English diplomat in Beirut seeking release of hostages

Associated Press

By off, Terry Waite the, bishop of Canterbury's spe­
cial envoy, arrived here yesterday on a mission to negotiate the release of American hostages held by Shiite Muslim extremists.

"I'm here on humanitarian grounds because I want to see a resolution to this problem and because I see some hope," the 6­foot­7-inch Waite told reporters on arrival. Lebanese security guards and militiamen at the airport whisked the humble envoy through a scram­bling throng of reporters and television crews.

He was taken through the terminal, ringed by militiamen linking arms, without immigration formalities. Yelling guards bundled Waite into a sedan. The car sped away with a rifle­toting militiamen hanging out the window and Waite jammed in the back seat between militiamen.

Before leaving London, Waite termed his mission the most dan­gerous he has undertaken. He is an experienced negotiator: Waite, 46, has secured the release of captive Britons held in Iran and Libya.

Waite embarked on his latest mis­mission after making contact with an unidentified intermediary in Beirut over the missing Americans.

Waite is a special advisor to Archbishop of Canterbury Robert Runcie, the spiritual head of the Anglican Church of England. Runcie said there was "a sense of hope," of his church and Pope John Paul II, and the pope is corresponding with Waite.

But the Vatican spokesman Joa­quin Navarro said yesterday that while the pope was aware of Waite's mission and hoped he would succeed, Waite could not be con­sidered a papal envoy.

Waite told reporters at London's Heathrow Airport, "The messages I have received contain something of hope, something of a threat and a bit in between."

He added, "I've got a chance be­cause I've got a contact." The con­ tact had "intensified in the last few days," he said.

Waite was not promising a breakthrough, though: "On previous occasions there has been an iden­tifiable person or group or govern­ment to deal with. This time it is much more diffuse and therefore this time it is much more difficult and much more dangerous."

Six Americans are missing in Lebanon, but only four signed letters of appeal sent last week to Runcie and President Reagan.

Islamic Jihad, a fundamentalist Moslem group that has claimed responsibility for abducting the Americans, said Oct. 4 it killed one of the six, diplomat William Buckley, in retaliation for Israel's air strike on Palestine Liberation Organization headquarters in Tunisia.

It released blurred photographs of a body said to be Buckley's, but U.S. officials say there is no proof Buckley is dead. There has been no recent mention of another hostage.

American University librarian Peter Kilburn.

The letters, delivered Friday to the Associated Press bureau in Beirut, were signed by the father Lawrence Jenro, a Roman Catholic priest; Terry Anderson, chief Middle East correspondent for the AP, and five officials of General's American, University, hospital director David Jacobsen and agriculture Dean Daniel Thomas Sutherland.

Weird Science

A new instrument to measure radiation created when atomic particles collide is fine­tuned by Robert Janssens, a physicist at Argonne National Laboratory. The new instrument, being built in collaboration with Notre Dame, will be used to study the basic structure and reactions of the core of the atom.

SMC society encourages students to develop businesses

By DIANE SCHROEDER

Staff Reporter

The newly­formed SMC Entrepreneurship and New Venture will allow young entrepreneurs at Saint Mary's to try their hand at managing their own business.

Christine Raleigh, Denise Spel­man, Geri Connolly, and Cheri Bulke are heading an effort to develop an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.
Would University want public to know of students' suspensions?

Mark Pankowski

But the general public is probably not who Hesburgh himself most respects. After all, he did work for civil rights during a time when civil rights was not the most popular of causes.

Who, then, would Hesburgh most respect? His being a devout Christian, I'm certain Jesus Christ would be near, if not at the top of his list.

Looking at it this way, I think Hesburgh would agree he made the wrong decision in this case.

Yet Hesburgh cannot take all the blame for his ruling. He was forced to deal with a policy his administration's choices in this case.

The threat of severe punishment would still be there to deter those who otherwise might violate the rule. And, more importantly, it would prevent the occurrence of another case in which the administration's choices are either following an inflexible policy or showing forgiveness and compassion.

The policy should be changed. The general public would approve. And so would Jesus.

In Brief

The IBM Corporation has donated $1.5 million worth of semiconductor processing equipment for the solid-state research program in the department of electrical engineering at Notre Dame. Researchers in the solid-state program are studying the fundamental properties of materials and devices used in integrated circuits needed for the manufacturers of computers. According to Anthony Michel, professor and chairman of electrical engineering, the IBM equipment will increase the department's ability to educate engineers and contribute to the development of improved solid-state materials and devices. The results of such research may ope.

Of Interest

A choir concert featuring Saint Mary's Women's Choir and the Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Collegiate Choir will be presented tonight at 8 in the Little Theater of MOORE Hall. The program will include works by Brahms, Holst, and Beethoven. Featured soloists will be Sarah Bradley, Mary Nessinger, Liz Arthur and Jack Gallagher. The concert is free and open to the public. - The Observer

South African Awareness Week at Saint Mary's starts today. The week will include various speakers and films. Kicking off the week is a dramatic appreciation today by Julie Jensen, assistant professor of theater and communication, of the plays of South African playwright Athol Fugard. Also today, Sister Frances Kane, professor emeritus of English, will give a review of "Waiting for the Barbarians," by South African novelist J.M. Coetzee. The events start at 7:30 p.m. in Suspender Lounge of LeMau Hi and are open to the public. - The Observer

F. Nordy Hoffman, former sergeant-at-arms of the U.S. Senate and an All-America football player under Knute Rockne at Notre Dame, will give a lecture this afternoon at 3. The lecture in Hayes-Healy Auditorium is the second in a series sponsored by Student Credit Union. - The Observer

One of the O'Neil Lecture Series, the talk in the Hayes Healy Auditorium is the second in a series sponsored by Student Alumni Relations Group and is open to the public. - The Observer

Rock-a-1-Like, organized by the Notre Dame Cycling Club, will take place tonight at Stopen Center from 9:30 to 11:30. Come on out and rock to students impersonating their favorite rock stars. This is a change from the previously announced place and time for this event. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Cycling Club will meet tonight at 8 in the New Orleans room in LaFortune. - The Observer

Race Judicata has been rescheduled for Sunday, Nov 17 at 10:00 a.m. The race is sponsored by Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity. Rain or shine, the race will start and finish across from the snack bar. T-shirts are still available. Cost for the run is $4 before the race and $5 on the day of the race. All proceeds benefit Hospice of Saint Joseph County. The race starts and finishes across from the Notre Dame Credit Union. - The Observer

Columbia University Professor David Leeming, who has written books on communism, will discuss "The National Labor Relations Act at 50" during a Notre Dame talk today at 4:45. One of the O'Neil Lecture Series, the talk in the Hayes-Healy Auditorium is open to the public. - The Observer

"The Freedom of the City" by Brian Friel opens tonight in the Washington Hall Lab Theater (northern entrance). The play is sponsored by Student Alumni Relations Group and is open to the public. - The Observer

The international aspect of Ethiopia will be experienced at the Center for Social Concerns at 4:30 p.m. today. The lively culture of Africa will be seen in a slideshow and enjoyed in eating the food. The event is sponsored by RASTA in honor of African Awareness Week. - The Observer

Weather

Jump in a puddle. There will be more of them as rain continues today and tomorrow. A 60 percent chance of rain today. Cool with the high in the upper 40s. An 80 percent chance of rain tonight and tomorrow with the low in the mid 40s and the high in the mid 50s. - AP

Summer Job Applications Available

The Notre Dame Alumni Association, in cooperation with the Career and Placement Services Office, will again sponsor the Summer Job Placement Program in 1986.

If you are interested in applying for summer jobs in an Alumni Club city, obtain an application from the Alumni Office, 201 Admin. Bldg.

APPLICATIONS MUST BE COMPLETED AND RETURNED BY NOVEMBER 30.
**Three Little Pigs**

St. Edward's residents Charlie Mahler, Gene Pliszcki and Greg Barron relish the culinary delights of Italian night at South Dining Hall last night. They didn't have to worry about the Big Bad Wolf - only the food patrol lady at the door.

**Summit continued from page 1**

the arms negotiators, but an agreement on that is in doubt.

Reagan plans to propose that he and Gorbachev hold annual summits, meeting alternately in each other's country.

Efforts also are underway for summit agreements regarding cultural exchanges, resumption of commercial air travel between the United States and Soviet Union and to guarantee the safety of air travel over the Pacific.

The president, discussing summit goals in an interview with Britain's BBC, said, "I think the most that we could get out of it is we could eliminate some of the paranoia, if we could reduce the hostility, the suspicion that keeps our two countries...at odds with each other."

For the first four years of his presidency, Reagan did not seem interested in having a summit. But in the 1984 election campaign, Democratic rival Walter Mondale underscored that Reagan was the first president in 50 years not to have met with his Soviet counterpart.

Reagan toned down his tough anti-Soviet rhetoric. No longer did he describe the Kremlin as "the evil empire," or charge that its leaders reserved "the right to commit any crime, to lie, to cheat."

As Reagan began his second and final term, talk of a summit increased, and then took on real momentum when Gorbachev, the youngest Soviet leader in decades, came to power.

A senior White House official said presidents almost are guaranteed of successes at summits as long as they are not perceived at home "as weak, or having been overpowered or having been deceived or deceived.""
Congress passes bill increasing fed. credit

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Concerned about President Reagan facing the Soviets next week in Geneva with the U.S. government in an embarrassing default, Congress moved Tuesday night toward temporarily increasing the federal line of credit.

Approved 300 to 121, the House bill gained support from both Republican and Democratic leaders seeking to relieve the financial crisis until after next week's summit meeting in Geneva.

"The government would continue to function, but it would temporarily stop paying its bills," presidential spokesman Larry Speakes said. "We are not going to issue checks that will bounce."

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But House Speaker Thomas O'Neill Jr., D-Mass., today predicted that Congress would pass bills to carry the government well past Reagan's summit with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev on Nov. 19-20.

The lawmakers will make sure Reagan "doesn't have to have Mr. Gorbachev pick up the tab. There'll be finances there," O'Neill said.

The House Ways and Means Committee on Tuesday night approved a small increase in the government's credit line. The measure would avoid an unprecedented default by the Treasury, which already has reached its borrowing limit of $1.82 trillion and needs more cash by tomorrow.

The short-term debt bill would raise the debt ceiling until Dec. 13.

Speakes said yesterday the administration opposes the Ways and Means Committee action "because we believe Congress is only taking the easy way out, not facing up to reality and postponing the decision."

Speakes declined to say whether Reagan would veto the Ways and Means bill if it were approved by Congress and sent to his desk, but O'Neill said the president has little choice.

"The president isn't in any position to refuse this," O'Neill said. "We don't want to be a defaulting nation when he goes to Geneva."

The full House is expected to consider the measure today or tomorrow.

Bargainers from the House and Senate met for less than 20 minutes and agreed only to break into a sub-group to try to make progress before a midnight tonight deadline for action to increase the government's line of credit.

Meanwhile, the House moved to avert a different problem by voting 259-151 for a stopgap measure that would keep money flowing to most government agencies after an existing stopgap bill also expires at midnight tonight.

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Israeli PM Peres dismisses Sharon in aftermath of insult

The Observer

Thursday, November 14, 1985 - page 5

San Antonio’s proposal would bar those under 13 from some concerts

San Antonio, Texas - After trying unsuccessfully to tame the lyrics of heavy metal rock music at concerts, the City Council here is considering prohibiting children under 13 from attending rock shows that depict violence and illicit sex.

Mayor Henry Cisneros said a proposal, the first of its kind in the nation, reflects "common sense," but opponents call it misguided and argue that "parents ought to decide and not the government."

At issue are performances at the Convention Center Arena, owned by San Antonio, the nation’s 10th largest city. The ordinance, which comes up for debate today, would bar anyone younger than 13 from concerts at which sadistic or masochistic sex, rape, incest, bestiality and ex-hibitions are depicted on stage.

Earlier this year, the council considered a proposal for banning objectional lyrics at rock concerts. When City Attorney Lowell Denton determined any such action would be unconstitutional, council members took aim at concert theaters.

'If things I said were understood you would not have found a surprising ally in Cisneros, a liberal Democrat. 'I think reasonable people would agree (those activities) ought not to be entertainment for children,' Cisneros said. "We're following a common sense rule here."

Concert promoter Jack Orbin contends the city would suffer financially if the law passes because major mainstream rock groups will not play "in the repressive state of San Antonio... It would be sort of like playing South Africa."

Orbin said he believes the council is intent on censoring lyrics.

Parents supporting the restriction found a surprising ally in Cisneros, a liberal Democrat. "I think reasonable people would agree (those activities) ought not to be entertainment for children," Cisneros said. "We’re following a common sense rule here.

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San Antonio’s proposal would bar those under 13 from some concerts.

The Cabinet continued to meet and it was uncertain if a compromise could be worked out. It would take 48 hours for the dismissal to go into effect and there was a possibility Peres could retract his letter.

Earlier, Sharon, minister of trade and industry, apologized for any personal attacks on Peres, but stood by his criticism of Peres’ overtures to Jordan, including acceptance of an international forum for peace talks.

"If things I said were understood as a personal slight to the prime minister, Shimon Peres, I hereby express my apology to him," Sharon said on Israel radio.

But Sharon went on to say that he had stood by his criticism of Peres’ policies, and Israeli radio quoted Peres as telling the Cabinet that he could not accept an apology on such terms.

In an earlier meeting yesterday with Likud bloc leader Yitzhak Shamir, Peres accused Sharon of breaching a law requiring Cabinet ministers to accept collective responsibility for government policy, the aide said.

He asked Sharon to agree to the dismissal, but the foreign minister objected, the aide said. Sharon’s dismissal without Shamir’s approval could prompt Likud to pull out of the government and end the joint rule agreement under which the two ideologically opposing parties have governed Israel for the last 14 months.

Sharon also has advocated carrying out attacks on Palestine Liberation Organization bases in Amman, Jordan.

San Antonio’s proposal would bar those under 13 from some concerts.

...
Daisies for Di

Diana, the Princess of Wales, bends down to talk to 7-year-old Tara Sansbury of West Palm Beach who presented her Royal Highness with a bouquet of flowers on Tuesday. The Royal couple concluded their U.S. tour yesterday after brief one-day visit in the Florida city.

Wisconsin passes ‘pregnancy bill’ in effort to reduce teen-age births

Associated Press

MADISON, Wis. - Gov. Anthony Earl has signed a law making parents of minors liable for babies born in their children and providing 41 million for pregnancy counseling.

"This is a bill I am very, very proud to sign," Earl said Tuesday of the measure, designed to reduce unwanted teen pregnancies and abortions and "irresponsible sexual activity."

Pentagon announces success of new sub laser

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Defense Department, in an experiment with significant implications for warfare strategy, successfully has transmitted messages via laser light from a high-flying airplane to a submarine cruising at "operational depths."

The experiment, confirmed by Rear Adm. Thomas Matttingly and other Navy officials, was conducted more than a year ago off the coast of San Clemente, Calif., under the code name "SLCAIR 84," pronounced Slick-air.

A small jet carrying an experimental green-light laser was able to establish contact and transmit messages "error free" to a submerged submarine.

Although precise details are classified, the airplane was flying at altitudes between 20,000 feet and 30,000 feet at the time of the transmission, one source said. Another source said the term "operational depth" meant the submarine was more than 100 feet below the surface.

The successful test has paved the way for additional research and convinced some officials a more advanced laser system can be constructed using satellites instead of airplanes. Over the next two years, the Navy will take control of the research from the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency.

Police chief in MOVE tenders his resignation

Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA - The city's police commissioner announced his resignation yesterday, exactly six months after directing his department's disastrous attempt to evict members of the radical MOVE cult from their fortified row house.

Commissioner Gregoree Sambor, 57, told more than 200 officers at a meeting that he had sent a letter to Mayor W. Wilson Goode saying he would relinquish his duties Nov. 30. He made no reference to the MOVE confrontation.

"There will be many who will second-guess this decision, and many who will deny that it is mine, but the simple truth of the matter is that it is time," Sambor told the officers, who gave him a standing ovation when he arrived at the Police Academy.

Sambor, who said two months ago he had no intention of quitting, was contradicted by Goode in testimony before a special commission investigating the MOVE tragedy in which 11 members of the cult were killed and 61 houses were destroyed by a fire started by a police bomb, dropped to break up a rooftop bunker.

Goode testified that he had been misled and disobeyed by his subordinates.

The mayor's representative on the scene, then Managing Director Leo Brooks, resigned this summer, citing personal reasons.

Sambor's 23 months as commissioner were tainted by two widely criticized police operations.

In "Operation Cold Turkey," police detained and searched about 1,000 people on street corners noted for drug dealing. The practice was stopped when the American Civil Liberties Union sued in federal court, claiming the searches were unconstitutional.

When a police officer was killed in May, police rounded up numerous residents of a Hispanic community for questioning. A federal judge ordered the police to stop the "repeated, persistent pattern of unconstitutioinal stops, detentions, seizures and frisks."

Sambor said he had 53 years of service in the department and would receive a pension of $5,100, about $10,000 more than if he had been fired.

Sambor will retire from the 7,000-member force Jan. 29, according to Goode, who said he would appoint Deputy Commissioner Robert Armstrong as interim commissioner.

Longstreth said Sambor was an easy target for blame after the confrontation: "you're obviously not going to go get the mayor, so you go and whang the next guy in line."

Wisconsin passes 'pregnancy bill' in effort to reduce teen-age births

Associated Press

The law, which won unanimous endorsement from both houses of the Legislature, also appropriates funds for sex education in schools, prohibits trespassing at hospitals and clinics including those where abortions are performed and repeals restrictions on advertising, displaying and selling of non-prescription contraceptives.

Rep. Marlin Schenider, who served on a special legislative council to draft the bill, predicted the new law would help promote understanding of an issue that "has been described as the most wrenching domestic issue since the Civil War."

The law underscores that "all of us, parents and young people, have a responsibility for our acts," Earl said.

He said it also is "a sincere effort to limit the thousands of tragedies that are annually played out" in Wisconsin because of unwanted teen pregnancies.

The Observer

Thursday, November 14, 1985 - page 6

Night of the Living Dead

A Notre Dame Showcase Production

Directed by Reg Red November 14,15,16,20,21,22,23 Washington 4:00, 6:00 (Closed) (Closed) 8:00 PM All seats $8.00 (Closed) $10.00 (Closed) Student $8.00 (Closed) $10.00 (Closed) Cash or check only

For Information: 239-6134

Police chief in MOVE tenders his resignation

Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA - The city's police commissioner announced his resignation yesterday, exactly six months after directing his depart-
Summit security

A Swiss soldier braves the weather as he builds up measures for the upcoming meetings between a sandbag bunker at the Geneva Cointrin airport yesterday morning. The Swiss army moved into bache, which will start Nov. 19, from Tuesday night and is now busy with security.

Schroeder survives third stroke; condition shows improvement

Fox said the administration of anti-coagulants creates a "big dilemma." "We are damned if we do and damned if we don't (use them)," he said, explaining that they are given to reduce the risk of clot, but still can increase the chances for hemorrhages in the brain.

He said the anti-coagulants were halted Sunday when tests disclosed the stroke had affected Schroeder's right frontal lobe. The two previous strokes had occurred on the left side.

Asked how much more Schroeder can take, the neurologist replied, "He has amazed me so far. I really don't know."" He said Schroeder, 53, was showing slight improvement, having regained some movement on his left side. Although his patient was "wide awake and alert today, he has not spoken for the last few days. I can say whether this is a permanent thing," Fox told a news conference at Humana Hospital Audubon.

Siegfried Halbreich, co-chairman of the Martyrs Memorial and Museum of the Holocaust in Los Angeles, said Mengele could not have died in a drowning near Sao Paolo in 1979, as many experts believe, because "I saw him personally in Los Angeles in April 1980." Halbreich said he had met Men­ gele on at least six occasions at Auschwitz, where Mengele had been shipped and later allowed to work as a pharmacist during World War II.

Fox acknowledged that there was some controversy among members of the medical team about the origin of the stroke: "but the likely source would be the heart." If the scan indicates the arc is on the left side, Fox said, that would have put the stroke in the right frontal lobe. The two previous strokes had occurred on the left side.

"We think he has stopped bleeding (in the brain) and feel the area is stabilized," Fox said, adding that another CAT scan, or computer enhanced X-rays, will be taken today.

Schroeder suffered his first stroke 18 days after receiving the mechanical pump last Nov. 25. It left him greatly weakened and impaired his ability to communicate. He remained unresponsive to his specially equipped apartment across from the hospital.

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Schroeder suffers third stroke; condition shows improvement

Associated Press

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"I think he has had another blood clot thrown off into the brain," said Dr. Gary Fox.

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Schroeder suffers third stroke; condition shows improvement

Associated Press

LOUISVILLE, Ky. — William Schroeder's third stroke apparently was triggered by the mechanical heart he received nearly one year ago, though there is further im­ plication "it is too early to say how much damage has been done," his doctor said yesterday.

"I think he has had another blood clot thrown off into the brain," said Dr. Gary Fox.

Fox acknowledged that there was some controversy among members of the medical team about the origin of the weekend stroke: "but the likely source would be the heart." If the scan indicates the arc is on the left side, Fox said, that would have put the stroke in the right frontal lobe. The two previous strokes had occurred on the left side.

"We think he has stopped bleeding (in the brain) and feel the area is stabilized," Fox said, adding that another CAT scan, or computer enhanced X-rays, will be taken today.

Schroeder suffered his first stroke 18 days after receiving the mechanical pump last Nov. 25. It left him greatly weakened and impaired his ability to communicate. He remained unresponsive to his specially equipped apartment across from the hospital.

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Mark Twa in once wrote, "Never let school interfere with your education." Despite Notre Dame's rather impressive reputation as one of the more competitive schools in the country, there is still a problem of receiving the best education that one is capable of attaining. Contrary to what may be implied by this radical statement, the problem lies not within the didactic abilities of the professor, but rather in the attitude that students of today have taken. This being the importance of receiving the "almighty A."

Joseph Medel

guest column

Now I'm sure that there are people who might declare that I'm a fool for condemning the pursuit of an "A." I'm not. I'm merely saying that there should be quite a bit of learning and accomplishment within the pursuit of a grade; not just a four hour cram session the night before, so that once the test is over all the information "acquired" merely disintegrates from your memory. Though this may be an extreme case, the fact remains that you haven't really learned anything. The learning process lies not within one's ability to cram a semester's amount of information into a single evening, but in the deeper understanding and awareness that one receives during the entire duration of the course.

The term "learning" is defined as the acquisition of knowledge as a result of study, experience or teaching. This is what is important in college life, the acquisition of knowledge. The grade is merely a subsidiary part of the overall learning process. You know as well as I that not every grade is a grade by no means is what one deserves. In fact, one may deserve an "A" for the amount of effort and time that was put in, but the end result may only be a "C," and that's so foreign. It merely states that something was done for a grade, a particular class, nothing more, nothing less. It doesn't mark you as an imbecile or a failure, contrary to popular belief.

For some reason which still baffles social psychologists, the youth of today (especially at Notre Dame) seem obsessed with perfection. It's either an "A" or failure. Perhaps, it is a tradition instilled in all Americans to be the best, not the one that can be the best, but the best period. This is obviously a fertile-minded and sometimes idea. Through high school, our drudgery was in our heads that in order to get into a good college one needed great grades. Learning stuck a bad spot to grades. Now that we as a freshman class enter this mighty institution, we can still maintain the attitude; grades are the most important thing, when in fact many of us have lost sight of the fact that learning is the most important and foundational part of the "college experience."

Now you may say to yourself, "Well, goth, aren't you generalizing a tad over-actually?" Well perhaps, this is a problem at Notre Dame in the way we and other schools in the United States. Though not all the people feel the great desire to get the "A," a great percentage of college students, including those students here, seek the "almighty A."

It has been conjectured that attitudes are one of the hardest things to change. It has also been conjectured that college is the place where the majority of people's attitudes will develop. So perhaps this little message will find its way into your conscious mind. The "A" isn't everything, it is absolutely degrading, but it is the acquisition of all the knowledge possible while striving for this rather lofty standard. I am willing to bet against those from whom you claim to be your family that you who seem to be fretting about the deficiency notice that you or your parents received in Emil or in any other class is not to despair. What you get out of college is strictly up to you, grades aren't the most important thing in the learning process; learning is.

Joseph Medel is in the Freshman Year of Studies at Notre Dame.

Lawsuit may be the cure for University's apathy

The recent lawsuit filed by Susan Masure against the University of Notre Dame renews the controversy regarding the protection of females along the road to Saint Mary's. It seems ironic that the University can assume responsibility for its student's actions in Ann Arbor, Mich., and Fort Lauderdale, Fla., and yet not be responsible enough to provide adequate security for its students on its property.

Brian Broderick

guest column

Imagine for a moment now, that you are 28 years old with five children. Your spouse is just as young but like you, looks and thinks 20 years old with five children. Your spouse is 40 years old with five children. Your spouse won't work, either because she's in the process of being fired, or because she has not been fired but has no inclination to work. Your family has worked this land for centuries and have never received a decent wage. Imagine that at night you lay with an empty stomach and an aching back from weeding and picking fruits and vegetables all day. You can't afford clothes for your children. Your children are crying from hunger, crying for food to relieve the physical pain of hunger. And as you lay, you feel there is absolutely nothing you can do.

Don't stop now please. Imagine that every year you and your family must leave your home. You must fill your truck, which at times becomes a place to live and sleep, with your belongings and move. You must migrate to other lands in the North. You migrate because work at home is scarce. You migrate because the summer and fall harvest of the northern farmlands needs hands at the end of the stumps to pick and weed. It is a journey for work or no work.

And even though these cold northern farmlands, more than a 1,000 miles from your home, are still in the country you live in, they seem so foreign. These foreign lands are filled with different people, different customs yet you are still from your country. And in these northern farms you live the same life your family has always led as farmworkers. You live the same life your great-grandparents lived as farmworkers. You live the same life your grandfathers lived as farmworkers. You live the same life your fathers lived as farmworkers.

Miguel Mendivil

guest column

Imagine that you and your family live in a tiny room, with no running water, no sewage, nothing. Your friends and neighbors live in exactly the same conditions as your family. And only a few miles away in the heart of the city you find paved roads, running water, sewage and plenty of food.

Imagine that all around this city, there is beautiful fertile farmland that your family, the elderly, children and pregnant women in skilled, working women and girls, and yet not be responsible enough to provide adequate security for its students on its property.

Miguel Mendivil is a senior sociology major at Notre Dame and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Disco veryed drug abuse.

"O Lord! thou knowest me from within."

Viewpoint

Thursday, November 14, 1985 - page 8

Incidents of rape have been a recurring problem on the Notre Dame campus. It seems rather obvious that people may have to walk back to Saint Mary's by themselves. It is the problem of the entire society not just as young but like you, looks and thinks 20 years old with five children. Your spouse is 40 years old with five children. Your spouse won't work, either because she's in the process of being fired, or because she has not been fired but has no inclination to work. Your family has worked this land for centuries and have never received a decent wage. Imagine that at night you lay with an empty stomach and an aching back from weeding and picking fruits and vegetables all day. You can't afford clothes for your children. Your children are crying from hunger, crying for food to relieve the physical pain of hunger. And as you lay, you feel there is absolutely nothing you can do.

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Miguel Mendivil is a senior sociology major at Notre Dame and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Acquiring knowledge should be highest priority

Before the Battle of Edgebett
We should listen before dismissing protestors

Dear Editor,

I am writing in response to Steve Safranek's Nov. 12 Viewpoint column concerning the Anti-Apartheid Network. I think that his comments are simply not based on fact, but on his own personal opinion and in the end, his opinion is no more valid than the opinion of any other student.

Every time a group of students pressures the University to take a stand on an issue of their choosing, the University is put in a difficult position. It must respond to both sides of the issue, and it must also be sensitive to the needs of the entire student community.

I don't think that Edwards is making a valid comparison between the University and the University of Notre Dame. The University of Notre Dame is a private university, and its policies and procedures are not necessarily the same as those of a public university like the University.

The problem with Edwards' argument is that he is making a generalization about all students at Notre Dame. It is not fair to assume that all students at Notre Dame are alike.

I think that Edwards is being unfair to the students who are trying to bring about change at Notre Dame. He is not giving them the credit that they deserve. He is only seeing them as a bunch of selfish, anti-racist students.

I hope that the University will respond to the students' requests in a fair and just manner. I hope that they will listen to the students and consider their arguments.

Sincerely,

[Name]

Editor-in-Chief, The Observer

One of the many possible responses to Terry Kibet's recent impromptu and misguided plea for a female clefist that seems to suggest itself comes from the voice of a small and insignificant nun from Calcutta. When asked at a recent press conference what she thought about the idea of women priests, Kibet's reply was that although the Blessed Mother was the most exalted of all God's creatures "it was enough for her to be a handmaid." Might not Kibet and all of us here at the University of Notre Dame profit by the words of one who sees with the eyes of faith and judges not with the deceptive and myopic "logic" of worldly men?

-Thomas D. Alvares

Kibet's words must surely be received with a degree of skepticism, if not outright sarcasm. The University of Notre Dame is a Christian institution, and its policies are in accordance with the teachings of the Church. While the University does not have a formal policy on the ordination of women, it is clear that the Church's position on this issue is clear: women are not to be ordained to the priesthood.

The University of Notre Dame is committed to providing a safe and welcoming environment for all students, regardless of their gender. The University's policies are designed to ensure that all students have the opportunity to participate in extracurricular activities and to develop their full potential.

I hope that Terry Kibet will reconsider his words and join the University in supporting the Church's longstanding position on this issue.

Sincerely,

[Name]

Editor-in-Chief, The Observer

Edwards should take his mind off of football

Dear Editor,

I have never been more disillusioned in my life at Notre Dame. When I read the Viewpoint column written by Chris Edwards, I was shocked and saddened. Edwards' words were hurtful and damaging to the University and its students.

Edwards refers to the members of the Anti-Apartheid Network as "some selfish students." This is a completely unwarranted and false accusation.

I have been a member of the Anti-Apartheid Network for several years, and I can assure you that the students who are involved in this group are truly dedicated to making a difference in the world.

Edwards' statement about the University of Notre Dame being "a place where 85 percent of the country's population is consisted of" is simply incorrect. The University of Notre Dame is a private institution, and its policies and procedures are not necessarily the same as those of a public university like the University of Michigan.

I hope that Edwards will take the time to learn more about the University and its students. He should not dismiss the work that the Anti-Apartheid Network is doing.

Sincerely,

[Name]

Editor-in-Chief, The Observer

Thanks to Edwards for exposing selfishness

Dear Editor,

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[Name]

Editor-in-Chief, The Observer

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 23-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the University of Notre Dame or the student body. The views expressed in this editorial are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the newspaper's management or of the University.

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Barrier busters

Improvements still needed

ANDREW HUGHES
Features Writer

When Adam Milani arrived at Notre Dame for his Freshman year, preparation was more than the usual assigning a room and scheduling classes.

"They removed a post between two doors at O'Shaug so that I could get in, made some radical changes in the bathroom and shower at St. Edward's Hall, and they equipped me with a remote control door opener for St. Ed's door and my room," says Milani.

"I want to make it clear that the University does a lot to eliminate the physical barriers," says the sociophysics major, who has been a quadriplegic since he broke his neck playing hockey in December 1983. Milani gets around in an electric wheelchair with the "M.O.H.".

The number of handicapped students attending Notre Dame is increasing annually. This year 52 students with physical disabilities are enrolled at the University. Ten years ago the University began to recognize the needs of its handicapped students, but much more has to be done.

Sister John Miriam Jones, assistant provost and director of handicapped student affairs, says that "for at least 10 years we've been looking at physical improvements. We began to renovate in 1979 by adding ramps, curb cuts, and exterior lifts." The University tries to deal with the needs of handicapped students on a personal basis, she said. "If somebody has a particular need, we try to identify the need and deal with it.

Milani also receives daily help from his brother Mike, who is a senior, his roommates and other students who "probably spend an hour and a half a day just helping me. A nurse does come in every morning" to help him get up and get dressed.

Another St. Ed's resident, Pat Reese, is also in a wheelchair. Reese, a freshman who has had cerebral palsy since birth, has also found that other students at Notre Dame have been helpful. "Psychologically in the dorms I think the students have been great. I'm happy here at St. Ed's. In my classes if I need some notes, people are happy to give them to me. I've had no problem with the people at all."

Claire Conerty, a sophomore transfer student majoring in communications, has been in a wheelchair for the past five and a half years. She says of the people, "Everybody is really helpful. I don't think they're overly helpful, maybe a little shy at first, which is understandable. Sister John will call occasionally, she was a big help when I arrived."

As for the campus itself, Conerty thinks "for a campus as old as it is, it's pretty well equipped. Most doors are pretty easy for me to open by myself."

"There are no buildings inaccessible to me," says Reese. Black-Grellia, a sophomore English major who has been blind since age seven. He does have about 30 percent or 20/60 vision in his right eye, so "I basically can see enough to walk on campus. I have a cane, but I don't use it. I get around pretty well, it's based on my need to go someplace."

Since braille reading is impractical in large quantity, Black-Grellia takes advantage of the University's reading service, in which volunteers read textbooks to visually-impaired students.

The readers are "mostly students, although I've had a few administration people and counselors. This year it's just when I need them, but since I'm in Arts and Letters, it's almost every night. As for writing I have a braille writer and a computer with a voice synthesizer." The handicapped students said that in general, inclement weather does not bother them. But Milani recalls, "Last year we had the blizzard and I could not leave St. Ed's for three days. It's just a hassle to get around for me like it is for anyone else."

"With deep snow I will occasionally walk off into a snow bank," says Black-Grellia. "Rain is no problem and a light snow up to about a foot doesn't bother me."

Looking ahead to her first winter at Notre Dame, Conerty says, "Winter will be the big test, but so far I've had no problem with the weather. And as Pat joked, "I don't know how the wheelchair will do- it doesn't have snow tires."

"I don't know how the wheelchair will do-it doesn't have snow tires."

-Claire Conerty

Socializing is not a big problem once they meet someone, the students say. "I haven't encountered any problems socializing," says Reese. "I have been able to talk to anyone I've met."

Black-Grellia says he has found "you can't go up to someone and ask them to dance if you don't know if they're a boy or a girl. I find a small group or one-on-one easier to deal with, but I've been to parties this year and had no trouble finding someone to talk to. It's nothing that can't be overcome."

"The guys especially are real hesitant at first," says Conerty. "But they're pretty much open now."

Each of them seems to enjoy being at Notre Dame. "They (the administration) warned me it's not the most accessible campus," says Conerty. "But it has always been my dream to come here. I couldn't be happier anywhere else, I love it here."

"I'm happy here, I think things will get better as time goes on," says Reese. "I think this campus is a lot better than some of the others. I've been very happy with the help I've received. I think I came here because they (the administration, St. Ed's staff, and the handicapped student affairs office) were so confident they could accommodate my needs."

The improvements made over the last 10 years notwithstanding, more has to be done to, according to Milani. "For example, I cannot get in Lafortune, there aren't any elevators in the Administration Building or Hayes-Healy, and most dorms, especially the older ones are inaccessible."

Even though Milani feels the University has done a lot to help him, he feels "there's a lot left to go for all handicapped students at Notre Dame. "They've made a lot (progress) in the last year, but they've got a long way to go."

Milani continued, "The University made a first step in appointing Sister John, but for that position to become more valid and workable they are going to have to get someone with both the training and time necessary to be a good advocate for all handicapped students. The University has done a great deal to let me be here, and the people have done a lot, especially the guys in the dorm. It's obviously going to improve a lot. I have grown because I came to Notre Dame, but I also think the presence of handicapped students on campus helps other people grow."
Rockin' for fun and charity

LYNNE R. STRAND
features writer

If you keep missing these "must events," the Notre Dame 1985 United Way Campaign has good news for you - the Rock-A-Like lip-sync contest will be held tonight at 9:30 in Stephan Center, the Notre Dame event in conjunction with the United Way Campaign. The term "Rock-A-Like," a reminiscence from last spring's ultra-successful MS campaign, is being used in the United Way Campaign "so students can recognize that it's a lip sync (contest) like last year."..."The name has a catch and a little rush. It doesn't matter to the students which future group the Rock-A-Like is for." Monica hopes tonight will be a larger turn out than last year's - 500 or more people.

Promoter Productions will provide the lighting and cut and mix the tapes for free; just as they did for the Rock-A-Like last spring. "We do productions for charities like the University and South Bend Community schools," commented co-owner Dean Keeler. "We try to look at the songs and coordinate the Rock-A-Like acts. We have fun doing the show." Electrovoice is donating $700 of sound equipment for tonight's show. The United Way Campaign turned in $2,900 today to the local headquarters. According to co-chairman Bob McNamara, the campaign will collect much more money from such events as dorm donations. Tony-O War, and Lock Up A Friend.

Tonight will be the last time Notre Dame security will arrest a friend, or enemy for five dollars. Applications are due before 7 p.m. at the Security office.

"Recycling" for the United Way, will be Chris Ryan, a Bryan Adams semi-look alike. As "Bryan Adams," Ryan will be singing "Run To You." A lot of people thought I should do this," noted Ryan, "even though I don't know how to play the guitar. I don't know music at all."

By winning the Notre Dame competition, Herbert entered the national Rock-A-Like last spring. He not only won that contest, but was featured on a MTV MS special with Tommy Shaw. "It's for a cause. Last year I did it for the cause - MS." Herbert, who was on tour for the MS campaign, performed at Disneyland, and New York City's Studio 54 and Hard Rock Cafe. "I'm just happy to be here (Notre Dame)," added Herbert. "The students got me where I am today.

The stakes for the winner may not be as high as last spring's MS contest, tonight's Rock-A-Like is no less important.

What ghosts are stored in your ceiling?

PATTI TRIPATHI
features writer

Let your mind travel into the future - to the year 1990 2000...2010. Look at the change in Notre Dame over 25 years. What's it like? Do you see the finished waterfall out at the St. Pat's Mass? Is it beautiful? Can you recall the grassy fields, swimming up the sun out in the open field, or do you recall the whistling from the students? The campus is now covered with a thin layer of snow during the cold winter months.

Look at Lafourche Center, or is it the Lafourche Center? Is the library reconstructed yet? Can you remember the Huddle burgers, your roommates, parents, the alcohol policy. Coach Faust, Father Ted. Recall when the student body broke the musical chairs record and when the Grotto caught fire while you were at school 25 years ago. All the events that are of concern and are an integral aspect of Notre Dame may become a thing of the past.

What will it be like after we leave Notre Dame? Will our student body be remembered as it exists in the years to come or will be forgotten being as a part of the Notre Dame community? is, unless we return in our green and plaid attire rejuvenating the glory that was Notre Dame?

A few of those who left the Notre Dame community have intentionally or accidentally left their sign of existence to those who are here and to those who have yet to arrive to Domerland.

Many students have come across memorabilia above the removable ceiling tiles of Flanner and Grace. These archives have made students aware of the past and caused them to contemplate their future following the four "quick" years at Notre Dame.

Discovered in the Grace archives of John Albers, Mike McClory and Fran Nortor's ex-rock albums, a bear-skin rag, speaker shelves, Emil quizzas, a butterfly net, a popcorn maker, and many other "interesting" items. This tells about the past, according to McClory, "is that last ambition was a toast away." Observers during the year 1970 were also discovered which disclosed many interesting facts about Notre Dame fifteen years ago.

Observers found in Grace Hall ceilings dated 1970.

Flanner's Room 103 also discovered at their ceiling which showed clues to the way life used to be at Notre Dame. Found above their ceiling tile was a "Winnipeg" from the last commoner party at Flanner. In order to preserve it for posterity, Mike Gordon, a resident of the room, placed the "Winnipeg" on a musical cymbal, and plans to "leave a note with the beer." The old ceiling tile was also placed back in the room 103 ceiling. Tom Sullivan and Mark Cones are the inhabitants of the room in which a note was discovered taped to the room's ceiling, two years ago. The note is from a 1974 graduate who lived in Room 1102 Flanner. The note specifies the date (May 19, 1974) the note was left, and the date it was found. It is signed Peter M. Lynch. Written in quotation is a statement "We're here, and that's About it."

Friday, November 14, 1985 - page 11 - 12

The Observer/Features Writer
Sports Briefs

NVA campus all-nighter entry forms must be submitted today by 5 p.m. to the NVA office in the ACC or to the Angelo Athletic Facility. For more information call the NVA at 239-6100.

NVA team turkey shoot reservations must be submitted today to the NVA office in the ACC. The event will be held Monday and Tuesday from 4:30-6:00 p.m. in the stadium rifle range by Gate 14. Teams must consist of two men and two women. For more information call the NVA — The Observer

WVEI Sports will broadcast the Notre Dame-Penn State football game on Saturday, beginning with "The Brady Today." at 2:50 p.m. Pete Pranich and Kelly Brothers will handle the play-by-play on WVEI, AM-64. — The Observer

The ND basketball teams, both men's and women's, will hold intrasquad charity basketball games Sunday at 6:30 p.m. at the ACC. Tickets are $1 for students and will be on sale in the dining halls this week. — The Observer

ND Women's Track Club practices will begin Monday. Those running 800-meter and/or longer distances should see the main circle at 4:50 p.m. Those running 400-meter or shorter distances, as well as those in field events, should meet at the ACC track dome at 5 p.m. For more information call Mary Beth at 277-1985 or Nancy at 285-4222. — The Observer

NVA information is available by calling 239-6100 or by stopping by the NVA office in the ACC. — The Observer

NVA basketball officials are needed for co-rec basketball, men's and women's interhall, and club basketball. For more information call the NVA office. — The Observer

The ND Weight and Fitness Club will sponsor a press competition on Sunday, Dec. 8 at a time and location to be announced. Sign-ups are being taken in the third floor weight room of the Rockne Memorial Building. And any member of the ND/MCC community is welcome. For more information call Pat Browne at 283-2056. — The Observer

Racquetball enthusiasts who are looking for competition should mail an index card to 308 Wabash Hall by Friday, Nov. 22, naming star, address, phone number, skill level, and competitive preferences. For more information call Michele Debrety at 283-4526. — The Observer

NVA Century Club is a program to promote individual exercise and fitness. Applicants select an exercise and pledge a personal fitness goal. At the application deadline, a free Club T-shirt will be given out. To fill out a pledge card or to get more information call the NVA office. — The Observer

NVA fitness focus newsletter is published monthly and available through campus mailbox or on request. To be placed on the mailing list call NVA at 239-5100. — The Observer

Observer Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Friday up to 4 p.m. at the Observer office on the third floor of Laboratory B. Entry forms must be submitted on the forms available at the office, and every brief must include the phone number of the person submitting it. — The Observer
COLUMBUS, Ohio - When it comes to getting some respect, place kickers such as Ohio State's Rich Spangler take a kicking bus kempt on kicking.

Place kickers get a raw deal, says Spangler, the Buckeyes' leading scorer and the man they turn to far an extra point or a field goal. He bristles at the mention of place-kicking as anything but an art.

"We're all non-athletes, that's the stereotype," Spangler said.

"Okay, maybe I couldn't play another position here because we have a lot of talent," he said. "But I'll bet I could play in the Mid-American Conference or someplace like that at quarterback. I was a pretty fair football player and baseball player in high school.

"It's not that we aren't athletes - it's just that we're specialists," he said. "I might not be able to go out there and make the big hit like a Terry White, a Chris Spielman or a Pepper Johnson, or run for a hundred yards like Keith Byars or John Woodelridge. But not everybody can kick a ball through the uprights from 40 yards away, either. It's a lot harder than it sounds."

Spangler hasn't made it look all that difficult this year. He has converted 34 of 35 extra-point kicks so far in his senior season, and has added 11 field goals for 67 total points.

He was successful on 10 of his first 11 field-goal attempts, but has been in an uncustomary slump of late, missing three of his last four attempts.

The 6-foot, 206-pounder from Geneva blames the inclement weather for his misses from misguided kicks.

Still, the past two weeks have brought some landmarks. With a perfect 5-for-5 showing in point-after kicks in last week's 35-17 win over Northwestern, Spangler established a Big Ten record for career PATs with 173.

Spangler has 284 career points, a total that puts him in fourth place among career scorers in the Big Ten. The three men above him on the list are also Buckeyes: Pete Johnson (1973-76) with 348 points, kicker Wade Janakievski (1977-80) with 295 and injured tailback Keith Byars (three TIs this year) with 294.

"When I came here, I set my goals to break Big Ten records," Spangler says. "I'm just 11 points away from that."

As Associated Press

Geneva blames the inclement weather for his misses from misguided kicks.

Golfer continues mastery

KAPALUA, Hawaii - Sandy Lyle continued his mastery of the Kapalua Golf Club course, shooting a 1-under-par 66 that staked him to the lead yesterday in the uncompleted first round of the $350,000 Isuzu Kapalua International.

Two players, D.A. Weibring and Gary Halberg, were stranded by darkness on the course, and will complete first round play this morning. Neither had a chance of overtaking Lyle.

Lyle, a 27-year-old Scot who holds the British Open title, used his vast length to advantage in a mid-round burst that produced seven birdies in an 11-hole stretch.

"It was a ragged start, but I made some puts to stay alive, then had that good stretch in the middle," said Lyle, who has collected 629,000 in his last two starts here. He won this tournament last year by an eight-shot margin and last week took the individual title at the Nissan Cup on the same 6,879-yard course. He now is 45 shots under par for his last nine competitive rounds here.

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Marshall U. survives past tragedy; hopes for I-AA play-off position

Associated Press

HUNTINGTON, W.Va.-Assistant Athletic Director Ed Starling was missing his first football trip of the season so he could move his family to a new home. Co-captain Nate Ruf- fin, a defensive back sidelined with an arm injury, gave his seat on the airplane to a booster and went to the movies.

Fifteen years later, both men remember rushing through the cold, rainy Saturday night to Tri-state Air- port, hoping reports they heard of an airplane crash were wrong.

"We ran until we got to the top of the hill and all we could see was yellow- flames," Ruffin said.

"We stayed for several hours, waiting... But with the intense fire and burning you couldn't get within a couple hundred yards. There was nobody getting near."

Starling, now an associate athletic director, found the site cordoned off after being told "everybody's dead," he drove back to campus to compile a list of passengers on the DC-9.

Since Nov. 14, 1970, Marshall Uni- versity's history has been tied to the plane crash that claimed 75 lives, including 27 football players, its coach, athletic staff and several boosters.

"It was something that lingered over the players," said Ruffin, who identified the remains of his teammates. "Nobody wanted to come here for a while. Nobody wanted to land at that airport."

Ruffin, now personnel director for the Huntington Publishing Co., will speak Thursday at the annual memorial service on campus. He says he thinks Nov. 14 always will be marked on some calendars.

"It will never be forgotten, always memorialized as long as Marshall stands and as long as they have sports. You cannot strike up the band or throw a football in the air without remembering that there was a team that started out and suddenly vanished," he said.

"Now we have a team that is a win- ner. That is what we started out being and we ended up winning. The thing that got to me the worse was that my friends vanished. That is what stayed with me for so long."

Marshall fielded a team in 1971 primarily of freshmen and sop- homores, and even though the Herd won two games that season, the foot- ball program struggled.

Marshall had the worst record of any Division I football team during the 1970s. 22-84, but it finally has battled back to respectability in the 7-1 record this year assures suc- cessive winning seasons for the first time since 1965-64. The team has an outside shot at a Division I-AA playoff invitation.

"Unfortunately it seems like all the headlines about Marshall were bad," said David Walsh, a freshman quarterback on that 1970 team and now the sports editor of the Hun- tingon Herald-Dispatch. "It's nice to see headline in a positive vein once."

Keep it short

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All members of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are encouraged to express their opinions in the Viewpoint section of The Observer.

All letters should be typed and signed by the author.

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Rick DiBernardo

Linebacker fills roles

By MICHAEL J. CHMIEL
Sports Writer

Over the years, Notre Dame football teams have usually been endowed with their strength and depth at the linebacker position. Both inside and outside, top Irish defenses have relied upon this position to solidify the defensive unit.

This year is no different. DiBernardo, a 6-3, 224-pound outside linebacker, has been consistent for the Irish primarily in a backup role during his career at Notre Dame. While he is the first off the bench for the Irish on the outside, he is also crucial to his team as the snapper on the special teams, snapping for both punts and kicks.

"He's a player," explains Irish Out­side-Linebacker Coach Larry Harris. "He's an outside linebacker, and he's a very smart player on special teams. He's done a great job." DiBernardo originally chose to come to Notre Dame because of its football and academic tradition.

"Southern Cal, UCLA, the Univer­sity of Washington and mainly schools on the West Coast recruited me," said the Garden Grove, Calif., native. "I came to Notre Dame, like everyone else, for the academics and the football tradition." In high school, DiBernardo letter­ed in football, basketball, and vol­leyball. As a senior, he lettered as a tight end. Chosen among the top 50 by Football News, he was chosen as the top linebacker in the Los Angeles area by the Los Angeles Times.

As a freshman for the Irish, DiBer­nardo earned a monogram in one of his many roles as a long snapper for punts.

In that season, he also made 126 tackles, 32 for losses and five solos. DiBernardo earned a monogram with the country in 1982 by Parade.

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Going into the Penn State game, DiBernardo believes that the Irish are on a roll and have the momen­tum to emerge triumphant.

"We're going to go all out against Penn State," said the senior. "We have a lot to prove. We have lost three games and they're 9-0. I think, however, that if we play like we have in the last four weeks, it's going to be very good for us come game time.

For the rest of this season, the senior concentrates on his personal and team goals in a hope and desire to win the remaining three games on the Irish schedule and go to a major bowl.

"Personal goals, which are also team goals, would be to win our last three games," explained DiBer­nardo, "and hopefully go to a major bowl.

"I think that we (the Irish) are very confident with ourselves right now, and that we believe in our­selves," continued the senior. "We think a lot more than we used to on the field. We're a very smart ball club, and we're more sound than we were. Everybody has confidence in a teammate, and we're really jell­ing right now.

For the present, however, the Irish must rely upon the continued strong and dedicated efforts of players like DiBernardo in their drive for post-season action.
Giants to decide fate; new park or Denver?

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO - The San Francisco Giants will discuss their desire to leave Candlestick Park, perhaps temporarily for Denver, with a committee of National League executives today.

League President Chub Feeney said yesterday he will join Peter O'Malley of the Los Angeles Dodgers, Ballard Smith of the San Diego Padres and Bill Giles of the Philadelphia Phillies in a meeting Thursday with Giants' owner Bob Lurie.

"We're going to talk about the Giants' problems with the stadium," Feeney said. "We want to get an idea of where they are, what they're thinking about, what they want to do.

All the National League clubs received a letter from the San Francisco city attorney in September threatening them with lawsuits if they approved a move by the Giants that breached the team's lease at Candlestick.

Feeney labeled it "speculation" a report that a decision on the future of the Giants could result from the meeting. Asked if it were reasonable speculation, he said, "I don't think so.

Lurie has said several times that under his ownership the Giants will not play again at cold and windy Candlestick Park, where they have a lease through 1994. Lurie also said he has no plans to sell the club, which has lost money in all but two of the 10 seasons he has owned it.

"My commitment to finding a solution to our current problems which will keep the Giants in San Francisco remains unshakeable," Lurie said in a statement Wednesday.

The Giants recently made a bid to share the nearby Oakland Coliseum with the American League's Oakland A's until a downtown stadium is built in San Francisco. But the Giants were rebuffed by the A's, the Coliseum board and Oakland city officials.

San Francisco Mayor Dianne Feinstein backed the plan to move temporarily to Oakland, but gave a cool response to an alternative plan by the Giants to move to Denver until a downtown San Francisco stadium is built.

On Tuesday, the San Francisco Board of Supervisors took the first official steps to appease the Giants and the San Francisco 49ers football team, the stadium's other unhappy tenant.

The board approved a renegotiated lease with the 49ers that includes a $27.8 million renovation of the park.

Drugs

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private life, especially in sports which are not scholarship.

"It's not that we (the team members) have anything to hide. The feeling is just that what we do in our own time is our own business.

Miles likes the policy as a whole but has problems with some of its disciplinary aspects.

"I think it's good that they give you a chance (after the first positive test)," says the senior, who captioned three members of the Notre Dame women's volleyball team. The players were Jill Suglich (2), Zanette Bennette (12) and Karen Sapp (6).

Correction

Because of an editing error, the caption beneath yesterday's volleyball picture incorrectly identified three members of the Notre Dame women's volleyball team. The players were Jill Suglich (2), Zanette Bennette (12) and Karen Sapp (6).

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Irish

continued from page 20

will be competing against Northwestern and Indiana for the third and fourth team spots. A fifth place showing could mean the end of the season for the Irish, and possibly the end of the careers of the four senior runners.

"All the seniors want to perform well, especially since we haven't done as well as last season," said Diamond. "We want to keep the season going."

"To live up to our potential, we have to qualify for nationals," added Warth.

Notre Dame definitely has experience going for it. The Indiana state meet, in which the Irish placed third, was held on the same course. Also, Tyler, Magill, and Collins all ran at nationals last year, and the memories are still vivid.

"Going to nationals last year and doing as well as we did (19th place) was a great experience," Magill said. "I want to go back this year."

A great deal of emphasis has been placed on this race. Pressure may have gotten to some teams in the past, but this team is prepared to use it to their advantage.

From all angles it appears the team is definitely ready for districts. The training has been completed, and all that remains is for the race to be run.

"We know how important it is," summed up Magill. "Pianc has prepared us physically. Now all we have left is to do it."
Cy Young awarded; Gooden named by all

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Soft-spoken but hard-throwing Dwight Gooden of the New York Mets became the youngest player ever to win the Cy Young award, receiving unanimous acclaim yesterday as the best pitcher in the National League last season.

Gooden, who turns 21 on Saturday, also became the first pitcher to win Rookie of the Year and Cy Young awards in successive seasons. The right-hander had a record of 24-4 and led the National League in earned run average, strikeouts, complete games and innings pitched.

Gooden received 120 points, including all 24 of the first place votes cast by the Baseball Writers' Association of America, becoming the seventh pitcher to receive the award unanimously.

John Tudor of St. Louis, 21-8 during the season, was second with 65 points, followed by Orel Hershiser of Los Angeles with 17, Joaquin Andujar of St. Louis with 6, Fernando Valenzuela of Los Angeles with 4, Tom Browning of Cincinnati with 3 and Jeff Reardon of Montreal with 1.

The other unanimous winners were Sandy Koufax in 1963, '65 and '66; Denny McLain in 1968; Bob Gibson in 1968; Steve Carlton in 1972 and '77; Tom Seaver in 1973; and Rick Sutcliffe in 1984.

Votes are cast by two members of the BBWAA from each National League city with a first place vote counting five points, three for second and one for third.

"I'm honored to have my name listed with the other Cy Young winners," said Gooden. "So much has happened to me in such a short period of time - Rookie of the Year last year and now this. Still, I would gladly trade both of these awards for one World Series ring. That's what I will be shooting for next year."

The award came to Gooden three days before his 21st birthday, making him 13 days younger than Valenzuela when the Dodgers' southpaw won his Cy Young Award in 1981. Valenzuela was 10 days past his 21st birthday when he won the award on Nov. 11 of that year.

While consistently downplaying his own accomplishments in relation to those of the team as a whole, Gooden had the kind of season that made him stand out from the rest. His ERA of 1.53 was a team record, and he led the league with 276 2-3 innings pitched, 268 strikeouts and 16 complete games. He also had eight shutouts, second in the NL to Tudor's 10.

Gooden was the first pitcher since Sandy Koufax in 1966 to lead the league in the pitching triple crown categories of victories, ERA and strikeouts. Six pitchers besides Gooden - Koufax, Walter Johnson, Grover Cleveland Alexander, Dazzy Vance, Lefty Grove and Hal Newhouser - have led the majors in those categories, and all but Newhouser are in the Hall of Fame.

With a 17-9 record in his rookie season of 1984, Gooden has a career record of 41-13.

Gooden had the season's longest winning streak, 14 straight victories from May 30-Aug. 25, breaking the club mark of 10 by Seaver in 1969. He went 31 consecutive innings without allowing a run and put together a string of 49 consecutive innings without an earned run.

On Aug. 25, at the age of 20 years 9 months 9 days, he became the youngest pitcher in modern baseball history to win 20 games. Before Gooden, Bob Feller of the American League's Cleveland Indians won 20 games at age 16 years 6 months 5 days in 1938. The youngest previous NL 20-game winner was Christy Mathewson, who won No. 20 in 1901 at age 21 years 1 month 9 days.

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Sports

ND starts drug tests; NCAA to follow suit

By GREG STOHR
Sports Writer

In anticipation of NCAA drug-testing, the Notre Dame Athletic Department has been testing Irish athletes for drugs since last spring. According to Assistant Athletic Director Brian Boulac.

"At the convention in January, the NCAA will probably enact a policy which will call for testing of athletes at NCAA meets," Boulac said.

The program was started basically because of the steps the NCAA has been taking," says Boulac. "We wanted to be in place when the NCAA starts in.

"We wanted to let the athletes know that (it drug use) is a serious problem.

"I think Notre Dame is one of 96 NCAA Division I schools which test for drugs," such as marijuana and cocaine, during the fall and spring seasons. Many also are selected randomly for repeat testing later in the season. In addition, the athletic department randomly tests some athletes for anabolic steroids.


Under the Athletic Department's policy, an impartial arbitrator conducts the tests. In the event of an athlete's first positive drug test, the arbitrator meets with the athlete and

refers him or her to further professional help if the arbitrator deems it more counseling necessary. Only after a second positive test is the athlete's department notified. The latter scenario has yet to occur, says Boulac.

"Our office has yet to be notified," he says. "If it would come to our office, depending on the stage of the season, the penalty would be some type of participation penalty.

"The program is good," says Kelly, "because if you get caught with drugs, you seek help, and you have good will, you can't really be turned down.

"It's not a very big issue, I've never heard anyone complain about it."

Boulac agrees.

"For me and for most of the others I can speak for, it doesn't bother us," says Boulac. "It doesn't bother me because I'm not dependent on drugs, but for others, I understand their reservations about the program.

"It personally don't bother me," says Weinmann, a senior. "But I don't like the fact that they infringe on your

see DRUGS, page 16

Irish cross-country team heads to district championship

By PETE GEGEN
Sports Writer

Over the course of the season, this team competes against other colleges in several meets. All along, though, the team is preparing itself for what may or may not be the last meet of the season. This past weekend, the team paced itself throughout the season, trying to reach its peak at this point.

"This is the most important race of my career," says another runner.

What could be so important that an entire season is used in preparation for this race? To those who understand cross country, the answer is clear.

The team is the Notre Dame cross-country team. The runners are Craig Maxfield and Tom Warh, respectively. And the all-important race is districts.

After five meets and three strong weeks of training, the Irish head to Bloomington, Ind., today to prepare for the NCAA District IV cross-country meet. The race will be held Saturday at 10 in the Illiana University golf course.

The team will be represented by seniors Jim Tyler, John Magill, Tom Warh, and Tim Diamond, junior Mike Collins and Craig Maxfield and freshman Ron Markertich. The alternate is sophomore Rick Mulvey.

The field for the district meet features number-one ranked Wisconsin, number-five ranked Purdue, and number-fifteen ranked Northwestern. Also included are the champions of the Mid-American, Missouri Valley, Central Collegiate, and Midwest Collegiate conferences. Notre Dame is the MCC champion.

"We have the toughest district in the nation," noted head coach Joe Faust. "I'm sure when you talk to coaches in other districts, they say their district is the toughest. But with the number of ranked teams in our district, it's the toughest."

"Fortunately the wins have really helped," says Faust. "Over the last few weeks we've taken away the myth that we couldn't win at home. If you add up the total number of points we've scored in our five home games this year (166) and compare it to the number of points we've allowed in those games (54), it really shows.

But while the wins have come easily at home this year, the Irish have found road victories hard to come by. Faust says the team has played well on the road, however.

"We've always been a pretty good team on the road," says Faust. "This year we had one really bad game on the road, that was at Purdue. The other two, Michigan and Air Force, could have gone either way. For instance against Michigan it was a roughing the passer call that turned the game around.

"We've played some of the best teams in the nation already," says Faust. "And over the next three weeks we're going to play some more of the best teams (LSU and Miami after Penn State). The next three weeks provide us with a big opportunity, but we've just got to keep playing with confidence and take one game at a time."

Penn State's Beaver Stadium is the place to start.

IRISH ITEMS: Wet conditions have forced the Irish to the turf of Carrier Field for this week's practices. Tuesday's was the only workout to take place on the grass. Beaver Stadium is a natural grass field.

Junior Steve Reuter and sophomore Terry Andryshak have been splitting time a quarterback this week, but indications are that Reuter will get the starting nod against Penn State. The next three weeks provide us with a big opportunity, but we've just got to keep playing with confidence and take one game at a time.

Until we get our district meet out of the way, there's little hope of a NCAA berth. But I'm not counting on getting back to nationals, it's just a matter of how we do in our district meet."

Senior co-captain John Magill, shown here in an earlier season meet, leads the Notre Dame cross-country team into the NCAA District IV Champion.

Larry Burke
Football Notebook

For the Notre Dame football team, it's a week of opportunity.

When they take on number one Penn State this Saturday in University Park, the Irish will have the opportunity to get a few monkeys off their backs. Although Notre Dame has been playing well lately, the Irish have yet to defeat a Top-Twenty team this season, and they still have not won a game on the road in 94 Against the Nittany Lions they have a chance to do both.

While Head Coach Gerry Faust realizes that the Irish have a chance to gain national respectability with a win over Penn State, he doesn't want his players to get too caught up in the fact that the Nittany Lions are 9-0 and top-ranked.

"Sure, this game is great opportunity for this team, and the players deserve an opportunity like this," says Faust. "But what it's comes down to is that you're still getting healthy too."

So are Irish ready to cash in on an golden opportunity to upset the nation's top-ranked team? Faust sees his team's attitude as a solid indication that they are.

"We've been playing with confidence lately," he says. "And because of that we've been winning. We've been getting healthy too."

A lack of injuries has certainly helped the Irish lately. Notre Dame suffered no serious injuries in either the Navy or Mississippi games, and some of the earlier-season wounded are starting to return to active duty. Reserve

strong safety Brandy Wells, who missed the Navy game with a strained abdomen, came back to play in the Mississippi game. Meanwhile starting defensive tackle Wally Kleine, who has been out of the lineup undergoing arthroscopic knee surgery on Oct. 13, has returned to practice this week and could see some playing time Saturday.

Starting center Ron Plants suffered a sprained ankle against Mississippi, but began practicing Tuesday and should be ready for Penn State.

"At this point in time we're in good shape as far as the injury situation is concerned," adds Faust. "But you never know about things like that that Against Air Force we had two guys get sick on the day of the game.

The injury situation is something that varies from day-to-day, but the attitude of the team evolves over a period of weeks. And right now the attitude is good, the team seems loose and confident.

"Obviously the wins have really helped," says Faust. "Over the last few weeks we've taken away the myth that we couldn't win at home. If you add up the total number of points we've scored in our five home games this year (166) and compare it to the number of points we've allowed in those games (54), it really shows."

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