IAN EISENSTADT

San Francisco - Jerry Whitworth was sentenced to 365 years in prison and fined $410,000 yesterday by a judge who said his role in selling Navy communications secrets to the Soviet Union made him one of the most spectacular spies of this century.

I just want to say I'm very, very sorry,' was the only comment from the 47-year-old Navy lieutenant as he appeared before U.S. District Judge John Vukasin.

Convinced on seven counts of espionage as part of the Walker family ring, Whitworth must serve at least 60 years before he will be eligible for parole.

Vukasin had the option of sentencing Whitworth to the maximum term of life in prison or following a prosecution recommendation of imposing a lengthy period of years that would deny his parole eligibility.

The government called him the central figure in the most damaging spy ring in U.S. military history, and Vukasin said he had given the Soviet Union the very blueprint of our most covered and guarded communications.

Whitworth, of Davis, Calif., was convicted July 24 of selling to the Walkers the secrets of Navy decoding equipment, code keys and communications systems he gathered and photographed for nearly a decade as a trusted radio operator at ship and shore stations.

He also was convicted of tax evasion on the $32,000 that he was paid by John Walker Jr., his longtime friend, former fellow radio instructor and confessed leader of the spy ring.

Walker was to have been sentenced yesterday in Baltimore to two life terms under a plea-bargain, with parole possible in 10 years. But sentencing has been delayed until Oct. 3 at the prosecution's request.

Whitworth's lawyer, James Larson, filed papers with Vukasin on Tuesday urging a sentence no harsher than Walker's. Larson said Walker was unquestionably ... more culpable than Whitworth.

Larson said Whitworth was locked with guilt and remorse, and had undergone three days of debriefing by government agencies since his conviction and was prepared for more.

But Assistant U.S. Attorney William Farmer said in court papers that Whitworth, even on the eve of sentencing, after being convicted following a protracted public trial that detailed his treachery, ... will not, or cannot, own up to his responsibility.

Walker pleaded guilty last October in Baltimore and agreed to testify against Whitworth in exchange for a reduced sentence for Walker's son, Michael, who also pleaded guilty. Walker's brother Arthur was convicted of spying by a federal judge and sentenced to life
In Brief

A new rector and three rectresses have been named for the 1986-87 school year by the Office of Student Affairs. New residence hall heads are Judy Hutchinson of Breen-Phillips, Christine Mengucci of Lewis, Susie Jeannine Jochman, C.S.C., of Lyons, and Father Gary Sabourin, O.F.M., of St. Edward's. - The Observer

The National Endowment for the Humanities has recently awarded grants in the area of Summer Seminars for Secondary School Teachers to two Notre Dame professors. Professor Thomas Morris of the Philosophy Department and Professor Walter Niezginski of the Program of Liberal Studies will each be enabled by the grants to teach a summer seminar. The recipient of a $52,316 award, Niezginski will lead a seminar entitled Cicero Aspirations. Morris was awarded a grant of $47,295 which will fund a seminar on Pascals Penses: Faith, Reason and the Meaning of Life. - The Observer

The Notre Dame student who was bitten by a South Bend Police dog last spring has decided not to bring any legal action against the department. Junior Jeff Morgan claimed the dog jumped on him and bit him 22 times on the arms and legs. The dog was brought by the police to a party at 601 Corby Street on April 24 in order to break it up. Morgan said he spoke with an attorney about the incident, and was told that although he had a good case and would probably win, the resulting legal fees would be greater than any damages he could hope to receive. Captain Patrick Connell, head of the South Bend Police Department's East Sector, said last April that Morgan struck the handler of the dog and brought the consequences on himself. - The Observer

The Student Senate approved the 1986-87 budget by a vote of 13-1 last night, according to Student Body President Mike Switek. Funds for the budget come from the $55 student activity fee that all undergraduates pay. The $385,000 budget includes $149,000 for Student Activities Board, $75,350 for student government, $52,500 for clubs and organizations, $35,000 for WVFL-AFM capital improvements, $25,000 for the classes of 1987, 1988, and 1989. - The Observer

Of Interest

Notre Dame Jazz Band tryouts for interested students will be held on Sunday at 1 p.m. in the Jazz Loft of the Band Annex Building. There are openings on all instruments. - The Observer

Students must move their cars out of the parking lot which surrounds Notre Dame Stadium, said Director of Security Rex Rakow. If students do not comply, they will be ticketed and their cars will be towed. - The Observer

Students need to register their cars soon because Notre Dame Security will enforce its policy shortly, said Rex Rakow, director of security. - The Observer

Weather

August weather returns to Michiana, replacing the November cool of the last few days. Sunny today with a high of 72. Partly cloudy and warm tomorrow with a high of 80.

The Observer

The Observer (USPS 599 2-0001) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $40 per year ($25 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Welcome Baptist Students

BAPTIST Student Union

Bible Study - Fellowship - Fun

Join Us!

A great pizza is getting harder and harder to find. But here it is. Great tasty crust. Luscious sauce. Real cheese, grated fresh. Toppings, toppings, toppings. Because you might have to go out of your way to find us. never go out of your way to make it worth every step you take.

Godfather's Pizza

52920 U.S. 31 N 277-5880

COUPON

Friday and Saturday

Coupon Special

Large for Price of Medium

Good for Carry out or delivery

Delivery and tax extra

Not valid with any other offer

Delivery until 11:00 pm weekdays

2:00 am on Friday and Saturday

Expires 9/12/86
### December

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sunday</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>7:30 pm</td>
<td>Mildred Pierce</td>
<td>7:00 pm</td>
<td>No Film</td>
<td>History Is Made At Night</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7:30 pm</td>
<td>Night of The Living Dead</td>
<td>7:00 pm</td>
<td>Kiss Of The Spider Woman</td>
<td>YeHow Rolls-Royce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7:30 pm</td>
<td>Caught</td>
<td>7:00 pm</td>
<td>Night Drum</td>
<td>History In Made At Night</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>7:00 pm</td>
<td>Gentlemen Prefer Blonds</td>
<td>7:00 pm</td>
<td>I'm Waiting For</td>
<td>Yellow Rolls-Royce</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Mildred Pierce
- **Year:** 1944
- **Directors:** Michael Curtiz
- **Countries:** America
- **Duration:** 93 minutes

#### Night of the Living Dead
- **Year:** 1968
- **Directors:** George A. Romero
- **Countries:** America
- **Duration:** 85 minutes

#### Caught
- **Year:** (1947) B&W
- **Directors:** John Brahm
- **Countries:** America
- **Duration:** 90 minutes

#### Gentlemen Prefer Blonds
- **Year:** 1938
- **Directors:** Howard Hawks
- **Countries:** America
- **Duration:** 114 minutes

#### I'm Waiting For
- **Year:** 1949
- **Directors:** Charles Vidor
- **Countries:** America
- **Duration:** 100 minutes

#### YeHow Rolls-Royce
- **Year:** 1949
- **Directors:** Charles Vidor
- **Countries:** America
- **Duration:** 98 minutes

### Fall Film Series

The Department of Communication and Theatre offers films to the public Monday through Friday nights, Monday through Friday, and Friday films will be screened at the Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art, University of Notre Dame campus. In addition to screenings of popular and classic films, guest speakers are scheduled to present films in the series. The films series will continue with its policy of low price, individual admission will remain $1.50 in addition to individual admission. Season tickets also are available. (1) A season ticket for good for 25 films shown in the Annenberg Auditorium during the Fall 1986 semester will be $30. (2) A season ticket for good for 15 films shown in the Annenberg Auditorium during the Fall 1986 semester will be $20.

#### Monday Night

**Film Series I**
- **Time:** 7:00 and 9:00 pm (or later)
- **Location:** Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art

#### Wednesday Night

**Film Series II**
- **Time:** 7:30 pm
- **Location:** Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art

#### Thursday Night

**Film Series III**
- **Time:** 7:00 pm
- **Location:** O'Shaughnessy Loft

#### Tuesday Tour

**Film Series IV**
- **Time:** 7:30 pm
- **Location:** O'Shaughnessy Loft

#### Featured Films

- **1949 B/W, 88 min.**
  - Max Ophuls, USA
  - Ugly Duckling
  - Barbara Bel Geddes is meant as a larger allegory about modern Japanese society. Presented in conjunction with the English Department.

- **1958 B/W, 95 min.**
  - Fred F. Sears, USA
  - The Chipper
  - A film of intrigue and suspense
  - John Wayne is the star of this action-oriented film that takes place in China.

- **1959 Color, 122 min.**
  - Anthony Mann, USA
  - The Man from Laramie
  - A story of justice and vengeance in the American West.

- **1980 B/W, 74 min.**
  - Carlos Saura, Spain
  - Mystery of the Wax Museum
  - A family drama in Spain.
THE HARDER THEY COME

(Bradley 1980) Color, 110 min.

Jimmy Cliff stars in this film about the Dionne brothers, a group of Jamaican farmers who, after suffering a financial setback, decide to become farmers in Barbados to make a living. The film is set in the 1930s and is a classic example of reggae music and its impact on Caribbean society.

THURSDAY

7:00 pm

The Gold Rush

(1925) Silent, 39 min.

Charlie Chaplin's silent masterpiece, the story of a gold prospector who tries to save his dog and foil the efforts of a gang of prospectors to steal his gold.

9:15 pm

The Harder They Come

(1972) Color, 110 min.

A Jamaican film that tells the story of a group of small-time crooks who plan to make a quick buck by robbing a gold mine. However, their plans go awry when they are caught by the police.

9:30 pm

Willy Wonka and the Chocolate Factory

(1971) Color, 90 min.

A whimsical fantasy film about a young boy who wins a trip to the magical chocolate factory run by the eccentric Willy Wonka. The film features a cast of endearing characters and is known for its catchy songs and memorable quotes.

FRIDAY

7:00 pm

Don't Look Back

(1967) Color, 89 min.

A documentary film about the music industry and the rise of the rock and roll era, featuring interviews with musicians and industry insiders.

9:00 pm

Touch of Evil

(1958) Color, 136 min.

Orson Welles directed and starred in this film noir classic about a police detective who becomes involved in a crime spree that threatens to destroy his family. The film is known for its atmospheric Noir style and its famous final scene.

SATURDAY

7:00 pm

Pineapple

(1947) Color, 78 min.

Bing Crosby stars in this light-hearted musical comedy about a man who falls in love with a beautiful heiress.

9:00 pm

The Gold Rush

(1925) Silent, 39 min.

Charlie Chaplin's silent masterpiece, the story of a gold prospector who tries to save his dog and foil the efforts of a gang of prospectors to steal his gold.

9:30 pm

Undercurrent

(1946) Color, 136 min.

A film noir classic about a man who becomes involved in a crime spree that threatens to destroy his family. The film is known for its atmospheric Noir style and its famous final scene.
Pannam, a self-governing community of escaped slaves in the jungle highlands. Set on the borderline between history and legend, between the mountains and the sky, Quaker is a powerful voice of pain, pleasure—sensual and blunt—depicting the atrocities and the Uruqil ideal with rough political questions; relying, larger than life performances (including Atrio's Zenon Motta as a formidable woman warrior), fabolous, exotic scenery, and spectacular blood-and-thunder battle scenes.

10/9 7:00 pm
Vivien Leigh, Marlon Brando, USA
A young Georgia farm girl, who is in love with a thug, makes her way to New York where she is discovered by a director who makes her a star. Her success brings her a husband, but also a life in the public eye and the media. However, when the director leaves her, she is left to cope with the harsh realities of fame and fortune.

10/10 7:00 pm
Alfred Hitchcock, USA
Hitchcock leaves the cities to explore a different kind of horror. The story of a girl who is taken by a maniac on a road trip, the film is a classic that has influenced countless filmmakers worldwide. The film's iconic shower scene and the twist ending have become synonymous with the genre.

10/11 7:00 pm
Rio Bravo (1959) Color, 141 min.
Howard Hawks, USA
One of the best Westerns ever made, Rio Bravo tells the story of a group of diverse characters who band together to fight against a gang of outlaws. The film features a talented cast, including John Wayne and Tom Neal, and is known for its dark humor and intense action scenes.

10/12 7:00 pm
Insignificance (1985) Color, 100 min.
Howard H. Hathcock, USA
A made-for-TV movie that tells the story of a woman who becomes a television star overnight. The film explores themes of fame, power, and the media's impact on individuals. Featuring a strong cast, including Jane Fonda and Jack Nicholson, the film is a commentary on the entertainment industry.

10/13 7:00 pm
Marnie (1964) Color, 120 min.
Alfred Hitchcock, USA
A story of a woman (Virginia McKenna) who steals thousands of dollars, and the hunt for her by the police, her employer, and the man she double-crossed. The film is known for its suspenseful plot and the complex relationships between the characters.

10/14 7:00 pm
Leopoldo Fregolentino, Argentina
A film about a young man who is forced to leave his rural home and travel to the city in search of a better life. The film explores themes of hope,梦想, and the challenges of living in a new place.

10/15 7:00 pm
Arthur Penn, USA
A story of a woman (Bette Davis) who becomes a radio star in the 1940s and falls in love with a man (John Garfield). The film is known for its dramatic performances and its exploration of theuario and social issues.

10/16 7:00 pm
Jean-Jacques Beineix, France
A story of a young woman who becomes a successful model and the complex relationships she develops with the men in her life. The film is known for its bold themes and its exploration of love and desire.

10/17 7:00 pm
Arturo Ripstein, Mexico
A story of a young woman who becomes a nun and the challenges she faces in her new life. The film is known for its exploration of faith, love, and the search for meaning.

10/18 7:00 pm
Ethan and Joely Richardson, USA
A documentary about the life and career of Orson Welles, one of the greatest filmmakers of all time. The film explores his early career, his groundbreaking work, and his later life, including his struggles with the film industry and his personal life.

10/19 7:00 pm
The Treasure of the Sierra Madre (1948) Color, 129 min.
John Huston, USA
A classic film about two friends who become partners in a gold rush. The film is known for its dark humor, its exploration of greed, and its iconic performances.
The effect on the spectator. With Amy Ir...
Just a pinch
Stanley Tannenbaum, of the Illinois Division of the American Cancer Society, shows off an ad in Chicago earlier in the week which the ACS will use in their new campaign against the use of smokeless tobacco.

Even today, there are still a few students who don't have an HP calculator.

That's because there are better than 2500 software packages available for them — more than for any other calculator. Our HP-41 Advanced Scientific Calculators have even more potential.

Burning the midnight oil may be necessary. Burning the 2:00 or 3:00 or 4:00 AM oil is absurd.

Burning the midnight oil means you're getting enough sleep, you won't have to lie.

By the way, if you want more information, just give us a call at 800-FOR-HPPC. Ask for Dept. 658C.

ND faculty honored with awards
Special to The Observer

Ten faculty members at Notre Dame were selected for special honors following the 141st commencement of the University.

Father David Burrell, professor of theology and philosophy, was the recipient of the Faculty Award for outstanding service to the University. A chaplain to University Village, he served 10 years as chairman of Theology and was active in Notre Dame's program in Jerusalem.

The Thomas P. Madden Award for outstanding teaching of freshmen went to Terrence Akai, assistant dean of the College of Engineering and associate professor of aeronautics and mechanical engineering. Father Thomas King, rector of Zahm Hall, is the winner of the Father John Pop Fazley Award, named for the legendary rector of Sorin Hall and presented to a man or woman who personifies the rector as educator.

John Howard Yoder, professor of theology, received the Reinhold Niebuhr Award, presented annually to one whose life and writings promote or exemplify the theological and philosophical concerns of Niebuhr. The Grenville Clark Award, honoring a member of the community whose voluntary activities and public service advance the cause of peace and human rights was presented to Rev. Robert F. Griffin, C.S.C., University chaplain and newspaper columnist.

Special Presidential Awards, honoring faculty who have given dedicated service over the years, were given to Peter G. Grande, associate dean of the Freshman Year of Studies; Rev. Michael J. Murphy, C.S.C., chairman of Earth Sciences; Robert F. O'Brien, director of University Bands for 34 years, and Drs. Thomas and Wendy Schereth.

He is a professor of American Studies and she is director of the Notre Dame Archives.

One ND trustee dies; two others elected
Special to The Observer

A member of the Notre Dame Board of Trustees died over the summer while two others were elected to the board.

Paul F. Hellmuth, secretary of the board, died on August 3 in Boston, Mass., where he was a retired senior managing partner in the legal firm of Hale and Dorr.

A 1940 graduate of Notre Dame, he received a law degree from Harvard Law School and served in the U.S. Army in Europe during World War II. He holds a 1965 honorary degree from Notre Dame. He was elected a trustee of the University in 1960 and since 1967 has served also as a fellow of the University.

One recently-elected board member is William Aramony, president of the United Way of America, the national association for 2,200 United Way organizations across the country.

A native of Worcester, Mass., Aramony earned his undergraduate degree in business administration from Clark University and his master's degree in community organization from the Boston College Graduate School of Social Work. He came to his national position in 1970 after 17 years of local service in United Ways in South Bend, Indiana, and Dade County, Florida.

Sister Alice Gallin, executive director of the Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities, was also elected to the board.

Gallin received her bachelor's degree from the College of New Rochelle in 1942, a master's degree from Fordham University in 1944 and a Ph.D. from Catholic University of America in 1955.
Corby's continued from page 2

"The tavern has been there for many years," said Charles Hall. "Everyone acts crazy when they are not in service, and it has been good for the students."

One of the brothers' proposals, to increase the number of menu items, also drew some response.

"If Tom Miller, a member of the board, asked Gourley, "How can you increase the kitchen in order to prepare more food when you have no room to expand in your physical area?"

"We have no intention to add to the building," Gourley replied. "We just want to increase the menu."

With the additional tables, the bar will handle fewer people, which is the whole idea."

Correction

The headline of the tuition increase story in yesterday's Observer was incorrect. Higher salaries and better benefits for faculty and staff accounted for almost all of the tuition increase, according to Thomas Mason, vice president for business affairs.
Group advocates shutting down all U.S. nuclear power plants

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The only way to protect the American public from atomic power risks is to shut down all U.S. nuclear plants, a Ralph Nader-affiliated organization asserted yesterday.

The message from the operating experience of U.S. reactors in 1984 and 1985 is clear: the plants are unsafe and their safety record continues to worsen, the Critical Mass Energy Project said in its 1984-85 Nuclear Power Safety Report, which it said was dedicated to the victims of the nuclear accident at Chernobyl in the Soviet Union.

The likelihood and consequences of an accident, so dramatically demonstrated by the Chernobyl disaster, strongly argue for rapidly phasing out the nation's nuclear power program, said the report written by Joshua Gordon.

Critical mass is the amount of energy required to sustain a nuclear chain reaction. The Critical Mass Energy Project was founded by Nader 12 years ago.

Based on data from the Nuclear Regulatory Commission and other sources, the group contends 1985 was the worst year for U.S. nuclear safety. Among its findings, some of them released in May after the Chernobyl accident, were these:

- Ten serious accidents - abnormal occurrences ranging from high radiation exposures and loss of radiative material to management problems affecting safety - happened in 1985.
- 2,977 plant mishaps - licensee events ranging from minor to significant breakdowns in plant systems or procedures - were reported to the NRC in 1985, a 23 percent increase over 1984.
- There were 764 emergency shutdowns at U.S. plants in 1985, a 28 percent rise over 1984.
- Nine plants accounting for 12 percent of the U.S. nuclear power generating capacity were indefinitely closed in 1985.

Don Winnston, a spokesman for the Atomic Industrial Forum, said he did not know how Critical Mass could say the nuclear safety was at all-time low in terms of safety last year.

How many fatalities were there? Zero! How many catastrophic breakdowns? Zero! Injuries to the public? Zero! Injuries to workers? Zero! (Radiation) overexposures to workers? None. For the second year in a row, Winnston said.

Winnston said the number of significant or serious events dropped from 7 percent in 1984 to 5.5 percent in 1985 - the fourth consecutive annual decrease. He also said the forced outage rate due to technical problems fell from 13.6 percent in 1984 to 11.7 percent last year.

NRC spokesman Bob Newlin said abnormal occurrences numbered five or six annually until 1982 and then rose to nine or 10 per year.

Toll from Chernobyl may reach 75,000

Associated Press

VIENNA, Austria - A Los Angeles bone marrow surgeon who treated some Chernobyl victims said yesterday the accident could cause as many as 75,000 cancer deaths worldwide over the next 70 years.

Dr. Robert Gale told reporters that most delegations to an international conference in Vienna agreed that as many as 25,000 cancer deaths linked to the Soviet nuclear plant disaster could occur in the European part of the Soviet Union alone.

An explosion and fire occurred April 26 at the No. 4 reactor of the Chernobyl plant, 80 miles north of Kiev in the Soviet Ukraine. Two people were killed and at least 29 others Soviet officials said died from injuries linked to the accident, which sent a radioactive cloud over much of Europe and other parts of the world.

Gale said the number of cancer deaths worldwide as a result of the accident could range from 1,000 to 75,000.

He said earlier yesterday that estimates of the death toll from Chernobyl are very broad, but health experts believe the truth will lie between the extremes.

Peace

continued from page 1

which has not yet been completely formed, Gilligan said.

Although Garvey and Gilligan would not give the names of any of the Advisory Board members, former Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, former first lady Rosalyn Carter, astronaut Carl Sagan and former secretary of Defense Robert McNamara have been mentioned as possible candidates.

We can't announce it (the Advisory Board) until the whole thing is assembled, said Garvey.
Viewpoint

Freedom vs. Security

My roommate remarked the other day, "Freedom is a difficult thing." And so it is. Not only does the individual in a free society have to monitor his or her own behavior with care, but the society as a whole must be ever vigilant in guarding the gray area where the rights of the individual overlap with those of society.

Maura Mandycz

frankly my dear

A certain government organization is treading in that gray area with an overly confident stride. The President's Commission on Organized Crime is, in the words of country singer Tom T. Hall, attempting to hang all the people to get all the guilty. On March 2, the commission, acting in the name of national security, stated that all federal employees will undergo drug testing. Well, certainly the government's attempt to clean its own house is not overly objectionable. But the commission went on to recommend that private employers who have federal contracts also test their employees for drug use. If the employees refuse, they could lose sizable government contracts. And over time, if such contracts are pulled out of government contracts, are jumping on the specimen belt bandwagon.

The media has christened the event Bar Wars. Perre Beminger, former head of the Drug Enforcement Administration, assures in a U.S. News and World Report article that the program is "saving money, Ido saving lives!" Ira Glasser, the executive director of the American Civil Liberties Union, calls drug testing grossly unjustified. Obviously drug use is something that employers would wish to discourage. The most important reason for drug use today on America industry is enough to ruin a company president's day, to say the least. Time Inc., reports an estimate on lost worker productivity due to drug abuse as $35 billion a year. The incidence of job-related accidents is tripled by drug use and ten times as many sick days are currently taken than presumably would be drug-free employees.

But the Constitution was not written in dollar signs or by consulting statistics. And there is much about overall, random drug testing of presumably competent employees that smacks of unconstitutional. The Fourth Amendment, which deals with unlawful search and seizure, requires probable cause. In other words, there must be tangible and reasonable proof that a person has violated an existing law. Before he can ever be accused. Being handed a bottle by the federal government (you know what to do), is an accusation and an insulting one at that. As Randy Kemp, a detective in Seattle, told Time,"You've got to have a search warrant to search my house. Well, my body is a lot more sacred than my home."

I don't believe that the commission's intention is to trample on the Constitution, or to begin immediate and nation-wide wide installation of televisions in private homes, or to surround the American people with posters reading in large, ominous letters"Edwin Meese is watching you." I believe that their intentions are admirable—the elimination of drug abuse and the often accompanying misery from the American worker's life, the decrease of drug traffic and organized crime in our cities, the decrease of tragic accidents in the workplace, and the general betterment of life for us all. But there has long been a human stubbornness against those people who are doing something for our own good. The stubbornness has gone so far in this country as to create an entire government whose purpose is to protect the individual's right to be free of that government's control.  

No one has a civil right to violate the law, but the government has no right to assume that we are doing so.

It is important that the unions already in existence work against random drug testing programs. It is important that state constitutions and local statutes are written so as to make such government interference impossible. It is important that the influential white-collar workers defend their own rights by seeing that the blue-collar workers who frequently lack the means to protect themselves are not abused. And it is important that we do not let the ends justify the means when dealing with Constitutional rights. There are some principles that are more important than the most compelling practicalities. 

Benzinger stated that drug testing is a clear signal that the company is serious about the hazards caused by drugs. Workers should now make clear that they will not tolerate federal or corporate tampering with their hard-won civil rights.

President Reagan attempted to soothe dissatisfaction by saying,"I have the same feelings that many people do about how far you can go in invading the privacy of individuals." What Reagan and his commission don't understand is that you cannot go far at all. Indeed, you must not even begin.

Maura Mandycz is a senior English major and an assistant Viewpoint editor.

Journalists give young writer a lift

Summers are not just a time for working and relaxing. They can also be time for learning.

This past summer I worked as an intern at the daily newspaper in my area, The Finger Lakes Times. I hoped to get some more experience to take back to The Observer in the fall. And I also wanted to make an important decision — go into journalism after school or stick with a future in government.

Eric Bergamo

here's to future days

Well, I did make the decision and it was to pursue a career in journalism after Notre Dame. That means that The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune will be my second home. But what I carry away with the summer will stay with me the rest of my life.

Doonesbury

When I first went back to work in May, I was understandably apprehensive. I was not sure what I had to expect to be a good intern and if I could fit in with people who were older and had more experiences than I. I really didn't have to worry. The reporters and editors at The Times went out of their way to make me feel comfortable. They would take time out to talk with me and to get to know me. I, in return, learned much from them about writing and how to become better at it.

I was regarded like a regular reporter by the editors and given story assignments to complete. They gave me the responsibility of reporting the news and I tried my best. I also learned that no matter how well one writes, no one is a perfect writer. In an article that may look all right on the surface, there were numerous improvements that I could make.

I learned things that could not be taught in any classroom but only by experiencing them. I went out and covered stories, I didn't just learn theories about writing from textbooks. I learned how to relate to people by interviewing them and asking them questions.

Internships can be excellent learning experiences. The people are there to help you along. Just be open and friendly and you can learn so much. If you study the lessons of a lifetime just may pass you by.

When I went to the offices to pick up my last check, I said goodbye to those people with whom I worked this summer. I told them about what I planned to do this semester—studying and working at The Observer. I wanted to tell them how much I learned from them over the summer, but I really couldn't put it into words. I put things a little better in writing.

To the staff of The Finger Lakes Times: thank you for making me feel a part of the paper. Thank you for helping me when I needed help and thank you for sharing your experience with me.

And thank you for being very good friends.

Eric M. Bergamo is a junior government major and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

CAMPUS QUOTE

Everyone in this world could be happy if they approached all life with a smile and a prayer. Thats Exciting!

Vicky Rappold

Class of 1989

July 29, 1986

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame. It does its best to reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible.Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

General Board

Editor-in-Chief: Joe Murphy
Managing Editor: Kevin Becker
Viewpoint Editor: Scott Beatty
Accent Editor: Osama Corrigan
Editorial Page Editor: Mary Jacoby
Sports Editor: Mary Jacoby
News Editor: Mary Jacoby

Editorial Staff

Dennis Corrigan
Mary Jacoby
Joe Murphy

The Observer

Founded November 3, 1966
Greeley's autobiography is a breath of fresh air

BY A.P. JONES
from the Chronicle

Remember the song "The Kid is Hot Tonight"? Well, the kids were hot Wednesday night when they blew up the Notre Dame Athletic and Convocation Center with a sold-out arena, for a night of rock solid.

Lovely boy, who was last in the South Bend area two years ago on the Keep It Up Tour, is now touring in support of their most recent release. Lovin Every Minute Of It. Lovely boy was lovin' everyone during the show conforming to an enthusiastic, near capacity crowd that cheered in support.

Fifteen minutes behind schedule, Dokken took the stage in response to a flurry of headbanging fans and piercing whistles. Lead singer Don Dokken, guitarist George Lynch, bassist Jeff Pilson, and drummer Mike Brown roared through a forty-five-minute, seven song set which included their 1985 hit 'Alone Again' and their debut single 'Dreams'. "Is She Love?" Lynch has been hailed as one of the rock's real tough guys for his style, speed and ease with which he played last night showed just why.

Sporting a pair of dark sunglasses and wearing his hair slicked back, Don Dokken looked as though age was beginning to catch up with him. One listen to his voice is obvious that a judge by his book, his voice was virile and powerful.

Dokken closed with a sounding version of 'Just Got Lucky' and after a short interlude, Dokken Loverboy hit the stage.

Loverboy opened with "The Kid is Hot Tonight," a great tune from their debut album, and slid directly into "Too Much Too Soon"from their latest effort, Lady of the Eighties, and another new song "I'm the Top to the Top followed.

Drummer Matt Fretez gave a short but stirring solo in "Take Me To The Top" giving his fellow band mates singer Mike Reno, guitarist Paul Dean, bassist Scott Smith, and keyboardist Doug Johnson a chance to catch a break. To his credit Fretez's solo was not pretentious, nor was the play of any of the other band members. As a group they worked extremely well together and are a solid unit.

One of the hits from the Top Gun soundtrack gave a change of pace but was unremarkable and was followed by "Hot Girls in Love." "Do You Want to Go Crazy Tonight, and Lucky One's" all of which were powerful rock songs.

Another standout track from the new album, "This Could Be The Night" once again caused the concert's pace and a slow, grooving "Too Much Too Soon." A highlight of the set was the title track from the fourth album, "Loverboy," last night and the placed shook to the foundations as thousands of healthy voices joined the band during the chorus. Reno seemed to be in his glory and urged the crowd on to louder song.

"Turn Me Loose" seemed weak in comparison but was still pleasuring. The band closed with the rockin' "Working for the Weekend." From the album Get Lucky and amidst cheers and roars left the stage. They were not put out by not getting out that easily, though. The people continued to yell and sing, and the band brought the crowd back to get out that easily, though. The people continued to yell and sing, and the band brought the crowd back. We were on fire last night and the place was packed.

Bloom County's greatest hits

ERIC M. BERGAMO
Assistant Features Editor

Call it Bloom County Greatest Hits! Bill Berke Breathed named it Bloom County Babylon: Five Years of Basic Naughtiness. It is the best of the strip's five year run.

No one is immune from Breathing Basic's wrath. His victories include Ron Reagan, the Prince and Princess of Wales, MTV, presidential elections, computers, and spy scandals.

Nobody gets out of Bloom County without being made fun of and lives.

Esquire the reader through this collection are the many denizens of Bloom County. Opus. The most lovable, short and big nosed penguin is ever appear on the comic pages. His misadventures include running as the vice president of the American Medow Party to being the first IPCC (InterContinental Bal­ liaric Penetration) to be launched from a Soviet submarine.

In the liberal-minded ten year-old who stands for the highest standards of bad journalism and sin, his name was Broadcast.

Mike Brekky and his closet of anxieties full of lost Rajnesh cul­ tists, Nacho, Bears, and Richard Nixon singing old Andy Gibb songs and as convention of PM Magazine Towns.

Enter the world of the computer hacker with Oliver Wren- dell Jones and his Banana Junior 6000 as they back into the fites of Bath, West Sussex; as Moscow headline Gorbachev Sings Trac­ ters: Turns! Buttocks!

And of course there is Bill the Cat (top oop, ask ad), the cat who has fried his brain on cocaine; been cloned from genes for a love affair with Jeanne Kirkpatrick; and convicted of selling secrets to the Soviets. Has anyone seen Garfield do anything this exciting lately?

The book is not all comic strips. A short account of The Great Lalochico Toad-Frog Mat­ tress kicks off the book. It tells of Soviet nuclear attacks, civil defense procedures gone awry and of the bullies breathing fire off an automatic rifle.

Bloom County Babylon should keep you up nights besides when they read it. It's a shame that Dave Dallas, lawyer and eligible bachelor who strikes out at both professions.

The love affair with Garfield is on with his chauffeur Enterpaas as he and his faithful crew head off to find The Wild Soreity Girl of Planet Players.

And of course there is Bill the Cat (top oop, ask ad), the cat who has fried his brain on cocaine; been cloned from genes for a love affair with Jeanne Kirkpatrick; and convicted of selling secrets to the Soviets. Has anyone seen Garfield do anything this exciting lately?

The book is not all comic strips. A short account of The Great Lalochico Toad-Frog Mat­ tress kicks off the book. It tells of Soviet nuclear attacks, civil defense procedures gone awry and of the bullies breathing fire off an automatic rifle.

Bloom County Babylon should keep you up nights besides when they read it. It's a shame that Dave Dallas, lawyer and eligible bachelor who strikes out at both professions.

The love affair with Garfield is on with his chauffeur Enterpaas as he and his faithful crew head off to find The Wild Soreity Girl of Planet Players.

And of course there is Bill the Cat (top oop, ask ad), the cat who has fried his brain on cocaine; been cloned from genes for a love affair with Jeanne Kirkpatrick; and convicted of selling secrets to the Soviets. Has anyone seen Garfield do anything this exciting lately?

The book is not all comic strips. A short account of The Great Lalochico Toad-Frog Mat­ tress kicks off the book. It tells of Soviet nuclear attacks, civil defense procedures gone awry and of the bullies breathing fire off an automatic rifle.

Bloom County Babylon should keep you up nights besides when they read it. It's a shame that Dave Dallas, lawyer and eligible bachelor who strikes out at both professions.

The love affair with Garfield is on with his chauffeur Enterpaas as he and his faithful crew head off to find The Wild Soreity Girl of Planet Players.

And of course there is Bill the Cat (top oop, ask ad), the cat who has fried his brain on cocaine; been cloned from genes for a love affair with Jeanne Kirkpatrick; and convicted of selling secrets to the Soviets. Has anyone seen Garfield do anything this exciting lately?

The book is not all comic strips. A short account of The Great Lalochico Toad-Frog Mat­ tress kicks off the book. It tells of Soviet nuclear attacks, civil defense procedures gone awry and of the bullies breathing fire off an automatic rifle.

Bloom County Babylon should keep you up nights besides when they read it. It's a shame that Dave Dallas, lawyer and eligible bachelor who strikes out at both professions.

The love affair with Garfield is on with his chauffeur Enterpaas as he and his faithful crew head off to find The Wild Soreity Girl of Planet Players.

And of course there is Bill the Cat (top oop, ask ad), the cat who has fried his brain on cocaine; been cloned from genes for a love affair with Jeanne Kirkpatrick; and convicted of selling secrets to the Soviets. Has anyone seen Garfield do anything this exciting lately?

The book is not all comic strips. A short account of The Great Lalochico Toad-Frog Mat­ tress kicks off the book. It tells of Soviet nuclear attacks, civil defense procedures gone awry and of the bullies breathing fire off an automatic rifle.

Bloom County Babylon should keep you up nights besides when they read it. It's a shame that Dave Dallas, lawyer and eligible bachelor who strikes out at both professions.

The love affair with Garfield is on with his chauffeur Enterpaas as he and his faithful crew head off to find The Wild Soreity Girl of Planet Players.

And of course there is Bill the Cat (top oop, ask ad), the cat who has fried his brain on cocaine; been cloned from genes for a love affair with Jeanne Kirkpatrick; and convicted of selling secrets to the Soviets. Has anyone seen Garfield do anything this exciting lately?

The book is not all comic strips. A short account of The Great Lalochico Toad-Frog Mat­ tress kicks off the book. It tells of Soviet nuclear attacks, civil defense procedures gone awry and of the bullies breathing fire off an automatic rifle.

Bloom County Babylon should keep you up nights besides when they read it. It's a shame that Dave Dallas, lawyer and eligible bachelor who strikes out at both professions.

The love affair with Garfield is on with his chauffeur Enterpaas as he and his faithful crew head off to find The Wild Soreity Girl of Planet Players.

And of course there is Bill the Cat (top oop, ask ad), the cat who has fried his brain on cocaine; been cloned from genes for a love affair with Jeanne Kirkpatrick; and convicted of selling secrets to the Soviets. Has anyone seen Garfield do anything this exciting lately?
Sports Briefs

Tickets are still on sale for tomorrow’s pre-season football game between the Chicago Bears and the Buffalo Bills at Notre Dame Stadium. The $18 tickets may be purchased at Gate 10 of the ACC. - The Observer

The Notre Dame wrestling team has slated a meeting Monday at 4 p.m. in the ACC’s football auditorium. Anyone interested in trying out should report to the meeting with a pen or pencil. - The Observer

The Notre Dame varsity lacrosse team will hold a meeting Sunday at noon on Carrier Field for prospective players. Athletes are reminded to provide their own equipment. Further information may be obtained by contacting Head Coach Rich O’Leary at 239-5108. - The Observer

The Off-Campus football team will hold a meeting on Green Field today at 4 p.m. Anyone interested in playing should bring proof of insurance. - The Observer

Men’s Interhall Football rosters must be submitted by Sept. 3 with an accompanying fee of $40. Uniforms and equipment will be issued only after the rosters are in. Proof of insurance must also be provided. Further information may be obtained by contacting the NVA office at 239-5100. - The Observer

Women’s Interhall Football rosters must be submitted to the NVA office by Sept. 3 with the $35 entry fee. Team members must reside in the same hall and an insurance and consent form is required. Contact NVA for more information. - The Observer

The ND-SCC gymnastic team is holding a mandatory meeting Monday at 4 p.m. at St. Mary’s Angela Athletic Facility. - The Observer

An organizational meeting for the Notre Dame Rugby Club and any new members is scheduled for 6:30 p.m. Monday in 127 Nieuwland. - The Observer

Never Worse than Third
Chris Evert Lloyd in the U.S. Open

15 Appearances (1971-1985)
6 Titles
3-time Runner-up
6-time semifinalist
83 wins of 92 matches (.902)
171 wins of 198 sets (.864)
1,128 wins of 1620 games (.696)

Last U.S. Open victory: 1982

NFL continued from page 12

tive end Bruce Smith has five sacks, while linebacker Darryl Talley has three.

With the waving of center Will Grant, fullback Booker Moore, and right end Eason Ram­
ton this summer, the Bills have at least three new starters on their offensive unit for 1986, and
probably a fourth with the emer­
gence of Kelly.

Bills’ punter John Kidd had an outstanding night against the
Chiefs, averaging 62.3 yards on six
kicks. The former Northwes­
tern star had two kicks inside
the 20-yard line and hit one of
his kicks 59 yards. He is averag­
ing 67.9 yards on eight punts this
season.

The Bears enter this game
with a 5-1 pre-season record and
appear to be ready to defend their
title this year. The watchword
for the Bears is still defense, as
that unit turned in another im­
pressive performance against the
Cards.

The defense is now under the
 tutelage of defensive coordinator
Vince Tobin, a USFL transfer
taking the place of Buddy Ryan.

The Bears defense limited St.
Louis to three first downs in the
second half and held them to 36
net yards after intermission. The
Cards averaged 1.2 yards on 10
first down passing plays.

However, it was bad field po­
sition that did the Bears in against St. Louis. On 11 posites­
ions, the Bears started on average at the 23-yard line. Their
furthest start was on their own
44-yard line.

Walter Payton continues to be
the mainstay of the ground attack
with 67 yards on nine carries last week. The Bears were penalized
only once in two previous games
while committing nine penalties,
six on offense, for 75 yards last
week.
Biathlon scheduled

Special to The Observer

Non-Varsity Athletics is sponsoring a biathlon, scheduled to take place Sunday on St. Joseph's Lake.

The event, originally scheduled for Saturday, gets under way at 11 a.m. with a half-mile run and a two-mile swim. Individuals may wish to take part in both segments of the biathlon, or a team competition will be offered in which two people divide the chores in half. Registration may be done and further information may be obtained by contacting the NVA office today.

Help the
March of Dimes
Fight Birth Defects

ND soccer team faces tough fall

By PETE GEGEN

Feed'em to the wolves. That is the idea behind the upgrading of the Notre Dame soccer program.

Initiated last year, the team organized an upgraded schedule. Second-year head coach Dennis Grace was then able to recruit a number of talented freshmen and thrust them into action immediately.

This year another group of freshmen will continue the upgrading process. The team also will face seven teams which were ranked in the top-20 in the nation last year.

"I think it was a good move," said Irish co-captain Steve Lowney. "The schedule is competitive enough to gain an NCAA berth."

The team wastes no time in facing top competition as it meets the Panthers of Wisconsin-Milwaukee on Sunday. The Irish will have to deal with youthful inexperience as they take on this nationally-ranked team.

"I'm a little worried about freshman jmsters at the beginnings of the season," said co-captain Jim Flynn. "Our team experience has to come through while the youth comes along."

The defensive third of the field will be the most experienced for the Irish. Seniors Hugh Brelin and Flynn return to mind the nets. Brelin set an Irish single-season record last year with 156 saves in 21 games. Flynn compiled a 1.30 goals-against average in three appearances last season.

Returning at sweeper for Notre Dame is senior Pat Saanto. Juniors Paul Gluckow and Lowney and sophomores Dan Gordon and John Guignon will fill the other defensive slots.

"The defense will have to lead the way," said Grace. "The longer they keep us in the game, the better chance well have of winning."

Leading the way at midfield will be sophomore Joe Sternberg. Sternberg led the team in scoring last year with 10 goals and five assists in 22 games.

"He just had a super freshman year," said Grace. "He has taken on a quiet leadership role on the team."

Joining Sternberg at midfield are seniors Marvin Last, sophomore Randy Morris and Tom Gerlicher, and freshmen Kevin Kode and Rolfe Behrle.

Grace is looking for more offensive power from the forwards. Sophomores Bruce Tiger, McCourt and Morris will lead the attack. Last season they combined for 11 goals and eight assists. The team also recently added Pat Murphy, a sophomore transfer from Cregthorn, whose program folded after last season.

Grace plans on keeping 25 to 30 players on the varsity squad.

He noted that the bench will be deep, with a large number of people who can step in and play.

In addition to Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Notre Dame will face Evansville, last year's NCAA champion, Indiana, Connecticut, Penn State and Florida International. All were ranked in the top-20 last year.

Bias case heats up

Associated Press

The investigation into the death of Maryland basketball star Len Bias has stirred controversy over the prosecutor's conduct, while top University of Maryland officials are standing by basketball coach Lefty Driesell.

Attorneys for Brian Tribble, who has been, indicted by a Prince Georges County grand jury, are asking that all charges against their client be dropped, claiming comments by State's Attorney Marshall Jr. have prejudiced the case against their client.

Attorneys Thomas Morrow and William Cahill Jr., in papers filed late Wednesday, charged Marshall engaged in a consistent pattern of misconduct before the grand jury, by commenting publicly about evidence gathered against Tribble.

University Chancellor John Slaght has advised the prosecutor a decision on Driesell's future until the grand jury presents its report next month. Athletic Director Dick Doll has released documents showing Driesell has advocated drug testing for his players for several years.

Laundry and DRY CLEANING CHANGE HOURS

31. Michaels Laundry and Dry Cleaning departments have increased their Business hours for the 1986-87 school year. Beginning Monday, August 25, the Office (Door 1, student bundle pick-up) and the dry cleaning facility (Door 6) will be open from 7:30 A.M. to 4:30 P.M. Monday through Friday.

The New York Times

All the news that's fit to print
Call Rick Reuter at 283-4303
Irish

continued from page 12

being headed by a member of the coaching staff.

Holtz did get to see some good things at the end of practice when the offensive and defensive units each worked a series of plays from the 10-yard line. Nose tackle Marty Lippincott and cornerback Mike Haywood led one defensive unit in shutting out quarterback Steve Beuerlein and the No. 1 offense until flanker Tom Brown hauled in an eight-yard touchdown pass on the eighth play. Then outside linebacker Celtri Figaro and cornerback Troy Wilson did the same to quarterbacks Terry Andyysia and Steve Bellis.

But Holtz was especially pleased with the play of running backs Huawatha Franciscus and Anthony Johnson, each of whom reached the endzone against the No. 3 defense. Franciscus, whose knee problems had made him a question mark for this season, has come back strong the past two days in practice, while the freshman Johnson has asserted himself as a potential candidate for some playing time at tailback behind leaders Mark Green and D'Juan Francisco.

"As I see it at this present time, those four will be the ones playing tailback for us," said Holtz. "Huawatha looked good, but he got some fresh legs because he's only been out here two days." One player who may feel like he's only been out for two days when in fact he's been practicing all year is sophomore Gorny Sourhall. While Sourhall appeared all spring to be a top candidate to inherit the backfield vacancy left by the graduation of Allen Pickert, the Irish coaching staff decided to move the former high-school defensive standout from tailback to strong safety, where he will back up veteran Brad Wells and injured sophomore George Streeter.

"The injury to Streeter (hamstring) is a lot to do with it," said Holtz. "We felt we needed to solidify that position."

"At first I was a bit disappointed," noted Sourhall. "I enjoyed carrying the ball. But I was highly recruited out of high school as a defensive back, and I'm comfortable there. I felt this anything I could do to help the team, I would do. Right now I'm a little behind the other guys, but I'm working hard to catch up and the guys are all really helping me."

Sourhall will not be alone in that situation, as Holtz and his team labor to make the finishing touches.

"We've got some bumps and bruises, and our legs are tired," noted Holtz. "We don't have the quickness we normally have. But we were trying to do what we feel we really need most to work on."

Fortunately for Holtz, there are these upcoming two weeks before the 1986 college football season begins for his team.
The most exciting few hours you'll spend all week.

And develop the confidence and skills you won't get from a textbook.
Enroll in Army ROTC as one of your electives. Get the facts today. BE ALL YOU CAN BE.

Interested?
Call Lieutenant Flannigan or Lieutenant McKnight 239-6264

SAB presents
Risky Business

7pm, 9pm, & 11pm
Engineering Auditorium

SAB presents
The 2nd Annual Beach Party

Dance in 60 tons of sands
Leis for the First 100 people

9pm - 12am
Stepan Courts
Lessons emerge from mishaps

Dennis Corrigan
Sports Editor

failed the remaining three. Terps head coach Lefty Driesell was  
involved in an injury, but that the team's academic advisor had  
confirmed that Driesell didn't place enough emphasis  
on his team's performance in the classroom.  

Clearly, the time has come for action not only on  
the college level, but also on the high school level.  
Professional athletes should be more aware of  
the risks they take and the impact their actions  
have on society. The NCAA should consider  
the idea of a return to freshmen ineligibility. In recent  
years that would have meant freshmen named  
Rivers and Pinkard. But in the same future,  
Of course, the adjustment to college is hard enough  
without having to juggle an academic schedule and a professional  
student-athlete role.  

On the high school level, Proposition 48  
should force schools to prepare their athletes for exams  
such as the SAT and ACT, which are required for college  
acceptance. This could help ensure that athletes  
and coaches should know the rules of the game.  

On the high school level, Proposition 48 should  
force schools to prepare their athletes for exams such as the SAT and ACT, which are required for college acceptance. This could help ensure that athletes and coaches should know the rules of the game. To further this end, the NCAA should consider a return to freshmen ineligibility. In recent years that would have meant freshmen named Rivers and Pinkard. But in the same future, Of course, the adjustment to college is hard enough without having to juggle an academic schedule and a professional student-athlete role. On the high school level, Proposition 48 should force schools to prepare their athletes for exams such as the SAT and ACT, which are required for college acceptance. This could help ensure that athletes and coaches should know the rules of the game.