Extra history/social science class gets tentative thumbs up

By CINDY RAUCKHORST
Copys
er
It's not often that a single issue can be agreed upon by Notre Dame engineers, economists, businesswomen, and philosophers at the same time. But the recent examination of the present University curriculum requirements for history and social science has united educators from many areas all in the name of a stronger liberal arts education for Notre Dame students.

The ad hoc University Curriculum Review Committee, formed as a result of the recent PACE report, has proposed extending the present one semester requirement in history or social science, normally completed in the freshman year.

The proposed change would extend the requirement to two semesters of history or social science, which could be completed at any time during the four years.

One major concern about the proposal involves the problem of allowing students to choose between history and social science. Statistics from recent years shows that the system cannot stop "slovers" who often are able to graduate without a single course in history. Because history is a single department, and social science includes many departments, history has been a noticeable victim of student apathy.

Statistics gathered by Notre Dame on the Class of 1982 revealed that 98 percent of the students in the class were required to take one and only one history course during their undergraduate careers. This is significantly higher than the number of students required to take only one course in social science, who were only 76 percent.

The proposal was introduced to the Board of Trustees at their Feb. 6 and March 13 meetings. Since then it has been reviewed by the Curriculum Council, the Academic Council, and the Board of Trustees, plus a special committee appointed by Healy.

The committee recommended to the Board of Trustees that the requirement be extended to two semesters. The Board accepted the committee's recommendation.

In the meantime, however, the Academic Council has asked for a study of the proposal to determine whether it would have a negative effect on the number of students who were likely to major in the social sciences.

The University Curriculum Committee has proposed that the present requirement of one course in history or social science be expanded to two courses. The Academic Council will vote on the recommendation Monday.
In Brief

Student government's April Fool's joke is over. Everything they have done since the first of April has been nullified. It is now all a joke because of Wednesday morning's Judicial Council ruling, regarding the 1984-85 government's extension of its term.

The 1984-85 Student Senate unconstitutionally extended its term, so everything they have done since April 1 has been erased.

Today the 1985-86 government should be operating the way it was elected to. However, because of the previous senate's actions, student government probably will have less respect from the students than ever before.

Student governments have shown great apathy toward them recently by ineffective leaders for a long time. The powers and workings of student government have been things that students have generally known little about. Because of the few powers given to student government by the administration, student government seemingly has done little.

Yes, they have put in lights on the Student Courts and given us an alternative place to buy school supplies, but only after battles with the Notre Dame administration. The administration always has had the power to stop student government.

All of this leads to student apathy toward their government. The way for government to be strong and effective will work because the parameters set by the administration.

Government should get a solid understanding of what it can and cannot do. Through this understanding of its own position, it could reach out where it has power rather than trying to crash through brick walls every time it wanted to do something.

To gain the respect of students, student government must show that it has the means to get things done. What we have seen in the last two months will only make Student Body President Bill Healy's new job harder. He not only will have to do what we elected him to do, but also will have to build student government's credibility as well.

What we have seen in the last two months from student government is unconstitutional rule-breaking and internal struggle.

First there was the election scandal. In the weekend before the election, no one was sure how many tickets actually were in the race. In the end by bending the rules, a ticket was allowed to run after committing several rule violations.

Weather

April at last? Partly sunny today high in the upper 60s. Partly cloudy tonight in the mid 60s. Mostly cloudy tomorrow with a 50 percent chance of showers. Highs in the mid 60s. -AP

Clubs/Organizations

Now is the time for all Clubs/Organizations to:

1. Register for the 85-86 Academic Year
2. Request Student Activity Funding
3. Apply for a Football concession stand

All forms are available in the Student Activities Office, 1st floor of LaFortune. Deadline is Monday, April 15, 1985.
Justice minor receives trial at Saint Mary's

By KIMBERLY TRENNER
Staff Reporter

Justice will be on trial at Saint Mary's when the College institutes a new minor in justice studies beginning next semester.

The new minor was prompted by the desire among students and faculty to incorporate issues relating to justice into an area of studies, according to Enos Bellalta, justice education coordinator. "We wanted to get justice issues into the disciplinary structure," she said.

In 1979 the Justice Education Correction Committee was formed by a small group of professors and faculty. By 1981, the interest in peace and justice had increased enough to hire a coordinator of justice education.

Courses in the curriculum are taught by professors from such departments as philosophy and religious studies, and Campus Ministry has organized opportunities for students to gain experience by working in community groups.

The justice studies minor is structured so as to involve the students with justice issues through the study of theory, experience, reflection and commitment, and is designed to serve two groups of students.

It is designed, first of all, for those who wish to pursue an already existing interest in justice issues. It is also designed to increase awareness and interest in justice issues among students who have not yet questioned existing injustices but have been struck by their social significance.

The program itself is flexible. Students are required to take two core courses, one introductory and expository in nature, and the other theoretical. Three electives are also required, and they are to be selected from a list of courses coming from different disciplines and approved as electives for this minor. These courses can also be three credits each, for a total of 15 credits for this minor.

Bellalta said students will be able to register for the minor during pre-registration later this year, with brochures concerning the minor will be delivered to each student during the beginning of next week.

The winner is Sister Joris Binder, who wishes to pursue an already existing interest in justice issues. It is also designed to increase awareness and interest in justice issues among students who have not yet questioned existing injustices but have been struck by their social significance.

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By ELLYN MASTAKO
News Staff

Campaigning officially may begin Saturday at 5 p.m., but already Saint Mary's hall officer candidates have their goals for next year in sight.

About five of the dorms have uncontested elections, Mary Lally, elections commissioner, is hoping the turnout will be fairly good, especially in the halls with contested races.

"We hope everyone will vote even though their hall is uncontested because there is still the option of voting yes or no for the candidate," Lally said.

There will be a "Meet the Candidates Night" Monday at 9 in the parlor of Haggar College Center while the elections are scheduled for Wednesday from 3 to 6 p.m. in Haggar's Benny's Game Room.

The election for LeMans Hall president is contested. Lori Janko is the presidential candidate and Liz Meehan, the vice presidential candidate.

Janko said, "We are disappointed that we are unopposed but we're running our campaign as if there were 10 others." They plan to consolidate their hall council by combining some of the hall commissioner positions. They see the resident assistants and section representatives as both a source of resident feedback and communication with the residents.

Janko concluded, "It's important to get students from all classes involved in the election. It's not just an upperclassman dorm anymore."

McGredie and Regina also will have uncontested elections. The Joffrin candidates are Hands Young and Mary Costa.

Mary Flynn, the Regina president-elect, hopes to build upon her reputation. Flynn, a junior, added, "We're not just for freshmen anymore."

Her running mate is Lisa Hagen. Her main goal is to make integration a positive experience. She plans to work with students from Notre Dame dorms, both men's and women's.

Flynn hopes to consolidate her hall council and "get down to basics. Instead of many commissioners doing all, we will have a few competent people." Sophomores Jane Akalaitis and Felicia Stein will be opposing sophomore Lena Massa and Maureen Enye in the Holy Cross Hall elections.

Akalaitis said their main goal is unity within the dorm.

In addition to the traditional events planned, they would like to initiate a "togetherness night" at the beginning of the school year for everyone to meet their neighbors.

They would like to have a working relationship with other Saint Mary's dorms and Notre Dame dorms. "We want to generate involvement and enthusiasm," said Massa.

Michael Green and Patty Fallon will oppose Kristi Statth and Christina Gatti in the Augusta Hall elections.

According to Green, she and Fallon would like to "maintain the unity that makes Augusta the unique dorm. We feel we are also the ones like to increase interaction between Augusta and the rest of St. Mary's and Notre Dame community."

Statth said she feels a need to make Augusta more involved in Student Senate, and the campus more aware of Augusta.

"We want to plan events such as chalvenge parties, an international night, and continue the pre-football tailgate "Rosary Breakfast," said Statth.

HOO ks continued from page 1

Before and therefore ought to reach higher," he said.

An animated speaker, Hooks was interrupted many times by applause as he outlined the history of the civil rights struggle in the United States and explained the problems still facing minorities in America. "I'd like to remind President Reagan," he said, "that the NAACP is two years older than he is and will be around a lot longer."

Founded in 1909, one year after the black population of Springfield, Ill., was forced to leave town in the wake of race riots, the NAACP was described by Hooks as an organization dedicated to "the elimination of racism and sexism." Now, he said, the NAACP is "the world's largest civil rights organization," with over 600,000 members in 2,000 chapters.

When the NAACP was founded, Hooks said, "The situation in this country for blacks was almost as bad as slavery." He warned of the dangers of "repeating the mistakes of history" through ignorance.

"While the Reagan administration admits that there were problems at one time, they claim they have all the problems solved," said Hooks, himself a lawyer and former criminal court judge. He then cited statistics, such as "only two percent of all lawyers are black," to illustrate the disparity that he believes still exists.

Hooks refuted the argument that affirmative action gives unqualified people a better chance than qualified people. Many "middle-class people, not only blacks or whites, can argue that they have a better chance than qualified people," he said.

Affirmative action, he said, "is designed to open doors which had been closed. Those who closed these doors must open them." The NAACP, he said, was sending a message to the black, women, and all minorities to white men: "No one stands back, but move over because he's going to sit down beside you.

In addition to his other accomplishments, Hooks, an ordained Baptist Minister from Memphis, Tenn., has served as chairman of the Federal Communications Commission, served as a member of the boards of directors of the Public Broadcasting Corporation and the League of Women Voters.

The lecture was part of the Black Cultural Arts Festival and was co-sponsored by the Student Union Activities Board Committee on Ideas and Issues.
U.S. arms dealers charged with illegal equipment export

Associated Press

NEW YORK — Four U.S. arms dealers were indicted yesterday on charges they tried to illegally export more than $14 million in military equipment, including rifles to Pakistan and night vision goggles to help Argentina against Britain in the Falklands war.

"The indictment gives us a rare look inside the business of dealing in illegal arms and military equipment," U.S. attorney Raymond Dearie said at a news conference.

“These international operations have nothing to do with political philosophy, national interests or ideology," he said. "It is a matter of money.”

Salvadorian village begins to bury dead

Associated Press

SANTA CRUZ LOMA, El Salvador — A disk slipped over the huts of this mountain village as the people sang hymns and buried their dead one by one, the victims of a surprise attack by leftist rebels dressed as soldiers.

It was the second funeral Tuesday evening, and while the villagers sang, they could hear the sound of shells from earth dropping rhythmically onto the coffins of those buried after the first service.

At least 300 guerrillas came at dusk Monday, apparently looking for Civil Defense Force volunteers.

When they got closer, they saw that the village was a target for the guerrillas. The rebels sang, "We will show them the streets." Then they started shooting. They said the guerrillas were on their side." said Jesus Mena, a 25-year-old farmer.

They shouted not to shoot, that they were civilians and some of them women and children. The ground was littered with propaganda leaflets.

There had been scattered guerrilla activity in the past, but stunned residents said the assault was unlike anything that had ever happened in Santa Cruz Loma, 25 miles southeast of San Salvador.

Guerrillas have hit Civil Defense posts but do not discriminate among civilians and soldiers. The guerrillas are secretive and rarely involve large numbers of civilians.

Civil Defense guards usually are not as well trained or armed as regular soldiers, although some efforts have been made recently to upgrade their training and organization.

The residents of Santa Cruz Loma said they thought the guerrillas were government troops until they saw rebel insignia on some of the uniforms.

The villagers said the Civil Defense guards shot first.

"They shouted to confuse us and we stopped shooting. We thought they were part of an anti-impericalism unit," a resident said. "They were civilians, not soldiers." He said the guerrillas then took complete control of the village.

Residents said the rebels went from house to house, taking supposed Civil Defense volunteers and shooting them or cutting their throats. They said the guerrillas went to houses without hesitation, as if they had been chosen in advance.

Several people were missing and presumed kidnapped.

Of the 31 confirmed dead, only seven were identified as Defense Force volunteers. Villagers said most of the others were killed by mortar shells lobbed into the string of huts that line a crude, dusty road.

The village is administered by Santiago Nonualco, a larger town about four miles down the mountain. That is where the truck took the bodies to be put into coffins, stopping to pick up other dead from the attack as it went along.

"LORGO ABNAML UD ZEMBLAG. REMPLO PVLOB IVWI SUBZILY OG ABANALD LESS”

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"LORGO ABNAML UD ZEMBLAG. REMPLO PVLOB IVWI SUBZILY OG ABANALD LESS”

Famous Ex-Space Monster

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New Mediterranean fruit flies bug Florida citrus crops in Miami area

Associated Press
TALLAHASSEE, Fla. - Inspectors have discovered two more Mediterranean fruit flies, signaling an infestation of the citrus menace in the Miami area. Florida Agriculture Commissioner Doyle Conner said yesterday:

A female medfly was discovered in Miami, he said. "We had hoped that female medfly found last February was a lone invader, but apparently a population of this super pest is trying to get established."

Conner said efforts were already under way to determine how far the destructive flies have spread.

"The crucial step is now to determine just where the core of the infestation is," he said. "Medflies can fly two miles or more in search of protein or a mate. It is very important to intensify trapping in this new area to see if other medflies are out there, and if they are, where."

The most recent flies were trapped in a calamondin tree, a miniature citrus variety, about two miles southeast of Opa-locka Airport near Miami.

The two flies appeared to have recently emerged from the pupal or non-feeding, worm stage, said Howard Weems, an entomologist with the Division of Plant Industry.

Weems confirmed that the specimens were male medflies Tuesday night at the division's lab in Gainesville.

"Unfortunately, this latest find signals that an infestation does exist in Miami," Conner said. "We had hoped that female medfly found last February was a lone invader, but apparently a population of this super pest is trying to get established."

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Associated Press

O'Neil said the meeting lasted three hours and 45 minutes, which is nearly double the time Kelsen visitors usually get. Its length underlined the emphasis the new leadership placed on its relationship with the U.S.

Associated Press

In his statement, O'Neill said, "I like to believe the Gorbachev was speaking from his heart, his mind, his heart and his feeling for world peace. I don't want to look at it as propaganda."

"From our talks, it is apparent that real opportunities for expanded trade and cultural contacts exist."

Tass said yesterday that Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and George Shultz, the American secretary of state, would meet in Vienna May 14. Both will be there for ceremonies marking the 25th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations with America.

Tass said the meeting would be the first permanent artificial heart implant, on Barney Clark in December 1982.

Congressmen meet Soviet leader

Associated Press

MEXICO CITY - Mexican police arrested the man they call the nation's leading narcotics dealer and were questioning him yesterday.

Fonseca Fornes, known as "Don Neto," and 23 other people were arrested Tuesday in the Pacific resort of Puerto Vallarta. The Attorney General's Office said Fonseca is considered the nation's drug overlord and leader of La Familia. The family was said to have kidnapped and slain the husband of his former wife and to have kidnapped and slain a drugstore owner.

The arrests came as Rafael Caro Quintero, arrested in Costa Rica last week as a prime suspect in the kidnapping of American businessman Fred Goldman, appeared before a federal judge on a warrant for drug charges.

Quintero said he was tortured and forced to sign a confession. He denied forced to sign a confession. He denied kidnapping or murdering anyone in his statements, part of a court record that now runs 4,000 pages.

Enrique Camarena Salazar of the U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency and a Mexican pilot who worked with him were kidnapped separately Feb. 7 in Sinaloa. The two men were shot and their bodies were found March 5 on a ranch 60 miles southeast of the city.

The Associated Press

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A prelude to jazz

Senior Paul Zarembski warms up for this weekend’s Collegiate Jazz Festival. The event will take place tomorrow and Saturday at Stetson Center.

The Observer Photo

Living abortion survives despite rejection by doctor

By CINDY RAUCKHORST

Some say that engineering students cannot write. Others say that business students are more concerned about getting a job than getting an education.

Whether or not the changes are wise, the colleges of engineering and business administration at Notre Dame have agreed for some time that something more is needed in the liberal education of their students.

So last year when the University Curriculum Committee proposed an additional course in history or social science, the recommendation drew favorable responses from the halls of Fitzpatrick and Hayes-Healy.

James Carberry, professor of chemical engineering, praised the actions of the University Curriculum Committee.

The committee's request is necessary step toward reversing the tide of cultural amnesia which threatens our age.

And from across the quad at the College Business Administration, Associate Dean Vincent Raymond pointed to history. He conceived the idea.

Raymond said the additional semester of history or social science concurs with the college’s goal of allowing students to obtain a strong liberal education, while gaining firm business knowledge at the same time.

Carberry, in addition to expressing support for the curriculum committee’s program, has proposed his own suggestion to address the problem of cultural amnesia.

His proposal, which he said has already been adopted by the College of Engineering, is a two-semester interdisciplinary core course, designed “to address the historical, literary, political and artistic developments which mark our civilization’s evolution.”

Carberry continued, “For several centuries, historians more notably shaped the nature of courses in history taken by engineering students, and found it results prompting. Only two percent of the Notre Dame graduates in his study had taken a single history course, and the rest had not more.

“In this country a white, most college graduates are required to take a single history course, liberal education and, while gaining firm business knowledge at the same time.

Carberry said the proposed change to the curriculum committee for consideration. “The Engineering College Council was in favor of that proposal, but they didn’t dictate the plan of the committee should do. What we’re asking now is, what is in the best interest of this community?”

Dr. Ken Henderson, director of the Medical College of Georgia at Augusta, where she was in critical condition.

Dr. Ken Hendon, director of the Medical College of Georgia at Augusta, because it did not have the facilities necessary to keep the infant because doctors at Medical College of Georgia at Augusta, a level that she was in critical condition.

“Another issue is that of students coming from different educational back backgrounds in history and social science,” said John Van Engen, chairman of the history department, said the effects of the new proposal would not be substantial. “The change will not noticeably affect the percentages of students taking history, but it will bring some students into history. Students who don’t want to take history won’t be included,” he said.

Van Engen adds that it is important to take a history course, because history should be a part of every student’s education.

“History is an essential element of a complete liberal arts education. Students need to be more historically literate,” he said.

While student representatives support the proposed change, some are critical of the arguments used by the committee in formulating the policy.

According to Bruce Lohman, academic commissioner of student government, “the argument that the history department would have an unacceptable load if there was a required course in history is very discouraging.

“If the committee felt strongly enough that a history course should be required for the benefit of all students, steps should be taken to enable the history department to handle such a load in an acceptable fashion,” he said.

Anne Marie Finch, president of the Academic Senate, said the committee made many sound arguments for an explicit history requirement, but then failed to carry through.

“Requiring an additional semester of either history or social science doesn’t solve the problem; it’s merely a weak substitute,” Finch said.

Raymond said the problem of professionalism definitely exists. He said Notre Dame’s commitment to liberal education has allowed it to cope effectively with this national problem.

He said the business curriculum at Notre Dame follows the guidelines of the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business, which sets 40 percent of the curriculum for liberal arts courses.

Overall, however, most have responded favorably to the proposed change. “I think the changes are taking a step in the right direction, and will probably increase the number of students taking history,” said Samuel Shapiro, associate professor of history.

If that’s his weight, we would have taken it.” Henderson said yesterday the business courses, and the remaining 20 percent for either.

Attention Pre-Law Students

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When: 7 pm, Thursday, April 11th
Price: FREE

The tough job is never easy
For you and the world itself. As a Peace Corps volunteer, you can

You'll never love...
That sinking feeling

Larry Rosenshul of Boston reacts glamly after a water main break in the city's old leather district apparently eroded a section of roadway where his car, at left, and another were parked.

Wham backup musician stabs self

Associated Press

PEKING - A Portuguese backup musician for Britain's pop group Wham stabbed himself aboard a Chinese plane, Portuguese and Associated Press sources said, today.

The sources, who spoke on condition they not be identified, said the musician for Britain's pop group Wham backup musician stabs self (Associated Press)

they gave a vigorous show full of modern-day songs, "said the state-run China News Service. "They sang joyfully."

It mentioned their numbers "Club Tropicana," "Heartbeat," and "Wake Me Up Before You Go Go," which was mistranslated in Chinese as "Wake Me Up Before You Leave."

The report said Michael and Ridgeley performed "with deafeningly loud music."

It noted that a third of the 12,000 seats were occupied by foreign students, diplomats, journalists and other foreigners, many of whom got up and danced.

Cholera epidemic hits African refugee camp

Associated Press

NAIROBI, Kenya - The cholera epidemic that began two weeks ago at a camp for Ethiopian refugees in northwestern Somalia has taken more than 1,520 lives, according to official radio reports.

Serious settlements have also been hit by the disease and the Somali government has reported lesser outbreaks at four other refugee camps.

Last week, the International Committee of the Red Cross in Geneva said as many as 600,000 people were in danger of contracting the disease, a highly infectious bacterial disease that is spread through contaminated water.

The official Radio Mogadishu quoted statements from the Somali Health Ministry, said in a broadcast monitored in Nairobi Tuesday that 36 new cases of the disease and 20 deaths were reported at the Gunnet refugee camp near Hargeisa in northwestern Somalia on Monday.

The new deaths would raise the total to 1,523 by Monday.

The Gunnet camp, set up under the auspices of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, accommodates about 45,000 Ethiopian Hindus who have fled famine and civil war in their country. Some have also told U.N. officials they left because of persecution from the army to the religious persecution by Ethiopia's Marxist government.

In a separate statement, the radio announced that Ali Mohamed Tari, chairman of the Somali Refugee Commission, met over the weekend with representatives of international aid groups to appeal for more help in coping with the cholera epidemic.

Sudanese oust official

Associated Press

KHARTOUM, Sudan - The new military regime on Tuesday dismissed the nation's chief justice who was known as a strict interpreter of Islamic law imposed by ousted President Gaafar Nimeiri.

Gen. Abdul Rahman M.H. Swareddahab, who led the weekend coup, also accepted a petition from the judges' union seeking a review of the "family passed laws."

President Nimeiri declared Islamic law, which carries such penalties as amputating the hands of thieves, in September 1983.

His action disturbed Sudan's western allies and dismayed many Sudanese- moslem and non-Moslem alike. It also intensified the rebellion among Christians and animists in the south, where Moslems are in the minority.

The leader of a rebel army fighting for autonomy in the south, gave the junta a week to turn the government over to civilians, indicating he would suspend fighting for that period, but the time limit appeared unrealistic.

Doctors and other professionals who shut down the tri-city capital area with a five-day general strike were back at work. People swarmed in the streets of Khartoum, North and South Khartoum, and shops and banks were open.

Politicians and representatives of the professional unions were trying to fashion an interim government to serve until Swareddahab can fulfill his promise to deliver power to the new regime.

Agreement did not appear imminent.

The official Radio Omdurman gave no reason for the dismissal of Chief Justice Fuad Abdul Rahman, whom Nimeiri appointed Oct. 1.

Haitians no longer AIDS risk

Associated Press

ATLANTA - The Centers for Disease Control has dropped Haitian immigrants from its list of groups that are at high risk of contracting AIDS because scientists could no longer justify including them on statistical grounds, an official said Tuesday.

But Dr. Walter Dowdle, director of the CDC's Center for Infectious Diseases, said the change was not a result of political pressure and will not alter public health policy concerning blood donations by Haitians.

AIDS, acquired immune deficiency syndrome, is most common among homosexual or bisexual men. But the CDC, which began investigating the mysterious and often-fatal disease in 1981, also initially identified Haitian immigrants, intravenous drug abusers and hemophiliacs as at high risk.

The CDC had included all four groups in its weekly reports of AIDS statistics. But as of last week's report, Haitians are no longer included in a separate listing.

Dowdle said Haitians will remain on the Public Health Service list of groups who should not be allowed to donate blood because of the danger of transmitting the AIDS virus. That list, compiled in 1983, can be changed only by the health service, he said.
and grow tired of the struggle for progress. Doonesbury aged the continuation of commitment to advocacy of Civil Rights yet now his commitment and effort must inquire also.

This is especially evident at the University where he calls home. Here at Notre Dame there is now a crisis resulting from his and other top administration members perceiving that he is no more a guest and host of presidents and other dignitaries. His audience is the world in this sphere of influence. Next to the pope, he is probably the most widely recognized men of his day.

Yet, it is to this renowned figure that I must now turn to a direct challenge and offer a constructive discourse.

"He" is Fr. Theodore Hesburgh. And on this particular night, not too far from the A.F.A. Festival, where the title was "Pioneers-Toward New Horizons," this great man's words fell far short of the mark. The words were old words. They were tired words, withered words, words weakened and worn away by repetition and, moreover, a lack of comment. No one, his words became mere words, words focused primarily on ends and not means. I would even dare to say that the words were merely hypocritical rhetoric and, at least to myself, unintentionally, I am sure, insulting.

What Fr. Hesburgh said tonight was that America owes much to the Negro people and that upon the shoulders of our bonded forebears this nation was built. He spoke of a debt to the black man which must be repaid. He mentioned how proud he was of our people and especially those of us here at Notre Dame. He underscored the necessity of maintaining and fulfilling the goals and dreams of the Negro race, of what they want to do, and why they want to do it. There are many qualified individuals who could attend or teach at Notre Dame, but are not given the opportunity because the University lacks the commitment (for example, financially) to compare with so many other top schools.

It is my contention that if the present trends continue here this will no longer be a "top institution." Are Georgetown with 5.3 percent and Duke with 5.4 percent, or the University of Pennsylvania with 4.9 percent, Brown with 4.1 percent, and Wellesley with 4.0 percent, or the other acclaimed schools whose black students' populations near ten percent that much better and more attractive in the eyes of prospective black students, or is it that Notre Dame is not concerned and is gauging in regard to recruitment? Perhaps Fr. Hesburgh, Fr. Tyson and the rest of the political hierarchy here wants conformity instead of diversity at this Catholic institution.

Another problem I perceive is that the administration, with its very minimal effort and interest in minority students, may actually believe that they are doing enough. Metaphorically phrased, that is like individuals who believe that they are "doing enough." "We are all Negroes" to them, upon their doing has been part of the sin of poverty and world hunger. Is not then, in regard to the recruitment of black students and subsequently diversity, Notre Dame bowing to the worst enemy it could have in this controversy?

A further problem with the recruitment process is that its aim only puts a minimal effort out of self-interest. The number of black scholarship athletes (accounting for 85% of total) is grossly disproportionate to the number of non-athletes and the number of non-black athletes, most of whom are immediately, who is left behind (at the back) door with the recruitment commitment forgotten and broken. There is no special assistance to the pressing needs (these problems I do not have time to touch upon in the scope of this editorial but among them are assimilation, the silent prejudice of some members of the4 it, lack of social life and academic assistance) of the minority student at Notre Dame. This is best reflected by the higher minority attrition rate.

In the business of shopping for a higher education, the race factor is one that is processes itself pales in relation to other smaller schools such as Colby College, Pomona College and others. Indeed the commitment of these schools was so great that, if I had not been able to come there I would have made Notre Dame number one. I probably would not have come here. Fr. Hesburgh and other members of the administration where there is your commitment or are we only here for a "show" of diversification, to bring glory and honor to the athletic programs and to continue government funding.

I firmly believe that, unintentionally, the administration has just lost sight of its commitment in a list of other Notre Dame's more important issues, that the goals and dreams of the past have been abandoned and this day is no resolution to continue past battles even though the war has not been won. Amends are no longer being attempted, and the unrepayable debt remembered in words has been forgotten in deeds. These problems which may be easily corrected with patience, a change of attitude and of heart and a renewed dedication.

In conclusion, in his address to open the 1985 Festival, Fr. Hesburgh proclaimed how assured he was at the vitality and spirit of the black man and his unbelievable ability to transform his conditions and also-insulted to our people once more, to walk hand in hand with us as we advance ever onward "looking for new horizons."

Mark Bornnihan

Spending holiday with families of GD friends

Breaks are great times to get away from Notre Dame. Fall and spring breaks, because of the ten or more days of freedom, allow for extended and often exotic travel. Thanksgiving and Easter however, usually compel a person to return home to family and friends. Being from California and not being able to afford the expense of going home, I have spent the past four Easters and Thanksgivings away from home. Although I have missed being on home, on these family holidays, my travels to friends homes have been quite enjoyable. These trips to different parts of the country give me a new perspective on the remarkable similarities between the ways my family and my friends families celebrate these holidays.

The centerpiece of any Thanksgiving or Easter celebration is the holiday meal. Mark B. is a highpoint of Easter, but my stomach always takes precedence over everything else due to these meals I have found the topics of conversation to follow the same path I would find at home. Relatives relive embarrassing stories about parents, and humorous childhood events about a roommate are related by parents for the benefit of the out of town guest. Good Catholic jokes also seem to flourish around the holiday table.

The best conversation, though, is saved for the verbal battles which often rage between warring siblings. Older sisters attack younger siblings and the absent of a girlfriend, and the continually poor showing of the football administration members. I believe to halt this University's subdue yet real transgressions and travesties against us and, in addition, to pool together its resources to make Notre Dame a place more students want to attend and where they will want to stay. Finally, Fr. Hesburgh also highlighted in his speech how awesomely he found the Negro spiritual. Saying that in light of all the Negro's problems and drivers and light of society's and silent prejudice, we have not only endured such travesties against us, we have also continued singing and praising God.

It seems to me that, in the '60s, Notre Dame and many others in the nation sang with, exalting each other and militant quilts progress. But now, in the mid-'80s, we once more sing along, showing that we are still friends. Notre Dame is an ever better, the challenge I issue to Fr. Hesburgh for this day and for the future is to be students and responsible persons. The bar did not correspond to that image. At the door I was asked for identification and a cover charge was fine for the dress was a shocking red dress who was either a lesbian or transvestite - I am still not sure. The entire bar was populated with an assortment of unusual characters. The dress of the night seemed to be courtesy of the Salvation Army.

In the back room the band, eminently named Radio Cafe, sang hard-driving existen­

tional songs. Their music commented on pre­

blems of life and love in the crowded 80s. The lead singer was especially powerful as she displayed a voice to completely explicitly relayed her frustrations with trying to become a well-adjusted model's woman. All in all, the bar was a great experience, and I finally explained why this old roommate brought a Sex Pistols album to our room freshman year.

Next Thanksgiving, I will finally be spending the holiday with my family. As I look back on my long absence, I realize that these past years were wonderful, since I was able to be with families who made me feel like I was celebrating at home.

Mark Bornnihan is a senior government major and a regular Viewpoint column­ist.

"It is only with the heart that one can see right­ly; what is essen­

tial is invisible to the eye." Antoine de Saint-Exupery
Choosing life's vocation requires much planning

The Observer
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Editorial Board

Department Managers

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Comments, letters and the inside Column reflect the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters.

P.O. Box

MTV has marred image of future MS drives

Dear Editor:

For the last two months, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's have been involved in the noble cause of fighting to save money. MTV sponsored the campaign, Millions Against MS, which involved 12 colleges. As an incentive, it was made to decide the campaign into a competition, with the school which raised the most money per capita winning a free concert. This incentive definitely enhanced the generosity of the student body and the contributions to the MS drive.

From the beginning, it was intimated, not directly stated, that a "top five" act would perform at the concert. With that idea in mind, many students pondered the possibility of Bruce Springsteen or U2 performing the free concert at their school. No one ever mentioned MTV, maybe not even in the bathroom when the mad freesty to have Tommy Shaw in concert envisaged.

I fail to grasp the underlying mentality that MTV employed in choosing Tommy Shaw as a new model. He does not represent the philanthropy and generosity inherent in the cause. By nature, he is a self-made man, yet he does not represent anything. In choosing Tommy Shaw to do the concert, the generosity of the students of all the colleges is in no way diminished, but the idea of an incentive is completely lost. The MS drive could have been a total success if not for the concert flourish which has all the class of the bait and switch advertising of a third-rate used car dealership.

In effect, MTV has marred the future success of the MS campaign, instilling a feeling of skepticism. This will undermine the generosity of the students for years to come. In the future, I foresee the prevailing attitude toward MTV.

Mike Collins
Dillon Hall

Government aid cuts will hurt many students

Dear Editor

Writing this letter in hopes that I may alert my fellow college students and the public at large to the serious impact that recent federal student aid reductions will have. These cuts may not affect everyone who is reading this, but it will affect absolutely every student and their families.

The president has proposed a flat limit of $8,400 on federal tuition aid to any one person for 1986. This may sound like a lot but, considering the average college student has $15,000 per year in loans outstanding. If $8,400 is a mere drop in the bucket for some people, it is a large sum for others. According to estimates there could be anywhere from 10-20% of students who the situation seriously considers the CREST proposal and all the other inputs given by its members, in making its long-awaited decision. Thanks also to the faculty, staff and administrators of the University and Notre Dame, I hope the future of this school will be as prosperous as ever. The success of this school is the responsibility of everyone who has a stake in the school in the future and is a part of the community.
The traumas of the Emerald Isle

Lisa Marie Visingardi  
features staff writer

The Overseas Program brings students into such a pleasant, cultivated society, it is easy to forget that just across the Irish Sea is the violence-ridden city of Belfast in Northern Ireland.

While I was in England during my sophomore year, I made an Irish friend, Marty, who was related to hunger striker Bobby Sands. It was arranged that I would meet some of his relatives in Belfast during a travel recess there. Having studied the Northern Ireland conflict in my freshman seminar course, I was both eager and reluctant to arrive in the city.

Upon entering Belfast I was shocked by the number of security checks by armed forces. I was searched not only before I could be admitted to the city center, but before entering any shops. After walking from check point to check point, I queued for a black taxi to take me to the Catholic section of the city.

The taxi ride to West Belfast took me by the Divis Street flats, down Falls Road and through Anderson-town. Walls and fences of the city glared with graffiti: "BRITS OUT!" Towns and fences of the city. Walls and fences of the city. Walls and fences of the city. Walls and fences of the city. Walls and fences of the city.

The next night we drove up to Ballycastle, Antrim, where I met her eldest brother who had been imprisoned. He spoke of how he had become involved in the conflict almost as a child. Like many young boys in Belfast, he learned to fight the British before he could understand what he was fighting for. As a young adult during the Civil Rights marches, he came to understand violence as the only means to liberating his country of the British forces.

He himself was physically and mentally tortured in person and locked in a small room alone for days. When the charges against him could not be proven, he was released.

I concluded my weekend in Belfast by attending the Easter Sunday service at the church of Rev Ian R. K. Paisley where a fundamentalist preacher from Ottawa warned the congregation against "religious deceptions" which seek to destroy the one true faith. I was painfully reminded of how emotional the religious dimension of the Northern Ireland conflict really is.

The tragedy of religious intolerance and hatred among Christians is at the core of the violence in Northern Ireland. Despite the reality of the numerous political and paramilitary groups, differences seem to point to only one significant division preventing an end to the conflict: religion.

As my train pulled out of the station, I looked out the window to see two small children playing in a field. A feeling of sadness for them came over me. Having been exposed to the hatred, pain and bitterness present on both sides of the conflict, I could foresee their loss of innocence and violence that probably will continue into their generation.

Wherever one's sympathies lie, or whatever reconciliation one may hope for, the immediate experience of Belfast is one of almost unrelieved brutality.

Last December the television movie "Children in the Crossfire" portrayed the situation as hopeful, but far from being resolved. The solution which was proposed involved the integration of Catholic and Protestant youths in a different environment, namely the United States.

It is a small step on a lengthy journey toward the unification of the Christians in Northern Ireland, but it may be the only answer since none of the current solutions of violence and political intervention by the British have accomplished their goals.

If it does work, in time I can only hope that my somber observations will be confined to words on paper, experienced in a past that will never be repeated.
It is impossible to understand the conflict in Northern Ireland without reaching into its past and seeing the tangled situation existing today. Emerald Isle. The island's population is Catholic. Between 25 and 50 percent of the population in Northern Ireland is Protestant. Northern Ireland encompasses the northeast region of the Emerald Isle. The island's population developed from a wave of migrations followed by a wave of invasions. From the time of the first signs of habitation, around 6000 B.C., until the time of the Celic invasion, the island remained divided into small habitation, around 6000 B.C., until the time of the Celic invasion, the island remained divided into small landlord in Ireland to lease land with the Statutes of Kilkenny. These statutes forbade the English from assimilating to the Gaelic-speaking people by banning them from marrying Gaelic women, speaking the language, wearing native costumes, calling on the spiritual services of their priests and even mere association with them. In the early 1600s, in order to strengthen the state church and to ensure more compliance by diffusing the population, the British began a diligent policy of "planting" Protestants in Ireland. They accomplished this by allowing the British landlords in Ireland to lease land only to Englishmen or Scots. The domination of the English Crown not only evoked social and political disagreements but initiated the religious conflict. In 1641 the Protestant regime was challenged by the Gaelic Catholics who pledged allegiance to the crown, but not its Protestant agents. Ireland's religious conflict paralleled the religious conflict going on in England. On July 12, 1690, with James victory at the Battle of Boyne, Protestant ascendancy was established in Ireland. But the British victory did not solve the real problems they faced concerning Irish Catholics. Realizing that there would be no hope for voluntary Catholic support, the crown sought compliance through coercion, implanting the seeds of division which would yield violence. The culmination of this violence came on Easter, 1916, when Irish forces marched through the streets of Dublin, seizing strategic buildings and erecting the tricolor (green, white, and orange) flag of the Republic. The six day revolution resulted in the division of the island into two separate states: the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. Ireland became an independent nation, while Northern Ireland, with its Protestant majority, would not agree to separation from Britain and so remains a part of the United Kingdom. Unlike the Republic, which is over 95 percent Catholic, Northern Ireland has been forced to contend with a Protestant Catholic ratio of two to one. This near equal ratio has influenced the development of Northern Ireland's religious and national conflicts.

At the core of the turmoil...the politics of Northern Ireland

Lisa Marie Visingardi features staff writer

Despite its size, Northern Ireland has more political organizations than any other Western society. The underlying reason for this is that almost any organization can be political in nature, whether it be a football team, a folk song club, or a children's music group. There are two major group classifications: paramilitary and political. Of these, paramilitary groups, in Ulster have existed longer, with their origins dating back to the 18th century following the religious wars between English and continental European troops. These groups, some public and some secret, have been involved in such actions as assassinations, rebellions, and street riots.

The political groups can be categorized as either Protestant or Catholic. The few organizations which seek to unite the two religious groups of people have suffered from weak electoral support. Some of the major Protestant political organizations which have existed in Northern Ireland are the Unionists, the Democratic Unionist Party, the Vanguard Unionist Party, and the Orange Order. The Ulster Unionist party translates a Protestant population majority into a Protestant majority in the Northern Irish Parliament. This majority allowed the Unionists to win control over the government and consequently influence policies.

The political wing of Rev. Ian R. K. Paisley's movement is known as the Democratic Unionist party. The DUP is distinguished by its advocacy of closer integration with Westminster. This includes achieving party with Scotland and Wales by increasing Northern Ireland's representation in the British Parliament.

Starting with a network of contacts throughout Northern Ireland, the Vanguard Unionist party is distinctive in two ways. First, the party seeks an independent Ulster, believing this to be the only acceptable means of maintaining the British heritage. And second, the party maintains open contact with Protestant paramilitary groups.

The oldest continuously active political organization in Northern Ireland is the Orange Order. Since it is not organized as a political party per se it could be described more accurately as a pressure group. It is strongly against any ties between Northern Ireland and the Catholic-oriented Republic of Ireland. Its political philosophy espouses Loyalist views.

Facing the problem of minority status in a state whose boundaries were originally established to permanently insure a Protestant majority, Catholic organizations have differed in their response. The three political groups which have held dominating positions are the Nationalist Party, the Social Democratic and Labour Party, and the Official Wing of the Irish Republican Party. Reflecting the traditional hope of a united Ireland, the Nationalist party offers little else. Its appealing label fails to compensate for its lack of organization and a slow political program to counteract an economically depressed state. Originating from the ex-civil rights activists, the Social Democratic and Labour Party has recognized three short-term objectives: the abolition of discrimination, public ownership of essential industries, and employment promotion by state-sponsored industries. In the long run it seeks socialism and Irish unity based upon the majority consent of the people of Northern Ireland.

Unlike its well-known counterpart, the Provisional Wing of the IRA, the Official Wing receives less publicity. But the two wings agree on several issues: the removal of British troops from Ireland, legalization of all forms of Republican political activity in Northern Ireland, and the eventual unification of the 26 counties of Ireland. The two groups' differences lie in their means of action. The Official Wing seeks results through political, not military, actions. Parties which have sought support across the sectarian divide have received little electoral support. These are considered Extreme Moderates since they denounce military actions and seek to unite Protestants and Catholics in political actions. Standing out is the Alliance Party, formed in 1956, which appeals to the unionist party by accepting the same political and economic position being in the best interest of the people. Likewise it aligns itself with the SDLP by emphasizing antidiscrimination measures and participation of everyone in the government. This approach recognizes the Protestants' concern with law and order with the Catholics' concern with religious equality.

In addition to the numerous political groups, there are several paramilitary organizations which organize to achieve similar ideals but by a different means. Despite their differing political views they share a common bond: their willingness to turn to illegal means to promote action. The methods have included bomb attacks, assassinations, shootings, and illegal fund raising activities.
An Tosail inner tube polo schedules are posted outside the student government offices on the first floor of LaFortune and rules are available in 257 Cavanaugh. First round games begin Monday. - The Observer

The Irish Spring Runs, road races of six and three miles, will be held Saturday, April 20 from 9 a.m. to 11 a.m. in Gym 4. For more information, contact the Student Activities booth on the first floor of LaFortune or call Debbi at 283-5552 or Usie at 283-2667. - The Observer

An interhall tennis tournament will be held on Monday and Wednesday in Gym 4. Each half will enter two singles players and two doubles teams. No player may play both singles and doubles. Team rosters for the single-elimination tournament are due by Friday, April 12. - The Observer

Ireland will hold the next international competition in May. Each half will enter two singles players and two doubles teams, no player may play both singles and doubles. Team rosters for the single-elimination tournament are due by Friday, April 12. - The Observer

IT'S COMING

CHAIRTY BALL
CHAIRTY BALL

BLACK 284-4460 OR 272-3726.
Wednesday, April 12: returning April 14. Call Marya at 1276 or 1296.

Friday, April 12: returning April 14. Call Marya at 1276 or 1296.

Thursday, April 11—page 12
Some JC transfers

Indiana, Purdue sign new players

Associated Press

Most of the state's major college basketball recruiting was completed during the NCAA's early signing period last November, but Indiana Coach Bob Knight added three junior college transfers to his depleted roster yesterday.

Yesterday was the first day to sign players since the early period in the fall. The only player signed by Knight at that time was Rick Calhoun, a 6-6 forward from Cincinnati who was the Ohio Class AAA player of the year and a Parade all-American. He averaged 29 points a game last season.

The new Hoosier recruits are Kenell Moore, a 6-foot-7 forward from Indianapolis Manual and Allen Co. (Kan.) Junior College; who averaged 11 points and 8 rebounds a game and will be a junior in eligibility next fall; Andre Harris, a 6-10 center from Grand Rapids, Mich., and Baron Co. (Kan.) Community College; a junior in eligibility, and Todd Jadow, a 6-5 guard, from Salina, Kan., and Barton Co., a sophomore in eligibility.

"Harris is an outstanding athlete with real good skills and basketball sense. He's very good inside and outside because of his athletic ability," said Knight. "Jadow is an exceptional shooter who needs to become stronger, but he's very, very competitive.

Moore has real good quickness and athletic ability. He has good of female skills as a passer and a shooter," Knight said.

Since November, the Hoosiers, Mike Giomi was kicked off the team for cutting classes, Marty Simmons quit the team and Winston Morgan also bashed much of the latter part of the season, was considering leaving.

Also coming to Indiana as a walk on next fall will be O.J. Oliphant of L&M High School, a first-team Associated Press all-stater who averaged 12 points and 11.5 rebounds per game. His teammate, Tony Patterson, signed in November with Purdue.

The only other junior college player signed by Knight in his 14 years at Indiana was 6-8 Courtney Wite of Vincennes University. Wite, a member of the 1981 state high school championship team at Vincennes Lincoln, broke his foot in September and missed the entire season. He has one year of eligibility left. He is the nephew of Jerry Memering, who played for Knight in 1973.

Purdue signed Patterson and two other players in November and probably will sign one more next week or the week after. Patterson, a 6-5 guard, averaged 22.9 points a game last season and 20.9 for his career. Like Oliphant, he was a first team AP all-state pick and helped L&M to the No. 3 statewide ranking and a 28-2 record this past season. Led by Oliphant and Patterson, L&M was 51-3 the past two years.

The other Purdue recruits are Kip Jones, a 6-7 forward from Bellmont; another first-team AP all-State pick who averaged 30 points a game last season; and Melvin McCants, a 6-8 1/2 center from Illinois state champion Chicago Mt. Carmel, who averaged 20.2 points and 11.5 rebounds a game. His team went 28-1 last season, winning its final 18 games.

"We're very happy to sign one quality player at each position," said Purdue Coach Gene Keady.
Quisenberry, Wilson

KC signs two to lifetime contracts

Associated Press

KANSAS CITY, Mo. - The Kansas City Royals announced yesterday that relief pitcher Dan Quisenberry and center fielder Willie Wilson have signed contracts that should bind them to the Royals for the rest of their careers.

"These lifetime contracts are in keeping with our philosophy of recognizing the achievements of players who excel in our organization," said Avron Fogelman, the team's co-owner, who conducted the negotiations with the two all-stars.

Terms were not announced, but earlier published reports indicated packages being offered to Wilson and Quisenberry could pay them each $40 million over a 40-year period.

The Royals signed third baseman George Brett to what was described as a lifetime contract last year for a reported $1.8 million per year. The Royals have been negotiating a lifetime contract with second baseman Frank White. White, the oldest of the four players at 34, said last month, however, that he was unhappy with the club's offer.

All four players came up through the Royals' minor league system. Quisenberry, 32, has been baseball's most productive relief pitcher since 1980, logging 175 saves, including a major league record of 45 in 1983. His current contract runs through the 1986 season with an option year for 1987.


Fogelman said the three lifetime contracts reflect the desire of the Royals, including majority owner Ewing Kauffman, to make a commitment to winning.
Stanley Cup playoffs get off to an exciting start

The Philadelphia Flyers and Washington Capitals survived scares thrown into them by New York's two National Hockey League teams and won overtime decisions on the opening night of the Stanley Cup playoffs last Thursday.

Philadelphia, which had the league's best record during the regular season, blew a 3-0 lead but won on Mark Howe's goal at 8:01 of overtime. Howe took a pass from Ron Sutter, who dug the puck free behind the Rangers' net, and scored from the top of the left faceoff circle past goalie Glen Hanlon. The Flyers overcame the Rangers, 9-1, in overtime.

Anders Hedberg had tied the score with 26 seconds left in the third period. The Rangers had taken Hanlon out of the net at 19:51 and Hedberg put a short wrist shot over goalie Pelle Leporiigh but after a pass back to Hedberg, the Flyers' goalie was back in the game.

Alan Haworth scored 2:28 into overtime to give the Washington Capitals a 4-3 victory over the Islanders, who have eliminated Washington from the last two playoffs. It was the first home-ice win over the Islanders for the Caps. The Islanders had won their last six overtime games in the playoffs.

Elsewhere, Boston surprised Montreal, 5-4; Quebec downed Buffalo, 5-2; andMinnesota rolled St. Louis, 3-2.

In late games, it was Edmonton against Los Angeles and Calgary vs. Winnipeg.

The Rangers, who lost all seven of their regular-season games against the Flyers, overcame a 5-0 deficit to tie the score on Don Maloney's second goal of the game early in the third period. But Tim Kerr connected into an empty net at 6:04 as Todd Bergen stole the puck from Hanlon, who had skated into a corner to clear it.

At Landover, Md., the Isles led, 2-0, on goals by Mike Bossy and Denis Potvin. But Washington scored three goals during a 2:09 span in the second period, two on power plays by Larry Murphy, the other by Mike Gartner. The Islanders bounced back on Bossy's second goal of the game to tie it.

At Montreal, Ken Linseman scored a goal on the power play, tying the game, and then the Caps took off, scoring goals by Mike Bossy, Denis Potvin and Bryan Trottier.

"I'm ready to win"

The Islanders won the game 4-3.

The Associated Press

Women's track team opens season

With the coming of warm weather, the Notre Dame women's track club has begun its spring outdoor season.

"After having a very successful indoor season," says senior Annie Attea, "we look forward to a big season and we're really hard working and pay off.

When the season opened on March 31 at Manchester College, the track team's hard work did, indeed, pay off.

Particularly notable at that meet were the freshmen and the sophomore, Linda Grand Leclair, who ran personal bests in the 500 meters with a time of 5:28. Sophomore Jennifer Lohrer starred the season off well in the shot put, discus, and the javelin.

Alon Macar, a freshman, and Ann Gibson, a sophomore, did well in the distance events. In the 200 meters, Beth Mikos and Cathy Willard, both freshmen, finished fifth and sixth, respectively.
people knew about us. There was a "went on to win the whole thing in lots of publicity and the fact that we intensified the event," Plum said. "The exposure from that moment Athletic Union powered Phillips 66ers."

"The significance of the award was something to see the life of all the members, a lot of other people in our community," Plum said. "I would've been there I am talking with that game. Nine of the 10 PBHS were well-dressed and eighth grader. And it is really unified our community," Bob Plum said. "Being selected Mr. Basketball became more meaningful with the passing of time, he says. The significance of the award didn't seem so big when I received it. At least the significance hadn't filtered to Milan," he said. The recognition meant more when he was playing for Butler and the Boardman family. "As I traveled around the country, people had heard about Indiana high school basketball and said to me, you must have been good," he said. "It's really something to see the way others respect our brand of high school basketball."

There were more than 1,000 high school basketball teams competing for the state title back in 1954 and today less than 400 exist. "But and although it may be many years before another small school makes it to the state championship, Plum says the Indiana High School Athletic Association should continue the one-class format. "There's an awful lot of tradition and history in the state system when somebody has a shot at the state title. I think going to a two-or-three class system would dilute the meaning of being state champion," Plum said.

Bob Plum

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS — It doesn't take long for New York Yankees owner George Steinbrenner to sound off when things aren't going well for his team.

"It do esn't take long for New York Yankees owner George Steinbrenner to sound off when things aren't going well for his team.

"Off the first two days," Steinbrenner told the New York Times after the Yankees lost the first two games of the season, "I've heard all the complaints already. I've heard all the complaints already."

"It's really something to see the life of all the members, a lot of other people in our community," Steinbrenner said. "I would've been there I am talking with that game. Nine of the 10 PBHS were well-dressed and eighth grader. And it is really unified our community," Bob Plum said. "Being selected Mr. Basketball became more meaningful with the passing of time, he says. The significance of the award didn't seem so big when I received it. At least the significance hadn't filtered to Milan," he said. The recognition meant more when he was playing for Butler and the Boardman family. "As I traveled around the country, people had heard about Indiana high school basketball and said to me, you must have been good," he said. "It's really something to see the way others respect our brand of high school basketball."

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Notre Dame baseball statistics
(Record through 21 games: 7-13-1)

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Meet Wendell Tvedt. Would you believe he's about to become America's #1 hunk? What happens to him, could happen to you!

College teams sign top HS basketball talent

Associated Press

Memphis State Coach Dave Kirk, who built a Final Four participant by
developing home-grown talent, returned to the well again yesterday
by signing a Memphis prep standout to a national letter of interest.

Yesterday was the first occasion since November that high school
players could officially align them
selves with a college team. Kirk
signed in Tennessee to join 6-foot 4-
Memphis Whitehaven forward Rod-
ney Douglas. He will join former
transplant Marvin Alexander, who
signed in November, on a Memphis
State team that won the NCAA mid-
west Region title and advanced
to the Final Four at Lexington, Ky.

Douglass averaged 10 points, 6.6
rebounds, four assists and two
blocks during Whitehaven's 54-1 season that ended with a vic-
tory in the Class AAA state champ-
iom game.

In the Southeastern Conference, Vanderbilt signed Nashville Father
Ryan High School guard Sydney
Grider, son of former Harlem
Hobster John Grider. The 6-3
Grider averaged 23.7 points a game. Tennessee added 6-foot forward
Brown of Elizabeth, Tenn. The
nate of the Virgin Islands averaged
16.8 points and 10.2 rebounds.

Missouri, which closed a poor
season by advancing to the finals of
the National Invitation Tournament,
signed junior college transfers Les-
ell Moore, Andre Harris and Todd
Jadlow. Moore, a 6-7 forward from
Indiana's Frankfort and Allen
County, Kan., Junior College,
averaged 15 points and eight
rebounds a game. Andre Harris, a 6-6
forward from Grand Rapids, Mich.
and Jadlow, a 6-10 center, both
played at Barton County, Kan., Com-
munity College.

In other Big Ten transactions,
Minnesota signed Mark Anderson, a
junior college player from Sheridan,
Wyo.; Iowa collected Illi-
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The Observer

First Losses

SMC softball team drops twinbill
By LISA JOHNSTON and KELLY PORTOLESE
Sports Writers

The Saint Mary's softball team dropped the first doubleheader to Saint Francis College, by scores of 5-2 and 7-6 yesterday afternoon in the three-run win over the Belles. The Belles won the second game of the doubleheader, by scores of 11-5 and 17-5. The Belles were led in game one by winning pitcher, freshman Betty Logston, who allowed four runs to score in the first inning. She was pulled from the game after the second inning, with the score at 1-0, and was replaced by senior Betty Bolko, who allowed nine runs to score on seven hits and one error. The Belles' offense was led by senior Mary Anne Nolan, who had two hits and two RBIs. Sophomore Toni Callahan also had a hit and an RBI. The Belles' defense held strong, allowing only one run to score on a wild pitch. In game two, the Belles' offense continued to dominate, as they scored seven runs on seven hits. The Belles' defense was also strong, allowing only one run to score on a wild pitch. The Belles' victory in the second game was a result of their strong offensive performance. The Belles' next game is scheduled for tomorrow at 3:30 pm. The Belles will be looking to continue their winning streak against the University of San Francisco. The Belles' defense will be key in their success, as they have allowed only one run to score in their last two games.
Bloom County

Kevin Walsh

Berke Breathed

The Far Side

Gary Larson

Unstable

Preservation

particle

Descartes

School supplies * Health & Beauty needs

Better Prices
than that "other store" on campus
School supplies * Health & Beauty needs

-4 p.m. Lecture, "Why is There a Need for a Catholic Medical Ethics?" Dr. Edmund Pelloguin, M.D., Georgetown University. Sponsored by Thomas More Society, Library Auditorium.

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame

Sheets/spaghetti with meat sauce

Escallopied ham and potatoes

Spumakoops

Saint Mary’s

Baked chicken

Lasagna

Swedish pancakes

Broccoli cheese cassarole

TV Tonight

6:00 p.m. 16 NewsCenter 16
22 22 Eyewitness News
28 Newswatch 28
16 NBC Nightly News
22 CBS Evening News
28 ABC’s Nightly News

7:00 p.m. 16 MA*SAH
22 Three’s Company
28 Jeopardy
28 Jeopardy
28 WKRP in Cincinnati
28 Wheel of Fortune

8:00 p.m. 16 Bill Cosby Show
22 Magnum, P.I.
28 Webside
34 Vi From
8:50 p.m. 16 Family Ties

8:30 p.m. 16 NBC Nightly News
34 Mystery
9:30 p.m. 16 Night Court
10:00 p.m. 16 Hill Street Blues
22 Knox Landing
28 20/20
54 Masterpiece Theatre

11:00 p.m. 16 NewsCenter 16
22 22 Eyewitness News
28 Newswatch 28
16 ABC News Nightline
28 Movie

11:45 p.m. 22 Newman/Movie
12:00 a.m. 28 Love Connection
12:30 a.m. 16 Late Night With David Letterman
2:00 a.m. 22 Nightwatch

Campus

Out Your Profile Form For On-Campus Interviews

• 7 p.m. - Presentation for Juniors, "Filling Out Your Profile Form For On-Campus Interviews," Paul Reynolds, Assistant Director, Career & Placement Services, Room 122 Hayes Hall.

• 7 p.m. - Graduate College Reception, Constance Barrett, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by ND Department of Music.

• 7 p.m. - ISO General Meeting & Elections, ISO Lounge, LaFortune Basement.

• 7 p.m. - Meeting, To Look at Plans For Urban Plunge For Next Year, CSC Multi-Purpose Room.

• 8 p.m. - Graduation Cello Recital, Constance Barrett, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by ND Department of Music.
By BRIAN McARTHY
Sports Writer

Bookstore XIV is now in full swing as the team competed in the first-ever preliminary round yesterday. The 48 winners earned spots in the 16 sections of the tournament to round out the 512-team field.

The highlight of the day occurred in the game featuring Household Germans and If You Think Students Government Has Problems You Should See Us Play Basketball. Tom Healy led Household Germans to a 21-13 win by scoring a Bookstore Tournament record 19 points. The old record of 18 points was set two years ago by Bookstore Commissioner Emeritus Rob Simat. Healy shot 10-for-15 over the course of the game.

Healy had help from his teammates, who willingly let him take most of the shots. They had stopped several Irish shots in the first period and needed someone to protect their goalie, who was shooting a 3-for-17 in points. They had the Irish defense packed to get together in the last minutes of the game, and Healy was able to score on a few of the shots.

The height of shooting ineptitude was reached in the game between A Mack, A Bill, A Limmy, A Gook and A Gypsy and Boy Scouts Who Eat Brownies Are Still Hungry. This game saw a grand total of 205 shots taken, with Boy Scouts making 24 of 112 to take an overhand win. Tom Adams, of A Mack, took 56 shots, and 46 were more than the many shots of the many boys playing yesterday — to lead his team to a victory.

On the flip side, George Meany of Something to Grab Four hit 10 of 14 for the first quarter by playing slugdodger and failing to take advantage of the Irish defense. The Irish defense was led by Carroll Hall Rector F., who was second at the NCAA indoor national championship.

Bob Trocchi (45) drives around the goal against a Raider defender in a game last week. The senior attacker is one of the team's top players, and the team has been working hard to get down their timing and get ready for the NCAA meet, according to Mike Plunkett.

Editor's note: The Irish are not faring as well with their defense. They have been better off asking if anyone wanted to help them shoot, as they have all taken over 20 shots to contribute to the worst shooter in the nation. However, the team has won a game, 21-18, over St. Joseph's, who were led by Carroll Hall Rector F., who was second at the NCAA indoor national championship. The mile relay of Robert Nobles, Chris Defore, Mark D'Andrea, and Jeff Taylor also placed in the 400 in 1:53.

The Mount Union Raiders had their defense packed together in front of their goal, which made it difficult for the Irish to get a shot on goal. The Irish had numerous shots already, and the Irish attack was led by a 9-0 lead early in the second half. They had the Irish defense packed to get their own goal, and they were able to put together a 2-0 lead on goals by Dave O' Neill and John O'Leary, whose team figures to have the second half.

The Irish are definite favorites to record an impressive showing in the national meet, according to Mike Plunkett. They must run 3:05.9, but they were clocked at 3:09 earlier in the season.

As if that weren't bad enough, the Mount Union Raiders had controlled the ball for all but 20 seconds in the game, and they were able to put together a 2-0 lead on goals by Dave O' Neill and John O'Leary, whose team figures to have the second half.

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