U.S. rescued firm that aided Contras

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - State Department officials, citing White House concern, bypassed normal procedures in 1986 to bail out a financially strapped company that was aiding the Nicaraguan Contras, a department memo shows.

The company, International Business Communications Inc., had non-competitive State Department contracts to publicize the Contra cause in the United States.

During the same period, the company also was involved in siphoning privately raised money to the Contras.

The State Department memo, obtained by The Associated Press, said an "emergency payment" of about $13,000 to International Business Communications was "of utmost importance, not just to the department, but to the White House and the NSC (National Security Council).

IBC is a public relations firm that has "apparently been involved in the funneling of money to secret Swiss bank accounts," used in aiding the Contra rebels, according to Rep. Dante B. Fascell, D-Fla., chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

The State Department memo reveals the Reagan administration's interest in IBC at a crucial time for the Contras.

This interest flowed from two parallel developments between January and April 1985. First, see CONTRAS, page 6.

Haig to announce presidential bid

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Alexander M. Haig Jr., who once declared "I am in control here in the White House," is attempting to validate that claim with a bid for the 1988 Republican presidential nomination.

The retired general planned to announce his candidacy on Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neill, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people were working on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.

WVFI broadcasting again following 3-month hiatus

By JIM RILEY

News Editor

After an absence of about three months, WVFI, the campus AM radio station, began broadcasting again Monday night.

"At 6:45 p.m. we began our broadcast for the semester," said Kara O'Neil, WVFI's new station manager. She said the station had gone off the air before finals in December. It did not operate in subsequent months because of its move from O'Shaughnessy to its new quarters on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

O'Neill said the station should now be supplying a very clear AM signal. She said reaction from people who called the station from dorms on campus was very positive.

Most, but not all dorms reported a strong signal. She said the reception in some dorms still needs fine tuning and that two people wereworking on the problem Monday night.

The station still operates on carrier current, said O'Neil.

WVFI will maintain the same format as they used last semester, according to O'Neil.

The station's format is "progressive, alternative college radio," she said.
New campus leaders at ND stand on shoulders of giants

Surprisingly, the weather is an indication. Spring has sprung, and with the warm weather and sunny skies come quite a few new beginnings.

Of course, the most important beginning for us at The Observer is the new general board that has taken over the production of the newspaper. It seems quite ironic that we should be in such new positions while most of the campus is on the downside to finals.

But we at The Observer do not seem to have as much of a new beginning to deal with as the folks down at WVFI, Notre Dame's student radio station that signed on for the first time in three months Monday at 6:40 p.m.

After that long period of anticipation, the students who will fill the airwaves of the campus with their voices and selected music have new offices, new equipment and better reception in most every dormitory. It is fitting that their newfound life is ushered in with the seasonal new life of spring.

In just eight days, the new crew at student government will also be moving the crayons off the desks and putting their nameplates up. April Fool's Day seems to be an appropriate time for their turnover if only to remind them, and all of us, not to take ourselves too seriously.

Of course, there are other groups that will be turning over their own very soon to new faces all over the campus; a certain administration comes to mind when I think of this. Fathers Hesburgh and Joyce will have their swan song this May to make way for Fathers Malloy and Beauchamp.

But this transition, more than any other, reminds us that with every new beginning their is an end. Monday, The Observer distributed nearly 40,000 special issues celebrating Fathers Hesburgh and Joyce's 35 years of service to the Notre Dame family; every living Notre Dame alum will receive this issue through the mail. I am sure these two leaders will be happy to take a well-deserved rest after 35 years of consistent work, but I have to speculate that they may be missing the familiar walk to their offices next September.

Even though they have not been around here for 35 years, the student leaders who are giving up their posts this spring may feel the same remorse about having their work completed. When someone puts their entire heart and soul into a job or an organization for an entire year, it becomes a part of him, a part of his life. To have to give up that part of one's self, no matter the time of year, is terribly difficult.

I can only imagine that this campus' leaders who are vacating their offices and titles feel very much similar to this community's seniors, soon, for the most part, to give up their status as students. And we, the ones who come to fill their shoes, stand anxiously awaiting and enjoying the beginning of our new experience, like those high school seniors who will flood the campus as freshmen next August.

But we who stand in the portal of our new lives owe much to those that came before us. Pat Cook and Laurie Shink at least owe Mike Sweik and Don Montanaro thanks for making student government a little more light-hearted. The new staff at WVFI who will be enjoying all around improved quality owe much appreciation to those on the old staff who helped make it all possible.

The new general board of The Observer also owes much gratitude to all those who have worked here for so long through many difficult times and now find themselves leaving. To all those who made the special "Hesburgh issue" possible, not to mention a success, we say "thank you."

A quotation dedicated to "Father Ted" in a Chicago Club advertisement in the special issue seems a fitting farewell for all those who take leave of their various jobs, offices and roles in life this spring. In the words of Sir Isaac Newton, "The only reason we see farther today is because we have stood on the shoulders of giants."
Japanese steel plant possible in South Bend

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - A $400 million joint-venture steel plant by Inland Steel Co. and Nippon Steel Corp. of Japan apparently can be without having the plant Monday.

Muitz said earlier this month that the state sweetened its package of economic incentives to lure the plant.

The News said the state upped its ante despite the plant's promise of a relatively small number of jobs. The News' source said the state Commerce Department saw the advantage to the state's economy by landing a "capital intensive" factory.

Inland and Nippon were expected to sign Monday a joint agreement to operate the plant.

In a recent filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission, Inland said the project had jumped in cost to more than $400 million from the $250 million estimated when first proposed in 1984.

The Chicago Tribune reported Monday that Nippon and Inland would provide $15 million toward the project, while a group of foreign lenders would provide the rest of the capital. Inland said it would return for an interest in the mill.

The mill would have the capacity to produce one million tons of high-quality sheet steel a year for the auto and appliance markets, the Tribune said.

RHEINDAHLEM, West Germany - A car bomb exploded late Monday at the British army and air force headquarters in West Germany, and an unidentified number of people were injured, West German police said.

The bomb exploded in a car parked outside an officers' mess at the British Army of the Rhine and Royal Air Force headquarters in Rheindahlen, a police spokesman in the neighboring city of Moenchengladbach said.

"There are definitely a number of people injured, but we don't know yet how many and how badly," police spokesman Peter Kueppers told The Associated Press in a telephone interview.

Kueppers said public access to the officers' mess hall had been unrestricted, in contrast to other areas of the Rheindahlen base.

A British military spokesman at Rheindahlen contacted by telephone by the AP said only that "an explosion" had occurred at 10:30 p.m. at the "joint headquarters complex."

"The matter is being investigated by the civil and military police," said the spokesman, who declined to be identified by name. He said he had no further information.

Can you dig it?

Construction gets underway for the two new women's dorms, located between Parquettina and East and West and the library.

British army headquarters bombed

Associated Press

RHEINDAHLEM, West Germany - A car bomb exploded late Monday at the British army and air force headquarters in West Germany, and an unidentified number of people were injured, West German police said.

The bomb exploded in a car parked outside an officers' mess at the British Army of the Rhine and Royal Air Force headquarters in Rheindahlen, a police spokesman in the

ND receives $5,419,680 in grants

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame received $5,419,680 in grants during February for the support of research and various programs. Research funds told $5,364,000 for digging.

* $5,197,809 from the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency and subcontracted by Purdue University for research headed by John D. Dow, Freimann professor of physics, on semiconductor materials.

* $81,700 from the National Science Foundation for research by Geraldine B. Marquez professor of physics, on semiconductor materials.

* $225,000 from Johnson & O'Neil.

* $360,025 from the National Science Foundation for research by John G. Borkowski, associate professor pf psychology, and Robert L. Irvine, professor of psychology, on factors affecting vector competence in Aedes Triseriatus.

* $1,737,000 from the U.S. Navy, for research by Thomas J. Mueller, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering on boundary layer characteristics on low Reynolds number airfoils.

* $252,627 from the National Science Foundation for research by Panagiotis J. Antsaklis, associate professor of electrical engineering, on intelligent control architectures for future space vehicles.

* $4,875 from the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for research by Geraldine B. Marquez professor of physics, on the neutrion scattering of diluted magnetic semiconductors.

* $70,963 from the National Science Foundation for research by George B. Craig Jr., Clark professor of biological sciences, on factors affecting vector competence in Aedes Triseriatus.

* $58,000 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Jacob K. Furdyna, Marquez professor of physics, on semiconductor materials.

* $14,988 from the Jet Propulsion Laboratory for research by Panagiotis J. Antsaklis, associate professor of electrical engineering, on intelligent control architectures for future space vehicles.

* $25,000 gift certificate at Domino's Pizza: ERIC CRUZ

A Special Thanks to ALL Who Participated!

The Observer

Tuesday, March 24, 1987 - page 3

Can you dig it?

Construction gets underway for the two new women's dorms, located between Parquettina and East and West and the library.

British army headquarters bombed

Associated Press

RHEINDAHLEM, West Germany - A car bomb exploded late Monday at the British army and air force headquarters in West Germany, and an unidentified number of people were injured, West German police said.

The bomb exploded in a car parked outside an officers' mess at the British Army of the Rhine and Royal Air Force headquarters in Rheindahlen, a police spokesman in the neighboring city of Moenchengladbach said.

"There are definitely a number of people injured, but we don't know yet how many and how badly," police spokesman Peter Kueppers told The Associated Press in a telephone interview.

Kueppers said public access to the officers' mess hall had been unrestricted, in contrast to other areas of the Rheindahlen base.

A British military spokesman at Rheindahlen contacted by telephone by the AP said only that "an explosion" had occurred at 10:30 p.m. at the "joint headquarters complex."

"The matter is being investigated by the civil and military police," said the spokesman, who declined to be identified by name. He said he had no further information.

Can you dig it?

Construction gets underway for the two new women's dorms, located between Parquettina and East and West and the library.

British army headquarters bombed

Associated Press

RHEINDAHLEM, West Germany - A car bomb exploded late Monday at the British army and air force headquarters in West Germany, and an unidentified number of people were injured, West German police said.

The bomb exploded in a car parked outside an officers' mess at the British Army of the Rhine and Royal Air Force headquarters in Rheindahlen, a police spokesman in the neighboring city of Moenchengladbach said.

"There are definitely a number of people injured, but we don't know yet how many and how badly," police spokesman Peter Kueppers told The Associated Press in a telephone interview.

Kueppers said public access to the officers' mess hall had been unrestricted, in contrast to other areas of the Rheindahlen base.

A British military spokesman at Rheindahlen contacted by telephone by the AP said only that "an explosion" had occurred at 10:30 p.m. at the "joint headquarters complex."

"The matter is being investigated by the civil and military police," said the spokesman, who declined to be identified by name. He said he had no further information.

Can you dig it?

Construction gets underway for the two new women's dorms, located between Parquettina and East and West and the library.

British army headquarters bombed

Associated Press

RHEINDAHLEM, West Germany - A car bomb exploded late Monday at the British army and air force headquarters in West Germany, and an unidentified number of people were injured, West German police said.

The bomb exploded in a car parked outside an officers' mess at the British Army of the Rhine and Royal Air Force headquarters in Rheindahlen, a police spokesman in the

ND receives $5,419,680 in grants

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame received $5,419,680 in grants during February for the support of research and various programs. Research funds told $5,364,000 for digging.

* $5,197,809 from the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency and subcontracted by Purdue University for research headed by John D. Dow, Freimann professor of physics, on semiconductor materials.

* $81,700 from the National Science Foundation for research by Geraldine B. Marquez professor of physics, on semiconductor materials.

* $225,000 from Johnson & O'Neil.

* $360,025 from the National Science Foundation for research by John G. Borkowski, associate professor pf psychology, and Robert L. Irvine, professor of psychology, on factors affecting vector competence in Aedes Triseriatus.

* $1,737,000 from the U.S. Navy, for research by Thomas J. Mueller, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering on boundary layer characteristics on low Reynolds number airfoils.

* $252,627 from the National Science Foundation for research by Panagiotis J. Antsaklis, associate professor of electrical engineering, on intelligent control architectures for future space vehicles.

* $4,875 from the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for research by Geraldine B. Marquez professor of physics, on the neutrion scattering of diluted magnetic semiconductors.

* $70,963 from the National Science Foundation for research by George B. Craig Jr., Clark professor of biological sciences, on factors affecting vector competence in Aedes Triseriatus.

* $58,000 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Jacob K. Furdyna, Marquez professor of physics, on semiconductor materials.

* $14,988 from the Jet Propulsion Laboratory for research by Panagiotis J. Antsaklis, associate professor of electrical engineering, on intelligent control architectures for future space vehicles.

* $25,000 gift certificate at Domino's Pizza: ERIC CRUZ

A Special Thanks to ALL Who Participated!

The Observer

Tuesday, March 24, 1987 - page 3
Israel bombs base in southern Lebanon
Associated Press

TEL Aviv, Israel - Israeli warplanes Monday attacked a guerrilla headquarters in south Lebanon, the army command reported. It was the second air attack against guerrillas in south Lebanon in four days.

According to the military communique, the planes bombed a building serving as a planning base for guerrilla attacks against Israel.

The attack occurred at 6:25 a.m. All planes returned safely to base and the pilots reported accurate hits on their target, the military communique said.

The raid was likely linked to a series of violent incidents involving Israeli and guerrillas over the weekend.

Islamic kidnappers offer to release hostage
Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon - Moslem kidnappers said Monday an American hostage is so ill he may die soon and offered to trade him for 100 Arab prisoners held in Israel.

Another group said it had canceled plans to kidnap a French captive.

A handwritten statement in Arabic delivered to the Beirut newspaper An-Nahar said Alain Steen, 47, of Boston "may die within 10 days" and demanded that the United States persuade Israel to make the exchange.

It was signed by Islamic Jihad for the Liberation of Palestine, which holds Steen, two other Americans and an Indian. All were teachers at Beirut University College when they were abducted from the west Beirut campus in January.

In Washington, White House spokesman Roman Popadiuk said, "We hold the captors responsible for the safety of the hostages and we will not pressure any third parties giving in to terrorists' demands.

An-Nahar said the statement was accompanied by a photograph of another of the four hostages, 33-year-old Robert Pollihi of New York City.

The Revolutionary Justice Organization released a videotape of French hostage Jean-Louis Normandin, 35. It said plans to kill him Tuesday had been canceled because of appeals from Sheik Mohammed Hussein Fadlallah and Greek Catholic Archbishop Jean-Louis Normandin, 35. The four-minute tape was delivered to a Western news agency in west Beirut.

A previous offer to trade the four teachers for 400 Arab prisoners was withdrawn because the Israelis refused to negotiate and the United States did not pressure them to do so.

The other two kidnapped teachers are Jesse Turner, 39, of Boise, Idaho, and Nithilshwar Singh, 60, and an Arab who has resident alien status in the United States.

Normandin said in the videotape that his kidnappers put him on trial and "I was judged and accused ... The sentence is suspended for the time being, thanks to Fadlallah and Capudji."

The four-minute tape was delivered to a Western news agency in west Beirut.

A statement from the group last week claimed Normandin confessed to spying for the French and Israeli secret services. He was kidnapped March 8, 1986.

Shotgun continued from page 1

name in the Notre Dame phone directory. After officers un成功fully searched for Dutka's parents, Dutka offered to produce the man's phone number, which he said was in his car.

When Dutka reached into his pocket, he produced a short shotgun on the floor of the car, said the statement. The shotgun, a Sears model 22-gauge single-shot, was partially covered and was loaded with a single cartridge. Security officers removed Dutka from the car, searched and handcuffed him.

He was then taken to Saint Joseph County Jail.
Court strikes down law banning ‘indecent’ TV

Associated Press
WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court on Monday tied the hands of state officials seeking to ban sexually explicit material and nudity from cable television.

By a 7-2 vote, the court struck down a Utah law that prohibited “indecent” programs on cable broadcasts except during the hours of midnight to 7 a.m.

Utah officials, conceding their drive against sexually explicit material has been thwarted, said their only hope may be a change some day in the composition of the high court.

In other action, the court:

- Rejected an appeal by major league baseball players seeking a legal right to millions of dollars in revenue from television games. The court let stand a ruling that major league baseball's 28 team owners have the right on the telecasts.

- Agreed to hear a Reagan administration appeal aimed at making it easier for the government to deport illegal immigrants. The court said it will review a decision ordering further administrative hearings for a California man trying to avoid return to his native Ghana.

- Ruled that federal judges may suspend extra prison terms a 1984 federal law requires for convicted sexual offenders.

- Rejected an appeal by Moral Majority leader Jerry Falwell and his wife, Penelope, that they be there when it was to be and be there when it was to end.

State Sen. Paul Rogers of Utah, sponsor of the law struck down Monday, said, “The Supreme Court has spoken. The states have been given their day in court. I don’t see myself or the legislature being involved in an overturn.”

Bryan McDougal, a lawyer for the cable companies that challenged the law, said, “I think it (Monday’s ruling) was a monumental decision for cable operators and subscribers.”

Ten states joined Utah in urging the Supreme Court to permit regulation of indecent material on cable TV. They are Arizona, Kansas, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Washington and West Virginia.

- Let stand a ruling from Pennsylvania that states may restrict direct controls on the sales and marketing practices of motion picture distributors.

- Left intact an affirmative action plan for the promotion of blacks to lieutenant in the Cincinnati Fire Department.

In the cable TV case, the court issued a one-sentence decision upholding a federal appeals court ruling. Chief Justice William H. Rehnquist and Justice Sandra Day O’Connor voted to hear arguments in the case, but four votes are needed to grant such review.

Utah Attorney General David Wilkinson said, “I would think most legislatures are going to want to wait and see what changes take place on the court in the next two or three years before they do anything further.”

Cory’s Candidates
Candidates belonging to President Corazon Aquino’s party flash the traditional fight sign during their campaign rally Sunday at a city square in Manila. The 24 senatorial candidates are campaigning for the May 11 election.

Bakker: Blackmail part of plot

Associated Press

FORT MILL, S.C. - Resigning from the PTL cable television ministry was the only way to thwart a “dishonorable plot” to overthrow him, evangelist Jim Bakker said Monday as he and his wife appeared on television for the first time since they stepped down.

Bakker revealed Thursday that he had been blackmailed over a sexual encounter seven years ago. But he said Monday that the takeover attempt and not the blackmail plot was the reason he turned his 400,000-member charismatic ministry over to Moral Majority leader Jerry Falwell, a Baptist fundamentalist.

During a segment of the PTL program recorded at the Palm Springs, Calif., home of Bakker and his wife, Tammy, Bakker said that unveiling the sexual encounter and blowing it out of proportion was to have been the first step of the takeover plot.

“In talking with the attorneys, in talking with our advisors, they advised us that the only way to save PTL from this hustle takeover was for Jim Bakker to resign,” said Bakker.

Bakker, who also has submitted his resignation as a pentecostal minister, said PTL attorneys have obtained documents detailing the alleged takeover plot by a “well-known individual.”

The unidentified man “literally called and warned people of the very hour they planned the destruction and (told them) not to come to PTL and be there when it was to fall,” said Bakker, who spent 13 years to make a $172 million empire out of PTL, which stands for “Praise the Lord” and “People that Love.”

The next phase of the takeover plan was to manipulate church leaders by “putting into their hands” the accusations.

“They made a mistake. They contacted too many honest ministers,” Bakker said, and “the plan was revealed to us.”

“New York Times reporter Nicholas Danoff, who represents Bakker, said in a telephone interview that Falwell, a fundamentalist Baptist, was one of the “honest ministers” referred to by Bakker. Grutman declined to identify the leader of the alleged takeover attempt, saying only that it was another evangelist.

The Charlotte Observer, in reporting about the Bakkers’ resignations, revealed the sexual encounter and the blackmail.

“I don’t believe a newspaper has the right to bring something up that was seven years old and totally settled between you and me, a husband and wife problem,” Mrs. Bakker said. “I think that’s so sad.”

“The marriage seminars at PTL were started as a result of the hurt in our marriage and the fact that God brought our marriage back together. The people know that. This shouldn’t be any news to them.”

Bakker said the sexual encounter was an attempt to make his wife jealous.

“Tammy and I were having a difficult time in our marriage. I got some idea in my heart that I could make Tammy jealous and somehow win her back.”

Journal of Financial Economics

When he resigned after 18 months in the Reagan Cabinet, Haig said the administration's foreign policy had strayed from its goals of “consistency, clarity and steadfastness of purpose.”

While urging audiences to rally around Reagan in his time of troubles brought on by disinformation program on Libya and ... this Iranian brouhaha.

How to start your law career before you start law school.

Start with the Kaplan LSAT prep course. After taking Kaplan, thousands of LSAT students score over 40. That's the top 10% nationwide! And candidates who score over 40 on the new LSAT enjoy the best chance of being accepted to the law school of their choice and going on to practice law.

So call any of our 120 centers for information and class starting dates. The next phase of the takeover plan was to manipulate church leaders by “putting into their hands” the accusations.

Huey Lewis and The News
Sunday April 5
7:30 pm Notre Dame ACC
Reserved seats: $16.50
Tickets available at the ACC Gate 10
Box Office or charge by phone
(219) 239-7356
Associated Press

WASHINGTON - It was a banner year for guilt in 1986. Just ask the U.S. Treasury. Americans, who believed they had defrauded the government voluntarily sent in $380,929.45 last year, an all-time high for the "conscience fund," set up to allow people to repay Uncle Sam for everything from twice-used postage stamps to old Army uniforms. James Madison was in the White House when the Treasury Department started back in 1811 with a $5 payment sent in by an anonymous donor who wanted to make restitution. Today, the don, $8.7 million has been received. The donations last year were up almost 58 percent from the previous year. The total was boosted by one contribution of $50,000

which arrived by check without any note of explanation from someone in Mississippi. While the Treasury Department promises anonymity and does not delve into the actions which prompted the contributions, officials did make available some of the letters which accompanied the payments, after deleting all names. "This afternoon I found the enclosed coin (10 cents) on the pavement. I am unable to determine who the owner is," wrote one exceptionally scrupulous individual. Some of the letters refer to actions that have preyed on people's minds for decades. "About 38 years ago I took from a railroad station an item worth about $25 and this has been on my conscience since. I ask your forgiveness and say I am extremely sorry for this rotten act. Enclosed $50 bill to cover cost. (This material was second hand.) May God and you forgive me. Other letters refer more recent indiscretions. One writer said that his latest tax return filing had omitted some earnings for the past year. "My cousin told me I should report my race track winnings."

Associated Press

TOKYO - Japan's trade ministry, seeking to avert U.S. retaliation against the Japanese semiconductor industry, has instructed the nation's chip makers to cut production by as much as a third for some products, a ministry official said today.

Minister of International Trade and Industry Hajime Tamura also has sent Secretary of State George Shultz and other top U.S. officials a letter intended to forestall "hasty action" aimed at Japan's microchip industry, said Masaji Yamamoto, deputy director-general of MITI's Machinery Information Industries Bureau.

In Washington, President Reagan's Economic Policy Council is scheduled to meet this week and decide what sanctions, if any, should be imposed on the Japanese chip makers for their alleged "dumping" of chips at unfair prices.

The U.S. semiconductor industry has urged the U.S. government to retaliate by imposing import duties on Japanese products containing semiconductors, such as personal computers and consumer electronics.

"Lower production by Japan is aimed at preventing price slashing and dumping resulting from excessive competition," Yamamoto said in press briefing at the ministry.

Yamamoto said MITI has told the nation's chip manufacturers to curtail April-June production of 566 kilobit dynamic random access memory (DRAM) chips to 111.8 million, down 32 percent from the preceding quarter. D-RAMs are the most widely used semiconductor memory devices on the market.

The ministry also has asked manufacturers to produce 29 percent fewer 64-kilobit chips, 28 percent fewer 128-kilobit chips and 21 percent fewer EPROMs, or erasable, programmable, read-only memory chips, during the same period, he said.

U.S. trade officials have charged that Japanese makers are dumping chips in other countries, that some of those chips have been re-exported to the United States in violation of a semiconductor agreement between the two countries reached in July.

Through an arrangement with the Observer, the Associated Press was permitted to see 266 letters received by the Treasury Department fund, which contains payments sent in by those whose consciences have been bothered by theft of government property.

Contras continued from page 1

U.S. government aid to the Contras has run out and "elements of the NSC staff focused their energies on new strategies, repackaging the Contra program to increase support on Capitol Hill," according to the Tower Commission. The government aid came to an end with the approval of the Stufflebeam bill, according to the Tower Commission.

Lt. Col. Oliver North, the NSC staff member, later fired, who was accused of diverting funds to Iran and aid to the rebels, was working on contingency plans to continue private assistance, should the aid package fail.

A report last week by Fassell's Foreign Affairs Committee said that IBC and one of its principals had six non-competitive contracts with the State Department between 1984 and 1986. During some of that period, the firm also was retained by Washington fund-raiser Carl "Spitz" Channell to help conduct a pro-Contra public relations campaign and funnel money to the Contras. Channell associates have said that as much as $3 million in private aid was given to IBC for humanitarian aid to the Contras.

The State Department memo from Frank Gardner, then an aide to the department's office of Public Diplomacy for Latin America and the Caribbean, was addressed to an official in the comptroller's office.

He described the cut and letters to U.S. government officials as part of the ministry's "utmost effort to ward off any possible catastrophe" in semiconductor trade between the two countries.

"If hasty action is taken against Japan, it would cause serious problems," Yamamoto said. He declined to elaborate, but added: "of course we must react in action in the United States."

Yamamoto said MITI has told the nation's chip manufacturers to curtail April-June production of 566 kilobit dynamic random access memory (DRAM) chips to 111.8 million, down 32 percent from the preceding quarter. DRAMs are the most widely used semiconductor memory devices on the market.

The ministry also has asked manufacturers to produce 29 percent fewer 64-kilobit chips, 28 percent fewer 128-kilobit chips and 21 percent fewer EPROMs, or erasable, programmable, read-only memory chips, during the same period, he said.

U.S. trade officials have charged that Japanese makers are dumping chips in other countries, that some of those chips have been re-exported to the United States in violation of a semiconductor agreement between the two countries reached in July.
For Gene, his life is not the same as it used to be. He said he had not played golf in quite awhile.

Ken Kollman on politics

"I used to play with my boss at the country club, but I haven't played in about a year." He talked about his days playing football in high school, "before the days when every lineman was so big." Gene stands about five feet, six inches tall. His job used to pay him very well, he said. Nowadays, Gene doesn't play golf, or football or have a job. In fact, Gene doesn't have his own place to live. He is one of the inderminate amount of homeless in South Bend who sleep their nights in shelters for the homeless. Gene is not his real name.

Why another story about the homeless? It's a political news these days. The House of Representatives just passed the Urgent Relief for the Homeless Act to provide $500 million in emergency funds for food and shelter for people like Gene. And several celebrities spent the night on heating grates in downtown Washington D.C. last week to show support for the funding. These destitute people are news, both because celebrities have attracted attention to the cause, and because the problem of the homeless appears to be growing and changing.

The face of the homeless has changed. Gene is a member a new group of homeless that has surfaced in all areas of the country, even suburban areas of affluence. No longer do the homeless fit the stereotype of the "bum" with a bottle in his mouth and no incentive to work. The homeless today are a diverse group.

Increasingly, these are high school graduates, between the ages of 20 and 45, who have become homeless because of personal failure, either losing a job, losing the lease on their house or apartment, or experiencing severe family problems. Mixed in with this group are a number of ex-convicts, mentally ill patients pushed out by the de-institutionalization of state hospitals, drug addicts, and a variety of other persons with countless personal stories. One man I talked to has recurring arguments with his wife, so he sleeps outside the house several nights a month. Another lost his job with a newspaper and has no personal savings, so he eats on his food stamps and sleeps at the homeless shelters.

Estimates by the House Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs put the percentage of woman at about 15 to 25 percent of the homeless. Even more disturbing, there is a growing number of homeless population. These numbers, increasing every year, present new problems for the shelters.

Not only has the character of the homeless themselves changed, but the nature of the care they receive is changing. In many areas and is under intense scrutiny. Lawmakers question the short-term goals established by most shelters. For the most part, shelters are there to provide a bed in a warm building, maybe some coffee and some soup. Often shelters have strings attached, like a mandatory church service or redemptive lecture, or rules requiring that they stay sober or take showers. This approach sees the homeless as an emergency and some people are out to change that attitude.

Several shelters across the country are working to expand the services for the homeless. The Christian Science Monitor reports about the new Federal City Shelter in Washington D.C. which provides medical, mental health, and dental services and a bed and meal for the residents. Rather than seeing the homeless as an emergency, advocates for this approach see the homeless as people in need of comprehensive community care programs. In other words, they admit the homeless will be with us for a long time.

Nearly everyone who deals with the homeless agrees that the money from Congress is needed desperately, especially with ambitious programs like the Federal City Shelter. As long as low-cost housing and the number of cheap hotels dwindle, and mental patients continue to be pushed out of state institutions, and even as long as people argue with their spouses and lose their jobs, there will be a need for adequate funding for shelters.

So while Gene's life has changed dramatically, the services he depends on are changing to meet his needs. In no way are the services adequate and even acceptable, and it's not enough for Congress to give funding. The goals of these services must continue to be examined. Looking into ways of providing a wider range of care is one place to start.

Ken Kollman is a junior at Notre Dame and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Over 500 letters to the editor and 300 columns appeared last year in Viewpoint. Join the growing number of people who feel their thoughts and opinions do make a difference. Write to P.O. Box Q, Viewpoint Department, Notre Dame, IN, 46556

P.O. Box Q

Industrialization did not solve all problems

Dear Editor,

Bruce Smith makes several accurate observations concerning industrialization in his March 5 letter. Smith states "The jobs produced by industrialization were the means to escape from the 'golden days.'" Life was nasty, brutish, and short.

For many who sought these jobs in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, particularly migrants from American and European rural areas, Smith's assertions may be true. But celebrities have attracted attention to the cause, and because the problem of the homeless appears to be growing and changing.

By no means am I condemning industrialization for the innumerable benefits it has brought. And over time, they admit the homeless will be with us for a long time.

Nearly everyone who deals with the homeless agrees that the money from Congress is needed desperately, especially with ambitious programs like the Federal City Shelter. As long as low-cost housing and the number of cheap hotels dwindle, and mental patients continue to be pushed out of state institutions, and even as long as people argue with their spouses and lose their jobs, there will be a need for adequate funding for shelters.

So while Gene's life has changed dramatically, the services he depends on are changing to meet his needs. In no way are the services adequate and even acceptable, and it's not enough for Congress to give funding. The goals of these services must continue to be examined. Looking into ways of providing a wider range of care is one place to start.

Ken Kollman is a junior at Notre Dame and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Over 500 letters to the editor and 300 columns appeared last year in Viewpoint. Join the growing number of people who feel their thoughts and opinions do make a difference. Write to P.O. Box Q, Viewpoint Department, Notre Dame, IN, 46556

P.O. Box Q
Jo E. Bucolo
Features senior staff

Thursday night is by far the most popular night for television viewing. Audiences love "Family Ties," "Knots Landing," "Cheers," "The Colbys" and the new "L.A. Law." "The Cosby Show." In the 8 p.m. time slot is TV's most highly rated show. It's only natural, then, that TV's lowest ranked show be opposite "Cosby." Such is the case with ABC's "Our World." However, "Our World" is one of the best shows on television.

"Our World" is a weekly series starring Linda Ellerbee and Ray Gandolf. Both stars act as anchor-people and guide the hour-long show. Ellerbee is considered a reputable and intelligent woman. Gandolf is the more humorous of the two, but handles his job effectively. Each week, the show focuses on a specific year in U.S. history. Ellerbee and Gandolf tell the viewers what happened during the year and how it relates to our world today. The topics are usually unique and intriguing. The show even adds another dimension to history's well known events.

One of the best examples of "Our World's" true brilliance was seen on Feb. 19. The episode focused on the summer of 1939. The hosts discussed some of the main historical events of the time. Then they told about the making of the movie classic "Gone With The Wind." The episode treated viewers to old footage of various screen tests for the part of Scarlett O'Hara. It was interesting to see all the well known actresses who could have played the main character and how the movie would have changed if someone besides Vivien Leigh had received the part. Then "Our World" showed the filming and marketing of the movie. A short focus on the book's author, Margaret Mitchell, proved to be most interesting. The show ended its episode with clips from the Academy Award Presentation where "Gone With The Wind" received 10 such awards.

In addition to these facts, Ellerbee and Gandolf showed how the movie relates to our world. They interviewed Olivia DeHaviland (Melanie Wilkes in the movie) and followed some of the other actors' careers to the present day. The hosts told of the millions of fans who have seen the movie many times. The show also presented some interesting memorabilia and discussed the upcoming sequel.

This is just one of the many great "Our World" episodes. The show is outstanding because it informs the sometimes ignorant public of crucial historical facts. It allows us to look back at our past, recognize the mistakes and rejoice in the triumphs. It shows us important news and interesting trivia.

The show is currently TV's lowest rated show; however, ABC has yet to cancel it. The fact that the show is low-rated does not mean that it doesn't have a following. "Our World" has a very large audience; Bill Cosby's is larger, thus the ratings difference between the two shows.

As viewers begin to tune into "Our World," they see how much the show has to offer. Some "Cosby" viewers are complaining about their show's recent lack of originality. This may cause those viewers to try "Our World." Once they do, they'll never go back. "Our World" is a truly outstanding show. It presents the viewers with an indepth look at various aspects of history. It informs viewers about things of which they may have no knowledge. In a society where people know more about Alexis Colby than Ronald Reagan, "Our World" is a refreshing and exciting show. "Our World," it's about time.
Language sometimes a barrier abroad

the greatest lesson my friends and I learned was what a barri er language can become. No longer were we just dealing with a British accent. We were immersed in countries where our own knowledge of the language varied from minimal and not having any words to passable "where" question formations took in tended thought and answers often came far too fast to be of any use.

It was an unusual feeling to listen to the signs in an airport or train stations and try to understand them. It was scary to know the word for "Warning" but not be able to read the message below it. And it was maddening to hear people mumble or yell at you and be unable to understand or respond.

We came to realize how important those picture signs in airports and train stations are. We used a great deal of sign language. We bought translation dictionaries and we always learned the "Please" word in German (or Italian, etc.) before we even entered the country.

And yet sometimes it wasn't enough. There were times when we simply did not understand each other. "I don't like" was the only vocabulary word in a language we knew. We had no idea what was going on. We were trying to communicate with thought and frustration. By the time we got over one obstacle, we'd find ourselves dealing with another.

As we left the restaurant, Adal motioned to follow him to his office. He got up and motioned to a nearby. Hunger overtook our will to learn. We tossed our various interpretations ranging from logical to humorous.

In this case, we found the only one we didn't have trouble with was "vino". If we were waiting we discovered that one man in the restaurant spoke a little English. He introduced himself as Adal and we learned that he was born in Egypt and was working in Milano. He asked about us and we tried to explain in the simplest terms, about our studies and travels. He offered to help us find the hostel and asked if we wanted to see our book. Our spaghetti was better than we hoped, and as we ate, Ada I offered to let us stay at his home. We thankfully refused and he gave us directions making us promise to return if we wanted to find it. As we left, he asked if we would join him the next evening for dinner at the same restaurant. We agreed and set out again for the hostel. Unfortunately, Adal made the mistake that all students of a foreign language make, and mixed up the words for left and right, but we finally found our lodging for the night.

Adal looked surprised the next night when we returned to the restaurant. He sat down and asked us if he was going to order with us. He asked no and then said something about his office. He got up and walked to the bar just then, and the flue of a collaborator to figure out what he had meant.

We tossed our various interpretations ranging from logical to humorous. "He ate at the office before coming home." "He can't eat because he's on his way to the office." "He is fasting this week so they won't allow him to eat." "This is the only thing he can do to buy us dinner." We didn't realize that the mood of the situation would not last and the frustration of the lack of communication would intensify.

Upon his return to the table, we learned that he spoke a bit of French, as did a few of my companions. Soon there were three languages flying about the restaurant translated from English to French to Italian and back again. Two and a half hours were spent on a conversation that we had taken twenty minutes in any single language.

We often laughed at our inability to remember a word or the sign language necessary to describe something. But as we were about to leave to catch our train, we were lucky to find a block that none of us could break. Adal invited us to stay at his home again that night. We were touched by his generosity and a few of us were even willing to stay an extra day in Italy, but we couldn't understand him well enough to convince ourselves that it was entirely safe to stay. The only advantage to our language difference came as we argued amongst ourselves about whether or not to stay. We were fairly sure that Adal could not understand we were talking quietly and rapidly and debated the issue before us. The most difficult part of the evening was the last ten minutes, trying to express our gratitude and explain to him the reasons we couldn't stay.

As we left the restaurant, Adal motioned to follow him to his car. He opened his trunk and presented us with gifts for our train ride: a bottle of champagne and wine and rapidly and debated the issue before us. The most difficult part of the evening was the last ten minutes, trying to express our gratitude and explain to him the reasons we couldn't stay.

Next evening for dinner at the same restaurant. We decided to take the baby and argue amongst ourselves about whether or not to stay. We were fairly sure that Adal could not understand we were talking quietly and rapidly and debated the issue before us. The most difficult part of the evening was the last ten minutes, trying to express our gratitude and explain to him the reasons we couldn't stay.

As we left the restaurant, Adal motioned to follow him to his car. He opened his trunk and presented us with gifts for our train ride: a bottle of champagne and five Pepes. We thanked him several times, but as we walked away we were still unsure if he understood our appreciation.

We walked to the train station quickly and then had dinner at a fast food restaurant. Adal had touched us in a way that words couldn't have. The emotions of our new friendship had developed without our even realizing or sharing experiences and had overcome one of the small obstacles that languages have built.

The pomys consisted of a coffee and then they talked for a long time. The next day, in the train, the conversation was more serious. The train passengers were more aware of Cassie. Steve is born to face the consequences of his own actions.

The Young & The Restless: Cassie continued to have reservations about Nik's plan to bring Victoria to Genoa to get together. Cricket's warnings to Phillip that he might lose Ry come true. Coming: Nik is shocked at his discovery. Coming: Cassie might have caused Phillip to become the next victim. Coming: Vanessa's moves shake up Alan.

To No PARCO ITALIANO...
The Observer

Off-season problems start for Mets

For the Observer

Classifieds

Classifieds

LaFortune. A $5 fee is required for sign-up.

In the morning, Strawberry indicated he was undecided whether or not to go into spring training Monday after having left camp to spend the weekend he would pay the

Classifieds

Welcome to The Observer's classifieds!

Please check our online classifieds at observer.nd.edu/classifieds, or call 644-0180 for an ad.

For the Observer

The Observer's classifieds are open 24 hours a day and seven days a week. Call 644-0180 or log on to observer.nd.edu/classifieds to see our current classifieds.

The Observer is your information resource for new homes, pet adoption, roommates, job openings, classifieds, and more.

Available in print and online:

The Observer is available on a daily basis throughout the summer.

The Observer is available on a daily basis throughout the summer.

The Observer is available on a daily basis throughout the summer.

The Observer is available on a daily basis throughout the summer.

The Observer is available on a daily basis throughout the summer.

THE O...
Irish oust MTSU, TCU on road to East Rutherford, N.J.

By DENNIS CORRIGN Sports Editor

CHARLOTTE, N.C. - To ad­
van ce to New Jersey and the East Regional semifinals, Notre Dame had to get past Bam-Bam, The Gang.

Bam-Bam was Middle Ten­
nessee State's 6-7, 260-pound
center Dwayne Rainey. But the
Irish said bye-bye to Bam-Bam
and the rest of the Raider wide
bodies by handing them an 84-
Irish said bye-bye to Bam-Bam
Horned Frogs hopes with a free
Texas Christian's head coach,
East Regional semifinals,
By D E N N I S  C O R R I G A N
The Observer
Tuesday, March 24, 1987 - page 1 1

MAPLELANE APARTMENTS
Private suburban settings just 10 minutes from campus.
You don't have to be Irish to enjoy life at Maple Lane Apartments. Our beautiful
Emerald Isle. Maple Lane
students, and adm inistrators a

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidery Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.

Attention ND and SCM Students
Custom embroidered Fighting Irish clothing
For orders call (203) 435-7500.
Send name and address to
Pilot Caps P.O. Box 300
South Bend, Indiana 46634.
The Observer

Final Four

N.D. - S.M.C. Pre-Law Society Speaker Series presents Walter "Jack" Pratt on: "Ratification of the Constitution: Why All the Fuss?"

This year marks the bicentennial of the Constitutional Convention of 1787 and the ratification of that illustrious document. Professor Pratt of Notre Dame Law School will speak briefly on many of the disputed aspects of our Constitution. A question and discussion session is to follow the presentation. Don't miss this great opportunity to learn more about the document which charted the course of American History!!!

WED. MARCH 25 at 7:00 P.M. in Rm. 104 O'SHAG.
WED. MARCH 25 at 7:00 P.M. in Rm. 104 O'SHAG.

Sisters Office Services

TYPING

**Term Papers**
Reports
Resume Preparation
Grammar and Spelling Corrected
282-8593
425 N. Michigan
Suite 202,
South Bend, IN 46601
Special Rates For Students

1987 Notre Dame Annual Fund Spring Phone-a-thon
Notre Dame Student
Volunteer Workers Needed
March 24, 25, 26, 30, 31
April 1, 6, 7, 8
6:00 - 9:30 each evening

You're an automatic winner!
For one evening's work you earn:
- a stipend for your dorm or favorite organization
- a free long distance phone call home or to a friend anywhere in the U.S.
- the chance to win one of several gift certificates awarded each night
- a complimentary 1987 Phone-a-thon T-shirt
- and more...

For more information call 239-5340 between 9 am - 4:30 pm
Irish wrestlers’ hard luck continues in NCAA competition

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Sports Writer

Head Coach Fran McCann described this year’s Notre Dame wrestling season as a type of Murphy’s Law syndrome, where—everything that could possibly go wrong did so.

In that case, the “luck of the Irish” at last weekend’s NCAA National Tournament at College Park, Md., was only natural.

Sophomore 134-pounder Jerry Duroso lost in the first round, 7-3, to Enzo Catulfo of the University of North Carolina. Junior 158-pound Ron Wisniewski was also eliminated in the opening round, 7-3, by Scott Cook of Utah State.

Notre Dame’s biggest misfortune, however, was the fact that 167-pound sophomore Chris Geneser, who qualified for nationals because of a weight classification at regionals, was unable to compete in nationals because of a knee injury.

“That was a tough break for Chris. It was unfortunate because four guys who ended up placing, Chris had beaten this year,” said McCann.

Geneser’s injury was a recurrence of a freak infection on his knee that had sidelined him twice earlier in the year. Geneser rebounded from the second injury to win at regionals, but the infection recurred the week before nationals.

“Infection set in, so he went into the hospital the Friday before nationals. He just got out on Thursday, so he wasn’t able to compete,” said McCann.

The unlucky weekend at nationals was a fitting conclusion to a season in which the Irish saw more than their share of injuries and bad breaks.

Despite having five 20-match winners Duroso, Wisniewski, Geneser, Andy Radenhaugh and Pad Boyl), the Irish had to limp their way through a 1-1 regular season in which only Wisniewski and Dave Helmer stayed in the starting lineup throughout the year without getting injured.

“It wasn’t a very productive year. We had such good hopes, and we had so many injuries and unpredictable things that it became a long season,” said McCann. “It wasn’t because the kids weren’t working hard.”

The Observer Tuesday, March 24, 1987 - page 13

Iowa’s Brad Pearsall sticks out his tongue as he reverses a hold by Iowa State’s Bill Kelly in the NCAA Wrestling Championships. Notre Dame’s hard luck continued at the meet, and Steve Megargee has details in his story at left.

Champs continued from page 16

to claim the first national title in a women’s varsity sport in Notre Dame history.

Defending individual champion Molly Sullivan finished third in the individual standings behind Columbia’s Katy Bilodeaux and Wisconsin’s Isabelle Hamori on Saturday, but second-year Head Coach Yves Auriol was more pleased with the team championship.

“My goal this year was to win with the team,” said Auriol. “I was more relaxed on Saturday after the team won, but the individual fencing was tough.”

Katy (Bilodeaux) knew Molly would be off, and she really went at her on Saturday.”

Bilodeaux beat Sullivan, 8-1, and eventually went on to claim the individual title on Saturday.

“She fenced well when we really needed it,” Auriol said of Sullivan. “She beat Katy, 5-3, on Friday, and that was a key bout for the team.”

Perhaps the biggest wins in Friday’s team tournament came from Kralicek.

“I think the most consistent girl of the year was Kristin,” said Auriol. Kralicek came up with a big win over Wayne State’s Loredana Ranza, and once that happened, it was apparent that the women had the inertia to win the tournament.

For men’s head coach Mike DeCicco, the women’s title marked the end of a long building process to establish the kind of women’s team he had already built with the men.

“It started in ’74 when Father (Edmund) Joyce came up and asked me if we were ready for a varsity women’s program,” said DeCicco. “I didn’t think we were ready then—we had a team, yes—but we didn’t have a team that was in league with our men.

“He stood by us and gave us support financially. He did something that very few people give him credit for—he elevated women to varsity status on this campus long before Title IX ever came into vogue. Title IX forced a lot of schools to add women to varsity sports.

“He did it because he had enrolled women, and he saw their role carrying over to the athletic field as well,” said DeCicco.

But for all this talk of building, all four of the NCAA fences—Janice Hynes, Anne Barreda, Sullivan and Kralicek—will be returning next year.

“We had more pressure this year than we will next year,” said Auriol. “Bilodeaux’s a senior, and a lot of other teams have people graduating. It looks like we’ll have the same team, and we’ll be better next year.”

It’s a frightening thought.

IRISH ITEMS—Molly Sullivan was voted team captain for the 1987-88 season yesterday by her teammates.... Janice Hynes finished 18th in the individual competition with a 6-4 record.

ND AVE APTS.
Early Bird Special

Now renting for Fall
2 Bedrooms completely furnished
Sign up before break and receive a 10% discount
Call 234-6647
Protected by Pinkerton Security Agency

ST. GEORGE’S UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

GRENADA ST. VINCENT

Affiliated Hospitals in New York State New Jersey United Kingdom

* Affiliated February 4, 1987 by the New York State Education Department for the purpose of conducting a clinical clerkship program in New York teaching hospitals.

* Steve’s received a similar approval in 1985 from the New Jersey Board of Medical Examiners; the establishment of Steve’s as the only foreign medical school with continuous affiliation in English that has ever approved campuses in both New York and New Jersey.

* Over 500 students have transferred to U.S. medical schools. Steve’s has graduated over 1,000 physicians.

* They have had 16,000 cases.

* They hold faculty positions in 20 U.S. medical schools—25% have been Chief Residents in 14 US hospitals (according to a 1986 survey).

* Steve’s is entering its second decade of medical education. In the first decade, we were cited by the Journal of the American Medical Association (January 1985) as ranking number one of all major foreign medical schools in the initial pass rate on the ECFMG exam.

* Steve’s is one of the few foreign medical schools whose students qualify for Guaranteed Student Loans. Our students also qualify for the PLUS/ALAS loans and, under certain conditions, VA loans. Steve’s grants a limited number of loans and scholarships to entering students.

Support the...
associated Press  

CINCINNATI - Three weeks ago, Indiana coach Bob Knight told Steve Alford, Daryl Thomas and Todd Meier that he didn't want them to be his only recruited senior class to graduate without a Big Ten Conference basketball title. 

The Hoosiers went on to finish as conference co-champions with Purdue and, led by Alford and Thomas, they have gone on to give Knight his fourth Final Four team in 15 years at Indiana. 

The third-ranked Hoosiers beat Louisiana State 77-76 Sunday on a rebound basket by Rick Calloway with seven seconds to play after Indiana had trailed by as many as 12 points in the second half. 

"When these seniors were freshmen, they missed going to the Final Four by a couple of plays," Knight said. "We lost to Virginia 50-48 and we had the lead and the ball with 1:20 to play. "It's been a heck of a road for them. Over three years, we've caught up in some things. They won 62 games in three years, but I didn't feel we were competitive nationally."

The Hoosiers, 28-4, now will compete at New Orleans, meeting top-ranked Nevada-Las Vegas, 37-1, in the second semifinal game Saturday. This will be the first meeting between Indiana and Nevada-Las Vegas.

Knight still isn't convinced this group of Hoosiers is a great team. "They have found ways to win," Knight said. "They haven't gone out and beaten anyone big, but they have never given up."

They didn't give up Sunday when they trailed Louisiana State, 63-51, with 12:36 to play. The Hoosiers chipped away at the lead despite all-America guard Steve Alford scoring only two of his 20 points in the second half. "We hung together, we'd been through this before," Alford said of the comeback. "Two years ago, we might have gone in five different directions. Not this year. Coach told us to hang in there and not try to get it all back at once."

The Hoosiers trailed 75-66 with 5:04 to play, then scored seven straight points to close within two with 3:06 to go on two free throws by Thomas. Neither team scored until Darryl Joe made the front end of a 1-and-1 for Louisiana State with 50 seconds left. Keith Smart answered with two free throws 10 seconds later and the Hoosiers were within one. Louisiana State freshman Pess Irvin, an 80 percent free throw shooter, missed a foul shot with 36 seconds left and Calloway's rebound basket of an air ball by Thomas sent the Hoosiers to New Orleans. "We knew those could have been the last minutes of our career," Alford said. "We reached down for something extra."

Indiana is the first Big Ten team to advance to the Final Four since the Hoosiers won the title in 1981. Knight's second championship at Indiana. "This is an enjoyable team to coach," Knight said. "They like each other."

Fourth  

continued from page 16  

finished fourth and fifth, respectively. Kevin Stouter and Todd Meier that he didn't want them to be his only recruited senior class to graduate without a Big Ten Conference basketball title. 

Guard Keith Smart (23) and the Indiana Hoosiers have earned a spot in the Final Four, even though Head Coach Bob Knight does not feel the Hoosiers are yet a 'great' basketball team. Related story appears at right.
**Campus**

12:00 p.m.: Brown Bag Lunch, Rev. Cesar Jerez, S.J., rector of the Catholic University of Nicaragua, with staff and students, CCE. 1:10 - 12:55 p.m.: Last Lecture Series, Dr. Jerez, S.J., rector of the Catholic University of Nicaragua, with staff and students. 1:00 p.m.: Last Lecture Series, Dr. Jerez, S.J. with graduate students studying Latin American Affairs, CCE 3:00 - 3:30 p.m.: Meeting of Rev. Cesar Jerez, S.J., rector of the Catholic University of Nicaragua, CCE Auditorium, all welcome. 3:30 p.m.: Chemical Engineering Graduate Seminar "Orders of Magnitude - Wed., Thurs." 5:15 p.m.: Eucharistic Liturgy on the Anniversary of the Death of Archbishop Oscar Romero, Sacred Heart Church, Rev. Robert S. Pelton, CSC, celebrant, all welcome. 5:30 - 6:00 p.m.: Last Lecture Series, Dr. Dorothy Feigl, Acting VP and Dean of Academics, with students and staff. 7:00 p.m.: 1st Annual Art Noontalk "The Acuity, sponsored by SMC Student Government." 7:30 p.m.: Tuesday Night Film Series: "Melvin and Howard," 1984, color, directed by Jonathan Demme, USA, Annenberg Auditorium. 8:00 p.m.: African Studies Program Film "South Africa: The White Laager," an Afrikaner nationalism, multi-purpose room, CCE. 8:00 p.m.: IPSM Second Shaegeen Bishops' Leadership Conference Lecture "Prophetic Possibilities for the church in Central America," by Rev. Cesar Jerez, S.J., Rector, Catholic University of Nicaragua, CCE Auditorium, all welcome. 8:00 p.m.: Concert Kenny Rogers with Ronnie Milsap, $16.50 and $13.50 ACC, Nicaragua, CCE Auditorium, all welcome. 10:00 p.m.: Last Lecture Series, Dr. Dorothy Feigl, Acting VP and Dean of Academics, with students and staff.

**Dinner Menus**

Notre Dame

Southern Fried Chicken
Glazed Spare Ribs
Rolled Cheese Omelets
Baked Swiss Tomato Sandwich

**American Graffiti**

-Friday, Saturday
-7, 9:15, 11:30
-$1.00

---

**Today**

**Bloom County**

**Beer Nuts**

**Mark Williams**

**Far Side**

"Hey, everyone! Simmons here just uttered a discouraging word!"

**The Daily Crossword**

**SAB Presents:**

**Bonnie and Clyde**

-Wed., Thurs.
-7, 9:15, 11:30
-$1.00

**American Graffiti**

-Friday, Saturday
-7, 9:15, 11:30
-$1.50

---

**Good Time call "ROSE" 230-ROSE**

---

**Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:**

13. Mubarak's nickname
14. Card game
36. Nodular stone
38. Poetic contraction
40. Graf —
41. 50
42. Painter Claude
43. 52
44. Ripen
45. Aromatic herb
46. Turn old to new
47. Brayer
48. White House nickname
49. Turning point
50. Govt. agent
51. Potted tool
52. Bird of myth
53. Ship lady
54. More than
55. Likeness
56. Frightful forecast
57. Lofty quarters
58. Barbaric...
59. At — for
60. Painter Claude
61. Scoop —
62. Curve
63. 56
64. Spigot
65. 55
66. Comp. pt.
67. Demi —
68. Keats' works
69. Mel. rank
70. Church areas
71. AIPISI
72. Oceanus
Irish fencers face nation’s best at ACC

Women win first-ever national title

By TERRY LYNCH
Sports Writer

It was the fulfillment of a 13-year-old promise and the culmination of years of building, but when the women's fencing team won the national championship at the ACC, there was an eerie feeling that the niche the team had carved for itself on the collegiate fencing map had only started to grow.

Four years ago, the Trojans of Little Rock sent the Irish packing early. Last year, a loss to the regional semifinals. A team that was 9-5 in the conference ended the season as a team that knocked off top-seeded Temple in the final meet, 9-3, and junior all-American Molly Sullivan, the women's fencing team went undefeated Friday, knocking off the top-seeded Temple in the final meet, 9-3, according to the Observer/Susan Coene.

The Notre Dame women's fencing team won the first-ever national championship in a women's varsity sport at Notre Dame, while the

Men's team finished fourth at final meet

By TERRY LYNCH
Sports Writer

In the end, the Irish men's fencing team was a victim of what it had used on so many of its opponents this season.

Columbia claimed the men's fencing championship last Wednesday at the ACC, while Notre Dame - the undefeated defending national champions - finished fourth in the 31-team meet behind Pennsylvania and Penn State.

Charles Higgins-Coulthard and Yehuda Kovacs, who finished second and third in the NCAA foil competition last year, were not able to defend their titles.

The Notre Dame men's varsity fencing team finished fourth at the NCAA Championships, held at the ACC over the weekend. The Observer/Susan Coene.

Reid's 31 sparks Tar Heel victory; Irish campaign ends in round of 16

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. - North Carolina head coach Dean Smith likes to rely on his seniors for leadership, but against Notre Dame in last Thursday night's East Regional semifinal, a freshman led the Tar Heels to a 74-68 win.

J.R. Reid scored a game and career-high 31 points for the Tar Heels. Down the stretch, Reid was unstoppable. He scored 14 of Carolina's last 16 points.

The Observer/Susan Coene.

The Notre Dame women's fencing team won the first-ever national championship in a women's varsity sport at Notre Dame, while the Irish campaign ends in round of 16 regional of the NCAA Tournament last Thursday night. Dennis Corrigan has details above.

As Indiana, UNLV, Syracuse and Providence advance to New Orleans, the Irish will be in South Bend.

The only basketball to look forward to here is the upcoming Bookstore Basketball XVI. Yet, this year's Notre Dame squad truly deserves its coach's accolade. The Irish have "nothing to be ashamed of," by Terry Lynch.

Against North Carolina two years ago, the Irish were bounced after a huge upset in the final seconds. Last year, the Trojans of Little Rock sent the Irish packing early. This year was different. The Irish advanced to the Sweet 16, something 48 other clubs failed to do. While they didn't beat the Tar Heels, the Irish confounded the "experts" by staying with the heavily-favored Heels. A great individual effort was this year's difference.

Dennis Corrigan
Sports Editor

As seniors Scott Hicks and Donald Royal end their careers on a down note, they can look back on being part of the revitalizing of Notre Dame basketball. While here, Hicks and Royal knew success. They advanced together to the finals of the NIT their freshman season and followed with three-straight NCAA bids.

Digger Phelps put on a coaching exhibition largely unnoticed by those who nominate coach-of-the-year candidates. He took a team that began the season with a 19-point loss to the regional semifinals. A team that was 9-5 in the last week of January turned into a team that knocked off North Carolina, Duke and DePaul in February. Even Phelps expected only 18 wins at one stretch in the season. His overachievers proved him and the rest of the country wrong.

While the Irish won't be in New Orleans, they can look back on a season that otherwise was exceptional.

The big story off the court at the tournament this year was the drug-testing issue. While most coaches were for the testing, they were against the procedure. In Charlotte, where Notre Dame and North Carolina played their first and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.

The simple problem was dehydration. After two hours of hoops, the players were unable to provide specimens. As Michigan's Garde Thompson put it after scoring 31 points in the Wolverines' victory over Navy, "it was the only thing I couldn't seem to fill up all night." Other problems came with what was being tested. The active ingredient in mint cold remedies shows up in the test which created numerous problems for players with illness. TCU's Carvin Holcombe came down with the flu and second-round games, some Carolina players didn't want back to their hotel until well after midnight because of testing.