Weidenbaum questions UN’s right to regulate transnational enterprise

By MARTIN RODGERS
News Staff

The national equivalent of E.F. Hutton was on campus yesterday and attentive ears stopped and listened.

In the Notre Dame Law School, Dr. Murray Weidenbaum, chairman of the president’s Council of Economic Advisers from 1981-82, delivered a lecture on “The United Nations as a Regulator of Private Enterprise.”

Weidenbaum, currently director of The Center for the study of American Business, began his lecture by stating he had come before a “group of lawyers to tell you why we have too much law.” In the specific instance of “the United Nations and its specialized alphabet soup agencies” TAD, ILO, UNESCO, ...

One of the major topics of the lecture was authored by the center for its study of American Business, which disputed the right of the U.N. to create regulation on “transnational enterprises” and the regulation themselves. These regulations, Weidenbaum argued, were not based on such issues as health and environmental protection, but rather were “politically aimed at attempts to bring about the worldwide redistribution of wealth and power.”

He also emphasized that the role of the U.N. as a regulator needs to be rethought and perhaps the U.N. was “running ahead” of its purpose. He also theorized it was a matter of “(foreign) aid vs. trade” with the latter being the route which should prevail.

Weidenbaum said his lecture was primarily educational, and was intended to bring about an awareness that the U.N. was attempting to do more than just its stereotyped “peacekeeping” activities.

The presentation was the final segment of the Thomas J. White Center Lecture Series, a series which, in the words of Director Douglas Knisey, effectively “brought the distance from Washington to South Bend.”

Weidenbaum also held a press conference in which he entertained many questions concerning President Reagan’s newly unveiled flat tax plan.

He stated he was not a strong supporter of the plan, feeling it was “similar to the cart coming before the horse.”

To attempt to reconcile the budget deficits by tax reform is avoiding the primary problem of reducing federal spending, he said. Good budgeting of federal spending must be effected and carried out by “uniform distribution of dissipation.”

Furthermore, he stated the tax proposal removed incentives for investment, and would lead to rising unemployment and a lower gross national product.

He did, however, indicate the new bill was only a “first draft” of sorts.

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the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s

Record store - page 3

By BOB MUSSELMAN
News Staff

The only thing now standing between a proposed student store and its implementation is the approval of Father David Tyson, vice president for Student Affairs.

That’s the result of action taken yesterday by the Campus Life Council, which unanimously passed a student government proposal to open a by students versus the bookstore.

 Tyson’s approval would allow the store to open in LaFountaine Student Center next semester.

Student Senator Pat Browne made the general-store proposal to the council. He said surveys conducted by his committee and the Office of Budgeting and Planning showed that the store would sell discounted and generic products at a lower price than the bookstore.

The store would not compete, with the bookstore, Browne said, but in the Notre Dame student-run radio station serving three-part series on WVFI, the student-run radio station serving the Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s community.

Representatives of the Notre Dame student-run radio station WVFI-AM and the administration are currently considering ways in which to improve the station’s broadcast signal.

The station has introduced several plans to the administration in an attempt to become a major part of student life, said Assistant Director of Student Activities and former WNDM-AM Adviser Paul Marwy.

Father Francis Cafarelli, assistant vice president for student affairs said, “The administration is already making a commitment to WVFI and at this point the administration is open to a thorough discussion of the role and needs of the AM radio station facility.”

Marwy was involved in the plans either to convert WVFI-AM to a 500-watt FM station or to install AM-servo facilities. The main reason for initiating these plans was that WVFI-AM was not as effective as it could be because most dorms could not and still cannot receive a clear signal from the station.

This poor reception is caused by two things, according to Marwy. First, the carrier current system, a system used to send radio signals through the electrical outlets, is deteriorating. This is because the system is 20-30 years old, said Marwy.

Secondly, many dorms have been renovated since the founding of the radio station and the electrical wiring in these dorms has drastically changed. These combined problems cause the reception problems throughout the campus.

Marwy said, “the reception problem is not inherent to the system but is caused by the deterioration of the system due to its age. Aside from the deterioration there is no reason why the carrier current system could not be as good as any AM station picked up in town.”

To remedy these problems, Marwy said, the administration pursued the possibility of converting WVFI to an FM station.

This began last year when a study was conducted to determine the cost of possible conversion. The estimate was $20,000. The administration went on to apply to the FCC for a license to broadcast.

This plan fell through, however, because a second study revealed the actual cost of converting the station would be closer to $100,000. This gap between the planned budget and the actual costs forced the administration to withdraw their request for a license in late August.

Matwy also said there were “several other negative involved” in pursuing the conversion. The major negative aspect of the proposition was the lack of student control.

By definition, the license the administration would have obtained from the FCC would have required them to maintain ultimate control of the station over the students.

The license would have forced the station to sell advertising differently than it does now. This would cause the station to lose its student audience, Matwy said, “the perception problem is not inherent to the system but is caused by the deterioration of the system due to its age.”

[Continued on page 6]

WVFI-AM looks for ways to improve broadcast signal

The following is the second of a three-part series on WVFI, the student-run radio station serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s.

By DAVID BROWN
News Staff

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[Continued on page 6]
The tragic shooting death last week of high school basketball star Ben Wilson in Chicago brought into focus once again the urgent need for gun control in the United States.

Wilson, possibly the number one high school player in the country, and under recruitment by Illinois and DePaul, obviously had a promising career and professor ahead of him. He was gained down by high school students- 15 and 16 years old.

The thousands of murders in the county by handguns each year does get the publicity Ben Wilson did. But their deaths are just as great an indication of the fact that one half of all murders in this country occur by handgun.

Since 1963, Americans have killed more people with handguns than World War II did. That statistic seems unbelievable, but it shouldn't. After all, a handgun is so easy to purchase in this country that in many states anyone can walk into a store and buy one. The ease with which anyone can get a handgun strictly means for no other purpose than killing human beings, explains why there is a handgun sold every 15 seconds in this country.

Americans are arming themselves like never before. Still, only 5 percent of the American public favor lighter gun laws. Why don't we have restrictions on handguns?

The answer of course is the National Rifle Association: the nation's most powerful single interest group, and most effective lobbying organization in Washington.

The NRA spends most of its $30 million budget lobby- ing against gun control laws as they are introduced in Congress. They target pro-gun control members of Congress in election time. Basically they scare them into vetoing or dropping gun control bills. It proves to

Tighter control on guns needed before more senseless deaths occur

Tess Guarino
Assistant News Editor
Inside Thursday
The Observer

Record store to reopen with change in hours
By BUD LEEPKI Staff Reporter

The Student Activities Board Record Store in LaFortune will reopen Friday after being closed for more than a week. Student Activities General Business Manager Chuck VanKirk announced the temporary closing began last Wednesday when the store's full-time employee was out sick, leaving the record store for better employment.

Ravenwady said employees had to be found before there was a reopening. "We're trying to hire student workers," he said.

The record store will be student run, and Ravenwady also said new hours, more convenient for students will be implemented. "We're trying to have it opened from 12 to 2 p.m. on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, so it will be open during lunch," he said. "And from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. Monday through Wednesday.

The store's hours had been 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Friday.

There were rumors the store's fiscal 1984 last year could have prompted the closing, but Student Body Treasurer Al Novas said there is no deficit at this point in the store's operation this year. Novas also said the Student Activities Board used the closing to consider possible changes. "We're thinking of changing the format, making it so you can walk in and browse around maybe," Novas said.

Ravenwady said they were also looking for new suppliers and ways to cut costs due to competition from the bookstore. "We're very concerned," he said. "We can't raise record prices.

Originally, the record store was known as the ticket store. Only cut-rate movie tickets, ACC tickets, and bus trips were offered through it. It was strictly a ticket outlet until a few years ago when it started selling records and tapes.

The store makes no profit. Novas said, "It is still budgeted for zero dollars. It's not even a business venture."

Former intelligence worker arrested on spying charges

Associated Press

NEW YORK - An investigation that led to the arrest of a former CIA em­ployee accused of spying for the Czechoslovakia's illegal, leftist, intel­ligence service took more than two years and included an interview, in which he admitted spy­ing, a federal prosecu­tor said in court yesterday.

Karl F. Koecher, 50, gave the Czech intelligence agency "virtually any classified or other military information, assessments and CIA person­nel identification" that he obtained, an FBI affi­davit said.

U.S. Attorney Ralph Gulfian said Koecher, a CIA agent in charge of intelli­gence, saying only that it took more than two years. He also refused to describe the seriousness of the intelli­gence leak. The CIA has declined to comment.

Gulfian said Koecher worked for the CIA for four years, not two years as initially reported.

Koecher said yesterday after acting as a translator for the agency in Washington from 1973 to 1975, Koecher became a "contract employee" for the CIA in New York from 1975 to 1977. He would not discuss the type of work Koecher performed in New York.

Koecher was arrested late Tues­day as he and his wife Hana were preparing to fly to their native Germany and begin a new life in Austria, the FBI said. They had sold their Manhattan home just hours before. Hans Koec­her, 40, was held as a material wit­ness under questioning whether she would be charged.

Koecher admitted his involve­ment with the Czech agency to FBI agents in an interview last Friday, but was not immediately arrested, the prosecutor said, because "the FBI believed it was in their interest to string this thing along to develop additional evidence." A Assistant U.S. Attorney Barry Bob­bair told the magistrate he will ask the court to held without bail indefinitely. He noted that the espionage charge against Koecher carries a maximum of life in prison and said there is a substantial risk that the couple would flee if set free.

According to FBI court papers, Koecher was recruited by the Czech intelligence service in 1962, was trained in Czechoslovakia for two years and then moved with his wife to the United States in December 1964. The couple eventually became naturalized U.S. citizens.

"I write calypsos because I believe that the strongest way people can express themselves. As far as my songs are concerned, you can love them or you can hate them, but you can't ignore them," said Tony "The Mighty Gabby" Carter, Barbados' controversial calypso star.

In a region which prides itself on adherence to democracy and freedoms, governments have shown sensitivity to the political calypso.

On Barbados, the government-owned Commonwealth Broadcasting Corp. and criticied Prime Minister Tom Adams.

On Grenada, survivors of the deposed leftist government scrapped plans for a calypso festival marking the fifth anniversary of their 1979 coup d'etat last month when foreign calypsonians were refused entry into the country.

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Karl Koecher, center, a former CIA contract em­ployee accused of spying for the Czechoslovakian intelligence service, listens as his attorney Barry Bob­bair, left, speaks to the magistrate in New York following his arrest on charges of delivering national security information to the former East German intelligence service. See the story at lower left for more details.

Calypso becoming political forum

BRIDGETOWN, Barbados - Calypso, the Caribbean music that combines a driving beat with catchy lyrics delivered rapidly by color­fully named singers, has gained in­creasing use as a political forum.

"The calypsonian is the political satirist extraordinaire," said West In­dian life there's a strain of ribald irre­verence. Calypso reflects this and it is frequently a mode of social or political criticism," said Gordon Lewis, a University of Puerto Rico profes­sor and a leading Caribbean historian.

The store makes no profit. Novas said, "It is still budgeted for zero dollars. It's not even a business venture."

Karl Koecher, center, a former CIA contract em­ployee accused of spying for the Czechoslovakian intelligence service, listens as his attorney Barry Bob­bair, left, speaks to the magistrate in New York following his arrest on charges of delivering national security information to the former East German intelligence service. See the story at lower left for more details.

Associated Press

The independent Voice of Bar­bados, the national calypso festival called "Boots," has become a regionwide hit because they were considered "in poor taste," said Julian Rogers.


The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

Assistant Production Managers

Two positions available

Responsible for:
- A. Inventory and supplies
- B. Equipment maintenance

Salary position

No experience necessary

Stop in and see Chris for an interview by 5 p.m. Tuesday.
Sen. Robert Dole succeeds Baker as Senate majority leader

WASHINGTON - Sen. Robert Dole, wisecracking chairman of the powerful Senate Finance Committee and a likely 1988 presidential aspirant, defeated four rivals yesterday in the hotly contested battle to succeed Howard Baker Jr. as Senate majority leader.

The 61-year-old Kansas Republican was elected 28-25 over his closest competitor, Ted Stevens of Alaska, on the fourth secret ballot in a caucus of all 53 GOP senators who will serve in the upcoming 99th Congress.

Three other contenders - James McClure of Idaho, Pete Domenici of New Mexico and Richard Lugar of Indiana - were eliminated one by one in the first three rounds. The outcome also touched off a chain reaction among key Senate committee chairmanships, catapulting Bob Packwood, a frequent administration critic, into the chairmanship of the Finance Committee. As leader, Dole is banned by Senate rules from heading any panels.

Lugar will become chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, while arch-conservative Jesse Helms of North Carolina will stay on as chairman of the Senate Agriculture Committee, both senators confirmed following the four-hour, closed-door caucus.

A beaming Dole emerged from the meeting with Baker, who did not seek re-election to the Senate this year, and told a jammed news conference he would work his hardest to shepherd President Reagan's second-term initiatives through the GOP-controlled chamber.

"Deficit reduction is at the top of everyone's agenda," Dole declared. He added he shared the president's view that a tax increase would be "a matter of last resort."

However, quipping his way through his first news conference as leader, Dole said he hadn't thought much about other agenda items. "I'm going to find out first what you do as leader," he said.

Asked if he would bring more discipline to the Senate than had the easy-going, diminutive Baker, the six-foot Dole retorted: "I'll bring more height."

Dole, who described himself as "a little euphoric, a little high," was the best known nationally in the field of five candidates. He was President Ford's 1976 vice presidential running mate and unsuccessfully sought his party's presidential nomination in 1980. He is married to Transportation Secretary Elizabeth Dole.

Hard-driving and with a cutting wit, Democrats unflatteringly dubbed him Ford's "hatchet man." In the 1976 campaign, Dole presents a much different, higher-profile leadership figure than Baker, known for his calm caution and for his ability to force compromises by soothing ruffled Senate egos.

But the two men are both middle of the road in the GOP political spectrum, suggesting that Dole's election will not result in an ideological shift in the chamber that Republicans regained from Democrats in 1980 and held onto in the elections earlier this month.

Dole, who won't actually take command until the 99th Congress convenes on Jan. 3, has consistently supported Reagan's programs as chairman of the Senate Finance Committee. However, the committee's next chairman, Packwood, has been less of a cheerleader for the administration, and this could become a problem for its tax-overhaul proposals.

Dole said he would meet soon with Packwood to determine when hearings will be held on that plan. In other GOP leadership contests yesterday, Alan Simpson of Wyoming for the chairman of the Budget Committee; John Chafee of Rhode Island beat Slade Gorton of Washington, 31-22, for the position of majority whip; a job now held by Stevens. Simpson defeated Packwood in Washington, 51-22; John Chafee of Rhode Island beat Jake Garn of Utah, 28-25, for the chairmanship of the Republican Conference; and John Heinz of Pennsylvania defeated Malcolm Wallop of Wyoming for the chairmanship of the GOP senatorial Campaign Committee.

Sen. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina was re-elected unanimously as Senate president pro tempore and William Armstrong of Colorado was elected without opposition as chairman of the Republican Policy Committee.

Overall, the new Senate leadership team is made up of more political moderates than the current one, Baker - who has presidential ambitions of his own for 1988 - told reporters: "I can't think of a better management team and I can't think of a better man to lead it than Bob Dole."

Democrats will pick their leaders next week. Senate Minority Leader Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia has no opposition.

Yesterday's vote, taken in the Senate Old Senate Chamber, where the Senate met in the 19th Century, climaxed a month of intensive, heavy lobbying by all five candidates.

For the first three ballots, no candidate drew the required 27 votes needed for election. On the final ballot, Dole drew only 14 votes.

Stevens, the current GOP whip, was second with 12 votes and Lugar, current chairman of the Senatorial Campaign Committee, third with 10.

Domenici, chairman of the Budget Committee, had nine votes and McClure, chairman of the Environment and Public Works Committee, had eight votes.

Lugar, the low man, dropped out of the second ballot. Dole, 17; Stevens, 14; Lugar, 12; Domenici, 10.
Notre Dame / Saint Mary's Theatre presents the

American Premiere of

THE DRAMATIST

by Frederick Reynolds

a bold & bawdy comedy

November 30
December 1, 6, 7, 8

8:00 p.m. O'Laughlin Auditorium

notre dame/saint mary's community $2.50
Artificial heart recipient William Schroeder is kissed by his wife Margaret. Other family members, from left, Terry, Melton and Cheryl lend their support. Schroeder is making an excellent recovery, according to his doctors. For more information, see the story below.

Heart recipient in excellent spirits

Associated Press

LOUISVILLE, Ky. - An "alert and cooperative" William Schroeder joked with his nurses yesterday and ate his first solid food since receiving a mechanical heart - warm porridge fed to him by his wife.

Doctors said the 52-year-old retired quality assurance specialist continued making an excellent recovery and they expected him to sit up in bed later yesterday.

Schroeder explained to his nurses how to make the ideal glass of lemonade and told them that "Ronald Reagan should be so lucky as to have to go through this," an apparent reference to the assassination attempt upon the president, said Dr. Allan Lansing, who assisted at Sunday's surgery.

While Schroeder was being weighed, an uncomfortable process that required him to roll to one side in bed so a scale could be slid beneath him, he said, "I'm going to remember the names of everybody in here, starting with the big guy," meaning his surgeon, Dr. William DeVries, a former college basketball player.

Schroeder's "positive mental attitude is a very important factor and a very strong factor in his favor as far as recovery is concerned," said Lansing. "He is alert and cooperative." Lansing reported that Schroeder had told his nurses, "You are doing a super job."

Tests of Schroeder's kidneys were still slightly abnormal but were beginning to move back toward normal values, Lansing said.

Schroeder has gained 14 pounds since surgery, when he weighed 202 pounds. Lansing said the weight gain is caused by fluid build-up. Lansing said, which was being corrected with drugs that would increase the rate at which Schroeder's kidneys excrete fluid.

TheJarvik-7 artificial heart was beating smoothly at 70 beats per minute. "The progress report continues to be excellent," Lansing said.

With the help of his wife, Margaret, Schroeder areas a breakfast of apple and grape juice, warm porridge, milk and chocolate milk. Schroeder explained to his nurses how to make the ideal glass of lemonade and told them that "Ronald Reagan should be so lucky as to have to go through this," an apparent reference to the assassination attempt upon the president, said Dr. Allan Lansing, who assisted at Sunday's surgery.

The resignation will take effect Jan. 5, 1985.

Ruckelshaus was the first chief of the EPA, serving as administrator from 1970 to 1973. He moved from there to the Justice Department, serving as deputy attorney general before resigning in October 1973 rather than follow President Richard Nixon's order to fire Watergate special prosecutor Archibald Cox.

He was a senior vice president of Weyerhaeuser Co., a Seattle-based forest products company, in May 1983 when Reagan tapped him to succeed Buford as chief of the embattled EPA.

Even the administration's starkest environmental critics have had praise for the job done by Ruckelshaus in restraining morale at the agency. But many have been upset that the administration's failure to take action to control acid rain.

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"The IRS estimated that it loses $52.2 billion a year because people fail to report all their income from legal sources; failure to file any return costs $2.9 billion. Another $6.3 billion is lost to overstated business expenses and $4.6 billion to exaggerated personal deductions, exemptions and adjustments. Failure of employers and individuals to submit what is owed costs another $0.8 billion. Corporate cheating boosts the tax gap by $6.2 billion.

In addition, no amount of "tax amnesty" will wipe out all cheating, especially in such "off the books" activities as bartering and small businesses that deal primarily in cash.

Wednesday's speech by Treasury Secretary Donald Regan was aimed at revamping the federal tax system to try to get a 10% discount on delinquent taxes.

"Tax amnesty on delinquent taxes will not work," said Regan in his first news conference since joining the administration.

Regan said he chose Ruckelshaus to take over because he "is the one person that fits this job." He said Ruckelshaus "has justified fully the faith which I placed in him" as his first solid food since receiving a mechanical heart - warm porridge fed to him by his wife.

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Even the administration's starkest environmental critics have had praise for the job done by Ruckelshaus in restraining morale at the agency. But many have been upset that the administration's failure to take action to control acid rain.

The IRS estimated that it loses $52.2 billion a year because people fail to report all their income from legal sources; failure to file any return costs $2.9 billion. Another $6.3 billion is lost to overstated business expenses and $4.6 billion to exaggerated personal deductions, exemptions and adjustments. Failure of employers and individuals to submit what is owed costs another $0.8 billion. Corporate cheating boosts the tax gap by $6.2 billion.

Unreported income from illegal drugs, gambling and prostitution deprives the federal government of about $8 billion a year, but the Treasury report said that going after that money is essentially hopeless.

In addition, no amount of "tax amnesty" will wipe out all cheating, especially in such "off the books" activities as bartering and small businesses that deal primarily in cash.
Windy storm dumps snow on western U.S.

Associated Press

A windy storm piled snowdrifts up to two feet deep yesterday in Utah, where avalanches closed an isolated isolated Idaho highway, and schools in Idaho and Washington, and scores of elk hunters were stranded by snow and downed trees in Oregon.

Since Tuesday morning, the storm had dumped 11 to 23 inches of snow on Nevada's northern mountains. High wind whipped through parts of the northern Rockies with gusts up to 80 mph in Wyoming and Colorado, one day after 93-mph gusts lashed part of the Oregon coast.

By midday, snow extended from western Montana across the mountains of Colorado and from eastern Idaho through northern Utah. Rain extended from Washington across northern California, changing to snow in the mountains.

On Tuesday, the storm had dumped up to 16 inches of snow in the Northwest, knocked out power to 450,000 homes, closed highways and shank San Francisco skyscrapers. Three people died Tuesday in traffic accidents that were blamed on icy roads and one died when wind blew down a tree.

A winter storm warning was in effect yesterday for central and eastern Idaho. Travelers' advisories warning of snow and strong wind extended over much of the remainder of Idaho, northeastern Montana, northwestern Oregon, the western mountains of Washington and Oregon, western Utah and the mountains of Colorado.

Schools were closed yesterday in several districts in Idaho and a number of districts in eastern Washington closed or delayed classes.

Wind gusted to 40 mph and more at Salt Lake City and at the top of the Snowbird Ski Resort, and three snow into drifts two feet high in the western Salt Lake Valley, the weather service said.

On Tuesday, 10 inches of snow fell in 24 hours at Meacham in northeastern Oregon. Up to 16 inches was reported in the Oregon and Washington Cascades, and state police in Oregon measured 15 inches of new snow by early yesterday at Mount Bachelor. A foot of snow fell on California's Mount Shasta.

Snow fell on California's Mount Shasta, on Nevada's northern mountains. Since Tuesday morning, the storm piled snowdrifts sometimes is accompanied by "forgetfulness is complete" and sometimes is accompanied by "irrelevant, irrational kind of behavior," testified Shaw, a defense witness.

He said he interviewed Kasparek three times and carried out electroencephalography tests to trace changes in electric potential in Kasparek's brain while he was intoxicated.

He concluded that Kasparek suffered a blackout after drinking heavily on the night on Jan. 25. "I found it entirely possible," he said.

Kasparek "had all the characteristics of alcoholic blackout ...I think the evidence is that he would have less ability to control his actions in that state," said Shaw, who is expected to be cross-examined today by the prosecution.

Kasparek, who broke into tears twice while giving testimony, was asked by prosecutor Michael Worsley if he could be "taking refuge in pretended loss of memory."

"I am definitely not," he said. He said he had no recollection of ever striking his wife and, though he racked his brain, he had only vague "indirect memories" of events on the night before she was found dead.

"I tried (to remember) for months upon months because I was so confident I hadn't done anything and I can't recall, even with maximum effort," he said.

Kasparek said he and his wife began the evening of Jan. 25 drinking whiskey and wine. Later, after running an errand at the London House Hotel, where he was teaching 50 students from Ball State University, he stopped at the Prince Ed ward pub and had two pints of beer.

He then returned home, his wife, who he said suffered from deep depression, alcoholism and "periods of violent rage," accused him of hiding the whiskey and went into their bedroom. He returned to the pub alone, he said he was "exceptionally unusual," had another pint and arrived home late, he said.

His next vivid recollection, he said, was "waking up the next morning," finding his wife's body cold and her face bruised and bearing a scratch. She had taken an overdose of pills he saw on a bureau beside the bed.

Kasparek said his telephone was not plugged in, so he ran two blocks to the London House Hotel to call police.

As he ran, he began to remember vaguely some events of the night before, he said. He recalled his wife leaving the apartment to buy alcohol and later coming back and saying she was hurt.

"I recall her saying about a hand being put over her face," he testified.

Kasparek said he last suffered a blackout six days before her death. He also recalled an earlier, "rather frightening experience" after he drank heavily at a party in Muncie.

He said he was supposed to drive 20 miles north to his home but was found in his car the next morning parked in a driveway 20 miles west of the party. He was cited for drunken driving, he said.

The trial continues today.

Ball State professor says it's 'likely' he killed wife in alcoholic blackout

The Morris Inn Lottery for Junior Parents' Weekend will be held on Thursday, Nov. 29.

The Observer

Thursday, November 29, 1984 - page 7

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ATTENTION JUNIORS!
The Morris Inn Lottery for Junior Parents' Weekend will be held on Thursday, Nov. 29, in the Rathskellar at 3:30 pm. All those interested should come!
Justice demands better treatment of employees

It's futile and senseless and even hypocritical for we who call ourselves Notre Dame to discuss justice, mercy and love if we are not constantly asking ourselves if we are living those concepts.

Professor John Fitzgerald 1983

The dignity and rights of workers has become a major theme to Church leaders in recent years. Pope Paul VI addressed the subject in his Populorum Progressio, Pope John Paul II did the same in his Laborem Exercens, and now the U.S. Catholic Bishops have taken up the banner in their Pastoral Letter on the U.S. Economy.

To close to home, the University has spoken on behalf of the workers through the efforts of student organizations like CILA and the influential organs of justice and forums for treatment of employees.

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To close to home, the University has spoken on behalf of the workers through the efforts of student organizations like CILA and the influential organs of justice and forums for treatment of employees.
"Airwolf," in its second season on CBS, was a mid-season replacement to other ABC's "Blue Thunder." Needless to say, Airwolf the helicopter flew circles around its competitor, as did the show "Airwolf" itself. ABC’s "Blue Thunder" moved away from the concept of subterfuge between the superpowers. Airwolf offers to keep the government from finding Airwolf on one condition, that Hawke use Airwolf to help the agency's work. To this, Hawke gives his own condition, that the agency find his MIA brother in Vietnam.

It is Jan-Michael Vincent who carries the show as Stringfellow Hawke. Hawke is a loner who would rather stay at his cabin in the mountains and play his cello than fly around in the futuristic Airwolf. Vincent plays the part perfectly, projecting that need to get away from the maddening crowd but being denied because of the complications of subterfuge between the superpowers. It has been said that Vincent lacks in showing out-right emotion, but the character of Stringfellow Hawke just doesn't need the emotion. What is shown is enough indeed.

The show is blessed with a fine supporting cast. Ernest Borgnine is effective as the gruff Donald Sattin as Alex Cord does well with his sophisticated Michael Archangel. Jean Bruce Scott has been added to the cast as a love interest for Hawke and is doing well with the task. Yet, it is the helicopter that steals every show. When Airwolf appears in the sky with its machine guns blazing and roaring in at great speeds, you see a kind a beauty in its movements in it maneuvers around to avoid Soviet Migs and to gain the advantage in the fight. (The powerful background music helps a lot at this point in the show.) The helicopter unearthing its power on the enemy and then flying off into the sun. I must admit it sounds ordinary, but once you see it, it is an ending well worth waiting for.

Suicide slot kills potential of "Miami Vice"

Tired of the old routine?

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Ueberroth thinks TV stations are a problem

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Commissioner Peter Ueberroth warned yesterday that the proliferation of TV superstations could become baseball's "most serious problem." He called the proposed transfer of Texas Rangers' stock to Gaylord Broadcasting a "minimum stock deal" because the minority stock deal would be on the agenda for baseball's winter meetings Dec. 5-7 in Houston.

However, Ueberroth's attorney, Ed Darso, confirmed yesterday that the commissioner's office had suggested Gaylord make "some modifications" to make a deal that looks better from our perspective.

Darso said the suggested modifications were "not focusing on the superstation issue."

During a wide-ranging briefing on the upcoming winter meetings, Ueberroth told reporters he would call the superstation issue."  Ueberroth said. He said TV saturation created the superstations also dramatically affects television ratings," and therefore reduces the amount of money filtering down to baseball through television advertising.

He said the fact that all or parts of seven franchises currently were for sale was one of the "manifestations" of baseball's financial difficulties, in part created by the superstations.

College football coaches with the most national championships

1) Bear Bryant — Alabama 6
2) Bernie Bierman — Minnesota 5
3) Knute Rockne — Notre Dame 4
4) Howard Jones — Yale, Iowa, USC
5) Frank Leahy — Notre Dame 4
6) John McKay — USC 4
7) Walter Camp — Yale 3
8) Percy Haughton — Harvard 3
9) Bob Zuppke — Illinois 3
10) Darrell Royal — Texas 3
11) Bud Wilkinson — Oklahoma 3
12) Woody Hayes — Ohio St. 3

General meeting for those interested in helping with the Multiple Sclerosis Fund Drive

Tues., Dec. 4th 7-8pm Little Theatre, LaFortune
Help Notre Dame win a free MTV concert! Everyone Welcome!

College football coaches

CHICAGO - A record six Big Ten football teams will be going to bowl games this holiday season - aiming for more prestige than riches.

Except for the lucrative Rose Bowl, where champion Ohio State will face Southern California, most of the bowl games will provide little more than expenses.

Ohio State will haul away more than $5 million, which will be split 11 ways, with the conference office receiving a share. Most of the other bowls will not exceed the $750,000 minimum payment.

Participating teams get to keep everything up to $750,000, which presumably will cover expenses especially with most of the schools taking their 2nd funds along.

Prestige, however, is a big factor, according to coaches interviewed Tuesday in a series of telephone calls. Michigan has the biggest opportunity to provide most of that prestige because the Wolverines get a shot at top-ranked, undefeated Brigham Young in the Holiday Bowl at San Diego on Dec. 21.

"We lost five games and didn't anticipate having such an opportunity," said Coach Bo Schenbecher, whose Wolverines finished 6-5. "I might add that every game we played was close and hard. "Brigham Young is No. 1 and the most prolific passing team in the nation," Schenbecher said. "We are schooled in handling that kind of alignment. We played Miami, Illinois, Iowa and Purdue - all nationally ranked pacing teams and we were 2 and 2 against them."

 Castillo, the Georgetown Hoyas hope to be doing a lot of celebrating this season as they will be trying to defend their NCAA championship. So far, the Hoyas are off to a good start, having won their first two A-10 games. Georgetown is currently top-ranked in the AP Top Twenty poll, which appears on page 10.

Rose Bowl is most lucrative

Six Big Ten teams got bowl bids

COLUMBUS, Ohio - Thomas "Pepper" Johnson, Ohio State's All-Big Ten line backer, says yardage comes harder for teammate Keith Byars than Boston College's record-breaking passer Doug Flutie, the leading candidates for the Heisman Trophy.

The Heisman, which goes annually to the nation's No. 1 college football player, will be announced Saturday night in New York. Miami (Fla.) quarterback Bernie Kosar, Flutie and Byars, the three leading candidates for the 1984 award, have been invited to the ceremonies announcing this year's selection.

"The Michigan tradition is to play hard and win," he said. "We are not going out there with the idea of being cannon fodder for Brigham Young."

Defeating the nation's top-ranked team would be nothing new to the Wolverines who acknowledged Florida State, when the Hurricanes were ranked No. 1.

Teammate Johnson thinks Byars should win Heisman

Johnson, the sixth-ranked Buckeyes' top defender, said of Flutie, "He may throw a 12-yard pass and then the guy who caught it may run for 20 more. And Flutie gets all the credit."

Johnson then spoke of his 235-pound junior teammate: "Keith lines up eight yards behind the line to begin with, so he's working with a deficit. And then, when he gains yardage, he's got to go through 11 guys to do it. He's getting help from his offensive line, sure, but every team we played this year was pointing toward Byars.

"So what he has done has been remarkable. People don't realize it, but he's playing in the Big Ten, probably the most physical league in America.""

Fluey needs 41 yards against Southern California in the Rose Bowl to break former Ohio State tailback Archie Griffin's conference and school single-season rushing records of 1,695 yards.

Byars said of the Heisman, "My bid is in. You do that with how you perform in the ball games. I gave it my best shot. Now all we can do is sit and see how the voters go. There's no doubt Flutie is an outstanding football player. He means a lot to their team. He's had an outstanding year also. But I'm not going to take a back seat."

The Buckeyes' tailback, the son of a Dayton, Ohio, minister, was asked about his thoughts if he loses the award to Flutie. "It would be disappointing because I feel I have had a good year, worthy of the Heisman Trophy. It would be a setback to me," he answered.

Ohio State Coach Earle Bruce said of his star runner, "I don't know if he'll be the Heisman Trophy winner, but he is sure the Heisman Trophy winner in my book."

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University Center, Grapet Rd. Adjacent to Mall's Exterior
Wildcats continued from page 16
stage for our going to Notre Dame." The Wildcats, played by 60 per cent to 30, threw shooting last season, a com-
mitted three of their first four at-attempts. Former head coach Peter-
son made a three-point play to put them up by 12 points eight minutes into the game. 
Defensively, Falk hopes his Wildcats will be able to equal last season's aggressive style of play, when Northwestern was ranked in the na-
tion's top ten for most of the season. It allowed just 54 points per game last season, holding six op-
oponents under 50 points. Although Northwestern usually falls back into some degree of destruction, Falk calls a "modified man-to-man." the Wildcats played an all-out man-
to-man in their victory over Loras.
"We wanted to take the game to their style of play," Falk explained, "an offen-
sive switch. "We didn't want any la-
down attitudes."
Falk's defense will be trying to stop an Irish team that hasn't put its starting five on the court for any weeks. Junior forward Jim Dolan suf-
suffered a bruised shoulder November 14 against the Zadar Club of Yugos-
avia and sat out Sunday night's opener against Manhattan.
Dolan should be in the starting lineup tonight, joined in the frontcourt by fellow Irishmen Ken Bartlett and Tim Kemp. Loras has been hampered by a recent leg injury, but should be available for duty.
Irish assistant coach Tom Garrett will start freshman David Rivers at the point guard spot, while working both sophomore Scott Hicks and junior Joseph Price at the shooting guard position. "We're going to look at different combinations early in the year and see what we can accomplish," says Piane of the backcourt situation. "Right now we want Rivers and Hicks and Price to become com-
fortable playing with each other in game situations. Dan Duff and Jeff
Peters will have their chances to fit in there as well."
"We're dedicated and working to-
gether so we can get better and win some more big meets. Our goal is to make the district and NCAA's and do better." The Irish, while having a lit-
t of individual talent, succeeded because of teamwork and consistency. The team played a special character and togetherness that allowed them to compete at a higher level during the final miles on each race and emerge as the winner of the meet.
"This is not my most talented team," Piane explains. "However, this was my best team in terms of chemistry and commitment to bringing the best." The Irish face a tough Bowling Green team, as well as Cleveland State, and St. Bonaventure this season. One of the goals of the Irish is to improve their second place finish at the Midwestern City Champion-
ships against Evansville last

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By NICK SCHRANTZ Sport Writer
The 1984 Notre Dame cross country team faced stiffer com-
petition at the NCAA Cross Country Championships for the first time since 1975, and though the Irish placed 19th at the Na-
tional Meet, they were still pleased with their third, fourth, and fifth place finish. "The meet went well be-
cause many of our runners showed that I'm pleased. Most of the runners felt they could have run better, but we did see some improvements," says head coach Joe Piane.
The Irish began their quest for a place in the NCAA's with a victory in their opening meet on September 14. The team scored 30 points (lowest score wins) to easily defeat Ohio State, Northwestern, Western Michigan, and Missouri.
The Irish were led by sophomore Mike Collins, senior Tim Cannons, and captain Bill Courtney, who placed third, fourth, and fifth, respectively. Collins, senior and Irish starter Willenbrink finished eighth and tenth to round out the scoring for the Irish.
Two weeks later Notre Dame faced stiff competition at the National Catholic Meet, but the team prevailed and scored 57 points to capture the meet championship over 22 other teams. Boston College won 15th with 81 points, while Marquette followed closely behind with a third-place total of 85 points.
Courtney, Cannons, and Willenbrink placed 14th, 15th, and 16th, respectively. Willenbrink placed 14th, and was directly challenged by Garrett in 15th. Even though they didn't count in the scoring, senior John Macgil and senior co-captain Bill Tyler finished 17th and 18th, which was good enough to place scoring runners from competing schools.
It was at the National Catholic Meet that the Irish displayed most truly the traits that would lead them to their successful season. The team ran in a group and pushed each other to run better, which is shown by the fact that all seven runners placed in the top 18 and within twelve places of each other. In addi-
tion, all seven runners ran the five-
mile course in under 25 minutes.
Notre Dame continued its unbeaten string with a victory one week later in the Notre Dame Invita-
tional. The Irish tallied 77 points to defeat runner-up Southeast Missouri State and 44 other teams.
"I'm very pleased with the way the Irish, while Willenbrink had his best race of the year in placing 12th. Garrett and Collins finished 15th and 17th, respectively, while Tyler rounded out the scoring with a 23rd place finish.
The Irish had a week off, and then came back on October 19 to capture the Indiana Intercollegiate Meet. The team dominated only the first 30 points, to easily outdistance second place Purdue with 48 points and third place Indiana with 60 points.
Once again Cannon led the way for the Irish with a second-place finish. However, Garrett and Collins deserve an Irish credit for the victory because they passed three Purdue runners at the four-
mile mark and held them off to the finish. Collins placed tenth for Notre Dame, while Willenbrink rounded out the scoring with a 44th place finish.
On November 19, the Irish com-
peted in the NCAA Cross Country Championships at Penn State as one of the top 22 teams in the country.
The Irish scored 369 points to finish 19th, while Willenbrink was allowed to run extra men in the meet with 101 points, and was followed by Collins with 111 points. Even though the Irish finished far back in the standings, they were only 41 points away from their pre-meet goal of a top ten finish.
"We're pleased with all of the races. The team's incredible success must be given to Piane. He became the coach of the Irish cross country and track teams in 1975, and the teams have im-
proved each year," says Coach Piane did a great job," says Magill. "He pushed all the right but-
tons, because look at where we got this year.
We are proud of the team more than in other years. We had a good group of kids as we could train on our own and help design our workouts. He opened himself up to be more like himself, and he should be com-
mented for that." Despite the somewhat disappoint-
ment in finishing fifth, the Irish's high score, the national experience of the meet will help the Irish in coming years.
"Next year the team will be more comfortable in a top race," Cant-
on said. "They will handle it with more perseverance and confi-
dence.
"Although the team is losing four seniors, the remaining runners have confidence about the years to come.
"The program is coming of age. In its improved every year, and this year is just another step up," Magill says. "We're dedicated and working to-
ger so we can get better and win some more big meets. Our goal is to make the district and NCAA's and do better."
"We're going to look at different

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The Observer
Thursday, November 29, 1984 - page 12
Herman van Springel, long distance cyclist, left the others far behind in the 1981 Bordeaux-Paris race... covering over 362 miles in 13 hours, 35 minutes, 18 seconds.

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The more you hear the better we sound."
Irish volleyball team showed positive signs in '84

By ERIC SCHEUERMANN
Sports Writer

It began as a season full of promise. And it ended, if not in between, the Notre Dame women's volleyball team finally stopped its very fine season and gave glimpses of the success that Irish fans hope is on the way. With a 15-5, 15-4, and 15-7 loss to the Spartans of Michigan State in the final game of the '84 season, the team ended a 14-13 season. Notre Dame experienced in each of up sets and down during the year, and this was cer- tainly one of the latter.

After the team took second place in the North Star Conference tournament the weekend before by playing some inspired volleyball, the Irish coaches were afraid the players would suffer a letdown. As it turned out, that is exactly what happened.

"We weren't happy at all with the MSU game," volunteer assistant coach Renee DeGraff. "We were so high for the NSC tournament, and then we hit an extreme low."

"I wonder if some of the girls might have thought the season was over after that game. But it is hard to get up for a single match after a tournament. It's a roller coaster."

One might be justified in calling the whole season a roller coaster. At times, the Irish played brilliant volleyball, controlling their matches with solid fundamentals and consistency. On the other hand, there were times when the Irish seemed neither physically nor mentally ready to compete.

Looked at in perspective, however, the season has to be con- sidered a success. After finishing with an 11-30 record last year, the team was able to move back above .500 against a very fine group of oppo- nents.

Although seemingly too short a team to control net play, the Irish parlayed their jumping ability into a 121-77 kill percentage. In both of their setter positions, the Irish were also able to match their opponents' totals in the categories of aces, blocks, and digs.

"We were happy with the season," said DeGraff. "We played well at the beginning of the season, finished 14-13, we tied for first in the conference after the regular season, lost five games to Xavier in the confer- ence tournament finals to finish second.

"We turned the program around. We got a long road ahead of us, but compared to last year I think we really had a good year."

At the beginning of the season, head coach Art Lambert placed one goal ahead of all others as he talked to the players: "We've got a long road ahead of us, but compared to last year I think we really had a good year."

"The Administration has been very good athletes to Notre Dame. "Every single girl got better," said DeGraff. "We've got a lot of work to do, but everyone improved a great deal!"

Although most of the team will return next year, two seniors played their final game for the Irish last week. Josie Maternowski led the team all year long with her inspired and consistent play, contributing 125 kills, 97 digs, and a .173 spiking percentage, Mary Jo Ahler, although hobbled often by injuries which limited her playing time, also helped the Irish at the net.

But many young players who contributed greatly to the success of the team will be back next year. Sopho- more Karen Senn rebounded from a slow start, and led the team with 161 kills and a .180 spiking percentage.

Freshman Kathy Morin was a pleasant surprise, leading the Irish with 28 aces and helping out at the net. Junior hinters Pride and Krueger contributed with her team leading 92 blocks.

In addition, freshman Jill Suglich and junior Kelly McNamara im- proved tremendously at the setter position over the season, and will be back to run the offense again next year.

And so, with a strong base in place, good things are hoped for in the future. Neither of the coaches are going to take it easy until these good thing materialize. Both have already left on recruiting trips to prepare for next year.

St. Mary's Wood sets
playoffs as goal for '84

By PAM CUSICK
Sports Writer

Leading the Belles to a 1-1 record so far this season, Marvin Wood, head coach of the Saint Mary's bas- ketball team, has one goal in mind: to qualify his team in the NAIA District Playoffs this year.

Wood was first interested in the job this summer when he heard about the basketball team, the Belles. "I didn't know what to expect," says Wood. "I was pleasantly surprised about this job because I didn't know what to expect." "Coaching is like recess to a small child," says sophomore guard Mariclaire Driscoll. "He teaches us the fundamentals - he tells us not to make mistakes." "Every single girl got better," said DeGraff. "We've got a lot of work to do, but everyone improved a great deal!"

At Saint Mary's, Wood describes it as "better than expected."

"The Administration has been cooperative and the young ladies have been class both on and off the court," said Wood.

"He is a fair person because he respects us as people, not just as players," says sophomore guard Mariclaire Driscoll. "He teaches us the fundamentals - he tells us not to make mistakes."

"He keeps everyone's spirits up," says freshman forward Rachel Bl. "He becomes that touchstone you tell us not only what to do but why we are doing it."

"He's doing a fantastic job because he respects us as people, not just as players," says sophomore guard Mariclaire Driscoll. "He teaches us the fundamentals - he tells us not to make mistakes."

"We're getting better every day," says Wood. "One of the great reasons why we're going to become a power in volleyball is that we're going to have a good program because I'm going to have a strong program."

"The coaching talent is there, as are some skilled players, with some more on the way. After considering this, there seems to be no harm in a little optimism for the future.

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**Next season we're going to surprise an awful lot of people," says DeGraff. "Now that we've got a chance to recruit heavily, I think we're going to be able to bring in some very good athletes to Notre Dame."

"The teams we played this year gave a taste of what Art and I are going to do for the program Notre Dame is going to become a power in volley- ball in the Midwest."

Though this may seem to be little more than optimism run wild at this point, the coaching talent is there, as are some skilled players, with some more on the way. After considering this, there seems to be no harm in a little optimism for the future.
Men's swimming team opens '84 season Friday

By MIKE SZYMANSKI
Sports Writer

As the Notre Dame men's swimming team opens its season with the Notre Dame Relays Friday at 8 p.m. at Rockne Memorial, Coach Dennis Stark will begin to rebuild a competitive team that has lost nine seniors from last year's squad.

"I really can't say how the season will go, considering the loss of nine seniors, including the entire free relay team," says Stark. "It is tough to replace swimmers like Al Harding and Dan Flynn, Notre Dame's best flyer ever. This may be a rebuilding year, where we will put people where they will do the most good."

The team will be led by co-captains Tim Boblan and Brian Casey, both three-time letter-winners. Boblan is the varsity record-holder in the 500-yard and 1000-yard freestyle events and swims the backstroke and freestyle relay. Casey specializes in the butterfly events and holds the record for the 100-yard backstroke.

Other returning monogram winners include senior Paul Benz in the 50-yard freestyle, Rich Wilson in springboard diving, junior John Coffey in the backstroke and middle-distance freestyle, and junior Blaise Harding in the breaststroke. Senior Mike Kennedy will dive for the Irish, and sophomore Mark Jensen will swim the sprints.

"This year's freshman class will be counted on to contribute quickly and throughout the season," Stark says. "Until they prove themselves in meet conditions, I can't say how many will contribute quickly."

"Our keenest competition will come from Illinois and Xavier," says Stark. "Without scholarship money, our only chance is to outwork our opponents. I think we have a chance."

While most students will spend this weekend trying to catch their breath as they approach the last push before finals, members of the Notre Dame women's swimming team will plunge into action, kicking off the 1984 season.

Notre Dame's season-opening victory against Manhattan, will be in the starting lineup tonight as the Irish take on Northwestern at the ACC, Notre Dame's home pool.

"We'll try to improve our tech­nique and our times and get as competitive as our skills allow."

With nine monogram-winners returning this year, Stark has a solid base leading the team. Stabilizing Stark's foundation of swimmers are seniors Mark Bavaro and Mike Gann, co-captains Tom Bennington (8) and sophomore Karen Sapp (12).

Both had impressive seasons for the Notre Dame volleyball team, as Bennington led the team in blocks, and Sapp topped the squad in kills and hitting percentage. Nonetheless, it was an up and down year for the team. Eric Schenken reviews the 1984 volleyball season in his story on page 14.

Falk's third guard is Chris Berg, a 6-7 sophomore who can fill in at the forward position as well.

"I like Northwestern's personnel," says Phelps. "They don't have a team to beat us here at home last year as well as a few other people. They have some good players that I feel can make them a strong team in the Big Ten this year. They've got Peterson, who plays the buck very aggressively for a big man and shoots the ball very well against zones, and Andre Goode, who's as talented as any forward around - even though they've been playing Murray or even Pitts in the inside position.

"Fullen and Watts are two pretty good guards and Berg is a pretty good shooter, so they've got some depth. The fact that they beat us the last two years has us pretty con­cerned."

The Wildcats opened their season on a winning note Monday night, beating tiny Loras College of Dubuque, 62-50. Goode led the scoring attack with 12 points, while Peterson, Fullen and Watts netted 11 apiece. Falk was particularly pleased with the defensive play of Tony Cummings, Berg, who had a high five assists, and Pitts, who had two blocked shots.

"It was a good opener for us," Falk said of Monday's game, "because we were big as, we weren't supposed to. A lot of people got in the game. It was a boost to our morale. This set the tone for the rest of the season."