Disciplinary measures taken for off-campus 'disgraces' explained

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
Senior Staff Reporter

At last night's Student Senate meeting, Student Body President Bill Healy read Vice President for Student Affairs Father David Tyson's reply to a senate resolution that questioned the administration's policy regarding punishment for off-campus offenses such as the Dillon Tailgater in Michigan.

From the letter, Tyson read, "Any member of the University community, faculty, staff, or administrator can bring embarrassment or disgrace to the University by their actions by the virtue of the fact that they are identified as members of the community.

The University has and will continue to impose sanctions on these parties when their actions, on or off the University, are in opposition to the values and principles which are at the foundation of Notre Dame's mission."

In other business, Duane Lawrence, student body vice president, updated the senate on the progress of the attempt to disband the senate. He said that tonight the Hall Presidents' Council will vote on an amendment to the student government constitution that disbands the senate.

If the amendment is passed by the HPCC, then it will be voted on by the student body next Tuesday in a student referenda.

Junior Class President Jim Domagalski blamed the leadership of the Student Senate for the lack of business at last night's meeting. After Father Chris Abood pleaded with senate members to bring business to need's attention, Domagalski blamed the senate's leadership, namely Bill Healy, student body president. Domagalski said he wanted Healy to bring new business to the senate for debate. "I think it doesn't help when the leadership of this meeting doesn't bring anything to the meeting," he said.

Healy said that he has his forum for the business, his cabinet and that the senate is the forum for the senate, page 4.

Closed out

Saint Mary's registration for the spring semester yesterday at Angela Athletic Facility featured crowds very much like this one. Students scrambled to fill the white gaps on their enrollment forms and pick up that last course to make their schedules complete. Notre Dame enrollment continues today at Stagen Center.

N. J. 2-plane collision, wreckage investigated

Associated Press

CLIFFWOOD, N.J. - Investigators inventoried wreckage strewn over 20 blocks yesterday and impounded air traffic control recordings to determine why two planes collided and crashed into two New York City suburbs, killing at least five people.

A sixth person was missing and believed to have been in his apartment when a burning corporate jet slammed into two buildings here Sunday evening. Igniting a fire that also engulfed three other buildings.

Fourteen people were in the two buildings and "15 had time to escape," said state police Capt. Joseph Craparotta.

"I was listening to the stereo and the next thing I knew my windows blew in. In three seconds, I was out the door," said Joseph Gramuliga, 29, whose apartment was gored. "The flames... all red flames... there were people all over the place."

Three bodies were found in the debris of a light propeller plane which struck the front porch of a two-story apartment building and exploded five blocks away in Fairview. No bodies were recovered from the jet, which was owned by Nabisco Brands Inc., but the pilot and co-pilot were listed as dead.

Each piece of wreckage was to be stamped and tagged to part of the reconstruction of the crash, said National Transportation Safety Board spokesman Ira Furman.

Tape recordings of conversations between the pilots and the tower at Teterboro Airport approximately five miles away were impounded, Furman said.

The jet was equipped with a flight recorder but it had not been recovered, said Nabisco spokesman Melvin Geryson.

The jet's pilot said he saw the Piper Cherokee and the pilot of the smaller plane said he was clear of the area where the Falcon 50 was supposed to be as they flew over the densely populated suburbs across the Hudson River from Manhattan, said Federal Aviation Administration spokesman Peter Nelson.

A New York City police helicopter pilot said he saw the collision estimated the planes were at an altitude of about 1,000 feet, Craparotta said. The sun set at 4:45 p.m., about a half-hour before the crash, the National Weather Service said.

The missing man was identified as Abdul Raha, 34, an emigrant from the Middle East who was sleeping in a second-floor apartment he shared with his brother's family.

The jet's pilot, Capt. Gregory Miller, of Lincoln, Neb., had logged 9,000 flight hours in years of corporate flying, Nabisco spokes- woman Caroline Fee said. His co-pilot, Allen Stitt, 30, of Highlands, had 4,150 flight hours.

The jet was on route with another corporate jet from Morrisville, near the company's Parsippany headquarters, to Teterboro to pick up executives headed for Nabisco's Toronto office, Fee said. The second plane landed safely.

The Piper took off from Caldwell Airport but its destination was not known, said Craparotta.

One victim from the smaller plane was identified as Luci Noffs, 51, of Brooklyn, N.Y. A man's body was believed to be her husband, Henry St., based on an interview with their son, Craparotta said. The third victim in that plane was presumed to be the pilot.
Of Interest

Three noted financial authorities are participating in the annual Financial Affairs Forum which began yesterday at Notre Dame. Sponsored by the Finance Club of the College of Business Administration, the 4 p.m. talks in the Hayes-Healy Auditorium are open to the public. Jose Fernandez, president of Drexel Burnham Lambert Puerto Rico, Inc., will discuss the changes taking place within the financial services industry from the perspective of an investment banking firm this afternoon and Terence Brennan, first vice president of Prudential-Bache Securities, Chicago, tomorrow will explore the opportunities available after change. Brennan is a 1964 Notre Dame graduate and a former football captain at the university. He is director of the Bond Clubs of Chicago and the Securities Industry Association. - The Observer

Senior Reflection Group signs up continues through Friday at the CSC from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Groups meet once a month for a structured (small) and informal discussion at a faculty host's home. - The Observer

Leslie Tenter, professor of history at the University of Michigan, will give a lecture "Catholic Women and Their Church: A View From Detroit" this afternoon at 4 in the Notre Dame Memorial Library auditorium lounge. Tenter's lecture is sponsored by Notre Dame's Charles and Margaret Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism. - The Observer

That's Entertainment at Saint Mary's presents Brian Huskey tonight. Huskey, who presents a blend of music and comedy routines, also performs music by Springsteen, Jimmy Buffett, and the Bee Gees. In its noontalk presentation Wednesday in LeMans Hall's Stapleton Lounge, "Amandla: South African Freedom Now," uses "amandla" (freedom), a key word for those seeking liberation from apartheid practices. Included in activities are lectures and discussions by experts on the subject of South Africa, such as Mutombo Mpyanyi, a Kenyan priest at Notre Dame, Sonny Venkataratnam, a former political prisoner in South Africa, and Peter Walle, director of African studies at Notre Dame. There are a number of ways that Notre Dame and Saint Mary's can work to counter apartheid. Divestment is one way. With some information, however, students can make the decision for themselves as to whether they think the best approach South African Awareness Week is a timely opportunity to try and understand some of these issues. And after that, as the Irish hopefully beat LSU at the next home game, who knows who will be displaying hannya?

The Observer

Weather

Warmer but... still wet. An 80 percent chance of rain and a few thunderstorms today. High in the upper 70's. A 50 percent chance of thunderstorms tonight with the low approximately 50. Cloudy tomorrow with a 40 percent chance of thunderstorms. High approximately 60. - AP

Ignorance of apartheid issues eliminates informed choice making

As the drops began to fall during last Saturday's football game, a group of students in Section 30 of Notre Dame Stadium worked quickly to unroll banners before the rain ruined their work. The banners, sponsored by the Center for Social Concerns, were directed toward apartheid and Notre Dame's role in the daily tragedies occurring in South Africa.

For many students, however, it seemed they would allow nothing to interfere with their view of a football game. The approximately one minute that their vision was blocked was enough to inspire assorted threats to those holding banners, and chants of "invest more" among others.

Except for those directly involved in the cause, many students didn't give much thought to apartheid and our community's role until the apartheid rally sponsored by student government. The dismissal of the two committee members from a student government committee which was examining Notre Dame's investments also drew attention to the apartheid issue.

This does not necessarily point an accusatory finger at students with the standard condemnation of student apathy. The apartheid issue is a sensitive and intricate one. To understand it fully demands much reading and attention to current events. This kind of attention often demands students just don't have.

To take a stand on the relationship between apartheid and investments in South Africa by the University of Notre Dame and the College is even more difficult. This is an issue, however, that demands attention and time from students. Students around the country are reacting to the situation in South Africa, mainly because of the substantial amounts their respective schools have invested in companies there.

At Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, the message is basically the same-no divestment. Administrators of both institutions say they feel that divestment only could hurt the situation rather than helping it could help.

Father Theodore Hesburg, University president, has said American divestment would lead to German and/or Japanese companies taking over the economy of South Africa-companies that would supposedly not adhere to any sort of human rights standards in business practices.

William Hickery, acting president at the College, has called divestment "the easy way out" for small institutions. Hickery and the College are developing a policy that will deal with social responsibility as investments for all situations, and a "general orientation to social concern."

Whether you agree with Hesburg or Hickery isn't the question. The question is Do you know enough about the apartheid situation to have an informed opinion? Such information doesn't have to be difficult to obtain. There have been many lectures, discussion, films and seminars on the South African situation. And just when you thought every subject had been covered, Saint Mary's South African Awareness Week begins this Thursday.

Through the Observer

Summer Job Applications Available

The Notre Dame Alumni Association, in cooperation with the Career and Placement Services Office, will again sponsor the Summer Job Placement Program in 1986.

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN APPLYING FOR SUMMER JOBS IN AN Alumni Club city, obtain an application from the Alumni Office, 210 Admin. Bldg.

APPLICATIONS MUST BE COMPLETED AND RETURNED BY NOVEMBER 30.
Thirteen years later Nixon tapes a secret

Associated Press

WASHINGTON. — Thirteen years have passed since Congress passed a law authorizing Richard Nixon's presidential papers and tape recordings. Despite orders that documents dealing with Watergate be released "at the earliest reasonable date," not a single one has been made public.

Not has anyone been able to listen to the 4,000 hours of tapes. Only 125 hours of the recordings are public because they were used in the criminal trials of Nixon's subordinates.

The latest attempt by the National Archives to provide for public access to the 34 million pages of Nixon materials is stalled in the bureaucracy, although the Reagan administration denies there is any political reason.

The archives sent a final draft of proposed regulations to the White House Office of Management and Budget for review. The archivists were told to extend our review period.

Nothing has been said about the regulations since then.

The proposed regulations represent the sixth attempt to let the public see the Nixon documents.

The first three sets of regulations were rejected by Congress, the fourth was submitted and withdrawn for legal reasons, the fifth draft was ruled unconstitutional by the Supreme Court.

One problem may be that many people who worked for Nixon are, or have been, associated with the Reagan administration.

They are extremely concerned about access to the public record of their activities, even though the files are not open to the staff opened up for years in other presidential libraries," said one government official, who would speak only if promised anonymity.

They are also concerned that no matter how innocuous their activities, the press would make a big deal of it.

Fred Fielding, the White House counsel, who worked in the top Nixon administration under Watergate conspirator John Dean, has deliberately stayed out of the matter.

"I suspect the delay can be attributed to a host of reasons, but not political considerations," said his deputy, Dick Hauser, who had been one of Nixon's Watergate lawyers.

"Releasing the regulations would be no problem. That's just not it." An associate counsel in Fielding's office, John Roberts, said he didn't want even to create the appearance of any involvement in some sort of political reasons. People on staff here, who were in the Nixon White House, have recused themselves. We have no reason to keep these things secret.

Roberts said the regulations are at the Justice Department for review.

"This has been in litigation for 12 years," he said. "The concern is that it's been in litigation for so long. Another round of unsuccessful litigation is simply going to delay the day these regulations are made.

The Archives had been preparing to release a catalog making public 1.5 million pages of documents marked "special files" by the Nixon staff.

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New equipment for the course, a new adaptation features extraordinary human dimensions images are recorded on photossensitive materials with the aid of lasers. The images produced through this process have unusual clarity and depth.

Most recently, the manufacturers of Visa and Mastercard credit cards began incorporating holograms into their cards for security purposes. Numerous other credit card corporations, including American Express, Bank One, and American Banknote, have begun exploring the commercial potential of the medium.

The course will be taught at Saint Mary's by Doug Tyler, assistant professor, whose work in holography has gained wide recognition during the past several years, including recent exhibitions at the Centre George Pompidou in Paris and the Ham burg Kunsthalle in West Germany.

The College will be purchasing new equipment for the course, including several low power lasers. In addition, Tyler said some remodeling has been done to make the hall's art classrooms accommodate the class.

The course by necessary, will be small, but is open to students outside the Notre Dame Saint Mary's community. "I would like to help people to know the opportunity is there," said Tyler. "That's why we'd like people in the community to know about it."

The course will cost an extra $40 in addition to the standard $450 for fall courses. While some background in photography may be helpful, said Tyler, it is not required, and students from all disciplines are encouraged to enroll.

Anti-pornography bill voted down

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. - An anti-pornography measure that would have allowed a woman who believed she had been hurt by pornography to sue and collect damages has been defeated, according to final results released yesterday.

There were 13,031 votes in favor of the measure and 9,419 votes against it. There were 1,931 blank votes, said Alfred Gerardin, supervisor of the Election Commission.

"Terrific," said John Roberts, executive director of the Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts. "It's a very emotional issue. In many ways, it's difficult to vote against.

But it would really have created a pall of censorship," he said. "There is the majority of them had to have them to cast ballots on the question, and perhaps, on the part of people who are targeting that becomes the actual target. It's not necessarily Hustler magazine. It could be "Our Bodies, Ourselves.""

In order for the anti-pornography ordinance to pass, one-third of the city's 75,000 registered voters had to cast ballots on the question, and the minority of them had to have been in the affirmative.

We're disappointed that the new law is not going to be in effect," said Barbara Findlen, a member of the Women's Alliance Against Pornography, but 'We're very pleased that the campaign itself focused atten tion on the issue as much as it did.'" the said the group will continue its educational work concerning pornography and investigate potential remedies for the victims of po-
INS probes handling of defection

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Immigration and Naturalization Service has completed an internal probe into its handling of the Soviet defector Miroslav Medvid, and that report is being reviewed by the Justice Department, an administration official said yesterday.

The official, declining to be identified publicly, said the INS report was being reviewed by high-ranking officials at the department, including aides to Attorney General Edwin Meese and Deputy Attorney General D. Lowell Jensen.

Vice President George Bush, in New York yesterday to address the National Association of Realtors, said he was concerned about an appearance that the Reagan administration had changed its position on the Medvid issue.

"It doesn't look good. My heart is troubled by it," he said. But Bush added that American officials did all they could to find out whether Medvid wanted to defect.

Meanwhile, Peter Roussel, a White House spokesman, declined to comment on a published report that the White House favors punishment of officials found responsible for prematurely releasing Medvid to the ship.

The Washington Times quoted an unidentified senior administration official as saying: "It is in order that the investigation of this incident should lead to severe disciplinary action and a clear record of punishment."

The immigration service's internal investigation involved taking sworn statements from a contact interpreter, used to initially interpret Medvid after he jumped from a Soviet grain freighter on the Mississippi River on Oct. 24, and agents of the Border Patrol, which is part of the INS.

The ship was escorted from port by the Coast Guard Saturday after a high-level review of legal opinions, concluded that it either could not or should not try to enforce a subpoena issued by a Senate committee, commanding Medvid's appearance before that panel.

Agents of the Border Patrol twice returned Medvid to his 810-foot grain freighter in the early morning hours of Oct. 25.

Toucing his own hurn

Notre Dame senior Tom Schettler takes some time from his Mon­ day night schedule to use a piano for a music stand while preach­ ing his clarinet in the Crosley Hall of Music.

TALKS TO FREE AMERICANS CONTINUE

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Despite growing impatience last week that the Reagan administration will make "no deals" and continues holding Americans hostage in Lebanon, Secretary of State George Shultz said Sunday that efforts are continuing to free them.

"We're trying to work it through however indirect contacts we have," Shultz said.

He indicated the United States continues to seek help from Syria, Iran, Lebanon and Algeria, doing "everything we can think of" to "make it clear to those holding hostages that they're holding in no one - that they're not going to gain their objectives that way."

In an open letter to President Reagan, some of the American hostages said their captors are "growing impatient," and appealed to the president to abandon "quiet diplomacy" and directly negotiate their release.

The letter, signed by four of the hostages, also said they were told another hostage, U.S. embassy political officer William Buckley, 56, is dead.

On Friday, White House spokes­ man Larry Speakes reiterated Reagan's policy of "not negotiating" with tero­ rists, and said the administration's position "will not change."

But State Department spokesman Anita Stockman said Sunday that does not mean the Reagan ad­ ministration has abandoned its ef­ forts to free the captives.

"We are not going to negotiate with the terrorists, but we will dis­ cuss the matter to lead to the safe release of the hostages," the spokeswoman said.

She said officials "stay in touch" with governments in the region on the issue, but refused to comment on whether there is a willingness to talk directly with the kidnappers.

Hagan cited Healy's project to have students bring their unwanted basketball tickets to student govern­ ment for resale to "those students who could not get tickets, as an ex­ ample of an issue Healy could have brought before the senate."

Domagalski also blamed the lack of business on the fact that Healy is not doing enough, however.

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Vets' Day celebrated nationwide

Associated Press

Weeping at The Alamo and bearing drums along the nation's main streets, Americans yesterday honored those who fought their wars, holding Veterans' Day vigils, memorial dedications and parades including a controversial march in New York that excluded a homosexual veterans group.

While the wife of a missing Navy pilot was delivering thousands of letters to officials of Vietnam, demanding help in tracking down those still unaccounted for, President Reagan called on the nation to remember "the things that will continue the peace."

Speaking to a crowd of 6,000 at the Tomb of the Unknowns at Arlington Cemetery, Reagan said, "All we can do is remember them and what they did and why they had to be brave for us. All we can do is try to see that other young men never have to join them."

A somber service concluded a four-day vigil by Vietnam veterans in front of the Alamo in San Antonio, Texas, also in remembrance of the 2,500 combatants who never returned from the Southeast Asian war.

"There's a paradox still out," said Michael Martin, who led a 300-mile march of veterans from Dallas to San Antonio last week. Some in the audience wept.

In New York, angry members of the Gay Veterans Association protested a decision barring them from marching under the group's banner in the annual American Legion parade down Fifth Avenue. The group held a separate wreath-laying.

The American Legion barred homosexuals from taking part as an organized group, and two federal court rulings upheld the ban.

"We wouldn't have minded them marching as individuals, we have guys in our organization. But we didn't want them coming in with signs about AIDS," said John Horan, spokesman for the parade.

Mayor Edward Koch used the parade podium to blast the exclusion. "I believe it was a mistake," he said.

The 2,000 spectators along the Manhattan parade route barely outnumbered the 1,500 marchers, disappointed parade officials said.

Schroeder experiences third stroke

LOUISVILLE Ky - William Schroeder, the world's longest-living recipient of a permanent artificial heart, has suffered a third stroke and was readmitted to the hospital yesterday, a spokesman said.

A pair of CAT scans, or computer enhanced X-rays, indicated a hemor­rhagic stroke on the right side of Schroeder's brain in an area unaf­fected by previous strokes, said Donna Hazle, director of public relations at Humana Hospital Audubon.

Schroeder was admitted about 4 p.m. and was listed in serious condi­tion on Schroeder's most recent set­ting. She has made a few trips to Louisville since then to see his doctors, including neurologist Gary Fox, had not been receiving physical and occupa­tional therapy for several months to help overcome the disabilities.

Hospital officials had used the tests lethargic and listless to describe Schroeder after his second stroke in May.

Dr. William DeVines implanted the heart system in Schroeder on Nov. 25, making Schroeder the world's second recipient of a permanent implant.

Hazle said he had little informa­tion on Schroeder's most recent set­ting the first CAT scan late Sunday evening after showing "symptoms of lethargy," she said. The second test was performed early yesterday.

The initial stroke occurred Dec. 13. Since then Schroeder has suf­fered memory loss, has been weak and has had trouble speaking. He has been receiving physical and occupa­tional therapies for several months to help overcome the disabilities.

Margaret Schroeder, the patient's wife, was ordered to return home to Jasper, Ind., in September after being hospitalized a few days for exhaus­tion. She has made a few trips to Louisville since then to see Schroeder, but her children have said they don't want her living in­definitely in Louisville.

"It is a stroke, the cause of which is yet to be determined," Hazle said. "He is not in a critical care area and he is not on a respirator."

Schroeder was returned to his specially-equipped apartment after each of the tests and was not read­mitted to Audubon until doctors had found evidence of the stroke, Hazle said. He receives 24-hour nursing care in the apartment.

Hazle said she didn't know if any members of Schroeder's family were with him when he became listless Sunday.

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Deadlines

Joanne Richardson (left), editor-in-chief of the Dome, consults with Sue Derosa, academic editor, on a matter of layout dynamics. The entire Dome yearbook staff is working diligently to meet the second of four deadlines involved in producing the annual.

Two Californians first to sight comet unaided

Associated Press

PASADENA, Calif - Two California astronomers were the first to see Halley's comet on its current visit without the aid of telescopes or binoculars, an astronomical report­ing agency said yesterday.

"It's the first naked-eye sighting to my knowledge," Brian Manders, director of the Central Bureau for Astronomical Telegrams, said in a telephone interview from Cambridge, Mass.

The bureau is a clearinghouse for such sightings worldwide. It is operated by the Smithsonian Institution for the International Astronomical Union.

Astronomers Steve Edberg and Charles Morris said they saw the comet without the aid of binoculars or telescopes early Friday from the 7,000-foot level in the San Gabriel Mountains near Mount Waterman, about 30 miles northeast of Los Angeles.

Edberg and Morris "were observ­ing under extremely good conditions at high altitude, and they know what they're doing," Manders said. "The general public is not going to be able to see it with the naked eye for a long time," at least for weeks and possibly not until January.

"Morris found the comet first with binoculars, and then identified it on the sky without the binoculars," Ed­berg said in a report filed with the Halley's comet computer informa­tion bulletin board at Arizona State University.

The comet, which returns to Earth's vicinity roughly every 76 years on its elliptical orbit around the sun, looked like a "patch of light approximately the diameter but not the brightness of the full moon," Ed­berg said yesterday from his office at Jet Propulsion Laboratory.

The political turbulence of Northern Ireland explodes onto stage...
Anti-Apartheid Network booted by ND students

Like all Domers, I thoroughly enjoy our home football game. Even when our team is having little to no luck, we keep our hopes up with the assistance of our always-smiling cheerleaders and enthusiastic marching band. School spirit always emanates from the stands in the form of a “Go Irish” chant, or our “woop-wooping,” or perhaps our dry-your-nails-shake, or, well, you know the rest. And let us face it, we all love these forms of positive fun.

Chris Edwards
guest column

But, during the past game against “Ole Miss,” something rather perverse happened (and I do not mean Jeff Ashby, our linebacker, following the Mississippi cheerleaders at half-time.) Even amid downpour, the loyal Notre Dame students were cheering on our team. But amongst some were selfish students who wanted to disrupt our game and win unfairly for their political issue.

To their great dismay, the student body did not extend their approval, but instead shouted the Network down. The Network’s chant “Divestment” was met with a overpowering response by the students for “More in sympathy for their political issue.

We Domers have been inundated with the slanted and biased misrepresentation of the situation in South Africa by the Anti-Apartheid Network all semester. Their propaganda has failed to make fools of us. They underestimated our abilities to see through their deceitful inaccuracies. Divestment is a mindless fraud and is a waste of our attention or support.

This entire event is simply a clear demonstration of the Network’s inability to think for itself. The call for divestment was shouted at the dark, and like obedient, sheep, they painted their senseless slogans and tried to do the impossible — and felt flat on their faces in the attempt.

However, what is the bottom line? Simply, this argument for divestment lacks the substance and crediblity to persuade us, so now they are following a more militant approach. We must therefore consider what this may lead to, if not on our own campus, then perhaps elsewhere. The Abbie Hoffman factor may be bigger than it looks at first glance. The Anti-Apartheid Networks across the country may be so blinded and obsessed with victory that any price will do. So let us all welcome back the radicalism of the late 60’s even brought us the freedom to experience forms of a “Go Irish” chant, or our “woop-wooping,” or perhaps our dry-your-nails-shake, or, well, you know the rest. And let us face it, we all love these forms of positive fun.

Chris Edwards is a junior in the College of Arts and Letters at Notre Dame.

Activeist’s simple slogans fashionable, not logical

Such activism brought to the world the black power cry of “Black is Beautiful.” This cry was helped to force the United States out of Vietnam which led to the flooring of freedom that today is still allowed in the re-education camps which have been established in Vietnam. The 60’s taught us the freedom to experiment with drugs.

The profound slogans that were used by those advocating change in the 60’s sound surprisingly like those being used by the Anti-Apartheid Network, sayings like “U.S. out of Vietnam” are similar to “U.S. out of South Africa.”

However, simple slogans usually seek solutions to complex problems. The effort to end apartheid in South Africa involves countless complexities. And at best, the judgments that are made about the effect of our actions will be based on prejudice. All of the judgments which we make should be made with the desire to ensure that our action does not lead to slavery even more pernicious, or to a civil war even more deadly than that which now exists in South Africa.

First, it is evident that everyone agrees about the end to be sought in South Africa an end to black disenfranchisement better working conditions, higher salaries, etc. are still enslavement. The blacks have no political power. And it is certain that freedom by our standards defines political equality. But if blacks are given entrenchment, what will the Africaners have?

They see their struggle is not only for their way of life, but also for their very existence. If they do allow equal rights to blacks, they ensure their own loss of political power. Before they do so, they will demand a guaranty that their rights will be defended.

Minority rights may never be given. No history of rights for minorities exists in South Africa. Nor can the five million whites there be given any believable guarantees. (Mandela refuses to renounce non-violence and is thus still being held in a South African jail.) So what are they to do? Are they to give up their rights in the mere hope that their rights will be preserved? Is the repression of a minority any less inviolate than the repression of a majority?

Imagine if you can that we Americans, after a history of enslavement of the Indians, were still a numerical minority. If we were asked to give them full rights, with the great likelihood of our being enslaved, would we be morally required to give someone the power to enslave us? South Africans have even more concrete fears because of what they have seen happen in nearby Zimbabwe.

Nevertheless, it seems clear that we should champion the rights of the enslaved peoples of the world, those of South Africa, those of Eastern Europe, and those promised free elections in Nicaragua. But this championing of rights may mean different things in different contexts. It may mean summit meetings with the Soviets, it may mean divestment in South Africa, but whatever one can clearly show a causal link between someone’s actions and their effects, it is difficult to say that their activities are morally wrong.

The best argument for Notre Dame divestment in South Africa is that this University should stand as a sort of beacon. It should be a symbol of what we stand for when we become involved in promoting social goods (like pro-life, soup kitchens, etc.) before we are involved in promoting the cause of South Africa. But then again, maybe my premise is all wrong, because I promised my argument on what is better, not on what is more fashionable.

Steve Safranek is a second-year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Quote of the day

"Perhaps an editor might paper into four chapters, heading the 1st, Truths. 2d, "Possible Ways of Approaching the Issue." 3d, "Propaganda." 4th, "Propaganda Initiative.""

— Thomas Jefferson (1743-1826)
Let's hope Lions will get thrown to the Christians

Dear Editor,

With all of the problems lately on campus, such as the rumors of theぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷぷ Şub.deb


United States must turn up pressure for peace

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to a Nov. 8 Viewpoint article which argues to "Let South Africa be South Africa." In the arguments for not imposing economic sanctions on South Africa, I find that the strongest arguments are in favor of sanctions.

The author, attempting to be the ultimate pragmatist, states, "South Africa is a good ally as well as a strategic partner we must not turn away from." He proposes that the threat of economic sanctions will separate White and Black minority influences so that we may "afford the majority to be South African." I think this is a delusion. Though the Unites States and South Africa might be in "constructive engagement" with the Botha regime.

Casting all moral arguments aside, simple mathematics must make it evident that South Africa's actions are in fact racist. If you follow the system and all else fails, I would like to say another thing. You have been great at the games too, but let us see if we can show the freshmen who two, three, or four years here has not made us any less rowdy or obnoxious.

If you have read thus far you have now arrived at the last paragraph. We have something special here at Notre Dame besides football and that is our spirit. To those who contribute to that spirit in any way, I would just like to say thank you. Now let us hope that the Loons get thrown to the Christians.

John A. McGannette John Carroll Hall

Leaders should examine their personal values

Dear Editor:

At a time when student government dominates the pages of The Observer, with stories regarding the efficiency of our representative bodies, it is time to look at the situation in a new light. Perhaps we could get away from the blame that we find in individuals making up these bodies rather than in the structure of the bodies themselves.

Let us examine the character and integrity of the leaders of our councils and boards. Before we place all of the blame on the offices which they fill. Supposedly these individuals are representative of the typical Notre Dame student. If this is the case, we have to wonder what type of people really make up this so-called "Catholic" community. It is foolish to expect us to respect and to follow the dictates of people whose actions in their lives so contradicts what they supposedly uphold in their public lives. For these leaders, the word "representative" has little meaning. They are far more concerned about the image of the student body as a whole, it is amazing to me how some of them can be so callous and uncaring in their treatment of individuals. Do they think what they preach from their glorified offices is not applicable to their private lives? Why don't we of some you recommend your own personal values before you fill up your resumes with these "useless titles" of "representative" leadership. Think on it.

Becky Gruemer

To live where it chooses.

Although economic sanctions will hurt some blacks in the short run, they are the last possible course because we have of pressuring the South African government to negotiate with black leaders and averting a bloody civil war. The author says we cannot abandon a friend as important as South Africa. I find striking the choice of the word "friend" to describe the United States' relationship with a country practicing racial separation, but if we are "friends" we should not allow them to commit suicide, which is what the government is doing by furthering the system of apartheid.

A major historic lesson has taught us that we "should not try to force a country to reform its policies." History has taught us the dangers of supporting oppressive regimes which, once overthrown, leave the United States with no avenue of influence over those who had helped to topple them.

The United States' relationship with South Africa does allow us to have some influence on their actions. We cannot solve South Africa's problems, but we can help them to prosper. This would mean recognizing our own interests in South Africa, the United States must use economic sanctions to turn up the pressure for peace.

Patrick Francis
Grace Hall

P. O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame of LaCrosse and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The opinions expressed are those of the individual authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of The Observer. Columns space is no longer available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus. Through letters, is encouraged.

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VCRs provide escape from the doldrums

ROBIN SQUYRES
features writer

Try picturing these scenes: You have just spent an hour or 10 minutes of straight studying and you need a break, or you have a homework due on a hot date with one of Notre Dame's finest but no inspiration as how to amuse yourselves, or you are bored and discouraged with life in general and need a quick pick-me-up. What form of entertainment can solve all these dilemmas in a single bound? The dorm video cassette recorder of course. With a multitude of options behind it, the dorm VCR is clearly an interesting and notable item.

Most of Notre Dame's residence halls have their own VCR. The machine is managed in most cases by an elected VCR commissioner, who are the inspiration behind most of the movies that are chosen and shown. Most of the halls have their recording machine hooked up to a large screen television in a Prominent Public Place, so that all passers by may be awed and impressed by that particular dorm's technological progress.

Many of the halls sponsor a "movie night" at least once during the course of an average week at which one or two films are shown free of charge. Students of the dorm may go so far as to advertise a particularly interesting film in advance, hoping to draw large crowds of fun exciting people. During the week, however, most are involved in academic pursuits, limiting the number of fun excising people available. Most of the time the crowd that turns out is mainly made up of friendly dorm brothers or sisters seeking a study break combined with a minor social scene.

"It gives people in the dorm a chance to get together," offers Tom Mellon, a Grace Hall resident. Sitting on the floor of the boub tube laughing uproariously or dabbling tears is highly conducive to hall unity.

Friends and beaux are occasionally implored to watch a particularly Cowled film, but this seems to be the exception rather than the general rule. "A good diversion from studying," says John Humann thinks of the weekly movie show. "It depends on the movie, but it's mostly just people hanging out."

Weekend movies are slightly more of a social attraction, but still, the hard core movie geeks tend to be those with little else to do. "The weekend dorm movies are usually an alternative to whatever I'm doing. Sometimes I'll go to the movie in addition to doing something else," a junior from Grace Hall remarked.

Many of the halls offer an interesting alternative - you can rent or borrow the hall machine and set it up in your very own room. With the added privacy, more VCR partners seem to come out of their hiding places. "People borrow it for in­dividual get togethers. It's something different to do once in awhile," said Matthew Glaser, a sophomore in Stanford Hall.

In most halls, you merely speak to your VCR commissioner a few days in advance, pay a small fee, if any, and voila, a night of enormous fun is ahead.

There are also those who brave the cold world outside of the Notre Dame community to rent a machine from one of the surrounding video stores. The students' main haunt tend to be Video 23 or Home Video Center, both on Ironwood. The machine rental usually involves about a $50 deposit and a rental fee somewhere between $10 to $15.

The movies themselves vary anywhere from $2 to $5, depending on the renter's status as a member or not.

Then there are also those rare individuals with their own recording machine. Kevin Gilhoole, a sophomore in Dillon Hall, offered a few comments about the machine he shares with his roommates. "I guess having the recorder is pretty much an elitist type thing. People are impressed, but I wouldn't say it's had any great impact on our social lives. We rent movies once in awhile and have a couple people over, but it's really no big deal."

Dave Martin, a junior in Mountain Hall, also shares a VCR with his roommates. "We use it during parties, and once in awhile with a girlfriend and a bottle of wine." Awwww. But the owners agreed, the machines are most frequently used for copying favorite TV shows ("Bugs Bunny," "Roadrunner") while the machine operators are off diligently studying their law and engineering curriculum.

So you can never say there is nothing to do - there's always your friendly neighborhood VCR Car­rying up in front of the tube in the faintest hairbreadth of a cold miserable night with a mug of Swiss mocha and the right people can be more fun than you ever imagined.

Fisher residents interiorly watch "Amadeus" on their VCR

Helpful summer job advice from book

KEVIN BECKER
features writer

Are you tired of singing the proverbial hash all summer long? Have you had it up to your ankles (so to speak) of shoveling fertilizer for your Uncle Barlow's manure farm?

If you are, this book may just be for you. "Getting Work Experience" which hit the stands Nov. 5, is authored by a Temple University graduate and USA Today business reporter Betsy Bauer. Basically what Bauer has done is take a lot of the footwork out of looking for a summer job that doesn't simply consist of potential internships for a secretary.

Included in the publication are over 10,000 internship programs ranging from advertising to science and environmental research. The specific general category and gives the name and address of the golden retriever employer. This includes description of the type of business the company deals in, the number of internships, qualifications needed in employees, a description of the job, how to apply and the salary for the position.

Speaking of salary, the pay generally runs from the minimum wage to over $500 a week. Some of the positions include no stipends, but most will try to work out academic credit for your labor.

On the whole, the book is very informative and may even be considered "most reading" for those who want to get a new angle on summer employment but do not have the time to search through the quagmire of government publica­tions. The people who may benefit the most are the engineers who seem to be in the greatest demand and have the highest pay rating. Along with the information on jobs, Bauer manages to give potential job hunters a few words of advice and reminds them that inter­ship positions are very com­petitive and require hard work. My favorite line in the entire book which made this book worthwhile reading is when Bauer addresses those who wish to intern in the Washington, D.C. area. Washington is an interesting place but one must "spill the beans selectively (and) be careful about with whom you share your observations. Loose lips sink internships."
Notre Dame to sue David Letterman?

CHUCK FREEBY
Features Writer

T he three consecutive wins has quieted much of the speculation about Notre Dame's present coaching situation. That is until last Thursday night, one of the world's most respected media sources made a bold statement on national TV.

No, it wasn't Brent Musburger or Larry King. It was David Letterman. The man who once again made the startling revelation was none other than David Letterman. Hard to believe. But true.

Some time during the middle of a segment Dave likes to call "Small Town News," he came across an ad in the South Bend Tribune which read "Free Dog Dip." Letterman casually added the remark, "And that comes with all the Fritos you can eat."

At this point, Dave said hello to his good friend, Paul Shaffer, and asked the bandleader if he knew what famous university was in South Bend. After uttering a reply of "Tribune University," Paulacknowledged our little haven of Notre Dame did indeed rest in South Bend.

Now the important part comes. Letterman proceeded to cock his head towards the audience and remark, "You know, I think we're going to get a new football coach next year."

Wake the kids, phone the neighbors, we've got a hot one. Right under our noses, a major story was breaking. Dave, the comedian, Letterman casually added the remark, "And that comes with all the Fritos you can eat."

When the hours passed by until at 11:00 a.m., another call was placed to Spivey's office. Unfortunately, the connection went to Spivey's corner. O nce again, the connection was calmly explained to Letterman, who calmly responded with two messages. First, "for the last one and a half years, Dave hasn't done interviews with campus newspapers." Second, "Dave doesn't talk about topics or guests which are on the show."

As I hung up the phone, it was clear there was only one route left.

Dear Dave, this is to inform you that we are about to slap a $1.7 million dollar lawsuit on you. All we wanted to do was find out some information about our football coach, and your benchmarks acted as though they just didn't care.

Dave, we feel hurt. We feel cheated. I mean, Dave, we do and do and do for you, and this is the thanks we get.

Dave, we're appealing to your sense of fun, justice and the American public. Please, help uphold the First Amendment and talk to us so we'll be forced into a nasty trial which is just going to hurt you and the American public.

I know if this matter gets to you, Dave, you'll help us out.

Sincerely, Chuck Freeby
The Observer

It's in his hands, now. In Dave, we trust.

Special to the Observer

Brian Huskey, a North Carolina-based singer/guitarist will perform in the Chamelleon Room of the Haggard College Center at Notre Dame on November 12 from 8 to 11 p.m. The show is being sponsored by the SMC student government.

Brian Huskey has been on the road as a professional entertainer for over ten years and claims to have logged "about a million miles or so" on his way to performing 500 shows each year in colleges, clubs, and concerts. His unique blend of charmingly warped humor and down-to-earth music has won audiences in 25 states, a couple of foreign countries, and a few odd worlds. The music covers a broad spectrum ranging from his own tunes (both comedic and serious) to songs by more familiar names such as Jackson Browne, The Beatles, Bob Seger, and Arlo Guthrie. His wit is dry and pointed, sometimes offbeat and takes good natural notes at subjects like college life, air travel, parental responsibilities, and his own "adventures on the road."

Brian has opened concerts for and toured with such major acts as Juice Newton, The Nitty Gritty Dirt Band, Kenny Loggins, Dennis Haskins, Leon Russell, and Firefall. He has released two albums, his debut feature film and a CD of original music which he performed. His first album, "Big Rooms Scare Me," is in intimate cabaret atmospheres, he has gained a faithful and somewhat cultish following which grows each year thanks to his relentless touring.

Claiming to want no part of "the big time," Brian Huskey seems to be one of the few left in his class; down-to-earth, if somewhat irreverent, singer/comedian who is a delight both on and off the stage. Free satchel and popcorn will be served, so don't miss the show.

Are you funny?

... and the campus in stitches.

Brian Huskey provides rock, comedy, and "good stuff.

Guitarist Huskey to perform at SMC

and have the...
Associated Press

Penn State has become the fifth team to reach the top of The Associated Press football college poll this season, ending another week on top.

The Nittany Lions, second a week ago, boosted their record to 9-0 by defeating Connecticut 31-10 Saturday and making a case for second place in the Big Ten. They would lose to Georgia, which dropped the Connecticut game and moved into second place.

Penn State received 44 of 50 first-place votes and 1,143 of a possible 1,200 points yesterday from a nationwide panel of sports writers and sportscasters.

The rise to the top capped a season-long climb for Penn State, which was 19th in the first regular season poll and has since been 11th, 10th, third and second. Finally, this weekend, the Nittany Lions defeated the University of California, Berkeley, and moved to third place.

Penn State players were helped off the field due to ailments. The malady ranged from ligament damage to a sprain in a wrist or ankle.

With the win, the Nittany Lions improved to 9-0 and moved into third place in the Big Ten. They are currently 10th in the Associated Press college football poll, which was released Sunday.

The Associated Press college football poll is released Sunday morning and is based on votes from analysts and sportswriters across the country.

The Top Twenty college football team in the Associated Press poll this season is:

1. Penn State (14-0)
2. Ohio State (13-1)
3. Georgia (10-2)
4. Air Force (12-0)
5. Iowa (12-0)
6. Oklahoma (12-0)
7. Miami (12-0)
8. Michigan (11-1)
9. LSU (12-0)
10. Oklahoma State (11-1)
11. Texas (10-1)
12. Notre Dame (10-1)
13. UCLA (9-2)
14. Colorado (9-2)
15. Alabama (6-2-1)
16. Brigham Young (8-2-0)
17. Baylor (7-2-0)
18. Iowa (6-1-0)
19. LSU (5-1-1)
20. Alabama (5-2-0)

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9. LSU (12-0)
10. Oklahoma State (11-1)
11. Texas (10-1)
12. Notre Dame (10-1)
13. UCLA (9-2)
14. Colorado (9-2)
15. Alabama (6-2-1)
16. Brigham Young (8-2-0)
17. Baylor (7-2-0)
18. Iowa (6-1-0)
19. LSU (5-1-1)
20. Alabama (5-2-0)
Basketball Tickets

Because all of the freshmen did not receive tickets to the basketball games, we have arranged with ticket office for upperclassmen to sell the tickets which they will not be using to these freshmen.

1. All interested upperclassmen should drop off the tickets they will not be using at Student Government Offices, 2nd Floor, LaFortune Student Center (between 8am and 4pm).

2. The tickets received by Student Government will be specially stamped. Tickets removed from booklets and sold without this stamp and a valid I.D. will not be honored at the A.C.C.

3. The day before each game, all tickets will go on sale at the Rock DaLac Record Store (LaFortune Student Center, Main Floor). Tickets will be sold only to those freshmen who waited in line at the A.C.C. (After 4pm they will be sold to any student on a first come, first serve basis). No checks will be accepted; please bring exactly four dollars.

4. Student Government cannot guarantee the sale of all tickets turned in. For those which we do sell, we will mail the money directly to the person via campus mail.

5. Those upperclassmen who participate in this program will automatically be entered into a raffle. After the last home game winners will be drawn. First prize will be $100.00 towards purchases at the Notre Dame Bookstore. Second and Third prizes will be $75.00 and $50.00 respectively towards purchases at the bookstore.

We would like to thank all the upperclassmen for helping out and we hope the freshmen enjoy the games.

Kevin Hurley

Please write letters to Kevin in care of Notre Dame Student Government, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

We are still accepting donations at 2nd Floor Offices, LaFortune Student Center for Kevin's long-term care.

All interested in helping with a Christmas fundraiser please call: Elisa Cullina at SMC 284-5445.

“Ethanol Phew”

Needed: Interested Students in fighting the Ethanol Stench.

Student Government is forming an Activist Group with the local group “CEASE” and Saint Mary’s. We need a chairman and committee members. Please sign up for interviews in Student Government Offices 2nd Floor, LaFortune Student Center, or call Bob McNamara at 239-7668.

As one Notre Dame student is quoted "Notre Dame has a beautiful campus, but it stinks." Here’s your chance to make a difference.

Questions, Comments, Concerns...

Transfers

If you are having any problems, or you have any questions, please contact us:

Mike Huber (Transfer Club President) 233-5389 or 239-7668

Bill Healy (Student Body President) 283-1601 or 239-6111

We are still selling Transfer Club T-Shirts.

Best Wishes as you continue your first semester.

Calendar

Lock up a Friend
(Office Hours)

Alumni-Senior Club
for United Way

“Rock-a-Like”

United Way

Weeks & Thurs., Nov. 13 & 14

Wed., Nov. 13

9pm-2am

Fri. Nov. 14

9:30pm-7am

9:30pm-7pm

9:30pm-7am
Mary McLaughlin, who will graduate in May, and who will be returning to the Irish lineup this week, is finding it a little frustrating to be playing the back row when she feels she can be much more effective as a right side hitter. "I told Coach Lambert that I don't care where I'm playing, as long as I'm out there," she said. "Right now I can only play the back row because of the injury." Without a doubt, there is no love lost between the two teams. Purdue, genuinely dangerous, has handled the Irish somewhat easily, both in the open and in the nets. By comparison, the Irish sometim es have been a bit too even tempered. The realization of that rebuilding effort, however, there is this match tonight against the Boiler- makers. It is a sure-fire bet to be a showdown of epic proportions as the Irish head straight into the hor ror's nest.

"I have mixed emotions," says McLaughlin. "There's a closeness to the team that I'll miss, but then again, I guess it's time to move on." McLaughlin is not ready to wave the white flag in the least. She has a resiliency of spirit and a certain determination of purpose. The frustrations encountered this year only have turned the passion for success all the more.

"Personally," she says, "I would love to beat Purdue." Hmm. Sounds like something's brewing. And come tonight, the Irish will be most serious, serious as the grave.

McLaughlin is not ready to wave the white flag. The Observer is now accepting applications for The Observer is now accepting applications for Assistant Photo Editor. Duties will include: coordinating Accent photo assignments and darkroom maintenance.

Applications are due to Pete Laches by 5 p.m. Tuesday, Nov. 12.
The program was disjointed with our win-loss record, but we've had a tough schedule with four games in 15 matches and we're trying to get back in the saddle.

No doubt you'll deny the excellence or the effort of this Notre Dame squad. Of the 13 players currently on the roster, nine are freshmen and sophomores. Out of the group of four veterans, McLaughlin is the leader and she was sidelined for 15 matches with a finger injury. That forced the boundary coach to be carried by Suglich and Kathy Martin, a pair of sophomores still trying to gain experience.

Despite its youth, this Irish squad has a vocabulary that is indicative of that. The Irish need to be consistent and they need to work through these things. If there's another way of doing it, I'm not aware of it.

If there's another way, it is not readily identifiable. However, there are measures, both short-term and long-run, which will help Lambert improve the program and bring it to the level it needs to go.

Short-term solutions

You want to get an early Christmas present for the Notre Dame volleyball team, pick up one of the setters. One or two outside hitters. We need a couple of strong outside hitters," comments Lambert. "That's our secret. "They are great athletes," con-
siders Bouac. "They can jump and hit, but they've had problems putting the ball down. Right now, we're just too inconsistent."

If Lambert's spiking percentage of 138 is indicative of that, the Irish need a setter who can score and win. The current roster includes three freshmen (Zanette Bennett, Meri Reuss and Mary Ely) and three sophomores who have the potential to become mainstays of the program, but they all are lacking in volleyball experience and need to develop some skills.

If Lambert can come up with a recruit this season who can spike effectively and be a good opposite, it may make a big difference.

"An experienced high school set-
ter would make a big difference," states Lambert. "It's not that we don't have good hitters, but there is a need for a setter to run the offense."

Lambert is a great setter, but the biggest problem this season was the lack of experience at the setter position. That's a problem that Lambert has to work on.

"I'm not disappointed with the progress we've made," says Lambert. "But most of the players in this year's recruiting class did not have more than two years of experience at the high school level."

"We're still learning how to do things," Lambert added. "But we're getting better every day."
Junior cornerback

Spence helping defense to improve

By MIKE SZYMANSKI
Sports Writer

Throughout the season the Irish defense has improved in many of the same ways as Notre Dame corner-back Mary Spence, who according to defensive coordinator and secondary coach Andy Christoff, "has become much more aggressive and consistent."

Spence, a 5-11, 180-pound junior from Chester, Penn., can play both corner-back positions but usually alternates four-down series with Mike Haywood. Spence also plays the crucial outside containment position on the kickoff and punt coverage teams.

"I feel my strong points lie in my speed and strength to go up against receivers on pass plays and in my ability to avoid the blocks of full backs on run plays," said Spence. "His excellent quickness enables him to support the run well," adds Christoff, while his consistent play in the backfield allows for few mistakes (in pass coverage)."

For Spence and the Irish defense, this has been a season of trials and tribulations.

"It was tough losing at the beginning," said Spence. "But I think that we really turned things around during our homestand because of fan support. We had to protect territory here since it is our own backyard."

"We made defensive adjustments to control the passing game of our opponents," he continued. "You can never completely stop a passing game. We try to disrupt pass patterns and confuse the quarterback with different zone and man coverages."

"We get up for the game just as much as the other teams. I personally am not a screamer. I would rather concentrate on learning the game plan and my responsibilities," Spence said.

"We sp...
The Irish Gardens
Basement of LaFortune: Enter through door near Crowley
Discount for weekend flowers ordered in advance
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Hours
Mon - Sat 12:30-5:30
ND volleyball team strives to be national power

McLaughlin handles fate, leads Irish

By CHUCK EHRRMAN
Sports Writer

Perseverance and hope. Senior setter Mary McLaughlin of the Notre Dame volleyball team has both.

Brutal, battered, and at times, bewildered, the Irish have fought for a year that has been a little less than kind, and in addition, McLaughlin has had to overcome a mid-season broken finger that kept her out of the starting lineup until just last week.

But now she is back and ready to play tonight as the Irish face Fisk University in the south dome of the ACC.

"The season has been frustrating," says McLaughlin. "This team, not handling fate, to build with present youth, Farley retains football crown with win over P.E.

Farley had to come from behind to repeat as champions, however, as P.E. took the opening kickoff and drove 71 yards for the score.

"We were pretty surprised that they got that far (on the touchdown drive)," said Farleycaptain Mars Almeida. "P.E. was really psyched. But we were in a big part in keeping our hopes up."

Farley then gained possession and proceeded to march the ball to the P.E. 15-yard line. Here, however, on a fourth down play the P.E. defensive unit stiffened and forced Farley to surrender the ball on downs. "The key to the game was when we were unable to move the ball after our defense held. If we could have maintained a drive, we would have kept momentum and possibly defeated Farley," said P.E. captain Colleen Donnelly of the ensuing P.E. possession.

Sophomore Kathleen Mornin (left) and junior Karen Sapp of the Notre Dame volleyball team hit the floor while attempting a return in a match earlier in the season. Chuck Freely gives an evaluation of the young Irish program building for the future in his story at right, while Chuck Ehrrman features senior setter Mary McLaughlin at left.

P.E., unable to advance the ball for a score, was forced to punt. Farley seizing its opportunity, utilized the option to drive down the field for a touchdown score which cut the Paquerra East margin to 8-6.

The successful Farley drive was capped by freshman running back Suzanne Schwartz's bulldozing five-yard touchdown run.

P.E. received the ball back, but was unable to score or time ran out on the first half. Still, it took the 8-6 lead to the intermission.

The final scores scheduled to be played in the Stadium at 2 p.m. Sunday. Because of inclement weather, however, the game was moved to the Notre Dame stadium and a 4 p.m. start.

"We could have scored some more points if the field had not been in very slippery condition that it was," said Almeida. "The conditions had a definite effect on the final score."

The inclement weather, combined with the rugged play of both determined teams, caused a rash of injuries. On the P.E. side alone, four women were lost to injuries including star running back, Anne Schenk.

"The injuries really hurt us on our last attempt drive," said Donnelly. "If we had had our full lineup, maybe we could have scored."

In the second half Farley received the kickoff and proceeded to drive to the P.E. 10-yard stripe. This drive was aided by a 35-yard completion from Almeida to Suzy Streicher in the second quarter.

From there Schwartz ran the ball 17 yards for what turned out to be the winning score. On a controversial call, Almeida matched the point after to give Farley the 1-4 final ledger.

P.E. determined to come back, scored its only points of the contest on a 14-yard field goal by Colleen Donnelly.

The Notre Dame field hockey team returned from the Midwest Regional Tourney in Carbondale, Ill. this past weekend with a third-place finish. The Irish were seeded fourth going into the six team tournament so Head Coach Jill Lindenfeld expressed satisfaction with the team's finish.

"I'm happy with third place," she said. "I thought we played very hard Overall, I'm really pleased with the girls.

Notre Dame began the tourney with a 4-0 loss to fifth-seeded Southern Illinois University. In that game, the Irish managed only seven shots on goal compared to 22 for SUI.

"It was a tough game, we were playing against a solid team," said Lindenfeld. "We feel good about this, besides those who made All-Tourney."

Receiving All-Tourney recogni­tion were seniors McCabe and Christina Weinhart, and sopho­more Botti Delevery.

The team finished the year with a 12-8-1 record and Lindenfeld said she viewed the season as a success. "I'm very happy with the play of the team this year," she continued.

The complete AP poll and a related story is on page 10.