Marcos, Aquino rivalry clashes today in Philippine election

By JOHN HEASLY
Staff Reporter

Today for the first time since 1969 free presidential elections are being held in the Philippines.

"The conventional wisdom is that Marcos will steal the election," said Notre Dame government professor Peter Moody. "The elections are an attempt by current Philippine President Ferdinand Marcos to 'legitimize himself' according to Moody."

The elections are a test of power between Marcos and opposition leader Corazon Aquino. Millions of citizens will vote in the national election. Related stories below:

A Filipino worker puts signs on a giant tally board, preparing for today's presidential election between current Philippines leader Ferdinand Marcos and opponent Corazon Aquino. Millions of citizens will vote in the national election. Related stories below:

Three stores and lounge open in new LaFortune basement

This graphic details the final layout of the basement of LaFortune Student Center. The basement is still under construction. The Ticket Stub, The Cellar, Irish Gardens Flower Shop and the Lounge, all on the west side of the basement, are now open.

1. The Ticket Stub (open)
2. The Cellar (open)
3. Barber
4. Copy Machine
5. Irish Gardens (open)
6. Lounge (open)
7. First Source Travel Office
8. Restrooms
9. Sweets shop operated by University Food Services
10. University Hair Stylists
11. Computer store
12. Storage
13. Storage
14. Game room
15. Empty
16. The Underground (T-shirt shop)
17. 24-hour laundromat
18. Recreation room - ping pong and pool tables
19. Recreation room - big screen television
Of Interest

Valentine's flowers and candy usually are much appreciated on Feb. 14, but a study by the 123 lbs. of candy and 120 lbs. of flowers will be eaten in the United States this weekend. Flowers and candy are delivered on Valentine's Day, The Observer.

The Snite Museum of Art has announced the opening of "Reconstructions: An Exploration of Form and Feeling," photographs by Richard Serra. The exhibition opens on Feb. 2 and will run until April 15. Steven is a professor of photography in the department of art, art history, and design at Notre Dame.
The Observer

The annual Tri-military Ball will be held tonight starting at 8:30 in the South Dining Hall. The ball is sponsored by the combined ROTC units at Notre Dame. The band "Voyage" will be featured. The Observer

Edgar Chamorro, former leader of the Nicaraguan contras, will speak on "An Insider's Perspective on a Political Solution to the U.S.-Nicaraguan Conflict" Sunday at 8 p.m. in the library auditorium. Chamorro is a director of the FDN, the largest contra organization. From 1982 to 1984 and left because of increasing CIA control over that organization. The Observer

RASTA presents Reggae Night at Lee's Rib's, 1132 South Bend Ave., to celebrate reggae king Bob Marley's birthday. WVPE's Dave Allert will be spinning the hottest reggae discs and showing videos of assorted reggae artists. The festivities begin at 7. Proceeds go to Raggay Against Starvation group. The Observer

The Society of Women Engineers is planning a seminar titled "Women in Engineering: Engineering Careers For College Career." The seminar is scheduled for Feb. 15 from 9 a.m. to 12:15 p.m. and is open to all women engineering and math/computer students. The deadline for lunchroom reservations is today. The Observer

The Friday Forum continues today at the Center for Social Concerns with Michael Louis, the dean of the College of Arts and Letters. Louis will be speaking on "The College Curriculum and the Special Mission of Notre Dame." The talk is open to faculty and staff. Breakfast at 12:15 to 1. Soup and bread will be available for $1. The Observer

The Keenan Revue Party will be held tonight after midnight at the parlor at Haggar College Center at Saint Mary's. There will be refreshments and a disc jockey. All are welcome. The Observer

A cross country ski race at St. Patrick's County Park and Madison Bertrand County Park is planned for Sunday. Registration starts at 10 a.m. in the brown barn at St. Patrick's Park with ski races beginning at noon. The interstate 5K Gold Pin race is open to all ages and levels of skiers. A registration fee of $2 is required on the day of the race. For information call St. Patrick's Park at 277-4828. The Observer

Keenan Hall will be sponsoring a Leenon retreat during its Sunday liturgies throughout Lent. The retreat begins Sunday at 5 p.m. All are invited. The Observer

We can make you laugh tomorrow night at 7 in Washington Hall. The Mad Decent Active Board will give you money if your comedians can't get you to laugh. Sign up to be a comedian or get a ticket for $2 at the Ticket Stall in Lafontaine. The Observer

Weather

Bring on the white this weekend. There is a 70 percent chance of snow diminishing to flurries today with highs in the low 30s. Occasional snow flurries tonight and tomorrow with lows from 15 to 20 and highs in the upper 20s. AP

The Observer

Tuatha of Marquette students fade as Block Party turns alcohol-free

We are (clap, clap) not dry. We are (clap, clap) not dry. We are (clap, clap) not dry. We are (clap, clap) not dry. We are (clap, clap) not dry.

This year (120 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Frank Lipo
News Editor

21 drinking age, are one very visible way in which the American culture is trying to legitimize drinking.

Liability is a more important reason why more restrictions on public drinking have been demonstrated recently. Notre Dame's alcohol policy and the restrictions placed on tailgaters are just two examples of this at Notre Dame. Marquette's latest difficulties with Block Party Insurance and Wisconsin's, evitable club to a 21 drinking age (it is already 19) will eventually affect the lives of Marquette students.

But will this consciousness of the liability laws change other festivals of the college culture? Will the Halloween Party at Southern Illinois University or the Little 500 of Indiana University be far behind?

It is impossible to predict the fate of these or similar events. It also would be foolish to automatically extend this trend to every large public event in which there is the possibility of injury or damage to people or property. Especially if alcohol is part of that event.

And events such as the Block Party and the Little 500 are not restricted to the realm of college life. New Orleans Maritl Gras time or New Year's Eve in Times Square put the Block Party to shame.

People from all walks of life, not just college students, were beginning to wonder at the need for an occasional beer and something extra to their lives. But someone must always be responsible for such a party in today's society.

Marquette students are learning that the simple protest which took place during a basketball game two years ago may have been a preview of things to come.

March of Dimes
SAVES BABIES

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY

IT'S my 19th Birthday
So treat me right!

KEEP PATTI SMILING
Call 284-4034
Love, Linda, Karen, Meaghan

$9.99 with this coupon

Say it with a Big Pizza for only $9.99! Your $9.99 Big Pizza includes any 1 topping, plus a 2nd topping at no extra charge. Sauces, dressings, pasta and chicken are additional. Delivery may be extra in some areas. Not valid with any other offer or coupon. Expires: November 30, 1985.

The Observer

The Observer (ISSN 000-320) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is produced by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Notre Dame College Preparatory May be purchased at a reduced price ($2.40 per copy) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box 3, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.
Temperatures, launch vibrations latest suspects in shuttle explosion

Associated Press

Space Center, Houston—Freezing temperatures and the vibrations of launch could have combined to cause a solid rocket booster to crack and trigger the explosion that blew apart Challenger, rocket experts said Wednesday.

Gary Flandro of Georgia Institute of Technology and Herman Krier of the University of Illinois, both experts on solid-fueled rocketry, said the overnight subzero temperatures at the Kennedy Space Center just before launch could have caused temperature differences of 50 degrees or more between the inside and the outside of Challenger's two solid rocket engines.

Such a wide range of temperatures, they said, could have worked with the stress of vibration to cause a failure in the rocket wall.

Photos taken after the launch show a jet of flame roaring out of the side of Challenger's right solid rocket booster. Some experts believe this flame caused a fuel tank to explode.

There were no temperature sensors in the solid rocket boosters, an omission that Flandro called "imprudent."

"Any kind of material like this (solid rocket propellant) is temperature sensitive," said Flandro. "Temperature extremes have always been a problem in military rockets and that's why the military stores them at controlled temperatures."

Temperatures dropped below freezing at the Kennedy Space Center on the night of Jan. 27, and when launch day dawned there were icicles on the pad. NASA and the Air Force refuse to release readings from the space center area for launch day, but other sources say the temperatures dropped to a low of 24 degrees during the night and were only at 38 degrees at launch time.

An executive at Morton Thiokol Inc., manufacturer of the solid rocket engines, said the rockets are designed to operate when the average temperature of the propellant is 60 degrees. He noted each 1.2 million-pound rocket is so large that it would take a month-long soak in low temperatures for the bulk temperature to reach 60 degrees.

"I'm not saying that temperature shouldn't have had some effect," said the executive, who asked not to be identified.

Edward Corrigan, father of Christa McAuliffe, helps his wife Grace down the steps of St. Jeremiah's Church in Framingham, Mass., where more than 400 attended a ceremony Wednesday to remember the hometown girl who "reached for the stars." Latest shuttle update at left.

1986 Japanese Mombusho Award presented to senior at Notre Dame

By GARRETT KANEHANN

A ROSE AND A LOVE SONG

SINGING VALENTINES

Delivered Thursday, Feb. 13

In person, anywhere at ND or SMC $5

By phone, anywhere in the USA $3

Order yours at lunch in the Dining Halls SUNDAY through WEDNESDAY

The Notre Dame Glee Club presents

NOTICE TO ALL POTENTIAL MAY 1986 GRADUATES

The Registrar's Office has sent a mailer to each student who is expected to graduate this May. It contained the potential graduate's NAME and HOMETOWN as they will appear in the commencement program and the name as it will appear on the diploma.

If you have not received a mailer, and expect to graduate this May, or if you would like to make any changes to either your name or hometown, please contact the Registrar's Office before February 17, 1986.

Diploma name changes requested after February 17 will require a $10.00 charge.

In early March, you will receive information about commencement tickets (maximum of 4 per graduate), announcements, cap and gown rentals, etc.

Daniel H. Winicur, Ph.D.
Dean of Administration
and University Registrar
Jeanne White, the boy's mother, 'I physically able to attend school, treatment for hemophilia and is doctors have said.' Vaughan, attorney for the 14-year-old Kokomo boy, 'We're back to square one,' said Jeanne White, the boy's mother. 'I feel a decision should have been made today.'

The hearing was the fourth and last step in the White family's appeal through the state education system for permission for Ryan to attend classes at Western Middle School. Yesterday's ruling followed a decision in the boy's favor by a hearing officer in November.

School officials viewed yesterday's ruling as a partial victory. "Finally, they're listening to us," said Daniel Carter, president of the Western School Board. White was barred from classes in last summer after his acquired immune deficiency syndrome was disclosed.

The boy contracted AIDS through casual association, health experts have said. 'The evidence shows 6 percent, over 1,000 cases, where they do not know how the disease was transmitted,' said David Day, attorney for the school corporation.

White, wearing blue jeans and a jeans jacket, appeared at the hearing, along with his mother. He did not testify before the board.

Vaughn argued that the board should immediately order school officials to allow White back into the classroom.

"We conclude that a considerable portion of most handwritten medical records are illegible, which confirms the common but unpublished wisdom on this subject," they wrote.

Doctors' writing gets bad diagnosis
Associated Press

"The price we pay for illegibility includes lower quality of care, a waste of professional time, potential legal problems and a waste of resources in duplicating data that are functionally lost because of illegibility," the doctors wrote in a letter in yesterday's New England Journal of Medicine.
Third bomb explosion brings fear to Parisiens

Associated Press

PARIS - The third bomb explosion in Paris in 48 hours wrecked part of a crowded underground sporting goods store Wednesday, wounding nine people and inspiring fears of a terrorist campaign connected to events in the Middle East.

Six of the wounded were in serious condition, officials said. The bomb went off at 6:05 p.m. in the FNAC-Sports shop on the third underground level of the ultramodern Forum des Halles, the city's largest commercial complex.

Dozens of police cars, fire trucks and ambulances rushed to the complex built on the site of the old wholesale food market.

The store was plunged into darkness and was evacuated immediately. Shoppers estimated that up to 300 people were in it when the bomb exploded.

A police officer said the police station in front of the Forum des Halles received an anonymous telephone warning that there would be a bombing on the first level of the complex. It came approximately 10 minutes before the explosion two levels below.

Twenty-one people have been wounded in the three blasts - eight Monday night at a shopping arcade on the Champs Elysees, four at a large Latin Quarter bookstore Tuesday night, and nine at the sports store.

An unexploded bomb was found Monday night in a public lavatory on the top observation level of the Eiffel Tower.

A group calling itself the Committee of Solidarity with Arab and Middle East Political Prisoners claimed responsibility for the bombing at the Galerie Claridge on the Champs Elysees.
Election
continued from page 1

respectability to his administration, according to Moody.

Marcos, in his more than 20 years of office, "has managed to offend everybody at one point or another," said Moody.

"Nobody likes him. He has alienated the middle-class, the church, and the communists," Marcos's ability to run the country has suffered because of his handling of the Benigno Aquino murder in- vestigation and the Philippine populace's common belief that Marcos and members of the Philippine military were involved in the August 1983 assassination, accor- ding to Moody.

Moody said his "biggest worry," should Cory Aquino win today's election, is that "she won't be able to keep order" and that political and social stability will erode.

"It's a depressing situation... it's a no-win situation."

Aquino's ability to keep together an administration which is currently united only by its anti-Marxist stance is unlikely in Moody's opinion.

Aquino's popular appeal is based upon her "untainted past," but, said Moody, "that does not necessarily quality her to rule the country."

"She doesn't seem the type to present herself if "pushed around" according to Moody.

Marcos has the backing of the Philippine army, in particular the top commanding ranks, who would face "reign of Aquino's admin- istration should she win," said Moody.

The Philippines, a former U.S. colony, contain both a major U.S. Navy and air base which are key to U.S. military strategy.

Marcos was first elected in 1965, reelected in 1969, and declared martial law in the Philippines in 1972. Marcos' declaration which "put an end to political and civil liberty," according to Moody, was an attempt to bring about an end to a growing communist threat, a decrease in rising crime rates, and social changes, all of which were not brought about through tradi- tional democratic means.

Declaring the country was being run by an oligarchy, Marcos saw martial law as a way to bring about these changes, said Moody.

None of these reforms have taken place and these situations have only worsened in the interim, according to Moody, the deteriorating conditions being brought to a head by the Aquino murder and subsequent in- vestigation.

Senate
continued from page 1

"voice," said Steve Taeyaerts, student body senator.

Addressing the responsibility that will fall on elected officials, Taeyaerts said, "That's great. It brings some accountability to stu- dent government. For once the senators will have defined roles and defined responsibilities."

The nine-member committee, ap- pointed on Jan. 13, represents a cross-section of involved individuals including class representatives, hall presidents, student senators, and non-political members. Composing the committee are Brian Holst, Steve Georgi, K.C. Calan, Jim Hagan, Vince Willis, Maher Mosai- hel, Glen Samboht, Mark Conces and Philip Cohlans.

The committee's goal is to present a revised constitution to the senate for approval in time to implement the policies for student elections. Student body elections scheduled for March 4, as approved by the senate earlier this semester, University policy states that all stu- dent body elections, including all runoffs, must be completed by March 10.

According to Tom Brennan, chair- man of Ombudsman, "Senate set the date at March 4th to help facilitate the restructing so that everything could be finished on time."

The proposal outlines a 28- member senate composed of one senator from each dorm, with the exception of two from Planter and Grace, and two representatives from off-campus. This plan constitutes a change from five district senators working with class representatives and campus organization chairmen to form a senate.

The new senate will contain five standing committees to serve as steering committees for govern- ment and campus functions. These committees include Student Con- cerns, Campus Life, Student Ac- tivities Board, Finance Budget Committee, and Rules Committee.

The Rules Committee serves as a periodic check on the operations of the other committees.

The committees will be headed jointly by a presidential appointee and a small group of voting senators. The appointed official would not have a final vote on matters.

Also formed will be an executive council, composed of representatives from student organiza- tions such as Ombudsman, Hall Presidents Council and the Judicial Board. Class officers also will be represented.

One purpose of the council is to avoid conflicts in event scheduling by separate groups. It also serves as an advisory group and "establishes channels of communication, so when communication has to occur you know where to go," said Holst.

"We won't lose student voice. We will be channeling it into one voice," Taeyaerts added.

The student body president office will be redefined in role but not in structure. The president is free to choose his cabinet as he deems necessary and no members are voting senators. He will be given a veto over the senate which can be overridden with a two-thirds senate vote.

With the amount of power given to the senate, a counter balance of power is needed from the presi- dent's office, Healy said.

"The student body president may be up touch with an issue or ad- ministration in a way that 28 senators may not be," he explained.

But if the president feels the need to veto, the senate has the override.

"When you get a two-thirds vote from the senate, then everyone has time to look at the issue closely and it can be implemented solidly," Healy said.

The Hall Presidents' Council also will be redefined in role but not in structure. It will lose its legislative stature, and its role will be limited to functioning as a dorm council, not as a forum to address campus-wide issues.

"I think that all of the hall presi- dent's office might just be itty bitty," said Mark Conces, Hall President co-president.

"We can't carefully concern our- selves with everything that is going on in the dorm and be a legislative body for the entire campus."

The process for the adoption of the new constitution involves several steps. First, the committee presents the proposal to Student Senate. A senate committee then brings up the proposal for ratifica- tion, and the proposal comes up for a vote by the senate and HPC.

For an amendment to the con- stitution to pass, at least a two-thirds vote is favor from both the senate and the HPC is needed. A tie in the 24-member senate would be broken by the student body vice president. A tie in the 24-member HPC would be broken by the chairman of the council.

Conces, Hall President co-president.

We can't carefully concern our- selves with everything that is going on in the dorm and be a legislative body for the entire campus."

In the unfortunate event that you are charged with a violation of the rules of this University or of your hall, you have certain rights.

Do not act without carefully examining your rights as a student. Your hall judicial board chairperson can help you obtain information which will better equip you to handle the judicial process of the University.

This 5-part advertisement series are excerpts taken from A Manual Of Students Rights published by the Judicial Council and distributed through your hall judicial board member.

Know Your Rights

*This advertisement is the first one on Students' rights when accused of a University offense.

(Clip and Post)

Student Government
J

judging from the talk shows on television, I conclude that Dr. Ruth and other sexology professors are now the Abraham Lincolns of the sexually uninhibited. At the guest host on the “Johnny Carson Show” last week, Juan Oriental treated Dr. Ruth with the kind of respect Bishop Sheen used to get when he said Mass for the nation at the stadium. A typical question asked of Dr. Ruth: “What should you say to a child refusing his parents bedroom while they are making love?” Dr. Ruth was very firm with her answer: a knock on the front door would help keep the family out during lovemaking. More im-

importantly, the child should be warned to stay out of bed-rooms where the door is closed. Parents likewise should respect their children’s privacy, leaving them undisturbed behind their own doored closets. The children may also be engaged in pastimes involving sexual expression, for which it is impossible to detect them.

We’ve gone through a sexual revolution with the talk show host bangs on the rock star, “How old were you when you said goodbye to in-

cest?” The rock star may hesitate, but he finally tells us more. Yuppies must need permissiveness. Yuppies must need permissiveness.

This is the 17th episode in The Observer’s serial publication of the Notre Dame football. “The Gipper’s Ghost” touches on the last week’s episode, destiny seemed to be with the Irish in their right-from the starting line they charged against the four ranked Miami Hurricanes, as a mysterious eight-second blue and yellow uniform Notre Dame (The ghost of George Gipp) touchdown returns of a Miami punt after a 50 yard run emerged as the football powerhouse of America’s military academies. In 1984, they had the dream of finishing in the Top 10, the 400 yards total defense. The defense had their dream of finishing in the Top 10, the 400 yards total defense. The defense had

The next week the Irish ranked in the top 15 in all the major college football polls. On the final weekend of October, Hart Collins fired salvo after salvo into Navy’s secondary. Shenandoah Lee picked off two passes in the last minute. The Midshipmen admitted being the third straight Irish Slimmac victim by kicking a last minute field goal. Final score: Notre Dame 38 - Navy 3. "Cougars won't accept on our minds; we know about the number of children they wish to have. I don't argue with them, or try to make them understand all the decisions of conscience. But in a society that discusses abortion, surrogacy, and disapproves of them as burdensome, I feel proud that the priests get invited to work hard to make Catholics feel at ease with answers they were taught in childhood.

Catholics coming to confession want to see if the priest will throw the book at them. You can feel their embarrassment as they shuffle for words that will make major league sin sound like aberrations from the Little League. Sometimes I smile with sympathy at the euphemisms. I know from experience how the euphemisms are valued as a replacement of street language or oaths without retribution that call a spade a spade; I had too many, Father, and I fought with my old lady. meaning, “I went on a three day binge, and now it is in the hospital because I beat her up.”

Catholics have learned how to describe earthly things in religious terms. After 32 years, I recognize the codes that cover a multitude of sins. I need to pay attention to hear what the person more or less wants me to know. Later, he may worry if the wonders whether, out of embarrassment, he unintentionally deceived the priest. I ask him questions to let him see I get the truth.

I hang onto the tradition as best I can. Throwing the book at flawed human beings isn’t a tradition Vatican III had its chance. Spiritual bullying seldom helped a soul in the search of grace. I’d like to tack up a sign on my side of the box: "Remember, pal, I’m on your side.” The battles Christian face are with the enemy within the i and restlessness of the spirit looking for a chance to be happy.

The world and the devil are troublesome if you have learned to rely on them as angels of light. The devil, if he exists, hides his face. Like the man with the devil as their father, the Bible says. It would be self-deceiving to blame the devil for the lies you tell yourself. But a troubled conscience may mean - to use a 

cal imagery - that the Christ in me is trying to rout the devil in me. The Catholic and his confessor are teammates on the side want to win. The priest may be doing the devil’s work for him if he puns on the gloves as a contender, roughing up the penitent with sarcasm. Confession gets a bad name if the penitent leaves the box feeling he’s just gone on and found a hand-nosed god.

Tradition means I don’t reinvent the religion every morning when I wake up. Tradition means the dogma has a history, and that the moral teachings handed on to me are useful as insights, tested by experience, to help me sort out my personal convictions. "Be not the first by whose new word you tried, Nor yet the last to lay on the old window,” wrote Pope, the poet (not John Paul II) in a sly reference to tradition, meaning to try to see, if it still fits. In New York, an old-time psycholog-

professor got an arm on my back for being conservative. Like the pope, in my views on birth control. I said, “Couples need, as people own minds, ask about the number of children they wish to have. I don’t argue with them, or try to make them understand all the decisions of conscience. But in a society that discusses abortion, surrogacy, and disapproves of them as burdensome, I feel proud that the priests get invited to work hard to make Catholics feel at ease with answers they were taught in childhood.

The veteran Catholic woman,

Air Force, Navy, and Somali run by ex-
This is the second article in a two-part series on Philippine politics, and will be devoted to discussing the Presidential election that is going to be held today. Although the election has received a considerable amount of coverage, resulting in all-day street coverage, an attempt to provide a more candid analysis. In my previous column, the following charges were made: 1) Corazon "Cory" Aquino is not a viable Presidential candidate; 2) The United States made a gross error in calling for early elections with the hope that the military, as it does, would work to undermine the regime of President Marcos. 3) The election is a sham.

Jim Lahren

The U.S. media, to a large degree, have characterized Aquino as the better candidate and have supported the ouster of Marcos. Although the students were not watching the Space Shuttle Challenger take off last week, as so many school children across the country were, they learned of the explosion they quickly tuned into the telecast.

Mike Wilkins

As they watched the tape of the explosion, reactions were varied. Some students were confused, some sad, others angry. And there were those who thought they were as upset as the others when they finally understood what was going on. But for the families of the astronauts, people, left behind kids, just like themselves. The students must have felt betrayed by television, and had little sympathy to accept easily. Suddenly death was very real - and very personal. I was watching the Shuttle through the fantasyland of television. As a teacher, I question her sincerity because of some of her campaign workers that I interviewed, "Democracy is good, if she know how much television is giving us. Many question Aquino's credentials. If elected, it will be the first time she will hold public office, and it will also be the first time that the American public would expect her to achieve such, not a true member of the opposition. They also charge that she formed her opposition party, UNIDO, only after he left the New Society Movement when he felt out of favor with Marcos. Some say that if he were put in power, Filipinos could expect 30 more years of a Marcos-style regime and not support the regime that was at Marcos.

Candles can burn down O' Shaughnessy, the shuttles of the astronauts, they have never seen before. Though the option of turning the television off, many have ever seen before. Though the option of turning the television off, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off.

The telephoned a secretary who works in the dormitory. She has much to lose if her classroom last semester, I finally met the government to heal it. While waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off. By waiting for the electronic millennium, they have the option of turning the television off.
As the first performers take the stage for the 10th Annual Keenan Revue, the audience waits in anticipation. Will it match up to the shows of the past? Will the palpable anticipation of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses be rewarded?

Is there a Santa Claus? Of course, it was a great show.

The fun begins with Keenan's version of "A Chorus Line." The act "Boys of the Chorus" astounds the audience with sassy song and dance, complete with kicks. Throughout the show the Chorus entertains, rarely allowing the audience a dull moment.

Keenanites have dug deeply this year, satirizing aspects of life at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's never touched on before. Father Ted and Goldrick take most of the abuse, as do parietals, the alcohol policy, and du Lac. The decreased emphasis on jokes about Saint Mary's and Breen-Phillips are a definite improvement over last year's show. The clever ways the performers twist these topics is the highlight of this year's Revue. It seems that Keenan has put more time and effort into the show - the acts are better organized, props are used more sparingly, and, with a few exceptions, technical problems are avoided.

The three-hour show consists primarily of humorous skits. Act One comes on strong with "Bathroom Boogie," an unique look at a trip to the men's room. It is followed by "Good Grammar With Dr. Ruth West Hyphen," featuring George Cannon as the knowledgeable doctor; this skit solves the problems of several callers who have trouble with such important grammatical tools as periods, vowels, and colons.

Perhaps the best received skits in this act are "Payments For Spring," starring Terry Cross, Mark Boyle, Mike Boyle, Ed Leonard and Paul Tobin, and "I Fought Du Lac." Video aid on "Payments For Spring" enhances the message of the skit.

CATHARINE COFFEY
assistant features editor

Hittin' 10 with a bang

The Observer weekend guide
The Keenan Revue 1986

which includes singing priests and nuns welding guitars and saxophones. "I Fought Du Lac," depicts the true stories of Chuck Lanza, Mark Stephens and Keith Harrison who really did fight du Lac and lived to tell about it.

Other amusing sketches in the first act include "The Keenan Hall Shuffle," "Return of the Living Alumni," "Mr. Bill" and "Super Palm Sunday."

Act Two begins with Keenan Hall President Bill Boyle with the help of breakdancers Drew Greely, Rich Corsetto and Marty Mullen humorously trying to persuade the audience to contribute to next year's revue. Some of the act's best are "The Keenan News," "Indiana Vice" and "I Hate It When That Happens." Featuring Rob Karmenlen, Matt McNulty, John Huebl and Mark Runfola, this year's "News" is humorous. Runfola's editorial in which he gives the women of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community a sure-fire way to diet is one of the high points of the entire show.

"Indiana Vice" is a spoof of the popular TV series "Miami Vice." Featuring Terri Cross as Tubbs and John Huebl as Sonny, the pair battle a machine to end the Notre Dame addiction to coke.

"I Hate It When That Happens," a clever take-off of the Saturday Night Live act, features two nerds, played by Ken Mazlinsky and Dave Marcon-tonno. These two discuss their weekend and the unusual incidents that they dislike most in a very descriptive way.

Also included in the revue are acts based on musical talent, some of the best being Doug Pishkur's "Piano Solo," and Marty Mullen's "Time Flies." The "Piano Solo" displays Pishkur's talent for composing as well as performing. The beauty of the piece added to its charm and kept the show rolling.

Marty Mullen exhibits an assortment of musical abilities by playing the guitar, the harmonica and singing in "Time Flies." Exceptionally well-received by the audience, this performance is a cultural delight.

Most students' exposure to rhythm & blues consists of last year's Pizza Hut commercial, but not in the case of Greg Bower and Mike Scarpelli in "BRU's Blues." They surprise the audience with music that is definitely not played on WVFL. Conjuring up thoughts of lazy days, this act is definitely a refresher.

Short and long skits are interspersed in this year's Revue, making the three-hour show skip along. Skit lengths range from 10 seconds to 10 minutes, the shortest being Tony Deliberato's "The Far Side." Other great short skits are "Sound Effects," "Untitled" and "A Truly Big Occasion."

"Join in," says Rob Karmenlen, who, along with Jim Meulish and Bill Boyle are responsible for "Sound Effects." This act gives the audience the opportunity to do things they've probably never done before - or never thought they'd ever do.

"Untitled" is the best kept secret of the show, and should be left that way for now. Let it suffice to say that the men involved in this one watched television when they were children.

"A Truly Big Occasion," with Tony Bonfiglio and the members of section 4-North is the only skit that could be called a romantic comedy. The costumes for this one are very funny indeed.

The only drawback of the Revue is "Batman," a skit that is either based on a private joke that the audience is incapable of understanding or whose creator is so off-the-wall that the act appears meaningless. In a show that has so many good acts, this act sticks out like a sore thumb.

But this reminds the audience that the performers are amateurs, normal guys who walk around Notre Dame everyday. However, they all have one characteristic in common: Keenan. They've all spent the last week working day and night for a mere three performances and a few hours of glory. And for what? The chance to entertain their fellow students. It's this attitude and their commitment to The Keenan Revue that makes this year's show the perfect 10.
Spielberg gains triumph with ‘The Color Purple’

TRIPP BALTZ
features writer

Film making and novel writing are two entirely different forms of entertainment media. Their methods of presentation are so different that it is futile to compare them, even when they deal with the same story.

Movie review

The Color Purple

When Steven Spielberg turned Alice Walker’s Pulitzer Prize-winning novel into a film, he attempted to change written language into cinematic material. Spielberg created the movie with the normal theatrical devices. It has music and color. It has scenery. It has fine acting and well-told dialogue.

“The Color Purple” succeeds as a film because it has emotion, capturing it with perhaps more intent than any movie made before.

The emotional feeling is not always positive, however. “The Color Purple” is a very heavy movie. The restrained tension in the face of the main character, Celie, makes the viewer feel the same pain and hatred she feels. The quiet, almost peaceful aggression of her unnamed contemporary slave driver, Mr. , makes the audience feel like captives, too.

But moviegoers also warm to the beat of the invulnerable nightclub dancer Shug Avery, applauded at the sorrowing fury of the robust Sophie and laughed at her comical husband, Harpo. This film is loaded with feeling.

Fortunately, “The Color Purple” marks a departure from movies dripping with special effects. However temporarily, for Steven Spielberg. The absence of excessive effects, however, is made up for in tear-jerking scenes packed with much feeling they can be almost unbearable.

The aspect of lesbianism in “The Color Purple” is handled well, however, in an appropriately uncomfortable interchange between Shug and Celie.

Ultimately, the pain and desperation expressed in “The Color Purple” are remedied in what is perhaps one of the most triumphant endings in movie history. Celie, who has endured so much abuse throughout the story, is reunited with her son, daughter, and beloved sister, Nettie.

The final image which burned most clearly in my mind is of the silhouettes of the two sisters in a golden-flowered field. As the girls return to the hand game they played with one another in youth, the shadow of Mister passes over the screen. The audience is not forced to endure an empty attempt to bring Celie back together with her abusive, although persistent spouse.

“The Color Purple” is a resoundingly successful film. It is hard not to be swept up in the color and the feeling that emerges from this modern classic. It is a film that represents film making at its best. With superb performances by Danny Glover and newcomer Whoopi Goldberg, whose haunting portrayal of Celie filled the audience, a colorful score by Quincy Jones, and perfectly directed scenes (showered every time Mr. needed a shave...), “The Color Purple” is a cinematic triumph.

Movies

* The Student Activities Board hosts “E.T.: The Extra Terrestrial” tonight and tomorrow night in the Engineering Auditorium. Starring Henry Thomas as Elliott, a little boy who befriends an alien left behind on Earth, this film is one of Producer and Director Steven Spielberg’s finest. Drew Barrymore also makes her film debut as Elliott’s younger sister who doesn’t believe in E.T., the name given to the alien, until she meets him. Newsweek Magazine described the film as “An affectionate masterpiece. Funny, touching, exhilarating, irresistible. A movie for all ages.”

* The department of communications and theater presents “The Last Metro” tonight at the Annenberg Auditorium. Directed by Frenchman Francois Truffaut and starring Catherine Deneuve and Gerard Depardieu, the film depicts life in the French theater during the Nazi occupation in World War II. Against this setting a delicate love story unfolds.

* The Indiana University at South Bend continues its spring semester film series Sunday night with “Charlotte of the Wars,” winner of four Oscars. The film is based on the true story of two British runners in the 1924 Paris Olympics. Admission to the 8 p.m. showing, which will take place in the Little Theater of Northside Hall on the USB campus, is $1.75.

ASSORRED

* The SALT presents “We Can Make You Laugh” tomorrow night in Stepan Center. If they can’t make you laugh, you get $25. Tickets to the 7 p.m. performance are $2 and are available at The Celler and the Door.

Music

* The Notre Dame department of music announces Marcell Esselstrom Sunday as a graduate student voice recital tomorrow in the Annenberg Auditorium. Beaudoin will perform works by Schubert, Brahms, Handel and Massenet. Admission to the 3 p.m. concert is free.

* The Elkhart County Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Dr. Michael Enselstrom, will present a concert of Russian music Sunday at the Beckman Performing Arts Center at Concord High School. The program includes the Scherberazde Suite by Nikolai Rimsky-Korsakov and the Sergei Rachmaninov Piano Concerto in C Minor Op. 3. John Owings, piano soloist. Tickets to the 3:30 p.m. performance are $4 for college students. Tickets are available at the door and in advance at the Symphony office, located in the Midwest Commerce Bank Building.

* The Holiday Star Theater in Merrillville hosts the Northwest Indiana Symphony featuring Anna Belle O’Shea Sunday. Tickets to the 3 p.m. performance are $8 and $12.

Mass

* The celebrants for Mass at Sacred Heart Church this week will be Father Robert Griffin at 5 p.m. (Saturday night vigil) and Father Patrick Gaffney at 9 a.m. Father Robert Kennedy at 10:30 a.m. and 12:15 p.m.

* The schedule for confessions in Sacred Heart Church is Monday through Thursday at 11:15 a.m. 8 p.m. Explored by Father Griffin at 5 p.m. and Thursday through 7 p.m. Saturday only 4 to 5 p.m. in the Crypt.

Vespers will be held Sundays at 7:15 p.m. in the Lady Chapel. The rosary is said daily at 6:45 p.m. at the Grotto.
A cornucopia of great food at world-famous Bibler's

GREG DE FilippO, TIM HEALY AND RUS HUMBERSTON

No disrespect intended, but even for the most serious dieters, Sunday morning breakfast in Muncie just doesn't sate the appetite. No matter how generous an offering this may seem, one still can't go back for seconds, and at Bibler's Original Pancake House there's no need for extra portions because there's plenty the first time at an affordable price.

Since its founding in 1953 in Portland, Ore., Bibler's has been the proud recipient of many international awards. In Paris, Bibler's was selected by James Beard, an international food critic, as one of the 10 best restaurants in the world. In 1956, the original Pancake House won the McCall Citation for Excellence in the category of preparation and presentation of food.

Bibler's franchise in South Bend has not allowed this commitment to excellence to wander. Many of its recipes have been passed down from generation to generation. With home-brewed coffee, fresh-squeezed orange juice, hand beaten pancake batter and "93 score" butter, Bibler's retains the old-fashioned touch with which it was established.

This nostalgic tradition is extended to the cluttered decor, which is marked by such items as antique butter churns, original Coke serving trays and copper tea kettles. This friendly and inviting atmosphere dissolves the generation gap; diners of all ages seem to have no problem finding time for a great breakfast.

Though the restaurant lacks music of any kind, conversation is kept at a relaxed level due to the laid-back atmosphere. Businessmen talk openly and candidly, and expectant mothers converse anxiously over steaming tea and hot cakes.

Bibler's boasts "the most copied menu in the world," as well it should. There is something here for even the most delicate of appetites. The "eggery" contains every plausible way to prepare eggs, including poached, scrambled, fried or boiled. These quality "white eggs" (not brown) are accompanied by hand-grated hash browns, sausage, bacon and other dry cured meats, toast or pancakes.

For the more adventurous taste buds, Bibler's offers a variety of omelettes, pancakes and crepes. Their Spanish omelette, although a bit spicy, is a refreshing change from the dining halls' inerest ingredients. The Swedish, pecan, potato and banana pancakes are all unique masterpieces, and the buckwheat pancakes are "oh-li-de," too.

But perhaps Bibler's is best known for its two specialties, the German and apple pancakes. These giant stretchers need plenty of room because they are meals in themselves. The apple pancake is a pleasant mixture of apple wedges and cinnamon served over a Sicilian-style pancake crust. The German pancake is equally fulfilling.

The service, like the food, is excellent. The waitresses are friendly, warm and inviting, and the service is prompt. The food, service and price combine to make Bibler's Original Pancake House a great breakfast hangout. Bibler's is conveniently located on 1430 N. Ironwood Dr., two buildings south of Mr. D's.

More from Keenan Revue

Above: Mike Doyle as a caroling father in "Payments for the Spring"; Below left: Dr. Ruth Westheimer instructs one of the first Notre Dame women on the use of her husband's dictionary.

Lee's Ribs Proudly Presents:

THE DUKE TUMATOE BAND

Saturday, February 8th

A Mid-West Living Legend

2 L.D.'s required $2 per person
ONE NIGHT ONLY AT LEE'S RIBS
1132 South Bend Ave.
232-9311

Send your VALENTINE a red chocolate rose or a candygram 277-5125

The Observer-News, Inc.

Don't be Dull on Valentine's Day

Send your valentines in an Observer display ad

★ pictures
★ graphics
★ your own wording

deadline to submit display ads for February 14th issue is 1PM February 12th

Call 239-5303 for details.

Student Ads

Summer or Fall 1986
Spring 1987

WASHINGTON
OR
LONDON
INTERNSHIPS

SUMMER SESSION ONLY
at the Wadham College
of the University of
OXFORD

Accredited courses in government,
economics, journalism and pre-
law by an outstanding faculty.
Full Academic Year Programs at
the London School of Economics,
Oxford, and St. Andrews
Universities, for Qualified Juniors
and Seniors.

All credits transferred through
Hamden-Sydney College, Virginia
(Founded in 1778)

Inquiries to:
Mrs. Janet Kellic, J.D.
Admissions Director
The Washington International
Studies Center
212-724-0604 or 0336
(EQ/AA)

The Observer-News, Inc.

Send your valentines in an Observer display ad

★ pictures
★ graphics
★ your own wording

deadline to submit display ads
for February 14th issue is 1PM
February 12th

Call 239-5303 for details.

Lee's Ribs Proudly Presents:

THE DUKE TUMATOE BAND

Saturday, February 8th

A Mid-West Living Legend

2 L.D.'s required $2 per person
ONE NIGHT ONLY AT LEE'S RIBS
1132 South Bend Ave.
232-9311

Send your VALENTINE a red chocolate rose or a candygram 277-5125

The Observer-News, Inc.

Don't be Dull on Valentine's Day

Send your valentines in an Observer display ad

★ pictures
★ graphics
★ your own wording

deadline to submit display ads
for February 14th issue is 1PM
February 12th

Call 239-5303 for details.

Lee's Ribs Proudly Presents:

THE DUKE TUMATOE BAND

Saturday, February 8th

A Mid-West Living Legend

2 L.D.'s required $2 per person
ONE NIGHT ONLY AT LEE'S RIBS
1132 South Bend Ave.
232-9311

Send your VALENTINE a red chocolate rose or a candygram 277-5125

The Observer-News, Inc.
Rebukes previous claim on South African issues

Dear Editor:

Blaise Agutire's article of Feb. 4 read like a set piece from the South African Information Service. However, a propagandist should at least, get his facts right, he has confused Bis­hop Tutu with the Gaba Ruthle. It is Gaba Ruthle who is leader of the Zulu and Inkatha, not the Bishop. Agutire's sorry ignorance of the black political struggle in South Africa most likely reflects a white South Africa high school education. Cheap shots at Bishop Tutu and defamation of African National Congress are Communist organization may well win this young man friends among right-wingers in this country but it will never win the support of the African South African people. And Agutire's time at Notre Dame did not give him a greater regard for the truth.

The ANC is not a Communist organization and never has been. This movement has had an exemplary history in the teeth of one of the worst tyrannies this century has ever seen. For years the ANC tried police petition to the white government, when this strategy met, repeatedly, with contemptuous dismissal, the ANC turned to passive resistance in the 1950s. At Sharpeville in 1960, 69 passive resisters were massacred - shot to the back as they fled by the white police. The South African government's next move was to ban the ANC, when then the movement reluctantly adopted a policy of countervailing force.

It is disingenuous of Agutire to expect Nel­son Mandela to renounce force when the ANC Nico­laas F. G. Roux was a founder member of the South African Communist Party and state. What he fails to mention is that Mandela has indicated in his autobiography that he had actually become a non-party member because of his concern for the difficulties faced by the pro-life movement. My concern, however, is that his editorial helped perpetuate a common stereotype of those opposed to abortion. Pro-life activities have taken on a more violent tone this year than crushed fetal bodies, because acceptance of abortion reflects how man views God, his own existence, his sexuality and his responsibility towards others.

Pro-life men and women care about the un­born, but they also care about women with problem pregnancies, and they care about the children of those who choose not to abort. They care about those who fail to see or regard in the sanctity and beauty of human life, and they care about society as a whole, because the society which tolerates inhumanity towards even the least of its mem­ bers, suffers.

Theresa Donohue
Farley Hall

Racism does exist here as incident illustrates

Dear Editor:

I have always assumed that if any of my friends ask me to accompany them to a party it is a safe bet that I will have fun meeting many of our fellow students. That is certainly the case when the party is off campus. Call it the spirit of Notre Dame.

Too bad the spirit did not hit me on Saturday, Feb. 1. While I stayed on campus, some of my dormmates were truly entertained at 617 St. Peter St. Can you guess what happened in blackface?

Five men from my section, three black and two white, went together to the party on St. Peter Street. Five of them entered, but the counter-abortion does pose a challenge for the pro-life movement, it will not change the nature of pro-life arguments or efforts. It cannot.

But, as Dame-Saint Mary's Right to Life believes that human life is sacred, and that begins at the moment of conception and ends with natural death. What calls us to respect the nature of pro-life arguments or efforts. It cannot.

In Europe, such anti-protestor agents are much closer to commercial release than Keith Harrison's prediction of five years ago. The Observer, Wednesday, Feb. 5.) While the marketing of what is essentially an over­ priced product extended to all students on specified dates. It is a shame that certain people feel their need not know what is taken for advantage of it through vandalism. The community is about this behavior, a few words of advice. Try using some common sense and manners. It is not the reality that people like you that the administration did away with parties in the first place. Need they do more?

Reagan's aid will hurt the Nicaraguan citizens

Dear Editor:

I am writing to respond to Randy Battis­toni's article in support of selective divest­ ment based on the theory of low inducement and attitude change. I hope Battistoni was not relaxing in his nice dorm room while he asked the blacks suffering under the South African government's system of apartheid to be patient, a change will come. Black South Africans will not want to be for a change, only a change in the structure of the govern­ ment.

Once again an attempt to relate the struggles with racism faced in the United States with South Africa's system of apartheid leads to improper conclusions about the two. In the United States, racism is institutionalized and directed to protecting equal rights while the South African constitution is dedicated to fur­ ther the separation of blacks and whites through the system of apartheid.

Battistoni treats the Botha regime as a group of tourists trying to be coaxed to end apartheid, but they are grown men implanted in their oppressive system. It is a fact that men who have power forever given up that power with­ out a struggle.

The theory of low inducement has no place here. With blacks dying everyday and violence being introduced into the mainly black-owned areas of South Africa, the situation is already beyond the stage of low inducement and will only get worse if more economic pressure is not placed on the South African government to repay.

Although it may be true that prejudiced at­ titudes foster the system of apartheid in South Africa, the question is not whether or not whites will be happy to change. If meaningful reforms do not come quickly, the black majority will make the costs of maintai­ ning the apartheid system too high. Violence has become a part of the answer of how to bring about an end to the only reason remaining is the political and economic U.S. financial support to South Africa will be reevaluated. The South African government table or whether U.S. complicity will lend itself to the start of an all-out civil war.

Patrick Francis
Grace Hall

Donoebury

But ANY SWEET SHERRY FROM AMMA IN THE BOTTLE, TASTE DON'T WORK, ONE WANT MY GIRL FRIENDS, LOCAL LIBRAN RUDY AT THE BAR, NEVER SLEPT OUTSIDE.

"WHO KNOW THE OLD BOY DIED FOR INDUSTRY IN CAPITAL. MANY MORE, BUT HE WAS MARRIED KEEPING WITH THE ARMS LOCAL STICKS.

"I WILL, I WILL, I WILL" "HAPPEN, I WILL, I WILL, I WILL," "BEGGAR SHERRY, HONEY.

"THERE COULDN'T BE A TAD MORE, HONEY.

Central Quote

"This class is like Massin that you can come in at any time and know what is going on."

William Nichols
Professor of Accountancy
Jan. 16, 1986

The Observer
P.O. Box O, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame Du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration, faculty or students. The Observer can be read in all members of the community and the free exercise of various opinions on campus. Through letters, a encouraged.

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief
Sarah E. Hamilton

News Editor
Frank Ploof

Features Editor
Dan McCauley

Sports Editor
Amanda K. Gougeon

Theology Editor
Theresa Gueron

Executive Editor
Mary Healy

Assistant Managing Editor
David L. Kula

Photography Editor
Peter C. Lachas

Copy Chief
Philip M. Wolf

Operations Board

Business Manager
William D. McCullough

Advertising Manager
Anne M. Culligan

Sales Manager
Mark B. Johnson

Production Manager
John A. Merritt

Founded November 3, 1966

Friday, February 7, 1986 - page 9

P.O. Box O
Sports Briefs
The ND women's swimming team will play host to the University of Chicago (Ill.) and Valparaiso University tonight at the Rolph Aquatic Center. The meet is scheduled to begin at 7 p.m. 'The Observer' 

The ND track team will travel to West Lafayette, Ind., tomorrow to compete in the Indiana Intercollegiate indoor track meet. 'The Observer'

A SMC softball clinic, directed by SMC head coach Scott Bieseld and several other local coaches, will be held Saturday at the Angelas Athletic Facility. The four 90-minute sessions of the day will be: pitching, defensive and hitting. Anyone interested may register on Saturday 3-8 p.m. or Sunday 9-noon. For registration fees and more information call the Angelas Athletic Facility at 284-5568. 'The Observer'

Classifieds
NOTICES
HELP
Looking for someone to help with My name is Beth. I'm 17 and looking to build a career in the fashion business. I need a wardrobe assistant for a few hours a week. Call (219) 375-2222.

REWARD OFFERED: I have a gray 1988 Honda Accord — no plates. I offered a reward to anyone who finds it. Call (219) 287-4262.

LOST: Under the light, on the West Pier, around 4 p.m. a wallet containing $90, Social Security card and checkbook. Call 219-253-5105.


SENIOR BAR Thurs. 30 Jan To

SENTIMENTAL VALUE, REWARD, NO

LOST OLIVE GREEN JACKET Mistak

-Reward if found. Call Pat at 3165.

LOST: silver TIMEX watch. Lost around Saturday Night, January 25. GREAT

REWARD OFFERED. I lost my glasses a few days ago. Please call if you come across them. Call 219-253-5105.

LOST: Last Tuesday I lost a friend because I was a great gift, glasses still on, I know they'll come near the corner at 20th and Main St. I'll be willing to give $50 for my glasses. Call 219-253-5105.

STOLEN: BVD CASE, FRONT IN P. S. ELLINGHAM HALL. CALL 219-253-5105.

LOST: Last Tuesday I lost a friend because I was a great gift, glasses still on, I know they'll come near the corner at 20th and Main St. I'll be willing to give $50 for my glasses. Call 219-253-5105.

STOLEN: My black book bag was taken while I was in the Library. I believe it was the fellow who was stealing the paper in the machine. He was wearing a brown jacket and black pants. If you see this fellow please call 219-253-5105.

LOST OIL GREEN JACKET missing

sider KEENAN REVIEW PARTY

This week's edition of the Observer contains classifieds on pages 10-11.
Krug
continued from page 16
work ethic which makes him a
key is never letting myself get self-
satisfied because that's how you get
beat. Each year I've felt I've had
something left to prove and everyth­
ing has worked out well. Besides, I
think I'm better scholastically be­
tween college and high school.

Krug applies the same type of in­
tensity to his classroom work that he
does to the wrestlers' room next to
the ACC pit. A mechanical engineer­
ing major, Krug earned a 4.0 grade
point average last semester and was
accepted to the University of Chicago
where he will pursue a masters degree in business.

I really want to make the most of
my last month of wrestling for Notre Dame and I do say, "There really isn't
much besides a few freestyle tourna­
ments after college. I'd possibly like
to coach in some capacity in the future.

The remainder of Krug's season will
be focused on peaking for the NCAA regions which will take
place March 1. Notre Dame's region is considered the third best
in the nation. The top three finishers
in each weight class will go to the
nationals and Krug's goal is to make
that road trip.

"I think I'm ready every time I
think I'm better scholastically be­
tween college and high school.

But Ryan said the Bears have such
a weak schedule next season, they
have a good shot at another NFL title. Among their games is one at
Soldier Field with the Eagles, 7-9 last
season.

Ryan came to the Bears in 1978
with head coach Neill Armstrong.
He was kept on by the late George
Halas, when Halas fired Armstrong after the 1981 season and hired
Ditka.

But most accounts, Ditka and Ryan
ever hit it off well, in part because
of differing philosophies on defense
and handling players.

Ditka said Ryan had a "buddy-
buddy system" and played favorites.
"I believe in playing the best 11
players," said Ditka. "I never favored any players. I want
to have the luxury of having favorite players. I want
to have a chance to play," he said.

He also said Ryan took more than
his share of the credit.

"Some people don't give credit to
anyone else. Why doesn't (offensive
line coach) Dick Stanfel get more
credit? We led the league in rushing
two years in a row," Ditka said.

"I never favored any players, I
treated them all alike," said Ryan.
"I'd jump on an all-Pro as quick as I'd
jump on a rookie. Some you have to
jump on a rookie. Some you have to
jump in the bucket. I never had any
buddy-buddy system."

Ditka never has been a proponent
of the "46" defense, in which six or
seven men can rush the passer,
leaving cornerbacks and linebackers
in man-on-one coverage.

Associated Press

CHICAGO - Mike Ditka, coach of
the Super Bowl champion Chicago
Bears, says he's glad to see the last of
Buddy Ryan and the former
defensive coordinator of playing
favorites and hogging credit for the
Bears' success.

"I'm not happy he's gone, I'm
elated," Ditka said in an interview
with The Associated Press.

"Never again in history will an as­
sistant coach get as much credit as
Buddy did," said Ditka. "I handled it
well. It will be interesting to see how
he handles it now that he's the head
couch."

Ryan, who put together the vaunted "46" defense that helped
Chicago to an 18-1 record this
season, left the Bears shortly after
their 46-10 Super Bowl victory over
New England to become head coach
do the Philadelphia Eagles.

Ryan made it clear he feels Ditka
was fortunate to have him.

"I should be so lucky to have a
Buddy Ryan around," he said. "I'd
like to have somebody around to
take care of me."

Chicago Bears defensive line coach
Buddy Ryan is shown in his
office at Halas Hall.

Ditka reveals elation
over Ryan's departure

Student price is $2.00.

Guest judges will be John Carney
(Jim McMahon look-a-like), Maureen
McDonnell (Miss Virginia) and John
Spitz (Senior Class President).

Show is Saturday, Feb. 8, 7 pm at
Washington Hall.

$25 reward to the person who won't
laugh.

Tickets at the Ticket Stub.
Irish hockey team travels to Army for two games against the Cadets

By C.W. EHRMAN
Sports Writer

It's time to face the Black Knights on the ice.

That's right. A weekend battle with Army at West Point, N.Y. all starts this afternoon, and continues Saturday. For the Irish hockey team, it should prove to be one of the most emotional series yet.

Notre Dame head coach Lefty Smith will attempt to correct a nasty tailspin that the team has taken as of late. Having lost seven of their last eight games, times have been a bit rocky for the Irish lately. Last weekend the Irish dropped a tough two-game series to Lake Forest. Smith hopes that won't be repeated this time around. The team is healthy and that's a definite plus.

"Some of our players got banged up last weekend but we should be healthy and ready for the Army series," said Smith.

"This will be an extremely emotional series for us because of the tradition between our two schools," Smith said. "I expect Army to be quick and to really hustle because that is the style of the service academies. Hopefully, the emotion will help us to get things turned around."

If the Irish still have trouble putting the puck in the net, it may prove to be a long weekend full of frustration. Army is a tough, very tough team," said Assistant Coach Tom Carroll. "They play the top teams in the East. Nothing more really needs to be said. It should be a dandy war.

Kovacs contributes to strength of impressive Irish fencing team

By TRISH SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

Yehuda Kovacs came to Notre Dame because he wanted a challenge. "When I let my interest be known that I wanted to go to school in the United States, I got many offers," says the sophomore fencer. "But Coach DeCicco seemed the most serious about my coming. And when I saw that the team had lost by only one touch last year in Wayne State in the NCAA championship, I thought they might be able to use some help and I might be able to take on the challenge."

Kovacs finds the American competition challenging, but not impossible. Although he admits that some of the better fencers in the world are found in Israel and Europe, he gives credit where credit is due. "I have no doubt that Notre Dame's fencing team is the best team as a group," says Kovacs. "We have probably the top fencers in each weapon and they are all so talented. I feel I can learn from them as much as they may learn from me. I am very glad that I found Notre Dame."

The Notre Dame fencing program is very pleased that Kovacs took the challenge and found them.

Rasta presents a Bob Marley Birthday Party reggae music and videos with Dave Allert

LEE'S 1132 South Bend Ave. Friday, Feb. 7 7pm

$2 donation supports the Rally Against Starvation 211 D. required Specials

M I C H A E L & C O

Send an Observer Valentine! in the classifieds section only 10 cents per 5 characters
deadline 2/13/86 5:00 pm

SENIORS LAST CHANCE

If name appeared incorrectly on the registrar's Diploma printout then please contact The Dome to make corrections on your senior listing. 239-7524

BLACK CULTURAL ARTS FESTIVAL

Dick Gregory - Human Rights Activist - Author - Lecturer - Fasting Expert

February 10th 7pm

Library Auditorium

Reception will follow.
Women's tennis team opens season over weekend in Springfield, Mo.

By ANDREA LaFRENIERE
Sports Writer

Nine members of the Saint Mary's women's tennis team qualified to compete in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA) Nationals, scheduled for March 6-9 at Whitworth College in Spokane, Wash.

The swimmers, who qualified for the meet by meeting certain time standards, will represent Saint Mary's in seven events, three of which are relays.

Four swimmers have qualified for individual events, as well. Jacknicess, Rafferty, junior Margaret Mannion and freshman Tanya Reeves will compete in both the 200 and 400-yard medleys, and Rafferty will swim in the 100 and 200-yard backstroke events.

According to Saint Mary's Director of Athletics Jo-Ann Nester, the qualifiers have achieved a great deal.

"I'm thrilled that so many swimmers qualified, she said. "They've worked hard, and they continue to work hard. Some of the qualifiers are well under the qualifying times, and they stand a really strong chance of doing well at Nationals."

Swim Coach Nancy Jo Kuzmitz was especially pleased with the number of relay teams that qualified.

"We have the same number of girls going as we had last year, but we have more relay teams going to Nationals," she said. "We qualified for all possible relays, and that's really good for us."

Kuzmitz pointed out that there are still two events in which Saint Mary's could qualify.

"Meghan Rafferty has made the optional time for the 100-yard free, but she is still a little away from the cut-off time," she said.

Kuzmitz added that Murtagh has met the optional time for the 200-yard freestyle event, but Illig, too, is still trying to make the cut-off time.

Murtagh and Rafferty have the remainder of the season to qualify for the events, and the two will concentrate on meeting the required time standards, Kuzmitz said.

"We're still working on getting our times down a little more," Kuzmitz said. "We really want to do well in the events at Nationals."
Notre Dame men’s swimming team loses close meet to Bradley, 59-54

By SCOTT INGLIS
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men’s swim team entered its meet yesterday at the Rolfs Aquatic Center with the hope that it could just stay close to a faster Bradley University team. Before the day was over, however, the Irish were able to do that and more, maintaining a two-point advantage into the last event before finally falling, 59-54, to the Braves.

“This meet was a real sign of team character and pride,” said satisfied Notre Dame coach Tim Welsh. “On paper, Bradley was fast enough to win every event and had the potential to make the meet really lopsided.”

As expected, the Bradley swimmers started the meet off strongly, taking the first three events and building a substantial lead. Beginning with the 50-yard freestyle, however, the Irish men put together a string of strong races that pulled them back into contention.

“Our guys took their events to heart, prepared well, and swam competitively with excellent swims coming at the right times,” added Welsh.

Two of those excellent swims were put in by Notre Dame senior Blaise Harding (Evansville, Ind.), the only Irish double winner. Harding had the winning times in both the 400-yard individual medley (4:18.60) and the 500-yard freestyle (4:53.14) to give his teammates the lift they needed. Coach Welsh credited the turnaround in the meet to these two key events.

“After taking first and third in the I.M. to pull the meet within three points, everybody believed the meet would be close,” stated Welsh. “Then, after the 500 free, we knew we would be in it until the last event.”

And in it they were, as the Notre Dame men took to the blocks in the 400-yard freestyle relay with a 54-52 advantage. The race was exciting to the finish, as Bradley and Notre Dame were dead even through three legs before the Braves pulled away at the end.

In a gallant effort, the Irish foursome of Rogelio Miro, Jim Dowd, John Koselka and Jeff Grace posted a time of 3:14.74 in the last event, a full two seconds faster than any time this year for Notre Dame.

Despite the great effort, the loss drops Notre Dame’s season record to 3-5, but the Irish can still salvage a winning season by winning their next three meets. That streak could start tomorrow against Ferris State, a 65-48 victor over the Irish last year, in a meet at 2 p.m. in the Rolfs Aquatic Center.

“We’re in a position to win the meet if we swim with the aggressiveness and pride that was shown today,” said Welsh. “We must win three in a row for a winning season, but our first job is to come back and swim tough here on Saturday.”

Irish forward Donald Royal (15) is shown putting up a shot in a losing cause during Wednesday night’s loss at Dayton. Royal and his teammates invade the Carrier Dome tomorrow to take on the eighth-ranked Syracuse Orangemen. Chuck Freeby previews the game on page 16.

“Call DOMINO’S PIZZA® for Sunday’s special—four 16-oz. bottles of Coke® for only $1.00.”

Call us:
277-2151
1835 South Bend Avenue
Plaza 23 Center
South Bend

Our drivers carry less than $20.00. No coupon necessary. Just request the Sunday special. Limited delivery area.
© 1986 Domino’s Pizza, Inc.
FRIDAY

12:15 P.M. - Friday Forum, "The College Curriculum and the Special Mission of Notre Dame," Michael Loux, dean, College of Arts and Letters, Room 124 Center for Social Concerns Building, Brown Bag or Soup and Bread $1

3:30 P.M. - Colloquium, "Tearing For Our Mental Lives," Prof. Aron Edidin, Notre Dame, Library Lounge

4:00 P.M. - Seminar, "The Fatigue of In-service Lightweight Rail," Peter Kurath, University of Illinois, Room 505 Cushing, Sponsored by Civil Engineering Auditorium

4:00 P.M. - Reception for Peter Minten, Saint Mary's Artist-in-Residence, Room 147, Sculpture Room, Moreau Hall


6:30 P.M. - Meeting, Ichthus Christian Fellowship Meeting, Library Lounge

7:00 P.M. - Women's Swimming, Notre Dame vs. Illinois-Chicago, Rolfs Aquatic Center

7:00 P.M. - The French Connection," Knights of Columbus Building, Sponsored by Knights of Columbus

7:9 & 11:00 P.M. - Movie, "E.T.," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by SAB, $1.50

7:30 P.M. - Friday Night Film Series, "The Last Meteor," Annenberg Auditorium

7:00 P.M. - ESO Movie, Brees-Phillips T.V. Room, Sponsored by International Students Organization, donations go to adopted children

9:00 P.M. - Tri-Military Ball, South Dining Hall

AFTER THE REVUE - Keenan Revue Party, Park of Hagge College Center, Sponsored by Saint Mary's Student Government

SATURDAY

2:00 P.M. - Women's Basketball, Notre Dame vs. Xavier, ACC Arena

2:00 P.M. - Men's Swimming, Notre Dame vs. Ferris State, Rolfs Aquatic Center

2:00 P.M. - Wrestling, Notre Dame vs Purdue, ACC

3:00 P.M. - Voice Recital, Mary Beaudoin, Graduate Student Voice Recital, Annenberg Auditorium, Sponsored by Music Dept.

7:00 P.M. - Comedy Competition, "We Can Make You Laugh Or You Get $25," Washington Hall, Sponsored by SAB, $2

7:9 & 11:00 P.M. - Movie, "E.T.," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by SAB, $1.50

7:9 & 11:00 P.M. - Movie, "The French Connection," Knights of Columbus Building, Sponsored by Knights of Columbus

SUNDAY

2:00 P.M. - Recital, Saint Mary's Department of Music: Young People's Recital, Little Theater, Saint Mary's

7:00 P.M. - Catholic Faith Program, "What Catholics Should Know About the Sacraments," Fr. Andre Levoir, Keenan Stanford Chapel

8:00 P.M. - Lecture, "Inside the Perspective on a Political Solution to the U.S. Nicaraguan Conflict," Edgar Chambarro, Library Auditorium

WE CAN MAKE YOU LAUGH

$23 reward to the person who can't laugh

Tricks $25 in the Ticket Stubs

Saturday, February 8 7 P.M. (After the game!)

Washington Hall
Irish meet highly-ranked Syracuse, try to improve dismal road record

By CHUCK FREEBY

SYRACUSE, N.Y. - When the Notre Dame basketball team embarks on its next journey, it will bear quite a similarity to Columbus. The Irish are hoping to find a lot of things on the road - consistency, confidence and a win. None of them will come easy Saturday afternoon when the 14th-ranked Irish meet No. 8 Syracuse in a nationally-televised matchup at the Carrier Dome in upstate New York.

Notre Dame has lost its last three road games, and Irish coach Digger Phelps sees this as a trip an important test for his team.

"Right now, Syracuse is playing better than we are," notes Phelps, who will have his team to improve on its current 1:54 record. "We have not played well on the road, and that's where you improve your credibility. That's the test we're being. When you get confidence on the road, you get confidence for the rest of the team."

The Orange are certainly a tournament-caliber squad, as they enter the game with an 18-2 record, which includes a perfect 14-0 mark in the Big East. In fact, Phelps is highly impressed with Coach Jim Boeheim's team.

"Syracuse is a basketball team capable of being in a regional final, which means only one step away from the final four. Their scoring balance with strength on the boards and a great player like Pearl Washington makes them tough. They have confidence and veteran and rank up with the North Carolinas and Dukes as one of the great teams in the country."

When you talk about Syracuse, the first name that comes up is point guard Dwayne "Pearl" Washington. The junior is averaging 17.7 points per game, but he is also collecting nearly eight assists each outing as the Syracuse floor general.

"Pearl is one of the premier guards in the country," notes Phelps. "He always plays his game and nothing buters him. He'll be a great NBA guard." The supporting cast is excellent as well, as the Orange boast one of the most potent front lines in college basketball. Leading the way are senior forwards Rafael Addison and Wendell Alexis. Addison is leading the squad with 17.7 points per game, while Alexis is close behind with 15.6 scoring average.

"Addison and Alexis are solid athletes who can really play," comments Phelps. "What impresses me the most about them is their shooting ability. Both of them are averaging more than 20 points per game." In the middle of that front line is center Rony Seikaly. The Sophomore has gone from Division I-AA to Division I in basketball, hard road to the Division I level. Although some schools have gone from Division I-AA to Division I in basketball, none have made the jump in football. For that reason and

Krug leads by example as captain of inexperienced wrestling squad

By ED JORDANICH

As a freshman at McNicholas High School in Cincinnati, Ohio, John Krug went to a meeting for students interested in wrestling. He happened to be holding the door for head coach after the meeting, who smiled and extended his hand to Krug. That’s the way these guys (the Irish) aimed to make the most of their first game here. The way these guys (the Irish) aimed to make the most of this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with rebounding very important for us in this game. It’s obvious we have some problems with...