Behind closed doors
Last night’s Judicial Council meeting discussed the role of judicial boards in handling disciplinary matters. The meeting was closed to the public, so the identification of those pictured was not available. See anyone you know!

Freshman counselors get raves, but other advisers frowned upon

By BOB VONDERHEIDE
Editor-in-Chief

The academic counseling program of the Freshman Year of Studies received rave reviews yesterday, but the Notre Dame Academic Council issued a thumbs-down to the quality of counseling available to sophomores, juniors and seniors.

The discussion on counseling lasted 90 minutes—the bulk of this month’s meeting on proposed University curriculum changes—as council members identified several problems with Notre Dame’s academic counseling such as:

• Poor counseling in choosing a major.
• Inadequate guidance in choosing among course offerings within a major.
• The lack of solid career counseling.

A report by the University Curriculum Committee, which the Academic Council is now charged with approving (related story, page 3), suggested implementing a central University Counseling Office to alleviate problem.

"A problem arises in the sophomore year," the report said. "Many students are not yet settled down in a college and a major, but they are domiciled in a college. Dean’s offices are, quite understandably, inward-facing, concerned with courses, requirements, majors, etc., in their respective colleges.

"But even students who are settled in a college often need a wider spectrum of information," the report adds. "Many students...comment about sophomore counseling and also about all advising being done by an over-occupied and hard-to-see counselor.

"During freshman year, students are assigned to a full-time advisor in the Freshman Year of Studies office. Once students enroll in one of the four colleges, they are assigned to a professor or chairman for guidance.

"According to a release issued last night by Information Director Richard Conklin, "There was agreement in bringing students together in a Scandinavian publication, in 1983, that all contracts have to be sent through our office," and Thomas Byrne himself. An Tostal now must send invoice and receipts through Novas' office. This same procedure is required before checks for any purchases,” said Joni Neal, director of student activities fees,” said Joni Neal, director of student activities. She said Byrne has regularly scheduled meetings with Paul Matwiy, assistant director of student activities.

"All contracts have to be sent through our office," and Thomas Mason, vice president for business affairs, must give final approval of contracts. She said this system allows greater accountability and control, she said.

However, An Tostal is "free to be creative," Neal said. It is "one of the events each year that privilege students who are interested in an abortion-inducing drug for home use," said George Schimming, an Upjohn sales representative who quit his job in 1983 because of personal objections to Upjohn’s research.

"Schimming’s research on prostaglandins during the first six weeks of pregnancy is "and there seems to be no doubt that we can expect a continued expansion in this direction and that this possibly an important field of fertility control is evolving," were the words Upjohn's fertility researcher Edward Soother described to Schimming and published in Christianity Today in the Oct. 1 issue of that year.

"There’s always been an informal boycott against them (Upjohn), but until now, we never had proof... and we had no business spreading rumors," said Shlouson.

"Upjohn has denied for years that it was producing prostaglandins in the first trimester of abortion. It is no longer true," the report adds. "Many students...comment about sophomore counseling and also about all advising being done by an over-occupied and hard-to-see counselor."

"There has been any research into an abortion...compete falsely," countered Upjohn spokesperson Frank Dahl.

The boycott was prompted by documentation presented by the Michigan chapter of Right to Life to a National Right to Life meeting this January in Washington D.C.

"We respect their right to their beliefs," said Dussling. But, Dussling added, Upjohn is not interested in abortion products used "outside a supervised and very strictly controlled medical setting."

"Upjohn’s rationale for producing abortion products was expressed in a form letter of 1983: "Where a woman decides to consult her physician to have an abortion, we believe that it’s within our ability to deliver a safe and effective medical agent for the procedure, we have an ethical obligation to offer it."

"An Tostal currently has three products for seven transactions, all of which are “thoroughly controlled,”" see UPJOHN, page 4
A house appropriations subcommittee fed the first shot in the congressional battle over the MX missile yesterday. Sen. John Chafee has announced spending $1.5 billion to produce another 21 of the long-range nuclear weapon in a step toward the arms control negotiations that were beginning in Geneva, opened what is forecast as a close and bitter battle in both the House and Senate later this month. Critics of the MX, which is to be installed in existing Minuteman missile silos in Nebraska and Montana, say it is vulnerable to a first-strike Soviet attack. AP

The Observer

A Mexican Lunch will be served in the Center for Social Concerns tomorrow from 1:30 to 1:30. The lunch will include taco, Spanish rice, salad, chips, coffee and tea. It will be prepared and served by women of St. Servatius Parish Guadalupe Society. The cost of the lunch is $3. Proceeds will be donated to the infamous Beat bookstore and hangout.

Student Government applicants will have a mandatory meeting tonight at 7 in the New Rome Ballroom at LaFortune. All students who have applied for positions in next year's cabinet must attend. The meeting is open to those who are still interested in applying. The Observer

Weather

Becoming cloudy today with a 50 percent chance of rain late in the day. High in the upper 50's. A 70 percent chance of rain. Low in the lower 40's. Cloudy tomorrow with 40 percent chance of rain during the afternoon. High in the lower 50's.

The Observer

Today's issue was produced by

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Vote on curriculum report nears

By BOB VONDERHEIDE
Editor-in-Chief

The Observer

The bulk of the discussion was about problems in academic counseling beyond the freshman year. (Story, page 13)

Other issues debated included professionalism in undergraduate education, class size and the class withdrawal deadline.

Agreeing with the curriculum report, members of the council feared that the substitution of perceived interest for intellectual curiosity in making key educational decisions was threatening the formation of a liberally educated person. According to a release issued last night by Richard Condon, director of information, "It was, however, observed that in the case of inter-college educational traffic, the least traveled students were in the Arts and Letters College." Condon wrote.

Student government Academic Commissioner Bruce Lohman who serves on the council agreed, "You don't see many Arts and Letters students pursuing a liberal education" by also elective courses in science, business or engineering. He felt it was not proper to say liberal education and think only of the liberal arts, Lohman added. During the meeting, however, Law School Dean David Link said that in comparing the baccalaureate backgrounds of law school applicants, it is apparent that Notre Dame students receive a better liberal education.

The curriculum report does not recommend requiring an additional course in science or business although it does recommend two additional courses in the liberal arts. The College of Science and the College of Engineering have expressed interest in more science requirements.

The new curriculum would allow students to complete the two-semester natural science requirement until the end of the second year. But Lohman disagreed with the proposal, which he said would only affect Arts and Letters students.

"Arts and Letters students should get out of their college and explore (during the freshman year)," Lohman said. "They don't have to take a freer approach by (potentially) taking science out of the first year.

The student addendum strongly recommends decreasing the size of the class withdrawal period to five weeks was opposed by student representatives, freshman Year and ROTC.

Lohman said the proposal would put too much stress on students to judge the merit of a class based on the first test.

Academic continued from page 1

serious and fruitful conversation with professors about education aspects.

But Condon's release said, "There was no agreement about whether this was better done by simplifying the counseling responsibility among many professors, some of whom may not have the personality for it, or having fewer persons do it on a full-time basis."

Dean of Freshman Year Emil Hofman noted that through the year "no mechanism that works" has been found to assure an ideal counseling relationship develops between all students and at least some professors.

Student representatives who sit on the Academic Council reported "overwhelmingly positive student responses to the Counseling Office's," according to Condon. But student government Academic Commissioner Bruce Lohman added last night that students did not want counseling within the departments eliminated.

"There is a need for a University Counseling Office." Lohman wrote in December to Father Edward Malloy, chairman of the University Curriculum Committee, "A reasonable ratio of advisors to adviser should be maintained in all departments. This problem of advising ratio is only intensified by the University's stress
future are a possibility, said Donovan. A promise but failed to do so, related applications.

Teresa Donovan of ND/SMC according to Shloss. To Life met with Upjohn representa­
tion of the development and improvement since the SAB and Board meetings is also on the
drawing board.

The second amendment con­cerns the question of whether class presidents will be able to exercise the right to vote in the senate. HPC decided this right would not be extended into the new constitution.

The SAB would fall under the wing of student government. The SAB manager would also become an executive coordinator for the student body president, mirroring the student body president and vice president. Lawrence said this would be a big improvement since the SAB and student government would be guaranteed of working together and not against each other.

By JOHN WALTERS

The NROTC College Program.

The two-year NROTC College Program offers you two years of expense money that’s worth up to $2,000 plus the challenge of becoming a Navy officer with early responsibilities and decision-making authority.

during your last two years in college the Navy pays for uniforms, NROTC textbooks, and an allowance of $100 a month for up to 20 months. Upon graduation and completion of requirements, you become a Navy officer, with important decision-making responsibilities. Call your Navy representative for more information on this challenging program.

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Reagan confers with Mubarak; rates Egypt’s latest peace proposal

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan said yesterday that Egypt’s formula to rekindle Middle East peace talks is “a positive contribu-
tion” but does not go far enough, and observed that Israel and its Arab neighbors “are still a long way from the negotiating table.”

After two hours of talks with Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak, Reagan promised to give the request a sym-
pathetic hearing. However, an ad-
mnistration official, speaking only on condition of anonymity, said Reagan noted that the United States has budgetary problems of its own.

The second point, the official said nothing would be gained by a U.S. meeting with a Palestinian-Jordanian delegation - a panel which the administration suspects might be a cover for members of the PLO.

Reagan and Mubarak played down their differences as they read departure statements outside the White House diplomatic entrance, facing the north lawn.

“I believe that no leader is more equipped to play an historic role and fulfill a sacred mission in the Middle

East,” Mubarak told Reagan. “Diplomacy has chosen you to lead this great nation at a time when a golden opportunity for peace is emerging.”

Reagan said an aid formula would be within the framework of United Nations Security Council Resolution 232 which provides both for the restor-

ation of Arab land now occupied by Israel and the recognition of Is-

rael to leave in peace in secure and recognized borders.

The president told Mubarak, “Let us hope that the positive trends that have recently begun in the region will be strengthened and that with Egypt’s valued help they will open the path to direct negotiations.”

The administration official said Mubarak did not bring up the idea for U.S. talks with a Jordanian-Palestinian delegation. “He didn’t come with the idea to give it up in Washington,” the official said. “The basic question is how does it ad-


The Observer

Down at the lake

The sun has been playing peek-a-boo lately, but some students have been able to catch it at Lake Marion. Amy Lopresti enjoys the sun at Lake Marion while doing a little reading.

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s is accepting ap-
lications for the following positions:

Assistant News Editors
Copy Editors

Assistant Viewpoint Editor

Viewpoint Copy Editors

Questions should be directed to Keith Harris-
or Joe Murphy. Resumes and personal state-
ments are due Thursday, March 14.

Budget Committee rejects tax hikes

Then, on a vote of 16-4 with Republican Nancy Nygren of Kansas and Charles Grandey of Iowa voting present, the committee rejected a proposal by Sen. Howard Metzenbaum of Ohio, to raise taxes by $9 billion in 1987 and $44 bil-

lion through 1988.

Sen. John Danforth, R-Mo., added, “I think the president’s proposal is a reasonable approach to talking about tax increases. I believe we have just yet done enough on spending reduction and we need to keep our eye on that ball.”

Sunshine Promotions presents

- A full dress rehearsal for the show -
- A chance to win the Jack Daniels Night 
- First 500 customers get a complimentary hot dog

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Senate Budget Committee yesterday rejected yester-

day a pair of Democratic-led proposals for major tax increases next year to reduce federal deficits.

The Republican-controlled com-

mittee said Wednesday that tax cuts and transfers for inflation are needed, but that tax increases are unaccept-

able. Voting to revise the committee’s high priority.

The two votes against raising

taxes left the committee in limbo as it completed its first review of the budget in hopes of coming up with a deficit reduction plan.

While the administration’s actions fell far short of the domestic spending

cuts President Reagan and many Democrats for the United States to meet

with a delegation of Palestinians and Jordanians at a first step toward

Israel-Arab peace in the Middle

East on the question of aid, Reagan

spoke as one who believed in an $870 million increase in

aid to Jordan.

Reagan said any negotiations must

be a cover for members of the PLO.

Domenici and several other com-

mittee members were said to be trying to assemble deficit reduction packages that could still win the 12 votes needed for committee ap-

proval.

The first vote on taxes was 17-5

against a proposal by Sen. Ernest

Hollings, D-S.C., to raise $29 billion in 1986 and nearly $160 billion over the next three years to reduce the deficit.

The system of requisition forms and

authority is the best way to oper-

ate. That risk factor will be there,”

said Byrne. Speaking of the many

people who handle money for the various events.

Yet, Byrne said those students

chosen to operate various events are

picked in part for trustworthiness.

The system of requisition forms and

receipts with explanations is effec-
tive, he added.

“An Tos in has erupted the past four years for me,” said Byrne. “I will try to infuse it with new blood and tap enthusiasm from other sources, especially freshmen. He is working on the buildup for An Tos in and is excited about publicity in a high priority.

An Tosin continued from page 4

ents to attend, would be an ac-

ceptable loss. But the same $500

loss on an event which 20 percent of the student body attends, might be viewed in the same manner, real explained.

“T was a lack of business effi-

ciency,” said Byrne of past An Tos-

ils. “He thought the policies of the new financial system are better and act as a great plus.”

All An Tosin workers must fill out requisition forms for ex-

penses and submit a receipt with an explanation to Byrne. He then sends the receipt and the explana-

tion to Nova. The turnover rate is approximately four days.

The scandal two years ago which brought these greater controls has caused problems. Byrne said An Tosin is not allowed a petty cash fund. Therefore, a $1.98 expenditure re-

quires a requisition form and ap-

proval by Byrne and Nova in the same fashion as an $850 expend-

iture.

With so many events and so many people involved, Byrne said delegat-

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Soviet leaders wanted smooth power change

Associated Press

MOSCOW - Mikhail Gorbachev's assumption of Kremlin power eclipsed the death of his predecessor in a way that underscored both the Soviet style of authoritative leadership and the decisive nature of his rise to the leadership of the Communist Party.

News analysis

It was no surprise that the Soviet Union turned to a new generation after two decades of rule by an aging elite and two years of transition leadership.

But the new general secretary also dominated the official press, taking office so quickly that he crowded the death of Konstantin Chernenko off the front pages.

Diplomats said the phenomenon could be explained in part by desire for a smooth and swift transition after two administrations marked as much by speculation about how long the leader would live as by his achievements in foreign and domestic policy.

Chernenko died Sunday after a long illness and a two-month absence from public view, after only holding office for 15 months. His predecessor, Yuri Andropov, had not been seen in public for five months when he died in February 1984 after 15 months in power.

In the two previous transitions, there were a few days of uncertainty about who would be the next leader. This time, Gorbachev was named head of the Communist Party within five hours of the announcement of Chernenko's death.

But the exceptionally quick change this time distracted attention sharply from Chernenko and halved the period of official mourning - some 48 hours as compared with four days for Andropov and his predecessor, Leonid Brezhnev.

Chernenko was not publicly named general secretary for three days after Andropov's death was announced.

Many Westerners surmised from the speed of this transition that the desire to name Gorbachev must have been made in advance of Chernenko's death and certainly before Monday.

Westerners were stunned by the rapidity of the announcement that Gorbachev would become general secretary - made while the official news agency Tass and the radio and television were still issuing statements about Chernenko's death.

Gorbachev quickly established himself as a new leader.

In his first speech as party chief, he devoted only a few paragraphs to Chernenko, compared to the lengthy discourse Chernenko made on Andropov when he assumed power a year ago.

Yesterday, Soviet arms negotiator Viktor Karpoz told reporters in Geneva, where he was opening negotiations with the United States, that Gorbachev had presided over a Politburo meeting Thursday to endorse the Soviet bargaining stance.

Throughout Soviet history, the death of a leader has been reported by the state-run newspapers with black bordered front pages bearing large portraits of the deceased. This time, the national dailies, including the party organ Pravda, devoted most of their front pages to Gorbachev.

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Armenians take Turkish Embassy

Associated Press

OTTAWA - Three Armenian terrorists shot their way into the Turkish Embassy in Ottawa yesterday, killing a security guard and taking 11 people hostage before surrendering to police more than four hours later.

Turkey's ambassador, Conkur Kirci, 52, suffered multiple fractures when he jumped or was pushed from an embassy window, according to Sgt. Garry Rae of the Ottawa police department.

The ambassador's wife and a daughter were among the hostages, all of whom were released unharmed after police used bullhorns to negotiate with the gunmen for approximately an hour.

Police said the siege began shortly after 7 a.m. when the gunmen drove a rented truck up to the embassy, a Tudor-style home in a quiet riverside neighborhood just east of downtown.

The gunmen "were confronted by a security guard at that point and shots were exchanged," Rae said. "The front door of the embassy was blown off by an explosion."

Witnesses reported hearing a loud explosion, then a burst of approximately 50 to 75 gunshots.

The guard was "in the line of fire," lying outside the embassy's front door during the takeover, Rae said.

Police could not get to him until the siege ended. The name of the guard, who worked for Pinkerton Canada Ltd., was withheld until his family could be notified.

During the siege, police cordoned off about ten square blocks around the embassy. Some 100 city police officers were at the scene. Members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police also were there.

The gunmen were not immediately identified. They were taken to police headquarters for questioning.

In calls to news agencies, the gun­ men said they were members of the Armenian Revolutionary Army and were seeking vengeance for an alleged massacre of Armenians by Turks in 1915.

"We want your lands back and we want the Turkish government to recognize Armenian genocide in 1915," one of the men said in a telephone call broadcast by the Canadian Broadcasting Corp.

Between 1849 and 1915, Turkey allegedly tried to exterminate the Armenians, who say 1.5 million of their people were slain.
A warm welcome awaits students in Sunshine state

Mary Heilman
features staff writer

"We're not in Ft. Lauderdale in loco parentis, as jailbondsmen, or as babysitters. We simply saw an issue and said we could help."

So said Charles Lennon, Executive Director of the Alumni Association of Notre Dame, describing the association's participation in the annual Spring Break for Vets in Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.

According to Lennon, the Alumni Association instituted its program for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students in Ft. Lauderdale because it "wanted to give the students an alternative to laying around on the beach all day and drinking beer."

With this concept in mind, Lennon and members of the local alumni clubs in Florida spoke with the Ft. Lauderdale Chamber of Commerce, Lennon and his staff began to develop the program of activities which proved highly successful in 1984, its incepion year.

All of the services provided last year by the Alumni Hospitality Center, as it is called, were designed, Lennon said, "to provide the students with an Opportunity to meet other students as well as campus address and phone number and locate other Notre Dame students in Florida.

• message exchange and information board, featuring scores and game information for Notre Dame and national teams, as well as general announcements concerning trips. Mass schedules and transportation.

• a job interview service coordinated by the alumni clubs in Florida.

• several educational and recreational trips, including snorkeling expeditions, planned trips to the Everglades and exhibition baseball games, and shopping excursions.

• a student union Alumni Association party at the Sheraton Yankee Trider motel as well as Shenangans throughout the week.

• a Mass before departure on Saturday day evening with refreshments for the return trip provided afterward.

We wanted to give the students an alternative to laying around on the beach all day and drinking beer."

Lennon also noted that the response of Ft. Lauderdale residents to the program was "very positive. We received coverage in several local newspapers and were invited back by everyone we came in contact with. There were no instances of obnoxious or out of line behavior."

This year, students will have an opportunity to evaluate the program upon their return to Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, because "the Alumni Club really wants to do everything it can to ensure a good time for all the students involved in the trip to Florida," Lennon said.

Goes for the Hospitality Center's services ran an estimated $5,000 last year, of which about $3,000 was donated by the national Coca-Cola company. "I wrote to them submitting a proposal for them to sponsor the Shenangans group last year, and they really picked up on the idea. They provided us with 90 cases of pop, which we distributed to the students last year after the Saturday Mass.

The Hospitality Center will be providing those services again for Spring Break '85 due to, "the tremendous positive response of last year," Lennon said.

The Notre Dame Alumni Association van and tent will be set up next to Perot's and the Yankee Trider and open from 8:00 a.m. until 9:00 p.m. Students, coordinated by this year's Student-Alumni Relations Group representative Ed Leonard, will staff the center from 8 until noon and volunteers from the local alumni club will operate it from 1 until it closes at 9.

Leonard, a sophomore at Notre Dame, encouraged students to take advantage of the Hospitality Center, saying, "The alumni are putting themselves out and it should really be a fun trip if students make use of the van and the information and services available. It's there for their own use."

Lennon added that student response to the alumni participation in the traditional student event was "almost overwhelmingly favorable. Out of the 750 students who made use of our services, only two had negative comments. If we weren't wanted, we wouldn't be going back."

With Spring break just around the corner, students planning to spend it in the Sun belt are already thinking about the real purpose of traveling South - getting that deep, dark, sexy tan.

What they usually don't consider is that their beautiful bronze hue may have an unintended effect - namely, skin damage.

Some of the damage is immediate and obvious, such as burning, redness, and blistering. But other harmful effects from the sun are often delayed for 20 years or more. This delayed damage includes premature dryness and wrinkling, a yellowish discoloration, a leathery appearance, and skin cancer.

A warm welcome awaits students in Sunshine state

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The part of the sun's rays that tan, burn, and damage the skin are the ultraviolet, or UV rays. There are two types of ultraviolet rays that reach one's skin. The first type are called UV-B rays which are the strongest between the hours of 11:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. This type of radiation is the main cause for sunburn, premature aged skin, and skin cancer. UV-A rays tan skin slowly, but prolonged exposure to these rays can also lead to skin cancer.

One cannot easily escape the ultraviolet radiation of the sun. The rays reflect off sand, so sitting under a beach umbrella only reduces the exposure by about half. T-shirts, beach robes, and other lightweight clothing allow a 20 to 30 percent of the UV rays to pass through. Also, water cannot be used as a shelter from the sun's UV rays, as much as half of the sun's ultraviolet radiation can reach the submerged parts of the body.

The more intense the sunlight, the stronger the ultraviolet radiation. That's why one burn much faster in the summer than in the winter; faster at noon than in the morning or late afternoon; faster on a mountain or on the beach, and faster in southern Florida or Hawaii than in New Jersey or Indiana.

The skin pigment, called melanin, is the body's major defense against ultraviolet radiation. Melanin acts as a protective shield because it absorbs and scatters the UV radiation. Many granules of melanin in the top layers of skin make a good, but not perfect, shield against UV rays. People with darker skin produce large amounts of melanin. Little or no melanin is produced in skin which is very pale.

Sunscreens contain chemicals that act as melanin does - absorb the UV radiation before it can burn the skin. Some of the chemicals filter the burning UV-B rays while most only block out the UV-A radiation. A commonly used chemical in sunscreen is para-aminobenzoic acid or PABA. PABA is soluble in water and tends to stain clothing. Substitutes for PABA include chemicals such as Padimate O, camphor, benzophenones, and salicylates.

A sunscreen's ability to protect skin is known as the "Sun Protection Factor," or SPF number. Products usually range from a SPF of 2 to 15. A SPF number indicates the multiple of time it takes for the sun to produce an effect on one's skin. For example, a person who can tolerate 30 minutes of sun would be protected for 60 minutes with a SPF 2 sunscreen and for 4 hours with a SPF 8 sunscreen. Sunscreens with a SPF see SUN page 9
What is your idea of the perfect Spring Break?

Sheilli Canfield
features staff writer

"A trip to Acapulco with 25 close friends, and a break that lasts two weeks instead of one."
Alimee Storin

"The French Riviera! And no work to do and lots of money."
Mary Connolly

"A beautiful tropical island with great dance clubs at night, and everyone speaks French, with a man and money. Oh, and tennis and horses to ride on the beach."
Poose Strenz

"Home in Palm Beach County, Florida, in the sun and the heat and sailing."
Kevin Sandberg

"Skiing in Jackson Hole, Wyoming."
Maria Murphy

"Exploring the Greek islands - the ruins."
Mike Burnett

"Going back to Hawaii!"
Ray Carter

"I'd clone myself — one of me would sleep nine days straight, and the other one would vacation in Australia — to get the most out of it."
Tom Dalsaso

"A week in Vail — which is where I'll be."
Chad McGraw

"Sailing."
Greg Tidwell

"The famous Magic Kingdom."
Charles Faust

"To take the MCAT earlier, if at all."
Tiff Paraiso

"To be in Puerto Rico, lying down all the time, with boogie and a girl."
Glen Traumann

"A two-week cruise of the Caribbean, with a casino on the boat, and unlimited money to spend, and it stops at a bunch of tropical ports throughout the Caribbean."
Jim MacDonald

"An all-expense paid trip to Las Vegas and $5000 spending money. I'd win!"
Jim Dempsey

"I'd go to Southern California. I'd go see the Lakers (win), sit in on some game shows, see Caron, go to the beach."
Mike Minerez

"Beer, beach, and sun - Fort Myers, Florida."
Greg Hagen

"Going to Hawaii, drinking pina coladas, and listening to Led Zeppelin on the beach." Tim Dietz

"To go back to San Diego."
Bill Jolley

"Taking the guy of my choice — to South Padre Island."
Sharon Emmite

"A job offer. I'm graduating this spring."
Debbie Hill

"What I'm doing — going to Sanibel Island for a tan, with the Senior Bar staff."
Mary Hanzel

"Going skiing out west."
Dave Helmer

"A trip to the Bahamas."
Kellie Dovich

"Hawaii. Lay on the beach, drink Mai Tais for eight days in a row."
Bob Cox

"Go to Europe, relax for a week."
Lou Lannomorelli

"Follow the Grateful Dead around the country."
Joseph Hudock

"A week in Florida with great weather and absolutely no school work."
Bill Stoll

"Anywhere but South Bend!"
Ginny Lee

"Just layin' on the beach with a pina colada."
Muffin Dodd

"Spending a week on St. John in the Virgin Islands with Joanne. Just sun and fun, and to be able to relax. And to get dark, and have a few exotic drinks on the beach."
Allen Pinkett

Students enchanted with kingdom's offer

Special to The Observer

Forget Scrooge McDuck! Mickey Mouse has the right answer for vacationing college students — a price break for Spring Break on Walt Disney World admissions. Through March 31, college students receive a 45% discount on admission to the Magic Kingdom and Epcot Center by presenting their student ID's. Students just ask for the Disney Break '85 ticket and plunk down $85. Regu­lar admission price is $188. Each ticket is good for admission to one of the parks but not both.

The Walt Disney World resort community is conveniently located to the beaches of both the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts. There's easy access with the exits to the parks located directly off of inter­state 4 in the middle of the state. The admission ticket includes unlimited one of all the attractions in the theme park attended. Thrill rides such as Space Mountain and Big Thunder Mountain in the Magic Kingdom, the 3-D Magic Journeys film and American Adventure show in Epcot Center, can be enjoyed over and over again.

The famous Magic Kingdom features 45 attraction plus live stage shows and appearances by all the Disney characters Epcot Center focuses on the achievements of technology in Future World and international cultures of the ten nations of World Showcase.

For additional information, call (305) 824-4321. Or write: Guest Information, P.O. Box 40, Lake Buena Vista, FL 32830.
Some things never change, and one of them is that for every article leading off with this cliché in one or two places, there is one article in the next issue with that lead and guided tours were suspended for the duration of his visit. On top of that, he was attacked by a gang of juvenile Indians before he left, and died upon arriving in Havana in 1519. He also made the mistake of taking his wife along on the second visit, and as they left this time, the insults hurled by the Indians toward her gave rise to the name of a second strip of land, Yo Beach.

In 1776 it was a spring break trip to Ft. Lauderdale which prompted the forefathers to declare America's independence. By the time the group had hit all the ocean-side hot spots, Benjamin Franklin was making angels in the sand and John Hancock was demanding that they visit Disney World before heading back. It was then that John Jay realized the commercial potential of Florida and said, hey guys, if we want dibs on this place we'd better declare independence. So the Declaration was drawn up, and John Hancock was still the hungriest when he signed his name. The now-famous site where this event occurred has come to be known as independence day.

When Winfield Scott walked along the beach near Miami in 1849, he was so thoroughly impressed with the area that he called it the stretch the Boredwalk, but there was one bit of land which thrilled him to no end, and he called it Daytona Beach. The Spanish name for this small branch of the St. Joseph River. And then, when the sun sets, head out into the beautiful performing arts institution that Ponce de Leon explored. That's why my friends and I consider our competitions' promise you everything for $15. But, for a small additional fee, SCUD can book you in to a prime hotel in the heart of the action. For only $23, you can live in the lap of luxury for a week! Avoid the hassles, noise, and uproar of downtown Ft. Lauderdale. Stay with us in the beautiful, secluded Oceankeye Swampfront. Enjoy that great dark atmosphere which inspired the Seminole Indian wars in the 1900's. The national papers say that there has been an allergist attack in weekly, so bring your sunscreen! The ranchers will also be offering mosquito repellent courses at no extra cost to you. We believe in the commercialism of Fort Lauderdale. Let SCUD arrange for you an unforgettable vacation experience the real Florida that Ponce de Leon explored.

Avoid the high costs of Florida altogether. This spring break be unique, creative! SCUD is offering six days and no nights in the Land of the Midnight Sun. Spend your vacation in beautiful, scenic Alaska! For only $30 you get to travel by dog, hunted whales, eat blueberries, and live in an igloo. This genuine cultural experience is guaranteed to be fun for all.

Looking for something more temperate this year? Why not spend this spring break in exotic Cleveland? Take your own private urban plunge in this former industrial commercialism at the indoor Elkhart Mall. Your high tech mobile home factories which you can't call but the banks of the scenic St. Joseph River. And then, when the sun sets, head out into the beautiful performing arts institution that Ponce de Leon explored.

So, if you are tired of paying high prices for trips, come to us. We are Second Class University Diversions, the low-budget travel specialists. Why pay for unsavory fliers when Vacationing? Go second class, go cheap! Let the professionals at SCUD plan your next spring break vacation.

The sun's ultraviolet rays cause skin damage and skin cancer. Unfortunately, even with this evidence before them, many students will continue to cover a beautiful tan over spring break. If you are one of those people, remember that today's healthy skin may have some unhealthy effects in the future. Do yourself and your skin a favor, limit the number of hours in the sun and always, always wear a sunscreen.
In every individual there comes a point when war is simply had in the spirit, with this University’s adulation of New York Governor Mario Cuomo. Ever since his visit, many people have been desperately trying to outdo each other in their attempts to heap praise on this gentleman. I submit, however, that you Cuomo supporters who think he is the greatest thing to come along since sliced bread might think differently if you knew more about him.

No, don’t put the paper down yet. I’m not going to ramble on about abortion, homosexuality, and women’s rights issues. These subjects have already been covered in exhaustive detail. Instead ofduping you with the fine points of ideological platitudes, I’m going to tell you about the Maria Cuomo that you non- New Yorkers do not see. This is because I choose to form my opinions about the man based upon his actions rather than his words, a hardly unfair judgement, in my opinion.

In November of 1976, while Cuomo was lieutenant governor of New York, Governor Hugh Carey, issued Executive Order 42 in regard to Onondaga County, the county in which I reside. This order provided for the appointment of a Special Prosecutor to investigate the possibility of corruption in both the Republican and Democratic parties. Republican legislators, who had authored the new attorney general, Carey, Cuomo, and the Special Prosecutor, were all Democrats. Nevertheless, the Republican-controlled State Senate agreed to provide funding for political campaign raising tickets in a public office building in order to benefit the state attorney general’s party. This latter point is rather curious, for it was based on an obscure 1897 statute of the New York State Civil Service Law which prohibited such conduct. Naturally, the defendants cried foul, claiming that they had no reason to believe that such conduct was illegal, and that they were being selectively prosecuted since that kind of fund raising was a common practice nationwide among Democrats as well as Republicans. The judge presiding over the case disagreed and denied their pre-trial motion.

Meanwhile, the State Senate, angered over the focus of the probe refused to allocate any funding to the probe for its office. Normally, this would have been provided sufficient funds. But Carey, Cuomo, and Attorney General Robert Abrams had agreed that they would pass through the state legislature and appealed to the federal government. The federal judge in his initial dismissal of the case had ordered the federal judge to dismiss the case.

On September 4, 1967, during heavy fighting Father Vincent Capodanno, a Maryknoll missionary, was assigned to serve as a Navy chaplain with the First Marine Division among the chaplains and the men with whom he served by his selfless devotion to the pastoral care of troops in the field. Though he could have remained comfortably behind the front lines and offered pastoral services only to safe and infrequent intervals, Father Vince moved to the front lines daily offering consolation, care, and the sacraments to those among the men whom he ultimately seemed to fulfill the words of Christ concerning the greatest of loves: “There is no greater love than this: to lay down one’s life for one’s friends.” (John 15:13)

May I suggest to those who gather their images of war from “The Sands of Iwo Jima” or “Apocalypse Now” that they look far beyond those fantasized Hollywood fabrications to the very lives of the people affected by war. There the statistics become historical realities which bespeak both the dreadful consequences of war and the compassion of Father Vincent who choose to face it. Perhaps the empathy and moral courage which inspired him could be expressed through a poem written by Dr. Thomas Dooley. A Notre Dame graduate, he served as a Marine in Vietnam during the 1975 evacuation of Americans and refugees.

Father Capodanno gave the soldiers the gift of love

I see and try to pray.

Listen to the agony of mankind.

I am whoam, who never yet tasted hunger for a day,

I see the dead, the children starved for lack of bread.

I see and try to pray.

I am whoam, who never yet lacked a sheltering home.

I see the great distances of hunger.

And wish to make them whole.

I am whoam, who strong with health and love, and laughter in my soul.

I see a throng of children raging in the wrong

And bring America’s blessing, nigh.

— Tom Dooley

Until I Share...
region, and protected the lives of American stu­dents on the island. The American public gen­erally approved of the invasion, probably not after a closer examination of the facts. The President deceived the public, and con­sequently, the public took his explanation without much questioning. While protecting American lives is an im­portant function of the government, the facts as the President presented them were not the reason for the invasion. At the time, people in the U.S. gov­ernment were quite uncertain about what was actually happening on the island. LOs­sents themselves there is considerable dis­agreement among them. Some felt they were confronted. Some felt they were in dan­ger, while others did not feel threatened at all.

The invasion of Grenada, while not a success for all involved, was never a complete failure. While some thought the invasion was a mistake, others felt that the results were not as bad as some had predicted. In summary, the invasion of Grenada was not the disaster that some had claimed it to be. It was a complex situation, and it is difficult to say whether it was a success or a failure. However, it is clear that the invasion was a political decision made by the government of the United States, and it is up to the American people to decide whether they believe it was a good decision or not.
**Sports Briefs**

The ND/SMC Sailing Club will be meeting tonight at 6 p.m. in O'Shaughnessy room 204 - The Observer

A polo club is now forming. Anyone interested should attend a meeting tomorrow at 6 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theatre. No horseback riding experience is necessary - The Observer

A women's water polo club is now forming. Anyone interested should attend a meeting tonight at 6 p.m. in the LaFortune lobby. For more information, call Marianne Bailey at 285-3991 - The Observer

A scuba-diving class is being sponsored by NVA. Anyone who is interested in this six-week course should attend a meeting on Tuesday, March 26, at 6:30 p.m. in room 218 of the Rockne Memorial Building - The Observer

**Classifieds**

**NOTICES**

**TYING CALL CHRS 224-6667**

**SALE**

1985-86 IRISH GARDENS MANAGER

Call Andrea 283-3880 - 9 a.m. to 11:00 p.m.

272-8027

TYPING CALL CHRIS 234-8997

**WANTED**

RODE TO NEED DARK DECOR TO P. W. WANT. CALL ANDY 3039

**LOST/FOUND**

LOST: Gold Charm - Call Mary Zo at 261-999

FOUND: CROSS PEN IN 206-5114 - Please call the Student Activities Board offices.

**SALES**

ICE CREAM SOCIAL TONIGHT!!

**PERSONALS**

THINK YOU'RE A BETTER REF than those in the Big Ten? Perhaps you would like to refer Non-Varsity Athletics and the Bookstore Basketball tournament. If so, call Mike Dunn at the NVA office at 272-8027. Previous experience is preferred but not necessarily required - The Observer

The MS softball tournament has been rescheduled for Saturday, March 16. If you have any questions, please register in the LaFortune lobby tonight from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m.

The registration fee is $10, which goes to MS. The winning team will win dinner at Amigo's restaurant. For more information, call Steve at 284-4216.

**Skiles to play in NCAA: trial delayed**

Associated Press

PLYMOUTH, Ind. - The drug possession trial of Michigan State basketball player Skiles has been delayed a month, clearing the way for the Liz-1 junior varsity to play in the NCAA regional tournament at Houston, Texas.

The trial originally scheduled for March 19 in Marland County Superior Court has been rescheduled for April 16. Court spokesman Fred J. Jones Monday said the delay was granted on a motion that said key defense witnesses would be unavailable.

Skiles, attorney, Charles Scroggs, could not be reached for comment.

**A monthly comment from your editor**

The Observer's new office, located on the third floor of LaFortune, needs a counter/assistant. Applications are available at the Bookstore.

ATTENTION: all students signed up for the senior class trip to Daytona Beach needs an extra room and a buddy to share the room. The last person to sign up will get the room and buddy. Call Robert Cabral at 284-5172 for more information.

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ATTENTION: at least nine of the twenty students signed up for the senior class trip to Daytona Beach need an extra room and buddy to share the room. To sign up please call Robert Cabral at 284-5172 for more information.

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Ewing, Tisdale named for third time
AP names All-America teams

Associated Press

NEW YORK — Patrick Ewing of Georgetown and Wayman Tisdale of Oklahoma were named to The Associated Press All-America basketball team for the third straight year Monday.

Chris Mullin of St. John's and Keith Lee of Memphis State joined Ewing and Tisdale as unanimous choices for the first team. Also chosen to the first team were Michigan State's Xavier McDaniel, who could be the first Division I player to lead the nation in both scoring and rebounding.

Ewing, Tisdale and Mullin were teammates on the U.S. Olympic gold medal team last summer.

Ewing, a 7-foot, 240-pound senior center, led the defending NCAA champions to a 30-2 record, including the Big East Conference tournament title over St. John's. He averaged 14.6 points, 9.7 rebounds and blocked 12.1 shots — the fourth straight season he has blocked 100 or more shots.

An intimidating defensive force, Ewing is a sure choice as the National Basketball Association's No. 1 draft choice. He made 64 percent of his shots from the field this season, raising his career total to 3,296 points. He also grabbed 1,277 rebounds and blocked 479 shots in four seasons.

Tisdale, a 6-foot junior center, led all scorers to a 28-5 record this season, the Big Eight Conference regular season and tournament champs with a 25.5 scoring average on 57 percent field goal shooting and a 10.2 rebound average. He's the Big Eight's All-time leading scorer with 2,570 points.

Mullin, a 6-foot senior guard, became the Redmen's leading career scorer, raising his total to 2,390 points with a 195 average on 52 percent field goal shooting and 82 percent from the free throw line. St. John's is posted a 27-5 mark, including the Big East regular season title.

A complete player, Mullin also led the Redmen in assists and steals and was the team's third best rebounder.

Lee, a 6.7 senior, led Wichita State's 18-12 Missouri Valley Conference regular season and tournament champions.

Lee's career totals are 2,531 points and 1,301 rebounds. He made 40 percent of his shots from the field this season.

McDaniel, a 6-foot, 7-inch senior, led Memphis State to the third straight year Missouri Valley Conference tournament championship, which gave the Shockers an automatic NCAA berth. McDaniel averaged 27.5 points with 56 percent field goal marksmanship and 15.0 rebounds this season.

The Associated Press has named Irish freshman point guard David Rivers an honorable mention selection to its 1987-88 All-America basketball team. Rivers, shown here dribbling against Marquette's Kathy Ruetz, was one of only seven Indiana college players so honored. For more on the All-America team, see the story to the left.

NFL unveils helmets wired with radios and receivers

Associated Press

PHOENIX, Ariz. — The National Football League's competition committee formally unveiled yesterday a plan to bring the league into the space age by wiring players' helmets with radios and receivers that will help them overcome crowd noise in stadiums.

The new hi-tech transistor helmets, which if approved in voting by the NFL's 28 teams to take place today and tomorrow, will be used in postseason this year by the San Francisco 49ers and Seattle Seahawks, then put into general use in the 1986 regular season.

The helmets were unveiled by the NFL's competition committee, which also presented its "pace of the game" package, a series of rules changes and interpretations designed to make the average NFL game next season 10 minutes shorter than this year's three hours and nine minutes.

Those changes include nothing revolutionary. But they do include a half-dozen minor changes that would keep the game moving more quickly and perhaps cut down on penalties, including the controversial pass interference calls caused by incidental contact.

"The thing we're all concerned about is the cheap calls," said Miami Dolphins Coach Don Shula, who presented the report at a news conference with the committee's chairman, Dallas Cowboys President Tex Schramm and Eddie LeBaron, general manager of the Atlanta Falcons.

Changes proposed for the 1986 season include:

- A 35-second play clock. The present 40-second clock is the shortest since the season-openers had only 2:30 to score in 1967.
- Reduction of the penalty for false starts from 15 yards to 10.
- A 1-yard penalty for unsportsmanlike conduct when the offense is called for a false start.
- A change from one official to two on kickoff returns.
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Fencing team gains strength in foil through Higgins-Coulthard's success

By MICHAEL J. CHMIEL
Sports Writer

Leading the way for the Irish fencing team by way of the men's foil is senior Mark Phelps, and for the last two years he has been sophomore Charles Higgins-Coulthard.

In his senior season, Higgins-Coulthard compiled a 55-2 record, won the Great Lakes Championship in the foil, and won the national title in the weapon at the NCAA championships.

He steps on your campus as a freshman and begins to give you the kinds of results that you would expect from juniors and seniors," said Irish head coach Mike DeCicco. "He's a good fencer, and he's dedicated.

This year, the sophomore has compiled a solid 32-2 record while taking his second straight Great Lakes Championship in the foil with an 18-1 outing at the event. According to DeCicco, he should be the top seed in the foil in next week's NCAA tourney, and the favorite to repeat as the champion in the weapon.

"He should be one of the top seeds, if not the top seed, this year," commented DeCicco. "If he's the number one seed going into the round of 16, it's amazing, and because of the cause of the people who preceded him in the program.

"It came here because Mike VanderVelden was here, and he was a good fencer whom I looked up to." said Higgins-Coulthard. "Also, my brother fenced here." In his rookie year, the Scottsdale, Ariz., native became one of the second freshman to achieve all-American status for the Irish. He did so by getting into the final round of the NCAA tournament which he eventually won. Last year, he also finished sixth in the United States Junior Olympics and represented the United States in the 1984 World Championship held in the Soviet Union.

To this point in his young collegiate career, Higgins-Coulthard has achieved and even surpassed any goals that he had set prior to enrolling at Notre Dame as his 32-2 record is among the best on the all-time Irish list. He also feels confident that he will be able to defend his national title in the foil.

"This far, I have been very pleased with what I have done," said the sophomore. "I never expected to do as well as I have done this far. I think that my chances to win this championship might be a bit better than they were going into last year's tournament because the competition, I don't feel, will be as strong as it was last year," continued Higgins-Coulthard.

"The man competition will be those of Wayne State and Penn State and Mike VanderVelden," Higgins-Coulthard will join VanderVelden (35-7 on the year) in representing the Irish in the foil division of the national tournament. Overall, he strongly believes that the Irish should go into the event and emerge triumphant.

"If we're going to win it sometime in the next few years, we're going to win it this year," commented Higgins-Coulthard.

"We're really keyed up for it, and I think that we'll be going in as the odd-man favorite to win it. If all of us fence up to our potential, I don't think either of us will be any other team to challenge us.

In the foil overall, Higgins-Coulthard believes that the Irish entry will hold its own.

"I'm always ready for a competition like this," said the sophomore. "Mike (VanderVelden) is off and on, but by the way that he's been fencing, I think that he and I will be at the top in the foil division. Mike is really determined to do something this year and so am I.

"For the future, the foilists see the Irish as having continued success in fencing.

"Next year, I feel that we'll have as strong a team as we had this year," said Higgins-Coulthard.

Happiest of Birthdays

Happy 21st Birthday to Young Bill Ryder

Brokaw continued from page 16

New Brunswick, N.J. native, "he allows you to touch all the bases in coaching so you can be a successful head coach. He knows that will be the 16th step. In fact, that's one of the criteria Digger叶子 is used to bring in.

"As far as playing for him also, I have a lot of good memories as a player here," continues Brokaw. "The biggest moment was definitely the victory over UCLA in 1974. The Riverside game was also very satisfying for me - it came down to those two statements and resumes are due Friday, March 15, at 5 pm.

Assistant Sports Editor (2)
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Questions about these positions should be directed to Jeff Blumb of the Observer office. Personal statements and resumes are due Friday, March 15, at 5 pm.

The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following positions:

Assistant Sports Editor (2)

Today's NCAA Tournament scheduled practice times

Ohio 12:00-1:00
Purdue 1:00-2:00
Kansas 2:00-3:00
Auburn 3:00-4:00
North Carolina 5:00-6:00
Notre Dame 6:00-7:00
Middle Tennessee 7:00-8:00
Oregon State 8:00-9:00

All practices are open to the public

Yesterday's NCAA Tournament

GOING TO FT. LAUDERDALE OVER SPRING BREAK?

All students and alumni from Notre Dame and St. Mary's are invited to attend the Notre Dame Alumni Club of Ft. Lauderdale picnic and party after the St. Patrick's Day Parade, Sunday, March 17, 1985. The city-wide parade starts at noon and the party starts at 2:00PM and goes until 7:00PM. You are all invited to walk in the parade with the Alumni Clubs of St. Mary's and Notre Dame and then join the party poolside, at the Riverside Hotel.

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(Additional information and directions etc., will be available at the Alumni Association Hospitality Van parked next to the Yankee Sherraton Trader Hotel.)
Questions abound as NCAA Tournament begins

By MIKE SULLIVAN
Sports Editor

Wednesday, March 13, 1985 — page 16

In keeping with Phelps' practice of exposing his assistants to all phases of coaching, Brokaw is involved with recruiting and scouting as well as working closely with the Notre Dame guards.

Gary Brokaw has spent a ton of time with Dave Rivers, especially helping him to quickly resolve the problem. "That's very tough for a player," says the former Irish star, who still has three years of eligibility left. "Gary is a good example to the team that you need that education and you can't count on a lifetime in professional basketball."