was never to be relinquished. Two Irish powerplay goals in the third period provided a 6-3 margin with just six minutes remaining in the game. Pat Pesavento broke the game open at 5:05 with the winning goal, a point at 56-55. Adam Parsons followed up with two goals against the Scarlet Knights to give Notre Dame its first lead of the season in the first round of the tournament.

Revenge is sweet," said Coach Lefty Smith. "When you lose a game to UCLA in the first round of the tournament and then lose to them in the second round, it's a tough thing to adjust to the quickness of the game." The Scarlet Knights are a difficult team to adjust to, but the Irish managed to do so and now face the Wolfpack in the quarterfinals.

By MIKE SULLIVAN

Irish on the road again to try and end streak

BY PHIL WOLF

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's basketball team has definitely had its problems on the road this year. In fact, only one of the team's six losses this year has come at the Athletic and Convocation Center.

Tonight the Irish will be on the road again - this time against Rutgers at the Byrne Meadowlands Arena.

"Rutgers has never won a game at the Meadowlands in three attempts, but the 156 Irish have a good chance to end that streak tonight," said Irish coach职业道德。

The Rutgers Scarlet Knights are a relatively young and inexperienced team compared to last year's 25-8 squad which played two games in the NCAA Tournament.

Tom Young's Knights have only a 5-11 record this season, and his team has dropped five of its last six contests.

Rutgers still poses a threat to the Irish, however, according to Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps. "Tommy Young has always done a lot of good things with Rutgers' basketball program," Phelps says, "to have it where it's one of the team's in the nation that can give anybody a battle on a given night."

"And I'm sure tonight will be a big night for Rutgers," the Irish coach continues. "This is a game where they'll come into it with everything to gain and nothing to lose, knowing that if they win, a win like this would give them something more to build on.

"Trying to gain some of that momentum will be the Knights' biggest challenge tonight. Just look at Battle's battle and average 20.1 points per game this year on 55 percent shooting from the field.

Rutgers' other scoring threats are guard Brian Kellerman and forward Chris Reynolds, both of whom are averaging almost 10 points per game.

See ROAD, page 9

The 1984 Recruits

17 prospects sign with Gerry Faust

By MIKE SULLIVAN

Sports Writer

Yesterday was the first day that high school seniors could sign letters of intent to play football at the college of their choice and Notre Dame once again received commitments from some highly-recruited prospects. "Unfortunately, unlike the past three years, Gerry Faust did not rule the recruiting world," said the coach of the Irish. "Our numbers this year were nowhere near as strong as they were last year, but the numbers we signed were quite impressive." Therefore, with the number of players coming back and the depth we have at certain positions, consequently, we had fewer individuals visit and we didn't expect a large class in terms of numbers.

The four players who were honored by Parade are playing for the Brandeis Men's Basketball Team in Connecticut, NJ. They are back Frank Stams from Akron, Ohio, wide receiver Reggie Ward from Long Beach, Calif., and lineman Cedric Fagg from Lafayette, La. Another player who is a linebacker Matt Dingens, the brother of current Irish lineman Greg Dingens.

"It is also possible that a few more recruits could sign in the upcoming days."

By ED DOMANSKY

Sports Writer

The Lake Forest Foresters did not rank high on the popularity list of the Notre Dame hockey team after they handed the Irish their first loss of the season Jan. 25 at the Ice Arena. Last night at the ACC, however, Notre Dame got its revenge by defeating the Foresters, 6-4. The win also enabled the Irish to reach the win plateau as they upped their season record to 20-1-0.

Adam Parsons scored the hat trick for the second game in a row to lead Notre Dame scorers. Bob Belche added two goals, and ex-captain Frank Stams had a goal and two assists.

The Irish hopes for revenge looked bleak early in the game as Lake Forest grabbed a quick 2-0 lead on goals by Ken Spencer and Mike Brownie.

Notre Dame finally got on the scoreboard at 14:45 of the opening stanza as Robert Wells scored in all alone on Forester goalie Stuart Frye and put a backhand over the sliding goalie's outstretched stick.

That cut the Lake Forest lead to 2-1 past 2-2 after it capitalized on a powerplay with Joe Bowie of Notre Dame off for charging.

Sticky play was a problem for the Irish throughout most of the first period as they tried to adjust to the fast,scrappy Forester style of play.

"At the beginning we were having a tough time adjusting to the quickness of Lake Forest," said Head Coach Lefty Smith. "It takes some time get on track after playing some of the slower club teams that we do."