Theological proclamations dissent is essential part of the Catholic Church

BY CHRIS JULKA
Copy Editor

Richard McCormick, professor of Christian Ethics at Notre Dame, said in two articles in the last 10 years that dissent is essential part of the Church. "Good teaching persuades, it doesn't just command," said McCormick. "We're talking much more about response to the authentic teaching of the Church - much less about obedience. We obey disciplinarians ... you try to assimilate it." McCormick then quoted an article by Bishop Butler: "The loyal Catholic will approach the Church's teachings with a welcoming gratitude, along with a keen alertness of a critical mind, determined to play its own part in the ongoing purification of the Church's inheritance." McCormick contrasted the Church before Vatican II with the "post-conciliar Church," with the Church after Vatican II, "the post-post-conciliar Church." The pre-conciliar Church was based on the "juridical" or "pyramidal" model, according to McCormick, "with authority and truth descending from the pope through the bishops to the priests to the laity people." The pre-conciliar Church also was characterized by the "absence of the mass media," according to McCormick. "Opinions were formed within the Church, therefore, without exposure to a variety of traditions and richnesses. And I think we can honestly say that they tended - the Church statements - to retain their value longer than was justified." By contrast the post-Vatican II Church is characterized by a "concentric" as opposed to pyramidal structure of authority, according to McCormick. "The people are the repository of wisdom and revelation." The present Church is also characterized by the "presence of the mass media," according to McCormick. "That means people are exposed to an awful lot. Not necessarily wiser, but certainly exposed to an awful lot." American Catholics now are "much more aware of the true complexity of issues," according to McCormick. "I think it's true as Father Hesburgh said in two articles in the last two issues of America Magazine that the Catholic Church in the United States has grown up." "More than ever lay people have higher educations, they have increased specialization and they're capable of taking that expertise and relating it to religious and moral questions in very enlightening ways," said McCormick. In the post-conciliar Church there also is, "pluralism - in philosophical language and content," according to McCormick. "Thomism is no longer regnant. There are many" see CHURCH, page 6

Provisions of new tax legislation could mean bad news for students

By MIRIAM HILL
Senior Staff Reporter

Recently passed tax legislation could mean bad news for Notre Dame and other universities. Under the provisions of the tax law signed by President Ronald Reagan two weeks ago, students will have to pay taxes on any portion of scholarships or other grants not used for tuition, books or other course-related expenses. For example, scholarship money used for rent or board would be taxed. Such aid was exempt from taxation under the old law. The new law, which takes effect in January of 1987, applies only to those scholarships granted after Aug. 16, 1986. Students would only have to pay taxes on scholarships and grants if their total income exceeded $4,900, the minimum taxable amount. Graduate students will be hardest hit by the new law because they often receive grants above the $4,900 minimum taxable income, said Notre Dame's Director of Financial Aid Joseph Russo. In addition, he said, the new law makes the tax status of aid like athletic scholarships and payments to resident assistants uncertain. "The typical student doesn't have to worry about excess of books, and course-related expenses. At Notre Dame, that amount would be at least $9,300," Russo said. "We just don't have that kind of aid here, but there are some exceptions to that - athletes, for example." Because federal regulators are still in the process of writing the tax code, it is not clear what types of scholarships will be subject to taxation. "What we're waiting for now are interpretations of what is meant by scholarships, what is meant by fellowships, what is meant by room and board," explained Kenneth Milani, Notre Dame associate professor of accountancy and Arthur Young Faculty Fellow in Taxation. Besides taxing certain portions of scholarships, the new law eliminates deductions for interest payments on student loans. Russo said families could avoid losing this interest deduction by taking out a second home mortgage to pay for a child's education. Interest see TAX, page 4

Judicial Council finalizing Student's Rights Manual

By ROB HENNIG
Senior Staff Reporter

Finalizing the Student's Rights Manual and the success of the Legal Referral Committee were the main topics of discussion at a short Judicial Council meeting Wednesday night at Hayes-Realy. The Advocacy Committee reported on the status of the Student's Rights Manual. According to Judicial Coordinator Maria Cintron, the manual clearly explains all the rights a student has and what a student can do when accused of a University of Notre Dame regulations. Cintron, in referring to the manual's contents, said, "It's just like all the rights you have." The manual, written entirely by students, is scheduled to be distributed to all resident assistants with the goal of having one for each room. The Legal Referral Committee reported that the legal referral program is proceeding well. Cintron said the Judiciary Council sent out 130 letters to South Bend lawyers who graduated from Notre Dame asking if they would be willing to provide legal services to students. South Bend lawyers have responded four responses so far, according to Cintron. One has agreed to handle civil offenses and two have said they would help in either capacity. "They are willing to work with students at a reduced fee." said Cintron.
Weather

Another beautiful day in South Bend with a partly cloudy sky and a high in the middle to upper 50s. Cloudy tonight. Low in the lower and middle 40s. A 40 percent chance of rain developing Friday. High in the upper 50s and lower 60s.

In Brief

Notre Dame's Loumb Laboratory received a $10,000 grant recently from the Indiana State Aerie Fraternal Order of Eagles' Art Ehrmann Cancer Fund. The grant will be used for research in prostate cancer currently being conducted by Dr. Morris Pollard, Loumb's director. - The Observer

The police officer who gained fame for his part in the movie "Beverly Hills Cop" has lost a leading role in a crime television series. Hill played the tough-talking Inspector Todd in the movie starring Eddie Murphy. - Associated Press

"The Christ Question: Who is Christ for Us Today?" will be discussed by Emily Binn, professor of Theology at University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $40 per year ($25 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box 6, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

Wealthy development

Father McBrien's recent stance on Catholic teaching, which he left, though admittedly only a layperson, rather puzzled. First he went on national television to condemn the Vatican's removal of Charles Curran, as a Catholic theologian from Catholic University as yet another repressive measure of a right-wing hierarchy, calling it inherently "unworkable" and claiming that it necessarily stands in opposition to trade union excellence. Surely the Church publicly supports or at least condones abortion, euthanasia, homosexuality, birth control and divorce. According to McBrien, because none of the Church's positions in these matters are items of "infallible" doctrine, like the doctrine of the trinity (and we all know how relevant this doctrine is to everyday life), these teachings are "minor" and therefore Catholic theologians should be free to speak against them publicly and not simply as American citizens, but as legitimate Catholic theologians.

Is the possibility that abortion is murder minor, then, a trifle not to be unduly concerned about? Apparently so. But McBrien goes much further than this. Not only should one feel free to violate the Church's "minor" teachings, but also infallible doctrines as well. Thus, by pointedly reiterating Father William Storey as a graduate theology professor, McBrien repudiated not only confessed homosexuality, but more importantly a person who publicly professed atheism. How can there be any real room for a doctrine of the trinity if there is no God to be truine in the first place? Clearly then, despite McBrien's qualifier, denunciations of infallible doctrine are not objectionable either. What is puzzling is where McBrien draws the line. Perhaps he wants to incorporate democratic, pluralistic ideology into Catholicism. This is fine as far as it stands, for we all know how fantastically efficient and just democracy is. But it seems that McBrien is more intent on making Catholicism more a democratic political philosophy on Catholic principles.

The Christ Question: Who is Christ for Us Today?

"The Christ Question: Who is Christ for Us Today?" will be discussed by Emily Binn, professor of Theology at Villanova University, tonight at 7:30 in Saint Mary's O'Loughlin Auditorium. The community is invited to attend this free lecture. - The Observer

Another beautiful day in South Bend with a partly cloudy sky and a high in the middle to upper 50s. Cloudy tonight. Low in the lower and middle 40s. A 40 percent chance of rain developing Friday. High in the upper 50s and lower 60s.

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Theologian's view of Catholicism resembles that of a social club

Father McBrien's recent stance on Catholic teaching has left me, though admittedly only a layperson, rather puzzled.

First he went on national television to condemn the Vatican's removal of Charles Curran, as a Catholic theologian from Catholic University as yet another repressive measure of a right-wing hierarchy, calling it inherently "unworkable" and claiming that it necessarily stands in opposition to trade union excellence. Surely the Church publicly supports or at least condones abortion, euthanasia, homosexuality, birth control and divorce. According to McBrien, because none of the Church's positions in these matters are items of "infallible" doctrine, like the doctrine of the trinity (and we all know how relevant this doctrine is to everyday life), these teachings are "minor" and therefore Catholic theologians should be free to speak against them publicly and not simply as American citizens, but as legitimate Catholic theologians.

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If pluralistic dissent is so important for a healthy academic atmosphere, for instance, would McBrien object to appointing Adolf Hitler or Karl Marx as a Catholic theologian at Catholic University? Why not? Both discussed about God or his nonexistence and both questioned the Church's moral stances. To discriminate against any person on the basis of their ideological persuasions or theological views would be to contradict those grand principles of pluralism, free thought, democracy and the toleration of dissent—short the very essence of Christianity, according to McBrien.

I am sure that, holding true to these principles, McBrien would be just as indignant if the Pope tried to remove Hitler or Marx as theologians, for clearly the Pope does not know what Catholic theology is really all about.

Assuming I get no letter to the effect that Father McBrien is the Way and the Truth and thus has the privileged right to make discriminations above and against the Pope in these areas after all, I would like to ask the following: What's so special about being a Catholic theologian if anyone could be one, regardless of whether he holds to atheism or the acceptability of euthanasia, abortion, or homosexuality? Why do we have a theology department at all? Why do American bishops make long pronouncements on the American economy and defense posture, as if somehow their opinions are special from all the others? Or for us laypeople, what's so special about being Catholic? Is it our Irishness, Italianness or Germanness? Is it our rituals? Is it our social connections? Or is the true essence of Catholicism the multi-national corporation based in Rome with a local headquarters at Notre Dame?

If someone can enlighten me in these matters, let him do so. But I do not see how McBrien's version of the Catholic Church could be anything more than a gentlemen's social club, a fraternity, a big business.

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PHILOSOPHY

But He only asks for one step at a time.

HOLY CROSS PRIESTS
Despite election, Reagan asks staff 'to complete the revolution begun''

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan acknowledged Wednesday the election did not provide the outcome he sought but he asked his staff to stick with him in the twilight of his presidency "to complete the revolution that we have so well begun."

In a subdued but characteristically upbeat speech to White House aides a day after his 25,000-mile campaign to preserve a Republican Senate ended in disappointment, Reagan said, "For two years more, my friends, let us make history together."

Drawing a line for his 1984 re-election campaign pitch, he insisted Washington "ain't seen nothin' yet."

The president called Tuesday's election results, in which the Republicans scored victories in important gubernatorial races but lost the Senate for which he had campaigned hardest, "fairly good news" overall.

Reagan's chief political strategist, Mitchell E. Daniels Jr., told reporters the loss of the Senate "was just a story of close elections, and our good fortune ran out."

He recalled that the Republicans had won 17 of the 21 Senate races decided by two percentage points or less in 1980, 1982 and 1984 and said, "Last night, Lady Luck evened the score."

"This is not the outcome we sought," the president acknowledged, "but our agenda remains unchanged, and I look forward to its attainment."

"Even in this hotly contested race, we enjoyed widespread support on the issues that we campaigned on," Reagan said. He cited his economic policies, appointment of tough judges to the federal bench, "and a strong defense, especially SDI," the Strategic Defense Initiative aimed at developing a shield against nuclear attack.

"So in a sense, our message that same message of limited government and a firm foreign policy that we enunciated from our first day in office did get across and continues to get across," Reagan said, offering his congratulations to Tuesday's victors and condolences to the vanquished.

The 75-year-old president, who during the first two years of his second term defined attempts to label him a lame duck, said his goals remain to "make America more prosperous, more productive and the world more peaceful."

He pledged to strive for "permanent structural reform of the entire budget process" through enactment of a constitutional amendment to balance the budget and legislation permitting the president to strike individual items from spending measures passed by Congress.

Victory

continued from page 1

President Reagan holds a picture of puppies earlier this week before departing Los Angeles airport. Reagan made a joke involving puppies during his Republican national campaign swing.

Ward had issued a victory statement Wednesday morning after unofficial returns gave the Knox attorney a 1,000-vote lead over the three-term Republican incumbent.

Hiler said mistaken vote tabulations in St. Joseph County reduced Ward's margin in that Democratic area by 2,000 votes. County officials did not confirm the difference but Hiler declared himself the winner by a margin of 160 votes.

"It isn't as big as we'd like to see, but we'll take it any way we can get it," Hiler said.

"Despite the statements made by my opponent today, I am still the Congressman-elect," Hiler declared himself the winner by a margin of 160 votes. Two years ago, the 8th District congressional race in southwest Indiana went undecided for six months as Republican challenger Rick McIntyre battled incumbent Democrat Frank McCluskey over a razor-thin vote margin. The House of Representatives ultimately declared McCluskey the winner by four votes.

Hiler first won the 3rd District seat in 1980, defeating Democratic incumbent John Brademas, who had served 11 terms and joined the majority leadership as floor whip. Hiler won re-election in 1982 and 1984 by close margins, piling up Republican votes in Elkhart and Kosciusko counties to offset Democratic strength in South Bend and St. Joseph County.

Correction

Information about the N. St. Peter St. party raid was incorrect in the In Brief column of Tuesday's Observer. John Klinge was cited for violation of the city anti-noise ordinance.
Charges of human rights violations traded at conference

Associated Press

Vienna, Austria - The United States and the Soviet Union traded charges of human rights violations Wednesday and then held extended talks on how to carry out their Iceland summit pledges for sharp reductions in nuclear weapons.

Secretary of State George P. Shultz, speaking at a 26-nation conference aimed at improving relations between East and West, said "a tragic human rights situation" existed in the Soviet Union and among its Eastern allies. He warned that arms control would falter unless the perceived abuses were corrected.

"Arms control cannot exist as a process in isolation from other sources of tension in East-West relations," Shultz said in a stern speech.

He addressed foreign ministers reviewing the 1975 Helsinki agreement's promise of a freer exchange of people and ideas across the East-West divide.

The United States, the Soviet Union, Canada and all European nations except Albania signed the Helsinki accord and are attending the conference.

"If arms control measures are to make a meaningful contribution to stability," Shultz said, "they can only reinforce, never supplant, efforts to resolve more fundamental sources of suspicion and political confrontation."

Shultz cited the confinement of Andrei Sakharov, a physicist who won the 1975 Nobel Peace Prize, to the closed city of Gorky, and the imprisonment of members a Soviet activist group monitoring the Helsinki accord.

Six top U.S. arms control specialists came from Washington with Shultz, where they were joined by the three U.S. negotiators from weapons reductions talks in Geneva.

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Tax

continued from page 1

payments on second mortgages still would be deductible if used for tuition.

While Russo and others sort out the implications of the new tax law for financial aid, Notre Dame's Director of Planned Giving, J. Christopher Carlin, is trying to figure out how the new law will affect fundraising.

In a Wall Street Journal article, Harvard University economist Lawrence Lindsey estimated that the new law could cost colleges as much as $1.2 billion in charitable receipts.

Said Milani: "The new law is not a good news situation for the fundraising side."

The law reduces the tax benefits of giving by lowering the maximum tax rate from the current rate of 56 percent to 28 percent. The reduction in the rates will raise the cost of giving $1 to charity from 56 cents in 1986 to 72 cents in 1988.

The law also eliminates the charitable-gift deduction currently allowed for taxpayers who do not itemize. Typical non-itemizers like recent graduates generally do not make large donations. Such donors are essential for the long-term stability of fundraising programs, however, because they guarantee a steady supply of new donors.

"One of the basic points of fundraising is to get people into the habit of making donations early," said Milani.

Colleges and universities also stand to lose money because of the way the new law treats gifts whose value has increased since the time the donor purchased them.

For example, if an individual donates stock that was purchased for $50,000 and is now worth $100,000, he can write off the full market value of the stock under current law.

Under the new law, a donor will still be allowed to write off the value of the stock, but the difference between the purchase price and the market value would be taxed at a rate of 21 percent.

The added tax on property whose value has increased will "affect very few charitable gifts," Russo said. "But it will affect the biggies, and the biggies are what gets the Decio Faculty Halls," he said.

He estimated that such large gifts accounted for 56 percent of the $4.8 million in charitable donations Notre Dame raised last year.

Nevertheless, Carlin said he expects the new tax law's long-run effects on fundraising to be negligible. Most people do not make donations solely to save on taxes, he said.

"The vast majority of people that give gifts to Notre Dame don't do it because of tax reasons," said Carlin.

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Columns, specials and other features in this section are published as a matter of record and the paper is not responsible for their content.
South Africa specialist cautions sanctions with 'empty symbolism'

By MARY HEILMANN
Assistant News Editor

Cautioning against "empty symbolism," southern Africa specialist William Minter said Western sanctions against South Africa must aim at "the elimination of the basis of that state," not simply reformulation of the state's system.

Minter, in a speech Wednesday sponsored by the Ideas and Issues Commission of the Student Activities Board, argued that sanctions with this goal are not only effective, but necessary to dismantle a system based on the idea that "the color of one's skin gives one rights to special political rights and social and economic privileges."

Outlining what he said were several misconceptions held about the goal and effectiveness of sanctions, Minter said the idea that sanctions never work is "a myth kept alive by the same people who benefit from the system." He added, "Those who are part of the system always tell us: 'you can't do what you want to do, because it only really works if you do what we want you to do.'"

Having outlined the positive effects of sanctions, Minter cautioned against "feel good" sanctions - those done "just so you can say you did it." He said, "Many people who argue for sanctions concede the point at the beginning, 'We know they won't work but we have to do it anyway to show that America stands for freedom.' To make sure our college portfolio is clean," Minter said. "This kind of symbolism is important and those reasons are important." He stressed, "I don't want to dismiss the importance of symbolism; symbolism is important and those reasons are important." Minter said. He stressed, however, that "if they are the only reasons, then they are an empty symbol, then they are fake because it only really means something if you want it to make a difference." He added, "You can't do what Congress would like to do and say, 'Now we've done it. We've taken our stand. Now let's forget about this and get on with other issues,'" Minter said. "That's absurd, if your purpose is to make a difference."

In order to effect this change, Minter appealed his audience to go beyond "empty symbolism" to action, thinking and studying.

"The American people so far have done extraordinary efforts in forcing the political leaders of this country to take action to begin to cut the links which reinforce the apartheid state in South Africa, but the work is scarcely begun," Minter said.

"It's not enough to be passionate; it's not enough to just want to change things," he noted.

Minter, who holds a doctorate in political sociology from the University of Wisconsin and is currently a contributing editor of African Studies, has more than 20 years of experience in dealing with southern Africa and is currently a contributing editor of African News Service.

His speech comes nine days after the Notre Dame Board of Trustees, which may vote on a proposal for University divestment in companies with South African holdings.

"It was a result of student protests in the '70s," Notre Dame Professor Peter Walsh, director of African Studies, said in the introduction to Minter's speech, "that the trustees of Notre Dame for the first time in 1978 produced a South African investment policy."

"The last modification took place in May of this year when they stated that they would divest from South Africa if the situation deteriorated. Since May, it has deteriorated catastrophically. The trustees meet next week, and we hope very much that they live up to their word," Walsh concluded.

Responding to a question asserting that divestment and economic sanctions would only increase unemployment among South Africa's blacks, Minter suggested that sanctions "may have positive effects on black employment as well as negative effects."

"In general, foreign investment is highly capital-intensive, labor-saving investment," Minter said, adding that foreign companies have a higher ratio of white to black workers than local companies, which have less access to high technology and skilled workers. Employers, therefore, are not forced to turn to local black labor, he said.

Read all about Father Hesburgh in "The Hesburgh Legacy" in this Sunday's Chicago Tribune Sunday Magazine. This special issue will be available this Saturday, November 8th at the stadium after the S.M.U. game. It will also be available at the South Dining Hall or at motels and restaurants near the toll road.
Plight of indigenous people failing

By BUD LUEPKE
Copy Editor

The indigenous people of the Americas and particularly Latin America are fighting a losing battle for human rights, according to Dr. Charles B. Davis, Executive Director of the Anthropology Resource Center in Washington, D.C.

Davis, who spoke Wednesday night in the library auditorium, said that the indigenous people has failed in its plea for world awareness, despite documented abuses of millions of native people, "the (indigenous) have not become the focus of world attention like apartheid or Soviet Jews.

Davis blamed this failure on the lack of a political lobby to bring the suffering of what, he said, is not a domestic lobby that would make this an issue," he said.

Davis pointed out that human rights and politics often go hand in hand. He said apartheid in South Africa and the repression of Soviet Jews would not likely be the human rights issues they are if there were not large political lobbies to draw attention to them. Indigenous people do not have the political power to make the governmental repression a human rights issue, Davis said.

"If we're really interested in human rights, then we should de-politicize," said Davis. "Pattems (of abuse) are the same throughout the Americas, socialist or capitalist," he said.

Davis also said that another obstacle to world awareness of abuse of indigenous peoples is the failure of the non-indigenous to understand the native idea of land.

"The whole meaning of land is radically different to indigenous than to non-indigenous. It is the 'life' of their society, family, community... They view their history in terms of the landscape," Davis said.

Davis said the indigenous struggle for human rights is essentially a struggle for land rights. Native land, said Davis, has disappeared through government acquisitions and sales. In Columbia, he said, Indian land which covered much of the country in the 1800's was taken over at the turn of the century. Davis said Indians made up about 30% of the population before the acquisition. "Now, they are about 3 percent," he said.

In Equador, Davis, the government is threatening to cut down its rain forests and replant the African Palm in order to sell palm oil for foreign capital. Davis said 150,000 indigenous would be removed by this action. "It threatens a whole culture and way of life," said Davis.

Davis said indigenous have been able to organize an international network and that since 1985 the United Nations has listened to them.

Davis received his Ph.D. from Harvard in Social Anthropology in 1870. His lecture was part of the Exxon Distinguished Scholar Series.

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All majors welcome.
Cocaine addiction is no longer a prob-
lem. Universities around the country are beginning to approach the cocaine (and other drug) problem directly by becoming educated to the facts of sub-
stance abuse. In a direct response to the University's request for specific education in substance abuse, the Uni-
versity Counseling Center is sponsoring a special series of drug education programs by Randy Weber of Parkside Medical Center. Those of you who don't know who he is should prepare yourselves to keep using it, choosing cocaine over food or sex or any other satisfac-
tion.

Sally Coleman, M.A.

It has been widely taught and written that tolerance to cocaine does not oc-
cur. This incorrect belief arose because small amounts of cocaine can be used via intranasal delivery methods. Furthermore, cocaine is a short-acting drug, and tolerance requires a fairly constant presence of the drug in the body. Now, with the advent of more efficient routes like intravenous injection and smoking, high concentrations of the drug are achieved. Those with sufficient sup-
plies can dose themselves very fre-
quently for days. Under such conditions enormous amounts can be taken and as such, binge progress, a definite decreased euphoric effect occurs, indic-
ating development of tolerance. In-
creased tolerance is symptomatic of addictions.

Cocaine produces psychological de-
pendence in many. The drug usually must be taken in moderate or high doses over a period of time before drug-
seeking behavior occurs. The desire to continue to repeat the experience for its own sake is the hallmark of psychiatric drug addiction. Cocaine depression is especially urgent when the drug is smoked or injected. Some pharmacologists believe that physical dependence (addiction) to cocaine does not occur. However, those who have observed the "crash" or the coming down from a cocaine run, are fairly well convinced that a stimulant withdrawal syndrome does occur, indic-
ating that physical dependence is a real possibility. This is similar to am-
phetamine and cocaine, producing a psychic depression, aches and pains, protracted sleep, irritability, nausea and weakness as some of the symptoms noted. It is the withdrawal symptoms that are so hard to put into words. It is the most impossible, as long as the drug is available.

Doonesbury

Garry Trudeau

in language which it can rocketch in unexpected ways. The language you hear tells those in your wake that while you may not be violent towards women, you do espouse the humor of violence to women. You may not speak that lan-
guage, but you do proclaim it. "Liquor in the Front, Poker in the Rear!" is meant to be interpreted as the unspoken and compulsive violence inscribed deeply in some men's sense of masculinity. No one obligations to throw away your jacket. You are being only asked as a woman to be the first to stand up with courage and bravery. It says to virtually all women who walk behind you, not just to Dolores Frese. You are also being asked to consider what it says about us men in general, and about you in particular. Finally, you are being asked to consider that while "what is proper is not necessarily justified", there are not only absolute rights; and that to reject propriety on the grounds of an a priori as shaky as ours in the first place is more offensive than the principle of the thing is worth.

Louis A. MacKenzie Jr.,

Department of Modern and Classical Languages

Correction

Because of a copy editing error, a portion of Wednesday's letter to P.O. Box Q was not properly corrected and printed. The text should read: "...that to reject propriety on the grounds of an a priori as shaky as ours in the first place is more offensive than the principle of the thing is worth.

Louis A. MacKenzie Jr.,

Department of Modern and Classical Languages

Quote of the day

"You can't always get what you want, but if you try sometimes, you just might find, you get what you need."
The cool night air flows silently across the dew-covered grass. Slowly the full moon rises and floods the clearing with its ghostly pale light. Tons upon tons of upraised limestone archways cast their stark shadows upon the ground. Towering ominously, these great monoliths have been set in place to stand ten thousand years.

Think about it. If the Clarke Peace Memorial has half the integrity of the real Stonehenge, it will be standing long after every other building on campus has fallen. If mankind is lucky enough not to start World War III, Notre Dame's monoliths should stand until another Ice Age glacier plows through Indiana. (Or until the Cubs win the World Series... whichever occurs sooner.)

But the peace memorial is not just another attempt at immortality for the University. Like its distant cousin Stonehenge, the Irish arches also have a practical purpose. The monoliths are aligned almost perfectly from East to West, the library to Sacred Heart. The giant marbel sphere lies directly in line with a North-South axis from the front door of Haggan to Nieuwland. With its inherent compass-like design, the pillars and arches themselves can be used to mark celestial motion and the passing of the seasons.

In primitive cultures, rings of stones were a common method of keeping track of time. Agrarian societies in Europe and America used the motion of the sun and moon as a rudimentary calendar by which to harvest and plant. The simplest astronomical alignment at Britain's Stonehenge marks the sunrise on the first day of summer. A viewer at the center of the rings would have to line his sight with a distant marker in the Northeast. The one day each year that the sun passed immediately above the marker stone was the summer solstice.

With Notre Dame's stone ring, the arrangement does not allow one to stand easily at the center. The viewing problems, however, can be compensated. Standing outside the memorial, one can use the gaps between the pillars to establish several unique fields of view. If one neglects the obvious differences between the latitudes of Indiana and Britain, some rough astronomical calculations can be made with Notre Dame's stones by modeling Stonehenge's alignments.

On the summer solstice, around June 21, one should stand at the Southwest corner of the Memorial (closest to LaFortune). Looking diagonally across the gaps of the pillars, the view of the rising sun would be easy. This would require the destruction of Breen-Phillips, Cavanaugh, Nieuwland, and LaFortune. Perhaps the entire North Quad should be eliminated just to make sure. Although the cultural benefits clearly warrant these actions, the present University housing shortage makes them unfeasible at present.

A more reasonable solution might be to move the great stones to a more open area, like the marching band's practice field near the stadium. But an even better idea would be to find an area similar to the desolate Salisbury Plain where the real Stonehenge has brooded for millennia. Somehow, central Indiana strikes a chord in my mind. In fact, the city of Kokomo (with all 13 traffic lights) rests on the ideal location. The simplest solution then would be to level Kokomo and erect the memorial there. This would not only establish a fantastic observatory, but also eliminate an eyesore and a speedtrap from US 31 South.
Sports Briefs

A pep rally for the Notre Dame-SMU football game is slated for 7 p.m. Friday at Stepan Center. The Observer

The ND crew team will hold a general meeting tonight at 7 in room 123 Nieuwland. Weekend plans will be discussed. The varsity women will have a meeting immediately afterwards. The Observer

The ND-SMC ski team encourages all members who have been unable to unload their turtlenecks on their friends to call T. J. Smith at 1022. He will be running the concession stand for the SMU game and we can unload the turtlenecks on the alumnus. The Observer

Tickets for Sunday's men's and women's Blue-gold basketball game are on sale now at the ACC. Prices are $2 for adults and $1 for students. Proceeds from the games will go to Logan Center and the Neighborhood Help Program. The women's game begins at 6:30, followed by the men's game at 7:30. -The Observer

Krieg's football future is uncertain

Associated Press

SEATTLE - In less than two years, quarterback Dave Krieg of the Seattle Seahawks has gone from the Pro Bowl to the bench.

His future in professional football is uncertain.

Seahawks' Coach Chuck Knox replaced Krieg with second-stringer Gaile Gilbert last week and Krieg watched from the sidelines last Sunday as the New York Jets beat his team 36-7.

Kern figures to be the Seahawks' starting quarterback for the remainder of the season.

The narrative bears a striking resemblance to what happened midway through the 1984 season when Knox replaced Jim Zorn with Krieg as the Seahawks' starting quarterback. Zorn never regained his former role.

A similar fate could be in store for Krieg, a former free agent from Milton College in Wisconsin, a little-known player who has no other team which no longer exists, who helped the Seahawks into the playoffs in the 1983 and 1984 seasons.

What happened?

"If I knew the answer to the question, I wouldn't have let it happen," said Ken Meyers, Seattle's quarterback coach. "It's a whole bunch of things. He just wasn't good, a lot of it falls on the quarterback. But, Gilbert more than blame than he should and he probably gets more praise than he should. When a team isn't going good for some reason, then you make a quarterback change. That's what happened to Dave."

Kern arrived at Seattle from Buffalo in January of 1983, inherited the popular Zorn and Krieg. Zorn was his starting quarterback for his first eight games as Seattle's head coach. Then Knox went to Krieg.

Zorn was Kern's backup for the next two seasons. After a 1-14-1 season in 1984, Zorn was out of the NFL.

Kern took the Seahawks to the American Football Conference title game in the 1983 season. He directed the franchise's best record ever, 12-4, and into the playoffs again in 1984. He was the only invitation to the Pro Bowl.

But Kern left the final started in 1984 to 27 in 1985. Kern made his decision to switch from Krieg to Gilbert after the Seahawks were beaten in Denver. Kern had a dismal day. He completed six of 16 passes for 26 yards in a 20-13 loss.
America II wins as U.S. remains tied with New Zealand

Associated Press

FREMANTLE, Australia - America II sailed to a victory over Britain's White Crusader yesterday, while New Zealand also won and remained tied with the United States boat for the lead in the America's Cup challenge series.

America II, captained by John Kolius, lost the start to White Crusader but took the lead after the first mark and led for the rest of the race, winning by one minute.

Chris Dickson kept New Zealand in front of French Kiss throughout their race. It was close until the final leg, when the fiberglass boat pulled away from Marc Pajot's crew to win by 2:23 seconds.

The victories kept America II and New Zealand atop the standings with 31 points each. White Crusader remained third with 23 points. Italia was fourth with 22 points and Stars & Stripes was fifth with 21.

Participation by women in the yachting series is rare, but their presence in crews dates back to 1886, when Mrs. William Henn was aboard Britain's Galatea. Since then, six different women have been in the final round eleven times. Two were American and five were British.

The first American woman to compete in the final round was Mrs. C. Oliver Iselin, who sailed aboard the Columbia in 1899.

"I was real nervous," Vogel said Wednesday. "Joining the crew was a complete surprise."

Her husband, Scott, is a bowman on the boat skippered by Dennis Conner. "I made a couple of mistakes because I haven't been working with the computers lately," she said.

Computers play a large role in 12-meter racing. They provide feedback on wind conditions, sail trim, navigation, time made good and other information necessary to keep the yacht sailing fast.
talent waiting in the wings, year. But the already solid year for the Irish, and 42 out of the last 43, including last year. This year, Breslin has given up 23 goals for a 1.09 goals-per-game average. That’s an improvement of over a goal a game average. That’s an improvement of over a goal a game average. Breslin set a Notre Dame record for number of saves in a season, with 156. This year, after 21 games, Breslin has recorded 106 saves and has logged seven shutouts. He feels a sense of satisfaction as he leaves the Notre Dame soccer program.

“I felt the team played exceptionally well this year,” said Breslin, a former three-year letterwinner at Delbarton High School in Morristown. “I was kind of nervous going in. When he’s on, can completely dominate. Against FIU (Florida International University), the best-looking team around last weekend), he kept the game in his control — he can. He has a great kind of control over the team — he can be on if he wants, but always lets you know he’s behind you.”

Breslin was not sure about the condition of his knee, though I could have given a little experience. I guess I’ve got to be happy with the way things are going. I’ve got a season, with 156. This year, after 21 games, Breslin has recorded 106 saves and has logged seven shutouts. He feels a sense of satisfaction as he leaves the Notre Dame soccer program.

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Freshman Banks takes advantage of opportunities for Irish

By MIKE CHMIEL
Sports Writer

Many have held a dream to carry the ball on the gridiron for the Irish, but few have actually had this opportunity. For Braxston Banks, such a chance came much sooner than he expected.

"It is quite enjoyable to be out there on the field and at least have the chance to perform to my abilities," says Banks. "It is good to feel like I'm part of the team because I'm out there and I'm participating and I'm into the flow of everything." What is truly unique about the playing time Banks has received this season is the fact that it has been delegated to a freshman. A year ago at this time, Banks was helping Moreau High School in Hayward, Calif., to a 7-3 record.

"He's working his way into the system pretty well," says Irish running back coach Mike Stock. "He's a young guy. Not having been through a spring practice for 20 days of learning the system, he's adjusted quite well, and that's evidenced by the fact that he is playing in a back-up capacity. He's even started a game for us."

Coming into the fall season, Stock was looking toward up-peeklassmen to fill the fullback spot. An injury to junior Frank Stama, however, resulted in an opening to back up seniors Pernel and Tom Monahan.

"My position needed a little help sooner," says the 6-2, 208-pound freshman. "There wasn't anyone else out there outside of Pernel and Tom, because Frank was hurt early. If Frank would not have been hurt, I might not be playing now. It's just a matter of where the chips fell."

This far into the season, Banks has made the most of his chances. He is currently fifth on the Irish in rushing yardage with 119 yards on 24 carries, along with two receptions. "He splits the time," says Stock. "That enables us to keep everybody pretty fresh. He's got size, strength and quickness, and he's a very coachable young man."

The Sporting News touted Banks as one of the top 100 incoming freshman prospects this year. At Moreau, Banks earned letters in football, basketball and baseball. Banks also set a single-game rushing record for his school when gained 361 yards in a contest.

The move to the collegiate ranks did provide a challenge for Banks as the college game proved to be more complex.

"There was an adjustment," says Banks. "Where I came from, the offense was centered to the point where all I had to do was run the ball and score. When I got here, I had to read the defense, get my blocking assignment and know where to go in order to help the play. There's just so much more that college football entails.

"Practice is also more intense. It's just like a game. Every day, you're going at full speed, and if you're not going at full speed, you're liable to lose your position. It's college football, there are just so many good athletes at this level. You just can't stand still and expect your position to be there."

While Banks did start at fullback against Air Force, his main role is as a reserve. Great dedication to football and a strong desire to help his team have enabled Banks to do well in this regard.

"I love defense and I love offense - I love football, no doubt about it," says Banks. "I play wherever they wanted me to play, just as long as I could play. Football is a team sport. I'm just a little part in a big, intricate system. I'm in there to help the team in whatever way I can."

Banks feels the Irish are much better than their 3-4 record. "I don't think the record reflects the players at all," says Banks.

"We're going to finish on a positive note. We've got a very tough schedule, and we're just going to take it week by week."

For Banks, each week also entails more yardage, and probably moves him closer and closer to a starting role.

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He died

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This doesn't just happen to animals in research. It happens to people, too. Smart people. Successful people. People in control. Until they lose all control to a drug that's more addictive than heroin.

They turn away from friends and family. Lose jobs and self-esteem. And die before they ever get help.

Getting help for those we care about is critical and we can begin by educating ourselves with the facts about cocaine and other drugs.

The University of Notre Dame as a concerned community has requested information about substance abuse. In response to this request, the University Counseling Center is proud to bring a well known cocaine and drug expert to our campus.

The University Counseling Center is proud to bring a well known cocaine and drug expert to our campus to help with the prevention and control. Until they lose all control to a drug that's more addictive than heroin.

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122 Hayes-Healy Auditorium

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will be on campus
November 7, 1986
10:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.
Houston Astros manager Hal Lanier (left) jokes with New York Mets manager Davey Johnson during the National League Championship Series recently. Lanier was named NL manager of the year yesterday, and details appear at right.

**Soccer**

continued from page 16

mononucleosis, and if results are negative, Grace certainly hopes to have him in the lineup on Sunday.

"The good thing about our trend," said Grace, "is that we seem to be able to get up for the big ones. I hope we can do it just one more time."

**Houston's Lanier wins NL manager honors**

Associated Press

HOUSTON - Hal Lanier, who in his first year as a major league manager gave the Houston Astros an aggressive, free-running style that carried them to the National League West title, yesterday became the first rookie to be named National League Manager of the Year.

Lanier received 19 of a possible 24 first-place votes in balloting by a Baseball Writers Association of America panel and won handily. Davey Johnson, who managed the New York Mets to a victory over the Astros in the NL playoffs, was runnerup with three first-place votes.

Roger Craig of the San Francisco Giants got the two other first-place votes.

The balloting by two writers in each league city was completed before the postseason games.

Lanier finished with 108 points to 62 for Johnson, 42 for Craig, three for John Felske of the Philadelphia Phillies and one for Jim Leyland of the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Five points were awarded for a first-place vote, three points for second and one point for third.

The Astros said that Lanier was preparing to leave on a belated honeymoon to Fiji with his wife, Mary, and was not available yesterday for comment. The Laniers were married last spring.

Lanier, a former infielder, spent five years as a coach with the St. Louis Cardinals before taking the Astros' job.

He took over a Houston team that in 1985 finished tied for third in the West, 12 games behind the champion Los Angeles Dodgers with an 83-79 record and led them to a 96-66 mark, 10 games better than second-place Cincinnati. He directed an aggressive game, building the team around pitching and turning his players loose on the bases in the manner of the 1985 Cardinals.

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Bloom County

Beer Nuts

Berke Breathed

Mark Williams

Today, November 6, 1986 - page 15

The Daily Crossword

7:30 p.m.: SMC Religious Studies Dept. Lecture. "The Christ Question: Who Is Christ for us Today?" by Emily Binns, Villanova University, O'Laughlin Auditorium

7:00 p.m.: Debate, "Nuclear Power," sponsored by the Grace Hall Social Concerns Group, Grace Hall Pit

10:00 - 11:00 p.m.: talkshow, Monsigner Francis Sampson, Assistant to University President Hesburgh for ROTC, interviewed by Campus Perspectives talkshow host Lynne Strand, calls accepted at 239-6606.

The Daily Crossword

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
BBQ Pork Chops
Calzone w/ Mozzarella
Fettucini Alfredo
Fried Clam Strip Roll

Saint Mary's
Roast Beef w/Au Jus
Pizza
Broccoli Cheese Casserole
Deli Bar

P S Y C H E !

B U Y
O B S E R V E R
C L A S S I F I E D S

The Daily Crossword

ACROSS
1 Ancient Chin. poet
2 Ancient Chin. poet
5 One time
6 TV host
9 Mine entrance
13 Footnote word
14 Ma Abzug
15 The moon
16 Personalized
18 Shore bird
19 Sky hunter
22 Redall
24 — whiz!
26 Heat meta.
27 Chit
28 Cousin of etc.
31 Stone chips
33 Amaz
35 Gr. goddess
37 Keep — on
38 Luminous meteor
41 Rose yield
44 Opera solo
46 Alaskan island
49 Guacho ripes
51 Benefactions
53 Deen goddess
54 Pt. painter
55 Hoever for short
57 San Diego
59 Many of 19A
62 Star in Calusa
64 Proportion
65 Page
68 Indians
69 UFO creature?
70 Concerning
71 Scatters hay
72 Bird beaks
73 Observed

42 Wood eater
43 Caricature
46 Earthly
47 — the line
48 Naval letters

60 News agency
61 Consort of
62 Hurries
63 Sandpiper
64 Proportion
65 Page
66 Fr. painter
67 Quagmire
68 Indians
69 UFO creature?
70 Concerning
71 Scatters hay
72 Bird beaks
73 Observed

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**ND volleyball breezes past Loyola**

By BRIAN O'GARA
Sports Writer

It was as easy as one-two-three, 25-14, 25-18, 25-15, if you're scoring at home.

That was the way the Notre Dame volleyball team took its sixth consecutive match last evening with an impressive three-game sweep of Loyola. The Irish now look ahead to this weekend as they face Dayton, Northwestern and Pittsburgh in three tough home matches.

The Irish, at 13-6-1, are tied for first place in the FILC and spirited, as the hustle of junior setter Kathy Morin and the kills of freshman Kathy Cunningham gave them a quick 6-1 lead. The Lady Ramblers battled back to bring the score to 8-7, but Coach Art Lambert said his troops together for a time-out, and the Notre Dame rallied to win the first game, 15-8.

Loyola scored the first point of game two for its only lead of the evening, 1-0. This lead quickly disappeared, however, as the Irish played tough defense at the net and ran off 11 straight points to take an 11-1 lead. Sophomore Maureen Shear led the Irish defense with two solo blocks and nine block assists on the night.

Despite a four-point run by Loyola, Notre Dame put the game away behind the setting of junior setter Taryn Collins and the strong spike of sophomore Mary Kay Waller, winning the second game 15-7.

The ACC Pit crowd of 205 sensed sweep and would not be disappointed. The third and final game began with both teams trading points for a 3-3 tie. Enter freshman setter Taryn Collins, who recorded 10 assists in her only game of the night and had the Lady Ramblers chassing kills all over the court.

Collins set up sophomore Suzanne Bennett to break her own school record, and then teamed with Walker for three straight points. Two blocks by Shear and senior Karen Sapp held off the final Loyola challenge, and junior Kathy Baker put the Lady Ramblers away with a kill to win the game, 15-8.

Lambert was pleased with his team's 49-minute victory. "I was disappointed after the (Navy) game because I didn't think we had played well. But we just got to make a lot of things tight as we can. We've got to get into the Bronco—"

In a hotly contested second half which saw both sides miss chances, the lone goal was tallied with about 30 seconds remaining, with sophomore John Guigneron centering to freshman Rolfe Behrje, and Behrje putting the game out of reach with a blast from the top of the penalty box.

Freshman fullback Pat McShanahan did not suit up for the game yesterday. He was under observation to determine if he had contracted something the day before.

*The Observer/Robert Jones*

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**Irish soccer shuts out W.Michigan**

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

A trend seems to be developing late in the season for the Notre Dame women's soccer team. And, all things considered, Head Coach Dennis Grace hopes it continues.

The Irish defeated Western Michigan 1-0 on senior day to pull its record to 13-6-1 and set the stage for the team's season finale against Evansville on Sunday at 3 p.m. at Alumni Field.

But it's been the case for a very good part of the season, Notre Dame played down to the level of an opponent that perhaps should not have even been in the game, according to Head Coach Dennis Grace.

"Sure, we won the game," said the coach. "But it was probably our worst collective effort of the year. I don't think we played well at all. We've just come off of a couple of super games down in Florida (the Southern Bell Tournament, which the Irish won), and now this, right before Evansville. Our soccer team has enough so that they (Western Michigan) should not be that close. A bad bounce here and there and we could have easily lost that game."

Though the Irish controlled the ball much of the first half, they could not capitalize on a scoring opportunity until a minute remained in the half. Sophomore Randy Morris then took a pretty feed from Pat Murphy and floated a chip shot past the outstretched arms of Bronco goalkeeper David Littleton. The narrow 1-0 deficit at halftime, however, did nothing to dampen Western Michigan's spirit as it gamely fought for the upset in the second half.

"If we could have scored early, like we had chances to," said Grace, "Western Michigan might have let up a bit. But we just got to make everything as tight as we can. I've got to get into the Bronco—"

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Freshman fullback Pat McShanahan did not suit up for the game yesterday. He was under observation to determine if he had contracted something.

The Notre Dame women's soccer team chalked up another easy victory against the Loyola Lady Ramblers last night in the ACC Pit. Brian O'Gara has the details on the three-game sweep in his story at upper left.

---

**Head coach tries hand as head shrink**

One gets the feeling listening to Lou Holtz that he has to be a little bit crazy to be the head coach of Notre Dame.

Either that, or you have to be as good as a head shrink as a head coach. Perhaps this fact has not been more evident than in this week of practice.

When Holtz set about preparing his split-personality squad for a final four of which even John Wooden would not want to be a part.

SMU, Penn State, LSU and USC all loom as terr-

tors for an Irish team that has been trying to exorcise the ghosts of past failures while rectifying the spirit of Rockne. So far Irish fans have seen a stunning, wide-open team match up with one of the best teams in the country one week, exorcise the ghosts of past failures while ressur-

ting, which the Irish won), football and spirits, as the hustle of junior setter Kathy Morin and the kills of freshman Kathy Cunningham gave them a quick 6-1 lead. The Lady Ramblers battled back to bring the score to 8-7, but Coach Art Lambert said his troops together for a time-out, and the Notre Dame rallied to win the first game, 15-8.

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The Notre Dame women's soccer team chalked up another easy victory against the Loyola Lady Ramblers last night in the ACC Pit. Brian O'Gara has the details on the three-game sweep in his story at upper left.

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**Marly Burns**

**Football Notebook**

How important is it for the Irish mentality to beat SMU this week?

"Reaching .500 has a tremendous psychological advantage, particularly when you were in a (1-4) hole like we were," said Holtz. "And I know it is for the ballplayers. This is a very important ballgame in that, boy, if you can get that ball rolling and pick up some momentum and believe, it helps your team's confidence."

Did you know, coach, that there were representatives from the Florida Citrus Bowl and the Freedom Bowl at the Navy game?

"There were bowl scouts here," Holtz asked. "They must be lost."

"My philosophy has always been that if you win enough football games the polls and the bowls will take care of themselves. I've taken worse teams than this one to bowl games and won. But they had better records. So I'm not concerned about bowls, just getting better."

Perhaps the only people who really need their heads examined in this whole affair is, as Holtz noted, the bowl scouts themselves.

Most bids are scheduled to be extended right before the Nov. 29 USC game, and since it would be practically inconceivable that Notre Dame would accept any bid with more than five losses, the Irish would have to win two of their next three games just to get a bid. Then, of course, they would have to beat the Trojans before accepting the offer.