Healy recall petition gets 600 names on first day

BY MARK PANKOWSKI

A group of students has collected in one day approximately 600 signatures, more than half the number needed, on a petition to recall Student Body President Bill Healy and Vice President Duane Lawrence, said Bill Krais, a co-spokesman for the group.

The group, numbering approximately 50 students, circulated the petition titled "A Real Beginning" yesterday in dorms, the dining halls and around Lawrence Quad, Krais said.

"Essentially, (the group) is a bunch of students irritated with Bill Healy," Krais said.

The petition, written during a meeting of 10 to 12 students Wednesday evening, cites several reasons for the recall of Healy and Lawrence, including their "failing to stand up for student rights, most recently regarding the Dillon tailgater at Ann Arbor" and "attempting to disrupt the Student Senate."

Neither Healy nor Lawrence could be reached for comment yesterday, Krais said.

"Healy, however, detailed his position on these issues in a full-page advertisement in today's Observer. The ad was paid for with student government funds, Observer records show."

The petition also cites Healy's decision to dismiss John Detting and Pat Baccarani from the Committee for Responsible University Business Practices as a reason for recalling Healy and Lawrence.

"Healy said last week he dismissed Detting and Baccarani because they acted rudely to Board of Trustees members," Krais said.

"The impression around campus is that Healy's not representing the students," - MIKE VORE Chairman Thomas Carney during a private meeting.

Mike Vore, a co-spokesman for the group, said Healy should be recalled because Healy "doesn't stand up for students."}

Earth mover

A hosepipe creates another hole Thursday as part of the continuing Fieldhouse Mall fountain project. The hole will probably fill with rainwater Friday, should begin to dry up by gametime Saturday, and might even be empty by sunny Sunday.

The independent student newspaper serving Ann Arbor and Saint Mary's

VOL XX, NO. 40

{} Weekend Edition, October 18-19, 1985

Inside: Irish Extra

Black's final message: 'We shall overcome'

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa - The mother of a black man sentenced to die for a murder he claims he did not commit, said her son would sing a hymn of praise to anti-apartheid guerrillas on the way to the gallows Friday.

Benjamin Molele's last message to the world Thursday, delivered with a clenched fist raised, was "We shall overcome."

The white-minority government has dismissed pleas for a new trial and rejected calls from abroad to spare the life of the 30-year-old upholder of non-violence.

The hanging would be the fifth in South Africa of a member of self proclaimed supporter of the African National Congress, the main guerrilla group fighting the government.

Riots were reported in mixed-race townships around Cape Town, and in the huge black city of Soweto outside Johannesburg, where stone throwing youths fought street battles with police firing tear gas.

Witnesses said Michael Hornsby, correspondent for The Times of London, was wounded by police fire in Soweto.

Police reported no deaths Thursday, but more than 700 people have died in 14 months of violence against apartheid, the race laws that guarantee privilege for South Africa's 5 million whites and deny rights to its 24 million blacks.

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University's image not tarnished by the behavior of a few students

He whose honor depends on the opinion of the mob must day to day strive with the greatest anxiety, act and achieve in order to retain his reputation. For the mob is varied and inconstant, and therefore if a reputation is not carefully preserved it dies quickly.

Rene Benedict Spiroza, "Ethics"

In an Observer story last week, Associate Vice President for Residence Life John Goldrick said a group of Notre Dame students "caused damage" to the University's reputation during a tailgait in Ann Arbor, Mich. Subsequently the residents of an entire dormitory were punished for the actions of a few students. According to Goldrick, they were disciplined not because of injections against the alcohol policy or the new tailgater policy.

"The problem was public behavior," said Goldrick. But the real problem is an overly sensitive administration which believes the poor behavior of a few students correctly reflects the overall quality of this University.

It seems Goldrick is concerned with the University's reputation and what happens to it when students behave poorly off campus.

When intelligent and responsible people start squandering limited time and energy on the main tenance of a reputation, something is wrong.

Catering to the whimsical masses is the vocation of politicians, not universities.

A solid collegiate reputation is too much mundane and temporal means as building reputable departments, allowing professors the regard their education in and fostering an atmosphere conducive to student questioning and experimentation. These are the routes to an admirable reputation.

I fully understand the value of reputation to a university; it is the visibility of example, in the area of fund raising.

But jumping, on students for a rowdy party in Ann Arbor is the stuff of shrewish old maids.

In future matters of off-campus public behavior which are brought to our attention, it would be prudent if the Office of Student Affairs took a bit of advice from Miss Manners. If something is not expected and condemnatory, the un-thinkable is unmentionable. Put another way, consider the source; some students will, in their own defense, get obnoxiously drunk. And as any football weekends will reveal, some will continue to get obnoxiously drunk after they have long since graduated.

It is not always either of these two topics too seriously, because neither has any effect on the job we here at Notre Dame are doing.

I seriously wonder what great ill would have befallen the University if they had ignored the matter and not initiated one more episode of student alienation.

John Healy
Assistant News Editor

Rude off-campus behavior by those affiliated with a University, no matter on their judgment, and has nothing to do with or belong with an education.

When a University in South Bend starts disciplining student actions which took place in Ann Arbor and Fort Lauderdale, it is nothing less than an arrogant and condescending public admission of responsibility for its students wherever they go.

So this leads to the inevitable question. Where and when is a Notre Dame student not answerable to the Office of Student Affairs? I hope we will not call me in for offenses committed after their education.

This policy is not a very good way to build a reputation and the students of any University.

It is not a very good way to build a reputation and the students of any University. It is nothing less than an arrogance thatvalues the opinion of a few outside of our community at the expense of those many within Notre Dame has quite deliberately chosen to exert time and effort in "seeking the bubble of reputation," and, as students, we are paying the price for this exercise.

And this decision is a complete and terrible shame.

---

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In conjunction with the United Way Drive

Monday, Oct. 28

Tuesday, Oct. 29

Wednesday, Oct. 30

Thursday, Oct. 31

Friday, Nov. 1

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The Observer
Researchers find Church changes

Special to The Observer

Catholic liturgies in American parishes have shown more lay involvement, less ritual formality, more recent reception of the Eucharist and occasional misunderstanding of important elements in the Mass in the 20 years since Vatican II, according to the most recent report of the Notre Dame Study of Catholic Moral Life.

The report, the fifth of a survey jointly conducted by the University's Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry and its Center for the Study of Contemporary Society, is based on observations of 70 Sunday and Saturday evening Masses celebrated in a carefully selected sample of 36 American parishes during October and November 1983.

According to its authors, Senior Research Director David Leege and Assistant Director for Liturgical Studies Mark Searle, researchers have discovered:

• Boys and men predominated at the altar, although at 10 percent of the Masses, altar servers were female.

• In 90 percent of the Masses observed, more than three-fifths of the congregation received Communion.

• Ninety percent of the Masses involved some singing, a major change in Catholic liturgical tradition.

The report was paid for by the Hall Presidents' Council and was provided by a grant from the Lilly Endowment.

Parietals are a positive influence on the residentially of Notre Dame and distinguish it from other universities. Unfortunately, the severe penalty inflicted upon students who violate this rule also distinguishes Notre Dame.

The punishment of suspension or dismissal regardless of circumstances contradicts the Catholic nature of the University. Removing a student from Notre Dame when there is no moral issue in question is detrimental to both the students and our community. When the punishment is so unforgiving that it denies the Notre Dame and Christian ideals of compassion for one's fellow man in a time of real need, something is wrong with the principle.

This has been the case recently and will continue to blemish the character of the school unless you, the alumni, parents, students and faculty of the University, take action against this unjust penalty.

Please take the time to write Vice President of Student Affairs Father David Tyson to show your displeasure with this punishment. Don't allow the opportunity to pass - act now.

Vice President of Student Affairs
Father David Tyson
c/o OBUD
LaFortune Center
Notre Dame, IN 46556

but What About the People?

Clip and Post
*paid for by the Hall Presidents' Council*
Dear Fellow Students:

In the past few days there have been many questions asked of me as to what student government's stance is on various issues, as well as what we are doing. The following is a brief summary:

1. South African Investments: As I mentioned at the rally, we will bring the issue of divestment to the students in the form of a referendum. If the students call for divestment, then I will personally bring this demand to the chairman of the Board of Trustees and Father Hesburgh. At the request of John Betting and Pat Baccaneri, we will request that the Board of Trustees set up a permanent committee on the South African issue.

2. Dillon Tailgater: I have expressed my full dissatisfaction with the handling of this case to Mr. John Goldrick. I requested that a full explanation of the administration's actions be presented to the student body. The whole question of how far the disciplinary hand of the administration goes will be brought up at the first C.L.C. meeting this month. Yes, we must stop this encroachment of our rights.

3. The Student Senate: This body has proven that it is totally ineffective. In the past three years it has accomplished absolutely nothing! I am willing to listen to many members of the senate call me names in The Observer, but the students will not miss this political body. (The last decision they made was to say that we cannot bring the South African issue to the students in the form of a referendum. We will anyway.)

Other things we are working on:

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4. Because the administration is spending over 1/2 of a million dollars on a fountain, I made a request that $100,000 be spent to fix-up Senior Bar. I made this request because I feel it is time the administration started caring about our social life rather than just the beauty of the campus. It has been over two weeks since I wrote the letter to Fr. Hesburgh; I have yet to receive a reply.

5. At the upcoming Board of Trustees' meeting I will request that a student be put on that board with full voting rights. I will request that the students have some say over their life at Notre Dame. In this way the possibility for real change for the students can be made.

6. Kevin Hurley- The first 2 days of our Blood drive broke the record at Notre Dame for first time donors. As well, our fund drive has collected in excess of $1,000. We are planning a Christmas fund raising event with the help of St. Mary's and all others who wish to assist us.

7. We have had brief talks with administration officials about the possibility of lightening the alcohol policy, holding Little Sib's Weekend, and the parietals issue. While we claim no obvious victories, it appears that the possibility for change still does exist. With continued united efforts, we can convincingly argue for the rights of the student body.

8. We have organized a committee on minority rights that will enable minorities to express their concerns about student life, as well as their feelings on how it should be changed. A detailed report from this committee is being prepared for presentation to the Board of Trustees. (See Marsha Auls if you would like to get involved.)

9. United Way- We have two excellent chairmen, Mike Huber and Bob McNamara, and the two weeks after break you will be able to participate in a variety of social events in order to raise money for those who need it. For those who participated in the Rock-a-like last year, we are having another one this year!

We have made many plans for this year. Unfortunately, it is sometimes hard to communicate what we are trying to achieve. Duane and I have decided to attend the hall council meetings in each dorm from now on so that the students may communicate to us what it is they want, and so that we can better get a feel for the way you want us to address things. If you want us to be loud and vocal in our fight for student rights, and you want our fight to be held publically in The Observer, then we will do so.

Please always know that we are trying to serve the students who elected us. Our goals are high, even though at times we have failed in our methods. We need to now turn towards making a united front in our efforts. I would like to thank the HPC for their support; and I would like to thank the students for their continued support. Best Wishes.

Sincerely,

William J. Healy
Student Body President

paid advertisement
**Young Democrat**

K.C. Cusim, president of the Young Democrats of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, speaks to his group at their meeting Thursday night in the Little Theater of LaFortune Student Center.

**The Observer/Jeffics**

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**Events raise $500 for quake victims**

By CLIFF STEVENS

A luncheon at the Center for Social Concerns and a dorm collection campaign have netted more than $500 in contributions for a hospital in earthquake devastated Mexico, according to organizers of the events.

In an effort to raise more funds for the hospital, the League of United Latin American Citizens will sponsor a dance with live Mexican music Saturday in South Dining Hall. Organizer Barbara Grant said she and a small group of friends decided to raise money for Mexico because they realized "the responsibility we have to act as members of the same hemisphere and as members of a Christian institution."

The Oct. 9 lunch at the CSC was attended and made possible by many different people from Notre Dame, Saint Mary's and South Bend. South Dining Hall workers helped cook food, and faculty, students and administrators from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's attended the lunch.

Carmelite nuns who worked in the Mexican hospital and Father Tom Lemus from St. Stephen's parish in South Bend also were present.

Kathy Roer and Mary Ann Roemer of the CSC staff decided to sponsor the lunch after some students approached them with the idea of raising money for Mexican earthquake victims.

Although the people who planned the lunch are active in many activities at the CSC, Anneli Munoz, a leader in the effort, said she noticed many first-timers at the lunch.

Grant, who spent her sophomore year in Mexico, said that although an earthquake sounds terrible, its distance from Notre Dame tends to block a response. "It doesn't really touch you, until you think about the people you know there," Grant said.

Individual donations to the cause may be given to Roer at the CSC. "The earthquake will have lingering effects on the area and people for years to come. We need to continue helping," said Miguel Mendivil, who participated in the lunch.

"Sure, houses get rebuilt, but the poor need money and outside help to rebuild," he said.

**Healy to discuss stench with CEASE leader**

By CAROLYN GILLESPIE

Notre Dame will raise its own stink about the ethanol plan when Student Body President Bill Healy meets Friday with John Roberts, chairman of the Concerned Environmentalists Against the Stench of Ethanol. CEASE is a South Bend organization which advocates various policies regarding the ethanol plant and the odor pervading the air in South Bend.

"No matter what, we should get involved," Healy said. "Notre Dame is a beautiful place, but if it smells terrible, who wants to be here?"

Although Healy said he has not conducted an official survey of student opinion on the ethanol plant, he said students' comments about the smell indicate they are unhappy about it.

Healy said he wants to develop a plan that involves students in efforts to remove the odor or at least do something about it.

But Healy said he will wait until he finds out what CEASE is doing to remove the odor before he decides what students should do.

**Grant gives $25,000 for advising in liberal arts**

By CHRIS PAULISON

The Lilly Endowment Inc., of Indianapolis has awarded a grant of $25,000 to the Notre Dame Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts for a program to strengthen academic advising in the College of Arts and Letters.

Nathan Hatch, director of the Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts and associate dean of the College of Arts and Letters, applied for the grant in June 1985 when he realized that the advisory program in the college needed revision. Hatch said he feels there is not enough contact between students and faculty in the College of Arts and Letters.

"Notre Dame is a small enough institution that a unification between faculty and students can be achieved if proper attention is given to the advisory program," Hatch said.

Dean Michael Loux of the College of Arts and Letters has appointed a committee to assess undergraduate advisory programs at the college and departmental level. This committee, Hatch said, has three goals.

First, the committee intends to pay special attention to sophomores within the college. Second, it will offer individual departments opportunities to improve their advisory procedures.

The grant will also aid the committee in drawing more faculty members into formal and informal advising, Hatch said.

The committee, chaired by Professor Thomas Verge of the English "Y" department, includes Professor Edward Goerner of the government department, Professor Sonia Gernes of the English department, Professor Paul Johnson of the music department, Professor Diane Murray of the history department, Professor John Roos of the government department and Liz Kenney, a senior in the Program of Liberal Studies.
AIDS victims warned

Associated Press

SAN ANTONIO, Texas - The city health department has hand-delivered letters to 14 AIDS victims warning that sexual activity will result in felony charges, and the mayor said carriers of the disease should "transcend their individual rights" in deference to society.

The letters dispatched this week also order the AIDS victims to avoid exposing others to the disease through sharing needles or donating blood or plasma, and to caution physicians and dentists with whom they come into contact.

"I think most people are reasonable and that they will follow the last paragraph in the letter 'to accept this letter in the spirit in which it was intended and help me in my effort to protect the public health,'" Dr. Conrad Rothe, директор of the health department, said Thursday.

Rothe said he became concerned about the spread of acquired immune deficiency syndrome after a male prostitute in Houston, who is an AIDS victim, said he would continue to engage in sexual activity.

Seventeen people are known to have AIDS in the San Antonio area, but letters were sent to only 14. Rothe said. There is no concern about the three others spreading the disease, he said, but declined to elaborate.

Lawmakers question electrocution

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - The prolonged execution of William Vandiver, which required five jolts of electricity over 17 minutes, demonstrates a need for a more humane form of execution, two legislators say.


"Some people say there is no humane way," Donaldson said. "But I don't think we want to go back to the guillotine."

Dobis said a bill to allow lethal injection in Indiana had failed three times, twice in the House, including the last session, and once in the Senate.

But Vandiver's execution early Wednesday made the timing "absolutely perfect and 1986 may be the time to reintroduce it and hope for its passage," Dobis told the Indianapolis Star.

"From everything that I've read on the subject, it is an absolutely painless way," Dobis said. "I think we can take an example from some of the other states around the country which at least give the condemned person a choice."

Auto strike could end if Chrysler loosens up

Associated Press

HIGHLAND PARK, Mich. - Chrysler Corp., losing an estimated $15 million a day from a strike by 80,000 U.S. and Canadian workers, could settle the walkout quickly if it would "loosen up a bit," a union negotiator said Thursday.

But one determined striker said the company would face a "long, cold winter" unless company Chairman Lee Iacocca helps end the walkout.

The autoworkers, who gave up an estimated $1 billion in concessions to help the carmaker survive a brush with bankruptcy, "feel betrayed" by Iacocca, said Willbur Spencer, president of United Auto Workers Local 227 at Chrysler's Detroit glass plant.

"We took concessions and what did they do? They slapped us in the face," said Allan Dean, a 21-year Chrysler worker who repairs engine cylinder heads.

Recall

continued from page 1

ment park at the Miss Asia Pacific beauty pageant in Hong Kong.

Asian beauties

Miss North Africa, Francine Swift of Chino, California, and Miss Thailand, Leelawada Vajarakla, sit in a merry-go-round at an amusement park.

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The Observer

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U.S. faces challenges in hijack aftermath

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - After basking in the triumph of the capture of the hijackers of the Achille Lauro, the Reagan administration now must deal with the unfavorable consequences, underscored by the fall of an Italian government long supportive of American interests.

Particularly disturbing to some is that a terrorist incident could have led to the resignation of the government of Premier Bettino Craxi of Italy, an important NATO ally.

"We all have been trying to show terrorists can't achieve anything by what they do," said Helmut Sonnenfeldt, a former senior Nixon administration official who is now a guest scholar at the Brookings Institution here. "The terrorists didn't intend to overthrow the Italian government, but it is unfortunate that a terrorist incident can have an effect of this magnitude."

Sonnenfeldt said the Craxi government "has been on the whole a very good and effective government from an American standpoint and a NATO standpoint. To lose this government is a setback."

The consequences of the Achille Lauro hijacking, including the American seizing of an Egyptian aircraft carrying the fleeing hijackers, continue to grow. Most of the positive gains were immediately apparent. Some of the negative ones have taken longer to develop.

The loss of the positive gains is a feeling by Americans that after years of painful losses to terrorists, the national pride has finally been upheld with the capture of the accused murderers of 69-year-old Leon Klinghoffer.

In addition, the capture of the hijackers showed an American firmness and level of technological expertise that will improve the nation's ability to deal with future terrorist attacks, experts say.

The degree of international cooperation in denying a safe port to the hijackers while they were on the ship shows that international cooperation can be effective.

The already close bonds between the United States and Israel may be strengthened even more, as Israeli leaders believe their rejection of the Palestine Liberation Organization as a terrorist group has been vindicated. Israel hopes Washington will drop plans to include the PLO in the Middle East peace process.

On the negative side, the fall of the Italian government becomes a major loss. In its current guise, the Economist newspaper of London said the pro-Western Craxi had a "party that intends with Egypt, which has long been the United States' chief Arab ally. It could become a major setback if Washington and Cairo were to let those frictions erode the basic relationship, or if the government of President Hosni Mubarak should, as some in Washington worry - be ousted by Moslem extremists."

Another setback is friction in relations with Egypt, which has long been the United States' chief Arab ally. It could become a major setback if Washington and Cairo were to let those frictions erode the basic relationship, or if the government of President Hosni Mubarak should, as some in Washington worry - be ousted by Moslem extremists."

Mubarak has demanded an apology from President Reagan, but Reagan has refused.

The U.S.-sponsored search for a Middle East peace could be derailed, although it was nearly stalled anyway. The U.S. strategy has focused on bringing the PLO and its chairman, Yasser Arafat, into a peace negotiation of some kind with Jordan and Israel. But if evidence of PLO involvement in the hijacking proves accurate, the PLO may now be excluded.
Tired of Running Around for Bargains?

By CHUCK EHRMAN
Sports Writer

It's time to go west. That's where the Irish volleyball team is going over break, and the visit should be a challenging one.

The Irish are headed for California, the capital of volleyball excitement. For Lambert it's a matter of watching and waiting. The Irish have been hot and cold all season. But whatever the result, experience will be gained.

"We're building a program," says Lambert. "We have to play these types of teams. They're not the very best, but they're good. I'm looking forward to it."

But before the Irish head off to the West Coast, they have to face three challenging one.

The Irish will conclude their break tour by returning to the ACC for a showdown with Evansville on Oct. 26.
There was recently a violation of parietals for which the parties involved were suspended from campus. There was no question of sexual involvement nor was the integrity of the individuals questioned, but rather it was an issue of time and the conscious decision of one friend to help another friend in need.

**Joanie Cahill**

**a need for change**

One of the two individuals was very distraught and a decision was made by the other not to leave her alone. At approximately 2:20 a.m., both individuals fell asleep until they were found by a security guard at 5:15 a.m. with the door open and the light on.

After the original sentence of suspension by the Office of Student Affairs, a judicial review board, composed of faculty and staff members, reviewed the case and replaced the penalty of suspension with a penalty of compulsory parietal violations. The decision was appealed to the President of the University, Father Theodore Hesburgh who overturned the decision of the board and reversed the penalty back to suspension. Although the circumstances of this case would appear to make it an exception, no exceptions could be made because it would establish a precedent disregard of the rules of Du Lac.

We are not questioning the actual rules of parietals. What we are questioning is the penalty involved. Du Lac states, "Overnight parietal violations involve suspension or dismissal." Yet overnight parietals are never defined. As what time does a parietal violation become an "overnight"? Suspension and expulsion are the severest penalties given at this University. Is this punishment in proportion to the offense?

Whether or not students are concerned with physical fitness months ago, I was surprised to see the number of misconceptions about smokers. Now don't get me wrong. Notre Dame has the healthiest students in America. I think that is great. I just want to clear up some of the misconceptions about smokers. You can live together as a stronger community.

First of all, smokers are not inherently bad people. We are not suicidal, and we are not brutes. We are just a smoking niche in public life. We try, and study here and those who have attended Notre Dame in the past, are regular Viewpoint columnists.

"Fight to Win"

Joanie Cahill is president of Lyon Hall and represents the Lyons Hall Council.

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**Mike O'Connell**

**pipe dream**

Because the majority of Notre Dame students are non-smokers, I think there are a lot of misconceptions about smokers. Now don't let other people in public places. We are trying to get people to quit just by showing you care.

Another problem between smokers and non-smokers occurs in public places. Do smokers have the right to smoke? Do non-smokers have the right to clean air? There are no clear-cut answers. I think that there is a complete lack of common sense. Many times a non-smoker is bothered by smoking in public places. The smoker is being a disturbance. We believe that the smoker should not smoke. You will find that many smokers will stop, if you are polite.

We all have to live together, smokers and non-smokers alike. Because we are all members of the Notre Dame community, we have to be courteous and respectful of others. The Golden Dome is a dying breed; either they quit smoking, or they actually die of cancer. Fortunately, the majority of smokers have chosen the first alternative. But for those of us who have not, we need the support and understanding of non-smokers in order to quit smoking once and for all.

Keep in mind that the first step must come from the smoker. If he does not want to quit, he is not going to quit. And more importantly, if he is not going to quit, he is not going to quit. And more importantly, if he is not going to quit, he is not going to quit.

Mike O'Connell is in the Freshman Year of Studies and Notre Dame.

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**Barbara Blanchette**

with earnest

Many concerned groups involving hundreds of students have voiced their opinions to an administration which must now decide how to best react. We now must wait for the final word from above.

Will they see and understand signs hung prominently on campus, draped from windows, hung over doorways? Will this be a case of genuine concern or just another attempt to put down the efforts of those who have been working on global causes. I just wanted to raise a little student activism. Obviously, the student body is alive and kicking, as evidenced by the support at the recent rallies against apartheid and world hunger.

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**Doonesbury**

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**Students must keep forcing opinion on divestment**

Congratulations to all who heard the call to rally in Du Lac. College is really never meant to put down the efforts of those who have been working on global causes. I just wanted to raise a little student activism. Obviously, the student body is alive and kicking, as evidenced by the support at the recent rallies against apartheid and world hunger.

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**Mike O'Connell**

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**Quote of the day**

"There is no adversity we cannot conquer."

Arta Parseghian

"Fight to Win"
Negotiations will do much more than sanctions do

The white government of South Africa has imposed economic sanctions on the country as a form of political and social pressure. These sanctions are intended to make the government of South Africa more responsive to the demands of the international community. They are designed to bring about changes in the political and social structure of South Africa, including the end of apartheid and the granting of civil and political rights to all citizens, including black people. However, the effectiveness of economic sanctions has been questioned by many analysts, who argue that they are often ineffective and can even have unintended consequences.

The details of the economic sanctions imposed on South Africa are complex and vary over time. They include a ban on arms sales, a boycott of South African goods, and restrictions on investment in South Africa. These sanctions are designed to make it more difficult for South Africa to engage in economic activities that benefit it. The hope is that economic sanctions will force the South African government to change its policies and to provide more rights and freedoms to its citizens.

The effectiveness of economic sanctions has been debated for many years. Some argue that sanctions are effective in bringing about change, while others believe that they are not. The question of whether economic sanctions are effective is a complex one, and there is no simple answer. However, it is clear that economic sanctions are a significant part of the international response to the political and social problems in South Africa.

Ken Andre III

The Arts and Letters Program for Admitted Students

The Arts and Letters Program for Admitted Students provides a way for students to explore various disciplines and to develop skills that will be useful in their future careers. This program offers a variety of courses, including literature, art history, music, and dance, and is designed to provide a broad and comprehensive education.

Brian McCarthy

The reason's edge

The ALPA program requires students to take eight courses. In the College of Arts and Letters, the student must take the introductory economics course ECON 115 or 225 and the statistics course AE 510. In the College of Business Administration, the student takes the four principle introductory courses in accounting, management, finance and marketing. To complete the program the student takes any business oriented electives and four courses in business that are acceptable. After the student has completed the 40 courses students in the program are required to write a major paper. The college decided it could handle 90 more students with little difficulty and reserved slots in many of the courses for arts and letters students.

In the first year, ALPA attracted fewer than the projected 30 students per class. However, word quickly spread and the enrollment in the program took off. Currently, the program has over 170 students in each class. Surprisingly, the growth was not anticipated. The arts and letters college had a chance to recognize the opportunity the program provided its students.

Prior to ALPA, a student who wanted a job in business was apprehensive about an arts and letters major that did not directly prepare him for business. He might have found himself with the major he wanted and got a business background with the great amount of pressure on students to make themselves marketable. ALPA gave him the opportunity.

The business college could no longer handle the influx of ALPA students and was forced to change its policy. Beginning in the fall of 1984, ALPA students were allowed to enter into any business classes besides the four introductory courses. Suddenly, ALPA students had to get two business electives without access to the upper level business courses.

This reaction by the business college is quite understandable. They have a responsibility to maintain a large supply of ALPA students was making classes over sized and closing out courses for many business students.

Despite the close-out, there are alternatives for ALPA students. The College of Business Admissions office has sent a list of courses offered by arts and letters departments that are acceptable ALPA electives. These include a course in corporate advertising offered by the art departments, and courses in business law and economics.

These courses are relevant to business but, for the most part, they cannot be viewed as replacements for upper level accounting and finance courses. When hiring, majoring without provisions will not be accepted, but at least nine credit hours in a discipline before graduation can count as background. The arts and letters college can not provide such a background for its students.

Fortunately, for the ALPA students, Saint Mary's Business Economics department came to the rescue. Saint Mary's has allowed Notre Dame students in all their business electives, providing there is space available.

Without this help, the ALPA program would have faced a crisis last year, however, these courses rapidly fill-up with Notre Dame students, leaving many others still in search of an elective.

Another possibility for ALPA students is to enroll in the business college after taking the introductory business courses and finding out which area they prefer. As a business student, upper level courses will be available. Two barriers make this possibility unlikely. First, the business college is not all receptive to the idea of a student receiving a dual degree in business and arts and letters. An arts and letters student might not be allowed in the College of Business.

Perhaps the better program soon

The ALPA program is designed to provide a broad and comprehensive education to students who are interested in both the arts and letters and business. The program offers a variety of courses in the arts and letters, including literature, art history, music, and dance, and in business, including accounting, management, finance, and marketing.

This program provides a way for students to explore various disciplines and to develop skills that will be useful in their future careers. It is designed to provide a broad and comprehensive education to students who are interested in both the arts and letters and business. The program offers a variety of courses in the arts and letters, including literature, art history, music, and dance, and in business, including accounting, management, finance, and marketing.

The Arts and Letters Program for Admitted Students is a great opportunity for students to explore various disciplines and to develop skills that will be useful in their future careers. It is designed to provide a broad and comprehensive education to students who are interested in both the arts and letters and business. The program offers a variety of courses in the arts and letters, including literature, art history, music, and dance, and in business, including accounting, management, finance, and marketing.
Error in judgment not worth disrupting two lives

As students of the University of Notre Dame, we would like to express our frustration and outrage at the University's administration for the mishandling of a violation of the rules of our community. While we believe that the administration has a right to enforce discipline, we also believe that it is important to treat people with respect and to follow due process. In this case, we believe that the administration has acted improperly.

The administration took disciplinary action against Aimee and Keith, two students who were accused of violating the rules of the University. The administration did not notify them of their rights to appeal the decision, and did not give them an opportunity to present their side of the story. This is a violation of the principles of fairness and due process.

As students, we believe that it is important to follow the rules of the University, but we also believe that the administration should follow the rules as well. We believe that the administration has acted unreasonably in this case, and we urge them to reconsider their decision.

We believe that the administration should follow the principles of fairness and due process, and that it should notify the students of their rights to appeal the decision. We urge the administration to take this matter seriously, and to take steps to ensure that it does not happen again in the future.

We believe that the administration should follow the principles of fairness and due process, and that it should notify the students of their rights to appeal the decision. We urge the administration to take this matter seriously, and to take steps to ensure that it does not happen again in the future.
Although South Bend might not seem an obvious place to throw a party, every 45 years or so the city puts on a real bash. What event would be worthy of such celebration? In Notre Dame territory, only a recreation of the world premiere of "Knute Rockne - All American" could fit the bill.

Starting the late Pat O'Brien as our legendary football coach, the film's premiere in Oct. 1940 was a major event, drawing visitors from all over the country to down town South Bend. To say the city was excited is a definite understatement. Celebrities spoke to a mob of roughly 28,000 people from atop a makeshift bridge above Michigan St.

Notable guests who rolled into town were Ronald Reagan, who played George Gipp in the film; Franklin Roosevelt Jr., and a fresh comedic talent named Bob Hope. Although this "re-premiere" will not quite match the original in terms of fanfare, it will still be a special event in several ways. "Rockne Returns" is primarily a fundraiser for the Hospice of St. Joseph county. The Hospice cares for terminally ill people and receives its funds almost entirely from donations and grants. It's also no accident the event coincides with this weekend's football game against Army, for the Cadet-Irish rivalry is an integral part of the movie.

The evening begins with a cocktail party at the Rockne Memorial where such noted guests as General William Westmoreland and Indiana Congressman John Hiler will loosen their ties. In case you're wondering, you are more than welcome to mingle, assuming you're willing to drop $250. Vintage automobiles and assorted limousines transport the honored guests from campus to the Morris Civic Auditorium downtown to join the crowd waiting to view the film. WSBT TV (channel 22) will broadcast a tape of the festivities for those who wished they were there but could not afford the $25 movie ticket price.

Although the parties and fundraisers are all worthy of attention, these events are also important as a tribute to the legacy of Knute Rockne and all he has done for Notre Dame. "Knute Rockne is responsible for most of the students at Notre Dame being where they are today, and a lot of the kids have never heard of him," said former football player and athletic director Ed "Moose" Krause. "Because he had great football teams, he made Notre Dame stand out from other schools and everyone in the country knew who we were. He was so popular, 300 freshmen would try out for the football team, and that's when they didn't give scholarships."

Krause was recruited by Rockne but never had the chance to play for him; a plane crash took the famous coach's life before Krause made the team. "He had a great mind," recalls Krause. "Even with 300 new recruits, he always remembered all of his players' names. And he was never as concerned with football as he was with our studies. He would see us in the dining hall and immediately ask us how our studies were going."

see ROCKNE, page 2
Orchestral excellence

Anne Garibaldi
features writer

For those of you out there who think of South Bend as culturally arid, guess again. You don’t have to travel to Chicago to get a touch of class, or something classical. South Bend’s culture is going strong, and so is the South Bend Symphony Orchestra.

The South Bend Symphony Orchestra grew out of a club of local musicians who wanted to have an incentive to play and perform. They played their first concert on Dec. 17, 1933. After only three seasons the club gained public support and became the South Bend Symphony Orchestra. Today, the orchestra is funded through contributions and ticket sales.

A person who was fundamental to the growth of the South Bend Symphony Orchestra is Edwin H. Hames. Hames was with the orchestra at its conception and was its musical director for 40 years until his death in 1978. The conductors who have followed Hames, the late Herbert Butler and the present conductor, Karense Kindeer, have each added their own special tone and style to the orchestra.

Many of the members of the South Bend Symphony Orchestra are local high school and college students as well as other musicians from the surrounding areas. Notre Dame boasts several members of the orchestra among its faculty and student body. Among these are Brian Kuglitz, Concert Master; Karen Buranska, First Chair Cello; Mara Bluetter, Tim Kopf, Judy Miestter, Elizabeth Gersish, Nick Morrison, and Professor Robert Howland.

Being a member of the orchestra requires much time and hard work. As rehearsals are held nearly every day the week before a concert, student members find themselves studying instead of going out on the weekends. But when asked how she felt about playing in the orchestra, Notre Dame senior Buettner, a violinist, said, “Of course I love it!” Buettner says that it’s all worth it, especially when she hears the positive reaction from strangers to her performance.

Professor Howland, Assistant Professor of Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering, finds that the spirit of the orchestra makes it special. Even though the orchestra can be considered semi-professional, the musicians enjoy the mere fact that they are playing and expressing themselves. Playing and performing isn’t a chore for them.

The South Bend Symphony Orchestra is continuing its tradition of bringing fine music to the South Bend area. Planned for this year are three series of concerts: the classical series, the chamber series, and the pop series. Students can get discount tickets ranging from $7 to $14.

Concerts in the classical series include the following: Guest artist Carol Wincenc (flute), Nov. 10; Guest artist Cho-Liang Lin (violinist), Jan. 18; Feb. 22 and March 22; and Jeffrey Kahane (pianist) on May 3. All performances in the classical series are at the Morris Civic Auditorium, and begin at 8:15 p.m. If students arrive 15 minutes prior to the start of any classical series concert, balcony seats are available for $3 and a student ID.

Scheduled chamber series concerts are: The South Bend Symphony Chamber Series, Nov. 10 and Dec. 15; and Laura Kuglitz, Feb. 2. The pop series will be performed at the Century Center on Sundays at 7:30 p.m. Performances will be: “The Pops’ Laugh In,” Nov. 3; “Fleder’s Favorites,” Jan. 12; “Big Band Sounds,” March 2; and “Broadway Salute,” May 18.

University of Notre Dame
Around the Corner Club Presents:

The Second Event of the Woodham Hall Series

The Scott Cossu Trio
Washington Hall
October 27, 1985
8:00 PM

Tickets:
$7.00
$4.00 with ND or SMC Identification

Tickets Sold At: Nightwinds Record Store (South Bend and Mishawaka), Record Connection (Elkhart), Century Center, Butterfly Records (Niles), Rock De Lac (La Fortune Record Store)
**The Game**

**Fighting Irish vs. Army**

**Time**  
Saturday, October 19, 1985  
11:38 EST

**Series**  
Notre Dame 33, Army 8

**Last Meeting**  
October 15, 1985  
Notre Dame 42, Army 0

**Rankings**  
Notre Dame unranked (AP)  
Army 19th

**Tickets**  
Game is sold out

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**The Schedule**

**Notre Dame**

- Sept. 14 - lost to Mich., 20-12
- Sept. 21 - def. Mich. St., 27-10
- Sept. 28 - lost to Purdue, 35-17
- Oct. 5 - lost to USAFA, 21-15
- Oct. 19 - Army
- Oct. 26 - USC
- Nov. 2 - Navy
- Nov. 9 - Mississippi
- Nov. 16 - at Penn State
- Nov. 23 - LSU
- Nov. 30 - at Miami

**Army**

- Sept. 21 - def. Rutgers, 20-16
- Sept. 28 - def. Penn, 41-3
- Oct. 5 - def. Yale, 59-16
- Oct. 12 - def. BC, 45-14
- Oct. 19 - at Notre Dame
- Oct. 26 - Colgate
- Nov. 2 - Holy Cross
- Nov. 9 - at Air Force
- Nov. 16 - Memphis State
- Dec. 7 - Navy (Philadelphia)

**The Stadium**

Notre Dame Stadium (59,075)

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**TV and Radio**

WNDE-TV (Ch. 16)  
Jack Nolan and Jeff Jefferis

USA Network national telecast  
Eddie Doucette and Kyle Rote, Jr.

Television Enterprise Network  
66 markets nationwide

Harry Kalas and Jack Ham

Notre Dame Mutual Radio Network  
Tony Roberts and Tom Pagna

WNDE-AM 1500

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**Irish Extra**

**The Observer**

Weekend Edition, October 18-19, 1985

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**More than just a game**

**City reaps benefits of Irish at home**

By ERIC SCHEUERMANN  
Sports Writer

For most students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, a home football weekend merely means a good time. For the city of South Bend, however, it means much more.

The difference starts with the large number of out-of-town visitors needing accommodations for the weekend.

"I book every hotel in the city," said Pat Pejza of the South Bend Chamber of Commerce. "There are 2,300 rooms in the area. After I fill them up, I even put them in rooms in Michigan and in several bed-and-breakfast places."

"I would say the only other times this happens are Notre Dame freshman orientation weekend and graduation weekend."

In fact, it is estimated that each visitor to the city spends an average of $120 per day, which includes accommodations, meals, entertainment, etc. It is easy to see the amount of money a football game can bring to South Bend.

"We have a lot of conventions in the city other weekends of the year," said Pejza, "but it is nothing like the people that flock here for the football games."

In addition to contributing to hotel revenue, home football weekends obviously benefit restaurants in and around the city. According to the Chamber of Commerce, South Bend has 394 licensed restaurants. There are approximately another 250 restaurants in the surrounding area. With football bringing in the numbers that it does, this many restaurants are needed on those weekends when Notre Dame plays at home.

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**Only injuries slow him down**

**Larkin continues to overcome adversity**

By NICK SCHRANTZ  
Sports Writer

Notre Dame linebacker Mike Larkin has faced more adversity during his five-year college career than most students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, a home football weekend merely means a good time. For the city of South Bend, however, it means much more.

In August of 1983, Larkin broke his left arm in the same spot he had during drills the previous spring. This unfortunate incident forced him to miss that entire season, which proved to be especially disheartening since Larkin was coming off a super sophomore year.

He appeared ready for the 1984 season, but disaster struck once again as he tore knee ligaments in the final pre-season scrimmage. This injury put Larkin in a cast for several weeks and forced him to miss the first six games of the year.

The 1985 season was expected to be the one in which Larkin finally put it all together and had another year like his sophomore season.

The early predictions were not fulfilled, however, as he sprained his ankle against Michigan State in the second game, causing him to miss the next two games. Good news is finally here for the Cincinnati, Ohio, native, though, as he should be able to play against Army.

"I won't be starting Saturday, but I will be ready to play," Larkin reports. "I've been trying to minimize the contact in practice so I can play in certain situations, like passing downs."

In spite of these injuries, Larkin has displayed enough spirit, character and talent to be voted as one of the four team captains for 1985. The new role gives him different responsibilities, but these changes have not altered his play on the field.

"I try not to let (being a captain) affect me on the field," Larkin explains. "As a captain, the other players look to me for leadership and in getting them pumped up. I try to be vocal, but I like to lead by both action and words because both ways help."

"Being a fifth-year man helps because I've been here longer than most of the players. The others ask questions about the way it was here before because tradition here is so important and they feel I've been around."

While leadership is important, no player can be elected captain without proven ability. At the times he's been
Facts, opinions and rumors are very different

Chuck Freeby
Irish Items

Hello again everybody!

It seems that certain colleagues of mine in the media have had a little bit of a problem distinguishing between fact, opinion and rumor over the past few weeks. This is truly an alarming situation considering that the distinction is such an easy one to make.

FACT - Gerry Faust is the head football coach at Notre Dame. Presently he is serving the fifth year of a five-year contract. The fifth year has not finished yet, despite popular opinion. Therefore, Gerry Faust is still the head football coach.

OPINION - Gerry Faust should or should not be retained as head football coach at Notre Dame. Opinions usually are voiced in bars or columns, and a good argument can be made in both (although a right cross can be used as a punctuation mark in a bar).

RUMOR - A reliable source close to the University said Gerry Faust will not be retained as football coach at Notre Dame after this season. He will resign in the next five minutes. That, my friends, is a rumor.

Please notice the difference between the three. The fact is supported by evidence and comments from administrators. If Gene Corrigan and Gerry Faust both say Faust will be the football coach for the rest of the season, that's good enough for me.

An opinion is simply the thoughts of a person based on his or her perception of the facts. Everybody is certainly entitled to voice his or her opinion, but opinions should not be taken as gospel.

The rumor certainly looks like the fact upon first glance. When one looks into the facts to support the rumor, however, it's usually impossible to find. There is nothing in Faust's past to give anybody an indication that Gerry Faust will resign. There is nothing around to give any indication that Notre Dame will not honor its contract. There is nothing around to support the rumors of the last two weekends.

Still, astonishingly enough, people seem to believe everything they hear without thinking. When a New York Times reporter says he heard Gerry Faust tell the team after the Air Force game that he was resigning, people believe it. Now, admittedly, the guy works for the Times and not the Post, but let's use a little common sense.

First of all, why would this guy be able to hear Faust resign when nobody else did? Did he whisper it? Did he use sign language? Did he say it in Yiddish? Of course not. If Faust would have resigned, he would have told Notre Dame officials, who would have set up an impromptu press conference. He would have given it to just one reporter.

Last week's rumor carried a little more reliability, simply because it came from Dave Diles. Diles was the man who came up with the story on Dan Devine's resignation, and is well respected in most circles. However, the Devine announcement was made after consulting Devine.

Last week's announcement by Diles obviously did not follow the same pattern because if Diles would have contacted Faust, he never would have said Faust would not be retained. Instead, Diles cited a source close to the University, which takes in everybody within a five-mile radius of campus. The folks handing out drinks at Senior Bar would learn of the stories before the team.

This is not a defense of Gerry Faust because all of the rumors certainly could become more than speculation by the end of the season. A 1-3 record doesn't do anything to squelch talk of a coaching change, nor does the comment that Faust was disappointed and Underwood was the change did not last very long and Underwood soon found himself back on defense.

"We had two coaches in two years and I guess they thought I was not disciplined enough and didn't play hard enough," explained Underwood. "The coaches wanted to move me to offense, but my heart really wasn't in it so I was switched back."

In his freshman and sophomore years, Underwood worked at defensive tackle and saw very little playing time. The Sorti Hall resident played under two different defensive coaches those first two years and was disappointed and confused about his lack of playing time. An attempt also was made to switch him to offensive tackle at that time, but the change did not last very long and Underwood soon found himself back on defense.

"Coach Faust made the difference," said Underwood. "He made a very good impression on my parents and I. We just really liked him."

In his freshman and sophomore years, Underwood worked at defensive tackle and saw very little playing time. The Sorti Hall resident played under two different defensive coaches those first two years and was disappointed and confused about his lack of playing time. An attempt also was made to switch him to offensive tackle at that time, but the change did not last very long and Underwood soon found himself back on defense.

"We had two coaches in two years and I guess they thought I was not disciplined enough and didn't play hard enough," explained Underwood. "The coaches wanted to move me to offense, but my heart really wasn't in it so I was switched back."

In the 1983 season opener against Purdue in his junior year, Underwood played defensive tackle, tore cartilage in his knee. After having successful arthroscopic knee surgery, he was almost completely recovered in just a few weeks. FACED with an uncertain future at defensive tackle, Underwood once more considered the switch to offense. After talking with the coaches, they decided to move him to offensive tackle andred him for the 1983 season so he would be able to learn the new position slowly.

"I decided it would be best to sit out; something had to change," said Underwood. "The coaches felt it would be good because it would give me two years to learn the position. I believe the coaches really wanted to move me to offense all along."

Working primarily as a backup for Tom Doegner and Ron Plantz at quick tackle, the inexperienced Underwood appeared in every game for the Irish last season. While pleased with his initial season on offense, Underwood believed there was room for improvement.

"Last year I was still learning, so I was afraid of messing up," he said. "I was very apprehensive because I was just pleased to be playing."

This year a more aggressive Underwood has been starting at quick tackle and is one of the main ingredients of the Irish offense. Underwood believes he is not playing well if the team is not winning, so, consequently, is not real happy with his performance.

"Now I'm very critical of myself because I have the experience and know the position. I have letdowns like everyone else and I won't be happy with my play until we win," said Underwood.

The entire offensive unit has come under attack for not scoring this year, and the line specifically often has been criticized. Many critics cannot understand why the big Irish line is not able to handle smaller opponents. Underwood thinks the best cure for the line would be to play to its own strengths and not be concerned about the other team.

"The problem with the line is that we are better suited for straight ahead football," said Underwood. "We should not worry about sacks and tricks and what the defense is doing. We are big and strong enough that they should worry about us."

Underwood does not like to lose and the disappointment of the team not playing to its potential in the last five years has not been easy for the talented senior to take.

"When I wasn't playing, it was real hard to watch us lose, wondering if I was out there, maybe it would have made a difference," he said. "Now when I play hard and then walk off the field, knowing we lost, it's very hard and disappointing."

The hard working senior came to Notre Dame for more than just football, though. As president of his high school National Honor Society, Underwood realized the value of academics and the importance of a balance between sports and classwork.

"You have to organize your time and set priorities," he said. "Football players are not the only ones who need to maximize their time, even though they are the ones who get all the attention. A lot of people on this campus are involved in outside activities. A balance between school and football takes a lot of effort and self-discipline, but it certainly is attainable."

An American Studies major, Underwood would like to continue his football career, but sees football as a day-to-day thing and is prepared to enter the business world. He hopes to get a job in public relations, communications or sales when his football days are over.

His football career is far from over here at Notre Dame, though. With seven games left for the Irish, Underwood has plenty of work remaining on the football field as he tries to help get the Notre Dame football team back on the winning path.
This year Larkin has been forced to learn a new position, outside linebacker, after spending most of his career on the inside. He played two games before any game action, despite the many changes the new position required.

"The switch to the outside was difficult because I hadn't played there since sophomore year in high school," Larkin says. "Outside linebacker has more responsibility because of its increased responsibilities, the rest of the city and the campus only can smile whenever a home Notre Dame football game rolls around.

I guess they are just occupational hazards and part of the job." In spite of all his setbacks, Larkin looks back positively on his years at Notre Dame.

"I don't regret coming here at all because this place stands for righteousness, first class and honesty," Larkin says. "I've become life-long friends with hundreds of people, which I couldn't have done at other places. The people here are unbelievable, and all the players are like family."

And no matter what happens on the football field, Mike Larkin will still have the memories of the people at Notre Dame.

Larkin, continued from page 1

healthy, Larkin has demonstrated his fine skills and speed and quickness.

The 1984 season saw Larkin make 39 tackles in only five games, including a team-leading 11 against Army and eight against both USC and South Carolina. In addition, he earned a game ball for his play in the LSU game, one in which he made six tackles and an important interception.

This year Larkin has been forced to learn a new position, outside linebacker, after spending most of his career on the inside. He played two games before any game action, despite the many changes the new position required.

"The switch to the outside was difficult because I hadn't played there since sophomore year in high school," Larkin says. "Outside linebacker has more responsibility and isn't as easy as the inside."

"At the outside, I have to take on the blocker with no head start. The inside linebacker is designed to have more freedom, while the outside helps make the wall to help the inside."

Irish outside linebacker coach Bishop Harris has become Larkin's new mentor and describes the reasons for the switch.

"We moved him outside because of his big play capability," Harris explains. "Having a big guy take advantage of his determination, speed and quickness."

"The injuries are very unfortunate because he hasn't been on the field much this year. When he's played, he has played extremely well."

Despite all the injuries and missed playing time, Larkin didn't experience many difficulties when he returned.

"It really wasn't that tough coming back," he says. "I felt rusty and my timing was off at first, but with a lot of work I've gotten back into it." The injuries don't affect me now and I don't think about it on the field.
By MARTY BURNS
Sports Writer

Sir Isaac Newton will not be in the stands Saturday when the Irish line up against Army. But it doesn’t matter because it doesn’t take a genius to figure out what happens when two marauding formations opposite directions at high velocities collide.

That’s the situation the 1-3 Irish find themselves in this weekend as they attempt to halt the downward spiral that has seen them off to their worst start since 1963. Army, meanwhile, stands 5-0, ranked 19th in the latest AP poll, and is coming off a 45-14 thrashing of Boston College which silenced even the most vocal skeptics.

The impact should be devastating. Either the Irish will ambush the Cadets and pull off the biggest upset they will be humiliated by one of the year’s most potent offenses in college football.

In fact, Notre Dame head coach Gerry Faust probably is wondering if it takes a genius like Newton to figure out how to stop the option offense which has befuddled his Irish over the past few seasons.

He’ll need all the help he can get Saturday, for though the Irish defense showed signs of being able to contain Air Force’s wishbone attack two weeks ago, Army runs a devastating version of its own. Currently the Black Knights have racked up 393.6 yards a game and 41.6 points a contest (second in the NCAA).

“It’s going to be an exciting football game,” says Faust. “(Army) is undefeated and ranked in the top 20, and our kids seem to play better when we face good competition. We had the off-week last week and we’ve worked very hard.”

This battle, at least for a number of years, will close the war which commenced in 1913 between Notre Dame and Army. The series stands at 53-4-4 in favor of the Irish.

Army’s offense vs. Notre Dame’s defense

Army head coach Jim Young is the mastermind behind the Black Knights’ wishbone attack. Yes, this is the same Jim Young who will call a pass now and then for old memories.

Army head coach Jim Young is the mastermind behind the Black Knights’ wishbone attack. Yes, this is the same Jim Young who will call a pass now and then for old memories.

The consistent failure to reach paydirt has been the single biggest problem confronting the Irish defense this season. It has failed to get across the goal line 14 times after reaching the opponent’s 30-yard line.

“West Point played flawless football,” said Faust in reference to last week’s Army win over the Eagles. “They run the wishbone extremely well and the impressive thing is that they don’t fumble much. They’re putting points on the board and they’re playing with confidence. But I think we did a pretty good job against the wishbone offense.”

It will be even tougher for the Irish defensive line now that junior tackle Wally Kleine is out for six weeks with a knee injury. Army’s offensive line lost starting tackles to graduation but seemingly has been able to fill the holes well. The job of getting into the backfield to pressure the quarterback will go to nose tackle Mike Kiernan and tackles Greg Dingens and Eric Stull, the experienced nose tackles. Dingens and Rob Marti will be tested on the line when they enter the game as reserves.

The Notre Dame defense, which allowed 600 yards in each of its last two losses, will be spearheaded by senior linebacker Tony Forjan (a team-leading 50 tackles) and will be helped by the return of outside linebacker Martin Hartlin, who missed the last two games with a sprained ankle. Consistent tackle Mike Kovalinski may miss the game, however, with a torn thigh muscle.

Perhaps the most potent Army weapon, though, is senior quarterback Craig Stoops. Stoops holds several West Point kicking records and started out the season by going six-of-seven on field goals and 18-of-18 on the point after convert attempts.

When talking about placekickers, though, there are few better than Notre Dame’s John Carney. If Carney’s leg can hold up through all the practice it’s been getting lately, the offense fails to get into the end zone, it should be ready to kick the big one should the occasion arise.

The consistent failure to reach paydirt has been the single biggest problem confronting the Irish defense this season. It has failed to get across the goal line 14 times after reaching the opponent’s 30-yard line.

“We have to do a better job of capitalizing on our opportunities offensively,” noted Faust. “We’re moving the ball, but we’re just not putting points on the board. The job of getting into the backfield will be important.”

Each week, the Observer sports staff, a random student picked by the sports editor and some well-known figures in the Notre Dame community predict the outcome of the week’s major college football games. Records are compiled as to how each panelist does against the actual results of the upcoming games. The person who gets picked to win the overall battle gets to pick a winner of the next football game. The panelist must pick the winner and give the underdog points. Home team is in CAPS.

Jeff Blumb
U.S. Army +12

Phil Wolf
Notre Dame +7

Larry Burke
Notre Dame +1

Kelly Portolese
Notre Dame +1

Chuck Frey
Notre Dame +1

Roger Voldskari
Notre Dame -1

Dave Thomas
Notre Dame -1

Weekend Edition, October 18-19, 1985
In a scene from "Jagged Edge," defense attorney Teddy Barnes (Glenn Close, standing at left) argues with district attorney Tom Krasny (Peter Coyote, standing at right) during a trial.

**Art**

- Opening Sunday with a reception for the artist is the exhibit "Mark Schubert: Garden Series and Other Works" at the South Bend Art Center. Featuring landscape paintings and prints, the exhibit will be held in the Woman's Art League Gallery.

- The exhibition "George Rickey in South Bend" will close tomorrow. Rickey's sculpture may be viewed at the South Bend Art Center, Indiana University at South Bend, Saint Mary's, and the Warner Gallery of The Snite Museum.

- Closing today in the Ice Gallery Riley Hall of Art and Design is the exhibit "Eve Reild: Handmade Paper Constructions." The gallery is open from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday.

- The exhibit "Four Woman Photographers" will close today in Moreau Gallery at Saint Mary's. The featured photographers are Joan Salinger, Andrea Eis, Constance Bruner and Freedom Lattios.

**The Scoop**

**Music**

- Tonight the Holiday Star Theater hosts The Happy Together 1985 Tour featuring The Turtles with Flo and Eddie, The Grass Roots with Rob Grill, The Buckingham, and Gary Lewis and The Playboys. The bands will perform over 50 hits from the '60's, including "Happy Together," "Midnight Confessions," and "Count Me In." Tickets are $14.95 for the 8 p.m. show.

- Sponsored by Williams Productions, the Blues & Jazz Concert and Fashion Show will be held in the Bendix Theater of the Century Center tomorrow night. Tickets for the 6 p.m. concert are $4 in advance and $5 at the door.

- The celebrants for Mass at Sacred Heart Church this weekend will be: Father Ernest Barrett at 5 p.m. (Saturday night vigil)
  Father Michael Heppen at 9 a.m.
  Father Ernest Barrett at 10 a.m.
  Father Robert Kennedy at 12:15 p.m.

**Theater**

- Arthur Kopit's "End of the World" can be seen tonight and tomorrow night at Washington Hall. This play about writing a play is concerned with nuclear destruction and how to avoid it. The main character, playwright Michael Trent, is approached by Mr. Stone, who wants him to write a play about nuclear war. Russell Baker of The New York Times described it as "comic without being comedy - a play right from today's headlines." Tickets for the 8:10 p.m. performances are $4, $5 and $6.

- The South Bend Civic Theater will perform Tennessee Williams' "The Glass Menagerie" in Recital Hall of the Century Center tonight, tomorrow night and Sunday night at 8:15 p.m. The play parallels the author's life in the 1930's. The 44 tickets may be obtained from the Century Center box office.

**Assorted**

- John Hines features writer

  It's not Hitchcock, but "Jagged Edge" comes close. Publicized as a psychological-mystery thriller, the movie holds true to its billing. Alfred would be pleased. "Jagged Edge" is not especially sexy or gory. With only a couple of sex scenes and no bloody violence, the movie's main appeal lies in its ability to generate suspense. There's a sort of Hitchcockian finesse to this film, which combines first-rate acting with a classic whodunit plot.

**Jospeh X. Mahoney**

-Did Forrester commit murder? Will be killed again? Would be killed Teddy Barnes if she discovered the truth? None of these questions are resolved until the end. Suspicion and suspense linger from the first scene to the last. Coyote plays the district attorney Krasny skillfully. As a sophisticated snake who will disfigure the legal justice system to suit his selfish ends, it's easy to hate him.

- Close's character - the light-haired, blue-eyed beauty who falls in love and into danger - is reminiscent of other blond bombshells like Grace Kelly, Kim Novak, Janet Leigh and Eva Marie Saint who have appeared in similar Hitchcock thrillers.

- Barnes is not just a pretty-faced lawyer, though. She's a divorced mom who must balance both her career, children and love life.

- Bridges does a satisfactory job as Forrester, but he isn't easily believable as the rich, sophisticated editor and publisher of a large San Francisco paper.

- Likewise, Jeff Bridges ought to be hanging out in cutoffs at a beach in Malibu, not trying to wear tennis whites at the club or jodhpurs at the riding stables. A Cary Grant type would be more appropriate here, not someone who looks like an ex-surfer.

- "Jagged Edge," however, offers enough suspense and intrigue for an entertaining night out, providing that a few rough spots are overlooked.

**Movie review **

Teddy Barnes (Glenn Close) is a criminal lawyer defending Jack Forrester (Jeff Bridges), accused of the grisly murder of his wife and maid. The San Francisco district attorney, Thomas Krasny (Peter Coyote), hopes to ride the trial into a senate seat by nailing Forrester. Forrester, editor and publisher of a large San Francisco daily paper, also hasнесен aspirations.

Veteran character actress Robert Loggia portrays Sam Ransom, a crusty, gumshoe detective sleuthing for Barnes. He is in constant need of a shave and always wears suits which look slept in. Ransom, whose speech is riddled with four letter words, is the main character of this film, which combines first-rate acting with a classic whodunit plot.
Fast-paced Tivoli’s serves local crowd

Dave Dvorak
features staff writer

It would seem at first that Tivoli’s Lounge has all the makings of a marvelously chic night club. Fancy lights, giant video screens and a high-tech dance floor all create a fast-paced atmosphere that is arguably the most stylish in South Bend. Clean and spacious, the lounge area consists of several adjoining rooms that together seat up to 550 people. Flash booths, candlelit tables, exotic plants and decorative water fountains give the club its aura of elegance.

You are, however, reminded of this elegance every time you walk through the door. Tivoli’s has a $2 cover charge on Thursday through Saturday nights, as well as a casual but neat dress code (collared shirts required; no faded or ripped jeans). Once inside, you’ll find that purchasing drinks is no pauper’s affair, either. A small draft beer will cost you $1.25, while mixed drinks go for $2.50.

On constant duty is a V.J. - that’s right, a video jockey - who plays from a selection of over 250 videos and 1200 records. Projected simultaneously onto numerous big screens and television monitors throughout the club, the videos animate the place and colorfully complement the dancing scene.

The dance floor itself is quite unlike any other in the South Bend area. Its computerized special effects are synchronized with the pulsating rhythm of the music in an obvious attempt to bombard the senses. The strobe lights, prism lights, chase lights, smoke and bubbles are nice, but a bit overdone. What ever happened to the good old days when you paid attention to your dance partner?

Early in the week, Tivoli’s entertains only small crowds, but Thursday through Saturday, the place is usually jammed. The majority of the patrons are local residents in the 21-30 age group, but many Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students can be identified by their Pojo shirts and Guess jeans.

Tivoli’s modern decor is pleasantly unique; its high-tech innovations are nothing short of fascinating. But, after the initial awe fades from your eyes, you just may find this club a bit too flashy and really quite impersonal. It’s all too easy to get lost in the crowd - to become isolated by the loud music, flashing lights and strange faces. A 10-minute observation of the clientele’s behavior will tell you that this night club has strong “meat market” tendencies. In short, Tivoli’s suffers from a “too-much-of-a-good-thing” syndrome.

Located in the North Village Mall on U.S. 31, Tivoli’s is open Monday through Saturday from 9 p.m. to 3 a.m.
The Gipper's Ghost
Chapter Two

Actually, while the rest of the Fighting Irish were sweating, sprinting and stretching on the artifical turf of Cartier Field, Collins, the newly recruited walk-on, Dutch Reagan, were hard at work. Each afternoon, Father Rock drove the three young men to a secluded high school practice field in South Bend, where they rehearsed passing plays until sundown. Rockie told Gipp the sessions reminded him of the summer he and Gus Doras had spent at Cedar Point perfecting the forward pass that had jolted a perennially reliable 1913 Army team and put little-known Notre Dame on the map. The secrecy was maintained on Friday when Father Rock and his charges made the trip to East Lancing by car instead of taking the team bus.

The Notre Dame - Michigan State rivalry had been a fierce one characterized by hard hitting and close scores. The closeness of all had been the famous 10-10 tie in 1966. Ara Parseghian's Irish had defeated the Spartans in both 1967 and 1968, but the Spartans had won two of the previous ten meetings. The 1969 season had seen the Irish and Spartans seated both opportunities. Two field goals established a six-point advantage.

While yellow leaves, or none, or few do hang/ Upon those boughs whereon the sweet birds sang.

He was saying: "They're working on a secret weapon," without elaborating.

His project of show and tell. As he moved up to take the snap from the line, he failed to notice that the Irish had made a substitution on defense. Coverage by a mile on the last play. His project of show and tell. The Spartans ripped off two long gainers.

At halftime, the score stood at Michigan State 6 - Notre Dame 0.

The Irish moved the ball successfully down the field for a six-yard gain. There was an offside penalty, but the Spartans in assistant Michigan State's middle linebacker, Bubba Angstrom, from the field.

By autumn, something is lost, and a day seems like a dream.

When yellow leaves, or none, or few do hang/ Upon those boughs whereon the sweet birds sang.

He was saying: "They're working on a secret weapon," without elaborating.
**Accent**

**To use or not to use — the tempting plastic**

**Lisa Young**

**features writer**

If your wallet contains so much plastic that there is no room for a picture of your hometown honey, and your favorite phrase is "Put it on my Visa," you've already discovered the use (or abuse) of credit cards. But for those who insist on carrying pocketfuls of cash or a checkbook everywhere you go, the advantages of "plastic money" may be helpful to you.

According to Professor Howard Lamer, Chairman of the Department of Finance and Business/Economics, the advantages to owning a credit card are numerous. He says, "There are obvious benefits of not carrying cash: there are in many cases more convenient than a checking account." A more important advantage, however, says Lamer is... to use them to establish a credit record. This is a credit history that will be important, for example, when the student applies for an auto loan.

But with the advantages, come the disadvantages. Finance and Business/Economics Professor John Halloran warns that credit cards... don't change the attitude of the lender. They make it easier to purchase... This leads to increased spending and a greater chance of not making a payment. Continued occurrence of missed payments could damage the credit history that you've worked so hard to establish.

Whether you make a conscious decision to obtain credit cards or not, as a college student you will be bombarded by applications from companies hoping to make you a regular customer. According to a 1984 article in Marketing News, "the robustness of the current market is reflected in credit card applications. "

A study by Market Compilation and Research Bureau Inc., reveals that 35 percent of U.S. college students own major credit cards. Exactly how does a student apply for and obtain a credit card? Two types of credit cards are available: company cards and bank cards.

Company cards are offered by private companies, such as department stores and garages, in an effort to increase sales. Most applications are displayed to consumers at the place of business or on their own. Penney’s is counting with a choice of either an umbrella, calculator, or socket set.

The Credit Bureau of the University, however, is considering what they encourage us to indulge. As always, the University strives to do what it must to promote fun, frolicking, and festivities. Thus, a baking cakes for the students and their families is not only to celebrate high times but to mark the passage of years with celebration and good cheer.

**Cakes fit for domers and kings**

**David Falszak**

**features writer**

W hen in the course of human events, it becomes necessary to mark the passage of years with celebration and good cheer, family and friends gather together to express their joy. As time goes on, however, these gatherings become fewer and farther between as we grow older and more mature, but never fear — the Notre Dame Catering Service is here!

As always, the University strives to do what it must to promote fun, frolicking, and festivities. Thus, a special touch can be added to birthday parties, anniversaries, parties, or just parties in general by ordering a cake through the Catering Service.

These cakes aren’t your ordinary cakes. They are made by talented bakers in the North Dining Hall who stand ready 16 hours a day for two weeks each year to meet the special wishes. The cakes generally come in three sizes: sheet, half-sheet, and round.

In the half-sheet cakes, various sizes are available through the credit department at no charge. In the current credit card wars, such companies as Sears and JC Penney, in an effort to increase the number of applications, are using free gifts as incentives. Sears is currently offering a choice of steak knives, umbrellas, necklaces, or folding sun glasses for consumers interested in applying for their charge card. Penney’s is counteracting with a choice of either an umbrella, calculator, or socket set.

Once the application has been filled, individual companies treat the student’s potential account differently. For example, if a Penney’s, for example, treats a student application in the same way as a regular application. But, says Marketing News, companies such as National view the application differently: "Factors such as full-time student status, the student’s GPA, and the student’s major (business and engineering students are preferred) are considered when evaluating an application." Bank cards are slightly more difficult to obtain. These include Visa, MasterCard, MasterCard Gold and American Express MasterCard Gold is a lower interest, higher credit-limit card that is only available to persons with an established credit history. Visa or MasterCard are best for students with little or no credit history. Local banks differ in their issuing policy to students. Valley American Bank, for example, requires a co signer or credit history. St. Joseph Bank requires either a co signer or that the student hold at least a part-time steady job. First Source Bank schedules a yearly promotion to offer St. Mary’s students bank cards. With a co signer, students receive a card at no cost for the first year. This card has a $500 credit limit. Yearly costs for bank cards are $15 through Valley American Bank and First Source Bank, and $20 through St. Joseph Bank.

Bank cards have an extra benefit in that they are honored abroad. Professor Anthony R. Black, Director of St. Mary’s Summer Programs in Rome and London, says that most businesses prefer bank cards rather than an international check. So the next time you eye a new color television, but don’t quite have the cold hard cash, consider a credit card. And, "Don’t leave home without it."
Sports Briefs

The SMC soccer team rolled over Nazareth College, 6-0. Thursday to raise its record to 4-8. The Belles got three goals from Adia Schlotterbeck and one from Ann Nora, Karen Chandler and Kary Boldt. — The Observer

The ND field hockey team will play four games on the road during the break. The Irish will take on Wooster Friday, Trenton State on Monday, Franklin and Marshall Tuesday and LaSalle Thursday. — The Observer

A pep rally will be held Friday at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center. Graduate students will include members of the 1955 football team and offensive line coach Jim Higgins. — The Observer

The SMC intramural tennis tournament entries will be accepted at the Angela Athletic Facility until Friday, Nov. 1. Both singles and doubles matches will be played. — The Observer

The ND basketball team will hold scrimmages each of the next two Saturdays. The Irish will work out at 3:30 p.m. this Saturday, immediately following the Army football game. The team also will scrimmage at 6:45 p.m. on Oct. 26, immediately following the USC football game. Both scrimmages will be free in the ACC and free to the public. — The Observer

A fun run will be held with the theme “fun outside before it snows” at 4 p.m. on Tuesday, Oct. 29 at the East Gate. Registration will take place in the dining halls and at the race course. All are welcome to participate by paying $2 entry fee. — The Observer

The SMC track and field team will be meeting on Saturday, Oct. 30 at 8:30 a.m. in the Angela Athletic Facility. — The Observer
Alleged baby murderer won't see test results

Associated Press

PROVIDENCE, R.I. - Donna Ric­hard, charged w ith  k illin g  her infant
daughter, should not be given 
results o f polygraph and truth-serum 
tests her husband took during the 
murder investigation, his attorney 
said Thursday.

The argument at a pre-trial 
hearing was the first public disagree­
ment between the couple since 
their July indictm ent. Ralph Richard 
is charged w ith raping his 4-month-
old daughter, Jerri Ann.

Superior Court Judge Joseph 
Rodgers Jr. deferred ruling on attor­
ney George Muksian's request for 
the test results and ordered both 
defense attorneys and the state's 
prosecutor to file briefs on w hether 
the results are protected under state 
confidentiality laws.

"I don't thin k Mr. Muksian and his 
client have a rig ht to them, "  said 
John O 'Connor, M r Richard's 
lawyer. Muksian and O 'Connor 
declined to discuss the dispute after 
the proceeding.

The Richards, as they have for 
the ir last several cou rt appearances, 
arrived at and left the Providence 
County Courthouse separately.

They spoke briefly in court and sat 
separated by th e ir attorneys.

The couple reported Jerri Ann 
snatched from  her c rib  Nov. 11. The 
infant's bludgeoned and raped body 
was discovered four days later in an 
alley near the Richards' Pawtucket 
apartment follow ing televised pleas 
by the couple for the ir daughter's 
return.

Mrs. Richard, 33, was charged 
w ith  first degree m urder in May 
after police received an arrest w ar­
want based largely on statements by 
Richard incriminating his wife.

The couple had been represented 
by Muksian during the investigation, 
but Richard, 34, hired O'Connor 
after his wife was charged. At that 
time, O'Connor said "They are 
potential adversaries in the case." 
Mr Richard was not charged until 
the couple was indicted in July. Both 
also face charges of obstruction of 
j ustice, conspiracy and filing false 
police reports.

The judge, who said he hoped the 
couple's trial could begin in January, 
scheduled another pre-trial hearing 
for Nov. 18.

Rodgers ordered the state to 
provide both defense attorneys with 
a more detailed account of potential 
trial testimony and evidence, includ­
ing copies of any taped statements 
by the couple. The judge said the 
state's response to routine defense 
discovery motions was too vague.

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Surprising Wolverines take on Iowa Saturday

Associated Press

IOWA CITY, Iowa - That Bo Schembechler is one crafty fellow. All the preseason talk about the Big Ten Conference football race centered on Ohio State, Iowa and Illinois. Schembechler's Michigan team, which slumped to 6-6 last season, was relegated to no better than fourth.

But Schembechler knew better. And now, so does the rest of the country. The Wolverines are 5-0, ranked second nationally and appear to be one victory away from becoming the No. 1 team.

Schembechler sends his team against top-ranked Iowa at Iowa's Kinnick Stadium on Saturday in only the 19th matchup between the Nos. 1 and 2 teams since the Associated Press poll started in 1936.

"We're excited about one position we're in, but we're not quite as surprised as other people," said Schembechler, whose team is a 2 1/2-point favorite in Saturday's Big Ten Conference game.

"I don't think the experts figured we would be in this position nor do I think that any of the coaches in the Big Ten thought we would. In my opinion, they miscalculated."

Indeed they have. The Wolverines own victories over Notre Dame, Maryland and South Carolina -- all were in the top 20 when those games were played -- and they have given up only one touchdown all season.

Michigan's latest victory was a 51-0 thrashing of Big Ten foe Michigan State, a team that Iowa had to come from behind to beat 35-34 the week before.

Quarterback Jim Harbaugh has made a big difference in the Wolverines. Harbaugh, a 6-foot-3, 206-pound senior, broke his arm in the fifth game of 1984 and was out of action when Iowa whipped Michigan 26-0 two weeks later.

Harbaugh doesn't get much attention in a league that has quarterbacks like Iowa's Chuck Long, Illinois' Jack Trudeau and Purdue's Jim Everett, but he has been effective nonetheless in completing 63 of 104 passes for 727 yards and seven touchdowns.

"Our offense has been good from the standpoint of controlling the ball and keeping the defense off the field," Schembechler said. "Last year, our offense could not move the ball and the defense was on the field all afternoon."

Michigan has stopped its opponents in their tracks this year. The Wolverines are the stingiest team in the country, giving up only 4.2 points a game, and they're fourth nationally in yards allowed at 220 per game.

"It will be the best overall total defense that we've seen -- the best one we've seen since we've been in the Big Ten," Iowa Coach Hayden Fry said. "They have it all. They have tremendous speed, they've got tremendous quickness."

"We'll really be fighting the quickness and the toughness and the aggressiveness all rolled into one." Iowa will attack Michigan defense with the nation's highest scoring offense. The Hawkeyes, also 5-0, are averaging 44.2 points and 470 total yards a game.

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there is, in fact, some workable solution to this problem. The speakers for this event will include Connecticut attorney Reuben Katz, Chicago agent Jack Childer, South Bend attorney Charles Sweeney, and Roger Valdiserri, associate athletic director at Notre Dame. According to Cleveland, the representation of athletes has become a growing problem in the reality of today's athletics, and the problem exists in the methods which the agents use to establish contracts with players.

Interhall continued from page 24

Rockne Division. A 35-yard pass from Mike Kuroski to Rob Weis midway through the second quarter provided the only scoring.

"We played sloppy, but we won," remarked Screaming Oteer Captain K.J. Phelan. "It was not as good as we are capable of playing, but we hadn't practiced much during the week." Howard will also enter the playoffs from the Rockne Division after topping Carroll, 6-0, in the first Thursday night game. Pat Clark's 3-yard touchdown provided the only scoring as Carroll went down to 2-2.

Howard Captain Jim Chmiel said after the game that he feels that superior line play won the game. "Carroll played outstanding," said Chmiel, "but our offensive line owned the line of scrimmage. I thought we won the line of scrimmage both ways." Howard's first-round playoff opponent Alumni averaged last season's loss to Zahm, a defeat which prevented Alumni from reaching the playoffs, by blanking the Rabid Bats 8-0 on Thursday in an emotional contest.

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Vince Holdzaffft sacked Zahm quarterback Mark Hanem in the endzone for a safety for Alumni's first score. Tim Smith later rambled 17 yards for a touchdown to give the Dogs their 8-0 advantage. Alumni improved to 3-1, while Zahm dropped to 1-3.

"One is aware of some of the NCAA violations that a lot of the agents have made on campuses," said Cleveland. "They have come on campuses, signed some athletes, and interrupted their class standing which is in violation of the NCAA rules and regulations.

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<tr>
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St. Louis has the edge in matchup with K.C.

Associated Press

KANSAS CITY, Mo. - It will be good starting pitching against good starting pitching. Speed and defense versus even more speed and even more defense.

Among all of the 1985 World Series will be Missouri against Missouri.

Game 1 will be Saturday night in Kansas City, where the surprising Royals will play host to the St. Louis Cardinals.

Both teams enter the Show-Me Showdown on hot streaks.

Kansas City, which looked pitiful in falling behind Toronto 3-1 in the American League playoffs, did a complete turnaround in rallying to win the last three games to take the best-of-seven.

St. Louis lost the first two games of the National League playoffs, but then went on to win four straight against Los Angeles.

The Royals caught the Blue Jays with their pitching, often a determining factor in postseason play.

Kansas City used five different starters and used some of them in relief roles.

The Cardinals will continue to rely on its big three of John Tudor, Joaquin Andujar and Danny Cox, plus its highly successful "bulldozer-Bye-committiee." He led the league in so many more potent lineup than Kansas City.

Cardinals have more speed and better hitters throughout their order. The Royals hit more home runs, but the Cardinals do not count on power.

As encouraging Kansas City is the loss of its designated hitter in the Series, which happens during the odd years.

A position-by-position look at the two teams:

**First Base** - The Cardinals traded for Jack Clark in the off-season to be their cleanup hitter, and he filled the spot perfectly. He hit .220, drove in six runs. Herra runs well and fields well.

**Second Base** - Tommy Herr had an incredible year for St. Louis and far surpassed anything he had done before. He hit .302 with eight homers and 110 RBI, and became the first player since George Kell in 1950 to have 100 RBI and less than 10 home runs.

In the playoffs, he batted .335 and drove in six runs. Herr runs well and fields well.

Frank White, a four-time All-Star, is not a batter, but he hit .290 with eight homers and 110 RBI, and became the first player since George Kell in 1950 to have 100 RBI and less than 10 home runs.

In the playoffs, he batted .335 and drove in six runs. Herr runs well and fields well.

**Center Field** - Either one of these players can give other teams the willies.

Willie McGee of St. Louis led the league with a .335 average and drove in 82 runs. He is an excellent fielder and baserunner. McGee hit .278 in the season.

Willy Wilson of Kansas City remains one of the best all around players in the game. He batted .278 during the season and continues to play excellent defense and run well.

see CARDS, page 21

Kansas City's Buddy Biancalana batted only .188 during the regular season, and his fielding is less than lukewarm. But, he surprised everyone with a booming .323 double in the playoffs. Still...Big edge to St. Louis

**Third Base** - Terry Pendleton, who had a great rookie season for St. Louis in 1984, dropped off this year. He batted only .240 - although he had 69 RBI and was 5-6 in the playoffs.

George Brett will be in the Hall of Fame someday. And, he's now in the middle of one of the hottest streaks of his career.

He was the MVP of the AL playoffs, a series that came after his hitting during the final week of the regular season enabled Kansas City to beat California. Big edge to Kansas City.

**Left Field** - The only thing that slowed down Vince Coleman this season was the patchup in St. Louis that put him out of action during the playoffs. He should be ready for the Series.

Coleman stole 110 bases, and although he strikes out too much for a leadoff hitter, gets on base enough to ruin pitchers' concentration.

Lonnie Smith was traded by St. Louis to Kansas City during the season, and after the deal spent some time bad-mouthing the Al, and said he spent a lot of time following the Cardinals' progress on the scoreboard. Smith wound up hitting only .257 for the Royals, but was moved from the No. 2 slot to leadoff in the final week and produced. Smith was hitless in his first 12 at-bats in the playoffs, but went 7-for his last 16.

**Right Field** - The Cardinals' progression on the scoreboard.

The Royals will continue to play excellent defense and run well.

**Catcher** - The Cardinals have the edge, especially since White's postseason experience should help. Slight edge to Herr.

**Starting Pitching** - No one can say about OZZIE SMITH he has a career-high 22 homers with 69 RBI. He is a fine fielder.

By the statistics, Herr would rate a big edge, especially since White's injured hand dragged him down to eighth in the lineup and produced a 5-for-24 performance in the playoffs. But White's postseason experience should help. Slight edge to Herr.

**Relief Pitching** - What more can anyone say about OZZIE SMITH? Well he hit a career-high 27% during the regular season, and capped it by batting .455 with several key hits in the playoffs. That, along with usual fielding ability, made him the MVP of the NL playoffs.

The Observer

Here For The Game...

The Weekend...

The Day?

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The pressure was on Wilson to get on base in the playoffs, and he went 9 for 29. Slight edge to St. Louis

Right Field - Andy Van Slyke of St. Louis did an adequate job, hitting .259 with 13 homers and 55 RBIs. He was 1-for-11 in the playoffs, but it is a good fielder.

Pat Sheridan of the Royals hit only three home runs all season, but homered twice in the playoffs. He had just one other hit in his 19 playoff at bats.

Catcher Darrell Porter did not play every day for St. Louis for most of the season, but Manager Whitey Herzog went with Porter’s experience in the stretch. He wound up at .221 with 13 homers and 36 RBIs, and was 4-for-15 in the playoffs. Jim Sundberg will have as much pressure on him as any Kansas City player in the World Series. It will be up to him to help shut down the Cardinals’ running game.

Sundberg hit .245 during the regular season, but was a major factor in the evolution of the Royals young pitching staff. Sundberg, who had never been in the postseason, was equal to the challenge defensively and offensively. He drove in a team high six runs in the playoffs, including four in Game 7. Slight edge to Kansas City

Starting Pitching - St. Louis figures to go with John Tudor, Jose Quijano and Danny Cox, and possibly Bob Forsch if necessary.

Tudor was unsuitable for the last 1 1/2 months of the season, although Los Angeles pinned the loss on him in the playoff opener. He then came back to win Game 4.

Cox pitched well in the regular season and good enough to win his one playoff start. Andujar, a 20-game winner in the second straight year, was inconsistent during the last half of the year and was hit hard in both playoff starts.

Kansas City has a lot of starters, and Howser uses them well - if not a bit oddly in the playoffs.

Danny Jackson, Charlie Leibrandt and Bud Black are pretty good left-handers to bat from the weak right side. Bret Saberhagen, a 20-game winner, was hurt by a liner in Game 7, but should be ready to pitch. So should Game 6 winner Mark Gubicza, if Howser chooses to start him.

Relief Pitching - St. Louis uses its ‘bullpen by-committee.’ Featuring Ken Dayley, Jeff Lahit, Todd Worrell and Bill Campbell. Those guys got the job done during the season, and Dayley sparked in the playoffs with six shutout innings.

Dan Quisenberry remains the main man in Kansas City’s bullpen. He gave up two game-winning hits in his first two appearances of the playoffs, but was fine in his other two outings. He has led the league in saves for four straight years, but his postseason record is just 2-4.

Bench - Cesar Cedeno and Tito Landrum are the top two hitters off the bench for St. Louis, although either one could also get a chance to start.

McRae will be the No. 1 reserve for Kansas City. The no-designated hitter situation knocks him out of the lineup because he does not have a position to play.

Slight edge to Kansas City

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Grace hopes soccer team rebounds after 8-1 loss to Akron Wednesday

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

Another good effort with nothing to show for it. That summed up the men's varsity soccer game with Akron Wednesday night, according to Head Coach Dennis Grace. The Zips defeated the Irish, 8-1, sending Notre Dame's season record down to 4-9-4. Grace cited the intelligent play of Akron as the determining factor in the game. "It certainly wasn't a lack of effort on our part," said Grace. "Everything they tried against us worked - they have a brilliant team." Akron was rated as high as ninth in the nation according to one early season wire service poll and has qualified for the NCAA Championships the last five years.

Notre Dame freshman Joe Sternberg scored at 4:11 of the first period to put the Irish in the lead, 1-0. Akron then answered with five goals in just over nine minutes to put the game out of reach. "Once they caught momentum," Dennis Grace added, "all the breaks went their way and we couldn't get back into it."

The second-year coach is hoping that his team will be able to rebound for away games next week against Central Florida, South Florida and the University of North Carolina at Charlotte. "Now we'll see what kind of players we have," Grace said. "These three will be tough, but heck, they're all tough. With the exceptions of Indiana and Akron, we've played some excellent teams right down to the wire."

Sternberg, who scored his team-leading sixth goal of the season against Akron, says that morale is still high despite the team's disappointing record. "People look at our record, but we're playing a pretty tough schedule," said the 6-1 forward. "I'm glad that we are, because it doesn't do us any good to play just teams that we can beat easily."

The Observer/Pete Laches

Wing Back Stephen Lowney and the rest of the Notre Dame soccer team had a rough time with Akron Wednesday night, losing by an 8-1 count. Coach Dennis Grace hopes that the team will be able to rebound, however, in the games over fall break. Pete Skiko has details at right.
Sorin, Grace get byes in Interhall
By GREG STOHR
Sports Writer

Sorin shut out Pangborn, 6-0, Thursday, and Grace dumped Dillon, 16-6, Wednesday to claim the two first-round byes in the Interhall football playoffs.

Unofficially, Sorin will await the winner of the Alumni-Howard November 3 game, and Grace will face the victor in the Stanford Planner contest on the same date. All four first-round participants clinched playoff berths with victories Wednesday or Thursday.

Grace raised its record to 4-1 and clinched first place in the Parseghian Division by thrashing Dillon, now 2-2-2, 16-6, on Wednesday to claim the two berths with victories Wednesday or Thursday.

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Grace's Tony Jordan added a 36 yard field goal in the final period for the victors.

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Sorin recorded its fourth shutout in four games this season.

Jeff Blumb Sports Editor

Notre Dame fans will be able to get their first real look at the men's basketball team on Saturday when the Irish hold a scrimmage immediately following the football game.

The Irish, who along with the women's team began practice last Tuesday, also will scrimmage following the Notre Dame-USC game next weekend, this time beginning at 4:30 p.m. Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps tentatively plans to scrimmage after every other home football game the rest of the season, as well.

Notre Dame enters the 1985-86 season with high expectations after making it to the second round of last year's NCAA Tournament, only to lose narrowly to North Carolina. Things should only get better for the Irish, as they lost no starters to graduation.

With a couple of preseason polls already out, it seems that the so-called experts also believe Notre Dame will do well this year. The Sporting News has placed the Irish at No. 7 in its rankings, while Inside Sports and Hoop NCAA annual have picked Notre Dame to be 18 and 19 in their respective polls. Strongly enough, the noted sports publication that is, Playboy Magazine has tabbed the Irish No. 1 in its college ranking.

And, while most followers of Notre Dame basketball know of Mark Stevens, Sean Conner and Michael Smith, the team's three freshman players, it's likely that many have heard of Steve Niegozski. A sophomore, Niegozski is the fourth new member of the Irish in 1985-86, taking over the walk-on position held by Casey Newell the last two seasons.

A 4-7, 205-pound forward, Niegozski played his high school basketball at St. Joseph's High School in South Bend. He was the Indiana MVP his senior season, averaging 13 points and 11 rebounds a game.

Last year the most highly-touted freshman basketball player was David Rivers of the men's team. This season that honor goes to 6-4 center Heidi Bunek of the Irish women's team.

As a high school senior at Pius XI High School in Milwaukee, Bunek was a consensus first-team All-American. Regarded as one of the top, if not the top, high school players, Bunek chose Notre Dame last spring over national power USC.

Her reasons were simple. She wanted to go to a school close to home and she liked the quality of Notre Dame's

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