Emergency lifted, violence continues in South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa — A white woman was ar­rested in connection with bomb at­tacks on police stations, police said yesterday. They also reported that four blacks died in violence, break­ing a relative calm that followed the lifting of South Africa’s state of emergency.

Police said two blacks died over­night after patrols fired on crowds throwing rocks and firebombs. Two other blacks were killed in plain­parent vengeance attacks by fellow blacks.

President F.W. Botha lifted the seven-month state of emergency Friday, saying the level of violence had dropped to “sporadic and isolated incidents.”

Independent monitors estimate nearly 1,250 people, nearly all of them blacks, have died in 18 mon­ths of violence fueled by apartheid, under which the country’s 5 million whites govern 24 million blacks.

Police said the white woman, whose name was not released, was held in connection with bombs planted in the toilets of two Johan­nesburg police stations.

One bomb, a limpet mine, blew up Tuesday at the main Johan­nesburg station, slightly injuring two police officers and two civilians, police said. A second was found in a section of a residential neighborhood and detonated safely.

Police spokesman Capt. Henry Beck said the woman also was be­ing questioned regarding a limpet mine blast last year at a hotel in the south coast city of East London.

Beck would not make further comments until recovery operations and iden­tification are complete.”

The statement said a search ship, the LCU, made a possible iden­tification of the compartment Fri­day night while making a sonar sweep through as a teenager are the same things he (my son) was going through as a teenager. “The adolescence is much the same as it was when he was a teenager. “The things he (my son) was going through as a teenager are the same as what I was going through as a teenager.”

“I wouldn’t go through them (my teenage years) again for a $10 million,” said Cormier, “and they weren’t that tragic.”

Cormier said he had some cen­tropy problems for his books, which are often “grim stories where the good guys lose.” This censor­ship is usually not prompted by students or teachers, but by “People who see things out of context.”

“These are very conservative times,” said Cormier. This makes writers very conscious of censorship as they write, he said. “And that’s the worst kind of cen­torship, when it affects what peo­ple write.”

Cormier read a chapter from his book, “Beyond the Chocolate War,” in which a young man contemplates suicide. He noted that despite this difficult theme, his publisher ac­cepted the book without any changes.

Cormier also read a short story titled “Another of Mike’s Girls.” He noted that the original title was “Except We Don’t Look Into Mirrors,” and claimed it nearly broke his heart when the publisher changed the ti­tle. He asked the audience to decide which they like better.

“I literally write to find out,” said Cormier, “I know my characters and the plot, and I hope they behave.” He noted that writers must keep their eyes and hearts and pores open to what’s going on around them.

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Memories of another 'king' revealed by Switek election

Sarah Hamilton
Editor-in-Chief

Two weeks ago, notre Dame embarked on a journey beyond the dimensions of time and space, beyond the wildest of imaginations, a journey into the student government zone.

Although John Switek and Don Montanaro appeared victorious in their Crayola campaign, employing such slogans as "Mom let us stay up late to do this," some of the older members of the Notre Dame community may have experienced a sense of deja vu. Perhaps it was last Friday's front page photo of a Burger King crowned Montanaro that sent people's memories into a tailspin.

The date was March 3, 1972. notre Dame students filed into the dining halls for lunch. They grabbed their Observer to see the results of yesterday's student government elections, and discovered that the student body had elected its first king: King Kersten.

Robert Calhoun Kersten and his running mate, Un-celebrity the Cat, a genuine tabby, had entered the race for student body president as one of nine tickets. Kersten tossed his hat into the ring because the redundancy of the other candidates was wearing on his ears. He also explained that he had no close friends in childhood and that he was looking for affirmation. In the other candidate's platforms they promised "wholesale reconstruction" of student government; "a fresh approach;" and "to better the social situation at Notre Dame."

Kersten initiated his program from the second stall in the Walsh Hall fourth floor lavatory. He continued to run his campaign from the fourth floor ledge of Walsh, and other assorted dorm roofs.

As part of his alternative platform, King Kersten recommended the following:

Financial Aid should be distributed by lottery rather than grade point average.

As a solution to the minority problem at Notre Dame, the recruitment of yanamo Indians from southern Brazil, needs to be intensified as there are no Yanamamos enrolled in the University at the time.

All student government institutions should be abolished and replaced by an oligarchy consisting of Kersten and his close friends. "I don't think Notre Dame is ready for democracy yet." He promised that "those who voted for him will be given preferential treatment." A three-point social program needs to be enacted that included: over-the-hump dances on Sunday Mornings, and attendance at merger talks (with Saint Mary's), and "negotiation for a Rocka-Rocka discotheque franchise on campus."

Two days before the election the King led the pack in the polls, but with nine tickets, a run-off was predicted. The showdown was between Ozbudman Paul Dziedzic and the Prime Mover, as Kersten liked to call himself.

$7.27 and a few hours spent writing speeches is all that the election had cost Kersten, but with that investment, he raised 65 percent of the student body vote. Not only was he King, but now he was president as well.

One of Kersten's first priorities was to plan a coronation in Sacred Heart Church and an inaugural ball. Fadie Tooley, then director of Campus Ministry, threw a religious wrench into Kersten's regal plan. Tooley said before he could proceed, Kersten's coronation, the King would have to walk on water, specifically St. Joseph's Lake.

A few days later, the Observer carried a photograph of the King doing just that. In full majestic attire, Kersten was standing and walking on the lake. Evidence of a coronation could not be documented.

As a constitutional monarch, Kersten declared martial law and disbanded the Student Senate, he threatened to take over The Observer and WNSD-AM, but without success. After several months of ruling, the King decided he had overstayed his monarchy and so abdicated his position in favor of his cat.

Kersten's tale rocks of Cinderella. Who would think that a former alterboy homeroom student council representative at North Side High School in Fort Dodge, Iowa, could rise in the political process to the exalted position of Notre Dame's Student Body President?

That is all.

WILLIAM STOREY, Prof. Emeritus
A founder of the Major's Program

The DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGY
INVITES YOU TO CONSIDER
A MAJOR OR A SECOND MAJOR IN THEOLOGY
COME AND TALK IT OVER WITH

WILLIAM STOREY,
Prof. Emeritus
A Founder of the Major's Program

LESLIE GRIFFIN,
UND 1978 (Major in Theology)
PhD Yale,
Asst. Prof. of Ethics in the Department of Theology

TUESDAY, March 11
7:00-8:00 p.m.
341 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Kilbourne discusses exploitation of women in advertising and media

By PEGGY PROSSER
Staff Reporter

In advertising, “the woman is the sex object, the man is the success object,” said Dr. Jean Kilbourne in her lecture last night at the library auditorium.

As the first speaker in the lecture series sponsored in part by the junior classes of Saint Mary’s and Notre Dame, Kilbourne began her lecture, titled, “The Quiet Revolution,” by telling the audience that most advertising is stupid and trivial, but said “It’s my feeling that advertising is one of the most powerful educational forces on today’s society.”

As the foundation of the mass media, the focus of advertising is to sell products, Kilbourne said.

“I feel that advertising reflects the mythology of our culture and distorts the reality. Everyone is shown as heterosexual, the nuclear family is there, and no one is shown as disabled, either physically or mentally, unless you count the housewife that talks to the little men in toilet bowls,” said Kilbourne.

Kilbourne focused her lecture on the image of women in advertising, and described how women are shown as either sex objects, or “demented housewives, pathologically obsessed with cleanliness.”

“Sexism and sex stereotyping exists in all aspects of society, but especially in advertising,” Kilbourne said. She went on to explain that advertising teaches that everyone can be consumers, happiness can be bought, and consumers are encouraged to buy things they don’t need or could be harmful.

Kilbourne began her slide presentation with a slide of the “ideal female beauty,” shown as a flawless, porcelain-faced woman.

“The look is artificial, and can only be achieved artificially,” she said. “The message here is change the way you look, disguise things they don’t need or could be harmful.

Another slide showed a facial spray used to preserve a woman’s makeup. The spray had a plastic base, and is no longer on the market, she said.

“They’ll even sell products that are hazardous to your health.”

A slide entitled “You Don’t Sleep With Teddy Bears Anymore,” addressed issue of advertising of feminine hygiene products. Slides such as these depict the loathing and contempt for women’s bodies advertisers have, Kilbourne said.

“The message here to women is to look young and childlike, and to stay a child at heart,” she said while showing a slide that read “Because innocence is sexier than you think.”

“Innocent, yet sexy, virginial yet experienced. Now we all know that’s tricky,” she said, which brought laughter from the audience.

Kilbourne ended the lecture by showing slides of men with children in positive, nurturing roles, and children shown as independent and creative. She urged those listening on greater diversity in advertising, offensive, and that awareness is half the battle.

Mike Switek, student body president-elect, landed on the Michiana Regional Airport runway and returned to his Notre Dame domain last night.

Switek, who was flying home to Houston when Thursday’s election results were announced, said on last night’s return, “It feels okay.”

Switek jaunted down the plane steps and bowed to Vice President-elect Don Mantanaro, who crowned him with a royal purple Burger King crown, a remnant of Thursday night’s victory election.

Switek then bent down and kissed the ground.

Switek, who was informed of his election 4:30 a.m. Friday, said his first thoughts were, “Boy, we don’t have enough crayons for all those people.”

He said, “There’s a crazy rumor that we never wanted to run and that we would step down. We say that’s store-top stuffling. We’re staying.

“I was really surprised, to put it mildly,” he continued. “I’m nervous now. We were never nervous before. We never thought we’d win.

“There’s so much to learn. We’re glad to see we’re being well received. Nobody told me much about us before,” he said, adding “One time we talked about what would happen if by divine intervention we won, and we decided we would do a good job.

Mantanaro said his being a sophomore would “represent a larger percent of the student population,” in the presidency.

Switek in a junior.

“I would like to see better organization of finances and focus on the Hal Pres’ Council,” Switek said.

Spring Fever

Students across campus traded scarves for shorts and books for beach or just home for a visit, Greyhound can take you there. For only $99 or less, round trip.

So this Spring Break, get a real break.

Go anywhere Greyhound goes for $99 or less.

For more information, call Greyhound.

The Observer

Monday, March 10, 1986 — page 3
4 French TV crewmen kidnapped in Beirut

Associated Press

BEIRUT: Lebanon - Four French television crewmen were kidnapped yesterday by gunmen in west Beirut, witnesses said. The attack was made by anonymous caller claiming to speak for the Islamic Jihad group, threatened to kill one of another group of French captives.

The Jointure from the American Antenne - 2 television station were identified by other French reporters as Philippe Raiter, Georges Hensen, Ourel Corenje and Jean-Louis Normandin.

They were seized by gunmen near the Soltan Ibrahim restaurant in the seaside Jabl district Saturday afternoon, according to the witnesses. The French driver of their car was held with them for about seven hours, then released and warned not to leave the abduction area. Another French newsmen reported.

No group claimed responsibility for seizing the Frenchmen, who had flown to Beirut after Islamic Jihad, or Islamic Holy War, claim.

Edward Johnson, a Wednesday to have killed researcher Michel Seurat, one of four Frenchmen is claimed to have held captive for months. Seurat's body, however, has not turned up.

Earlier Saturday, a man called a Western news agency from Beirut and said Islamic Jihad would kill one of Seurat's fellow captives if two Iraqis that France deported to Iraq are not sent back to France.

The caller, said to be represented Islamic Jihad, a fundamentalist Shiite Moslem group, gave no deadline.

A purported Islamic Jihad statement Wednesday said Seurat was "executed" in retaliation for the deportation from France of 13 Moslems, including the Iraqis last month.

The caller Saturday said that if "the French government does not move swiftly to release Iraqis then we will execute one of the (French) diplomats."

Corrections

Because of an editing error, misinformation was given in a story about Alcohol Awareness Week on page 4 of Friday's Observer. The article should have said: Cell Paulsen is the assistant director of student activities and the university's events are sponsored by the French Television crewman.

Also, because of a reporting error in a story about Thursday's basketball game it was said that if one of the abstaining hall presidents had voted they would have adopted the proposed constitution. It would have been passed. It would have taken a three-vote majority for the proposal to pass, not one.

The Observer

Monday, March 10, 1986 - page 4

The Do's Have Rights at Notre Dame?

I. Guys and Lesbians at Notre Dame and St. Mary's College [GLND-SMC]

Statement of Purpose

1. Guys and Lesbians at Notre Dame and St. Mary's College (GLND-SMC)

Is an organization centered on the campuses of N. D. and S. M. C. Its purpose is to provide a supportive environment for gay and lesbian students as a fact of life. It offers them an alternative to the homophobia and homophobia-bashing experienced in the homophobia atmosphere.

2. Awareness of the struggle many gay and lesbian persons face in coming to terms with their sexual orientation in the homophobic atmosphere in which they live. GLND-SMC seeks to support those who have identified themselves as gay or lesbian or who are in the process of exploring their sexual orientation.

3. GLND-SMC seeks the ongoing education of its members concerning gay and lesbian issues and wishes to keep its members informed about current developments in the gay and lesbian community.

4. GLND-SMC provides opportunities for gays and lesbians to socialize together.

5. In order to be an effective instrument to advance justice, to achieve equity for gay and lesbian persons, and to be more available to those who would benefit from this organization, GLND-SMC claims recognition from the administrations of both institutions as a society representing gays and lesbians.

On the 28th of February, the outgoing student managers of the campus radio stations resigned their positions to protest the administration's attempt to censor the station.

The United States Supreme Court has made clear its preferential concern for financial security over protect its public service announcement for social justice. Apparently, the image of the University can not be tampered with by any affiliation with gay and lesbian people. Thus it happened the station managers of WSDN-FM and WSVT-AM were ordered to retract a public service announcement submitted by GAYS & LESBIANS AT NOTRE DAME/ST. MARY'S.

The University operates WSNF-FM under the terms of broadcast license granted by the Federal Communications Comission. It is a public radio station, and, as such, it has an obligation to serve the public interest. The station fulfills this obligation primarily by broadcasting public service announcements free of charge to that portion of Michiana within a 35-mile radius of the University. Listeners contribute about $200 annually toward the operation of the station and these listeners have the right to submit and have broadcast their public service announcements. The text of our public service announcement is essentially contained within Statement I of our organization's Statement of Purposes (appears above). While there are those who may find the very topic of the announcement too sensitive upon whom this announcement contains no obscenity and no falsehood which might be workable, it is nothing more than a public service announcement.

All of our Statement of Purpose advocates moral and legal rights. Doesn't the administration violate the spirit and the letter of the Church's teaching regarding gay people when it justifies the retraction of our announcement by implying our announcement or our existence runs counter to Catholic Teaching?

Most importantly, however, might it not be that the administration's recent actions do not reflect the gospel imperative?

In the Gospels, Jesus has many confrontations with those who consider them selves to be moral, ethical or legal reasons than it can stomach. Are there moral, ethical or legal reasons for this retraction? Or is it that we simply may not be good for the University's public image which is, as not good for the University's financial potential? We urge the administration to revoke its retraction of our public service announcement and we invite the administration to engage with us in ongoing dialogue on this and other pertinent issues.

Beirut continued from page 1

Police said the car bomb exploded at 1:15 p.m. in a street crowded with weekend shoppers in the Ashrafieh district. It damaged the Phalange office, on the first floor of a six-story building, and set 35 cars and a gas station on fire.

Chief Warrant Office Yoursef Bitar, a top police explosives expert, estimated the car was packed with 175 pounds of TNT. He said the explosives were wired to four 81-mm mortar shells which failed to detonate.

No group claimed responsibility.

The bombing came as the Vatican's foreign minister, Monsignor Achille Silvestrini, left Rome for Beirut on a peace mission. He had scheduled a meeting with Gemayel and President Hafiz Assad of Syria, the main power broker in Lebanon who is now at odds with Gemayel.

Also Saturday, police said rival political groups clashed in Beirut's Chatilla refugee camp with rocket-propelled grenades and machine guns. Three police guards were reported killed. "Around 10:00 am on followers of Elle Hobeika, 29, whose militia were defeated by the president's men in January."

Play guitar

Max Hashim, right, managed to find a place on the fieldhouse wall yesterday.
YOUR OCULAR ACCOMMODATION NEVER LOOKED SO GOOD.

Not to mention your subjective correction. And your dioptric

Plymouth Center-Ptymouth 936-5012 Niles, 1012 Main Street, 684-8008
McKinley Town & Country 256-1864 Elkhart Mall-Elkhart 295-2496

THE ART OF LOOKING GOOD.

THE SCIENCE OF BETTER VISION.

Notre Dame stresses healthy eating during week-long series of events

By THERESA WEITHMAN
News Staff

"Heart Lights: Designed for Life," a weeklong health awareness event that went into your new glasses from NuVision, you probably won't overlook how great they make you look.

Not to mention your subjective correction. And your dioptric

Fink will speak Tuesday on "Designing a Lifestyle for Cardiovascular Health." Rounding off the week will be a run for life. According to Farnia, the Heart Lights 5K Run will have three divisions - women's, men's, and fun runner. There are no entry fees, but there will be door prizes, individual winner prizes, top dorm prizes and a free T-shirt for all who finish.

John Gerrity, manager of the Oak Room Cafeteria, said the activities planned by a committee of Food Service managers "will hopefully inform the living halls on French fries type.

"The whole program stresses increases in fruits, vegetables, multigrains, fibers, and decreases in fats, simple sugars, and sodium," said Farnia. "But we don't want to say diet; we want to say look at your food choices.

Lunch and dinner at both dining halls will reflect the choice between an ideal or average meal on Tuesday, Farnia said. Two distinct menus will be available, with differences such as real stew as a nutritional alternative to beef stew and biscuits.

"People imagine wheat germ, bean sprouts, and strange things as nutrition. A lot of times they don't realize that merely choosing skim milk over whole milk, or margarine over butter provides a more healthy diet," Farnia explained.

According to Gerrity, health professionals and organizations will be at the dining halls on Monday and Wednesday with advice to help students select the right mix of nutrition and exercise for good health.

Local health organizations, for example, will provide biofeedback measurements of stress, heart monitors, and exercise bikes. "The average student doesn't take the time to think about health practices that will be beneficial later," Gerrity said.

"We would just like to make people aware, maybe turn on a little light inside their head," he added.

By MISSY KOLOZSAR
News Staff

The College of Business Administration is sponsoring its fifth annual MBA Invitational Case Competition. The event will be held today and tomorrow and will include representatives from the University of Illinois, University of Missouri, Ohio State, Penn State, Vanderbilt and Notre Dame.

Each team consists of three students who are candidates for an MBA degree at their school along with a faculty advisor. This year Notre Dame's student representatives are Robert Gross, Michael Hunt and James Mock, all third-year MBA students. Their faculty advisor is Assistant Professor Ben Roach of the management department.

"The competition was organized in 1982 by two Notre Dame MBA students, John Cole and Tom Anderson," said Professor Paul Conway. Conway has served as faculty coordinator for five years of the competition and chairman of the Planning and Steering Committee.

Notre Dame won the competition in 1982 as well as in 1983. Since then, the MBA Invitational has expanded to include six, rather than four, universities.

Receiving their special cases in receiving their special cases in 1982 as well as in 1983. Since then, the MBA Invitational has expanded to include six, rather than four, universities.

Receiving their special cases in business policy this morning, the teams have 24 hours to prepare their 25-minute presentation and defenses. These will then be judged tomorrow by a panel of business leaders and Cynthia Montgomery, a distinguished scholar in strategy from Northwestern University.

"The competition fits in with the teams will be furnished with microcomputers to aid them in their analyses of the cases. In addition, each team can bring a maximum of 10 business-related books and can use reference materials from the Memorial Library.

The competition fits into the curriculum, which are funded in part by a grant from Johnson and Johnson Companies of New Brunswick, N.J., will take place in the auditorium of the Center for Continuing Education tomorrow from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. It is open to the public.

The Observer
Monday, March 10, 1986 — page 5

ND to host cases in MBA contest

THE SCIENCE OF BETTER VISION.

Newspaper 234-3123
McKeeley & Hum & Country 256-1864
Elkhart Mall-Elkhart 285-2486
Plymouth Center-Plymouth 936-5012
Miles, 1012 Main Street, 684-8008

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Choosing a long distance company is a lot like choosing a roommate.

It's better to know what they're like before you move in.

Living with someone for the first time can be an "educational" experience.
And living with a long distance company isn't any different. Because some companies may not give you all the services you're used to getting from AT&T.
For instance, with some companies you have to spend a certain amount before you qualify for their special volume discounts. With some others, voice quality may vary.
But when you choose AT&T, there won't be any surprises when you move in. You'll get the same high-quality, trouble-free service you're used to.
With calls that sound as close as next door. And discounts off our Day Rate on your state-to-state calls.

With savings of over 50% during weekends until 5pm Sundays, or nights from 11pm to 8am, Sunday through Friday. And 40% discounts evenings between 5pm and 11pm, Sunday through Friday.
With AT&T, you'll continue to get services like immediate credit for wrong numbers and collect calling. And long distance operators to help you anytime there's a problem on the line.
So when you're asked to choose a long distance company, choose AT&T. Because whether you're into Mozart or metal, quality is the one thing everyone can agree on. Call 1 800 222-0300 for more information or to choose AT&T.
Reach out and touch someone.
Alcohol Awareness Week
March 10-14, 1986
Schedule of Events

Monday, March 10
7:30-9:30 p.m.
Panel Discussion & Viewing of film, "10 Kilis"
Guest Speakers:
Molly Sullivan, Director of Alcohol Education at St. Mary's College
Karen M. Alcoholics Anonymous
Dr. Terry Alley, Berenice Center
Barb Noser, Executive Director of Alcoholism Council
At Breen-Phillips Hall

Tuesday, March 11
8:30-11:30 p.m.
Panel Discussion & Performance by Dan Peek, voice of the musical group America
Guest Speakers:
Molly Sullivan, Director of Alcohol Education at St. Mary's College
Barb Noser, Executive Director of Alcoholism Council
Sally Coleman, Lutheran General Hospital
(Discussion in Dillon Hall Chapel at 8:30 p.m., with musical performance following at Stepan Center)

Wednesday, March 12
8:00-10:00 p.m.
Panel Discussion (featuring Notre Dame students) & viewing of film "Choices"
Guest Speakers:
Bryan Derick
Mark Herkert
Shari Marcaya
Kevin Williams
Mary McNulty
At Notre Dame Science Hall, Room 118

Thursday, March 13
9:00-11:00 a.m.
D.D. "The Soundmaster" & Dance
(All Stepan Center)

Friday, March 14
8:30-4:00 p.m.
Bacchus Regional Workshop
(The Center for Continuing Education)

Questions should be directed to Mary Jacoby at the Observer (203-5133)
Resumes and personal statements are due Thursday, March 13.

The Observer
3rd Floor, Lawrence Student Center
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Penny - the Herb of American Coins

Out of the lunchbox

Dave Dvorak

There's a pewter beer mug in my room that holds my spare pennies. I don't think I've ever drunk beer out of it, since it's always been full of pennies — it's been accumulating them since the beginning of the school year.

Yet, I never seem to have pennies when I really need them. I'll go to the bookstore and my bill will come to something like $9.01. As I whip out a $10 bill, the cashier politely asks me, "Would you happen to have a penny, sir?" I fumble through my pockets and come up empty. No luck.

So I surrender my $10 bill and get 99 cents in change. Instead of a crisp, green George Washington to slip neatly in my wallet, I've got a bulging pocket loaded with change. I leave the bookstore, feeling a bit depressed.

Face it, nobody likes to walk around all day with a pocketful of loose coins that make an annoying clink with every step.

So what do I do with my 99 cents' worth of change? Well, the quarters are always useful — they can be used to make phone calls or to play video games, pool, or a popular illegal drinking game.

The dimes are good for the campus copy machines; the nickels are accepted in parking meters and all major vending machines in the continental United States.

But what about the pennies? What do I do with those four miserable pennies? To tell you the truth, usually I just bring them home at the end of the day and toss them into my pewter beer mug. And my mountain of copper grows.

There really isn't much else you can do with pennies anymore. I can't think of any item in this country that you can still buy for a penny.

When we were kids, we could get a juicy pink piece of Bazooka bubble gum — complete with comic strip, fortune message and junk merchandise offered — all for a penny. You remember that? Today, the same costs three cents.

We've all heard Ben Franklin's famous quote, "A penny saved is a penny earned." Before taking his words too seriously, though, we have to remember that he said that back in the 18th century.

When a penny was actually worth something. Why, old Ben probably bought his famous kite for five cents. Today he'd have a hard time finding a gambler for that much.

Pitching pennies was once a popular American pastime, but that was back during the prehistoric ages, when our parents were growing up. Try to show a kid today how to pitch pennies, and he'll be bored in about six seconds. It's kind of hard to find new ways to amuse a child who's been exposed to Pac-Mac, Go-Bots, MTV and personal computers — all by the age of six.

It's said but true, Pennies have come to be nothing but trivial nuisances in our society. They're not useful for anything anymore, so we bring them home and merely let them accumulate — in beer mugs, in vases, in piggy banks, in jewelry boxes and in the bottoms of dresser drawers.

Today I decided to count the number of pennies in my beer mug. I added in a few loose pennies lying on my dresser, as well as a few from my parents pocket.

The grand total: 116 — 116 idle pennies! Each of those pennies is pretty useless by itself, but taken together, they add up to $1.16. Suddenly, they don't sound quite so useless.

Now, let's extrapolate a bit. Many Americans have more than 116 pennies to their names, and I'm sure many others have few. But, for the moment, let's take 116 as an average figure.

If every American had 116 idle pennies lying around in his home, apartment or dorm room, that would mean that there is $255.2 million in pennies lying stastically in America! That's almost four times the amount of money Live Aid raised. Eat your heart out, Bob Geldof.

And who knows how many more pennies lie at the bottom of reflecting pools, lakes, ponds and wishing wells? The numbers would be staggering.

I guess that's kind of far-fetched thinking. But one of these days, I swear I'm going to take all my 116 pennies and buy something with them. It won't be much, and it probably really irritate some cashiers somewhere, but at least I'll have those pennies off my hands.

And I'll finally get to try out my pewter beer mug.
On my way to the dining hall one night last week, I found a small black and blue booklet lying on the floor outside my room. It was titled "We The People," which seemed an appropriate name for what is supposed to be the newsletter of student government.

**Tripp Baltz**

**guest column**

Once at dinner, I tossed the booklet aside and dove into a plate of Hungarian Noodle Bake. One of my colleagues who was perusing his copy of "We The People" said, "You know, this is great. I think it's cool that student government has met the responsibility of informing me of what they've done through this newsletter." Inspired by his eager praise, I looked inside the newsletter. I noticed several references to The Observer and its policy of keeping its budget undisguised to the students. There was also an editorial that called for The Observer to open its books. All of the references to the campus paper were untranslated, and some of them were false.

I asked a buddy of mine who knows a thing or two about layout and the thoughtful choice of photographs employed in "We The People," satisfied with a job well done. I asked him if he felt a few important issues had been left out to make room for student government's accomplishments during the year. There was also some space filled up by graphics of the levitch and the Notre Dame insignia, for the folks who don't often see these two flamboyant University symbols.

The newsletter felt starchy, too. Maybe that's another thing my friend liked about it. I asked a buddy of mine who knows a thing or two about printing, and he said "We The People" was inscribed on 70-pound paper, which is no cheap deal. Furthermore, Healy said that 4000 of these were printed in the black and blue layout format. That's a lot of paper, expensive. Like the full-page ad The Observer that pointed out student government's feats after several students petitioned for Healy's recall. Why is all this money being tossed around?

As a student who expects fair representation from student government, I felt cheated that the staff of "We The People" chose to write a house editorial about a subject that was put to rest six years ago. Instead of more pressing issues such as divestment, pregnancy counseling, administrative relations, campus improvements, social improvements, student body government elections, and so forth.

Furthermore, what "We The People" is trying to do is open itself to editorial control, something that would destroy The Observer's independence and do absolutely nothing for students' rights on this campus. The Observer would become something like Pravda, a publication that is nothing more than the single voice of an extreme, ruling party. I guess that would be similar to "We The People" in a way.

In one full-length page, the newsletter refers to "big mouth members" and "a few over-gratifying sense. Ted delivered his commandments, Tysson his Testament, and Joni her Judgment Day. Student government is supposed to work with the administration, not defy it. This is the extreme irony of a newsletter titled "We The People." The whole thing is really a sort of self-immortalization. It's a sign Healy and his henchmen have done a poor job of representing the student body. It should be called, "I The Power-Hungry Despot."

On the last page, Healy appears with his buddies in a photograph titled, "All the President's Men..." He's trying to look like the last president to be referred to in such a light. And you know how his administration looked after all that? Black and blue.

Tripp Baltz is an American studies/German major and the photography manager of The Observer.

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**Viewpoint**

Monday, March 10, 1986 — page 8

—the People used as puppet for petty ideas

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**Adopted child answers Wimmer's remarks**

**Editor:***

I am writing this letter in response to a March 7 Viewpoint column written by Greg Wimmer: specifically in response to her views regarding "giving the baby up" — adoption. As an adopted child I feel at least views regarding "giving the baby up" — which a non-adopted child would experienced to the child and years of hurt. Never­theless, those nine months of torment and hurt cannot equal the wondering, tor­ment and shame which a non-adopted child would experience to the child and years of hurt.

Frankly, I'm glad that my biological mother had the freedom to choose to have a child, to raise me herself, without a husband and father; I would venture to say that she and I would have experienced a lot more anguish which would be common.

Because my biological mother had the foresight to recognize the consequences of choosing to raise her daughter alone, she chose instead to make a sacrifice. And because of this great sacrifice my parents were able to have a child.

It saddens me to know that the average waiting time for a healthy white baby is 4 to 7 years. There are so many couples who cannot conceive their own child and who would be able to give an adopted child a wonderful home and innumerable amounts of love. It saddens me even more to think that our society is so callous and judgmental that no one feels strong enough to make the sacrifice of giving one's baby up for adoptive parents.

Jennifer L. Cantwell

**Poet Allen Ginsberg uses language as ally**

**Editor:***

I wonder if your reviewer, Peggy Prosser, would have enjoyed the same poetry reading this past Saturday. I heard an Allan Ginsberg who was animated, comical, sensitive, and delightful. Miss Prosser heard an Allan Ginsberg who was perfunctory in reading his poems, "dealing with punk rock, Nicaragua, and plutonium." Such an oversimplification is unjustified and smacks of the same sort of critical myopia which plagued Ginsberg during the 1950s. It was at that time that he was reading his poetry in bars and cafes after having been banned from many universities.

Ginsberg still uses the explicit language he made famous in his book that made the critics of the 1950s cringe. When he read his poem "Punk Rock You're My Crybaby" he did so for a reason other than to make the audience laugh. His message is his language. If more people listened to Ginsberg, then I am afraid his message was lost.

Language is our enemy and our ally. It becomes an enemy through such narrow intepretations as Prosser's. If one allows the meaning without cringing or snickering, then language becomes our ally.

Alan Ginsberg deserved better than to HAVE PEOPLE LAUGH AT HIS POETRY. He deserved better than to HAVE PEOPLE LAUGH AT HIS POETRY. I hope he will be appreciated more in the future.

Timothy A. Slavin

Graduate student

Opposes ND's stance on WWF/WSND

**Editor:***

My hat is off to Eileen Ridley and Regional David for their decision to resign as station managers of WSND and WWF. It was commendable. The administration was unjustified in banning the public service announcement of the Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. First, the ac­tion was "counter to a lot of things that a Catholic university should stand for," and second, it is a violation of the groups' civil rights.

As Catholics, we profess a belief in a "catholic" church. This means we believe in a universal church with a diversity of member­ship. We are called to recognize and accept differences in people. We, as Catholics, would be outraged if a person were refused membership because of his or her skin color. To refuse to acknowledge diversity in sexual orientation is as non-catholic as to deny dif­ferences in sex and race.

As a university community, we have an even greater reason to see that this injustice is corrected. Education is served by diversi­ty. We learn through rational discussion and debate. And diversity is the first step toward intellectual improvement.

Finally, the group's civil rights have been violated. We acknowledge the humanity of all men and women; they are equal in the eyes of God and the courts. We are entitled to cer­tain rights, regardless of skin color, sex or sexual orientation, simply because we are humans. Infringement upon these rights is immoral and unjust.

This letter is not intended to be an ethical justification for homosexuality. It is intend­ed to make students aware of the unjust ac­tion of the administration. To correct this situation, the administration should issue an apology and lift the ban on the announce­ment. If these actions are not taken, the admin­istration will be denying Notre Dame's claim to "be a Catholic university" and breaking a law.

Mark Rabogliatti

Dillon Hall

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**Give the students their crayons for free**

**Editor:***

Now that student diversity is the first step toward intellectual improvement. Finally, the group's civil rights have been violated. We acknowledge the humanity of all men and women; they are equal in the eyes of God and the courts. We are entitled to cer­tain rights, regardless of skin color, sex or sexual orientation, simply because we are humans.

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Colin M. Lipinsky

Penglhorn Hall

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**Quote of the day**

"Honesty is the first chapter in the book of the wisdom." — Thomas Jefferson (1743-1826)
Teach what the Church teaches on sexuality

Dear Editor,

In response to Gerrie Wimmer's article "Many lives can be raised because of Catholicism," I would like to discuss three points: the authority of the Church, artificial birth control and her example of pre-marital sex.

The authority of the Church's teaching comes from Christ, who sent the apostles to teach all the nations his commandments. Christ entrusted his apostles as "...guardians and authentic interpreters of all the moral law, not only, that is, of the law of the Gospel, but also of the natural law, which is also an expression of the will of God, the fundamental fulfillment of which is equally necessary for salvation." (Humanae Vitae 14).

What is the purpose of sex? Sex has a twofold purpose: unity and procreation. Sex unites the marriage couple in love for each other, while at the same time allows for the possibility of a child. (Humanae Vitae, 12).

The unitive and the procreative aspects of the conjugal act are inseparable. It is wrong to use sex merely for procreation as it is wrong to use sex merely to unite two people in love who are not open to actualizing their love in procreation. A child is a concrete expression of the love between a man and his wife.

The Church, Natural Family Planning, allows a married couple to grow in love for each other while at the same time being open to the possibility of children.

In all, Gerrie Wimmer's article needs further discussion, one needs first to examine her stance on sex. What is the purpose of sex? Sex has a twofold purpose: unity and procreation. Sex unites the marriage couple in love for each other, while at the same time allows for the possibility of a child. (Humanae Vitae, 12).

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Because artificial birth control does not allow partners in marriage to be open to the possibility of life, it is immoral. On the other hand, the birth control method approved by the Church, Natural Family Planning, allows a married couple to grow in love for each other while at the same time being open to the possibility of children.

In all, Gerrie Wimmer's article needs further discussion, one needs first to examine her stance on sex.

Michael J. Kueber
Greene Hall

I ask those who voted for this ticket to realize the ramifications of their actions. Not only has the concept of student government now been bifurcated to that of a joke, but Swicket and Montanaro support the apathetic attitude that the student body has exhibited toward student government which Domagalski and Bink most probably would have changed.

Granted, the student government has been a mess and I can sympathize with the student body's frustrations. Yet, to surrender to a ticket that says, "We don't care" is self-defeating and shameful. For the sake of the Notre Dame community and the world in which we live, I implore those who truly do care to please refrain from using their right to vote to destroy the efforts of those of us who care.

Kevin Trautner
Flaherty Hall

High school perspective of play ruins meaning

Dear Editor:

How could anyone draw an analogy between the text of a play, which becomes art-in-motion in the theater, and a statue? Or between Shakespeare and Marilyn Monroe? "The Tempest" was not "based loosely upon" Shakespeare's text, as the reviewer claims, but was an interpretation of the text, based on a valid relationship between playwrite, play, and director.

The minimal set, with various levels provided by its scaffolding, was quite authentic. The Masque was stylized, as it must be, and contemporary style may be better than an anachronistic attempt at 17th-century style. Any laughs this Masque garnered were at least intended.

Shakespeare's language can, and does, captivate an audience. Gesture does not take away from the language; it enhances it. And no play presents itself...plays are presented by theater companies. Norton ignored performances of individual company members and the quick, professional pace of the production.

Perhaps the fault lies in the reviewer's inability to go beyond a high school student's superficial understanding of Shakespeare in performance.

Carla Johnson
Notre Dame graduate student

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5300

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of the university, or of the archbishop, represented as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board.

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Founded November 3, 1966
The Observer

Sports Briefs

The ND hockey team closed out its 1985-86 campaign over the weekend with two losses in the Alabama-Huntsville Tournament in Alabama. Friday night the Irish fell to the host team, 5-4, while Saturday the Irish lost 3-2 to North Dakota State. Details of the weekend action will appear in tomorrow’s Observer. – The Observer

Off-Campus teams are looking for players for their spring intramural and intercollegiate teams. Anyone interested in playing basketball should contact Mike Frey at 272-0416 today. Anyone interested in playing softball should call Matt Coach at 283-3641. – The Observer

An Tostal co-ed inner tube water polo sign-ups will be held the week before spring break. Teams must field seven players at a time, two of which must be females. Teams may have a maximum of two current ND water polo team members or two varsity swimmers. For more information call Mike Roberts at 272-3971. – The Observer

An intramural baseball tournament is being organized by the Office of Intramural and Recreational Sports. Interested teams should sign up at the NVA office in the ACC by Wednesday. Rosters must include at least 14 players and should be turned in with a $15 team entry fee. For more information call NVA. – The Observer

Twelve-inch softball tournaments are being organized by NVA. Interested teams should sign up at the NVA office in the ACC by Wednesday. The women’s division will be an intercollegiate and a $25 team entry fee is required. The men’s division will be open to teams playing in fields limited to first 32 teams that enter. Entry fee for the men is $10 per team. For more information call NVA. – The Observer

In the NHL last night, Washington downed the Islanders, 3-1. Other results were: Winnipeg 5, Pittsburgh: 3; Edmonton 7, Los Angeles 3; Buffalo 4, New Jersey 3; Philadelphia 4, N.Y. Rangers 1; Chicago 4, St. Louis 2; and Calgary tied Detroit, 3-3. – A.P.

Observer Sports Briefs are accepted specialists. On time, at p.m. on the Observer, LaFortune. Briefs should be submitted on the forms available at the office, and every brief must include the phone number of the person submitting the brief. – The Observer

Classifieds

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EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL 277-8131
ATTN: STUDENTS
Divorce Friends typing service
TERMS: Fast, High Quality. Call 277-8131
Need ride to WASHINGTON D.C. for Spring Break. Will share costs. Call Lori at 283-3631

LOST/FOUND

LOST BLACK and GOLD BENGALS WATCH AROUND THE BUSINESS BUILDING. ANY INFORMATION WILL BE GREATLY APPRECIATED.

LOST, Bergs sports jacket of light blue color. May have been left on the BMH steps first week of Feb. Dear my I A A , please call 277-7006. Remember, I know you give me again. Great sentimental value. Thank you. D.K. The tag reads "G. Cannon 4016". Please call 277-7006.

LOST, A pair of PACIFIC HANDLOSER’s B-DAY!

FOR RENT

Furnished Homes closer to ND for NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 283-6794
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ANIAV COMPUTER SYSTEM 512K Memory, two disk drives. Color graphics with over 4,000 colors. Special 10% discount for ND students and faculty. BURRUR COMPUTER CENTER 271-5344

ACT NOW! BIKETES Bike $99.99-40 DOLLAR SAVINGS. CALL 235-6200 or stop in today 11:00-7:00 Mon-Sat.

ON SALE

MARCH 14TH-16TH FROM CHICAGO TO ALBANY-LEAVING 12:01 AM FRIDAY, RETURN 11:55 SUNDAY

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WANTED

2-4-seats DEPENDENT ride to Florida for Break! Will share expenses. Call RICK 277-8131

RIDING TO SPRING BREAK ARE YOU READY FOR ST. PATRICK'S DAY? THE ST. PATRICK'S DAY BRIEF IS AT 7PM FRIDAY, MARCH 14th CALL LIZ AT 284-5209. WE NEED A RIDE LEAVING WASH., D.C. SPRING BREAK. JUST GIVE $$ CALL TIM 2356-1509

FOR SALE


PERSONALS

ALASKAN OPPORTUNITIES, A classic 1973 model with 47,000 miles, is available, priced at $3,500. Excellent condition. Contact Sinko at 277-5900.

TRACK & FIELD Univ. of Notre Dame Women's Track Team seeks a motivated person for spring training. Call Jon at 283-2949.

ALASKAN OPPORTUNITIES, A classic 1973 model with 47,000 miles, is available, priced at $3,500. Excellent condition. Contact Sinko at 277-5900.

MOTH BUSTERS For Sale $4.50

MONDAY, March 10, 1986 – page 10

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**NCAA bracket**

**First Round**
- March 13-14
- Kentucky
- Davidson
- N. Kentucky
- Nebraska
- Lamar
- Xavier
- Illinois
- W. Kentucky
- Nevada
- Arkansas
- Shook
- Arizona
- St. John's
- Virginia
- LSU
- Temple
- St. John's
- Temple
- univ.
- Creighton
- Va. Tech
- Virginia
- Missouri
- Va. Tech
- St. Johns
- Nevada
- Bradley
- UTEP
- Arkansas
- Missouri
- West Virginia
- Pepperdine
- VCU
- S.C.
- Temple
- South Carolina
- Oklahoma
- Florida State
- Stony Brook
- UNLV
- New Mexico St.
- Austin
- Ohio State
- Eastern Kentucky
- Maine
- Nevada
- Iowa
- VPI & IN
- Nevada
- New Mexico St.
- UAB
- Missouri
- VPI 
- North Carolina
- Utah
- Bradley
- Kansas
- Miami (Ohio)
- TCU
- Iowa State
- Temple
- Michigan
- Maryland
- Xavier
- North Carolina
- Oklahoma State
- New Mexico St.
- Temple
- Iowa
- TCU
- Little Rock
- Iowa State
- Missouri
- Arkansas

**Regions**
- Southeast
- Atlantic
- Missouri
- Midwest
- Mideast
- Southwest
- C.M.C.
- Ohio State
- West
- Texas
- New Jersey
- Georgia
- Kentucky
- New York
- Carolina
- California
- Dallas
- Minneapolis
- Greensboro
- Syracuse
- Dayton
- Arkansas
- Kansas

**Second Round**
- March 15-16
- Duke to Mississippi Valley St.
- Old Dominion
- W. Virginia
- Virginia
- Pepperdine
- St. Joseph's
- Louisiana
- Providence
- Illinois
- St. Joseph's
- Indiana
- Providence
- LSU
- North Carolina
- Arizona
- Indiana
- New York
- Texas
- Michigan State
- Washington
- Alabama
- Texas Tech
- Mich.
- St.
- Iowa State
- Kentucky
- Texas Tech
- Mich.
- St.
- Iowa State
- Kentucky
- Texas Tech
- Mich.
- St.
- Iowa State

**National Championship**
- Dallas, Texas
- March 31
- Greensboro, N.C.
- March 21
- Dayton, Ohio
- March 31
- Minneapolis, Minn.
- March 21

**Around the Corner Club presents**

**Escape to CHICAGO**

- Leave 9:45am (arrive in Chicago 10:15)
- Leave Chicago 6:00pm (arrive at ND 9:00)
- Spend the day shopping, eating, experiencing Chicago
- Tickets in Office of Student Affairs - $3
Lewis edges Breen-Phillips, 41-38

By KATHLEEN McKERNAN
Sports Writer

On Dec. 6, 1985, Breen-Phillips edged Lewis, 41-38, in the first interhall basketball game of the year. Three months, four quarters and two overtime periods later, Lewis got its revenge.

Last night in the ACC pit, Lewis defeated Breen-Phillips, 36-34, in double overtime to take the 1985-86 women's interhall basketball crown.

With three seconds to go, freshman Ellen Mouch hit both ends of a one-and-one to put Lewis ahead for good. Although Mouch ends of a one-and-one to put Lewis ahead for good. Although Mouch

In the fourth quarter, B-P took the lead for the first time since late in the first quarter with two from Newman. Lewis had to have two steals from Celeste Freind and Ellen Mouch for several unanswered points. Breen-Phillips regained some of the momentum when Newman took a charge under the basket and, on a following play, Lewis' Coach Scotty was charged with a technical.

Lisa Brown hit both parts of the two-shot foul. Carolyn Burke sank the first two free throws to tie the score. Lewis called time.

At the end of the first quarter, Lewis held a slim 8-7 lead. But in the second quarter they increased the lead to a 16-9 halftime advantage.

When Lewis' playmaker Katie Cavanaugh led off the second half with a quick steal and a fast-break bucket, it appeared that Lewis was about to pull away. But Breen-Phillips, through the passing point guard Dave Newman and key baskets by Lisa Brown, led Lewis back down to one by the end of the third quarter, 22-21.

In the second overtime, Lewis led for most of the period on an early field goal by Freind. With 15 seconds left, B-P's Lisa Brown canined two free throws to tie the score. Lewis called time.

“We set up a play and a shooter,” said Coach Scotty. “On the court, we executed it and got fouled on the play.”

That foul brought Mouch to the line. With her two shots, Lewis averaged that early-season trend, buried B-P's unattacked record and earned the women's interhall championship.

One underhand and Ann Curot got two from the line to give B-P a 30-28 lead. As regulation time ran out, B-P led Lewis through with a jump shot in the late.

In the second three-minute overtime, Lewis took an early lead with Freind's basket, but B-P came back with single foul shots by Curot and Brown. Time ran out with the score tied, 32-32, when Lewis failed to capitalize on its final possession with 12 seconds left.

In the second overtime, Lewis led for most of the period on an early field goal by Freind. With 15 seconds left, B-P's Lisa Brown canined two free throws to tie the score. Lewis called time.

Three months, four quarters and 28 lead. As regulation time ran out, B-P led Lewis through with a jump shot in the late.

The first two Grace goals came earlier this season in a closely contested game, and Grace capped their scoring as Lance Williams dug out the puck from a scuffle in front of the net and put it through the five-hole.

Grace defeated Pangborn, 41-38, to face Howard/Cavanaugh for IH title.

With two steals from Celeste Freind and Ellin Mouch for several unanswered points. Breen-Phillips regained some of the momentum when Newman took a charge under the basket and, on a following play, Lewis' Coach Scotty was charged with a technical.

Howard/Cavanaugh made a strong second-half showing as it rallied from a two-goal deficit to beat Alumni, 4-3. The loss was Alumni's first of the year, after going through the regular season unbeaten.

After being held scoreless in the first half, Howard/Cavanaugh's Chris Oteri decided to make a defensive change. Seeing that Alumni had controlled the tempo of the game in the first half, Oteri switched his defensive scheme around which proved to be a wise move.

"I decided to make a change in our defense pairs by bringing in Hamlin and Chris Hodgdon in with Chris Sullivan's line," said Oteri. "This gave us more stability and allowed us to open our offense more. Our goal tender, Andy Fena, came through in the clutch. He's definitely a money goalie when we need him."

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With Cavanaugh/Howard trail-24, Clay Hamlin scored one minute into the second half to cut the deficit in half. After Chris Sullivan tied the game, Tim McElhanan gave his team its first lead with seven minutes remaining.

"We've been overlooked all year, and now our time has come."

By ORLANDO RUBIANO
Sports Writer

It will be a battle of Krause divi­

tion rival inside the hockey player's arena, as unbeaten Grace (7-0), who dominated Pangborn, 6-1, a year ago, upset winner Howard/Cavanaugh.

Once again, it was the overall talent and depth, and quickness of Grace that overwhelmed Pangborn, making consistent forechecking and constant offensive pressure, Grace managed to keep the puck in Pangborn's territory most of the game.

"We had some crisp passing and consistent play, not to mention more depth since they had some people missing," said Grace coach Jim Rataczak.

"To win the championship, we have to have control of the puck under control, not get complacent and play sound hockey. I think we did that well.

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Continued

Four score in the Trans America, and he took most valuable player honors at the conference tournament.

Game feeling in a jubilant Notre Dame lockerroom. A combined 456 games played, over 3,500 points scored, 2,000 plus rebounds, and an 85-16 record could not keep them from falling a bit sad about never playing before the home crowd again, but the chance to finally accomplish what they had dreamed about for four years made the moment a happy one.

"It was pretty tough knowing we won't be out there again in front of the fans who've supported us these four years," said Dolan, who turned in his usual workmanlike performance on defense and underneath the glass. "But each year we've done better and this year we have done what we came here to do. Winning the NCAA's is the only thing that could make it better."

Better and better is what these seniors and the Irish basketball team as a unit have done in their tenure according to Irish head coach Digger Phelps. Forced as freshmen into key roles against national powers like Kentucky, Indiana, and UCLA, these four players suffered many growing pains along with successes. The fact that they have made such a giant impact on this year's 23-5 campaign is what has impressed Phelps the most.

"Each year they've gotten better and better, and that's really a credit to them as players and as people," said Phelps. "They really have believed in each other and that's carried over to the juniors, sophomores and freshmen.

"With our road schedule this year, winning 23 games is a credit to those four players."

That performance over the season did not go unnoticed by the 11,345 partisans that packed the Metrodome, the $45 packages are going fast and will be sold out soon.

Irish

COST: $60 Includes Cocktail hour, dinner dance of Palmer House
WHERE: LaFortune & LeMans Lobbies
WHEN: March 10-14, 5-7 pm
March 17-20, 5-7pm

Attention seniors.

Senior Formal Bid Sal

Seniors Myron Jackson and Pete Myers. A guard, Jackson averages 19.5 points a game, while Myers contributes 18.5 points from his forward spot. In addition to those three, Little Rock guard two freshners, 6-7 Paris McCurdy up front and 6-2 Paul Springer at guard. Springer was feeling it too.

"I'd also like to thank the fathers and the differnents provided by Price, Dolan, Kempton, and Barlow have been

Irish

Continued

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Great Center Experience
Your choice of 14 different courses

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Ticket Information

Summers

Four seniors thank fans for support, look ahead to NCAA

By MARTY BURNS
Assistant Sports Editor

The Observer
Monday, March 10, 1986 — page 13

Continued from page 16

63 win over Centenary on Saturday.

Senior forward Michael Clarke leads a Little Rock front line that measures 6-4, 6-4, 6-7. Clarke is 14th in the country in rebounding with an average of 10.2 per game, and he took most valuable player honors at the conference tournament.

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Exciting Permanent Careers Also Available.
Gradel, a junior field-goal kicker, was medically disqualified from his championship fight against Matt Renaud, who was continually hurt by Gradel's left but managed to hang on for the win.

Renaud started off slowly, taking the brunt of a Goodwine combination on the ropes against the shifty Newell. Renaud had a tremendous power edge over Newell, but the two fighters were evenly contested, between well-trained boxers, as only three fights did not go the distance on the night.

Gradel had his bout started at the 125 lb. division with a bout between Patrick "Curious George" Baccarani and Acris Seres. Baccarani dominated from the start, outclassing Seres with consistent right-hand lead on his way to a unanimous decision.

At 130 lbs., it was Thomas "Hammer" Hank Hayman earning a close, split-decision victory over John "The Butcher" Goodwine. Hayman slipped off easily, taking the brunt of a Goodwine combination of rights and lefts early, but was able to use thrust advantage to bully Goodwine on the ropes and pull the fight out with a good third round.

Michael Noonie provided the first knockout of the evening at the 135 lb. bout, leveling Mark Anderson. Noonie was on a fixed round with a big right off a left jab. Noonie, who drew blood from Anderson's nose, was able to continually pressure and use his right effective for the remainder of the fight and was eventually given the unanimous-decision victory "A dream come true."

Of the most eagerly anticipated bouts of the evening at 140 lbs., Anthony Bonacci, a poised, finesse fighter, and Edward "Fast Eddie" Bornemann went toe-to-toe on the southpaw, squared off in a match that was entertaining and full of action. Bornemann was not quite fast enough, however, as Bonacci took a unanimous decision and the title from his friend.

"Fighting Ed was everything I expected it to be and more," said Bonacci. "He is so strong and in such great shape that it was tough three rounds. We had fun out there, though.

At 140 lbs., Joe Romero pulled out a close, split-decision victory over Frank "IN T" Tantalo in another crowd-pleasing fight. Romero started off slowly, taking the brunt of a Goodwine combination on the ropes against the shifty Newell. Romero had a tremendous power edge over Newell, but the two fighters were evenly contested, between well-trained boxers, as only three fights did not go the distance on the night.

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Next stop for Irish: Metrodome in Minneapolis

ND seeded 3rd in Midwest, to face Ark.-Little Rock 1st

By JEFF BLUMB
Sports Editor

The Irish will face the University of Arkansas-Little Rock Friday at the Metrodome in Minneapolis.

Arkansas-Little Rock, "said Notre Dame head coach Digger Phelps after tournament pairings were announced last night. "We'll try to get some tapes on them tonight and then work from there.

"But, as I've said earlier, it's not who you play or where you play. When you get to this point in the season, you just play. You say, 'It's show time now. Let's go do it.'"

Little Rock, 22-10, has won 18 of its last 19 games, and the Trojans lead the country in rebounding margin with an average difference of 8.9 rebounds per game. The Irish, with an average margin of 8.7, are second in the nation in the category.

A member of the Trans Am Sports Writer

Sports Writer

The Trans Am Athletic Conference, Little Rock won that conference this season with a 12-2 mark. The Trojans proceeded to gain an automatic bid to the NCAA tournament by winning the TAAC tournament with an 85-68 win over Dayton. Jeff Blumb has the details on Notre Dame's NCAA placement in his story as left and ticket sales in his story at right.

Larry Burke has game details below.

Irish down Dayton, 69-55, as seniors say farewell to ACC

By LARRY BURKE
Assistant Sports Editor

An important chapter in the Notre Dame men's basketball history could be coming to a close Saturday afternoon and much to the delight of a capacity ACC crowd, it turned out to be a happy ending.

The final home game for a talented quartet of Irish seniors produced a 69-55 win over Dayton. It was an emotional game that served to strengthen Notre Dame's NCAA tournament position, while at the same time ending Dayton's hopes for a tournament berth.

In their final ACC appearance, Ken Barlow, Tim Kempton, Jim Bolan and Joseph Price helped Irish coach Digger Phelps win his 500th career victory and the 300th of his Notre Dame career. Dayton fell to 17-12.

Barlow scored 15 points, 11 in the second half, while Kempton added 14 and a season-high 14 rebounds. Dolan contributed a three-point play in the second half and pulled down four rebounds in 20 minutes of action.

The Irish (23-1) were paced by David Rivers' 27 points, one short of his career high set at BYU in January. The Flyers were led in the scoring department by Dave Colburn's 27 points (17 in the second half) and Dannon Goodwin's 18.

In the early going it looked as if Notre Dame might be suffering from some emotional jitters, as the Irish seemed to be having trouble getting the offense in sync. But the team was having problems of their own.

Notre Dame jumped out to an early 6-0 lead, then scored just two points over a span of 8:46. The Flyers, meanwhile, missed their first six shots and didn't score until Goodwin hit a layup 4:58 into the game. After 14 minutes Notre Dame led 12-7.

"I thought in the first half we were rushing our shots," said Phelps. "We weren't balanced and we weren't keeping our poise. I think we were a little overanxious at the beginning trying to get the early lead. But defensively, we were doing what we wanted to do by making them beat us from the outside."

Notre Dame led a 27-20 lead at the half on the strength of some solid free throw shooting - 13-of-14 in the first 20 minutes. But the Irish connected on just 32 percent (7-22) of their shots from the field in the first half, while Dayton was hitting only 29 percent (7-24).

The Flyers trailed by as many as 12 points in the first half, but cut the Irish lead down to five with six seconds left. Notre Dame stole the momentum back at that point, however, as Rivers took the inbound pass and went coast-to-coast to hit an eight-footer.

"We didn't seem to fall into our game plan," said Dayton coach Dan Donaher. "In the first half, we got into a tempo, but that last possession, when Rivers scored, was a backbreaker."

Rivers and the Irish picked up where they left off in the opening minutes of the second half, going on a 10-2 spurt to open up a 37-22 lead. Four of those points came on slam dunks by Barlow, and four more on a 12-footer and a layup from Rivers.

"Our team was trying to establish a zone, but barlow penetrated that side," said Donohler of the early minutes of the second half. "In the second half the Irish rebounding was the key factor."

Notre Dame outrebounded Dayton 18-10 in the second half, and 39-24 advantage on the boards.

"Some people see us 'dirty,' but I don't think we're dirty at all. We just fight for our position and play hard every chance we get. It's when you don't get good position that you get in foul trouble. So we try to play physical - we play hard every second."

"We felt we weren't looking to do too much, that we were capable of, then they couldn't stop us."

Next stop for Irish women: NWIT in Amarillo

ND takes bid; NCAA snubs

By JEFF BLUMB
Sports Editor

Not to be left out of post-season activity yesterday was the Notre Dame women's basketball team. After being snubbed earlier in the day by the NCAA tournament, the Irish accepted a bid to the National Women's Invitational Tournament at 6:35 p.m. The NWIT is an eight-team, eight-round, single-elimination, quarterfinals, semifinals and championship.

Irish senior forward Ken Barlow takes a jumper in Saturday's win over Dayton. Jeff Blumb has the details on Notre Dame's NCAA placement in his story as left and ticket sales in his story at right.

The force under the boards for the Irish was the key factor in their victory. Irwin senior guard M ary Gavin defends against Loyola's Sharon Carr in a game earlier this year. John Coyle has the details on Notre Dame's NCAA bracket placement as well.

Irish beat Dayton, 66-62, to clinch North Star crown

By JOHN COYLE
Sports Writer

With revenge and post-season play on its mind, the Notre Dame women's basketball team defeated Dayton Saturday night at the U.D. Arena, 66-62, to capture the North Star Conference title.

The trio of Teresa Keys, Mary Gavin and Sandy Botham combined for 52 of the 62 Irish points. Keys led all scores with 22 points, and Botham tallied 13.

But it was the scoring of Gavin, which really helped the Irish. The sophomore guard guard enjoyed one of the best games of her career, shooting a perfect 7-of-7 from the field and finishing with 17 points.

Though Gavin is a capable scorer, she is usually more of a passer than a shooter so the extra points were a big part of the Irish win. She also had eight assists and made three steals.

The force under the boards for Notre Dame was forward Heidi Bunek, who collected 12 rebounds and chipped in with 4 points. Diondra Toney also had four points, while Lavetta Willis came off the bench to score six.

There was no lack of scoring in the first several minutes, as both teams got off to a slower start. Dayton especially had problems finding the basket, managing only six points in the first eight minutes. Notre Dame, meanwhile, got its offense going and was able to open up its lead by the game's middle.

Keys was the big contributor to the Irish 10-point lead, hitting three outside jumpers. Toney was also hot, scoring all four of her points in that eight minute span.

After a Dayton timeout, the Lady Flyers came back to narrow the lead, but the Irish survived to advance to the title game.