Cocaine abuse brings long-term problems

By CHRIS JULKA
Copy Editor

The long-term problems caused by cocaine abuse greatly exceed any short-term euphoria which may result, according to Randall Webber in a discussion Thursday night in the Library lounge. Webber, an admitted former addict, is the community relations representative for the Parkside recovery center at Augustana Hospital in Chicago.

"Using cocaine can be like building a relationship with another person," said Webber. At first, "you like being with them, and it was fine, but it was no big deal; you wouldn't rearange your life for them. As you get to know them better, and as you fall in love—it's maybe fall head over heels in love you quit school, transfer schools, transfer jobs, live in a different country to live with this one person. The same is true of cocaine."

Although "cocaine does not produce a physical dependency," in which one would experience such symptoms as tremors, vomiting seizures, and hallucinations during withdrawal, cocaine is still an addictive drug, according to Webber. Cocaine is addictive because one experiences "compulsion, 'loss of control' of one's use of the drug, and continues to use cocaine regardless of adverse consequences, according to Webber.

Webber identified and addressed what he called the "myths of cocaine." It is false that the use of cocaine does not or rarely leads to overdose, according to Webber. "In the last ten years cocaine has gone from the sixteenth leading cause of drug overdose to the second or third... Some of them (those who take a fatal dosage) are people who are snorting the same amount that they have done twelve weekends in a row... But because of a neurological process called 'kindling,' where the nervous system becomes very sensitive to cocaine, the thirteenth time they did the same amount of coke killed them."

"Another myth is that cocaine can enhance or produce creativity. Sometimes stimulant drugs like cocaine make people more alert... The problem is that the line between the expected dose and a dose that is too much is very thin."

There also can be immediate negative symptoms with the use of cocaine, according to Webber. "Your heart is going from 130 to 150 beats a minute. Your blood pressure is fifty. Sometimes it's very difficult to swallow."

In addition, "following every high, there is a low," Webber said. "Sometimes cocaine depletes the endorphins in the brain which cause natural highs leaving, the addict 'drained and feeling empty for days.'"

To avoid this ensuing depression, called a "crash," people often take stimulants like valium, alcohol or quaaludes in order to sedate themselves and go to sleep," said Webber. But this leads to further complications: "blackouts, hangovers, a secondary dependency..."

See COCAINE, page 4

FRIDAY-SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 7-8, 1986

A Weekend with SMU
Alumni Association sets events

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame Alumni Association has prepared a list of events scheduled for the fifth home game weekend.

FRIDAY-
7:00 p.m.: Pep Rally at Stephon Center.
\ 8:15 p.m. : Glee Club concert in Washington Hall. For tickets, call 239-6892.
SATURDAY-
10:30 a.m.: Pep Rally in front of the Notre Dame bookstore, sponsored by the Dance'z Irish and the Irish Club leaders.
16:00 a.m.-1:00 p.m.: Hospitality Center in the ACC North Dome. Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s alumni, family and friends are cordially invited to the Hospitality Center for refreshments, entertainment, films and information. Coffee compliments of the Notre Dame Alumni Association.
11:00 a.m.: Band concert on the steps of the Administration Building.
12:30 p.m.: Band pre-game performance in the stadium.
1:00 p.m.: Football Notre Dame Fighting Irish vs. Southern Methodist Mustangs.
Half-time: Glee Club concert in the stadium.
After the game: Hospitality Center in the ACC North Dome.

45 believed dead after UK crash

Associated Press

ABERDEEN, Scotland-A helicopter carrying 27 people from an offshore oil rig crashed and sank in the North Sea on Thursday. One of the survivors were found, and the rest were killed or missing and feared dead.

The Royal Air Force said the two survivors were plucked from the sea moments after the two-rotor Chinook crashed. Nineteen passengers were recovered and 26 people were missing, it said.

Six ships and six helicopters scanned the area, and the RAF said the search for the survivor continued through the night.

"However slim it is, there's always hope there may be more survivors," said an RAF spokesman at Dunfermline, Scotland, coordinating center for the rescue operation.

Ian Henderson, director of operations for U.K. exploration and production, which operates the rig, told reporters it was "extremely unlikely" anyone in the water remained alive.

The helicopter was ferrying Shell oil workers from the Brent oilfield to the northernmost corner of the Shetland Islands to Sumburgh Airport on the southern tip of the archipelago when it went down just two miles from the runways.

The Air Force said the helicopter carried 23 passengers and three crew members.

War officials demand race vote recount after Hiler claims victory

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS— Campaign officials for Democrat Thomas Ward demanded a recount Thursday after new vote totals released in St. Joseph County showed incumbent Republican John Hiler the apparent winner of the 3rd District congressional race.

Two Democratic members of the county election board refused Thursday to sign the papers certifying the vote as official.

An angry Hiler called a press conference and threatened court action to force the board members to sign the certification.

The new totals showed Hiler leading by 166 votes. The revised district count showed Hiler with 75,362 votes and Ward with 75,786 votes.

Ward's campaign manager, Mike Marshall, said Ward will ask for a recount. "If we have to recount every single vote in the 3rd District, we will," Marshall said.

Ward, who had claimed victory by Tuesday's vote, refused to concede defeat. "Nothing is certified. Everything is unofficial," he said.

Unofficial but complete returns Wednesday had given Ward a 1,813-vote margin. But Hiler claimed a miscount in St. Joseph County after the totals were announced Tuesday. The 3rd District was certified Wednesday, and Hiler claimed a margin that exceeded the Democratic count in recent elections.

Al Duranek, chairman of the county Vote Canvass Board, confirmed the miscount Thursday. He said Hiler received 28,240 votes in St. Joseph County and Ward received 26,393 in the revised count. Although the new count gave Ward 120 more votes, it gave Hiler 1,900 more votes and erased Ward's early district-wide margin.

Duranek blamed the miscount on human error. "It's a matter of one guy telling the other guy, and he didn't hear the numbers right," he said. The votes would be tallied again before the final number is certified to the secretary of state's office, he said.

Hiler did not discuss the situation Thursday and his office did not respond to repeated calls for comment.

But Hiler had claimed victory by a 160-vote margin Wednesday and said he didn't have to do anything more. "If we had to, we'd like to, but we'll take it any way we can get it," he said.

Ward's campaign officials officially requested a recount, an untensed Indiana law passed after the 8th District battle in 1984 will guide the procedure.

The 1985 state law created a bipartisan, three-member state recount commission chaired by the secretary of state and including the state chairmen of the two major political parties or their designated substitutes.
In Brief

A daring helicopter escape Wednesday has prompted officials to tighten security at a suburban prison in San Francisco after an escaped con man in a stolen helicopter airlifted his inmate sweetheart to freedom. FBI agents, federal marshals and police were searching intensively federal prisons, it was the first aerial escape from a federal prison. -Associated Press.

"Gustbusters" have some remedies for renegade winds that bounce off tall buildings and blow city dwellers around like fuzzy dandelions. The "gustbusters" are actually wind engineers who have proposed methods to slow down street-level winds by placing buffers such as trees or recessed doorways at the bases of city skyscrapers. -Associated Press.

Proposed parietals changes would only lessen privacy and uniqueness

"The World of Engineering" will be discussed in today's "Society and Ethics" series forum 1:15 to 1 p.m. in the Multipurpose Room of the Center for Social Concerns. Speaking will be Father Drew Christiansen of the Theology department and Steve Batill of the Aerospace department. Faculty and staff are welcome to attend. -The Observer.

SOLA's annual "Pena" Party will be held Saturday from 8 p.m. to 12:30 a.m. at Wilson Commons. All are invited to this event that will include Latin American food, drink and entertainment. -The Observer.

"Biotechnology and Medicine of the Future" will be focused on Sunday night at 8 in the Memorial Library Auditorium. Dr. Leroy Hood, Director of the Cancer Center at California Institute of Technology, will present the lecture sponsored by Notre Dame's College of Science and Department of Biological Sciences. -The Observer.

The film, "God and Money," scheduled to air on PBS-TV Sunday night at 10, features some of the work of Notre Dame's Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business. In December 1983, the Center organized a conference, "Catholic Social Teaching and the U.S. Economy," for the U.S. Bishops writing the pastoral letter on the economy. Headed by a number of bishops and over 250 theologians and economists, the conference focused on the documentary, which will be aired locally on Channel 34.

The center's programs are designed to strengthen the Judeo-Christian ethical foundations in business and public policy decisions by fostering dialogue between academic and corporate leaders and by research and publications. -The Observer.

Weather

Yea, I'm the weather-man, see. And I say there is a ... 30 percent chance of rain. No, that's it. And conditions will get worse. Frequent showers will go up into the 50s-60s. Yea, that's the ticket. And tomorrow there's a 40 percent chance for rain. See, Upper 60s too. That's right. Can you believe it? -The Observer.

The Observer

Color in today's newspaper was provided through the generosity of Anheuser-Busch, Inc.

The Observer (USPS 199 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for $40 per year ($31 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box 91, Notre Dame, Ind. 46556.

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproductions rights are reserved.
Reagan denies shipment to Iran

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- President Reagan on Thursday tried to quell reports that his administration helped win release of three hostages held in Lebanon by aiding the transfer of defense supplies by Israel to Iran.

Israel, with the blessing of the White House, shipped Iran spare parts and missiles for U.S.-made F-4 jet fighters as well as parts for American-made C-130 planes, radars and other war supplies, according to the Los Angeles Times.

Reagan, asked by reporters whether he had a deal with Iran, said: "No comment, but could I suggest an appeal to all of you with regard to this, that the speculation, the commenting and all on a story that came out of the Middle East...one that to us has no foundation, that all of that is making it more difficult for us in our effort to get the other hostages free?"

Later, White House spokesman Albert Brahear refused to specify which story Reagan meant when he said it had "no foundation.

"I'm just not going to comment on what he was referring to, which stories might be factual and which are not. I just can't do that right now because it would be dangerous for me to do so," Brahear said.

Reports of the deal began appearing after the speaker of the Iranian parliament, Hashemi Rafsanjani, said in a speech Tuesday that former White House national security adviser Robert McFarlane had visited Tehran, had been confined to his hotel room and then expelled. McFarlane carried a message from Reagan, said Rafsanjani.

The White House has declined to comment on Rafsanjani's remarks, and McFarlane told reporters in Cleveland Thursday that he could not offer any specifics.

According to reports published Thursday in the Los Angeles Times and the Washington Post, administration officials began working with Israeli authorities 18 months ago to arrange top-secret deliveries to Tehran of U.S. arms desperately needed by Iran in its see-saw war with Iraq.

The shipments, made with the personal approval of Reagan, began last year and led to the release of three American hostages, most recently David Jacobsen, who was freed last Sunday by Lebanese Shi'ite Moslem extremists with ties to Iran, according to the reports.

Earlier shipments led to the release of two other American hostages, the Rev. Benjamin Weil in September 1985 and the Rev. Lawrence Jenco last July, the reports said.

The Times reported that the deal with Iran was worked out by McFarlane before he was expelled. McFarlane traveled to Iran several times with a top aide, Lt. Col. Oliver North, the National Security Council's deputy director for political and military affairs, the Times reported.

STEEPLE CHASE

Scaffolding and a crane surround the Sacred Heart Church steeple as workmen repair the aging structure.

COMPUTER DATE APPLICATION

NAME
Phone Number
Year
Sex

1. What is the first thing you look for in a date?
   a. looks
   b. personality
   c. sense of humor
   d. common interests
   e. intelligence

2. How would you describe yourself?
   a. outgoing
   b. athletic
   c. shy
   d. funny

3. What is your favorite type of date?
   a. party
   b. dinner
   c. movie
   d. sporting event
   e. museum

4. What is your musical taste?
   a. progressive
   b. rock & roll
   c. dance
   d. pop
   e. Big Chill era

5. What is your favorite interest?
   a. sports
   b. theatre
   c. music
   d. politics
   e. reading

Please complete and mail to:
Computer Date
C/O Student Government
2nd Floor, LaFortune

DEADLINE: Tuesday, November 14th

GM announces
11 plant closings, more to come

Associated Press

DETROIT- General Motors Corp. will close 11 plants employing more than 26,000 workers over the next three years to reduce overcapacity and cut losses at the No. 1 U.S. automaker, the company said Thursday.

Closing the three staing department, one body and seven final assembly plants in Michigan, Illinois, Ohio and Missouri will reduce GM's fixed costs by $500 million a year. Chairman Roger Smith said in a long-awaited announcement.

GM and United Auto Workers officials had no estimate of how many workers will lose their jobs, saying it will be months before they know how many workers will be able to transfer to other plants and how many will be retrained for new jobs at GM.

"There's too many unknowns here," said Frank Joyce, a UAW spokesman in Detroit.

The closings were part of the first phase of a reorganization and modernization at GM. Other assembly, stamping, engine and component plants are being studied, said GM president James McDonald.

GM suffered third-quarter operating losses of about $338 million.

GM announces
11 plant closings, more to come
Associated Press

DETROIT- General Motors Corp. will close 11 plants employing more than 26,000 workers over the next three years to reduce overcapacity and cut losses at the No. 1 U.S. automaker, the company said Thursday.

Closing the three staing department, one body and seven final assembly plants in Michigan, Illinois, Ohio and Missouri will reduce GM's fixed costs by $500 million a year. Chairman Roger Smith said in a long-awaited announcement.

GM and United Auto Workers officials had no estimate of how many workers will lose their jobs, saying it will be months before they know how many workers will be able to transfer to other plants and how many will be retrained for new jobs at GM.

"There's too many unknowns here," said Frank Joyce, a UAW spokesman in Detroit.

The closings were part of the first phase of a reorganization and modernization at GM. Other assembly, stamping, engine and component plants are being studied, said GM president James McDonald.

GM suffered third-quarter operating losses of about $338 million.
Piano pair
Laurie Blink and Vince Willis merge musical skills on the grand piano in LaFortune’s Theodore’s.

Cocaine
continued from page 1

dency on alcohol,” doubling the number of addictions, according to Webber.
Webber was skeptical of claims that cocaine can be used, in a conditioned manner. “It’s not a matter of will power, it’s a matter of the brain changing. It’s a matter of a self-erasing, and very powerful changes occurring that you cannot control.”

Webber attributed the effects of cocaine to its action on the pleasure center or limbic system of the brain, which is operative in the drive for sex or food. “The brain begins to hunger for the brain, just as it does for food or sex.”

One of the major tasks of therapy is “breaking through denial,” according to Webber. “Spirituality” or a “belief in a force greater than you” is often essential to the recovery of cocaine addicts.

New influenza strain strikes, Health officials concerned

Associated Press

ATLANTA. The new influenza strain that health officials warned about three months ago has arrived in the United States in the first reported cases of the 1986-87 flu season, the national Centers for Disease Control reported Thursday.

The flu virus has been isolated in two patients in the United States; three in Texas, one in New York state and one in Hawaii, the Atlanta-based agency said. The CDC said an early analysis of the viruses found in New York and Hawaii shows that they appear similar to the Taiwan flu, a new strain the agency reported in August after it was detected in Southeast Asia.

Discovery of the new flu prompted the federally recommended development of a new vaccine to be administered in addition to the standard vaccine, which guards against other three flu strains. With only a few flu cases reported, it’s impossible to predict the seriousness of this winter’s flu season or how widespread the new Taiwan flu might be, said Dr. Karl Kappus, a CDC influenza specialist.

The standard flu vaccine, recommended for older people and people with heart or lung disorders, guards against the previously reported strains which researchers know as Type A-H1N1, or the Chile flu; Type A-H1N2, or the Mississippi flu, and Type B, or the Ann Arbor flu.

IRELAND 1987 Calendar

Anyone who holds affection for the people and places of Ireland will want to have this unique calendar. It helps preserve the Irish heritage, bring back memories for the young.

Looking at its historical photographs and reading its numerous daily notations recalling events from Irish history will carry your mind and heart from Dublin to Galway, Cork to Belfast, prompting feelings for the Moy and the monastic.

An ideal gift for relatives, students, friends and business acquaintances. A great stocking stuffer for so many people on your Christmas list this year!

To order simply fill out the order form below.

A Calendar Created for Everyone Who Loves Ireland

Please send me copies of the TURN OF THE CENTURY IRELAND CALENDAR for 1987 at $9.95, plus $1.00 shipping and handling. I enclose my check/money order for the full amount.

(California residents add sales tax.) WHOLESALE ENQUIRIES INVITED

Name _____________________________
Address ------------------------------
City ___________________ State ______ Zip ____________

Send to: BREFFNI ENTERPRISES
6349 University Commons
South Bend, Indiana 46635

No Deposit
Free Membership
No Hassle
No deposit
No Hassle

per day (2 day min)

95¢ for 3 days

Over 1500 titles in stock

“Early Bird Special”

(blockbuster and Premium Movies -N/A)

$9.95

Plus-1st Movie FREE

MACHINE

512 W. Edison
Mishawaka
256-0226
55011 Mayflower
South Bend
258-8348

Rent-A-Video Player

No Deposit
Free Membership
No Hassle

“My Food Store”

The Observer Friday-Saturday, November 7-8, 1986 - page 4

Turn of the Century 1987 Calendar

The Observer/Margaret Maclean

Pope to visit US South, West in ’87

Associated Press

Stadiums will become churches for Pope John Paul II’s visit to eight U.S. cities next year when the pontiff will meet with members of his flock and with Jewish, Moslem, Hindu, Buddhist and American Indian leaders.

The eight-day trip begins Sept. 16 and will take the pope to Miami; Columbia, S.C.; New Orleans; San Antonio, Texas; Phoenix, Ariz.; Los Angeles; Monterey, Calif., and San Francisco, the National Conference of Catholic Bishops said Wednesday.

Millions of people are expected to attend the events, which follow recent disciplinary actions by Vatican officials against some American churchmen they considered too liberal in their views on social and sexual issues.

But the pope remains popular among the nation’s 25 million Roman Catholics, and church officials believe he will receive a joyous welcome, much as he did during his first visit to the East and Midwest in 1979.

“I hope it’s an occasion for spiritual renewal for all our people,” Bishop Thomas O’Brien of the Roman Catholic Diocese of Phoenix told a news conference. “It’s a special time for Catholics and I hope it becomes a special time for all faiths for spiritual renewal.”

In Miami, the pope will meet with representatives of the Jewish community and with priests on the first day of his tour. The next day, he will celebrate an outdoor Mass there, then travel to Columbia to meet with national ecumenical leaders and take part in a joint prayer service at the University of South Carolina stadium.

He then flies to New Orleans, where 90,000 people are expected to turn out for a youth rally at the Superdome, and up to 500,000 will be able to attend an outdoor Mass at the University of New Orleans, said Archbishop Philip Hannan.

The evening of Sept. 12, the pope will speak at predominantly black Xavier University to Catholic college and university leaders.

“You could estimate that anywhere from 1 million to 2 million people are going to stand along the route,” said New Orleans police officer A.J. French.

“It will be maybe the only one-man parade in the history of Canal Street - no doubloons - and will be in the Pompomelle,” said New Orleans Archbishop Philip Hannan, referring to the city’s Mardi Gras parades.

The pontiff flies to San Antonio the next day. There, he will celebrate another outdoor Mass, meet with U.S. Catholic charity leaders and social action directors and with young women and men.

On Sept. 14, he will fly to Phoenix, where he will meet with Catholic health care leaders, visit the sick in a hospital and meet with 1,500 Indians from Arizona and New Mexico.

“It was determined that native Americans should be a special part of his visit,” O’Brien said.

The pope also will celebrate Mass at the Arizona State University’s 70,000-seat Sun Devil Stadium. O’Brien seemed bothered by the name and said with a laugh, “We’re going to baptize the stadium.”

 flu virus has been isolated in two patients in the United States; three in Texas, one in New York state and one in Hawaii, the Atlanta-based agency said. The CDC said an early analysis of the viruses found in New York and Hawaii shows that they appear similar to the Taiwan flu, a new strain the agency reported in August after it was detected in Southeast Asia.

Discovery of the new flu prompted the federally recommended development of a new vaccine to be administered in addition to the standard vaccine, which guards against other three flu strains. With only a few flu cases reported, it’s impossible to predict the seriousness of this winter’s flu season or how widespread the new Taiwan flu might be, said Dr. Karl Kappus, a CDC influenza specialist.

The standard flu vaccine, recommended for older people and people with heart or lung disorders, guards against the previously reported strains which researchers know as Type A-H1N1, or the Chile flu; Type A-H1N2, or the Mississippi flu, and Type B, or the Ann Arbor flu.
ATTENTION:

Read all about Father Hesburgh in "The Hesburgh Legacy" in this Sunday's Chicago Tribune Sunday Magazine.

This special issue will be available this Saturday, November 8th at the stadium after the S.M.U. game.

It will also be available at the South Dining Hall or at motels and restaurants near the toll road.
Judge recommends against parole for Walker and son

Associated Press

BALTIMORE- Former Navy radioman John Walker Jr., ad- mitted head of a family spy ring, was sentenced to life im- prisonment Thursday and his son Michael was given a 25- year term by a judge who urged they be denied parole.

"Your task was to defend your country; you chose to betray it," U.S. district Judge Alexander Harvey told the elder Walker, 49, who received nearly $1 million from the So- viet Union for his spying.

"Your motive was pure greed and you were paid hand- somely for your traitorous acts," Harvey said.

The judge, a World War II veteran, expressed personal revulsion that two enlisted ser- vicemen could turn against their country, and added, "In my opinion, your espionage ac- tivities have caused tremen- dous harm to the national se- curity of this country."

Evidence showed Walker used his high-level Navy secur-

ity clearance to obtain classi- fied information about Navy communications, ship locations and routes, weapons and sensor data and Navy tac- tics, and delivered it to the Soviets, pulling family mem- bers into the arrangement. His brother Arthur, 52, is serving a life term for espionage.

In the pre-sentence report, prosecutors wrote that "if it were possible to rate the harm to the nation caused by partic- ular acts of espionage, then the injury caused by the Walker espionage ring must be of the first rank."

The judge adhered to the pre- sentencing recommendations of U.S. Attorney Breckinridge Willcox, as well as the plea bar- gain agreement reached with the Walkers in October 1986, in which the elder Walker agreed to testify against former Navy radioman Jerry Whitewright and reveal details of his spy activ- ities.

However, he recommended that no parole be granted to either man.

Future summits in doubt after talks

Associated Press

VIENNA, Austria- U.S. Sec- retary of State George Shultz and Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze failed Thursday to make headway toward curbing nuclear weap- ons and left the future of arms control and superpower sum- mits in doubt.

Shultz told reporters after his five hours of talks with Shevardnadze over two days: "I can't say that the meetings have moved arms control mat- ters along in any significant way, and I regret this." Shevardnadze said he was re- turning to Moscow "with a bit- ter taste" after being con- fronted with "a mixed bag of old mothballed views and ap- proaches."

Summing up the meetings, which took place while Shevardnadze and Shultz were in Vienna for a conference on human rights and East-West relations, one senior U.S. offi- cial said: "It was a bust."

Another senior U.S. official, also speaking on condition of anonymity, said there would be no further high-level sessions until the Soviets indicated a will to negotiate con- structively.

Shevardnadze said another superpower summit "will all depend on further contacts. The dialogue will be contin- ued." Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev agreed last Novem- ber to a meeting with President Reagan in Washington this year.

She said the subject "never came up" in his talks with Shevardnadze.

Speaking of efforts to reverse the arms race, Shultz said: "This is a long-paced negotia- tion, I'm sure, and it has its rhythm...The pace cannot be forced by either party."

U.S.-Soviet arms control talks in Geneva are to resume next week until January. Shultz offered to have U.S. and Soviet experts meet in the interim, but

Shevardnadze apparently did not accept.

A package of U.S. proposals, reflecting the tentative arms reduction accords reached in last month's Iceland summit, were presented last week to So- viet negotiators. U.S. officials said the Soviets have not responded.

Shevardnadze, at an airport news conference, said "we will put forth our new proposals" Friday at Geneva. He said they would be "guided by the posi- tions reached at Reykjavik."

The official said the Soviets would again demand testing of "Star Wars" technology, be limited to laboratories, abolishing all strategic weap- ons by 1996, and an end to U.S. development of short-range nu- clear weapons to be used for Western Europe's defense.

Four sheets to the wind

The two 12-meter America's Cup challengers, White Crusader (foreground) and America II, race after a close start in Fremantle, Australia.

A REPRESENTATIVE FROM
State University of New York at
BUFFALO
offering Graduate and Professional Programs in
Architecture & Environmental Design
Arts & Sciences
Dental Medicine
Dental Medicine
Engineering & Applied Sciences
Health Related Professions
Information & Library Science
Management
Medicine
Nursing
Pharmacy
Social Work
will be on campus
November 7, 1986
10:00 am - 3:00 pm

TWO LARGE THIN
CRUST ONE
TOPPING EACH
$9.99 plus tax & delivery

LARGE FOR
MEDIUM-MEDIUM
FOR SMALL

Godfather's Pizza
Find one. It's worth it. TM
FRIDAY & SATURDAY SPECIALS

We Deliver to a Limited Area
52920 US 31 North
South Bend, IN
277-5880

Godfather's Pizza

We Deliver to a Limited Area
52920 US 31 North
South Bend, IN
277-5880

Godfather's Pizza
South Bend, IN

Specializing in Italian Cuisine
Southern Italian Cooking at its Finest
Prepared by Francesca and Family
An Authentic Taste of Italy
Most Romantic Place in South Bend and Middlebury
1230 Lincolnway East 219-662-6666
Middlebury

November 7, 1986
10:00 am - 3:00 pm

The Observer Friday-Saturday, November 7-8, 1986 - page 6
President signs immigration law

Associated Press
WASHINGTON: President Reagan, signing into law the most sweeping immigration reform in more than 30 years, expressed hope Thursday that the measure will preserve "one of the most sacred possessions of our people-American citizenship."

Millions of illegal aliens may become eligible to remain in the United States legally under the act, approved in the waning days of the 99th Congress after years of political wrangling.

But sponsors of the measure have expressed fears the complex law may trigger an administrative nightmare.

Reagan, before signing the measure, noted that illegal immigration "should not...be seen as a problem between the United States and its neighbors."

Some opponents of the measure had argued the bill would prompt widespread discrimination against such groups as Hispanics.

With nearly two dozen law-makers and administration officials standing behind him, Reagan used four pens to sign the two-inch thick bill during a brief ceremony in the Roosevelt Room.

For aliens who have been living in the United States illegally since before 1982, the bill contains an amnesty provision that will enable them to obtain temporary legal residency. That can be converted to permanent residency status after 18 months for those who can demonstrate a minimal understanding of English and some knowledge of U.S. history and government.

Officials do not know how many people will fit in that category but expect several million applications.

Under the measure, the government changes hiring practices across the country by requiring all employers to verify that newly-hired employees are U.S. citizens or legal residents.

And those caught hiring illegal aliens will be subject to tough new penalties-a system of civil fines and criminal prosecutions that could range in prison terms for habitual offenders.

Officials also must administer a new program for thousands of migrant foreign workers who enter the country to harvest perishable fruits and vegetables.

Rep. Peter Rodino, D-N.J., chairman of the House Judiciary Committee and long time opponent of immigration reform, said the law means employers "know there is a penalty for hiring illegal aliens."

The employer sanctions would be phased in after a six-month education period. The following year, first offenders can be issued warning citations, and repeat offenders would become subject to $2,000 to $10,000 fines for each illegal alien they hire.

Those who make it a "pattern or practice" to hire undocumented workers could face up to six months in prison.

Jewish family to meet Polish protectors

Associated Press
NEW York: For 2 years, a family of Polish Jews hid from the Nazis in a trench the size of a Christin couple's home. Again and again, the Jews begged their benefactors: please poison our bread, please give us a gun to end our misery.

"No," Jozef and Stephania Macugowski told the Rand family. "One day the war will be over. As long as we live, you will live. We will never let you die."

This weekend, the two families will embrace for the first time in more than 40 years. The Polish couple is coming to New York, where Israeli officials will honor them as "righteous among the nations" gentiles who put their lives on the line for Jews in peril.

"If the Nazis had caught them saving us, they would have killed them before killing us," said Zahava Burack, who was 9 years old when she, her parents and two of her sisters were taken in by the Macugowskis.

One night in 1942, Jews in their town of Nowy Korczyn were told to leave their homes and march to the railroad station for "relocation," the Nazi term for deportation to slave labor and death camps.

Louis Radza, a juice manufacturer, recalled that Jozef Macugowski, an acquaintance, had casually offered his help if needed.

Radza, his wife, Gitla, and daughters Zahava, Miriam and Sarah slipped away from the line and sought refuge with Macugowski. Another daughter, Rita, was separated from the family and boarded the train for the concentration camp.

The Macugowskis never wavered, despite the risk of their own lives, despite Poland's own history of anti-Semitism that made many Poles turn their backs on the Jews.

That night, they and the Radzas dug a trench under the floorboards of a storage room; this ditch, 5 feet wide by 7 feet long by 39 inches deep, was to be the Jews' home for 2 years, during which time they never spoke to each other. The Macugowskis never woke up, never saw the light of day.

It grew even more crowded. A cousin of the Radzas was thrown off a transport by her doomed family and somehow made it to the Macugowskis. A desperate partisan knocked on the Macugowski's door. Two others sought refuge.

New and Timely

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
A CONTEMPORARY PORTRAIT

ROBERT P. SCHMULH

$16.95 hardcover available at the Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore

Friday-Saturday, November 7-8, 1986 - page 7
Administration treats sexuality archaically

During fall break, I visited a friend of mine at Yale University. While I was there, a young lady knocked upon my friend's door, crying and brokenhearted, asking for the residents of his room. I asked my friend what they were and he tossed me one and said, "See for yourself." 

Tom Varnum

third and long

"Sex and the Yale Student" the cover read. As I read the table of contents, I saw some topics which are anathema here under the Dame. Contraception, abortion, and homosexuality were the greatest offenders to our Dame eyes. I was shocked, nay astonished, to find these topics discussed openly in a universally published pamphlet.

Despite my fear of instant excommunication for reading such evil things, I turned to the page entitled "Contraception." Instead of finding the word ABORTION printed in large, bold letters across the page, I found a factual account of the reliability, availability, and use of many different types of contraception.

When I finished reading this chapter, I realized I hadn't been struck by lightning. I turned to the chapter entitled "Abortion." Instead of finding NO printed in large, bold letters across the page, I found a factual account of the facts and figures of abortion. The chapter was a headline and the name of a hospital which performed the operation safely.

Realizing I had not descended into the fiery depths of you-know-where, I closed my eyes and turned to the chapter "Homosexuality." As I opened the page, instead of finding SEE NOTES ON ABORTION printed across the pages, I again saw a factual account of the pros and cons of homosexuality. The chapter was a headline and the name of a hospital which performed the operation safely.

I could not believe my eyes. These subjects that the all-mighty Notre Dame refuses to discuss were all found within one book. I was looking for the section entitled "Diagnose." I remembered the long arm of Du Lac and put the book away.

The preceding story, although a bit ridiculous, can tell us or write the way I did for a specific purpose. I wanted to show how ridiculous the administration's attitude towards sexual issues is. I would like to think Notre Dame is far with Yale as a complete university, but after seeing this booklet, I cannot. I cannot understand how the administration can pay such little attention to such an important subject in the lives of young people. While Yale devotes an entire booklet to sex, Notre Dame devotes and entire two sentences on the subject. Here it is, from page 15 of Du Lac, under the "Procedures" section, item three. "Don't blink, you might miss it.

"Because a genuine and complete expression of love through sex requires a commitment to a total living and sharing together of two persons in marriage, the University believes that sexual union should occur only in marriage. Violation shall involve suspension or dismissal."

That's sex in a nutshell. From your friends in administration. Apparently, as far as sex goes, the administration believes ignorance is bliss.

It really burns me to be treated as a child. We are responsible college men and women and are not old enough to ask, "Where do babies come from?" If we are going to be treated as children, perhaps we should begin doing our assignments in crayon or asking for recess.

It seems the administration believes that pre-marital sex, abortion, and homosexuality will go away if ignored. I realize Notre Dame is trying to uphold its holy tradition, but it is not a right to simply ignore these issues. I admire Notre Dame for its Catholic character, but its archaic attitude towards sexual issues leaves me ashamed and disgusted.

Tom Varnum is a sophomore English major and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Write to: P.O. Box Q Viewpoint Department Notre Dame, IN 46556

Quote of the day

"An atheist is a guy who watches a Notre Dame-SMU football game and doesn't care who wins." Dwight D. Eisenhower (1890-1969)
**WVFV-AM 64 will provide live coverage of tomorrow's Notre Dame-SMU game. Frank Mastrko and Sean Priest will call all the action from Notre Dame Stadium. Coverage begins at 12:30 p.m. with the pre-game show featuring "College Football Today" and "The Lou Holtz Show" and "Irish Review". The game will be rebroadcast in its entirety at 6 p.m. - The Observer**

A pep rally for the Notre Dame-SMU football game will be held tonight at 7 p.m. at Stepan Center. -The Observer

Coca-Cola NIT Tournament tickets for the Nov. 21 game at Notre Dame are on sale Monday at Gate 10 of the ACC. Only two tickets may be purchased with each student ID card. Tickets for both lower and upper level seating are $6 and will be sold on a first-come, first-service basis. -The Observer

**Sports Briefs**

The Observer's Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Center, is open from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday. The Observer's Saint Mary's office, located on the SMU Floor of Hagel Hall, is open Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is $10 per column inch per position.

**Classifieds**

**NOTICES**

**FOR SALE**

**FOR RENT**

**WANTED**

**FOR HIRE**

**WANTED**

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

Interhall hockey teams may sign up for ice nights starting Monday after 5 p.m. A limit of one hour per week per team will apply. The fee is $50 per hour. For more information contact Tom Carroll at 239-5347. -The Observer

The annual Blue-Gold basketball games are on tap for Sunday night at the ACC. The women's game begins at 6:30, followed by the men's game at 7:30. Tickets are on sale now at the ACC for $8 for students. Proceeds will go to Logan Center and the Neighborhood Study Help Program.

The Tridest Naval Society of Notre Dame has organized a 24-hour run which begins at noon today and culminates with festivities following the Notre Dame-SMU football game. The run benefits the International Summer Special Olympics. -The Observer

The ND-SMC ski team encourages all members who have been unable to unload their turtlenecks on their own to contact J. J. Smith at 284-1623. He will be running the concession stand for the SMU game and he can unload the turtlenecks on the alumni. -The Observer

The WVFV sports staff will have a mandatory meeting Monday at 10 a.m. in the sports information department. Sports assignments will be discussed. -The Observer

Several hundred tickets for the Notre Dame-SMU football game are on sale now at Gate 10 of the ACC. The tickets are part of the allotment returned by SMU. -The Observer

**Sports Briefs**

Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Friday by newsroom office staff on the third floor of LaFortune Center before 5 p.m. on the day prior to publication. -The Observer
Larry Holmes declared he had had enough when he announced his retirement yesterday.

**ND field hockey enters post-season in Midwest Regional in Kentucky**

By MARGOT MACHECA Sportswriter

The Notre Dame field hockey team begins post-season play today in the NCAA Midwest Regional at Eastern Kentucky after finishing with a 6-10-1 record for the year.

The Irish will face four opponents in the weekend tournament with their first match against the host Cardinals. As the fourth seed of six teams, the Irish are looked upon as an underdog because we are the third seed in the tournament because we are the underdog," notes McGlinn. "We are all psyched for the tournament because we are the underdog," notes McGlinn.

Following their match today, Notre Dame will have two games on Saturday and one on Sunday to finish out the tournament.

**Soft Contact Lenses $19.86 Daily or Extended Wear**

Call for an appointment today. You'll see better for less. Dr. Tavel's Premium Optical has been caring for eyes for over 40 years with 32 locations in Indiana. Shouldn't you trust the care of your family's eyes to Indiana's largest, oldest and most trusted name in eyecare?

**Holmes calls it quits**

Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA—Larry Holmes, the former heavyweight champion, announced his retirement yesterday.

Holmes said at a news conference he decided about six weeks ago to end his professional career which ran for 14 years and 56 fights. He won the first 48 matches, then lost the International Boxing Federation title to Michael Spinks in a bid to equal the 49-0 record of Rocky Marciano, who is the only heavyweight champion to retire unbeaten.

In a rematch with Spinks last April 18, Holmes lost a controversial 15-round split decision.

**Purdue coach steps down**

Associated Press

WEST LAFAYETTE—Leon Burtnett announced his resignation yesterday as football coach of the Purdue Boilermakers, effective at the end of the current season.

Burtnett made the announcement in the school's football complex. Burtnett said he would remain at Purdue indefinitely, working under Athletic Director George King.

Leon Burtnett
Purdue officials extended Burtnett's contract after the 1984 season. He has four years remaining on a five-year contract.

**"I compared Paralegal programs and chose Roosevelt"**

Dr. David Tavel has reduced the price of Softmate daily or extended wear contact lenses to an unheard of price of $19.86.*

You'll see better for less. Dr. Tavel's Premium Optical has been caring for eyes for over 40 years with 32 locations in Indiana. Shouldn't you trust the care of your family's eyes to Indiana's largest, oldest and most trusted name in eyecare?

**ATTENTION Saint Mary's Students**

Herff Jones college ring delivery Monday, Nov. 10, 1:30 to 3:30 in the bookstore

A jeweler will be present to inspect diamond quality.

**SENIORS Looking for Employment?**

If you're ready for

- *A career Challenge*
- *A Higher Income*
- *A Better Position*

is ready for you!

First Investors Corporation is holding a presentation and interviews Monday, November 10, 6:00 p.m. in room 222 Hayes-Healy. Call Career and Placement Services or Tim Bransigan (N.D. '86) at 312/853-6111 for more info.

**ALL MAJORS WELCOME**

Now you can treat yourself to the contact lenses you have always wanted at a price anyone can afford! For a limited time Dr. David Tavel has reduced the price of Softmate daily or extended wear contact lenses to an unheard of price of $19.86.*

For more info call the Herff Jones Customer Service Center at 312/341-3882, or visit the bookstore.

**Soft Contact Lenses $19.86 Daily or Extended Wear**

Now you can treat yourself to the contact lenses you have always wanted at a price anyone can afford! For a limited time Dr. David Tavel has reduced the price of Softmate daily or extended wear contact lenses to an unheard of price of $19.86.*

**Contact your placement office for details**

**"I compared Paralegal programs and chose Roosevelt"**

**First Investors Corporation is holding a presentation and interviews Monday, November 10, 6:00 p.m. in room 222 Hayes-Healy. Call Career and Placement Services or Tim Bransigan (N.D. '86) at 312/853-6111 for more info.**

**ALL MAJORS WELCOME**

"Dr. David Tavel's Premium Optical has been caring for eyes for over 40 years with 32 locations in Indiana. Shouldn't you trust the care of your family's eyes to Indiana's largest, oldest and most trusted name in eyecare?"
A man behind the scenes

ERIC M. BERGAMO
features copy editor

The only time being a graduate of Notre Dame meant something for Fred Graver was during his inter­view with David Letterman for a writer's position on "Late Night with David Letterman." "He asked me where I went to school and I told him Notre Dame," recalled Graver In a phone interview from his of­fice at NBC located in Rockefeller Plaza in New York. "He was glad to hear of someone from the Midwest."

"Dave had grown up in In­dianapolis and had spent a lousy weekend in South Bend one winter. We started talking about peeling ice off of car windshields."

Today, Graver is a writer on the hottest late-night show on television, with two Emmy awards for writing to his cred­it. It's a long way from being a writer for The Observ­er while an undergraduate at Notre Dame.

Life After Notre Dame

Starting out as a news writer for The Observer, Graver eventually moved to writing editorials and editing the opinion-editorial page of the paper. He also edited The Observ­er when it was printed during the summer.

His columns didn't ende­avour him to the administration of the University, Graver recalls. "I would cause trouble because I wrote nasty columns." Graver also had his own "brush with greatness" while at Notre Dame. "I interviewed Elton John for The Observer and he was in his underwear when we had it. I think it was green under­wear."

As a senior, Graver got his first taste of "real" journalism when he worked at the sports desk of The South Bend Tribune. "Although Graver con­fesses that he is not a big sports fan."

"I only went to one quarter of a football game in four years at Notre Dame, but I didn't sell my tickets," Graver insisted. Graver credits Professor Jerniellity, who taught Satire and Bile as Literature, has having a big influence on him. I think his class should be required because it was a big influence on me."

LIFE AFTER NOTRE DAME

After graduating from Notre Dame with a bachelor of arts degree in 1976, Graver found that work in Journalism was sparse. This was the period after Watergate and the attention brought about by Woodward and Bernstein. Everyone and their brother wanted to be a Journalist," Graver said.

Graver ended up working as a press secretary for Al Lowenstein in his run for Congress. Since Lowenstein had connections, Graver presumed that he would be able to get a job out of it. Unfortunately, Lowenstein lost and Graver was out of a job. "Believe me, it never works like that," Graver warned.

Working For National Lamp­oon

To pay the bills, Graver did temporary work at publishing houses and public relation­ners firms in New York. He eventually ended up in the paperback division of Har­court, Brace and Jovanovich editing children's and humor books. Some of the people he worked with at this time were writers from National Lamp­oon. In the summer of 1982, Graver joined the magazine.

"I wanted to write funny stuff and I asked if I could submit material for the magazine. They let me and I was hired."

For the next two years, Graver wrote and edited for National Lamp­oon. He also wrote a movie script that will "never see the light of day" as Graver puts it. He collaborated with his friend Kevin Curran on writing the script. "We wrote this script about these people who end up with Elvis' body," Graver said.

In the summer of 1984, Graver, as was the real of the staff of the National Lamp­oon, were out of jobs.

Matt Simmons, the chief editor of The National Lamp­oon, wanted to turn the magazine around because it was losing money. So he fired the staff and hired his sons. The reason behind that was Sim­mons wouldn't have to pay his sons much, Graver explained.

Interviewing With Dave

So Graver was out job hun­ting once more, applying to "Saturday Night Live" and "Late Night With David Letter­man." In August of 1984, Graver, along with Curran, were asked to come in for a job interview.

The prospect of an interview with "the king of late night" had Graver a little nervous. "I was really scared about the idea of sitting down with Dave. I was very nervous, but really excited," Graver said.

After the show, Graver and Curran met with Steve O'Donnell and Merrill Markoe, the head writers for "Late Night."

"Dave was really busy, so we talked for about an hour when Dave came in." "People told me that if Dave talks with you for more than 10 minutes, you've done great. He's actually a very shy person." After Graver told Letterman that he was from Notre Dame and talking about peeling ice off of windshields, Graver told him about an Incident that happened during a cold win­ter in South Bend.

"There was a student from Hawaii, a little flaky to begin with, and he had no experi­ence with cold weather. One day he started walking to classes in shorts and T-shirt. His brain couldn't handle the cold. He just snapped." Dave also talked a lot about Notre Dame football, some­thing Graver knows little about. But Curran tried his best to help Graver out.

"Dave would say, 'They had trouble with that coach last season.' And Graver would say, 'Yeah, Devine.' "

First Day On The Job

The two were informed that they had been hired three weeks later. They showed up for their first day of work the day after the Emmy awards. Problem was, the staff was still out in Hollywood.

"We showed up to an empty office," Graver said. There aren't any real re­ sponsibilities on the show, Graver noted. "If there were, you'd burn out quickly. You work with others because you can't write comedy alone."

"Whatever has to be done, you just pitch in," he said.

His first year on the show, Graver spent most of his time writing the opening remarks for Dave and working on remote shows as "Mr. Curious" and "Dave Goes To China," where he travelled to New York's Chinatown. "The Morning Show" also had an hand in writing "The Morning Show" as a conceit to those viewers who tape the program and watch it in the morning. The entire program was patterned after a morning show like "The Today Show," complete with Larry 'Bud' Melman in a helicopter giving the traffic report.

Graver was nominated for an Emmy for Best Variety Pro­gram for "The Morning Show," but lost out to "The Kennedy Center Presents." Losing to that CBS special for the past three years has prompted Graver to think up of some deviltry.

"We want to do our own "Kennedy Center" show, but we want to find a Kennedy Center that's not named after one of the Kennedys but named after some poorman. We just want to screw up the Academy."

Top Ten Reasons Why Fred Graver Would Return To Notre Dame

Compiled from the home of­fice of the University.

1. It'll be cool to sit in back of classes, snickering "You're never going to have to know that."

2. Want to find building where they hide The Secret School of Insurance Sales­man ship.

3. Think I can make a deal for television special where I open Adrian Danley's old locker.

4. Have a little score to set­tle with Tim O'Years.

5. Think I left my umbrella outside the bookstore.

6. Would like to straighten out those Sophomore Literary sobs about this "real writer" garbage.

7. "You kids make me feel young again."

8. Want to get stuff I buried behind mirror in Breen­Phillips before some poor wo­man finds it.

9. They finally cleared the asbestos out of Fisher Hall.

10. Think the suspension period is up for "that incident" at Senior Club.

The Observer — November 7-8, 1986
**Costume gala, not Halloween II**

**LISA YOUNG**

Characters copy editor.

Bats and cats and mafia hats, no. It's not Halloween again. If you see any of these strange creatures tonight, they're probably on their way to the blamful Beaux Arts (pronounced buzz arts) Ball sponsored by the Notre Dame chapter of the American Institute of Architecture Students. Known for their unique themes, this year's "costume gala" motif is "They Only Come Out at Night."

Held in the lobby of the Architecture Building, this event is also unique in that it is the only campus dance to be held in a classroom building. Doors open at 9:30 tonight and tickets are required. The dance lasts until 2 a.m.

Entertainment will be provided by "The Urges," a band whose previous engagements include Theodore's and the Alumni-Senior Club. Music selections will range from rock and new music to blues and classics, with a special emphasis on dance music. Refreshments will also be provided.

Co-chairmen Paul Milana and Suzanne Mapier, both fourth-year architecture students, have been busy organizing this year's ball.

Milana says their goal is "to give people a chance to see the Architecture Building and see what arki (island for architecture) students are like."

They stress that, although it is called a ball, dates are not required. Says Mapier, "Tickets are sold individually and students in the past have come with a large group of friends."

Beaux Arts Ball tradition dates back to 1898. The first student-organized ball is speculated to have taken place after the completion of their first major project as a spoof of the formal faculty ball of the same name. The Beaux Arts Balls have been a tradition at Notre Dame since the mid-1920s. Past balls were black-tie formal affairs but have since evolved into the more creative masquerade balls. Says Milana, "The ball is the antithesis of formality. We came up with the theme because we'd like to get you into the spirit of things."

Two Beaux Arts Balls are held each year. The fall dance is planned by the second and fourth-year architecture students. First and fifth-year students organize the spring ball.

---

**Wine down with our Windjammer Specials**

**TANING CENTER**

**FIRST VISIT FREE!**

Featuring 24 bulb beds with facial Unit. Our large, contoured beds are over 7 feet long and provide a 360° tan. 2314 So. Bend Ave. (next to Mortins) Call for appointment 277-4444

**SOMETHING FUNNY IS GOING ON AT NOTRE DAME**

Abrams and Anderson

An Improvisational Comedy Team

November 8 8:30 p.m. at THEODORE's

Tickets available at the Cellar for $2.00 Sponsored by the SAB
sympathy thrown in on the side but it is accused by prejudice from the very first moment he sets foot on campus. The funniest scenes of the movie are those during which the writer pokes fun at the stupidity of prejudice. By reflecting certain stereotypes in exaggerated form, the movie lets us laugh at their silliness and the director Steve Miner does a good job in pulling this out of his character. The movie progresses and life as a black gets more and more complicated. During the first half of the movie, Mark comes off as just another common jerk. The viewer, while laughing at his exploits, is turned off by his shallowness. But all of a sudden, his character takes a serious turn and there is something about the transition that doesn't seem quite right. Logically, it all makes sense, for in becoming part of a repressed world he so little understood before Mark has had to mature out of his belief that every aspect of life is a joke. But there is a lack of sincerity in the acting, some emptiness in the eye or a misdirected gesture, and Howell has a hard time tying the two different Marks into one more believable character. This problem does not occur in the portrayals of Mark's friend Gordon (Arye Gross) and Sarah (Rae Dawn Chong), the black divorced mother in Mark's law class with whom he becomes involved. Arye's sense of timing and mastery of eye language sharpen the writer Carol Black's sincerity that evokes complete faith in the comedy. But Jonathan "Fudge" Gross) and Sarah (Rae Dawn Chong), the black divorced mother in Mark's law class with whom he becomes involved. Arye's sense of timing and mastery of eye language sharpen the writer Carol Black's sincerity that evokes complete faith in the comedy. But Jonathan "Fudge"

Leonard as Sarah's young son enhances it with a disarming sweetness and charm. From the stern figure of Mark's law class teacher (James Earl Jones) the director molds a steady anchor for the movie. In his almost comical seriousness and his refusal to draw a line between black and white, Jones above all others binds together its conflicting elements. There are, however, enough inconsistencies in the movie to make this an impossible job. Because it does not become serious until it is half over, much of the writer has to say about stereotypes and repression comes veiled in a cloud of humor. "There is no black or white," the movie states, "only shades of gray," but it has a hard time resolving the contrasting colors into one. This is not to say that the final effect is never achieved. "Soul Man" makes some serious comments about racism in America, and is a good movie to see if you are looking for a few laughs or need a little warmth to get you through an entire weekend of South Bend weather. But don't approach the theater expecting perfection, for the movie's editing is not as meticulous as it should be. From time to time, the film skips a bit and I couldn't figure out the significance of the strange bird that kept appearing in the sky until somebody told me that it was the sound boom coming down just a little too far.

As it stands, "Soul Man" is best labelled as a fun movie. Cautious viewers, however, should restrain themselves from thinking too much and accept the movie's conclusion for the truth it exposes without trying to figure out how it got there. "Soul Man" is now playing at the Fourm Cinema.

---

**Movie review**

*Soul Man*

*☆☆☆ (out of four)*

This frightening dilemma is the stuff of which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.

For awhile, life looks pretty sad and the plot thickens as Mark finds himself un

"Tootsie," for example, but what about men and women which movies are made and forms the basis for "Soul Man," a recently released comedy from the studios of New World Pictures.
Remnants of a prosperous past

A five-minute drive through the past of an industrial old factory stands with weeds run two sets of rails of the street remember site, along with other relics. They tell a passionate story of death.

Fifty years ago South End was Oliver Farm Equipment. Studebaker employed all three of the city's factories replaced now by the All Inc.
Every newspaper has a philosophy upon which it stands. Some are founded for profit, some for a cause, and some for other reasons. Each newspaper's philosophy manifests itself through the words it prints on the pages it produces.

Joe Murphy

College newspapers are constantly changing, not only from year to year, but day to day. What we were yesterday generally are left to read between the lines. A newspaper should be the people's. One of the earliest things for a college newspaper to become is a captive of special interests. People are always asking us to do favors, to print this; print that. Violate this policy or that. To prevent a loss of objective, all of us do favor folks, although people sometimes think we do. Telling friends and roommates is the least pleasing, but most necessary, part of our job.

By the next morning, we had put together the beginnings of a staff, and moved into a room on the upper reaches of LaFortune. After decorating the room, we hired a professionally 60-style wall posters, we christening our as yet unpublished effort The Observer, not so very long ago. We'd liked the name most of us didn't -as for the fact that the National Observer had a swell looking title, I've never been too keen on it. Our paper was to be something different. We then got down to work- back and forth, it took us about two weeks of us had time for sleep, much less class, but thanks to the efforts of people like Bill Giles, Pat Collins, Mike Smith and a host of others, somehow the first issue got published. When it appeared November 3, 1966, the general reaction was shock. Here was a newspaper that was fact-filled, slick-looking, and, rarest of all for Notre Dame, positively bristling with opinion. It was that opinion (along with a terrific sports section) that made the weekly Observer most interesting. We were cheerfully biased about everything, be it the lowliness of Michigan State (an institution we deemed fit only for covers), the larceny of the Vietnam War or the deplorable lack of drugs, booze, and sex on campus. In our editorials, we subjected the number one to my door was that it was broke. Student government had offered to ante up more funds, but with one major proviso: that The Voice be interred, and a new paper, with a new staff and editor, be put in its stead. That did not suit my fancy. I am told, to Northern Ireland, where, apparently believing what he wrote, he has become a gunnman for the IRA. Another thing that has changed, of course, is the times. The 60's, and the hot-blooded journalism it produced, are a dim memory now, and, looking back, perhaps that's just as well. There's a lot to be said for calm and peace, and, as is so often the case, setting the facts straight.

Robert Sam Anson

Robert Sam Anson was the founder of The Observer and is now a freelance writer and author in New York.
After three and one-half years of publication as a weekly, The Observer, out of necessity, closed its doors on Oct. 27, 1966. Explaining that The Voice would be gathering dust, Father Theodore Hesburgh cited a lack of funds, newspapers, and journalistic training as the reasons for the paper's demise. On one week after The Voice shut down, a campus newspaper created to "observe, remark, notice, comment and adhere" at Notre Dame was to be launched.

The first issue of The Observer featured an article by Ara Parseghian concerning the birth of a newspaper, along with a series of photographs describing the Observer's administrative situation. Robert Anson and Stephen Feldhaus co-edited the paper.

In an eight-page letter dated Feb. 17, 1966, University President Father Theodore Hesburgh said that no parochial University President Father Theodore Hesburgh said that no parochial

I have no stomach for laws which don't mean anything," he said. "And the laws and rules which we have should be enforced.

I am aware of the position of the Board of Trustees on the matter of parietal hours. I am sure that parietal hours will not be allowed.

The University's reason for not allowing women in the dormitory stemmed mostly from the social repercussions of entertaining a woman in a bedroom and the disruption such a practice would initiate in a men's dorm which was interpreted by many University officials as a men's club. The Observer reported. Vistitation hours would be instituted and then expanded in the next couple of years.

On Nov. 8, 1967, University President Father Theodore Hesburgh said that no parochial University President Father Theodore Hesburgh said that no parochial

I have no stomach for laws which don't mean anything," he said. "And the laws and rules which we have should be enforced.

I am aware of the position of the Board of Trustees on the matter of parietal hours. I am sure that parietal hours will not be allowed.

The University's reason for not allowing women in the dormitory stemmed mostly from the social repercussions of entertaining a woman in a bedroom and the disruption such a practice would initiate in a men's dorm which was interpreted by many University officials as a men's club. The Observer reported. Vistitation hours would be instituted and then expanded in the next couple of years.

Notre Dame transferred its governance from the Congregation of Holy Cross to a mostly lay Board of Governance in 1967. On Jan. 18, Ara Parseghian concerning the birth of a newspaper, along with a series of photographs describing the Observer's administrative situation. Robert Anson and Stephen Feldhaus co-edited the paper.

The first issue of The Observer featured an article by Ara Parseghian concerning the birth of a newspaper, along with a series of photographs describing the Observer's administrative situation. Robert Anson and Stephen Feldhaus co-edited the paper.

In an eight-page letter dated Feb. 17, 1966, University President Father Theodore Hesburgh said that no parochial University President Father Theodore Hesburgh said that no parochial

I have no stomach for laws which don't mean anything," he said. "And the laws and rules which we have should be enforced.

I am aware of the position of the Board of Trustees on the matter of parietal hours. I am sure that parietal hours will not be allowed.

The University's reason for not allowing women in the dormitory stemmed mostly from the social repercussions of entertaining a woman in a bedroom and the disruption such a practice would initiate in a men's dorm which was interpreted by many University officials as a men's club. The Observer reported. Vistitation hours would be instituted and then expanded in the next couple of years.

On May 4, 1970, Notre Dame Student Body President Dave Kraska rallied 1,000 students and called for a general strike on classes in protest of the Vietnam War, sexisms, racism and militarism.

The same day Kraaska spoke, Hes­burgh condemned U.S. involvement in Cambodia and sent a statement to Pres­ident Richard Nixon, calling for the withdrawal of military forces from South­east Asia and the return of American prisoners of war.

The next day, Father John Walsh, vice president of academic affairs, released a letter to all teaching and research faculty that called for the suspension of one day's classes. Students, however, continued their strike for several weeks.

Notre Dame's new alcohol policy, released April 16, 1981, eliminated parties and happy hours in dorm rooms and prohibited underage students from attending parties in hall social spaces where alcohol is served.

Notre Dame's new alcohol policy, released April 16, 1981, eliminated parties and happy hours in dorm rooms and prohibited underage students from attending parties in hall social spaces where alcohol is served.

Notre Dame's new alcohol policy, released April 16, 1981, eliminated parties and happy hours in dorm rooms and prohibited underage students from attending parties in hall social spaces where alcohol is served.

According to then Board of Trustees Chairman Edmund Stephan, the decision to retain Hesburgh came from an ad hoc trustees' committee after it had received recommendations from numerous sources.

The decision resulted mainly from the trustees' conviction that he has at this University, and great leadership and have had for 30 years," Stephan said.

"If Hesburgh said, "I was not jumping for joy" over the trustees' decision. "I had prepared much psychologically prepared myself to be either a trustee and a president," he said.

A few months later, Hesburgh announced four administrative appointments: Father Edward Malloy as associate provost; Fa­ther David Tyree as executive assistant to Hesburgh; Father William Beauchamp as administrative assistant to Fa­ther Edmund Joyce; and Father Ernest Bartell as executive director of the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies at Notre Dame.

The letter came in response to student protests of American involvement in Viet­nam.

Saying his decision was "not arrived at easily," Saint Mary's President John Stepan wrote. "My big dream is to coach at Notre Dame," Ara Parseghian said of Notre Dame. "Now, he had his chance.

Phelps came to Notre Dame after leading Fordham to a 12-2-1 record and third place in the NCAA East Regional. In his first season as coach of the Irish, Phelps struggled to a 6-10 mark, but better times were on the horizon.

In 1973, Ara did it again, winning his second AP National Championship. The Irish were 10-2 in 1973. The Irish were a juggernaut, outscoring their opponents 58-6 in the regular season.

The offense was attacked by quarter­back Tom Clements who had a reliable target in all-America tight end Dave Casper. On defense, Mike Townsend had an all America season in the secondary.

The big game of the 1973 season came in the Sugar Bowl, when Notre Dame hooked up with Alabama in a battle of unbeatenites. In a see-saw struggle, Notre Dame came out on top, 24-23, on Bob Thomas' 19-yard field goal with 4:39 left in the game that redeemed him for two earlier misses.

While Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México was a hotbed of political activism, Notre Dame was a bastion of traditional values. But the Vietnam War and its effects continued to divide the campus and the country.

The year 1974 got off to a bang, a big one. On Jan. 19, the Notre Dame basketball team did what no other team had done for 88 games - beat UCLA. The win, arguably the biggest in Notre Dame's his­toric, knocked the Bruins out of the No. 1
Student newspaper serves as a reflection

To be a university is to have a student newspaper. It is that simple. Certainly, my viewpoint is biased. I am a newspaperman. I am completely familiar with the day-to-day detail that I am to assume anything else. I am a husband and father, and a son and a brother and a Christian and all those other things that you are supposed to say first in describing yourself. But I repeat, I am a newspaperman.

Bill Dwyre

A student newspaper can go beyond being a pulse and a monitor. It can be an image builder. The written word is powerful. Take cities that have major metro newspapers. They are influential, powerful, and unique. And then take the reactions of the college campuses in those cities to that paper. To read the New York Times is to give yourself a certain stamp. In Los Angeles, where I work, it is fashionable to read the L.A. Times, because it is a quality publication. At Indiana University where the students print one of the top dailies in America, the students are proud of the IUS (Indiana Daily Student). And so that student newspaper feeds back, like a boomerang. The students who put out the paper want it to be good so that the student body will read it and be proud of it as a positive of their daily student life.

Strong student newspaper articles attack ismues that need attacking. Express emotions that need to be expressed, cover games that need to be covered, stories that need to be told. Is the perceived published juvenile wanderings of a less-than-polished—but-eager-to-take-a-stab-at his-thoughts student editorial writer good or bad for Notre Dame? No question. It is beyond good to necessary. The learning experience at a university revolves around the students. Newspapers play a major role in bringing out your student paper, art, sports columns, even better, because his audience is larger.

What a university can’t flourish without is a pulse, a monitor, a voice or server of itself... Those who look at themselves tend to find things that can be changed for the better.

Friday, November 7, 1980 page 3
The Voice became an independent Observer

When I was in high school I was lucky enough to have a job covering scholastic sports for one of Washington's daily newspapers. It taught me that I learned the business first hand from irritable editors who kept throwing copy back in my face until I got it right.  

Pat Collins

The problem was my father was a doctor. And there is tremendous pressure for you to follow in his footsteps. I think they teach a course on it in medical school.

Many years of observing

When it was '70, '79, or '81 that I started? Will it be 2,000, or the year before, or the year after, when I turn in my final column? Will they give me an engraved Mickey Mantle Statistics Service IV? If all the Pali Malls that I chain-smoked and crumpled in the ashtray at the end, the thin white line would circle the Fr. Robert Griffin

mon. For the sake of The Observer, I will die of emphysema; but that's okay; it's been a privilege to be allowed to write for a weekly newspaper that scratched into a pillar of N.D.'s Stonehenge as an unsung hero, some­where near the base, where my dog can

The truth was quite different; but that's okay, it was clear what was happening. Mollarity, if you can imagine him, with his

They spent more money on chin straps than a grain of truth. The memory of this event still lingers as the most urgent note in a

T.C. loved being a cheerleader intently on the emotions of coeds, who were already flying banners from their win­
s, denouncing their alma mater as a Screw. T.C. liked the point that he was a young look-alike, was gentle and personal to meet. But he churned out an independent propaganda machine that has no con­

He raised the question of mind how the campuses could defend themselves from the irresponsibility of any editor’s decisions. It was shocking. Before coeducation, a series

Notre Dame students viewed that as I said, to get the flavor of the outrage is not a part of, that is a part of us. By the end of my freshm an year, I

They have no control over. I remember

The South Bend Tribune published a strip Molarity, later published in book form. The two were brain children of an archie major; it was clear what was happening. One of the most memorable of his strips was about his dog Darby O'Gil looked at for comedic appearances. It was responsible for the first Primary view of his characters. In Molarity, you were offered a wel­

With the passing of the columnists, it appears that there is no interest in them selves from the irresponsibility of any editor’s decisions. It was shocking. Before coeducation, a series

The idea was to have an independent newspaper supported by subscription fees from the students and advertising from the Notre Dame Student, the Notre Dame Alumni News. It was independent. No one had ever been given the power to hire and fire The Observer.

Together with two seniors, Robert Sam Anson and Steve Feldhaus, we conceived a scheme...an unby the Administration

The oath that I would leave newspapers behind me, go off to South Bend, enter pre-med and study as hard as I possibly could to become a physician. I also

I think the teachers taught me a lot about the way of progress, like wicked step­

Students know how to be the source of their daily presence, a testimony to what difference? Twenty years and thousands of employees and The Observer have made. Each of the hundreds of thousands of students who spend their time on campus after the lunch hours has a different answer.

And the readers are left wondering.

If you can imagine him, with his

I love The Observer. This year’s staff is one of the best. At night, out walking, I chanced to see Joe Murphy, who was wearing a head­

D.C.

The year was 1966...I was a junior English major and news editor of the Scholastic...and still smoking.

It was great fun, but it wasn't a play newspaper. It was a real newspaper, reflecting the thoughts and attitudes of the students, not a lot of the production work as well.

And the readers are left wondering.

The first major change came when I moved an article about student life to the front page. It was a dead ringer for one of the campus

It was fashionable to call The Observer by the name of The Observer. The name was not chosen casually. The name was carefully thought through to convey the

By the time I graduated from Notre Dame, I took a solemn oath in front of God, and more importantly, my father. The oath that I would leave newspapers behind me, go off to South Bend, enter pre-med and study as hard as I possibly could to become a physician. I also

If you can imagine him, with his

The oath that I would leave newspapers behind me, go off to South Bend, enter pre-med and study as hard as I possibly could to become a physician. I also

In finding ways to give the readers what they want, we try to be creative. Our editors, the Washington Post, the New York Times, the Los Angeles Times, and a few others benefit our newspaper, our readers and the sponsor.

The readers are left wondering.

And the readers are left wondering.

The observer is a witness to all that

Students know how to be the source of their daily presence, a testimony to what difference? Twenty years and thousands of employees and The Observer have made. Each of the hundreds of thousands of students who spend their time on campus after the lunch hours has a different answer.

And the readers are left wondering.

And the readers are left wondering.

And the readers are left wondering.
ast: industrial South Bend

Through South Bend acquaints one with its industrial past. In a lot down on Main Street, an old building's windows cracked and missing. Weeds fill its surrounding lot. Through the weeds, one can see the weight of a loaded train. This is a reminder of South Bend's industrial past, which may admit of their age but not of their significance.

The city's three largest industrial employers were paid 90 cents an hour. Today, industrial greats have vanished, and the city continues to struggle with the consequences of its industrial decline.

Photography by James Carroll. Text by Mark McRae.
Paul Simon was in a rut. His 1983 release Hearts and Bones was a flop. He needed something that would give his next album the freshness and vitality of his previous works.

Graceland pulls Simon from out of a rut

DEE PATRICK features writer

Paul Simon was in a rut. His 1983 release Hearts and Bones was a flop. He needed something that would give his next album the freshness and vitality of his previous works.

Graceland

What he found was a tape a friend had given him which was a mix of African rhythms, R&B and had some accordion thrown in for good measure. The problem was he didn't know what the tape was. After a search, he found that it was mbanganga, a South African style of pop music. So packing up his guitar, Simon travelled to Johannesburg to record with South African musicians.

The result is Graceland, one of the most surprising and stunning albums of the year. Musically and lyrically, this album has to rank with Simon's best work. Including that with Art Garfunkel.

Of the album's 11 songs, nine were performed with black South African musicians and bands, such as The Boyoyo Boys and Laddymash Black Makana, which give Graceland a rhythmic punch unheard on any of Simon's earlier work. Two songs, "Diamonds On The Soles Of Her Shoes" and "Homeless," feature native-language lyrics, and the backing vocals on "I Know What I Know" give the album a distinctly African feel.

As if the African backing musicians weren't enough, "That Was Your Mother" features a rollicking yodelling beat provided by Good Rockin' Dopey and The Twisters, and the final song on the record, "All Around The World Or The Myth Of Fingerprints," has a solid rock 'n' roll back beat courtesy of the critically acclaimed Los Lobos.

Lyrically, Simon avoids the anti-apartheid militancy of works as Sun City. Instead, Simon investigations technological advances against a backdrop of terrorism and hunger ("The Boy In The Bubble"); the beauty of Africa and its abject poverty ("Homeless"); and utter faith in ("Gumboots") among others.

But it is with the title track that Simon hits the peak of the album lyrically and musically. Musically, the song is played over a shim­mering guitar riff with a pedal steel thrown in and a backing vo­calizing of African phrases that have always typified Elvis. Some examples are "What do we care If the world's a joke... We only live for the moment" and "I hope you're happy now". The song is fast and punchy, like the majority of early Elvis compositions, and they contain the brutally honest-and-often cynical phrases that have always typified Elvis. Some examples are "What do we care If the world's a joke... We only live for the moment" and "I hope you're happy now". You're supposed to be/We know this will hurt you more than it hurts me." The album was then again Elvis has never been so good. The album is one of the year's best releases.

Elvis' aim is still true on this album. He can't explain why, he just knows he "will be received in Graceland." In the end Simon's musical trip to the home of Elvis restores his rock 'n' roll roots. His real trip to South Africa gives him the musical power to sustain them, making this album truly one of Simon's, and this year's, best releases.
The Scoop

Auditorium. Molly Ringwald is celebrating her sixteenth birthday on Friday with $1.50 admission. Coppola recreated the Las Vegas strip on a sound stage for this musical, fantasy and an erotic love story. Showtimes are at 7, 9:15 and 11 p.m. at the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum of Art. The critically acclaimed cult favorites "The Necronomicon" will perform at 7:30 p.m. Saturday at the Cabaret Metro at 3750 N. Clark St. in Chicago. These forerunners of cowpunk play everything from Cajun to country to blues. Tickets are $5.

Assorted

"The Magic of David Copperfield" will be presented Saturday night at the Holiday Star Theater in Merrillville, Ind. The shows are 4:30 and 8 p.m. Tickets for the show are priced at $10.95 and available by calling (219) 769-6600.

The improvisational comedy team of Abrams and Anderson will perform at Theodore's at 8:30 p.m. Saturday night. The duo has performed at Colby College, Dartmouth College, Princeton University, Smith College, The University of Connecticut and The University of Florida. Tickets for the show are $2 and on sale at The Cellar.

The women's volleyball team continues its home stand this weekend with three games. The Lady Irish will take on Dayton at 7:30 p.m. Friday night; Northwestern at 7:30 p.m. Saturday night; and Pittsburgh at 2 p.m. on Sunday afternoon.

The football team will look to continue their winning ways when they take on Southern Methodist Saturday afternoon in Notre Dame Stadium. Kickoff is 1 p.m.

Music

The Glee Club Alumni Concert will be presented at 8:15 p.m. Friday night at Washington Hall. The concert is sponsored by the department of music. For further information call Eric Kuehner at 259-6201.

A faculty guitar recital featuring Stephen Miller will be presented at 4 p.m. Sunday at the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum of Art. The critically acclaimed cult favorites "The Necronomicon" will perform at 7:30 p.m. Saturday at the Cabaret Metro at 3750 N. Clark St. in Chicago. These forerunners of cowpunk play everything from Cajun to country to blues. Tickets are $5.

FRIEND

continued from page 3

House on the Left," "The Hills Have Eyes" and of course "Nightmare on Elm Street" once again do a fine piece of directing in "Deadly Friend."). The sequence in which Elvira's (Anne Ramsey) killed is an excellent example of Craven's great suspense building technique. The audience knows something is up when Sam is seen opening Elvira's gate. Once inside Elvira's house, all great movie buffs will recognize that Elvira is watching the classic "The Bad Seed" in which a little girl murders her friends in order to steal their toys. Shortly after, a basketball comes bouncing through the living room. The parallel between Sam and the character in "The Bad Seed" and the bouncing ball help to set an eerie mood for the scene and foreshadow the murder which is about to take place.

Kristy Swanson is well cast in her role as Sam. Her robot-like movements after her resurrection are very convincing. The only drawback in "Deadly Friend" is the fact that Paul, boy genius extraordinaire, would go off the deep end and bring Sam back to life. If Paul was madly in love with Sam, then his desire to bring her back to life would be more justified. A clumsy but convincing love scene between Paul and Sam would have helped to make Paul's motives more evident.

To close and complete this review, Ray Raymond, the creator of "B5" must be mentioned. This very appealing robot helps make "Deadly Friend" a success. Anybody who likes to be scared should see this movie.
The Observer: An idea whose time had come

On the 20th birthday of the student newspaper, we should reflect not only on The Observer's coming of age, but also on how Notre Dame came to age. Years ago, an undergraduate publication was required to maintain a reverence for the Church. If you really want to know, since the time of the Inquisition, when priests sentenced heretics to the flames for holding intolerant views about the mercy of God. In 1949, when I was a Notre Dame senior, we had to get ecclesiastical permission to read Jean-Paul Sartre. In 1956, when I was a graduate student, we had to get ecclesiastical permission to read Madame Bovary.

Despite the censorship of books, scholarship was still possible, and we didn't feel frustrated, though the academic freedom was a little like that of a protective seminary. In the 40s and 50s, The Observer, always feisty in calling a spade a spade, wouldn't have been allowed the right to exist.

In the 60s, the legion of Catholic Intransigence began to melt. The long, dark winter of the cold war with Reformation theology was ending with Vatican II. At the Vatican, popes were hugging surprised Protestant observers to their bosoms, hailing them as brothers. At Notre Dame, Theodore Hesburgh didn't wait for the Council Fathers to tell him he could make the sophisticated decisions which could turn a great university, a rare bird if there ever was one. The Observer, as a journal of authority, argumentative, unflinching, predictable, would have got It wrong.

With all the passion and writers on publication like Father Robert Griffin, typical of the Catholic Church, It can petition the Church, if you really want to know, even with its faults, is here to stay. It gives us hope that The Observer has started. P.D. students have never before been permitted to be so loud-mouthed. Some of the old priests were terrified of young reporters with their notebooks visible. They knew if one of these kids quoted them, the kid would get it wrong.

In my book, Hesburgh is the citizen of the world dreaming dreamers' Odyssey seeing vision. He offers us his educated imagination as a blueprint that should make us dreams of following knowledge like a fallen star. An insight like that of blinded Milton makes him dare to be innovative: "I cannot praise aflightiv and cloistered virtue."

With the wisdom coming out of Rome, It can, in an enlightening way, debate the merits of war and peace. It can warm power structures about the necessity of letting the slaves go free. It can be a voice crying in the wilderness, defending the widow, the orphan, the poor, the alienated, the losers. With all the passion of youth, It can petition the tyranxes to give peace a chance.

I read messages of this kind, day after day, year after year, on the pages of The Observer; the best in Us, and sometimes the worst in Us, has appeared in that paper. But it could happen only when the administrators who call the shots gave up the paternalism typical of Catholic education and Catholic orthodoxy, on the ears of Sorin and O'Tara. Typical of the Catholic Scholastic, or a gripe sheet, could never have kept a publication to pious ears. You weren't wanted to stay out of trouble. The Scholastic and The Leprachrist, or a newspaper, we should come to age.

In the good old days, editors and writers on publication like The Scholastic and The Leprachrist, or a gripe sheet, wouldn't have been allowed the right to exist. They could have gotten far. They could have had this Idea of starting their own news and opinion, was an Idea nice.

I have read messages of this kind, day after day, year after year, on the pages of The Observer; the best in Us, and sometimes the worst in Us, has appeared in that paper. But it could happen only when the administrators who call the shots gave up the paternalism typical of Catholic education and Catholic orthodoxy, on the ears of Sorin and O'Tara. Typical of the Catholic Church, It can really want to know, since the time of the Inquisition, when priests sentenced heretics to the flames for holding intolerant views about the mercy of God. In 1949, when I was a Notre Dame senior, we had to get ecclesiastical permission to read Jean-Paul Sartre. In 1956, when I was a graduate student, we had to get ecclesiastical permission to read Madame Bovary.

Despite the censorship of books, scholarship was still possible, and we didn't feel frustrated, though the academic freedom was a little like that of a protective seminary. In the 40s and 50s, The Observer, always feisty in calling a spade a spade, wouldn't have been allowed the right to exist. In the 60s, the legion of Catholic Intransigence began to melt. The long, dark winter of the cold war with Reformation theology was ending with Vatican II. At the Vatican, popes were hugging surprised Protestant observers to their bosoms, hailing them as brothers. At Notre Dame, Theodore Hesburgh didn't wait for the Council Fathers to tell him he could make the sophisticated decisions which could turn a great university, a rare bird if there ever was one. The Observer, as a journal of authority, argumentative, unflinching, predictable, would have got It wrong.
Aces continued from page 16

part. With Evansville around the corner, that has Grace concerned.

"We’re kind of coasting through things right now," he says. "Since I’m an alarmist, I’ve been screaming, ranting, and raving at the guys. We just weren’t ready to play. But by the time Sunday rolls around I think the guys will be ready for them."

There is also some concern in the Evansville camp, where the team has not had a three-game winless streak in five years. "We haven’t been finishing," says Evansville forward Dan Guignon. "We haven’t been finishing, and due to it we’re not ready to play. But by Sunday, I’ve been screaming, ranting, through things right now," he says. "Since I’m an alarmist, we weren’t ready to play. But by time Sunday rolls around I think the guys will be ready for them."

Pat Murphy (17) turns the corner on a Western Michigan defender earlier this week. Pete Gegen features the sophomore’s reunion with a former high-school teammate in this Sunday’s game on page 16.

Pat Murphy (17) turns the corner on a Western Michigan defender earlier this week. Pete Gegen features the sophomore’s reunion with a former high-school teammate in this Sunday's game on page 16.

Reunion continued from page 16

for the eighth-ranked Purple Aces. After playing in every game last year, he has slumped to only two goals and one assist this season.

But when both take the field this Sunday, they will find themselves in the awkward position of playing against each other.

Murphy and O’Donnell were teammates at Chaminade College Preparatory in St. Louis. As the starting forwards their senior year, they combined for 22 goals and five assists for 32 points. Berhje has seven goals, three of which were into goalkeepers.

The two teams have met twice, with Evansville winning last year’s contest and Notre Dame winning 4-1 in 1977.

IRISH ITEMS -Notre Dame was upset by a ranked team for the goal," he adds, noting that Murphy had 11 of the 18 goals. "It was by far the most potent offense we’ve ever had here."

Eight seniors from that high school team moved on to college soccer. O’Donnell accepted a scholarship from Evansville, while Murphy joined two teammates at Creighton in Omaha, Neb.

"I didn’t get much playing time there at all," says Murphy. "It was a young team, and I was playing behind two all-Americans.

"I started slow, but I learned. The transition from high school soccer to college is really tough."

Murphy registered three assists in that final season of soccer at Creighton. But once the season ended, the exodus began.

"We found out they dropped the program the day we came back from Thanksgiving break," he says. "Within the next two weeks most of the team had transferred. Everyone got transferred."

Over Christmas break, Murphy was working at his family’s construction business when a former fellow summer employee stopped by. That person was Irish stopper John Guignon, who also was a teammate of Murphy’s on the Liebe soccer club, a winter indoor team. In fact, Guignon had played against both Murphy and O’Donnell in high school while attending St. Louis University High, and even in that grade school league as a member of rival parish team.

"He told me of the news," says Guignon. "And I told him to think about playing at Notre Dame. I didn't think anything of it at first, but then he called me and told me he was seriously considering it."

At the Irish head coach Dennis Grace was looking at a team with two players from Creighton in addition to Murphy. But Murphy was the only one whose transfer to Notre Dame worked out.

"O’Donnell’s path has been much smoother. As a freshman he started three games at forward for a team which went undefeated in the regular season and advanced to the semifinals of the NCAA tournament.

This season he has split time between forward and midfield. Though his team has just dropped out of the top ranking after a loss to Akron, he and his teammates came to Notre Dame, hoping to play well in preparation for a bigger spin in the NCAA tournament.

The last time Murphy and O’Donnell saw each other was at a Chaminade alumni exhibition soccer game in August. Even in that game they played on the same side.

"I’m really looking forward to playing against him," says Murphy. "I really respect his skill and speed. He’s a hope (Irish sweeper Steve) Lowney and Guignon can stop him.

"It’s the first time I’ve played against anyone even from Chaminade," says O’Donnell. "I can’t wait."
Talent-laden wrestlers look for big campaign

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Sports Writer

Last year, led by a group of talented freshmen, the Notre Dame wrestling team had several competitive performances against high caliber schools. Unfortunately, the Irish ended the season with a disappointing 7-4 record and no wrestlers qualifying for the NCAA Tournament.

This year, with another outstanding freshman class and a new assistant coach, the Irish are hoping to be more than just competitive.

"Last year we wanted to be respectable and to look good with these big schools," says third-year Head Coach Fran McCann. "This year we want to look good and win.

Notre Dame has its first chance in the nine-team Michigan State Invitational this weekend at East Lansing, Mich. The Irish finished sixth in this Invitational last year.

"The level of competition is pretty good. All the schools are really into wrestling. We haven't done well in this tournament in the past," says McCann. "It's a good opener for the simple reason that everyone will get to wrestle three times. We need some competition, and we'll get a lot in this tournament."

McCann has good reason for being eager to see his 1986-87 squad in action. 134-pound sophomore captain Jerry Durso, who sported a 36-7 record last season, heads a group of sophomores starting this weekend which includes 126-pound Dave Carlin, 142-pound Anthony Johnson (22), and heavyweight Mike O'Brien.

"Every one of our kids has improved. Their confidence level is much better. The ability is there, it's just a matter of believing in themselves," says McCann.

While the group of sophomores, which was rated as last year's fourth best freshman crop in the nation, heads the team, the Irish have another outstanding group of freshmen this season, named the fifteenth best in the country. Top freshmen include Radenbaugh, Mitchell, O'Brien, and 150-pound Mike Sheets.

Radenbaugh, from St. Joe, Mich., won the USA Wrestling National Junior Tournament this summer in Iowa. Mitchell comes from one of the top high school wrestling programs in the nation, St. Edward's High School in Cleveland.

"I think Radenbaugh will make the biggest impact of the freshmen. That's the premier high school tournament in the country, and he was competing with about 90 guys. Usually if you win that, you're going to do well in college," says McCann. "Mitchell is in a position where we don't have the numbers (of people) at 190. He's a well-set kid, and he's got the skills and technique. He just needs a little more upper body strength."

Ricky Stewart, a former assistant coach at Oklahoma State and Clemson, will help McCann direct the young team as assistant coach.

Anthony Johnson (22) breaks through a hole up the middle against Purdue earlier this season.

Bowman resigns as Sabres' skipper

Associated Press

BUFFALO-Scotty Bowman, the National Hockey League coach with the most wins, has stepped down as coach of the Buffalo Sabres and will be replaced by assistant Craig Ramsay, according to a report published yesterday.

Bowman, 52, was under pressure last week after the team got off to the worst start in its 17-year history and owned the worst record in the league at 1-7-2. The Sabres have won their last three games, however, but still are only 4-7-2 and last in the Adams Division.

Holiday shopping

1 pm today - 1 pm tomorrow

Pledges Still Available at Tent Located by Peace Memorial

run sponsored by:

Ad Paid for by ND Student Government
South Bend native feels right at home at Irish tailback slot

By TERRY LYNCH

Sports Writer

When you look for bright spots in Notre Dame's rollercoaster season so far, one name that consistently appears is that of Anthony Johnson.

Not only is Johnson one of the most consistent ballcarriers in future seasons under Lou Holtz. Perhaps the most memorable highlight of the 1986 season so far has been Johnson's 13-yard touchdown run in the fourth quarter of the Purdue game, when he single-handedly managed to break three tackles and somehow find the goal line. Suddenly, everybody wanted to know about this tough freshman tailback who was also following the old story line of local boy making good.

A 6-1, 220-pound tailback who is a product of John Adams High School in South Bend, Johnson has no lack of local support behind him. But that's not a big problem when you're the second oldest of nine children in your family (a personalized cheering section? "Yeah, they're loud enough," says Johnson). His older brother, Mike, is a walk-on defensive tackle.

"Unusual enough for a freshman, he doesn't make mistakes," says running back coach Mike Stock of Johnson.

"All we ask of him is that he must be a physical football player both with and without the ball. He's made things happen when he's touched the ball this season."

So far this season, Johnson has piled up 231 yards on 46 carries with four touchdowns, also catching three passes for 18 yards.

Most of those yards have been tough yards, however, and Johnson has had his share of hard knocks. But as opposed to the crazier variety of college football players these days, Johnson has a refreshing bit of common sense when it comes to the physical aspects of the game.

"I'm not a guy that's hell-bent for hitting a guy three times bigger than me," says Johnson. "If I can, I try to run around him."

"I try not to think about (getting hit). I just look for a hole and try to go through it. I have a lot of confidence in the line."

But it is Johnson's size and lack of blazing speed that has us all wondering how he's going to do.

Branch had been involved in a marijuana possession case, and almost everyone knows of the Herman Veal incident when Driesell threatened a woman who had brought charges of sexual assault against the player. Realistically, Driesell should have been let go then. But after a much worse incident, the drug-induced death of Turner, Driesell's contract? There was a simpler and quicker solution, but the University is working on it.

As for keeping him on in the athletic department, that's also a mistake. He's shown a total disregard for academics. As sports world becomes increasingly anti-drug and pro-academics, there are fewer and fewer places for those like Driesell.

Turning to this weekend's action, the big games aren't confined to Notre Dame Stadium. The volleyball team starts a three-game weekend home stand against Dayton, perennial power Northwestern and leading the Big East. Sunday, the Irish soccer team plays at home.

So if you're looking for distractions in the world of sports this weekend, take in one of the above games.
Women's swimming contingent needs depth in ND Relays

By KATHLEEN McKERNAN
Sports Writer

Graduation, foreign study programs, and injuries ate at the core of last year's 8-3 women's swim team. Nonetheless, the Irish looked deep in last weekend's 143-120 victory over Denison.

Tomorrow at 4 p.m. in the Rolfs Aquatic Center, second-year head coach Tim Welsh will further test his young team's depth as the men's and women's swim teams host the Notre Dame Relays.

"Things look pretty optimistic," Welsh says. "Everyone's going to swim. These past ten days have been some of our very best practices so far. The times, the amount of work done, the spirit and the intensity all made for great practices."

"We took a comparison of the times from last year and this year," Welsh says, "I was really somewhat surprised. The results show that our program has done more than I expected."

Andrea Bonny, last year's star diver, has gone to London this semester. Holianne Logan also travelled to Britain. Sophomore Tracy Johnson will be in Austria the entire year. Student trips to Europe meant more holes for Coach Welsh to fill in his lineup in addition to the spaces vacated by graduating seniors and Erin Daley, who is out this year with a back injury.

Welsh, however, brought in a whole new class of freshmen.

"This is very much like a new team," he said. "There are some familiar faces, but with all the losses, this new group is extremely welcome."

Leading the group alphabetically is Mary Acampora of Bristol, Conn.

"Mary's very versatile," Welsh says. "She trains with a wonderful attitude. She can make a large contribution.

Giving the Irish some much-needed strength in the back-stroke events is Betsy Baker, a sophomore new swimmer with a strong technique.

Kathy Quirk comes in with an excellent sprinting background. She will swim the 50 and 100 freestyle events.

"Kathy comes to the pool to race," Welsh says. "She's an excellent competitor and one of our Notre Dame Scholars."

"Margaret Coffman has been a pleasant surprise as well. She's got a natural feel for the water.

"Ruth Hanlon, is a South Bend product. The distance race has gone from being a long race for Ruth into being the strategic event that it is," he continues.

Welsh also has praise for the athletic talent of Indianapolis' own Annette Quill.

"She's one of the few people who can perform well at all four strokes." Welsh says.

The diving portion of the program is strengthened by the additions of Georgia Boessler and Kay Richter. The two are striving to preserve the strength of one of last year's strongest events, along with sophomore returnee Kathy Epping.
The Daily Crossword

FRIDAY


3:30 p.m.: GTE Emerging Scholar Lecture, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering, "Resonant Tunneling in Double Barrier Heterostructures," by Mark Reed, Texas Instruments, Inc., Engineering Board Room, Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering.


6:30 p.m.: Intrasquad Basketball Charity Game, ACC.

9 p.m.: "Bethlehem Peace Pilgrimage," speaker: Fr. Jack Morris, CSC.

SATURDAY

8 a.m.: Indiana Tailored Testing Program, sponsored by Freshman Year of Studies, Engineering Auditorium.

9:30 a.m.: Alcoholics Anonymous Closed Meeting, multi-purpose room, sponsored by the ND Alumni Assoc. and Center for Social Concerns, CSC.

1 p.m.: Football: ND vs. Southern Methodist.

4:30 p.m.: Mass, Keenan-Stanford Chapel.

SUNDAY

2 p.m.: Emmanuel Community Mass with the Mentally Handi-apped followed by a potluck lunch, Moreau Seminary.

6:30 p.m.: Lecture, Biotechnology and Medicine of the Future, Main Library Auditorium.

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame

Quiche Lorraine
Stuffed Shells
Baked Haddock Sesame

Stuffed Shells

Turkey Divan
Breaded Fish on Bun
Mexican Potato
Deli Bar

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

1. Casablanca's star: Humphrey Bogart
2. Ohio city: Columbus
3. Indulgent: voluptuous
4. Southernmost: key West
5. Cumbria's capital: Carlisle
6. Tailor's needle: needle
7. Small: tiny
8. Old: ancient
9. Blessed: sanctified
10. White: bleached
11. Spill: inundate
12. Name: identifiers
13. Mission: goal
14. Early: primitive
15. Puff: toot
16. Section: part
17. Off: flight
18. Uproars: tumults
19. Like a new penny: minted
Irish soccer takes on eighth-ranked Evansville

By PETE GEGEN
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame soccer team will host eighth-ranked Evansville this Sunday at Alumni Field at 1 p.m. The Irish hope to end their best season ever with an upset of the Purple Aces. Already this season, they have surprised Connecticut, 2-1, and tied sixth-ranked Akron, 1-1. The team has won the Wright State Invitational and the Florida International Southern Bell tournaments.

The Purple Aces are riding a two-game winless streak which knocked them out of the top spot in the NSA Coaches' Poll for the first time since the second week of the season. They tied Indiana, 1-1, last week and lost to Akron, 2-1, Tuesday. Notre Dame has dropped only one of its last seven games, most recently the Akron, 2-1, Tuesday.

The Irish open their busy weekend tonight in the ACC Pit with a 7:30 p.m. match against Pitt. The Panthers will enter the ACC Pit at 2 p.m. match on Sunday afternoon. Pitt will be on the line tonight, Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. These impressive statistics will be on the line tonight, Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. The Irish seek to continue their winning ways against a tough conference rival in Dayton and two experienced and powerful teams in Northwestern and Pittsburgh.

Notre Dame has dropped only one of its last seven games, most recently the Akron, 2-1, Tuesday. The team has won the Wright State Invitational and the Florida International Southern Bell tournaments. They have surprised Connecticut, 2-1, and tied sixth-ranked Akron, 1-1. The team has won the Wright State Invitational and the Florida International Southern Bell tournaments. The Irish open their busy weekend tonight in the ACC Pit with a 7:30 p.m. match against Pitt. The Panthers will enter the ACC Pit at 2 p.m. match on Sunday afternoon. Pitt will be on the line tonight, Saturday night and Sunday afternoon.

These impressive statistics will be on the line tonight, Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. The Irish seek to continue their winning ways against a tough conference rival in Dayton and two experienced and powerful teams in Northwestern and Pittsburgh.

NSC-leading ND volleyball team needs big showing in three-day set

By BRIAN O'GARA
Sports Writer

What a difference a year makes. On November 7, 1985, the Notre Dame volleyball team was struggling with a 10-14 record while in the midst of a one-game winning streak. They would eventually finish the season 14-14.

Today, exactly one year later, the Irish are 23-1, atop the North Star Conference with a 3-0 conference record, and are ranked in the Top 20, something it hasn't done yet. Indeed they do. But the outlook is far from bleak for the Irish. They enter the weekend in the midst of a six-game winning streak, one short of a school record set in 1962 and earlier in the season. And since their last home loss on September 16 against 17th-ranked Western Michigan, the Irish have gone 14-2 with ten three-game sweeps.

These impressive statistics will be on the line tonight, Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. The Irish seek to continue their winning ways against a tough conference rival in Dayton and two experienced and powerful teams in Northwestern and Pittsburgh.

The Irish open their busy weekend tonight in the ACC Pit with a 7:30 p.m. match against Pitt. The Panthers will enter the ACC Pit at 2 p.m. match on Sunday afternoon. Pitt will be on the line tonight, Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. These impressive statistics will be on the line tonight, Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. The Irish seek to continue their winning ways against a tough conference rival in Dayton and two experienced and powerful teams in Northwestern and Pittsburgh.

Holtz’ football squad to go ‘bowl’ing?’

Two weeks ago if anyone had said that Notre Dame was bowl bound, they would have been writing themselves a one-way ticket to the nut farm. But now, after two impressive victories, the Irish look like a bowl prospect.

Last Saturday, scouts from the Florida Citrus and Freedom bowls were in Baltimore and not just for the crabcakes. They were seriously scouting the then 2-4 Irish. Although Holtz cracked that the scouts had to be lost, he himself had said at a previous press conference that given a few weeks off to prepare for post-season play, his team would be “awesome.”

At this week’s conference, Holtz went so far as to say he had taken worse teams with better records than his current squad to bowls and won. Could the Irish win enough games to receive a bowl bid? It’s possible, but unlikely. This is not a criticism of the squad. The upcoming schedule just seems too formidable. Notre Dame would have to beat at least three opponents ranked in the Top 20, something it hasn’t done yet.

Most everyone you talk to concedes a loss somewhere down the line. So right there the best Notre Dame could finish is 6-5. Right now the Florida Citrus Bowl is in a bidding war with the Fiesta Bowl for a possible Miami.