Saint Mary's begins exchange with black college

By PATTI WEED

In an attempt to increase the minority population at Saint Mary's College, administrators are working on a student exchange program with Spelman College, a predominantly black women's college in Atlanta, according to Mary Ann Rowan, director of admissions at Saint Mary's.

A meeting between college administrators last spring about student exchanges prompted a visit from three Saint Mary's students to the Spelman campus last weekend.

Tentative plans call for students from Spelman to visit Saint Mary's during the spring semester. If all goes well and positive feedback is received, more opportunities could be in the future for students to spend a semester at either college.

Saint Mary's and Spelman say their similar statistics in many areas.

Enrollment at Spelman is 1,600, compared to 1,800 women at Saint Mary's. Students at Saint Mary's are predominantly white, while Spellman is predominantly black.

Junior Monica Tette, senior Liz Nell and junior Christy Wolfe, visiting Spelman after being selected from among the 44 students who applied, said Rowan.

"I was surprised at the number of students that applied. It was difficult to choose three," she said.

The program was open to juniors and seniors.

Saint Mary's paid for all of the girls' travel expenses, while Spellman took care of their housing and meals.

Reagan: European security, SDI won't be bargained

WASHINGTON President Reagan vowed Wednesday that a nuclear arms treaty with the Soviet Union will not undercut the U.S. commitment to the security of Europe, saying the stationing of 200,000 American troops abroad and "our steadfast nuclear guarantee" are "indispensable" to that position.

Reagan also said it was "totally unacceptable" for the Soviet Union to try to link reductions in globe-girdling strategic nuclear weapons to restrictions on his "Star Wars" missile defense plan, also known as the Strategic Defense Initiative, SDI.

"We won't bargain away SDI," Reagan said in a speech a month before Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev arrives in Washington for a superpower summit. The two leaders are expected to sign a treaty banning intermediate-range nuclear forces (INF) in Europe and to discuss other arms differences.

Last Friday, Reagan said Gorbachev was not making SDI concessions a condition for talks in strategic arms. In his speech Wednesday, however, Reagan complained about "the Soviet tactic of holding those offensive reductions hostage to measures that would cripple" SDI.

Reagan's remarks, taped at the White House on Tuesday, were broadcast to Europe on Wednesday by satellite channels of the United States Information Agency's "Worldnet" and the Voice of America.

In part, the speech attempted to head off fears that the removal of U.S. medium- and short-range missiles in Europe would weaken the Western alliance and leave Europe vulnerable to the Warsaw Pact's conventional forces, which greatly outnumber those in the West.

The address also challenged the authenticity of Gorbachev's campaign of openness, or "glasnost," and underscored to the Soviet Communist Party general secretary that Reagan is adamantly opposed to any arms reduction talks that would "jeopardize" SDI.

Sample questions, page 4

Viz said he wanted to stress the "complete confidentiality and individuality" of the survey.

"We are studying, we think there would be administrative repercussions based on some of their answers to the more controversial questions, said Viz.

"No one even sees the cards," said Viz. "They go..."
In Brief

Saint Edward's Hall's academic commission will hold a talk by Professor Kevin Scanlon on "The Stock Market Crash: How Did It Happen? ... And What About the Future?" The talk will be given at 8 p.m. in the St. Ed's first floor lounge. All are welcome. - The Observer

Sheila O'Brien will speak today as part of the Distinguished Alumni Series sponsored by SARG. O'Brien will talk about her career path from an ND undergraduate and law school student to an Associate Judge of the State of Illinois. The lecture will take place at 4 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education. - The Observer

Dr. Robert Lifton, professor of psychiatry and psychology, will address the issue of "Nuclear Normality - False Assumptions and New Directions" at 4 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library auditorium. - The Observer

Biography majors are invited to a slide show and discussion of the various fields by a current field biology major at the University's Environmental Research Center. It will be held in Galvin Life Science auditorium at 7 p.m. - The Observer

Equestrian Club meeting will take place at 9:30 p.m. in room 222 of Hesburgh Library. For information, call Liz at 2934. - The Observer

In the Philippines, police have detained 17 people in the killings of three Americans near Clark Air Base and await tests on weapons before deciding whether to file charges. At least six of those held are also believed to be rebels of the communist New People's Army. 11 of the 17 were picked up Tuesday in the Angeles City area, next to the U.S.-run base 50 miles north of Manila, and the others were arrested last week on weapons charges. Ballistics tests are being conducted on confiscated pistols to determine whether they were used in the Oct. 28 killings. - Associated Press

A 6-foot ostrich on the lam in Oklahoma City caused quite a stir in Linda Alvarado's house. Alvarado's 10-year-old son first spied the bird near the house Tuesday and pursued it until her daughter's bedroom. The girl promptly dashed out after the flapping fugitive. The family terrorized the creature for a shed. While 10-year-old Graham covered the front with his parents BB gun, his parents' department, who responded: "We don't do ostriches, ma'am." Finally, after the Alvarados endured hours of guard duty, the ostrich's owner and a friend came by and literally bagged the escapee. - Associated Press

We want to know!
If you see or hear of anything you consider newsworthy, let us know. Call The Observer news desk at 239-5303 anytime, day or night.

Of Interest

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'Sonorer Advice can save a life'

The JPW Committee needs juniors interested in taking pictures. For more information, call Bart at 3770 or Colleen at 2491. - The Observer

Fashion show tryout applications for the Black Cultural Arts Festival should be submitted no later than Friday, November 13. To receive an application, contact Kim Stevenson at 4072. - The Observer
College of Arts and Letters' Distinguished Visiting Scholar Series brought anthropologist Alexander Alland, Jr., as the guest speaker to Notre Dame Tuesday and Wednesday. Alland discussed the evolution of aesthetic behavior as a form of adaptive system, which is perceptual discrimination, and environmental exploration, playing a significant role in domains other than aesthetics. Alland elaborated from his book "The Artistic Animal."

"The fact that aesthetic behavior is built out of a grab bag of adaptive systems does not have its own powerful adaptive value," Alland said.

In his speech, the Columbia University professor discussed the emergence of aesthetic behavior as the result of five major human adaptations: environmental exploration, play, attention to spatial configuration, ability for fine-grained perceptual discrimination, and the emergence of transformative processes, which is exemplified in the linguistic metaphor.

"Without metaphor we would have neither true language nor art," said Alland. "Metaphor is a basic characteristic of language which, to use a metaphor, new patterns arise from old cloth."

The lecture attempted to integrate, under the class of coherent theoretical approach, a set of biological and cultural-historical factors in aesthetic behavior. Alland drew his conclusions from his comparative research including a controlled cross-cultural study of drawing by young children in Japan, Bali, Taiwan, France, Ponape, and the United States.

"Our results show that cultural differences appear very early in the kinds of drawing children do," said Alland. "The data show that, except for kinetic scribbling which all children do before they begin to draw any kind of shape, there are no clear sequences or stages that apply to art work in all the cultures studied."

His results tend to confirm a relativistic approach to artistic style--that because each culture is unique there can be no true universals in human behavior. Alland, however, attempted to rescue the notion of formal universals.

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C. America deadline today

Associated Press
WASHINGTON - The deadline for implementing the Central American peace plan is Thursday, but with warfare continuing in Nicaragua and elsewhere, U.S. officials see the 90 days allowed for compliance as more of a beginning than an end of a process.

The signing of the agreement last August by five Central American presidents produced near-panic in the Reagan administration because officials saw the accord as a virtually cost-free way for Nicaragua's leftist government to win an end to American aid to the Contra rebels.

Now, however, those fears appear somewhat exaggerated, the officials say, adding that the Sandinista government is finding itself increasingly on the defensive and faces some extraordinarily difficult choices in the weeks ahead.

The peace agreement was primarily aimed at ending Central America's insurgencies through cease-fires and a process of national reconciliation. But fighting continues in each of the three war-plagued countries--Nicaragua, El Salvador and Guatemala--with little sign of an early settlement in any of them.

El Salvador has held cease-fire discussions with leftist rebels with no progress reported. However, consistent with the requirements of the agreement, President Jose Napoleon Duarte is expected to announce a general amnesty for political prisoners. A partial, unilateral cease-fire may also be decreed in time for Thursday's deadline.

Guatemala also has held direct discussions with leftist insurgents, but a settlement seems no more than a remote possibility.

Central American leaders appear to recognize that the 90-day schedule for implementing the agreement was too ambitious, and U.S. officials say the region's leaders now are looking to January as a more realistic deadline. Early that month, the five presidents are scheduled to review compliance with the agreement.

The United States, while making its concerns about the agreement known to friendly Central American countries, is not a signatory and thus has assumed the unaccustomed role of bystander.
Survey asks wide range of questions

This is a sample of the 63 survey questions mailed to about 2,000 randomly selected students. The questions are divided into three sections.

Demographics:
- How do you consider your political views?
  a. Liberal
  b. Moderate
  c. Conservative
- Have you ever seriously considered a religious voca­tion?
  a. Yes
  b. No
- How many times have you switched your major?
  a. Never
  b. 1
  c. 2
  d. 3
  e. 4

This is approximately how much are you borrowing per year to attend Notre Dame?
- a. None
  b. $1,500 or less
  c. $1,500 to $3,000
  d. $3,001 to 5,000
  e. Over $5,000 per year

What is your preference for partiers?
- a. Current limitations
  b. Reduced limitations
  c. No limitations

Social Issues
- How often do you drink alcohol?
  a. Never
  b. Once a month
  c. Once a semester or less
  d. Once a week
  e. More than once a week

- Have you ever engaged in premarital sexual intercourse?
  a. Yes
  b. No
- Have you ever used artificial birth control?
  a. Yes
  b. No
- Is homosexual activity immoral?
  a. Yes
  b. No

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- Cooked for carry out.
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- get involved with steering committee, the planning arm of SUB.
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If you're a bright, ambitious college student, there's no room in your future for a dull, nowhere job. Come to the Etna information session and we'll introduce you to opportunities as wide open and stimulating as your own imagination.

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Come learn about a better way.

At the Etna information session, you'll learn you don't have to fit a mold to fit into a good job. Just bring us your drive, imagination and a proven desire to achieve. Whether you're looking for a career, or even an internship, we'll show you how Etna could be one of your life's biggest growth opportunities.

Etna
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Date: November 11
Time: 7:30 PM
Place: University Club

1800 x 1800 resolution.
Democrats take key posts

Associated Press

Democrats on Wednesday hailed their victories in off-year governors' elections in Kentucky and Mississippi as a "good preview for 1988," while GOP challenger Frank Rizzo defiantly refused to concede defeat to incumbent W. Wilson Goode in Philadelphia's bitter mayoral race.

Republicans seized on a smaller-than-normal defeat in Mississippi and scattered victories. Bush has legislative races around the country to claim a "bittersweet success."

But the high profile winners were all Democrats, and Gov.-elect Wallace Wilkinson in Kentucky and Ray Mabus in Mississippi began planning their new administrations.

Mabus, who defeated businessman Jack Reed by a margin of 53 percent to 47 percent in Mississippi, said his victory was a signal that the South is changing.

"I think this is a new day for Mississippi," Rizzo, who was defeated by 53 percent to 47 percent, said Mabus, who campaigned as a crusader after a term as auditor spent investigating irregularities by county supervisors around the state.

Julie Ambender, a Democratic National Committee spokeswoman in Washington, called the election outcome "a good preview for 1988... We're extremely pleased. We had expected the gubernatorial victories that we won."

Frank Fahrenkopf, chairman of the Republican Party, cited Reed's showing and said, "Mississippi has not elected a Republican governor in 114 years, yet the Democrats were barely able to pull this one out."

Candidate suffers loss, heart-attack

Associated Press

Fahrenkopf called the results a "bittersweet success."

But in his statement, he made no mention of the record landslide loss suffered by Harper in Kentucky, and did not refer to his oft repeated claim that a national political realignment toward the Republicans is taking shape in the country.

Kathryn Murray, the GOP's national director of communications, noted that Republicans had gained control of the Washington state senate by winning a special election, held control of the New Jersey state assembly and expressed hope that Reed's relatively strong showing could assist the Republicans in their bid to win the seat being vacated next year by Mississippi's retiring Democratic Sen. John Stennis.

In Philadelphia's mayoral race, Goode had 332,396 votes, or 51 percent, to 318,526, or 49 percent, for Rizzo, with only 7 of the 1,739 precincts missing.

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10 pm

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Monday thru Saturday
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Defector to U.S.S.R. returns to States

Associated Press

FRANKFURT, West Germany. A U.S. army private who defected to the Soviet Union seven months ago returned to the West on Wednesday and said he would surrender to American authorities.

Wade Roberts, 22, said he did not want to return to the Soviet Union but did not know if he would be going to the United States.

Roberts, who flew to Frankfurt from Moscow aboard an Aeroflot jetliner with his pregnant girlfriend, Petra Neumann, told Cable News Network in an interview that he did not expect to be charged with desertion.

"I have a piece of paper from the United States Embassy that they gave me stating that the only charge that they have against me is for being AWOL," or Away Without Official Leave, Roberts told CNN.

Roberts, who was assigned to a post in West Germany when he defected to the Soviet Embassy in East Berlin, said two weeks ago he was prepared to go home to face trial on charges of desertion.

Since then, he had been in contact with the U.S. embassy in Moscow trying to arrange his return to the West.

Peter Arnett, CNN Moscow bureau chief, accompanied Roberts on the flight and said he was not met by any U.S. military officials at the Frankfurt airport.

Roberts was declared AWOL from his unit in West Germany on March 2 and declared a deserter and dropped from the Army's rolls on April 2.

Neumann, 24, helped Roberts slip across the border into East Germany in the trunk of a rented car in April.

Roberts told CNN he decided to return and give himself up because of Neumann's pregnancy.

"I've got this child coming with Petra, and I really don't feel like I should go around for the rest of my life having a charge . . . from the United States hanging over my head," Roberts said.

Photochemical follies

Graduate student Ken Dowling works intently in the bowels of the Stepan Chemistry Building, doing research in photochemistry. Notre Dame is trying to upgrade the stature of its graduate programs.

Immediate openings for 1987/88 Graduates

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Wednesday, November 11

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Athletic Convocation Center
Monogram Room
12 noon - 5pm

(Stop by anytime)

House vote bans lie detectors

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The House voted 254-169 Wednesday night to impose a sweeping ban on most private employers from requiring employees to take polygraph tests to continue under strict new federal guidelines intended to prevent abuses.

Supporters of the ban, approved and sent to the Senate after more than 10 hours of intense debate, charged that polygraph tests were unreliable and constituted a threat to workers' guarantees against job discrimination.

House opponents of the bill argued that polygraph tests are a valuable weapon against employee thefts that cost business firms an estimated $40 billion annually.

The ban, which was supported by organized labor and civil liberties groups, would apply to all private employers, although the House approved exemptions Wednesday for security guards at sensitive installations and for drug company employees with access to controlled substances.

Federal, state and local governments also were exempted, as well as private contractors doing intelligence work for the government.

The defeated substitute, sponsored by Reps. C.W. Bill Young, R-Fla., and George "Buddy" Darden, D-Ga., would have prohibited polygraph examiners to ask irrelevant personal questions, and required that test results not be the sole basis for hiring or promotion decisions.

The Reagan administration and the business community both opposed the ban on private polygraphs, which are administered each year to about 2 million employees and job applicants.

The Observer / Won Yi
Pothole repairs an exemplary solution

Dear Editor:

Anyone unfortunate enough to have relied on Green Field lately can attest to the presence of enormous potholes. These holes often became swamps when it rained and probably could swallow whole a small Yugo with out leaving a trace. Many students complained to each other, and assumed nothing could be done.

In late September a committee comprised of Student Senate members and Cabinet officers was formed to deal with short and long term improvements in student parking. On October 26, 1987 representatives of this committee met with Don Dedrick, Director of the Physical Plant. When Mr. Dedrick was informed of the condition of Green Field he said he would look into it immediately. By Friday, October 30th, many of the potholes had been repaired or temporarily patched. He was removed from where cars were parked. Mr. Dedrick assured us that Green Field would not deteriorate to that condition again.

The members of this committee, on behalf of all members of student government, would like to publicly thank Don Dedrick for his cooperation and concern. If the actions of Mr. Dedrick are any example, the administration has shown its willingness to discuss and act upon legitimate student concerns. We also would like to encourage any students who have a problem or idea that affects their off-campus life to bring it to the attention of Notre Dame.

The Student Government Committee on Parking

Over 300 letters to the editor and 200 columns appeared last year in Viewpoint. Join the growing number of people who feel their opinions do make a difference. Write to P.O. Box Q, Viewpoint Department, Notre Dame, IN. 46556.

Quote of the Day

"As a lamp gives forth light so let your heart give forth love...never asking upon which life its illumination may fall."

J.W. Anglund
Council volunteers are dedicated

THERESA LOOMIS

The Notre Dame-Saint Mary's Council for the Retarded has played an integral role in shaping the recreational program offered by South Bend's Logan Center. The Logan organization satisfies various needs for the retarded community through its pre-school, adult rehabilitation, and residential programs. Ever since the center was founded in 1968, student involvement has centered on a Saturday recreation program and weekly bowling.

The council is led by co-presidents Dennis Hughes and Marie Mellin. Hughes says the council's main purpose is "to promote more social behavior in the clients." Their relationships in the community are broadened by bringing them into contact with people other than immediate family and friends.

Other goals include providing a therapeutic program in which skills can be developed, providing recreation in which relaxation and cooperation can be learned, and promoting awareness about mental retardation by dispelling myths and misinformed attitudes.

The Saturday morning recreation program extends from 9 to 11:30 a.m. and is held at the Logan Center. Located at 1235 North Eddy Street, the site is within short walking distance from campus. These student run sessions are informal and include activities such as singing, arts and crafts, and games.

Clients taking advantage of this program vary in age, functioning ability, and background. They include children and adults from Cornville Home and the Northern Indiana State Hospital (NISH), as well as others living in home environments who attend Logan educational programs or work at Logan Industries, a workshop employing 200 people in packaging, operating machinery, or cleaning.

"People go into this thinking they'll do a lot of giving, but they end up receiving."

Some clients are wheelchair bound or profoundly retarded while others have had fairly normal experiences but are learning disabled.

Student volunteers have initiated several new developments this year. In the past, games and crafts tended to be geared toward lower functioning clients. Now, however, projects on both low and high levels are offered so that all clients can participate and will be attracted to those better suited to their interests.

Also this year, the higher functioning clients are being encouraged to work with children from NISH. In this manner the clients act as supervised volunteers themselves. "Previously," comments Hughes, "some of the older clients formed separate little cliques. Now that they're in the capacity of 'teacher,' they are more involved."

Hughes feels that the Special Olympics, which was held on campus this summer, is one reason for the expansion experienced this year. As a result of the visibility, more people are aware of the programs and are volunteering to help.

Bill Thomas, Logan's liaison with the NDSMPC Council for the Retarded, agrees that the Olympic games have had a positive effect. "Increased general understanding of handicapped people has been the biggest result in the community."

Occasionally, the council organizes special activities for Saturday recreation. For example, one Saturday the group visited a farm. The session was extended to 2:30 p.m. and will include a picnic lunch.

Other special activities include field trips, overnight camping excursions to Michigan, Christmas parties, one home football game per season, and monthly theme dances at Logan Center.

The volunteers always have a

Jackie DiTelle feels safe in the arms of volunteer "Clark Kent."

That's pretty impressive. It's not something every campus could boast.

Generally, between 50 and 60 students volunteer each Saturday. Some Saturdays entire groups volunteer their time.

Last year the football team and its head coaches, the hockey team, Shenanigans, and the Glee Club participated in rec periods at Logan Center. Faculty, staff, and graduate students also contribute.

However, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students are not the only volunteers. Students from Indiana University-South Bend and Holy Cross College, interested adults of the community, and young people involved in local confirmation programs are active participants too.

Countless reasons exist for people's desire to volunteer with the retarded. Says Hughes, "When you go you can almost regress back to childhood. When volunteers see advancements in clients--changes in behavior or greater personal discipline--it's really amazing.
How to buy sunken treasure

**Associated Press**

NORTH MIAMI BEACH, Fla. -

Why dream about searching for treasure at the bottom of the sea or a ship that went down in a violent storm, asks Sidney Simon, when he has 18 such vessels for sale?

"Even a scuba diver would have a ball with any of these," said Simon, who describes himself as the "human dynamo of eastern scrap metal." He also has a residence here.

The sunken or abandoned ships he owns, Simon admitted, will not provide pure gold and silver treasures, but the 70-year-old businessman promises that, as salvage, they are worth a fortune.

"Why search for the Republic of the Philippines two gold and silver mines and go for the real cash?" asked Simon, referring to current efforts to salvage the 600-foot RMS Republic that sank off Hankou, China, in 1909 with an estimated $1.2 billion in valuables on board.

Most of Simon's wrecks are in relatively shallow waters off his native Nova Scotia, having run aground or struck sunken reefs between 1900 and 1935. Although some are broken in half, Simon claims they are mostly intact. Some are partially visible from the surface.

None of his ships are small. Said Simon, a Canadian citizen who also has a residence here. They are mostly freighters, but he also owns what's left of a 470-foot hospital ship and a four-stack World War II Vintagie U.S. destroyer.

There are only two conditions to buy one of his wrecks, explained Simon, president of Trans World Slag and Metals Co.: "cash up front and only U.S. dollars."

Records Simon has indicate the majority of the ships would have to be bought sight unseen. "I don't see them either when I bought them," he said.

``Just dig away the sand and cut the shaft and there's $50,000," he continued.

"Someone could make a killing."

Most of the ships were purchased from the Canadian government or insurance companies by his father, the late John Simon, and passed on to him in 1948.

Simon also owns millions of tons of old white slag and coke breeze at two abandoned steel mills he has in London Derry and Ferona, Nova Scotia.

Slag is a steel mill byproduct used to make building and insulation materials, asphalt, glass and for nourishing oyster beds. Coke breeze is the residue of the manufacture of coke and used to make charcoal briquettes.

Simon also speculates some of his ships might be reloaded with the help of a large salvage ship. As to a price for any of Simon's ships, he said, "Make me an offer. What's it worth to you?" The majority of the ships would have to be bought sight unseen. "I couldn't see them either when I bought them," he said.

The honor code: Will it work?

Compiled by Cara Anthony and Kathy Ellis
Photos by Zoltan Ury

"It's a really, really bad idea. The idea of everyone being honest is nice, but my experience has always been that when you give the opportunity, people will take advantage. I don't think that should surprise anyone."

Andy Fena
Cavanaugh Hall
Junior

"I think it's a good idea. It gives us more responsibility, which is good."

Andy Fena
Cavanaugh Hall
Junior

Larissa Wenzling
Lewis Hall
Freshman

"I think that the proposed honor code could work, but it will take a while. I'll be well graduated by the time it gets to the point where it works sufficiently."

John Padgett
Fisher Hall
Sophomore

"I think it's a good idea as long as people don't use it as a means to cheat."

Jim Milligan
St. Edward's Hall
Sophomore

"I don't really think it will work. People will cheat and no one will want to get involved with telling on others."

Karen Croteau
Brenn Phillips Hall
Sophomore

"It's up to the professors themselves. I could see it not working or working, depending on the attitudes of the students. If the teachers feel confident enough to use it, then I think it's fine. Personally, I don't think it's needed."

Jeanette Smith
Off-campus
Junior

"I think it's a good idea as long as everybody in the class agrees to it. I don't think anyone should be forced to participate. I think it will work in smaller Arts and Letters classes where you have essay tests, but I don't know how well it will work on multiple choice tests."

Pam Smith
Lynes Hall
Junior

**The Observer/Neil Morse**

Saint Mary's College volunteer, Ann Barrett, dips under the control of Dan Cox.
## Stock Up on Baking Needs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evaporated Milk, 12 oz</td>
<td>39¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arm &amp; Hammer Baking Soda, 16 oz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marshmallow Creme, 7 oz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ground Cinnamon, 1/2 oz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Powdered or Brown Sugar, 2 lb</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-Creamed Shortening, 42 oz</td>
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<tr>
<td>White Syrup, 32 oz</td>
<td>89¢</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pure Chocolate Chips, 12 oz</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baking Cocoa, 8 oz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shredded Coconut, 14 oz</td>
<td>99¢</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seedless Raisins, 15 oz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Walnut Pieces, 6 oz</td>
<td>$1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bordo Dates, 8 oz</td>
<td>$1.99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## FRYING CHICKEN

Keep FROZEN

## Grade A Fancy Vegetables

### Whole Glamor or cream, 3 lbs-

- Creamed Spinach, 16 oz.................. 59¢
- Swiss Chard, 16 oz...................... 59¢
- Broccoli, 16 oz.......................... 79¢
- Asparagus, 16 oz......................... 79¢

### Grade A Fancy, 3 lbs-

- Cauliflower, 16 oz....................... 49¢
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## All Purpose Grind Coffee

Premium blend 2 lb. $2.99

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### Mixed Fryer Parts

- Wings .......................................................... 49¢ lb.
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- Thighs .......................................................... 89¢ lb.
- Split Breasts .................................................. 99¢ lb.

## Stock Up on Frozen Needs

### Tyson Fresh Frozen Grade A Chicken

39¢ lb.

### Whole Fryers Everyday

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Price</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wings</td>
<td>49¢ lb.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drumsticks</td>
<td>69¢ lb.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thighs</td>
<td>89¢ lb.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Split Breasts</td>
<td>99¢ lb.</td>
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## Dairy and Lunch Meat

- Cheese Spread Premium Margarine      29¢
- Vegetable Oil Spread                99¢
- Cottage Cheese                      99¢
- Cheese Spread                       59¢
- Imitation Cheese Slices             69¢
- Sliced Bacon                        61¢
- Turkey Wieners                      49¢
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We welcome cash and food stamps. No checks please.
Sophomore is versatile

Markovitz off to hot start

By SEAN S. HICKEY
Sports Writer

"I'll help out wherever the

team needs me... that's all

care about," said sophomore

hockey player Kevin

Markovitz. Markovitz dis-

played versatility against

Windsor in the season-opening

series last weekend.

Against Windsor, a Canadian

team, Markovitz contributed

on both sides of the red line,

with one goal and two assists.

"Basically I chose to aid

Windsor with the idea of

finding the best academic

school with a good hockey pro-

gram," said Markovitz.

As a freshman, Markovitz

had 22 points—18 of those com-

ing on assists and four on goals.

"One of the most thrilling

moments for me was my first

collegiate goal against West

Point," said Markovitz.

Kevin is a clever stick hand-

ler," says Head Coach Ric

Schafer, "and a good skater.

His stick handling skills will

help us, especially on defense,

to get out of the defensive zone

more quickly."

The next opponent for Notre

Dame is Kent State at Kent,

Ohio, a fellow American Col-

legiate Hockey Association

member. The Golden Flashes

have gotten off to a shaky start

due to injuries and sport a

3-7 record heading into this

weekend's contests with Notre

Dame. Kent State also has a

new coach, Tom Vigliano,

who, like Schafer, is returning

to his alma mater to coach.

Despite the competitiveness in

the ACHA and the caliber of

teams Notre Dame will play,

Schafer is optimistic about the

season.

"I want to win the remaining

20 games and win the ACHA

conference," added Schafer.

"The team is hardworking,

but we just need to eliminate a

few mental lapses. If we can cor-

rect some of those mistakes, I

think we can get Notre Dame

hockey back on track."

Switzer closes in on Sooner win mark

Associated Press

NORMAN, Okla. — Oklahoma

Coach Barry Switzer laughed

at the audacity of the idea.

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Switzer enters the game with

a 145-25-4 record. Wilkinson

compiled a 145-29-4 mark in 17

seasons. Wilkinson won three

national championships, and

Wilkinson also has won three

national titles. In 1975, Swit-

zer went 10-0-1; the Sooners

were unbeaten and didn't

blemish a 7-7 tie to Southern Cal.

The following year Okla-

homa went undefeated and won

the national title. In 1973, Swit-

zer's third season as coach, Okla-

homa went 11-1 and won another

national title.

In 1976, the Sooners stumbled

just a bit, finishing 9-3-1. They

came back strong the next four

years, combining for a 42-4

record in those seasons and win-

ning three Orange Bowl

titles.
Bears resort to passing in come-from-behind contests

Associated Press

LAKE FOREST, Ill. - The come-from-behind victories they have pulled off the last two weeks might show character, but they are not characteristic of the Chicago Bears.

Some of the guys in the offensive line are showing concern, and the Bears' chances of leading the NFL in rushing a record fifth time are in jeopardy.

"We don't want to keep going through that, but sometimes it happens," said Jimbo Covert, a two-time All-Pro tackle of the come-from-behind victories that have forced the team to abandon its running attack.

"We have to run the ball to be effective but you can't run when you're behind," said Covert. "We're becoming like San Diego. We have a good quarterback and good receivers, but that's not our characteristic."

"As long as we're winning, it's fine, but we can't keep doing that," said Covert. "It's about time we win a loss and I think we're capable of scoring and field and score."

Since the strike ended, the Bears, behind quarterback Jim McMahon, have had to resort to passing the game for victories of 27-26 over Tampa Bay and 31-28 against Kansas City.

They fell behind Tampa Bay 20-0 and behind Kansas City 14-0 and 28-14.

Center Jay Hilgenberg, also a two-time All-Pro starter, doesn't think falling behind puts any more pressure on the offensive line.

But Hilgenberg rather likes the Bears' new image in which the team is averaging 106.6 yards passing to 121.3 rushing.

"We've been behind so much that we've become a passing team," said Hilgenberg.

The team did not emerge unscathed from the push-and-shove match. Forward Pat Murphy suffered a hamstring injury late in the second half. The extent of the injury is not known.

Stopper Paul LaVigne was slowed by a bruised thigh, and he concussion late in the second half.

"It's going to be interesting if they play in a stadium that was not as chilly, wind if they played in a stadium that was not as chilly, wind or inaccessible at Candlestick," said Giants catcher Bob Brenly. "It's all going to be bloody. It's always going to be cold."

But fans did turn out this past season, breaking all past records as a 1.9 million watched the Giants capture the NL west title. Should the contributions fail, they warned, the city's hotel tax funds would be tapped, however.

Injuries

continued from page 16

game," Holtz said of Saturday's Notre Dame-Boston Col-
lege earlier in the week. "For the final year, it's all I've heard about any time I talk to some-
one from that part of the country. It's not just the national championship, but we've never known that from the interest that's been shown."

Whether or not the interest stems from the first member of Notre Dame students live in the Boston area, or the fact that the contest pits the two Division I Catholic football schools against one another, I'm sure the last meeting be-
 tween the schools has something to do with it.

It was billed as the "Vatican Bowl."

The 1983 Liberty Bowl was decided by the success and fail-
ure of the placekickers after the six touchdowns scored.

Boston College missed its first point after, and failed to

convert on two-point attemps after its next two scores.

The Irish, meanwhile, con-

nected on their first PAT and had the last two blocked. That one extra point and a 111-yard

day by tailback Allen Pinkett were enough for a 19-18 victory over Doug Plutie and the Eagles.

The only other time the two schools met, in 1973, Dan Devine rolled to a 17-3 victory over BC in his first game as head coach of the Irish.
Santiago wins National League Rookie of the Year

Associated Press

NEW YORK - San Diego catcher Benito Santiago, who hit safely in 34 straight games to establish a first-season record, was a unanimous selection as the Jackie Robinson record, was a unanimous selection as the Jackie Robinson rookie to establish a first-season catchers record. Santiago, who batted .300, hit 18 home runs, drove in 79 runs and stole 21 bases, received 120 points, while runner-up Mike Dunne, a pitcher for the Pittsburgh Pirates, had 66 points, drawing 22 second-place votes. Pitcher Joe Magrane of the St. Louis Cardinals finished third with 10 points. Two writers from each of the league's 12 cities participated in the voting, which was conducted at the end of the regular season. Points were awarded on a 5-3-1 basis. Santiago, a native of Puerto Rico, became the fifth NL rookie to be acclaimed unanimously. The others were Frank Robinson, Cincinnati, 1956; Orlando Cepeda, San Francisco, 1958; Willie McCovey, San Francisco, 1961; and Vince Coleman, St. Louis, 1985. Mark McGwire of the Oakland Athletics was named American League Rookie of the Year on Tuesday. He also was a unanimous selection. Santiago broke Jimmy Williams' all-time rookie record of hitting in 27 straight games for the 1899 Pittsburgh Pirates. The modern record had been Guy Cartwright's 26 straight with the 1943 Chicago White Sox.

NVA clinic

Special to The Observer

Faculty/Staff use during scheduled hours. The JACC weight room to general student and faculty/staff use during scheduled hours. The session will begin at 12:10 p.m. at the JACC weight room. For more information call NVA at 239-6100.

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Maiers Res $9.99
Michelob and Lite bottles $10.69

Import-Bottles
Corona $18.89
Heineken $16.89
Hofmann Dark $16.89
Moosehead $14.29
Molson $12.89

Body fat testing will be offered by NVA Monday, November 9 at 6 p.m. at the NVA office in the JACC. Wear shorts and short sleeves. The testing is free of charge and on a first-come-first-serve basis. - The Observer

The varsity men's crew team will practice tomorrow at 4:45 p.m. -The Observer

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. - The Observer
Campus


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Soccer flat in win: Morris gets record

By PETE GEGEN
Sports Writer

It shouldn’t have been so close, but a flat Notre Dame soccer team escaped with a 2-1 victory over Valparaiso Wednesday night at Krause Stadium. The Irish managed to win their 15th game of the season, only after holding off a Valparaiso second-half surge and two direct kicks.

“We just didn’t play well,” said Irish head coach Dennis Grace. “Valparaiso wanted it. They made us like it they were going for the NCAA bid and not Notre Dame.”

This match did not help Notre Dame’s chances of making the NCAA Tournament. The team will have to win its final two regular-season matches this weekend against Marquette and Ohio State, and hope that misfortune strikes Akron and Evansville, in order to gain an invitation.

However the win did break Notre Dame’s three-game losing streak, and it also broke forward Randy Morris out of his assist “slump.” After a four-game dry spell, Morris assisted on both goals to set an Irish record for most assists in a single season with 17.

Morris worked a perfect cross into “Tiger” McCourt for the first goal at the 26:11 mark. McCourt then sent the ball to the right-hand corner for his 12th goal of the season.

In the second half Morris dribbled across the midfield before leading midfielder Johnny Guignon with a pass on the left wing. Guignon hit a perfect cross, and the Valparaiso keeper just inside the right post at the 64:31 mark.

Despite the fact that the Irish were not in control of the game. In the second half Crusader Zemen Horb hit two rockets from outside 30 yards, the second one constituting a diving save by Irish keeper Dan Lyons.

But Lyons could not stop an arching shot by Valparaiso’s Mickey before the 77:47. The shot came from a direct kick by Johnny Guignon with a pass on the 77:47.

Midfielder Randy Morris (right) and the Notre Dame soccer team eked out a 2-1 victory over Valparaiso last night, with Morris setting a single-season assist record in the process. Pete Gegen has the story at left.

By BRIAN O’GARA
Assistant Sports Editor

At times, it appeared as if nobody really wanted to win this one. Until the fifth game.

With last night’s match tied at two games each, the Notre Dame volleyball team traveled on the visiting Hurons of Eastern Michigan in the fifth and final game, clinching the match with a convincing 15-4 win.

That fifth game was one of the closest anywhere in the evening. Both teams played side-outs several times, having trouble putting the opposition away.

In the opening game, Eastern Michigan jumped out to a 2-0 lead before the Irish rallied to take a 9-6 edge behind service aces by senior Kathy Baker and junior Maureen Schea. Eastern Michigan battled back to knot the score at 12 and 13, but Notre Dame pulled out the win with an ace by senior setter Kathleen Morin and freshman Amy White’s solo block of a Huron kill.

In game two, Eastern Michigan’s blockers seemed to be everywhere, at least everywhere Irish hitters were aiming the ball. Notre Dame jumped ahead 5-4 but the Hurons reeled off nine straight points en route to a 13-5 lead and eventual 15-7 win to knot the match at two.

Junior Janette Bennett opened the third game with two quick kills, giving the Irish a side-out and 1-0 lead. White doubled that lead with one of her three service aces on the evening, and Notre Dame continued to hold off the feisty Hurons while taking a 3-1 lead.

The Irish began to have trouble with Eastern Michigan’s consistent blocking game, and saw too many blocked volleys fall on their own side of the net, while the Hurons tied the game at nine.

Two kills and a solo block by a spirited Schea gave the Irish a shot in the arm and a 14-9 lead. The visitors again held tough, forcing Notre Dame’s net players to hit long and close the gap at 14-13. But Bennett, McHale finished off the game with a one of her game-leading 23 kills. Irish-two games to one.

Game four began with the same preliminaries, a brief Notre Dame side-out that dwindled the Irish lead that dwindled to 5-4, before Eastern Michigan’s consistent blocking game fell on their own side of the netium the Hurons tied the game at nine.

Two kills and a solo block by Bennett surrounded a long string of side-outs and a Walker block tied the game at 12. The tie extended to 14 before the Hurons put the game away, 16-14, and it was on to game five. No injuries as serious as the broken collarbone suffered by senior quarterback Terry Andrysiak four weeks ago against Pittsburgh have plagued the Irish lately. But nagging injuries to key players have made life difficult for Holtz in practice, although the results haven’t shown come game days. And this week, nagging injuries have resulted in another decision for Holtz as to a starting quarterback.

All-America flanker Tim Brown and starting quarterback Tony Rice were among a large group of players who missed practice Monday and Tuesday, only to return Wednesday. The pattern is getting ridiculous, and is making Holtz’s weekly practice conference every Tuesday sound like a broken record.

“The injury situation” is reaching a point where “it’s going to hurt us,” Holtz said Tuesday afternoon, expressing concern about the number of players who missed practice Monday and Tuesday. Rice missed practice early last week as well, after suffering a mild concussion against Pitt.

The list was a larger one this time, including Brown (broken left ring finger), Rice (ankle), split end Pat Terrell (ankle), defensive linemen Mike Griffin (back and ankle), Tom Gorman (illness) and Ted FitzGerald (ankle), and offensive linemen Tom Reider (ankle) and Jeff Pearson (back).

But you’ve got to wonder how much the team’s timing and chemistry (there’s that word again) is improving when all those players are missing half a week of practice.

“It’s hard to retain any kind of consistency when you don’t have the right guys in there,” Holtz said Tuesday.

The Irish haven’t started the same defensive line since the third week of the season against Purdue. Griffin, Jeff Kunz and Bryan Flannery had on the first-team gold uniforms in practice Wednesday.

As for the quarterback situation, Holtz announced after Notre Dame’s 28-13 thrashing of Navy that Rice was the starter and freshman Kent Graham the backup. But Graham filled in well Monday and Tuesday, and Holtz announced earlier in the week that the freshman might open up against the Eagles. “It’s too early to say,” Holtz said after Wednesday’s practice. The last practice before Saturday’s contest is today, as the team watches game film on Friday.

“Tony Rice was No. 1 coming out of last week,” Holtz continued, “but he missed an awful lot of work. I think both will play, but I don’t know who’ll start.”

The quarterbacks split time with the first team Wednesday.

A good week of practice usually means a solid performance on game day, Holtz said after his squad disposed of the Midshipmen this past Saturday.

Evaluation has been difficult this week. That’s just another problem caused by the injuries.

You can’t judge that just yet,” Holtz explained Wednesday. “It’s hard to judge exactly what kind of week of preparation we’re having. I think we’ll play well, though. At least I hope we’ll play well.”

“I can’t believe the interest in this football