Senate to see consultation final draft next week

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI
Senior Staff Reporter

A proposal for a new student government constitution is almost complete according to Brian Holst, Committee on Restructuring Chairperson, at the Student Senate meeting last night.

Holst said most of the work on the proposal is finished and a new constitution will be presented for discussion to the senate next week. "All the major work is accomplished," he said.

Holst told the senate that under the new constitution, the selection of the new Student Activities Board manager each year would be done through a recommendation by the steering committee of the Student Activities Board that committee would be composed of student senators and student body president.

The nominated candidate would then be approved by the senate and student body president.

Currently, the SAB manager is selected by the outgoing SAB steering committee and SAB controller with approval needed from the committee of the Student Activities Board of the new Student Activities Board.

The nominated candidate would be part of the process approved by the senate and student body president.

Associated Press

BERLIN - Soviet officials have agreed to release disillust Anotoly Shcharansky, a mathemetician who is known as ''the 8-ball'' in a "money oriented atmosphere." He is a leader of the opposition and has been treated like an undercover agent, a newspaper reported yesterday.

A U.S. official, meanwhile, confirmed at a news briefing that Shcharansky would be part of the swap, expected to take place today on the Glienicke Bridge between West Berlin and Communist East Germany.

"He will be on the bridge. The exchange will be made and the cars will drive out," the official said, speaking on condition of anonymity.

"Shcharansky will be released," the Associated Press quoted the official as saying. "In addition, there will be a swap of agents, like the Americans agreed." The official was referring to the swap of military personnel last month.

Shcharansky is a human rights activist, the Associated Press reported. "He is a leader of the opposition and has been treated like an undercover agent," the AP said.

Associated Press

The Observer/Paul Pahorcsky

Landers: world filled with turmoil

By CHRIS SKORCZ
Senior Staff Reporter

"The world today is ambivalent and conflicting," said syndicated advice columnist Ann Landers before a predominantly female audience at Notre Dame's Washington Hall last night.

Landers, whose column appears in over 1,000 newspapers worldwide and is read by 85 million readers daily, was at Notre Dame to speak on what it means to be an advice columnist in a world she believes is increasingly wrought with social and personal turmoil, especially in this country, the moral fiber of which Landers maintains has weakened since World War II.

"Alcoholism has reached epidemic proportions. There is cocaine on college campuses and teenage suicide has become the second leading cause of death for children between the ages of 16 and 23. Does this mean that there is more stress out there? You bet!" said Landers.

"We must and react and opinion. Yes, we must change. The question is: "What are we going to do about it?" The answer is: "We must do something about it."

Racism, Reagan views targeted by Gregory

By MARK PANKOWSKI
Assistant News Editor

We live in a racist society and it's the fault of both blacks and whites, said an African-American and human rights activist Dick Gregory, speaking in front of a crowded Memorial Library auditorium last night.

"We've got a racist… vicious system," said the best-selling author. "Some of you get recruited to come here and they don't give you Catholic the time of day," said Gregory, speaking to a predominantly black crowd of 2,500, some of whom were wearing varsity letterman's jackets.

Gregory criticized black athletes for perpetuating the current system, saying he wouldn't watch college athletics because he viewed them as being run by a system of black people.

Gregory, whose speech was the second event of the 1986 Black Coalition and Arts Enrich and Excite the crowd could they go to New York City and find a basketball game that day?" asked Gregory. "No."

"Only two of them will get through."

"We've got a racist… vicious system," added the best-selling author. "Some of you get recruited to come here and they don't give you Catholic the time of day," said Gregory, speaking to a predominantly black crowd of 2,500, some of whom were wearing varsity letterman's jackets.

"We've got a racist… vicious system," added the best-selling author. "Some of you get recruited to come here and they don't give you Catholic the time of day," said Gregory, speaking to a predominantly black crowd of 2,500, some of whom were wearing varsity letterman's jackets.

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The Observer

**In Brief**

**Warsaw Pact**

Polka musicians Lenny Gomulka and Eddie Bettekoff hope their songs, usually associated with ethnic weddings and blue-collar beer halls, move in where disco moved out. The two Chicagoans, whose recordings are nominated for the first-ever Grammy award for "Best Polka Album," say the music will last and get some respect. "It is becoming a craze, possibly a trend-setter like rock," said Bettekoff, whose "Simply Polkamony" album was nominated along with Blazonczyk's "Polka Fireworks." -AP

**Weather**

"Dynasty" star Joan Collins and her partners collected more than $200,000 yesterday in partial settlement of a suit over royalties from "The Stud," the 1979 film which revived the 52-year-old actress' career. "The Stud," based on the novel by the actress' father, was made for an estimated $420,000, but reportedly grossed millions from the box office, and video and soundtrack album sales. Miss Collins reportedly received $20,500 for her role in the film. -AP

**Pope John Paul II** ended an exhausting, 10-day pilgrimage across India yesterday with a call for peace and unity, as Hindu militants tried to burn him in effigy. The 65-year-old pontiff, speaking to more than 100,000 Christians at a youth rally at Shri Dhuni Park, praised India's rich spiritual and cultural heritage and called on Christians to try to heal the nation's many sectarian and communal divisions. The pope has been on his final speech in India, approximately 30 Hindus fanatics shouted "Pope go home!" and "The pope is an agent of the CIA!" They said he had no business visiting secular, predominantly Hindu India. -AP

Sen. Edward Kennedy said in an interview broadcast on NBC News on Sunday that the two superpowers should engage in friendly competition to benefit mankind rather than continue the arms race. "For the United States and the Soviet Union we engage in friendly competition to benefit mankind rather than continue the arms race," Kennedy said. "We will state our separate positions clearly in our own way and with full respect for each other." -AP

**Of Interest**

The Noon Book Review sponsored by Saint Mary's Center for Spirituality continues tomorrow with a discussion by Gayl Mandell, professor of humanistic studies. Mandell will review Muriel Spark's "Memento Mori," a book examining society's attitudes towards illness and death in the aged. The discussion will be from 12:15 to 1 p.m. in LeMans Hall's Stapleton Lounge. The public is invited to attend. -The Observer

That's Entertainment, starring musician John Tyler, will be featured tonight from 9 to 11 in the Chamelion Room at Haggar College Center, Saint Mary's. All are welcome. -The Observer

The Notre Dame community is invited to unite in a prayer vigil for peace beginning tomorrow night at 6:15 and ending Friday afternoon at 12:15. The vigil will be held in the Lady Chapel of Sacred Heart. -The Observer

SOLA, Student Organization for Latin America, will meet tonight at 7 in the Center for Social Concerns. -The Observer

**Weather**

A cold shoulder may be a gift in store from Mother Nature. Snow flurries today with highs in the mid to upper teens. Clearing and cold tonight with lows from zero to near 5 below. Partly sunny tomorrow with highs in the low to mid teens. -AP

**The Observer**

**Saint Mary's breaks barriers in sexuality education efforts**

Sexuality is often considered a taboo subject on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses. Outside of a religious context, the topic seems to enjoy little discussion. Two schools, proud to graduate well-rounded, and liberal educated students, had been sadly lacking in educating students on a subject that may become more relevant in the future than many of their present courses.

Saint Mary's, however, recently took a giant step toward remedying that taboo and launched a progressive new Sexuality Education Series, debuting in January and continuing this month. The series was born from sexuality survey results last fall, that showed a few unsurprising, but nevertheless disturbing answers from Saint Mary's students concerning sexual attitudes on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses.

The survey, sponsored by Campus Ministry and distributed to all students, showed that less than half of Saint Mary's students believe there is an open attitude on campus towards discussing issues such as birth control, pregnancy, rape and homosexuality. And as few as 50 percent of students believe there is enough information and can ask questions about personal problems and concerns.

One of the most interesting findings showed that seniors were generally less open to discussing sexual issues than were freshmen. Any one of these survey results pointed to the fact that sexuality education needs to be continued.

The Sexuality Education Council at the College has put together an impressive new series for that purpose. According to the director of Campus Ministry Mary Feeley, the Sexuality Series purpose will be to help each individual better understand and appreciate her sexuality.

The series, divided into four parts, has been well-attended in its first two sessions, according to organizer Lisa Ulrich. The first session, "Know Your Body - The Female Body," was led by Dr. Ellyn Stecker. The discussion attracted approximately 70 students and 12 to 15 staff members.

The second session, "Body Maintenance," concentrated on female hygiene, gynecological exams and birth self-exam, topics upon which the survey showed students have questions and need more information.

Tomorrow the Sexuality Education Series continues with a session on "your body's warning signs," or problems such as herpes, venereal diseases, and AIDS. Sexually transmitted diseases are not foreign to either campus, and this program, "Protect Yourself and Others," shows that at least Saint Mary's has come to grips with reality.

The last series topic will probably draw the most criticism of any others. Many will claim that a program dealing with contraceptives has no place on a Catholic campus. However, being Catholic and abstaining from the use of birth control, is no longer the norm, and the Sexuality Education Council has apparently recognized this. "Opportunism - The Wrong Contraceptive," will cover birth control - "what they are, how they work, what they look like," including the natural family planning method approved by the Catholic Church. The discussion, Feb. 19 at 7 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge, will be led by Karen Wiens and Elma Harney of the nursing department, and is expected to draw the largest crowd of any session.

Students are fond of complaining that in many areas, Saint Mary's is behind the times in attitude and practice, but in many areas, they are correct. But the College is to be congratulated for its progressive attitude concerning sexuality. Unlike Notre Dame, the College has no sexuality code attempting to dictate students' sexual behavior. Education, not regulation, seems to be the word to describe Saint Mary's attitude.

And that is a welcome breath of fresh air for either campus.
Reagan calls for Philippine unity amidst election turmoil

By PEGGY PROSSER  Staff Reporter

Saint Mary's has long been a place where events have been born, and the new Center for Spirituality plans to continue this, said Keith Egan, one of the center's co-directors.

Egan spoke last night at the joint meeting of the Saint Mary's Board of Governance and Programming Board.

The purpose of the center, said Egan, is to encourage the roles of women in the Catholic church, and to place emphasis on college resources involving the total community, utilizing the values that have always been present.

Egan cited the Saint Mary's traditions of values, goals and visions when explaining the idea behind the center.

"We hope that the question that comes from the student body will be not what can a center for spirituality do for us, but what can we do for that center," said Egan.

Deirdre Donnelly, also co-director of the center, stressed that it is for all Saint Mary's women, including alumnae. It is also one of the first of its kind, she said.

"The center for spirituality already has made a mark nationally. No other school is doing it, attending to the needs of women in the Catholic church."

"It's not going to be a place that takes care of church mice, people who like to look pretty," said Egan.

Students wishing to serve on the center's advisory board are encouraged to contact Egan at the center's office.

"The main thrust of our statement is not to have violence, not to have demonstrations in the streets just because you didn't like Marcos," said Egan.

"We are a center of Faculty Program Board.

"It is also a center of dialogue in the community, " said Egan.

"I think any of the students have serious problems in this election and everyone is aware of that." The delegation's co-chairmen, Sen. Richard Lugar, R-Ind. and Rep. Jack Buehner, R-Pa., refused to discuss the election outcome as being in doubt, one senior official, also speaking privately, said, "It seems very logical at this point that Marcos is going to win. No one in the United States is concerned with the Marcos govt." The official said the United States' goal is to convince Marcos to listen to the opposition and deal with it fairly.

Marcos and Aquino both claimed victory. State Department spokesman Charles Redman said, "Whatever the final outcome, the Filipino people have shown a truly inspiring commitment to the democratic process. They have voted in large numbers, they helped the police election process and literally protected ballot boxes."

"I am not going to really comment in detail on the evidence of that," until after his meeting with the observer team.

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U.S. continues exercises off Libya

WASHINGTON - The United States, stepping up its pressure on Libya once again, has ordered two aircraft carriers back toward the Libyan coastline for another series of air and sea maneuvers, the Pentagon said yesterday.

The decision was disclosed through a "hint of intent" to conduct flight operations within an area that is overseen by air traffic controllers at the Libyan capital of Tripoli.

The notice specifies that operations will be conducted by the Coral Sea and Saratoga within the Tripoli flight information region from 7 p.m. EST today to 7 p.m. EST Friday.

The last such exercise was conducted from Jan. 24-31. Unlike that exercise, the new American maneuvers will occur at the same time that Libyan sea and air forces are conducting an exercise of their own in the area. Two countries also will be operating off Libya's coast at a time when the Libyan leaders are reviewing the American pilot, Col. Muammar Khadafi has ordered his air force to intercept any civilian Israeli airliners flying over the Mediterranean.

Pentagon sources also disclosed yesterday that two Libyan Mig-25s had flown northward from a landing base on Sunday toward the approaching American fleet. The Soviet-made jets were spotted on radar and F-14 fighters were sent aloft from the Saratoga to meet them, the sources said.

Before the planes were close enough to establish visual contact, however, the Libyans turned around and headed back for shore, one source added. The Saratoga was more than 100 miles offshore at the time, the source added.

During the last such U.S. exercise, which involved the same carriers, *The Observer* noted quietly crossed paths but avoided a head-on collision.

Last month's maneuvers were ordered in an apparent effort to give the Libyan authorities a chance to conduct a precision air strike on the American ships should they decide to intervene in the conflict.

That was the rationale behind the United States' exercise as well.

Reagan, asked about election fraud during a meeting with out-of-town reporters, said, "I think any of us would be concerned." However, he said, "I'm not going to try to really comment in detail on the evidence of that," until after his meeting with the observer team.

Analyst calls for Philippine unity amidst election turmoil

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration, sidestepping judgment on reports of widespread fraud in the Philippine presidential election, called on both sides yesterday to abide by the outcome and work together for reforms without street demonstrations and violence.

"We are not in a position to prepare to meet today with 20 U.S. government observers who had monitored the balloting," the delegation's chairman, Sen. John Kerry, D-Mass., told reporters later on his return from the Philippines. "I think we have every serious problem in this election and everyone is aware of that."

Although the administration publicly portrayed the election outcome as being in doubt, one senior official, also speaking privately, said, "It seems very logical at this point that Marcos is going to win. No one in the United States is concerned with the Marcos govt."

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If Fletcher Christian and Captain Bligh had known what being stuck in the same boat would mean, chances are neither would have set foot aboard.

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Chinese 'Year of the Tiger' roars in

By BUD LUEPEKE
Staff Reporter

The Chinese welcome in the new year with feasting, fireworks and dancing in that country's biggest nationwide party, said Gao Min, a visiting professor from China, last night at a Foreign Study Program lecture.

Min, who has been at Notre Dame for a year on an exchange program from the Tsinghua Foreign Language Institute, said the Chinese New Year is the largest annual celebration in China taking place over a five to seven day period. The New Year, also called the Spring Festival, begins on the first day of the lunar month which was Feb. 9.

Min said planning for the holiday, which includes a huge feast, new clothes and fire works, begins a month ahead of time. Housewives line up in the department stores to buy the food, clothing, and gifts that they will need for the festival. She said, "People like to save money the whole year, but at this time of the year, you never save money." Min said.

On New Year's Eve, the family gathers together for a large meal and the chopping of dumplings. The chopping is supposed to keep away devils and can be heard throughout the apartment complex. Min said usually in bed by 11 p.m., the family on this night remains awake until early morning, which included fireworks.

Min said New Years Day is spent visiting neighbors and sharing tea, cigarettes and snacks. Min described the day as a "time to forgive people.

Min said this year is the Year of the Tiger. Those who are born in this year, which occurs every 12 years, are said to possess might, power, and virility.

The talk was sponsored by the Foreign Study Program of Notre Dame.

Electoral speculation continues

WASHINGTON - NASA investigators believe Challenger's right booster rocket may have pivoted into the huge space shuttle fuel tank, crushing it and setting off the fireball that destroyed the ship and killed its crew.

A space agency source, who declined to be identified, said such a scenario - first outlined yesterday in the industry magazine Aviation Week and Space Technology - is one of several possibilities under examination.

A major focus of the investigation has been the possibility that a leak between segments of the right booster allowed a plume of flame to sport toward Challenger's liquid fuel tank, either puncturing it or raising the pressure inside to cause the explosion.

The source said other avenues of investigation include wind shear aloft as the 4.5-million-pound shuttle stack climbed through a period of maximum stresses, and a seal leak between two segments of the booster rocket that caused a sideways thrust and put additional loads on the ship.

The presidential commission investigating the Jan. 28 accident met in secret session yesterday to discuss an internal memorandum issued last July warning officials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration that shuttle flight safety was "being compromised by potential failure" of booster seals.

Elections continued from page 1

activities which better utilize the Haggar College Center.
Burke expressed plans to expand the role of the Academic Council. "Our job is to discuss academic issues that are important to the student body as a whole. Next year we plan to be more active," commented Burke.

Heller added that she plans to encourage the good relations between Notre Dame's and Saint Mary's student governments. "Our liaisons have been good this year. We have representatives to the Hall Presidents' Council and the Student Senate. The liaison committee meets about twice each semester," she said.

"I am very content with the way things are running within the structure. Having two vice presidents distributes the work, which in turn helps everyone work well with each other," said Heller.

Seniors continued from page 1

Junior Class President Jim Domagalski said he didn't agree with the committee's plan. "I don't think it's entirely accurate to say the SAB knows best," said Domagalski.

Domagalski said he didn't think the plan was representative enough. "There's really no representative way this is chosen," he said.

He suggested that the student body president select a candidate and then have the SAB steering committee approve the president's choice. "Let the senators on the committee have veto power over the president's choice," he said. He said that giving the senators veto power over the president is the way the United States' government works.

Domagalski said the student body president should be responsible for the SAB manager. The student body president should be ultimately responsible for the man at the top. "There should be some form of accountability," he said.

In an attempt by the senate to amend certain student government election rules, a plan to allow blank votes to be cast was defeated. A blank vote means that a student submits his or her ballot without making a choice.

Domagalski said he didn't think blank votes should be allowed. "Casting a blank vote is not a common practice in an election for an office," he said.
Advice

pursuit of the best answer because I feel not throughout much of the inquired.

"Unfortunately life cannot be straightened out with one letter to Ann Landers or in two inches of space in a newspaper. That is why I often refer my readers to professionals who can give them the help they need."

Landers sees her role as that of a mediator who is able to touch the lives of many people who read not<hot more than the above are noticed.

Landers derives a great amount of satisfaction by being able to "shine light on fear and ignorance."

"Trouble is part of the human condition. It is great to realize which makes you a card-carrying member of the family;" she said. "Life is what happens to you when you are making other plans and anyone who is happy all the time is nuts."

Furthermore, Landers admitted that she regularly uses her column as a forum for getting her own personal opinions across to her readers. Included in the issues about which she comments most frequently are marriage problems, sex, bell, drink driving, and abortion.

"The 67-year-old Landers caused a furor throughout much of the predominantly-female audience by declaring that her stance on the controversial abortion issue is one of personal ethics. The University of Evansville, the tenets of the Roman Catholic Church which proscribes abortion under any circumstances.

"It suffers me that a woman has jurisdiction over her own body. It's a woman's body and the church, state, or anybody else should not be able to tell her what to do with it. No, I do not believe that life begins at conception," she said.

Landers acknowledged that she is Jewish and that her religion does not forbid abortion.

Landers did offer some words of optimism and encouragement to college students in general.

"I have some good news about campuses today. Students are looking better. Students are thinking better. And students are smiling better," she said.

Landers, speaking at Notre Dame for the eighth time in her career, had some words of praise for University President Father Theodore Hesburgh, a personal friend of hers for over three decades.

"You have something special at Notre Dame and it stirs at the top.

Georgia, a leading expert on nutrition, added that the strongest country is the one that has the strongest men mentally and physically.

Gregory, who has fasted more than 100 times to draw attention to such issues as the plight of blacks and the Equal Rights Amendment, also criticized the food stamp program.

We never needed a food stamp. We needed a nutrition stamp," said the author of "Cooking with Mother Teresa," explaining that food stamps permit the poor to buy sugar, donuts and soft drinks.

The political activist Gregory also chided television evangelists such as Jimmy Swaggert. "They never talk about racism," he said. "How can you talk about sin without talking about racism?"

Even Notre Dame, where his own brother graduated, did not escape Gregory's criticism.

"When you think about Notre Dame, you don't think about God or Mother Theresa," he said.

But, he added, "when God comes, it will be the Mother Theresa He'll take and not the Knute Rockne."

Tuesday, February 11, 1986 - page 6

New Haitian leaders pledge reform

Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti - The head of the interim government pledged yesterday to share wealth fairly in Haiti, whose people were ground into poverty during three decades that made the Duvaliers and their friends fabulously rich.

Lt. Gen. Henri Namphy, president of the six-man interim government council, said at swearing-in ceremonies for the new Cabinet that there will be free elections by universal suffrage and a "liberal" constitution to create a "real and working democracy." He did not set a date for the elections or elaborate on the new constitution.

Haiti's last free election was the one that brought Francois "Papa Doc" Duvalier to power in 1957. He later declared himself president-for-life.

His son Jean-Claude, who succeeded at age 19 when "Papa Doc" died in 1971, fled with his family and aides Friday in a U.S. military plane and now is in France.

The remarks by Namphy, who is the army chief of staff, followed a weekend orgy of celebration and violence. Haitians rioted, sacked homes owned by the departed dictator and his lieutenants, and hunted down members of the dreaded Duvalier private militia, the Tonton Macoute.

As many as 300 people were killed over the weekend, including members of the Tonton Macoute who were tracked and beaten to death.

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He called in his speech for "a fair division of the national wealth" in this poorest of the Western Hemisphere nations, most of whose people earn less than $1 a year.

set the date for the elections or elaborate on the new constitution.

Haiti's last free election was the one that brought Francois "Papa Doc" Duvalier to power in 1957. He later declared himself president-for-life.

His son Jean-Claude, who succeeded at age 19 when "Papa Doc" died in 1971, fled with his family and aides Friday in a U.S. military plane and now is in France.

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"We have the best prices of the day. Flowers Delivery anywhere.
Over the last year, the compact disk has been steadily establishing itself as the newest and best method of storing information in music. As the world encounters the incomparable sound quality attainable with CD, more and more people are seeking money into compact disk players with the belief that they are investing in the future of the music industry. It is thought that the compact disk player will become as standard as the cassette recorder and usher in a new and profitable age for the struggling record companies. In any case, the CD has arrived.

The compact disk player is an interesting piece of machinery. A laser pickup (instead of a needle) is used to "read" millions of microscopic indentations on the surface of the compact disk. These "pits" are read when a laser is called up to hold coded information which the laser can interpret and through the wonders of modern electronics, turn into music. Make that sound quality.

It is interesting to note that these "pits" are also versatile. This method of storing information is also used in the less-acknowledged videodisk, in the case of the videodisk, however, there are two simultaneously laser-read tracks (audio and visual) whereas the compact disk has only one. The technology is that more compact disk player owners have been showing up (including a proud group of ND students) is that the price has dropped drastically recently. Since 1986 the average cost of a CD player has been literally sliced in half. In more material terms, this is a cut of close to $250. With price reductions of this type it is no wonder the market is picking up.

At this moment in time, a list of quality players reads like a Japanese telephone book. Sony, Magnavox, Panasonic (a division of Matsushita) and Technics (a division of Matsushita) all have quality machines on the market. American companies also have their share of quality machines to produce laser pickup machines. RCA has been working with laser pickup machines for years. However, in this market as in the automobile industry, American companies cannot compete with the quality and affordability of Japanese machines.

Three of the models found in a short search of the campus included two models by Technics and one by Pioneer. All three of these models contain the usual array of sound quality functions available on quality CD players. The machines are made with the ability to correct any imperfect coding found on the disk. This feature is an immediate eye-opener and continued investigation into CD player capabilities leads to further amazement. They can be programmed to play any sequence of songs (this includes the ability to play one song many times in succession), skip past songs, or even parts of songs and can scan to desired positions anywhere on the disk. The Technics models are also equipped with counter timers which can be used to show the time a song has been playing.

Perhaps the best feature is the impeccable sound quality attainable from compact disk and laser pickup.

"The disks are much better than records," commented Tim Sigward with his Technics SL-P104. "With care, CDs will last much longer and have better quality sound." 

Larry Fey, who owns a Pioneer PD5010 had much the same response. "There is no outside noise of any kind," he said. "The background is perfectly dead silence and the sound quality remains constant with age." There is no hiss at all in the background and the disks are never subject to any distortion or stereo recording.

In fact, the quality of stereo discs is amazing. "CD does a much better job with stereo than records," said Dave Tatigian who owns a Technics SL-P1. "The disks are much better than records," commented Tim Sigward, owner of a brand new Technics SL-P104. "With care, CDs will last much longer and have better quality sound." 

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The disks are made of a metallic substance (into which the "pits" are indented) with a plastic coating around the outer edge. There is a hole in the middle which is also coated with plastic. The disks come in attractive cases and protective cases with instructions for storage and care included. The CD is a great new medium for the sale of musical recordings. The biggest drawback is the price. At an average of $15 a disk, customers are really looking to choose new or unfamiliar music on CD. "People usually pick music that they know," said Dave Tatigian of Musicland in the North Village Mall. He went on to mention that two of his store's bestselling disks are Dire Straits Brothers in Arms and Pink Floyd's Dark Side of the Moon. Fey and Tatigian also had good words to say about the Dark side CD. "It (Dark Side) was made to be on compact disk," said Tatigian.

At this time, it still is very difficult to find older music on CD. Montgomery noted that Musicland is beginning to get some back stock (Beatles, Simon and Garfunkel and some jazz) but claims that only a few titles will be coming in because it is extremely expensive to master recordings for CD and record companies are only mastering music they think will sell. Customers are forced to settle for whatever is in stock. Also, due to the low demand, record stores like Musicland can go selling to and therefore order conservatively. Consequently, Montgomery said, "Many titles are hard to keep in stock." So, if one wants a certain disk, one has to be in the right place at the right time.

On the whole, compact disks offer the consumer music-lover great recordings and a bright outlook for the future. With the arrival of more older music on disk, even discriminating buyers may find things they love on CD. Ultimately, however, if the compact disk is to revolutionize the music industry, the price must be reduced.

Snite exhibit shows contrasts

STEFANIE SEIGEL

The new exhibit in the print room of the Snite Museum, "Artists and Models: Portraits from the Hirshorn Museum and Sculpture Garden," is an exciting compilation of the famous and the obscure, from humorous caricatures to emotion-packed realism. The prints, drawings, watercolor and photographs are done largely by European born Americans whose personal styles, in some cases, present stark contrasts. There are vast differences, however, do not detract from the unity of the exhibit since all the portraits are necessarily individual "ways of seeing the human condition."

The show has been touring nationally under the auspices of the Smithsonian Institution Traveling Exhibition Service (SITES) and will remain on view at Notre Dame until March 9. Most of the works selected for this exhibit by Frank Getting, curator of prints and drawings at the Smithsonian, have been specifically chosen to portray the artist's own feelings about friends, favorite models, politicians and in self-portraits, the artist himself. Several of the portraits give psychological insight into the character of the artist or the unique relationship between the artist and the model. If the artist isn't particularly well known, the writer on this model's significance in the life of the artist, which is conveniently placed next to each portrait is helpful in experiencing the show.

Some of the portraits, like Alfred Stieglitz's photos of his painter friend Oscar Bluemlein (1915) and Alice Neel's watercolor of her bohemian Greenwich Village companion Kenneth Dolphine (1931) demonstrate the emotional interplay between the artist and model as well as giving a unique view of the model's personality. Others, such as Louis Ehlblishon's portrait in chalk on paper of Robert Loder, a fellow artist, is indicative of the artist's temperament rather than the acquaintance. In this case there was a competition as to who could complete the other portrait in less than two hours, and Ehlblishon, whose inability to sustain friendships stemmed from this intense desire to be the best, won, and lost another friend.

Portraits like these, that express such strong stories of the faults inherent in human nature, can be a moving experience.

Not all of the portraits are concerned with such intense feelings. For instance, Thomas Hart Benton's "The American Farmer" (1921) a semi-cubist watercolor, virtually obliterates any expression of interplay between artist and subject and even downplays his own involvement in favor of processing the generalized theme and playing with form and color. The caricatures, especially those of such well known figures as Jackson Pollock are rather enjoyable viewing without losing their expressiveness, inherent in the exaggerated features and incongruous settings.

Overall the exhibit is sometimes intensely emotional with various and somber comic aspects in- termixed, but definitely worthwhile.

CDs revolutionize the sound of music

P.A. CIMINO

Tuesday, February 11, 1986 - page 7

John Martinez reads a compact disc for play in his CD player

Off the press, the compact disk has been widely acclaimed in recent months as an exciting new medium for the sale of musical recordings. The biggest drawback is the price. At an average of $15 a disk, customers are really looking to choose new or unfamiliar music on CD. "People usually pick music that they know," said Dave Tatigian who owns a Technics SL-P1. "The disks are much better than records," commented Tim Sigward, owner of a brand new Technics SL-P104. "With care, CDs will last much longer and have better quality sound."

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Express views on divestment at the referendum

This is not a letter concerning the Superbowl, nor is it a letter concerning a photograph of an opposing cheerleader put in The Observer nor an article concerning the placement of a crossword puzzle. It does not concern the strengths and weaknesses of Coach Gery Faust, nor the new coach. Although all of those subjects are important in different degree to each of us, I feel there is one important subject that needs to be addressed.

Bobbie Kennedy
guest column

Let me ask you this: how would you feel if you were to go home in March to find that your younger brother or sister had been killed in the schoolyard? How would you feel if your father or mother had been unwillingly sent across the country to work in order to support the family? How would you feel if you woke up to find military people stalking your house only to find military people stalking your neighborhood and shooting people "who appear to have the potential to cause problems"? What would be your response if you were allowed to sit only in certain restaurants, if you could go see a movie at only a particular movie theater or if you weren't allowed to go to your favorite bar or ballpark anywhere? I don't know about you, but I would be extremely angry and confused, and I most likely would become a bitter person.

Unfortunately for us, the United States is supporting South Africa, a country where events like this and many even worse are taking place. Several hundred black families are constantly separated by the government; children are slaughtered in school yards and on the streets. These people live with their lives in danger all of the time not because they have committed some crime, but because their constitution actually supports it. Do not understand how we, as Americans, can sit back and watch hundreds of innocent people be killed, tortured and discriminated against.

The subject which I am discussing is a very controversial one in the United States as well as here at Notre Dame. The black leaders of South Africa have pleaded with President Ronald Reagan to divest from South Africa in order to stop supporting the white South Africans who are treating the blacks so disgracefully. One of our arguments against divestment is that the blacks will simply suffer more if we pull out of the country. The black leaders realize that for a short time this could possibly be true, but they also remind us that they have suffered for the past 300 years and are willing to suffer if it may bring about negotiations.

I know there are other arguments against divestment from the white South African world, and they are all said to protect the interests of the blacks, but I believe we refuse to pull out of South Africa because we feel America will "suffer." Of course our definition of "suffering" is much different from the black South African's definition of the word. We have our selfish reasons for staying there, but even those don't add up to much. People claim we don't have the right to intervene in the policies of South Africa, but do we have the right to sit back and watch innocent people be killed when there is something we can do about it? I don't believe so. I do believe that one day the black South Africans will rise and at least obtain equality, but this may take many more years and generations than necessary and will probably become increasingly violent as the years pass.

Now you ask, what can I do? I have no influence over Reagan nor over the white leaders in South Africa. Coming up in March (I believe the day will be the 4th) you as a Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student can do something. There will be a referendum concerning Notre Dame's investments in South Africa. You will be able to express your opinion about the continuation of these investments. The Board of Trustees will take into account the students' ideas about our South African investments. You may say that this will not significantly affect the issue. Yet Notre Dame as a highly respected Catholic institution has a great impact on the rest of the Catholics in this country and can influence the remainder of the nation. Therefore, your participation in the referendum will count as something.

Today there are many complex issues in the world which are interrelated, and many of them seem to be out of my reach, but South Africa seems to be touchable.

Take advantage of this opportunity to make a difference in the life of some 12 year-old girl, 80-year-old woman or 35-year-old woman or man trying to be the best parent in a world that will not allow it. It is the responsibility of humans who still have their dignity to ensure the dignity of other humans. As you go to your classes today or tomorrow think about the hundreds of children who don't have half the chance to be as educated. As you eat your hot balanced meal tonight, remember all of those who did not have one meal today because they were black. As you watch your favorite TV show tonight in the safety of your dorm or apartment, think of the black people who roam the streets of South Africa and fear for their lives every minute. Then remember there is something you can do, and do it.

"And when this happens, when we allow freedom to ring - when we let it ring from every village and every hamlet, from every state and every city, we will speed up that day when all God's children, black men and white men, Jews and Gentiles, Protestants and Catholics, will be able to join hands and sing the songs of the old Negro spiritual 'Free at last, free at last, thank God Almighty, we're free at last.'" - Martin Luther King Jr

Bobbie Kennedy is in the Freshman Year of Studies at Notre Dame.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 236-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Comments, letters and the inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

The Viewpoint Department
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Quote of the day

"It's the heart afraid of breaking,
that never learns to dance.
It's the dream afraid of waking,
that never takes a chance.'"

Bette Midler
"The Rose"
1979

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P.O. Box Q
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Tuesday, February 11, 1986 - page 8
The NM men's swimming team will travel to Chicago to compete with the University of Chicago (Chicago). The meet is scheduled to begin at 4 p.m. The Observer

An ND-SMC swim meet will be held tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the Rolfs Aquatic Center. The meet was originally scheduled to take place at the Rockne Memorial Pool. For more information call Mary Beth Dominiello at 281-558-4. The Observer

WFY Sports. AM-64, will broadcast the ND-Fordham basketball game tonight at 7:30 p.m. John Straus will handle the play-by-play "speaking of sports", with special guest and head coach of the ND football team, Mike DeCicco, will follow the basketball game at 10 p.m. - The Observer

Synchronized swimmers are asked to attend an organizational meeting Thursday at 6:30 p.m. in the classroom of the Rolfs Aquatic Center. Anyone interested in attending is welcome to attend. For more information call 281-558-4. The Observer

Irish

continued from page 16
to continue their favorite style of play this season - pounding inside to get the points or the foul. The Irish rank behind only Michigan and Syracuse, a team they outscored in Saturday's victory, in rebound margin. They should be able to keep this statistic up against the smaller Rams.

One thing the Irish must guard against is a letdown. Feelings run high after a Saturday's game, but the Irish must keep their mind on the game at hand. This may be harder than it seems with Duke lying in wait on Sunday.

IRISH ITEMS - During Saturday's game, David Rivers continues to lead the Irish in points with a 16-1 average. Ken Barlow maintained his 909 free throw percentage with a 60-7 performance at Syracuse. Barlow also leads the team in rebounding with a 5.2 average.

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Strategy plays a part in East's All-Star win

Associated Press

DALASS - Strategy usually plays a small part of All-Star games in any sport. Coaches tend to let the players display their talent the best way they can.

But Sunday's NBA All-Star clash at Dallas proved to be an exception as Eastern Conference. Coach K.C. Jones found a winning combination with one center, three forwards and Detroit guard Isiah Thomas.

With center Moses Malone of Philadelphia, Boston forwards Larry Bird and Kevin McHale, forward Buck Williams of New Jersey and Thomas on the floor together with less than four minutes left, the East trailed 107-105.

"We tried to get a mismatch wherever we could," Jones said. "We let Isiah find the open man. When we were down with three minutes to go, I thought it was over. But we got great efforts from Moses and Buck, and I like the effort by Mr. Thomas, too."

The one-guard East offense outscored the West 18-6 over the final stretch to win the 36th NBA All-Star game 139-132.

Thomas, who won his second All-Star Most Valuable Player award, had 10 assists and scored 16 of his 30 points in the fourth quarter, including four free throws during an 8-0 spurt that put the East in front to stay.

In addition to Thomas, the other four East players on the floor at the end were the team's biggest contributors.

Malone scored seven of his 16 points in the final period and added 13 rebounds.

Bird had 25 points and seven steals, Williams 13 points and seven rebounds and McHale eight points and 10 rebounds.

"Moses got some key rebounds, buck had a big tip-in (with 58 seconds left to make it 135-132) and Bird was Bird," Thomas said. "I think we were pretty strong at the end with four big guys on the floor. Bird is interchangeable. He handles the ball so well."

"Considering the talent we had on this roster, I was a little surprised to be used as much as I was," said Williams, who played 10 minutes. 'You were especially surprised to be there late in the game."

The close game was a fitting climax to a momentous weekend that saw 5-7 Spurs Webh of the Atlanta Hawks, the smallest player in the NBA, win Saturday's slam-dunk championship with three perfect scores in the final round. That came after Bird won the first-ever three-point shooting championship by hitting 18 of 25 long-distance shots in the finals.

"This was one of the best All-Star games ever," said West guard Ervkin "Magic" Johnson of the Los Angeles Lakers, who dazled a sellout crowd of 16,573 and many of them on blind passes.

Becker and Graf win in Lipton International

Associated Press

BOCA RATON, Fla. - West Germany's Becker and Steffi Graf weren't sharp last night, but they were good enough to win their opening-round matches in the $1 million dollar Lipton International Players Championships tennis tournament.

Becker, the 18-year-old reigning Wimbledon champion and seeded fourth in this Grand Slam-sized tournament, won a hard-fought battle with Tom Nijssen of the Netherlands 6-3, 7-5.

The 16-year-old Graf, seeded second in the 128-player women's singles field lost a close early tie in the second set and rebounded to score a 5-7, 7-5, 6-1 victory over Melissa Gurney.

Seeded sixth, Graf upset the surprise finalist in this two-week tournament last year, and Andrea Jager, once ranked third in the world, was opening-night loser. Wolfgang Popp of West Germany ousted Davis 6-3, 3-6, 7-4, while Jager fell to Ann Hendricksson 6-7, 6-2, 6-2.

In other night women's matches, 13-seeded Stephanie Rehe best Carina Karlbom of Sweden 6-3, 6-3 and Manuela Maleeva of Bulgaria survived a rocky start to stop Laura Arrayi of Greece 6-6, 6-1.

In the night men's matches, No. 20 David Pate slipped past Terry Moor 6-1, 6-3 and Nos. 24-25, Krivickis won when Goran Prpic of Yugoslavia retired with a knee injury while trailing 4-0 in the first set.

Becker had more trouble with Nijssen, a qualifier, than most of his other opponents have expected. But he said he wasn't surprised to see the young Dutchman.

"I didn't play a tournament for three weeks," Becker said. "I wasn't in the best shape I could have been. I didn't really have a weakness, I just didn't have a good game."

In her victory over Gurney, Graf changed from a baseline game and began attacking, moving to the net, with the score tied 2-2 in the second set. She lost that game to fall behind 2-3, but then ran off three straight love games to take control of the match.

Davis lost to Tim Mayotte in a five-set struggle in last year's final. Things have changed a lot in the past 12 months for Davis, a 25-year-old from Santa Monica, Calif.

"Obviously, I've dropped a lot since last year," Davis said. "I wish I could be in the finals every week, but luckly I haven't been playing very well.

Davis argued with the umpire over several lose calls, but he refused to take anything away from Popp's victory.

"He played very well," said Davis, who was seeded 16th here. "He doesn't have a big game, but he makes you play every point."

The full afteroom of tennis on 11 courts at Boca West featured only a few cold spurs, but the fans were thrilled that one of them was by the tournament's touring pro, Tim Gullikson.

Gullikson edged 27th-seeded Heinz Gunthardt of West Germany 7-5, 7-6.

Downhowe keeps his eye on three Big-10 quarterbacks

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - Indianapolis Colts coach Bud Howser says he has his eye on three Big Ten Conference quarterbacks for the April 29 draft.

The three are Jim Everett of Purdue, Chuck Long of Iowa and Jack Troede of Illinois, Dowhowe said yesterday.

He said the意不 may use the Colt's first-round picks, which is No. 6 overall, for any of the three, but added that he will give serious consideration to each of them prior to the draft.

"Both Everett and Long are tall, have good arms, are accurate and mobile," Dowhowe said. "They were good enough to win their last season, are bright and have a lot of ability."

Troede, who is recovering from knee surgery after being injured in a postseason all-star game, had trouble at first but finished strong last season.

"At the moment, I don't see his knee creating any problems," Dowhowe said.

The coach said three or four veteran quarterbacks were also being considered before the draft, including Dallas' Gary Hogeboom. But Dowhowe added, "I don't know if bringing in a veteran quarterback is the ultimate answer.

Movember, take notice. It's here.}

I am a gentleman and I pronounce the word "moose".

Yours truly,

Richard Nixon

President of the United States

Tuesday, February 11, 1986 - page 10
Women continued from page 16

once we got the ball inside on her
she started to foul us."

However, when Clark fouled out
with 6:4 left in the game, things had
already gotten out of hand. With the
UIC bench only three players deep
the change in temps took its toll
on the Flames. The Irish started to
spread out UIC's zone and pass
through it at will, working the ball
toward forward Lavetta Willis and
guard Lynn Ebben.

"We played together and up to our potential. It was a
tribute to the players that the Ohio State coach kept his top
players in the game," said Anderson.

For example, the Irish traveled to Columbus, Ohio this
past weekend to participate in the Ohio State Tournament.
The team played very well, making it to the semifinals,
down with three teams ranked in the top 20 in the country.
In the first match on Saturday, Notre Dame faced the
University of Arkansas. After dropping two of the first three
games, the Irish rallied to win, 15-12, 6-15, 7-15, 15-11,
15-7.

"Overall we played pretty well, but our passing broke
down and we made way too many service errors," said
Head Coach Bill Anderson. "We have a habit of dropping
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Head Coach Bill Anderson. "We have a habit of dropping

Now everyone can discover this dark secret as the men's
Volleyball Club will attempt to destroy three foes in the
ACC pit this week. Tomorrow night the Irish will face Cal-
fornia at 7:30, followed by Purdue Friday at 7:30, and
Wisconsin Saturday at 1 p.m.

Notre Dame has the distinction of being the only vol-
leyball club in the NCAA competing as a varsity team. This
has helped the team schedule meets against some of the strongest
players in the nation.

"I know what I can do," he said. "I won't let this team miss the
playoffs if he comes back healthy and plays the rest of the season.

As of yesterday, both the men's and women's teams of
Notre Dame had qualified for the regional meet which will
be held this weekend at Ivos Mountain in the upper penis-
sula of Michigan. The St. Mary's team had not yet received
official word.

And finally, the Squash Club has collected several im-
pressive performances through the first half of its season.

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"It's the best I've seen our team play," said Anderson.

On Sunday the Irish found themselves in the semifinals
against the host Buckeyes. After running up a lead of 8-4 in
the first game, Notre Dame dropped the game 15-12. Again
in the second game the Irish ran up a lead only to drop the
game 15-11. Finally Ohio State took control of the final
game, winning 15-7.

"We played together and up to our potential. It was a
tribute to the players that the Ohio State coach kept his top
players in the entire match."
Men's interhall league heats up; Two squads remain undefeated

By DAVE MCGAREL
Sports Writer

At the end of the regular season draws to a close, only two teams remain undefeated in the men's interhall league: Planner I, a member of the Big Six division, and Men's, a member of the ACC division. The undefeated streaks are set to continue into the playoffs.

Planner I clinched their division by edging past Grace by a 62-60 margin. Planner II, on the other hand, lost to Dil- ton II by a close 74-72 margin.

Both teams continued to exchange baskets until Scott Hardek finally clinched the victory for Planner on a layup with 90 seconds remaining. The final score was 57-55 in Planner's favor.

Planner coach Eric Grasberger was glad to walk away with the victory. "We were Shorter (20 points) had a great game for us but I think Grace was really cold from the floor," he said.

Gillen lives hectic life as new coach of very successful Xavier squad

Associated Press

CINCINNATI - Xavier University basketball Coach Pete Gillen is paying a high price for his team's success, enduring separation from his wife, and young child while leading Xavier to a 17-4 record in his first season.

Gillen was an assistant coach at Notre Dame before Xavier hired him to replace Bob Staka last August. His wife, Ginni, and their 3-year-old son, Peter, are back in South Bend, Ind., waiting for their house to sell.

Gillen hasn't seen his wife and son since Christmas.

"When you have children, God lends them to you for 18 years," he said. "Then they go their own way, every day that goes by, I'm missing part of that. When it's gone, it's gone. That hurts."

Home for Gillen is a dormitory room with white walls and empty room with white walls and empty.

A week ago, he planned to visit his family. But Ginni wasn't feeling well, so he stayed in Cincinnati, at the hotel. Gillen craved a fast-food restaurant, made restaurant, made recruiting calls from the locker room until 1 a.m.

"They played very well and were more enthusiastic than us, said Col­ lon. "We didn't really come to play. We are looking forward to the playoffs and another shot at Dillon."

In other Big Ten action, Pangborn edged Howard 45-43 in the Big Ten tourney. Holy Cross beat Alumni I 65-56, and then defeated Pangborn 61-45. Alumni II bounced back to make the Stingrays' season a miserable one, winning 65-59.

Sheehan captures Sarasota Classic

Associated Press

SARASOTA, Fla - Patti Sheehan shot a 1-under par 71 and fought off challenges from full intensity and Pat Bradley to successfully defend her title yesterday in the $200,000 LPGA Classic by three strokes.

Sheehan, who led the entire way and became the first player to win this 11-year-old tournament twice, finished with a 72-hole total of 6-0-under par 279 on the 6,124-yard Bunt Tree Country Club course.

Bradley, a former colle­ giate teammate of Sheehan at San Jose State, shot 69 and 72, respectively, to wind up with four a day of 6-under par 282. Stephanie Farwig carded a 73 and finished four shots off Sheehan's pace at 5-under par 283. Becky Pearson, Jan Gubice and Beth Daniel followed at 4-under par 284.

The triumph in the rain-delayed event, worth $150,000, was Sheehan's 21st victory and boosted her career earnings to $1,574,756 and marked the first time a player has repeated as cham­ pion in any LPGA event since she won the Hesston Classic in 1983 and 1984.

The winner's purse - her second straight - $71 after scores of 66 and 69 in the first two rounds - included four birdies and three bogeys.

Ironically, Gillen stresses the need for a family atmosphere on the team. "That's going to be the motor for a successful program," Gillen said. "Sometimes they forget their own families. When we didn't have a child, it wasn't too bad. But now that we do, I feel Peter needs to grow up and missing his own." Gillen said his wife has been doing well and he can remain a head coach.

One reason I want to work so hard is I want to survive," he said. "Some people may want to win the whole thing. I want to survive, to keep away from being on the street getting fired."

The Observer : AP Photo

NBA gives praise to Dallas for excellent All-Star game

Associated Press

DALLAS - The National Basketball Association All-Star game was held in Dallas last night.

NBA Commissioner David Stern was impressed with the game, saying: "This is a sophisticated city and the fans this weekend got a chance to see the sites," Abdul Jabbar said. "This is a sophisticated city and the fans this weekend got a chance to see the sites," Abdul Jabbar said.

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The Observer : AP Photo

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Spud Webb of the Atlanta Hawks is shown dunking the Saturday's NBA Slam Dunk contest. The 5-7 Webb ended up using the contest. The story below details the success of the NBA All-Star weekend which took place in Dallas.
Women's tennis team jumps to 3-0 following weekend tournament

By TRISH SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team set a few goals before the start of the 1986 spring season. Some of the obvious goals were to improve upon its record of last season and to gain a berth in the NCAA tournament. After this weekend's past performance, it seems that the Irish are on their way.

The squad traveled to Springfield, Mo., where they took on Southwest Missouri State, Oklahoma and Kansas State. According to Head Coach Michele Gelfman, it was probably the toughest season opener she could have scheduled.

"I knew that this was a tough way to open the season, but if I let the girls be ready," said Gelfman, the 1985 North Star Conference coach of the year. "All through practice the week before the intensity level was high, so we had a good feeling." The Irish certainly kept that intensity going as they handily defeated each opponent. The team took on the Sooners first, taking them by a 5-3 margin. Next came the Bears of Southwest Missouri, who fell to the Irish, 5-4. The final contest was against the Wildcats of Kansas State, whom the Irish downed by a 5-1 margin.

"As a whole, the team performance was outstanding," added Gelfman. "The girls came together as a team and rallied when we needed them to. We aren't quite at our peak yet, but we will be soon. I assure you." The highlights of the weekend came from the sparkling play of senior Mary Colligan (Fort Wayne, Ind.) and the doubles team of senior Sue Panish (Prairie Village, Kan.) and Michelle Danos (Sunnyside, Wash.). More than once over the weekend, these girls were called on to fight back after being down in the final sets. Colligan pulled together in singles action to provide key victories that meant the difference for the team, while Panish and Danos led a doubles crew that only lost one match in two days.

"There were a few mental lapses out there," commented Panish.

"There seems to be mental lapses occurring that cause the losses," said Weeks. "These lapses are technical ones and will hopefully receive greater correction before the next meet." Weeks was very pleased with the overall showings. Individual records for the day showed Mary Beth Roentgen with a 5-1 mark, while Ann Rainey finished with nine wins and six losses. Becky Barnett added an 8-5 score and Shannon Maguire broke even with a 6-6 showing.

"I expected us to do a better job against Northwestern, but the team was more competitive than in previous meets," said Coach Mike Weeks. "It was a frustrating defeat for the team." Saint Mary's was able to rally to the win, 5-1, and Lawrence (14-2). The final bouts of the day ended in a split, with a loss to Ohio State (11-5) and a victory over Case Western Reserve (10-6).

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"I did better than I expected to since I am only a novice," said Martin. "I know I gained valuable experience fencing against such competitive teams." Lavelle agreed that the competition was the toughest she has faced.

"I'm able to travel with the team and competing against tough varsity players gave me a chance to improve," said Lavelle.

"I am very pleased with how the Irish are starting." The Irish now have a three-match winning streak and did a great job. "Lisa also fenced well. It is good to know the freshmen are improving as well as they did." St. Mary's fencing team (9-7) continued to show strength, Saturday, March 8 in their match against Northwestern, Lawrence, Purdue, Ohio State and Case Western Reserve. In their fourth tournament of the season, the Irish scored a 3-2 team record.

The opening match was one of the closest matches of the season. A loss of 1-2 was handed to the Bears by a strong Northwestern team.

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Hockey
continued from page 16
17.22 freshman Roy Benias added the third unanswerable goal with an assist from sophomore Mike McNell to give Army's lead to 6-1. The clock soon became Notre Dame's primary opponent and in the final minutes, Coach Smith was forced to pull the goalie for added scoring ability. This enabled the Cadets to chalk up an easy goal for the 7-5 margin of victory.

Waldholling added a second assist when he set up Anquillare for a goal at 19:13 of the second period to pull the Irish within one, but Army scored just 12 seconds later to give the Cadets a 4-2 lead heading into the third period.

Wilson, Army's leading scorer, gave the Cadets their biggest lead of the game when he teamed with Bob Nibb on a 2-on-1 break and scored his 17th goal of the season.

Notre Dame's McNell made it 5-3 with an assist from Reilly with 59 seconds left, but MacDonald scored into an empty net 36 seconds later to close out the scoring.

Irish goalie Marc Gauzy made 35 saves, while Army goalie Paul DeGironimo stopped 22 shots.

While Coach Smith was obviously disappointed with the two close defeats, he was still pleased with the effort that the team is putting forth. "The team worked hard and refused to quit," he said. "The third-period scoring in both games is quite encouraging because it is indicative of a good effort."

"Our biggest problem has been out-passing game. Without sharp passing, it is impossible to capitalize on an opponent's mistakes. Our passing has led to somewhat of a scoring slump and has consequently spelled defeat. But with so many freshmen and sophomores on the ice you can't really expect perfect passing."

Notre Dame travels to Kent, Ohio next weekend to take on the Golden Flashes of Kent State. While the Irish defeated Kent State in two home games earlier this season, Smith is somewhat cautious about predicting two easy victories.

"I am confident that we can beat Kent State again," he said, "but the last time we played them we had a full roster with the exception of Bob Thebeau. It could be a different game without Chapman and Balachich."

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By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Writer
When Notre Dame and Fordham square off tonight at 7:30 at the ACC, the two teams will be sharing a common history. Fact and form is the fact that the two teams are linked, in a sense, by Irish head coach Digger Phelps. It is a well known fact that coaching jockeys Digger Phelps first stop in the collegiate ranks. This is the 15th anniversary of the 1970-71 season in which Phelps coached Fordham to a 26-3 record and a third-place finish in the NCAA East Regional. Fordham's best season ever. But by the beginning of the next season, Phelps had left Fordham for Notre Dame, a more many Fordham alumni still haven't gotten over. The second bit of past history that the two teams share is Fordham's athletic director, Frank McLaughlin. No, they are not the latest thing to break into the popular music charts, Keys scores 24 to lead Notre Dame to 67-42 win over Illinois-Chicago
By TERRY LYNCH
Sports Writer
The younger Paterno, a 6-5 freshman forward, leads the Rams in scoring with an average of 4.2 a game while NCAA's finest fencer Kevin Stoutermire. He is unbeaten in 44 consecutive regular season meets. DeCicco, in his 24th year as the men's fencing coach, cited good play, and not poor competition, as the reason for his team's lopsided victories. His Dorje team leads the series between the two teams. Phelps is looking forward to a competitive battle. "Our games against Fordham have always been good," Phelps says, "and you can credit Tom Pender who does a great job preparation. Even on the first day of camp we come to play, and this year won't be any different. I'm sure it will be especially big thrill for Joe Paterno, knowing his brother Billy played at the ACC and was such an important part of our success." Given the extreme height advantage, the Irish should be able to see WOMEN, page 11
Irish fencers dominate in action over weekend
By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writers
Both Notre Dame fencing teams proved once again that they are prime contenders for national championships as they annihilated their respective opponents over the weekend.
In a six-team meet in Evanston, Ill., the men outscored Case Western Reserve, 24-4; Purdue, 24-5; Lawrence University, 27-0; Northwestern, 25-4; and Ohio State, 18-9. This left Head Coach Mike DeCicco's Irish undefeated at 17-0. Over the last two years, Notre Dame is unbeaten in 44 consecutive regular season meets. DeCicco, in his 24th year as the men's fencing coach, cited good play, and not poor competition, as the reason for his team's lopsided victories.
"Northwestern and Ohio State, as expected, had excellent fencers," said DeCicco. "Two teams - Purdue and Lawrence - are building programs.
One of the many highlights for the men was sophomore foil fencer Yehuda Koves. Koves the Israeli fencer in Notre Dame history, was 6-0 for the weekend, including his win over Ohio State All-American Sami Sablaurhi. DeCicco was to say the least, pleased.
By BOB KEMPER
Sports Writer
The Notre Dame hockey team suffered two tough defeats over the weekend in West Point, N.Y. The Cadets of Army whipped the Irish, 7-5 in the first period and 3-1 in the second. It was the second time this season the two teams Army raised its record to 11-0 this weekend, and while Notre Dame fell to 6-7-1. Possibility worse than the two setbacks was the absence of senior forward Brian Badalich. Badalich suffered a shoulder separation in the first period of Saturday's game. Both were to be examined yesterday by an orthopedic surgeon to evaluate the severity of their injuries, and so far and as when the team will be able to return to the Irish lineup. Irish Coach Lefty Smith is somewhat - everything is possible, our for two of three of our starting front line forward could make a scoring drought.
"Chaps was our leading scorer last season and he's been very valuable on specialty teams, who are involved in powerful play and penalty-killing," said Smith.
In Friday night's game, Purdue jumped out to an early 2-0 lead with goals at 5:10 and 6:30 of the first period. Notre Dame soon retaliated with a goal at 1:23 when Chapman fed fellow fifth-year senior Tim Reilly for the score. Army again widened the gap to two at 5:32 of the second period. The Irish countered when sophomore Mark An­ quillt took a pass from junior Rich Sobilo and scored at 11:55.
In the third period, Army needed only 24 seconds to re-establish its two goal lead, 6-2. The Cadets went on to win 6-4 and 3-0, with the Irish would tally again at 10:03 sopho­ more Tom Mocnik scored with the help of senior Chad Fletcher and assist from Reilly. This was followed with a goal by Sobilo at 11:03 on a feed from senior Greg Duncan. At see HOCKEY, page 14
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